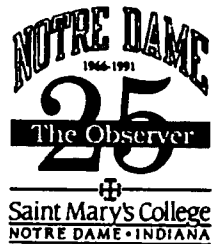




VOL. XXIV NO. 136

The Observer



FRIDAY, APRIL 24, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Campus groups hold small anti-Bush rally

By PETER LOFTUS

News Writer

Almost three weeks before President Bush is scheduled to speak at Notre Dame's commencement, a strong anti-Bush message was aired Thursday in a small rally at the Fieldhouse Mall sponsored by the Notre Dame Democratic Socialists of America (DSA).

Nine speakers representing various campus groups addressed the crowd of about 70 people gathered around the War Memorial at lunchtime yesterday. Participants in the rally sat along the ledge of the Memorial, holding signs that read, "Jesus was a Socialist" and "Healthcare for People, Not Profits."

Rally speakers had harsh words for Bush as well as the ND administration on issues such as homosexuality and

treatment of minorities.

The rally was staged amid rumors that Democratic presidential candidate Edmund "Jerry" Brown, former governor of California, would show up and address the crowd. Pro-Brown pamphlets were distributed to onlookers.

DSA member Jim Grogan, a senior from Stanford Hall, said that Brown will speak at ND sometime during the later part of next week, either Wednesday or Friday.

In front of a banner reading "Overthrow the Status Quo—Revolution by Ballot Box," the speakers criticized Bush on certain issues as well as the University's decision to invite him to graduation.

ND senior Martha Poorman announced she was circulating a petition protesting the choice

see RALLY / page 6



Members of the Notre Dame Democratic Socialists of America rally against Bush at the Fieldhouse Mall. At the rally yesterday speakers criticized Bush on certain issues, and protested the University's decision to invite him to graduation.

The Observer/Kristina Roderick

Alumni clubs participate in Humanitarian Week events

By SARAH DORAN

News Writer

Many of the University of Notre Dame's domestic alumni clubs are celebrating the Sesquicentennial year by participating in Humanitarian Week which runs through tomorrow.

Of the 192 domestic clubs, 125 are participating in the project that features thousands of graduates taking part in nationwide community service programs, according to Peter Pranica, director of the Alumni Association Community Service Program.

"Alumni are participating in everything from a walk for hunger in Boston to 'Adopt a Highway' in Denver," said Pranica. Some of the clubs are assisting food banks, homeless shelters and even voter registration, he added.

Humanitarian Week has

been worthwhile for the alumni clubs especially in bringing together the young alumni who want to do more for ND that attend a football game, said Pranica.

"It has brought new blood into our clubs," he said. People of all ages are interested in community service and so Humanitarian Week has worked very well, he said.

Former alumni association president, Ray Kelly (ND '61) helped to spike the idea behind alumni association community service activity in 1990, because there was no alumni volunteering previously. Pranica and Lewis Hall rector Kate Sullivan then put Humanitarian Week together in the summer of 1990.

According to Pranica, 117 alumni clubs had been involved in community service projects prior to the Humanitarian Week

activities. Most of these clubs continued with their previous community service projects for the Humanitarian Week and many became involved in additional volunteering projects.

All of the activities are "involved in the local community (of the clubs) in a positive fashion," said Pranica.

Many of the alumni clubs are working with the same charity that their student from the summer service project worked with, he said.

He said 140 ND students participate in summer service projects each summer that are coordinated by the Center for Social Concerns and local alumni clubs. They live in 90 cities across the nation and work with various local community service organizations. The students live with alumni during

their summer service work.

The alumni club of St. Joseph Valley has been working with the Logan Center as their community service project, according to Michael Danch. Danch is the vice president for community affairs for St. Joseph Valley alumni club and is chairing the club's Humanitarian Week activities, along with Bernie Lavins.

The club painted the gym of the Logan center in early February and plans an extensive outside clean up project tomorrow from 9 a.m. to 12 p.m., which will include planting trees and bushes, raking the grounds, seeding the lawn, and repairing the parking lot and building of the center, said Danch.

Danch said that his club's activity is like "a Logan Center's Christmas in April program."

The ND club of the St. Joseph Valley also sponsors the Blue and Gold game and the first fifty people to volunteer at the Logan Center tomorrow will get tickets to the game.

The Washington D.C. alumni club has already worked on renovating houses in a low income city complex as part of their Humanitarian week activities, said Jerry Scanlan, chairman of the D.C. alumni club's Humanitarian Week activities.

The D.C. club has also taken children from the complex to a park and prepared food and delivered it to some of the city's homeless.

"We have been involved with a number of different activities that appeal to different people with different interests at various times during the day, depending on what is good for volunteers," said Scanlan.

Four ND students to participate in summer Russian internship

By HEATHER TREMBLAY

News Writer

Four Notre Dame undergraduates will be traveling to Russia this summer to participate in a new internship program which focuses on business practices in Eastern Europe.

"Our primary purpose is to train a new type of businessperson who is able to understand and operate in the Eastern European market," said Igor Grazin, project coordinator.

Grazin is also the director of the program of Eastern European and Russian economic and legal studies sponsored by Notre Dame's Kellogg Institute for International Studies.

The aim of the program, according to Grazin, is to combine theoretical studies with

practical work in Eastern Europe, a first-of-its-kind effort. The effort will result in "Notre Dame students who have both knowledge of and experience in business marketing and Eastern Europe as well," said Grazin.

The students will be leaving on June 23 to begin the six week program. Two students will be working in Moscow and two other students will work in Tallinn, Estonia.

Sophomore Ed Padinske will be working in Moscow for The Commersant, which he describes as the Russian equivalent to The Wall Street Journal.

Although Padinske said he is unsure as to the extent of his duties, his job will include such things as working on the editing of the English edition of the paper and writing a column to provide American perspectives on certain business issues.

The goal of his work, according to Padinske, is to aid American business investors doing work in Eastern Europe, particularly Russia.

Padinske will be paid for his work, but the money will be in the form of rubles. "The money is not really important, anyway," said Padinske. "The experience is the most important thing."

The remaining students will be working for a business paper in Tallinn, Estonia, a Moscow division of Honeywell, Inc., and the Estonian Department of Foreign Trade.

The program is aiming to accommodate as many as ten students each summer in the future, according to Grazin.

The program is sponsored by the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development.

Students facing charges

By JULIE BARRETT

Assistant News Editor

The two Notre Dame students arrested April 12 during a party at their Cleveland Road house have been charged with furnishing alcohol to minors, according to the county prosecutor's office.

Seniors Kurt Gerdenich and Bradley Grabs will have to perform community service and pay a fine for the class C misdemeanor.

Marvin "Rusty" Setzer, a former Notre Dame football player, faces a charge of theft, a class D felony, for allegedly attempting to use a

see CHARGES/ page 5

Four killed, 23 injured in park crash

NEW YORK (AP) — A motorist lost control of her car and careened through a crowded Greenwich Village park Thursday, killing four people and injuring 23, authorities said.

The car crashed down a walkway, sending people flying and crushing benches, wrought-iron fences and a concrete drinking fountain.

"The car went past at high speed, 25 feet from me. People were flipping in the air, one after the other. Some were hit so hard it just took them out of their shoes," said Bill Meade, 30, a graduate student at New York University, whose buildings surround the park.

The driver was traveling toward Washington Square Park on a street that ends there. In-

see PARK/ page 5

INSIDE COLUMN

An Tostal is not the only spring festival

I must say that I have been impressed so far with this year's An Tostal. While it is not Florida's Gator Growl or Indiana's Little 500, the festival is still a way for students to relieve some of the tensions that they build up all semester.

Fortunately, this year there are no camels relieving themselves on North Quad this year. Good job, guys.

Now, some of the people who are visiting for the Blue and Gold Game may be looking at An Tostal and saying, "This is quite an impressive way for students to celebrate the arrival of spring."

What these visitors don't know (or, in the case of alumni, might have forgotten) is that there's another spring festival that occurs on campus at around the same time as An Tostal.

While this festival has no name, it has some very distinct events that, ironically enough, parallel An Tostal's offerings.

For example, this afternoon, An Tostal has the Mattress Drag, in which four people attempt to carry another person around on an old mattress. The other festival has the Furniture Move, in which administrators get students to get most of their belongings (lofts, furniture, carpets, etc.) out of their rooms before finals. Perfect timing, huh?

Yesterday, An Tostal had Jello wrestling between different students. The other festival this year features Conscience Wrestling, in which people in charge try to ignore the bottom line and do what will benefit the students.

Unfortunately, certain members of the Athletic Department decided to skip this event (didn't have the time, I guess).

An Tostal features the Treasure Hunt, which has students searching all over the campus for Knute Rockne's secret treasure.

The other festival features the climax of the Engagement Ring Hunt, which has students looking for that special someone to spend forever with. (This one takes a lot of preparation, but the rewards are incredible, I'm told.)

Fieldhouse Mall hosted An Tostal's AirObstacle Course, which forced students to go over, under, around and through just about everything in order to get through a course in the shortest possible time.

The other festival has the Impossible Obstacle Course, which forces students to go over, under, around and through everything in order to get a schedule of actual courses.

This event is brought to you by DART (Denied Access to Researching Teachers).

Finally, tonight we have An Tostal's Recess, which features the world's second-biggest game of Simon Says (as in "Simon says 'hop up and down,'" "Simon says 'lift one leg.'" and so forth).

The other spring festival, unfortunately, has the game of University Administration, with the world's biggest Simon Says game:

"Simon says, 'Move out so we can put girls in.'"

"Simon says, 'Withdraw your no-confidence vote.'"

"Simon says, 'Don't question me. Just go enjoy your An Tostal.'"

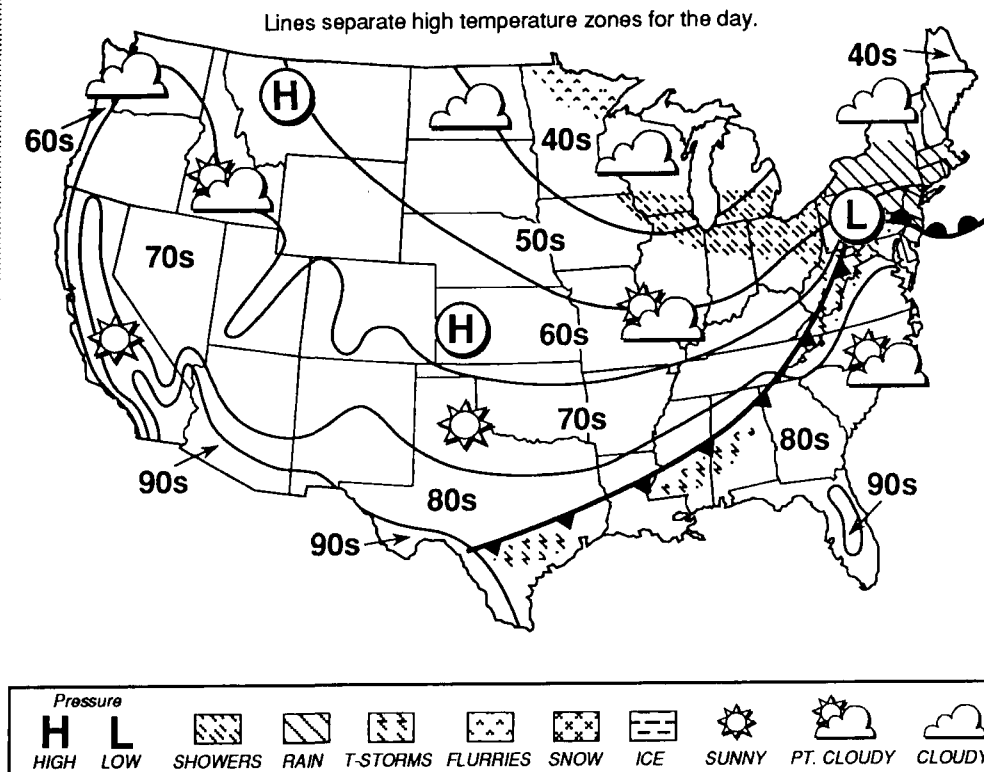
The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.



PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Friday, April 24



FORECAST

Cloudy today with a 60 percent chance of showers and a high around 50.

TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	50	31
Athens	72	45
Atlanta	79	53
Bogota	65	49
Boston	69	57
Calo	77	57
Charlotte, N.C.	78	52
Chicago	49	41
Cleveland	59	37
Dallas	85	61
Detroit	54	40
Indianapolis	56	44
Jerusalem	61	45
London	59	48
Los Angeles	71	58
Madrid	84	50
Minneapolis	53	38
Moscow	41	32
Nashville	77	50
New York	71	53
Paris	63	48
Philadelphia	78	51
Rome	73	52
San Francisco	64	51
South Bend	47	40
Tokyo	73	57
Washington, D.C.	75	54

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Barbados criticizes travel advisory

■BRIDGETOWN, Barbados — A U.S. travel advisory warning American visitors about crime on Barbados is "wholly unwarranted," according to the island's foreign minister. The comment Wednesday by Foreign Minister Maurice King was one of several by government officials and business leaders who reacted to the advisory, issued the same day by the State Department in Washington. The advisory urged American tourists to be alert after a recent increase in crime, particularly in the capital city of Bridgeport and at the beaches.

NATIONAL

Deadly peanuts lurk in ice cream

■PORTLAND, Ore.— Kraft General Foods is recalling chocolate ice cream sold in Western states because it may contain a peanut product that could trigger a fatal allergic reaction. A peanut protein may have been inadvertently added to the ice cream, which should not be eaten by anyone allergic to peanuts, company spokeswoman Linda Eatherton said. "This is one of the most serious food allergies there is," said Dr. John O'Hallaren, of the Allergy Immunology Clinic in Portland.

OF INTEREST

■A real long ice cream sundae will be served today on South Quad from 3:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.

■The ISO picnic will be held today at 4:30 p.m. at Holy Cross Field. There will be free food and drinks, as well as soccer and volleyball.

■Looking for an apartment or house mate after graduation? Get your name on the USA listing down in Career and Placement.

■An Tostal picnic will be held tomorrow at Stepan Field from 11 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. North and South Dining Halls will be closed.

■A piano recital will be presented by Brian Moll and his assistants Sarah Bradley Fink, soprano, and Cason Duke, trombonist, at 2 p.m. tomorrow in the Annenberg Auditorium.

Symptoms include swelling in the mouth or throat, followed by hives; in some cases, the throat swells shut, and the person may go into shock and die.

Students' nude run marks year's end

■ANN ARBOR, Mich.— More than 200 University of Michigan students celebrated the last day of classes by jogging a mile Thursday. In the nude. Most of the students running in the seventh-annual nude mile shortly after midnight were campus athletes. One man made the course on crutches. "This is a good study break," said law student, Karen Libertiny, who watched the naked jaunt. "I have a choice of looking at these men or corporate tax." Runners wore lacrosse helmets, swimming caps, cowboy hats, viking horns and ski masks. Members of the Michigan crew, who claim credit for starting the mile in 1986, carried their oars.

Comedy club bans smoking-no joke

■CHICAGO — A comedy club's decision to ban smoking may steam a few customers, but other club operators are watching closely to see if the format succeeds. The Improvisation nightclub began its new policy earlier this month after positive reaction to experimental smoke-free shows, said co-owner Walter Gertz. "I couldn't take another comic going on stage and making another 'Have we elected a pope?' joke about all the smoke," Gertz said.

■The Masters of Fine Arts exhibition will open Sunday from 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. at the Snite Museum of Art.

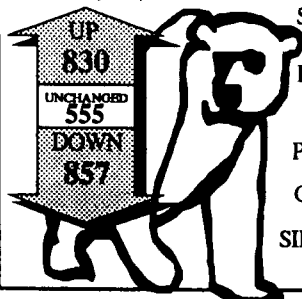
■An evening of performance will be held at Theodore's Sunday at 7 p.m. Sponsored by the English department, the third annual performance night will feature music, poetry, films, dance and performance art.

■Career and Placement services will be set up in the Library Concourse to collect the Future Plans Surveys sent out to the seniors this Tuesday and Wednesday from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

■Juniors must submit a resume expert disk and one printed copy of the resume to the Career and Placement Services office before leaving campus in May.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ April 23			
VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX		
235,784,800	226.16	↑	0.74
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑	1.79
	411.60		
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↑	9.84
	3348.61		
	PRECIOUS METALS		
	GOLD ↓	\$ 0.60 to \$338.70/oz.	
	SILVER ↓	0.5¢ to \$4.013/oz.	



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

On April 24:

- In 1800: Congress approved a bill establishing the Library of Congress in Washington, D.C., appropriating \$5,000 "for the purchase of such books as may be necessary."
- In 1915: The Turkish Ottoman Empire began the mass deportation of Armenians during World War I. Hundreds of thousands of Armenians are believed to have died en route.
- In 1961: Following the Bay of Pigs fiasco, the White House issued a statement in which President Kennedy accepted "sole responsibility for the events of past days."
- Ten Years Ago: President Carter presided over an official state ceremony in the U.S. Capitol to pay tribute to the 11 million people killed in the Nazi Holocaust.

Production
Peggy Crooks
Bryan Nowicki
Sports
Jim Vogl

News
Frank Rivera
Bevin Kovalik
Systems
Harry Zemballis

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The Observer

is now accepting application for the
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To apply, please contact Rich Riley at 239-7471.

Associated Press.

National Transportation Safety Board investigators were to arrive Thursday, crash, said Bill Miller, operations unit supervisor for the Federal Aviation Administration office in Hawaii. FAA officials and police investigators were at the scene.

Scenic Tours has been in business here since 1980. Three years ago, one of its planes crashed on Hawaii Island, killing a pilot and 10 passengers.

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An Tostal!**

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VISA

Cahill lecture discusses mixture between women and sexuality

By JEANNE DE VITA
News Writer

Battling young Catholic's "normless" experience of human sexuality with a meaningful Christian message, theologian Lisa Sowle Cahill explained the three dimensions of Catholic Christian teachings on sexuality.

A professor of Theology at Boston College and president-elect of the Catholic Theological Society of America, as well as the author of several books and articles, Cahill located her voice in the dialogue and discussions about human sexuality as a married Catholic theologian and mother.

In her lecture yesterday, "Women and Sexuality," Cahill discussed the opinion of younger Catholics that older Catholics are "oblivious to reality" regarding contemporary sexual issues and attitudes.

Young Catholics are not confronting the dilemmas of contraception, divorce and premarital sex, she said. According to Cahill, culture portrays sex as a form of sophisticated recreation in which moral constraints are limited to mutual consent.

While young Catholics might consider some insights and arguments presented by the Church and its older members as redundant and naive, Cahill explained that the Catholic optimism concerning sex can be regarded as an inspiring sense

of the meaning of sex, mined in the Church's teaching.

Cahill discussed the suspicion of human sexuality which was suggested by early theologians. Attention to sexuality was concentrated on the purely physical drive, she said, which was believed to break moral restraint, often in manipulative and violent ways.

Because women were considered inferior and early cultures placed so little emphasis on the value of the individual, sex was not considered "the intimate psychological and emotional commitment of the partners" until the middle of the twentieth century, according to Cahill.

Vatican Council II and the documents *Gaudium et Spes* and *Humana Vitae* helped to raise the presence of an element of love in the sexual act to the importance of the element of procreation, according to Cahill, which had for centuries been considered the only function of the sexual act.

Cahill defined the three dimensional, unified purpose of sex as the fulfillment of a human physical desire, the expression of an intimacy and love on a deep personal level, and the opportunity for procreation.

Cahill also discussed the limited roles of these three dimensions. She said each dimension must be taken in conjunction with the other two and must be experienced within a relationship between reliable emotional

confidants, in order to be a sexual experience which Catholics would support as a truly social and interpersonal expression of sex.

The submission of wives to husbands suggested in the letter of St. Paul should simply be considered in its historical context, Cahill said. While Jesus supported an egalitarian discipleship, often the early Christian writers were forced to appeal to their contemporaries in terms culturally acceptable, she said. Therefore, in the attempts of the early Church to be accepted, often disciples had to "sell-out" the inclusive language of Jesus, Cahill added.

"Sex has some morally important connection to parenthood," Cahill said.

Explaining that the human circumstance does not always allow the three values of sex to be realized at the same time, she also addressed various methods of artificial contraception and insemination, suggesting that methods such as sperm donation and surrogate motherhood were less than fully accountable to the three fold union of the sexual dimensions. Cahill said that these methods "are methods that join strangers in procreation," which do not support the moral unity of the sexual act.

The potential of sex to be parental and the intimacy and union of sex are values not only for women to affirm in their own sexuality, according to Cahill. But are values which can help all people find meaning in mutual fulfillment, intimate friendship, and in an attentive love manifested in procreation, Cahill said.

"Women and Sexuality" was the eighth Madeleva Lecture in Spirituality.

Ambassador Mroziewicz discusses 'new' Europe

By COLLEEN KNIGHT
News Writer

Since the Berlin Wall has crumbled and the Cold War has ended, a "new world order" has emerged in which all European nations, including Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia, will soon work together for collective security, according to Robert Mroziewicz, Polish ambassador to the United Nations.

In his lecture, "Triangle Foreign Policies: Polish, Hungarian and Czechoslovakian Security in a Post-Soviet World," Mroziewicz spoke of the role of the triangle states in a "new era of profound and irreversible democratic transformation in Central and Eastern Europe."

"The triangle states have been a driving force in the process of dismantling the military alliances of the Warsaw Treaty," Mroziewicz said. The Warsaw Treaty, which divided the continent of Europe into two military blocks, was ended on June 1, 1991, in Prague, Czechoslovakia.

Since the division of Europe was formally ended, Mroziewicz said he has seen the "newly-emerging democracies of Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland strive for close institutional association with European communities."

The triangle countries want to be included in Western European alliances that provide collective security, such as NATO. Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Poland have a "common system of values with NATO countries," Mroziewicz said. "They will cooperate in mutual activities for integration as proof of the viability of the triangle countries as partners."

The goals for the integration of the triangle countries include political, economic, and legal cooperation with other European countries. The most

important goal, Mroziewicz continued, will be the creation of collective security in Europe.

The triangle countries intend to overcome existing divisions in Europe. According to Mroziewicz, their efforts at promoting international security have been aided by the end of the Cold War and improved U.S.-Soviet relations.

"Europe was formerly the site of conflict between the United States and the former Soviet Union," he said. "Now, there is a transition from conflict to cooperation."

As ambassador for Poland, Mroziewicz has learned that Poland plays a key role in this transition. It influences relations between the former Soviet Union and the whole of Central and Eastern Europe, he added, "due to its geopolitical role and its geostrategic location."

One problem Mroziewicz noted, however, was that Poland is still occupied by over 40,000 Red Army troops. He sees the withdrawal of these troops as a prerequisite to any agreements between the two countries.

Security in Poland and in the other triangle countries must be made collective in order to prevent the imperialism that makes such military occupation possible, Mroziewicz continued.

"The new European order should be built in such a way that should exclude military dominance by any single country or group of countries as well as rule out the capability to mount a surprise attack," he said.

Hungary, Poland, and Czechoslovakia would fit into this new order of collective security more easily if they were included in the European Community," Mroziewicz added.

He later admitted that the former Soviet Union must also be included in the overall scheme of collective security. "No matter what kind of Russia emerges, it is and will be a superpower," he explained. "It is much better to engage them than to erect a new iron curtain."

Charges

continued from page 1

stolen credit card belonging to Notre Dame student Margaret Dougherty.

His trial date is scheduled for August 13, according to the county prosecutor's office. A record date is scheduled for July 29 if he decides to plead guilty.

If charged with the felony, Setzer faces up to ten years in jail or the state prison and a maximum fine of \$5,000.

Park

continued from page 1

stead of turning left or right, she hit the curb with a bang and drove right on through, said Roy Bank, 19, another NYU student.

"She never slowed down when she came to the corner," he said. "Bodies were flying. She got out and walked away."

Bank said he and others lifted the car off one person pinned alive underneath.

Deputy Police Commissioner Suzanne Trazoff identified the driver as Stella G. Maychick, 74, of Yonkers.

Happy 21st Birthday Michelle



Lovingly, Mom, Dad, and Greg

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2:00pm - 4:00pm

Christopher S. Davis
Photography
Kurt F. Gauss
Industrial Design
Bryan E. Steinberg
Ceramics
Kaname Takada
Ceramics
Laura A. Vinnege
Painting

Snite Museum of Art
University of Notre Dame
April 18th through May 17th

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"OUTRAGEOUS!"
One of the best films I've seen this year!
- Joel Siegel, Good Morning America



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Beautiful, lively and intelligent!
- Terrence Rafferty, The New Yorker

"★★★★★!"
- Lawrence Frascolla, US Magazine

PARIS
burning
A JONAS MEYERSON FILM

Cinema at the Snite
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY 7:30, 9:45

Girl forced into lying about being abused

MARIETTA, Ga. (AP) — The founder of an underground network that hides allegedly abused children bullied a 10-year-old girl into making up sexual abuse allegations against her father, the girl said Thursday.

Alecia Watts of Merritt Island, Fla., testified in Cobb County Superior Court that Faye Yager took her away from her mother for four days in 1990 and said she couldn't see her mother again until she admitted being sexually abused.

Alecia said Yager wanted her to describe the alleged abuse in writing or on videotape. She testified that she vomited twice during Yager's badgering.

"I started to feel really sick and scared because I wanted to see my mom," Alecia testified. "I wrote that he (her father) touched me on my bottom and she believed me. I figure if I said that she would let me go back to my mom."

Yager, founder of the Children's Underground Network, is on trial on charges of

kidnapping, cruelty to children and interference with custody.

She is accused of kidnapping Alecia's brother, Jarrod, in April 1990, taking Alecia from her mother for four days without permission and mistreating both children. At the time, Jarrod was 10 and Alecia was 8.

Jarrod testified that Yager also pressured him into lying about his father by threatening to send him back to the man.

"And finally I said 'Yes,' and then she made me swear on the Bible that it was true," Jarrod said.

The Children's Underground Network is secretive about how it hides children and their mothers from allegedly abusive fathers. Members of the network, which is said to have thousands of volunteers in all 50 states, help the mothers find jobs and a place to live.

Yager, 44, claims to have hidden about 500 children from across the nation.

Firm under investigation for sales to Iraq

WASHINGTON (AP) — The White House took the unusual step Thursday of announcing that three federal agencies are investigating allegations a Pennsylvania manufacturer sold machine tools to Iraq during the Persian Gulf War.

Press Secretary Marlin Fitzwater said Kennametal, Inc., of Latrobe, Pa., is being investigated by the Commerce Department's Office of Export Enforcement, the U.S. Customs Service and the Justice Department.

At his morning briefing, Fitzwater also said the U.S. attorney's office in Pittsburgh has convened a grand jury. But later, deputy press secretary Gary Foster said Fitzwater had been in error about the grand jury investigation.

U.S. Attorney Tom Corbett of Pennsylvania's Western District said, "The policy of this office is to not comment on whether or not there is any investigation."

Fitzwater said the Customs Service is working with the U.S. attorney and "we cannot comment on any of the specifics."

A television program, "Dateline NBC," said earlier this month that Kennametal had sold goods to Matrix Churchill Ltd, an Iraqi-owned precision-

tool company based in England and once heavily involved in weapons production.

Last Sunday, the company used a full-page newspaper advertisement to denounce the accusation as "an outrageous lie."

"We have not heard from the U.S. attorney in Pittsburgh," said Bill Kennedy, spokesman for Kennametal. "We have been battling these allegations for nine months ... We welcome any legitimate inquiry that will bring this to a conclusion."

Fitzwater said he was making the announcement because a reporter had pressed him for information about the case. He would not say whether weapons parts were allegedly involved.

Kennametal makes high-tech cutting tools used to make machine tools. Asked if the company had exported machine tools to Iraq, Kennedy said, "It's not as simple as that."

"Kennametal did not intentionally break export laws in sales to Iraq," he said. "Iraq was fighting Iran at the time and was our alleged ally."

According to Kennedy, the U.S. attorney in Atlanta convened a grand jury in August that resulted in no charges.

"The U.S. attorney issued in

Atlanta a letter to Kennametal, saying the company had broken no U.S. laws and complimented the company on its cooperation," Kennedy said. The letter was dated Jan. 17, 1992, he said.

The charges were brought initially in a congressional subcommittee chaired by Rep. Charlie Rose, D-N.C., Kennedy said.

"A disgruntled Kennametal employee made the allegations," he added, that export loan guarantees issued by the Department of Agriculture had been used to finance military purchases by Saddam Hussein.

In an open letter published as an advertisement in the Tribune-Review of Greensburg, Pa., the company repeated that the sales at issue had been made during the Iraq-Iran war and that its only shipments during the Persian Gulf War were of a product used in England by an automobile parts manufacturer.

"The tools did not go to Iraq and had nothing to do with the Iraqi military," said the open letter, which was signed by Kennametal President Robert McGeehan.

Rally

continued from page 1

of Bush as this year's graduation speaker. She said it was inappropriate to invite any political candidate to speak, and that the administration should have consulted graduating seniors before making a choice.

Poorman also requested that seniors wear white armbands over their robes during the commencement ceremonies as a sign of protest.

In what were perhaps the rally's strongest speeches, members of Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's condemned violence against homosexuals as well as University discrimination against gays.

Michael Vore, a ND graduate student, pointed to what he believed was the hypocrisy of University President Father Edward Malloy. Vore said that Malloy, in his doctoral dissertation, urged sensitive treatment of homosexuals, yet he has refused to recognize GLND/SMC as an official campus organization.

Vore also condemned ND for discriminating against homosexuals in its hiring practices. Vore claimed that Vice President of Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara refused to hire two men last summer because they were gay.

Vore held the U.S. government accountable for its delay in properly addressing the AIDS epidemic, saying if a deadly disease began to affect heterosexuals, the government would act more quickly.

Vore also criticized the ND administration for its ban on GLND/SMC advertisements in campus publications.

In a belligerent speech condemning Bush-sponsored violence in the Middle East, one speaker said, "War sucks, killing sucks."

Criticizing Bush's lack of effort on healthcare issues, another speaker said that 69 percent of Americans, in a recent Wall Street Journal/NBC poll, favored a healthcare system similar to Canada's socialized program.

In a speech laced with refer-

ences to the American Revolution, Grogan of DSA called for labor workers throughout the world to unite and advance their collective cause.

Speakers also criticized Bush and his predecessor, former president Ronald Reagan, for devastating the U.S. economy over the past 12 years.

Catherine Sheehy of Women United for Justice and Peace explained the role of her group, emphasizing that so-called "women's issues" were issues that concerned everyone, not

just women.

The speakers addressed the crowd in front of a banner that read "Overthrow the Status Quo—Revolution by Ballot Box," and all emphasized the importance of voting and vocalizing concerns to representatives in government and other relevant figures.

The rally lasted for approximately one hour. Toward the end, one onlooker took advantage of the open microphone to voice his support for Bush.

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EVERY SUNDAY 11:30a to 3:00pm

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Organic chemistry students recreate Nieuwland experiment

By JOHN ROCK
Managing Editor

Organic chemistry students had a chance to recreate a little of Notre Dame's past this week. Organic chemistry laboratory experiments this week were modeled after the work of Father Julius Nieuwland, Holy Cross priest, professor of chemistry and pioneer in the research of synthetic rubber.

"I thought we would do these experiments because there were so many organic students who probably didn't know the history of Nieuwland Hall. Father Nieuwland is the most well known scientist that Notre Dame has produced to this point," said Kathy Peterson, director of undergraduate organic chemistry labs.

Nieuwland began his work by studying the reactions of highly volatile acetylenes for his thesis at Catholic University in Washington, D.C. For several years,

he worked with different reactions of acetylene until he isolated monovinylacetylene gas.

Nieuwland and Knute Rockne, his assistant and Notre Dame's most famous football coach, used to set their experiments up outside, somewhere between LaFortune and what is now Riley Hall, said Peterson.

In 1925, Du Pont entered into an agreement with Nieuwland and the university to take over the commercial development of monovinylacetylene. By direct addition of hydrogen chloride to monovinylacetylene, the resulting substance polymerizes, or joins together with each other, to form a plastic substance which can be vulcanized into synthetic rubber.

The need for synthetic rubber greatly increased during World War II, and the university received royalties for Nieuwland's work throughout the 1930s and 1940s. In 1943, seventy-five

percent of faculty salaries were paid by these royalties.

"We couldn't do the actual experiments Nieuwland did because they involve such dangerous, explosive compounds," Peterson said. Instead, students synthesized polystyrene, nylon and cellulose triacetate, which are polymers of relatively safe chemicals.

"The students found these experiments relevant to the real world, more so than some of the other experiments they do," Peterson said.

Sophomore John Whapham jokingly, but accurately, described the nylon experiment "like twirling my fork in a mess of spaghetti," as long, thin threads of nylon were pulled from beakers in lengths of several feet.

"It was interesting to see how Father Nieuwland did chemistry back in the beginning," said sophomore Kelly Dwyer.



The Observer/John Rock
Pasquerilla East sophomore Kelly Dwyer examines the nylon made in her organic chemistry lab. This week the labs commemorated the research done by Father Julius Nieuwland, professor and researcher at Notre Dame in the 1920s-1940s.

Reduce , Reuse, Recycle

Hey you,
you with the Lear Jet.
And the arsenal of secretaries.
And the Harley Davidson. Collection.
And the six figure bonus. And the catered
dinners. With the stuffed prawns 6" long. Flown in
from Madagascar. And the Caribbean sand between your toes.
For the weekend. And the piece of mind that accompanies
Success. And retiring 15 years before your IRA matures.

With the kids going to the finest schools. Getting an academic scholarship. That you tell the university to give to someone who needs

it. Hey you, get to **RONKIN** for our LSAT course. In South Bend, call 273-1866.

SECURITY BEAT

MONDAY, APRIL 20

8 a.m. A faculty member reported being harassed by an unknown suspect.
11:11 a.m. A graduate student reported his observation of a suspicious person at the Fischer Graduate Housing complex.
1:03 p.m. Two Grace Hall residents reported various thefts from their rooms.
6:22 p.m. A Carroll Hall resident reported observing some suspicious persons shooting ducks with a BB gun.
8:32 p.m. An injured South Dining Hall employee was transported to St. Joseph's Medical Center.
10:55 p.m. A Lewis Hall resident reported the theft of her dormitory keys.

TUESDAY, APRIL 21

1:20 a.m. Notre Dame Security cited a South Bend resident for driving with a suspended license and also issued a warning for speeding.
1:39 a.m. A Walsh Hall resident reported receiving a harassing letter.
2:53 a.m. A Notre Dame Security responded to a false fire alarm in Alumni Hall.
9:48 a.m. A Knott Hall resident reported the theft of her bookbag and several books from the third floor study lounge in her dormitory.
10:40 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of her vehicle which was parked on Miami Street in South Bend.
12:04 p.m. An injured South Dining Hall employee was transported to St. Joseph's Medical Center.
4:23 p.m. Notre Dame Security and Fire Department treated an injured Mishawaka resident and transported him from Stepan basketball courts to St. Joseph's Medical Center.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22

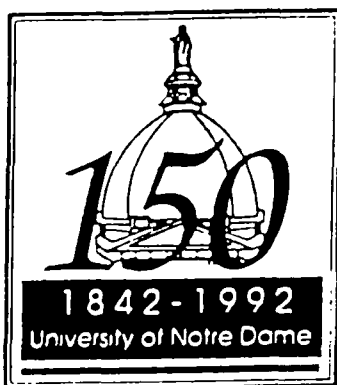
8:37 a.m. Notre Dame Security investigated a report of counterfeit meal tickets used at South Dining Hall.
8:45 a.m. A Grace Hall resident reported the theft of his wallet from Theodore's.
1:10 p.m. A Carroll Hall resident reported the theft of his bookbag from the lobby of South Dining Hall.
2:23 p.m. A Clarkston, Michigan resident reported damage to his vehicle that was parked in the D2 student parking lot.
5:28 p.m. Notre Dame Security escorted a suspicious Ocean City, Maryland resident from campus.
7:58 p.m. A Crown Point, Indiana resident reported the theft of his wallet from his coat that he left at the Rockne Memorial weight room.
9:24 p.m. A Dillon Hall resident reported damage to his bicycle which was parked outside the Computer Math Building.
9:55 p.m. A Fisher Hall resident reported the theft of his jacket from outside the Rockne Memorial weight room.

TOP TEN REASONS TO ATTEND THE

Alumni-Senior Picnic

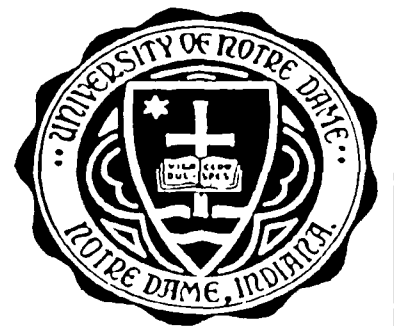
as established by the home office in Sobieski, Wisconsin

10. Food and refreshments are free (meatless baked ziti and tofu NOT on menu).
9. DARTing not required for admission.
8. It's included in your tuition.
7. No controversy over keynote speaker -- there isn't one.
6. Alumni club leaders will be on campus to visit with you and provide information about cities around the country which is handy if not planning on living in the Bend.
5. Those plaid pants in your closet have been waiting for an occasion like this.
4. It's a great time and is approved of by the University.
3. Chocolate chip cookies.
2. It's important to eat properly before mud pillow fights.
1. *Look, you're gonna be an alumnus in a couple of weeks -- find out just how cool alumni and alumni clubs are. Sooner or later, you're gonna be one of us!*



Alumni-Senior Picnic at the Alumni-Senior Club

SATURDAY, APRIL 25
11:30 AM-1:30 PM



Indiana State Law requires all guests at the Club to be 21. A valid student ID and driver's license is needed for admission *however, special arrangements have been made for graduating students under 21.*

Don't forget to stop by the Alumni Office (201 Main Buiding) to pick up your OFFICIAL "ND ALUMNI" WINDOW DECAL, ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP CARD, and INFORMATIONAL BOOKLET on Association programs and services



University of Notre Dame
Alumni
Association

The Alumni-Senior Picnic is sponsored by the NOTRE DAME ALUMNI ASSOCIATION for the benefit of all graduating students.

Southern California hit by earthquake

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Hundreds of aftershocks sent ripples of anxiety through Southern California on Thursday, hours after a strong desert earthquake caused isolated damage and dozens of injuries.

Earthquake experts cautioned there was a slight chance Wednesday night's magnitude 6.1 tremor could be a precursor to the long-dreaded "Big One."

"We're long overdue for one — a 7.0 or greater ... so we're advising communities ... to be on their toes," said Lt. Ben Nottingham, spokesman for the Los Angeles County Office of Emergency Management.

Authorities estimated damage from the quake at up to \$1 million in the Morongo Basin, which includes the communities of Joshua Tree and Yucca Valley about 100 miles east of Los Angeles.

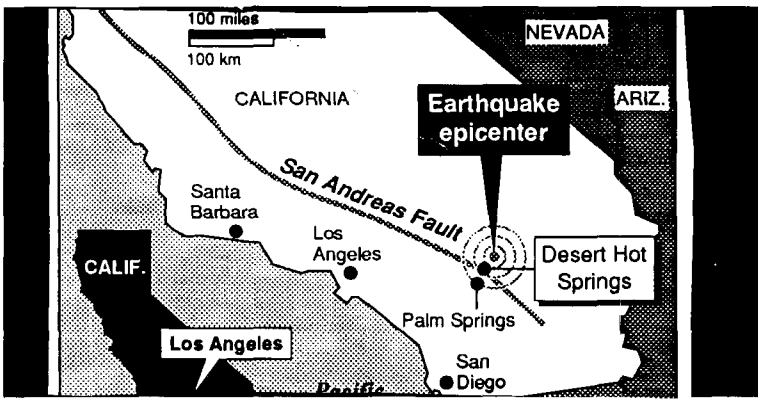
"There are no two-story buildings out here and that could contribute to the low damage figures," said Sgt. Ben Boswell, commander of San Bernardino County's disaster preparedness division.

The state Office of Emergency Services advised authorities in six Southern California counties to be on alert even though the probability of a great earthquake — one registering at least 7.5 on the Richter scale — decreased rapidly with each hour.

By Thursday, the U.S. Geological Survey said the chance of such a shaker had fallen to less than one in 20.

Hundreds of tiny aftershocks were felt Thursday near the epicenter. Five registered more than 4.0 on the Richter scale, said Linda Curtis, a USGS spokeswoman.

Some people weren't taking any chances. Paul Hughes, manager of a Hughes supermarket in Pasadena, said sales of bottled water Thursday were



brisk. "The water's just flying out of here," he said. "As a matter of fact, we're adding an additional pallet of bottles ... to make sure we have enough on hand."

Wednesday's shaker struck at 9:50 p.m. and was centered about 110 miles east of Los Angeles near Palm Springs in Riverside County. A magnitude-4.6 quake shook the same area 2 1/2 hours earlier.

"It was like something hit the side of the wall," said Ed Bowlin, a 26-year-old security guard at the Hyatt Regency Suites in Palm Springs. "It was like, this is your Earth Day wake-up call."

The quake rocked buildings from San Diego to Santa Barbara, 200 miles up the coast. Residents as far away as Las Vegas and Phoenix reported feeling the temblor.

"I lived in San Francisco for 39 years and I never felt one this strong," said Vi Richardson, 62, who was lying in bed on the top floor of the Circus Circus Hotel in Las Vegas when the quake struck. "I thought (it) never would stop shaking."

Back in California, 15 people were taken to Hi-Desert Medical Center in Yucca Valley with minor injuries. Ten were treated and released and five were admitted with injuries ranging from a broken ankle to cuts and bruises, said Theresa Graham, a hospital spokeswoman. All were listed in

good condition. Desert Hospital in Palm Springs said it treated and released 10 people.

Building inspectors from throughout the region were in the field Thursday assessing the quake's toll on property.

Eighteen buildings in Joshua Tree were damaged, including a coffee shop and hair salon that were ordered condemned, said Jeff Mellinger, a San Bernardino County fire spokesman.

The Red Cross set up an emergency shelter at a church in Joshua Tree for displaced families. Twenty-nine people spent the night at the shelter Wednesday, said Red Cross spokesman John Walters.

"Most were just afraid to go back into their homes," he said. "They said they felt safer here with other people."

A Twenty-nine Palms convenience store lost part of its roof, and four fire stations in the Morongo Valley sustained minor damage. An undetermined number of residential buildings also sustained damage.

The Richter scale is a measure of ground motion as recorded on seismographs. Every increase of one number means a tenfold increase in magnitude.

An earthquake of 6 on the Richter scale can cause severe damage. A 7 reading is a "major" earthquake, capable of widespread heavy damage.

NASA spacecraft offers insight into Big Bang

LOS ANGELES (AP) — A spacecraft has discovered the largest and oldest structures in the universe, wispy clouds that show how creation's "big bang" led to formation of stars and galaxies, scientists said Thursday.

"If you're religious, it's like looking at God," said research team leader George Smoot, an astrophysicist at Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory and the University of California, Berkeley.

The discovery was made by NASA's Cosmic Background Explorer (COBE) satellite during its \$400 million mission to study the universe's origins.

Researchers say more than 300 million measurements by the spacecraft answer a question that has long vexed scientists: How did matter that was uniformly spread out in the newborn universe start clumping together to produce stars, galaxies and clusters of galaxies?

If the research is confirmed, "it's one of the major discoveries of the century. In fact, it's one of the major discoveries of science," said physicist Joel Primack of the University of California, Santa Cruz.

Smoot and his team presented the findings at an American Physical Society meeting in Washington, D.C. NASA also issued an announcement.

"We have observed what we believe are the largest and most ancient structures in the universe," extremely thin clouds or ripples that represent the earliest stages of matter starting to clump together in the newborn universe, Smoot said during a Washington news conference.

He said the clouds were formed only about 300,000 years after the big bang, the primordial blast scientists believe created the universe 15 billion years ago.

The largest clouds stretch across two-thirds of the known universe, or 59 billion trillion miles, Smoot said. That's roughly 120 million billion roundtrips between Earth and the moon.

"If they are right, it is a very big deal," said Joseph Silk, a professor of astronomy and physics at UC-Berkeley. He said it would answers nagging doubts about the big bang theory.

"This is unbelievably important," said Michael Turner, a University of Chicago physicist. "The significance of this cannot be overstated. They have found the Holy Grail of cosmology. ... If it is indeed correct, this certainly would have to be considered for a Nobel Prize."

The discovery also supports the theory that up to 90 percent of the universe is made of invisible "dark matter" that scientists haven't yet been able to identify, Smoot said.

The big bang theory gained crucial support with the 1964 discovery of cosmic background microwave radiation, the big bang's "afterglow." But the radiation was "smooth," which meant matter was uniformly distributed through the newborn universe.

The Earth-orbiting COBE satellite, launched on an unmanned rocket from Vandenberg Air Force Base in 1989, detected incredibly tiny temperature variations in the afterglow.

SUMMER STORAGE

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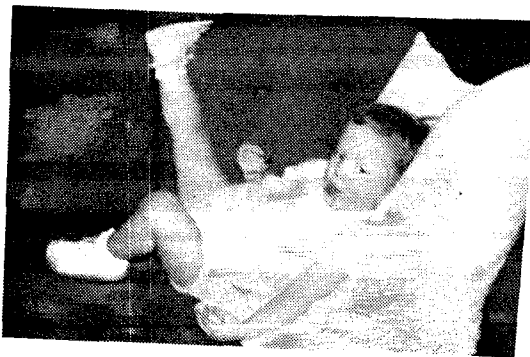
Thursday, April 23rd
Friday, April 24th

7:00 p.m.

Lab Theatre
Washington Hall

Relationships: sometimes you
need to give him an ultimatum.

21 AND STILL KICKIN'! HAPPY 21ST BIRTHDAY JOY!



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THE RIGHT SPORTSWEAR FOR THE BLUE & GOLD, APRIL 25, 1992, AND THE '92 IRISH SEASON!

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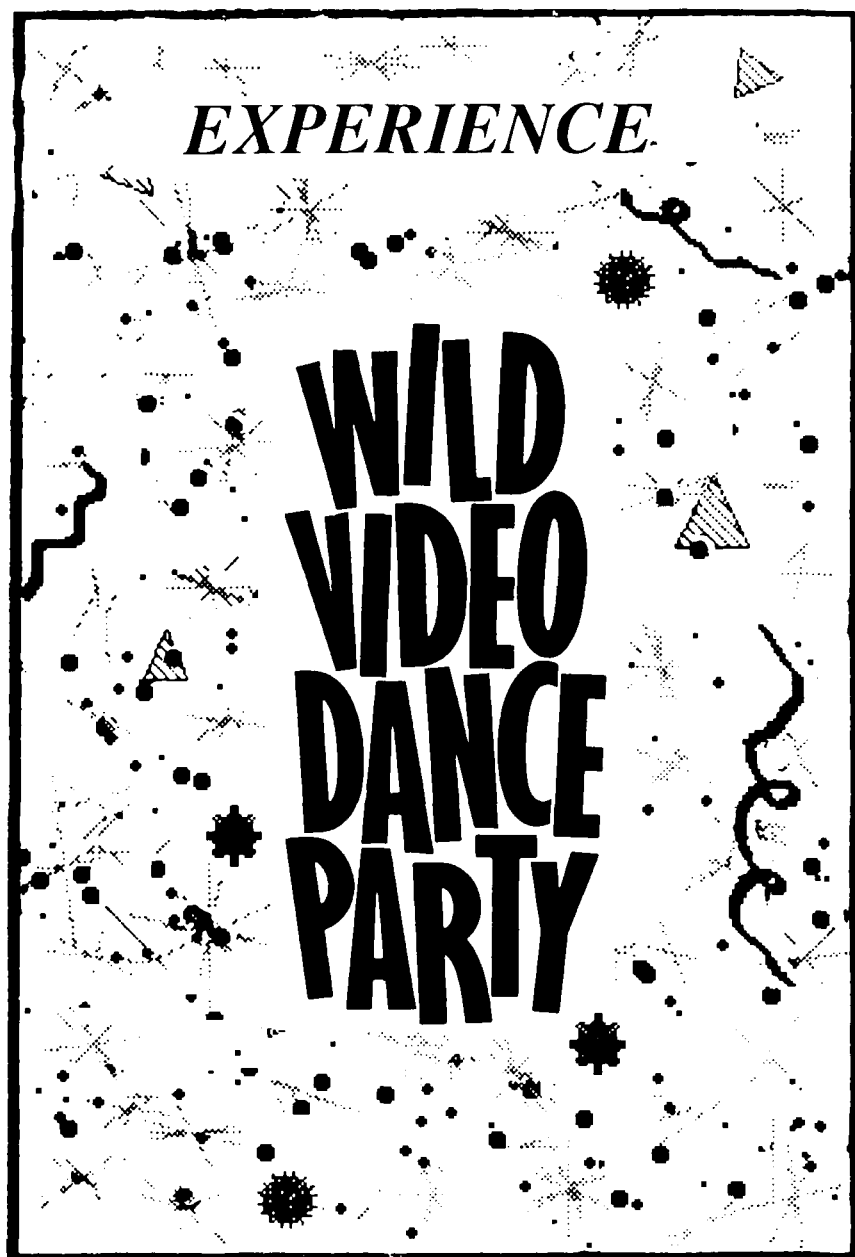
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Keeping your weight at a moderate level may scale down your risk of heart attack. So maintain a healthy diet and lighten up on your heart.



9:00 p.m. to 12:00 a.m.
 Friday at Stepan Center
 Midnight Showing of Rocky Horror Picture

Harley Newman

Professional Lunatic

**Saturday, April 24th
 in Stepan Center
 7:30 p.m.**

**Free Admission
 Fireworks to follow
 Stepan Field**



STUDENT UNION BOARD



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 Alumni
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**Help Break
 the world record in
 Simon Sez
 (Held by 4000 Miami Students)
 Friday, 7:30
 in Basketball Arena
 Free Ice Cream to all
 Participants
 Winner receives a VCR**

Pemex suspends further gas deliveries; Three officials blamed for explosion

GUADALAJARA, Mexico (AP) — Fearing more explosions, authorities Thursday evacuated a neighborhood near a working-class district wrecked a day earlier by sewer-line blasts that killed as many as 202 people and injured over 1,300.

Moving quickly to control political damage, President Carlos Salinas de Gortari gave his attorney general 72 hours to determine who was at fault for Mexico's deadliest explosion since 1984. The state governor blamed three city officials for taking no action on residents' complaints of leaking gas.

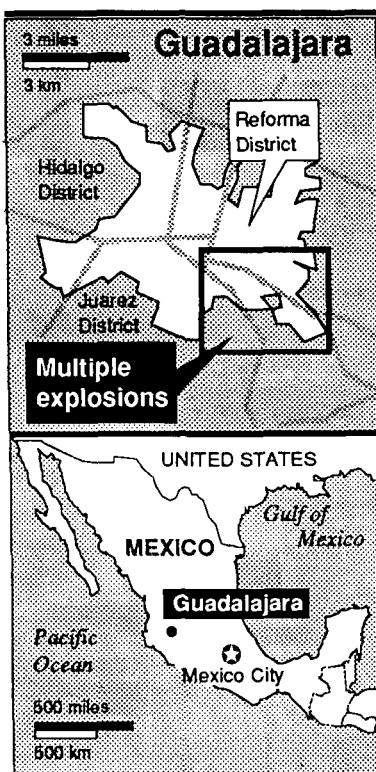
The national oil company Pemex continued to deny blame for the blasts, but suspended its natural gas deliveries to industrial customers in the Reforma neighborhood and closed its gas stations there as a "safety precaution," said Pemex's director-general, Francisco Rojas.

Eziquiel Mendez of the state attorney general's office said investigators were checking equipment at the La Central cooking-oil plant and others that use explosive hexane gas. They were also checking Pemex installations, he said.

About a half-mile from a Pemex storage facility in the city, workmen and safety officials Thursday afternoon found an underground pool of gasoline by a Pemex pipeline.

Men with copies of the layout of sewers and pipes in the area said the leaky pipe appeared not to be connected to the sewers where the blasts occurred.

Jalisco state health minister Dr. Palenon Rodriguez said half those killed in Wednesday's accident were children. Gov. Guillermo Cosio Vidaurri said 1,361 people were injured. The first damage estimate was \$300 million.



why the government failed to act promptly on reports of fumes.

"If they knew, why didn't they tell us?" asked Ramon Guerra, 22, who helped pull the bodies of his aunt and his 6-year-old nephew from the ruins of their home.

The state governor identified those to blame as city Fire Chief Jose Trinidad Lopez Rivas, municipal services director David Aftimos Partida and Gualberto Limon, head of the agency that operates the Guadalajara sewer system.

Cosio Vidaurri said, "It was a situation in which an evaluation had to be made and for some reason the necessary precautions were not taken."

But he backed off earlier comments in which he said the three would be charged with criminal negligence.

In a preventive measure, Mayor Enrique Dau Flores ordered the evacuation of a section of the Alamo district east of Reforma after residents complained of fumes. The area is surrounded by about 40 factories, including a Pemex plant.

Mexico has a large concentration of heavy industry in major metropolitan areas, and there have been several gas explosions in its cities in recent years, including a 1984 blast in Mexico City that killed 452 people.

Salinas' governing party suffered severe political repercussions after its inadequate response to the 1985 Mexico City earthquake that killed 10,000 people.

The state government has suggested that La Central allowed hexane, a volatile chemical used in extracting oil from seeds, to leak into the sewer system.

Salinas said the government would carry "to its utmost consequences the investigation of the causes of the tragedy and the circumstances that produced it."

Weeping survivors thronged the Reforma district, where the explosions destroyed 20 to 25 square city blocks, hurling cars and trucks into the air and blowing up adobe houses. About 15,000 were left homeless, officials said.

At a makeshift morgue in a sports stadium, relatives waited as they looked at a list of names of the dead identified so far. Every few minutes, an announcement from a speaker told the bereaved the government would pay for funeral costs.

With the grief came anger: residents demanded to know



The Observer/Meg Kowalski

There's no place like home!

Knott Hall sophomore Jenny Wenzke begins to unpack her dorm room as she anxiously awaits her trip home to Ohio. Students have already started counting down the two weeks left in the school year.

Ethnic leaders agree to cease-fire in Bosnia

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — Fighting erupted in Sarajevo on Thursday just hours after the warring parties signed a truce amid sniper fire and promised to resume talks on the newly independent state's future.

The glow of burning buildings lit the rainy night sky. The harsh reports of gunfire and the roar of mortar explosions resounded through the streets of Ilidza, a picturesque suburb.

The fighting pits ethnic Serbs and the Serbian-led Yugoslav army against Muslims and ethnic Croats who supported Bosnia's secession from Yugoslavia. The Serbs oppose independence, claiming they will be a persecuted minority.

The army and Serbian irregulars have seized chunks of northern and eastern Bosnia in fighting that many fear could be more grisly than the seven months of war over Croatian

independence. About 250 people have died since Bosnia's independence referendum in February.

The European Community-brokered cease-fire was signed Thursday by leaders of Bosnia's Muslim, Croat and Serb factions, as well as the federal army, at the city's airport. But it was disrupted by sniper fire, which forced reporters and U.N. observers to duck for cover under parked cars.

All-out battles raged Thursday night in Ilidza, a century-old neighborhood of ponds, parks and small hotels that once was a spa for the well-to-do. Mortar rounds were fired from the Muslim settlements of Butmir and Sokolovic, about a half-mile away.

Serb fighters directed fire back at the Muslim areas, aiming especially at a grain silo they believed housed many of the Muslim fighters.



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The Observer

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Law is not the only way to debate abortion

Dear Editor:

I have been observing the "debate" about abortion on campus, and all over the country. There is something about it that bothers me. As a very relevant problem, the debate on abortion involves strong emotions among people and it is natural that such a deep and critical problem evokes these feelings. When I hear about the deaths that abortion causes, or a prayer for the unborn, I also feel touched by this terrible reality.

However, I think that such an emotional debate will not lead to a solution. The moral debate concerning the beginning of life is sterile and will continue throughout eternity with-

out offering acceptable solutions to abortion. That is why I would like to address the problem without "emotional adjectives."

I think that abortion is not a "desirable" action. Forgive me if this sounds weak for people that believe that abortion is a crime, but remember that I am trying to consider the problem without using emotional adjectives. As a non-desirable conduct, society must do its best effort to avoid it.

How can society avoid non-desirable actions? There are different instruments by which a society can induce the behavior of people through its system of incentives. One of these incentives is criminal law (a very

imperfect one). So, societies prohibit abortion in an effort to avoid such action. But is criminal law an efficacy or adequate instrument to avoid abortion? I think it is not.

In my country, Chile, abortion is severely penalized, but there are thousands of abortions anyway. The people who suffer most from the prohibition of abortion are the poor women who abort in unhygienic and dangerous conditions (the wealthy ones can afford a private clinic with "discretion"). I cannot say that the problem of abortion has been addressed in Chile because of its prohibition.

If criminal law is not adequate for solving the problem of abortion, what can be done?

I think that to answer this question it is necessary to discuss why a woman chooses to abort in the first place (surely a very difficult choice).

Which incentives allow society to let or encourage women to have and raise their children? What support can a woman expect from society if she decides to have her baby? Does society provides for her child care, health and support for raising her child? Can a woman find moral and material expressions of solidarity and support in society if she decides to have her baby? If we think that abortion is a non-desirable conduct, how can we avoid it?

It appears terrible that such a undesirable action is not pro-

hibited in society; however, this is a tricky argument. It is wrong to rely exclusively upon criminal law to judge the values of a society. Is a society that permits abortion a society that accept abortion as desirable? Not necessarily!

The law is not the only way to measure the values of a society, and criminal law is not the exclusive instrument used to enforce society's values. To judge the values of a society, it is necessary to look to its policies, to its whole system of incentives. The question is not "is abortion permitted?" but "is abortion effectively avoided?"

Cristian Correa
Institute for International
Peace Studies

Education Act promises information, gender equity

Dear Editor:

My purpose in writing is to seek your support for a portion of a bill approved by the House of Representatives.

In the March 26, 1992 "Congressional Record- House," pages H 1855-56, Representative's Henry's introduced an amendment to the "Higher Education Act of 1992" (H. R. 4471, pages 383-4). This approved amendment would require institutions of higher education that offer athletically related student aid to make publicly available annual compilations of intercollegiate athletics, financial revenues, and expenditures.

These compilations shall be independently audited not less often than every three years

and such data will be compiled in the following categories: football, men's basketball, women's basketball, all other men's sports combined and all other women's sports combined.

I believe that enactment of this or similar athletics disclosure bill would have the following benefits:

It would provide prospective students and their parents with information concerning the relative monetary investments in the men's and women's intercollegiate athletics program of all institutions of higher education.

In recent voluntary surveys on sex equity in intercollegiate athletic programs conducted by the

National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) and The Chronicle of Higher Education (see "Men Outnumber Women and Get Most of Money in Big-Time Sports Programs" by Douglas Lederman, April 8, 1992).

The NCAA had a 76 percent response rate and The Chronicle a 68 percent response rate. Institutions of higher education which provide a relatively low allocation of resources to athletes of one sex in their intercollegiate athletic program would tend to have a diminished ability to attract the more skillful athletes of that sex. In this manner, market competition mechanism is applied to stimulate equitable distribution of scarce resources

between the men's and women's intercollegiate athletic programs.

This bill would provide valuable information to students prior to enrollment concerning possible problems which an institution may be experiencing due to diminishing resources in an era of retrenchments. This information could prevent the selection of an inappropriate institution for some athletes and the resulting inconvenience if these athletes decide to transfer to another institution. National Collegiate Athletic Association rules prohibit transferring athletes from engaging in intercollegiate athletics in the first year of their enrollment.

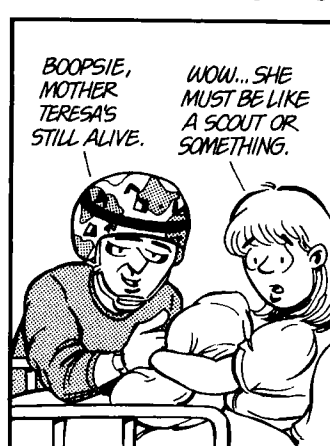
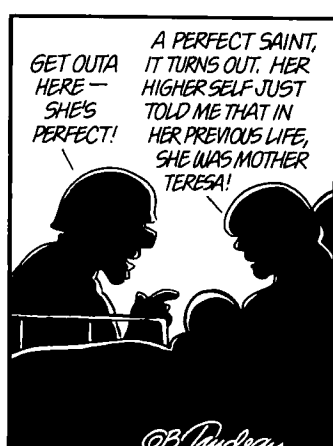
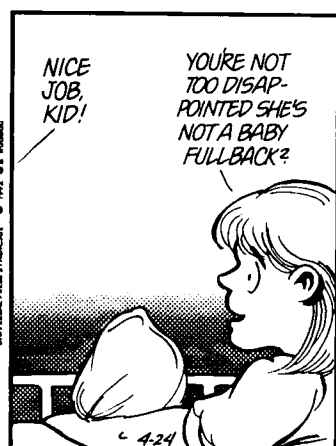
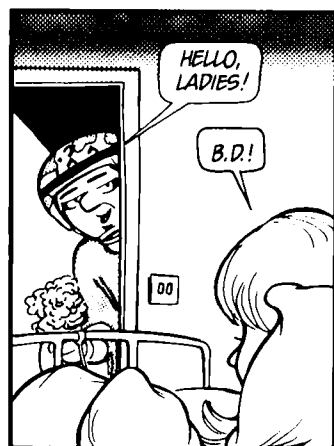
Independent audits would encourage institutions of higher education to compile current, accurate, and complete financial data despite competitive pressures to attract the best athletes.

In short, it would permit parents and students to make intelligent choices based upon verified information and encourage institutions of higher education to meet their gender equity obligations.

Therefore, your support of the above described amendment to the "Higher Education Act of 1992" is strongly urged.

Frank R. Soda
Towson, MD
April 17, 1992

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Sometimes you get shown the light in the strangest places if you look at it right.'

Grateful Dead

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Irish Football

BLUE vs. GOLD

A Supplement to the Observer

Blue primes offensive weapons

Despite absences, game will preview 1992 campaign

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Associate Sports Editor

Notre Dame will resume a springtime football tradition tomorrow afternoon when the 62nd annual Blue-Gold Game kicks off the 1992 football season.

Despite losses in the personnel of their strongest units, the Irish are already being heralded as threats to next year's national championship. But coach Lou Holtz points to history to make a point about predictions.

"Notre Dame has historically been overrated in the rankings at the beginning of the season, and underrated at the end," he said. "If you look at recent history, that's the way it's gone."

Holtz's assessment of his talent usually slants to the cynical side. In all probability, the coach is aiming for a New Year's Day bowl and a chance for the 1992 national championship.

Saturday's game will give fans a good look at the team that will make a run at that championship, despite the fact that several key pieces are



Lou Holtz

missing from the next edition of the Irish football puzzle.

The Blue team offense features all of Notre Dame's big-play guns, fired by quarterback and captain Rick Mirer, entering his senior season as the Irish general.

Mirer will drive a unit which includes tight end Oscar McBride, split end/kickoff returner Clint Johnson and flanker Mike Miller. The latter two make up the fastest legs of the Irish relay team of wideouts, providing the breakaway threat which the Irish have lacked since the departure of Raghib Ismail to the CFL after the 1990 season. Holtz is especially

excited about Johnson's maturation as a player.

"Clint Johnson has shown an awful lot of progress over the last year," he said. "But the question remains whether he can replace the talented and productive Tony Smith."

Johnson showed some of his big-play ability at last year's Blue-Gold game, as he returned a kickoff 94 yards for a touchdown, while Miller's explosiveness is a legend before its own time.

But the Blue's offensive firepower does not end there, as running backs Jerome Bettis and Reggie Brooks stack up behind Mirer. But Holtz is worried about depth at the position.

"We have a concern at running back," he said. "Reggie Brooks and Jerome Bettis have firmly set themselves at number one. But beyond that, there are question marks."

The Irish also have question marks on the offensive line. But two solid blocks from the wall which protected Mirer in 1991 return to play on the Blue team's line tomorrow.

Aaron Taylor and Todd Norman will likely fill the starting guard spots for the Irish in 1992, and both will practice blocking for Bettis and Brooks in Saturday's game.

The Gold defense will spend the afternoon trying to both break through the Blue line and stop Mirer and his slew of targets.

A defensive line led by senior Eric Jones and bolstered by juniors Bryant Young and Oliver Gibson could be a preview of a 1992 starting unit. The Irish had trouble throughout 1991 on the defensive line, what with overall inexperience, as well as injuries to Young and Jones at midseason. But Holtz is impressed with the unit's improvement this spring.

"Eric Jones and Bryant Young have both come to the forefront this spring," he said. "Defensively we've made a lot of progress."

The Gold's defensive strengths, however, do not stop at the defensive line. Sometime 1991 starters Karl McGill, Anthony Peterson, Germaine Holden and Justin Goheen will start at linebacker, while the Gold's secondary includes Tom Carter and John Covington.

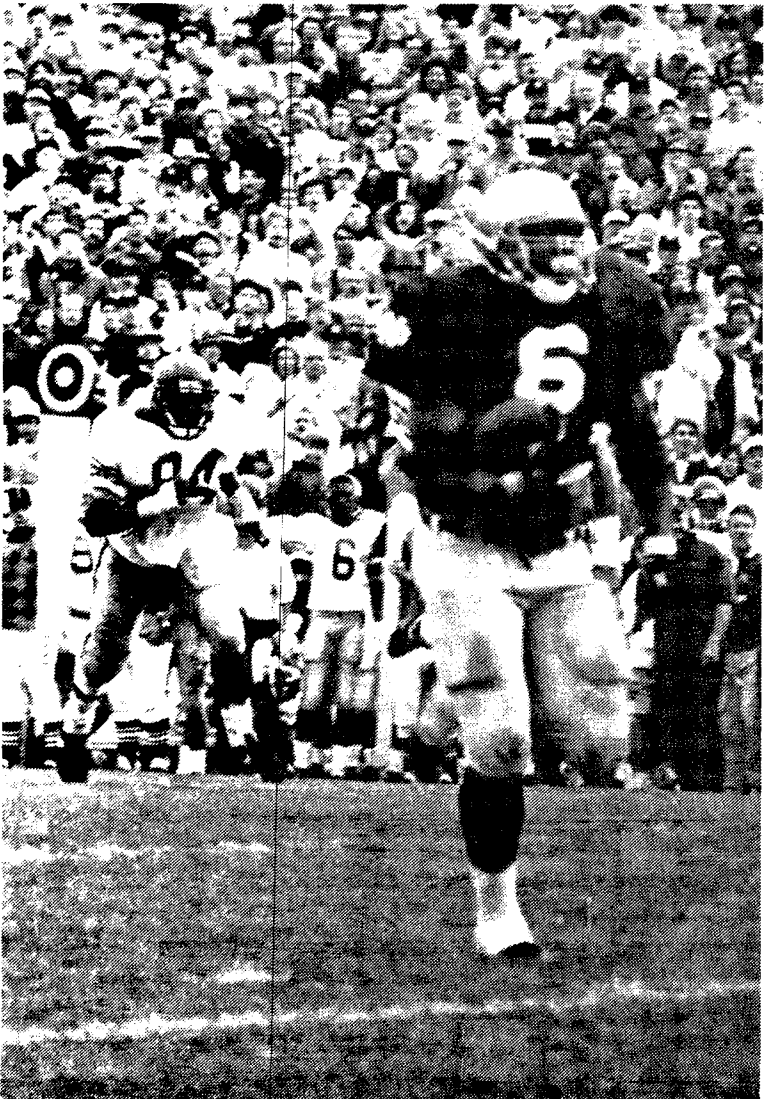
While the Gold defense includes many of Notre Dame's standouts from the last season, the team's true defensive star will be playing for the Blue on Saturday.

see BLUE/page 2



The Observer/ Andrew McCloskey

Co-captain Rick Mirer, shown here in last season's 42-26 victory over Stanford, will start at quarterback for the Blue in tomorrow's game.

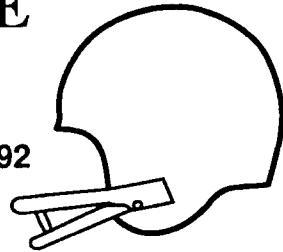
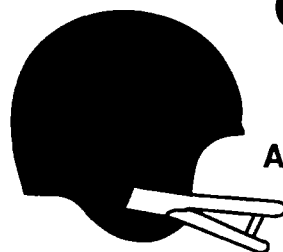


The Observer/ David Lee

Junior fullback Jerome Bettis, pictured in last year's 24-20 win against Southern Cal, will be in the Blue's backfield with Reggie Brooks.

Blue-Gold GAME

April 25, 1992
1:30 p.m.



Mike Miller makes return to Irish gridiron for Blue

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Associate Sports Editor

Michael Miller arrived at Notre Dame last fall carrying a full load of expectations on his shoulders. A nationally-recognized star coming out of high school, Miller was the premier recruit of the 1995 Notre Dame football class.

The extra weight finally slowed Miller down after a tough loss to Michigan, and the speedster returned home after just three appearances on the Irish return team.

But this spring, Miller is back and firmly entrenched in the academic and athletic aspects of his student life. Tomorrow he will start at flanker for the Blue team in the 62nd annual Blue-Gold Game.

Miller landed in South Bend last August under close scrutiny. With the departure of Raghib Ismail fresh in the minds of most Irish fans, Miller was touted as the next Rocket. Fans and media proclaimed him a savior to Notre Dame's special teams and a true star in what was perceived as a weak freshman class.

"After I graduated (from high school), I was traveling around a lot, and I didn't really have any time alone," said Miller. "Then I came here and football started right away."

That was a lot of pressure for a 19-year old to handle. When Miller withdrew from school



The Observer / Margeurite Shropp
Mike Miller, shown here returning a kickoff against Michigan, will once again play in a Notre Dame uniform at Saturday's Blue-Gold Game.

and returned to Missouri City, Texas, after the second game of the 1991 season, he tried to recover from the shock he had experienced at Notre Dame.

Miller moved back home, enrolled part-time at the University of Houston and planned his future.

"The time I spent at home gave me time to be with myself and find my soul," he said.

Miller's soul-searching, which culminated in a decision to re-

turn to Notre Dame, has paid off for him and for the Irish receiving and return corps.

"I feel a lot more comfortable this spring," Miller said. "I feel I've adjusted really well academically. The first time I was here, I had an introduction to college. So this time, it has been easy."

While the sophomore-to-be has found adjustment to his Notre Dame classload easy, he has had trouble getting into the

football groove. A nagging hamstring injury kept him out of much of the fall practices before he left Notre Dame, and he has only recently been able to take on the arduous task of learning Lou Holtz's playbook.

"Right now I've only practiced for 14 days," he said. "I don't have that whole season's foundation underneath me. I was hurt for the entire fall, so I couldn't condition like the rest of the players. That has hurt me this spring, because I wasn't in good shape."

Miller's legs were strong enough to produce a stellar 4.2 in his spring clocking of the 40 yard dash. That time was the fastest by an Irish offensive player since Ismail's departure, and the best on the Notre Dame team this spring.

His raw acceleration, coupled with his improvement throughout spring practice, has impressed coach Lou Holtz.

"This is just like coming right out of high school for him," said Holtz. "He has a lot to learn. But we like what we've seen him do with the football."

But while Miller's flashy play grabs attention, he has been inconsistent, and his mistake-prone game has frustrated receivers coach Skip Holtz.

"He's made some strides and shown flashes," said Skip Holtz, who works with Miller on a day-to-day basis. "But he's really inexperienced and has had trouble this spring with

consistency."

But Miller's potential is what keeps Irish coaches high on his future. His speed and cutting ability, which enabled him to run back several kicks for touchdowns during his senior high school season, could make him a future star for the Irish.

"He (Miller) could be a big play threat next year," said Holtz. "He hasn't been able to break very many this spring, but I am counting on the fact that Mike Miller will develop."

In order to develop, Miller will need to combat the pressures which forced him home last semester. But he is confident that he can defeat them now that the first rounds of publicity surrounding his college football career are over.

"The pressure will probably be the same this time around," said Miller. "There are a lot of eyes on me, because a lot of people know who I am now."

Most Notre Dame football observers remember Miller from his performance in the Michigan game last season, during which he returned 3 kickoffs for a 6.3-yard average and had one five-yard punt return.

But Miller doesn't want Irish fans to remember him for that performance.

"I can't tell anyone exactly what I am going to do in the future," said Miller. "My actions are going to speak louder than my words."

Blue

continued from page 1

Led by captain Demetrius DuBose at inside linebacker, the Blue defense features a punishing linebacking corps and solid play on the rest of the field.

Fifth-year senior Devon McDonald returns to rush end, while Junior Bryant and Pete Bercich shore up the front seven.

Jeff Burris makes a return to free safety after a second-half switch to cornerback during the 1991 season. And when one-time free safety Willie Clark returns to the Irish secondary next fall, he may find no room.

"Jeff Burris, the safetyman, has become an excellent player," said Holtz. "He has risen a notch above most safetymen I've been associated

with."

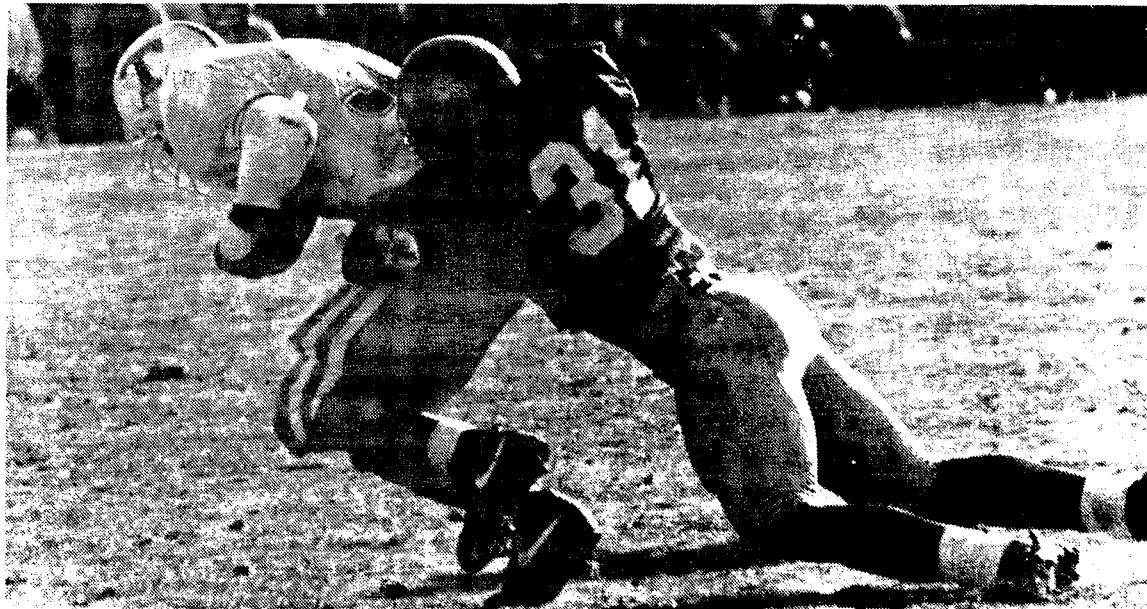
Burris will be hoping Saturday to intercept a pass thrown by Gold starting quarterback Kevin McDougal, who will target senior wide receivers Adrian Jarrell and Ray Griggs, as well as tight end Irv Smith, when he throws the ball.

But when McDougal is not throwing, he will be handing off to backfield hopefuls Ray Zellars, Dean Lytle and Lee Becton. Zellars and Lytle are battling for the backup fullback position behind the all-world Bettis.

But these two are not the best blockers on the Gold offense. That title belongs to tackle Lindsay Knapp and center Tim Ruddy, both of whom will likely start for the 1992 Irish.

"Lindsay Knapp has had a solid spring," said Holtz. "And Tim Ruddy is going to be a fine football player."

But Holtz, as always, is wor-

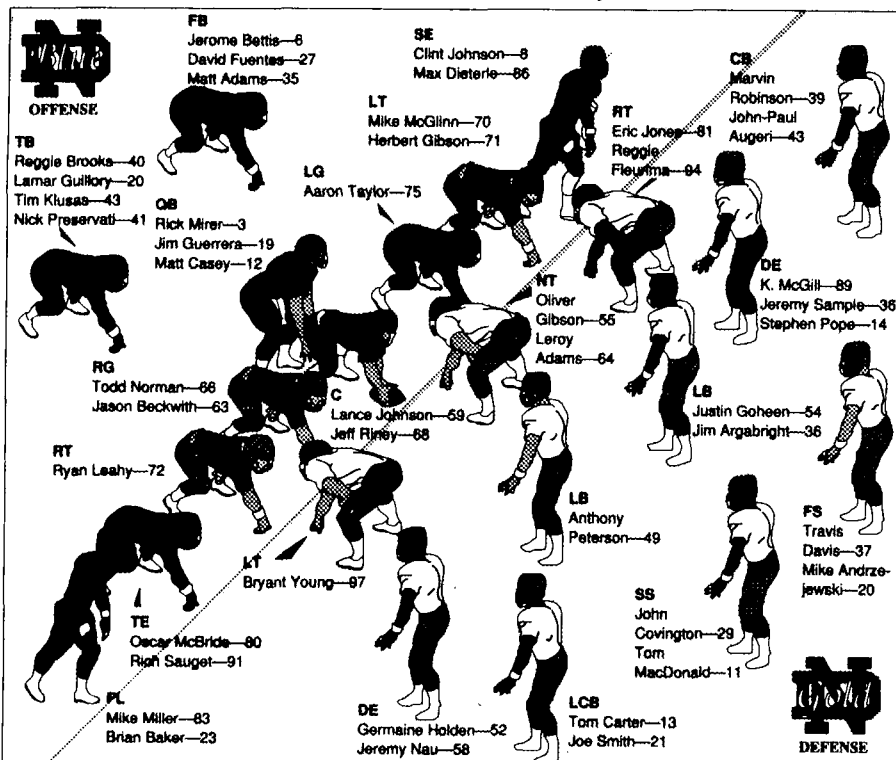


The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz
Demetrius DuBose, shown here in last season's loss to Tennessee, will anchor the Blue defense Saturday.

ried about his line. "You have to be concerned with the offensive line," he said. "It is a major concern, and it is

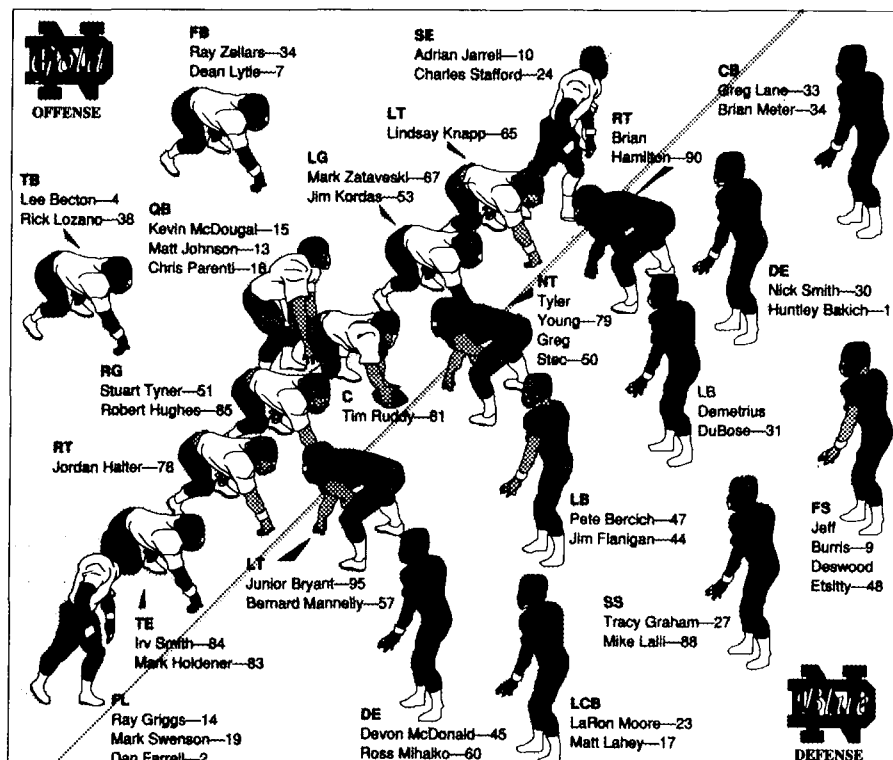
a legitimate concern. We also have great concerns at running back, tailback, fullback and receiver."

With all of the poor-mouthing Holtz is doing this spring, 1992 could be a glorious year for Irish football.



Original artwork courtesy of AP SuperBowl XVI package

The Observer/Brendan Regan



Original artwork courtesy of AP SuperBowl XVI package

The Observer/Brendan Regan

Irish offense shows signs of aerial explosiveness

By RICH SZABO
Associate Sports Editor

When the Fighting Irish take to the field this Saturday in the annual Blue-Gold game, spectators will likely see signs of an offense that will have explosive capability in the coming season.

The Irish have the talent and the skill to put some impressive numbers up on the scoreboard.

Even with the loss of four-year starter and All-American tight end Derek Brown, the Irish will not miss a beat. Irv Smith, who

made highlight films nationwide with his catch and subsequent touchdown run with four defenders on his back against Indiana last season, will inherit the starting job. He has really come on in the spring, according to receivers coach Skip Holtz.

"Irv has really been outstanding," said Holtz. "He's a big-time tight end who has continued to improve. He's taken it to another level."

Backing up Smith will be Oscar McBride, who has the po-

tential to be an outstanding tight end. McBride caught two passes last year, but figures to be more involved in the Irish offense this coming season.

The competition at wide receiver promises to be heated, as the Irish boast many quality receivers capable of hauling in the catch.

"There's going to be lots of competition at wide receiver in the fall," said Holtz. "We got a good evaluation on everybody. Not many people had a lot of playing experience, so it was critical for us to get them in scrimmages. Overall, it was a very productive spring, and we got better."

Leading the way for the Irish this spring were Ray Griggs and Adrian Jarrell, the two receivers in spring drills with the most playing experience. Jarrell is coming back from a broken arm that sidelined him for all of last season. Griggs started three games last year, hauling in five catches for 66 yards.

Another player who has burst onto the scene this spring is Clint Johnson. Johnson returned a kickoff for a touchdown in last year's Blue-Gold game, and also had one against Hawaii in last year's regular-season finale. He has the speed to make things happen when he gets his hands on the ball.

"Clint has been a pleasant surprise this spring and he's earned a position in the wide receiver group," said Holtz.

Added Johnson, "Everybody is getting better this spring. That's what practice is for, to give everybody the opportunity to produce. Some of the younger guys like Mike Miller and Charles Stafford have come to the forefront, and we still have Ray (Griggs) and Adrian (Jarrell), so everybody is really contributing right now."

Miller and Stafford, both sophomores, will be seeing action this fall to get them the experience they both need to hit the big time.

On top of all of these quality receivers that the Irish have

had in spring practice, the fall should see the return of Lake Dawson, who left school this semester for personal reasons. Dawson is one of the most experienced receivers, having started 11 games last season, catching 24 passes for 433 yards and one touchdown in the regular season.

Also, William Pollard (two catches for 50 yards, one TD) will be back in the fall after sitting out spring drills due to shoulder surgery in January.

All in all, for the Irish receivers, the Blue-Gold game looks to be a strong finish to a promising spring practice.

Look for the Irish to open up the passing offense a little in the fall. With veteran quarterback Rick Mirer back for his senior season, the Irish have the potential to put up some big passing numbers.

"We have a seasoned quarterback," said Holtz, "and we have the ability to open it up and do some things."

Echoed Johnson, "Rick has proven himself to be a more than capable quarterback and we have the receivers to open up the game a little more."

Of course, this explosive Irish passing game will be set up by a bruising ground attack, something that Lou Holtz-coached squads have excelled at.

The Irish averaged almost 270 yards per game on the ground last season, and fans can expect more of the same from this year's team.

Fullback Jerome Bettis will lead the way. Bettis is coming off a superb season in which he rushed for 972 yards and scored an Irish-record 20 touchdowns, 16 of them coming on the ground. In the Sugar Bowl, he rumbled for 150 yards, scoring three touchdowns in a span of less than three minutes, to garner MVP honors in Notre Dame's 39-28 victory over Florida.

"Jerome will share his load of the responsibility," said Irish

running backs coach Earle Mosley. "He's the most recognizable of the backs, and he has had a good spring."

Along with Bettis, the Irish boast a number of fine backs who can carry the football. Dean Lytle and Ray Zellars have shown promise this spring and will be capable of stepping in for Bettis at the fullback position.

At tailback, Reggie Brooks and Lee Becton have come on strong in practice. Brooks rushed for 122 yards on 18 carries last fall, including the season's longest gain, a 65-yard gallop against Navy. Becton, who will be a sophomore, saw limited action last season, carrying the ball 15 times for 62 yards in six games, but will undoubtedly be a more important contributor to the Irish offense this season.

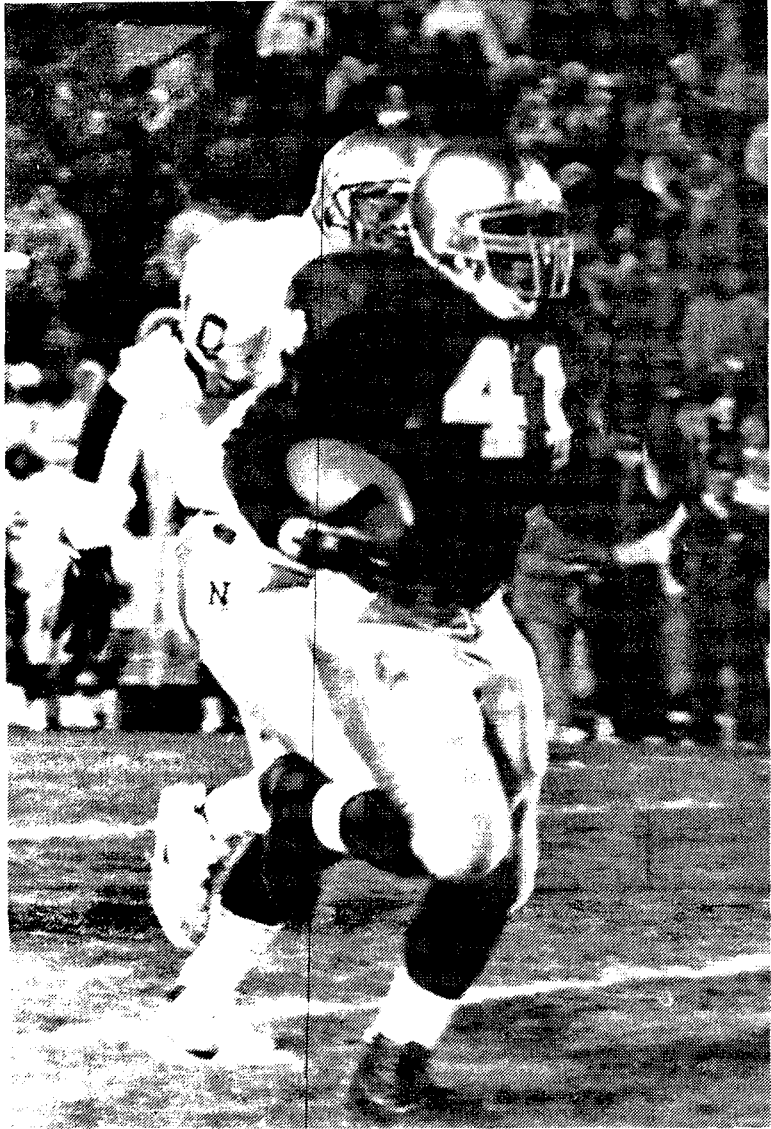
Willie Clark started the final nine games of the season in the secondary, but did see action at tailback, carrying 18 times for 114 yards. An elusive runner, Clark may also see action in the backfield this coming season, further bolstering a strong group of running backs.

Not only do the Irish runners bruise on the ground, but they can also come out of the backfield and catch passes, all part of Mosley's goal to develop prototypical backs.

"We've worked in all facets of the game," said Mosley, "and we've developed our men into total running backs, backs who can run with the ball and catch it out of the backfield. Some may be better at one facet than others, but everyone can contribute."

"We have a fine running game," continued Mosley, "and talented players who can execute. Our running game should be very productive."

With a pounding ground attack and the potential for Rick Mirer to launch it deep to a bevy of talented receivers, the Irish offense should be giving opposing defensive coordinators nightmares for months to come.



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Senior tailback Reggie Brooks, shown here en route to a 65-yard touchdown run versus Navy last year, will start for the Blue tomorrow.

New Notre Dame coaching staff prepares to make debut tomorrow

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

The Blue-Gold game tomorrow afternoon will be new ground for a very special group of people.

The scrimmage will mark the debut of the new and improved Irish coaching staff which includes more new faces than familiar ones. Gone are Gary Darnell, Dick Bumpas, Jay Hayes, Peter Vaas, and Tom Beck. In their place are Rick Minter, Mike Trgovac, Earle Mosley, Tom Clements, and Joe Wessel.

"I think it (the changes in the coaching staff) will work out fine," said Clements. "We all get along really well together."

In addition, the players have

reacted favorably to the changes in the coaching staff according to head coach Lou Holtz.

"I think the players reaction to the new coaches has been by and large very positive," said Holtz.

Minter, former Ball State assistant head coach and defensive coordinator, will replace Darnell as defensive coordinator and Hayes as the linebacker coach. Former Colorado State defensive line coach, Trgovac will take Bumpas' place as defensive line coach.

Mosley, an assistant at Temple, will take Beck's spot as running back coach. Beck left after his first year at Notre Dame to fill the offensive coordinator's position at Illinois. Former Notre Dame All-

American quarterback Tom Clements returns to Irish football, but this time on the sidelines as the quarterback coach replacing Vaas.

Wessel was a volunteer assistant on the coaching staff last year, but was chosen as defensive end coach for the 1992 campaign. Another promotion was given to Ron Cooper. Cooper, who has been the Irish secondary coach for the last two years, was given the job of assistant head coach. Cooper will be the second in charge after Irish head coach Lou Holtz.

Minter has a knack for developing first-rate defenses. In 1991, his Ball State defense was ranked ninth in the nation in scoring defense with 13.4 points per game, 11th in total defense,

and 16th in passing defense.

Trgovac and Minter have previously worked together (1986-88) when Trgovac was defensive line coach at Ball State. Trgovac is one of several of the new coaches who bring gridiron experience of its own their new role. Trgovac played starting middle guard on defense for Michigan for three years under Bo Schembechler. He was an all-Big Ten choice for two years and second-team All-American for his senior year.

New running back coach Earle Mosley has spent the last four seasons at the position of assistant coach at Temple, but his new job has posed a special challenge to Mosley.

"Notre Dame is a special type of place academically and athletically. My biggest challenge so

far has been acclimating to the standards of excellence that have been set up here," said Mosley. "There are high expectations for the athletes as well as the coaches and it's important to always be striving for excellence."

Clements was the starting quarterback for three straight years including the undefeated 1973 national championship season. He started a record 34 straight games leading the Irish to a combined record of 29-5. Being on the sidelines has been a new experience for Clements.

"It is different because as a player you prepare and then execute. As a coach, you can't do that. You can only prepare your players to do things. The execution is not in your control," said Clements.

Out

continued from page 4

defensive backfield, but was scheduled to switch back to tailback, where he began last year, this spring.

However, his absence has put that move on hold.

At the moment Clark's role for next season has not been determined. He could return to tailback or remain in the defensive backfield, at cornerback.

Despite taking part in six of the 14 spring workouts, reserve quarterback Paul Failla will not play in tomorrow's game because of the baseball team's doubleheader with Xavier.

Failla, who is a center fielder and shortstop on the diamond, decided that he would be more helpful to the baseball team at the moment.

"Right now we are in the thick of things in baseball, and that is where I should be," Failla said. "I feel it is what's best for me

and what's best for the baseball team."

Though Failla has spent the majority of the spring with the baseball team, he feels that he has made progress on the football field.

"When I look back, I can tell that I've come a long way. I have developed some confidence and now have a knowledge of the system," the Sewickley, Penn. native commented. "This spring I have also gotten to know (quarterbacks) Coach (Tom)

Clements and see what he is doing."

Injuries will also keep defensive tackles Todd Stoker and John Taliaferro, linebacker Brian Ratigan and kicker Craig Hentrich on the sidelines tomorrow afternoon, and offensive lineman Justin Hall has missed the spring due to academics.

These casualties will force Bryant Young and Brian Hamilton into extensive playing time on the defensive line, and

Demetrius DuBose and Anthony Peterson to do the same at linebacker.

A quintet of walk-ons will handle the kicking duties, while Hentrich nurses his knee injury. Soccer player Kevin Pendergast, who kicked in the Sugar Bowl, and Rob Leonard will kick for the Gold. Handling the duties for the Blue, Drew Marsh, who split time with Leonard in the last three regular-season games, Brent Boznanski and Stefan Schroffner.



The Observer/ Andrew McCloskey

Junior receiver Clint Johnson, pictured in last year's 49-27 win over Indiana, has helped make up for Lake Dawson's absence this spring.

Several familiar faces absent

Clark, Dawson, Failla will not play for various reasons

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Editor

When the Blue and Gold take the field tomorrow, the majority of familiar faces will be amongst them. However, there are some players who were expected to make an impact in 1992 that will not be taking part in the annual spring game.

Two positions where the Irish will be noticeably thin are wide receiver and defensive back.

At wide receiver, injuries have kept William Pollard, a three-time monogram winner, and Shawn Wooden out of spring practice, while Lake Dawson, who started in 11 games last season, is attending classes in his home state of Washington due to personal reasons.

Though their absences have caused some problems for the team, some good has resulted from it.

"This spring has been good for the younger guys and for the overall group (of receivers)," receivers coach Skip Holtz explained. "A lot of people have had to step up."

"Clint Johnson has improved and has become a reliable guy



Brian Ratigan

we can count on, and we've seen the talent and ability of Mike Miller that we didn't see last year."

In addition to Johnson and Miller, Holtz has also been pleased with his more experienced receivers—Ray Griggs and Adrian Jarrell.

The trio of missing wideouts is not effecting Holtz's outlook of the receiving corps. He is optimistic about the fall, which he wants to enter with four to six receivers that will be able to contribute.

When Dawson and Pollard return, they will not necessarily be one of that group.

"A lot depends on how much they do on their own over the

summer," Holtz said. "They are not just going to be given a role on the team. They are going to have to earn their way back and prove they are better than the people in front of them."

He also believes that Wooden will be most effected by missing spring drills.

"As a freshman, you really need to go through spring practice. By not doing so, it puts you a year behind," Holtz commented.

...

In the defensive backfield, LaShane Saddler and Willie Clark have both missed all of spring practice, but each for different reasons.

Saddler, who is still recovering from the reconstructive knee surgery he underwent in December, saw time behind Rod Smith at strong safety last season and was one of the top candidates to fill the vacancy left by Smith at that position.

After running track over the winter, Clark is sitting out the spring to concentrate on academics. He started the last nine games of the 1991 season in the

see OUT / page 3

Notre Dame looks for answers at the line of scrimmage

By JIM VOGL
Assistant Sports Editor

As most football experts will tell you, the game is won or lost at the line of scrimmage.

Undoubtably, Notre Dame's winning tradition rests on a solid foundation of anonymous men in the trenches. The Irish shuttle enormous offensive and defensive linemen to the pros every year.

But perhaps most amazing is Notre Dame's ability to replace greatness with more of the same, year after year.

The Irish will lose center Gene McGuire and guard Mirko Jurkovic, who are expected to be early round picks in this weekend's National Football League Draft and could lose fifth-year guard Justin Hall to eligibility.

But already this spring, the offensive line is shaping up with a blend of experience and potential.

The right side features two outstanding returnees, junior guard Aaron Taylor and fifth-year senior tackle Lindsay Knapp. Junior Tim Ruddy will anchor the line at center.

"Knapp, Taylor and Ruddy are all set; they're all much better players than last year at this time," said offensive line coach Joe Moore.

"Right now we're developing a tradition of outstanding centers," said Moore. "We lost Mike Heldt, who was a three-year starter, then McGuire came in and did a great job, and we expect the same thing from Ruddy."

"He's one of the brighter linemen in the classroom, there's no question about that," explained Moore of Ruddy, the mechanical engineering major and strongest player on the team.

"On the field, I don't know if he's one of our brighter football players. But he's a strong competitor on the field, outstanding toughness."

With the absence of Hall and Jurkovic, the left side remains

uncertain.

But Moore expects senior Todd Norman to handle the guard position, with senior Jordan Halter and sophomore Ryan Leahy to battle for the vacancy at left tackle.

"Halter (the biggest of the group, at six-foot-seven, 296 pounds) still has a long way to go. Leahy (brother of Irish baseball player Pat Leahy) shows promise but has an awful lot to learn. Norman (who played at both tackle and guard last season) missed a lot of spring."

While the Irish are noticeably stronger on the right, that still won't determine which side of the field the offense will favor.

"Coach (Lou) Holtz says which way we're going to run. Whatever play is called, they better be strong at the play called," said Moore.

All-American and four-year starter at tight end Derek Brown will head into Sunday's NFL Draft as a certain first-rounder. However, the Irish still have confidence in this year's tight end corps, starter Irv Smith and capable backup Oscar McBride.

One weakness the offensive line will have is depth. Besides the Halter-Leahy battle, the only other true backup will be senior center Lance Johnson and possibly junior Mike McGlinn at left tackle.

Above all, Moore expects to see the same offensive line strength that Notre Dame's tradition is built upon.

"We would like to think that before the year is over, we'll be better than last year," he said, "and I thought last year we had the best offensive line in the country."

...

Late last year, Notre Dame's defensive line, devastated by injury and eligibility, was left uncharacteristically undersized and inexperienced. They gave opposing quarterbacks plenty of time to find a receiver, and Irish fans plenty to worry about.

Last year's prized defensive ends Bryant Young and Eric

Jones both fell to injuries during the Air Force game, but have returned as vitally important senior bookends this season.

"They will be the mainstay of the defensive line this year," newly appointed defensive line coach Mike Trkovic stated simply.

The first team also includes junior Oliver Gibson at nose tackle. Gibson beefed up 15 pounds to 255 and looks to fill the void left two years ago by the dominating Chris Zorich.

"(Gibson) works very hard at (nose tackle). He has a good attitude toward it," said Trkovic of Gibson, who played mostly linebacker in his first two years

at Notre Dame.

"I think he's a perfect nose-tackle. That's the position he's suited for. He can keep that weight on and still retain his quickness."

Beyond the big three, the Irish are searching for some capable backups.

"We've got to add some depth," said Trkovic. "We've got to have some kids come along. We've got some guys in our program that can do that."

At the top of the list is senior Junior Bryant, who started eight games last season, but should serve as Young's backup at left tackle in 1992.

But that's what concerns

Trkovic, "I don't want Junior to be complacent knowing he's second-team; he's got a lot of talent," he said.

Germaine Holden and John Taliaferro, who will miss tomorrow's game due to a shoulder injury, hope to contribute in their sophomore years. Holden plays rush-end, while Taliaferro plays on the inside.

As usual, the Irish boast an abundance of talent at the line of scrimmage. Between the incumbents and those getting their first big chance, this year's offensive and defensive lines hope to continue a tradition of excellence under the dome.



The Observer/ R. Garr Schwartz

Fifth-year senior offensive lineman Lindsay Knapp, shown here in last season's 35-13 loss at Penn State, will be playing left tackle for the Gold in tomorrow afternoon's Blue-Gold game. Kickoff is scheduled for 1:30 p.m.

SCOREBOARD

MLB STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

East Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away
Toronto	13	4	.765	—	2-7-3	Won 1	8-2	5-2
Baltimore	10	5	.667	2	8-2	Won 7	6-1	4-4
New York	10	5	.667	2	2-5-5	Won 2	4-2	6-3
Boston	6	7	.462	5	5-5	Lost 1	3-3	3-4
Milwaukee	6	7	.462	5	2-5-5	Won 1	3-5	3-2
Cleveland	6	11	.353	7	2-4-6	Lost 1	2-5	4-6
Detroit	5	11	.313	7 1/2	2-5-5	Won 2	0-6	5-5

West Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away
Oakland	11	5	.688	—	2-6-4	Won 1	7-2	4-3
Chicago	8	6	.571	2	5-5	Lost 2	4-4	4-2
Texas	9	7	.563	2	2-4-6	Lost 2	3-6	6-1
California	8	7	.533	2 1/2	2-7-3	Lost 1	2-4	6-3
Seattle	8	9	.471	3 1/2	5-5	Won 1	5-6	3-3
Minnesota	6	9	.400	4 1/2	3-7	Lost 1	1-4	5-5
Kansas City	1	14	.067	9 1/2	1-9	Lost 7	1-8	0-6

NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away
Pittsburgh	12	3	.800	—	2-9-1	Lost 1	7-1	5-2
New York	9	7	.563	3 1/2	7-3	Won 4	5-4	4-3
Montreal	7	9	.438	5 1/2	2-3-7	Won 1	3-7	4-2
Chicago	6	8	.429	5 1/2	2-5-5	Lost 1	4-3	2-5
St. Louis	6	9	.400	6	3-7	Lost 3	3-3	3-6
Philadelphia	6	10	.375	6 1/2	2-3-7	Won 1	3-3	3-7

West Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away
Houston	9	6	.600	—	7-3	Won 1	9-6	0-0
San Diego	9	7	.563	1/2	2-5-5	Won 2	5-2	4-5
San Francisco	8	7	.533	1	5-5	Lost 1	4-2	4-5
Cincinnati	8	8	.500	1 1/2	2-6-4	Won 2	4-2	4-6
Los Angeles	7	9	.438	2 1/2	5-5	Lost 2	5-4	2-5
Atlanta	6	10	.375	3 1/2	2-8	Lost 2	2-2	4-8

2-denotes first game was a win.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Wednesday's Games

Oakland 10, California 4
Boston at Milwaukee, p.p.d., cold
Cleveland 7, Toronto 2
Baltimore 2, Kansas City 1
New York 4, Chicago 3
Detroit 12, Texas 8
Minnesota 8, Seattle 1

Thursday's Games

Late Game Not Included

Milwaukee 3, Boston 2
Seattle 3, Minnesota 2
Toronto 13, Cleveland 8
Baltimore 8, Kansas City 1
Detroit at Texas (n)
Only games scheduled

Friday's Games

Baltimore (Milack 1-1) at New York (Cadaret 1-0), 7:30 p.m.
Texas (Js.Guzman 1-1) at Boston (Viola 0-2), 7:35 p.m.
Kansas City (Gordon 0-1) at Toronto (Ju.Guzman 2-0), 7:35 p.m.
Milwaukee (Plesac 1-1) at Cleveland (Armstrong 0-2), 7:35 p.m.
Chicago (McDowell 3-0) at Detroit (Terrell 0-2), 7:35 p.m.
Oakland (Darling 1-0) at Minnesota (Smiley 0-2), 8:05 p.m.
Seattle (Fleming 1-1) at California (Abbott 1-1), 10:35 p.m.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Wednesday's Games

Chicago 9, Philadelphia 5
San Diego 9, Atlanta 4
Pittsburgh 2, Montreal 0
New York 3, St. Louis 2
Houston 3, San Francisco 1, 12 Innings
Cincinnati 4, Los Angeles 3

Thursday's Games

Montreal 6, Pittsburgh 3
New York 1, St. Louis 0, 13 Innings
Philadelphia 8, Chicago 2
Only games scheduled

Friday's Games

Pittsburgh (Palacios 1-0) at Chicago (Jackson 0-3), 2:20 p.m.
New York (Young 2-0) at Philadelphia (Cox 1-1), 7:35 p.m.
Houston (Kile 1-1) at Atlanta (Smoltz 1-1), 7:40 p.m.
Montreal (Nabholz 1-1) at St. Louis (Olivares 1-2), 8:35 p.m.
Cincinnati (Belcher 1-2) at San Diego (Harris 0-1), 10:35 p.m.
Los Angeles (Hershiser 1-1) at San Francisco (Wilson 1-0), 10:35 p.m.
Saturday's Games
Pittsburgh at Chicago, 4:05 p.m.
Los Angeles at San Francisco, 4:05 p.m.
New York at Philadelphia, 7:05 p.m.
Houston at Atlanta, 7:10 p.m.
Montreal at St. Louis, 8:05 p.m.
Cincinnati at San Diego, 10:05 p.m.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Baltimore 002 402 000—8 12 0
Kansas City 000 001 000—1 6 1
Mussina and Holles; M.Davis, Heaton (3), Boddicker (4), Young (7), Montgomery (9) and Melvin, W—Mussina, 2-0. L—M.Davis, 0-2. HR—Baltimore, Anderson (1).

Detroit 512 000 300—11 15 0
Texas 230 000 000—5 10 2
Tanana, Lancaster (2), Doherty (6) and Kreuter; Brown, Bannister (6), Mathews (6) and Rodriguez, Davis (9), W—Lancaster, 1-1. L—Brown, 3-1. Sv—Doherty (1), HR—Detroit, Cuyler (1), Boston 020 000 000—2 7 1

Milwaukee 003 000 000—3 7 0
Clemens and Pena; Wegman, Orosco (8), Henry (8) and Surhoff, W—Wegman, 2-1. L—Clemens, 2-2. Sv—Henry (2).

Minnesota 100 010 000—2 6 0
Seattle 000 001 20x—3 7 1
Erickson, Guthrie (7) and Harper; Swan, Nelson (8), Schooler (9) and Sinatro, Valle (8), W—Swan, 2-2. L—Erickson, 0-2. Sv—Schooler (4), HR—Seattle, Buhner (1).

Cleveland 300 100 400—8 14 0
Toronto 043 240 00x—13 15 1

Otto, E.Bell (2), Arnsberg (4), Nichols (6), Lillquist (7), Olin (8) and Ortiz; Stottliemyre, Hentgen (7), D.Ward (8), Henke (9) and Borders, W—Stottliemyre, 2-1. L—Otto, 1-2. HR—Cleveland, Belle (4); Toronto, White (1), Carter (2), Gruber 2 (3).

Baltimore 002 402 000—8 12 0
Kansas City 000 001 000—1 6 1

Mussina and Holles; M.Davis, Heaton (3), Boddicker (4), Young (7), Montgomery (9) and Melvin, W—Mussina, 2-0. L—M.Davis, 0-2. HR—Baltimore, Anderson (1).

Detroit 512 000 300—11 15 0
Texas 230 000 000—5 10 2

Tanana, Lancaster (2), Doherty (6) and Kreuter; Brown, Bannister (6), Mathews (6) and Rodriguez, Davis (9), W—Lancaster, 1-1. L—Brown, 3-1. Sv—Doherty (1), HR—Detroit, Cuyler (1).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Pittsburgh 000 000 102—3 7 5

Montreal 200 013 00x—6 10 0

Smith, Larr (6), Gleaton (7) and LaValliere, Slaughter (7); Gardner, Wetteland (9) and Carter, W—Gardner, 2-1. L—Smith, 3-1. Sv—Wetteland (3).

Philadelphia 200 201 201—8 11 1

Chicago 200 000 000—2 3 1

Greene, Schilling (8) and Daulton; Castillo, Da.Smith (7), Slocumb (1), McElroy (9) and Villanueva, W—Greene, 2-1. L—Castillo, 0-1. HR—Philadelphia, Batiste (1).

St. Louis 000 000 000 000 0—0 8 0

New York 000 000 000 000 1—1 6 1

(13 Innings)

Osborne, Perez (8), Worrell (10), Carpenter (11), Agosto (12) and Gedman, Pagnozzi (10); Sabershausen, Gibson (10), Innis (10), Franco (12) and Hundley, W—Franco, 2-0. L—Agosto, 0-2.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League
MINNESOTA TWINS—Placed Mike Pagliarulo, third baseman, on the 15-day disabled list. Activated Kent Hrbek, first baseman, from the disabled list.

National League
MONTREAL EXPOS—Assigned Miguel Batista, pitcher, to Indianapolis of the American Association.

PITTSBURGH PIRATES—Activated Don Slaught, catcher, from the disabled list. Returned Rule Five draft selection Miguel Batista to the Montreal Expos.

International League
COLUMBUS CLIPPERS—Purchased the contract of Scott Holcomb, pitcher, from Albany of the Eastern League.

Eastern League
ALBANY YANKEES—Announced that Kirt Ojala, pitcher, was assigned to Albany from extended spring training.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association

DENVER NUGGETS—Fired Paul Westhead, coach.

MILWAUKEE BUCKS—Announced Frank Hamblen will not return as coach for the 1992-93 season and will remain with the club in basketball operations.

PHOENIX SUNS—Announced Cotton Fitzsimmons will relinquish his duties as coach to serve as director of player personal, effective at the end of the playoffs. Named Paul Westphal coach, effective at the end of the playoffs.

United States Basketball League

MIAMI TROPICS—Signed Richard Dumas, forward.

TAMPA BAY SUNBLASTERS—Signed Torgeir Bryn, forward, and Todd Merritt, forward.

FOOTBALL

National Football League

NFL—Named New England Patriots Chief Executive Officer Sam Jankovich chairman of the NFL college relations committee.

WASHINGTON REDSKINS—Announced the retirement of Russ Grimm, offensive lineman, and named him assistant tight ends coach.

Canadian Football League

OTTAWA ROUGH RIDERS—Signed John Kropke, defensive tackle.

World League

MONTREAL MACHINE—Signed Gene Cullinane, center. Released Steve Williams, wide receiver.

OHIO GLORY—Released Darryl Gard, running back.

SAN ANTONIO RIDERS—Signed Kip Texada, cornerback.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

MINNESOTA NORTH STARS—Signed Jeff Levy, goaltender.

TAMPA BAY LIGHTNING—Named Terry Crisp coach.

HORSE RACING

LOUISIANA RACING COMMISSION—Fired Claude Williams, executive director.

COLLEGE

CHAPMAN—Named Mike Bokosky men's basketball coach.

DEPAUW—Named Bill Fenlon men's basketball coach.

Book

continued from page 28

(Wednesday) and told them about it."

"The rain made the game more fun," added Donahue. "even though it hampered our game because we are more of a passing team, not a board bangin' team."

The most one-sided game of the afternoon was between McCormick's and L-Train. This game was characterized by the controversial play of the Trainor twins who are widely known for their gritty play that borders on violent. In the end, McCormick's came out with an easy 21-7 win.

The final game of the afternoon started out close but Malicious Prosecution was too strong for Pale Riders. The Curroe brothers scored five apiece while Rich Rowling chipped in six to lead Malicious to a 21-12 win.

In a Bookstore article run earlier, I had reported that *Ebony Side Of The Dome* was sponsored by Adworks. I was told this by the Bookstore commissioners. However, this is far from the truth. *Ebony* is sponsored by Black Alumni Of Notre Dame (BAND). The Observer and I regret any misunderstandings regarding *Ebony's* sponsorship.

NBA

Friday, April 24

Miami at Chicago, 8 p.m.
Detroit at New York, 8 p.m.
LA Clippers at Utah, 10:30 p.m.
San Antonio at Phoenix, 10:30 p.m.

Saturday, April 25


Indiana at Boston, 1 p.m.
LA Lakers at Portland, 3:30 p.m.
Seattle at Golden State, 6 p.m.
New Jersey at Cleveland, 8:30 p.m.

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Sat/Sun 1:30 4:30 7:00 9:30

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Sat/Sun 2:00 4:45 7:15 9:45

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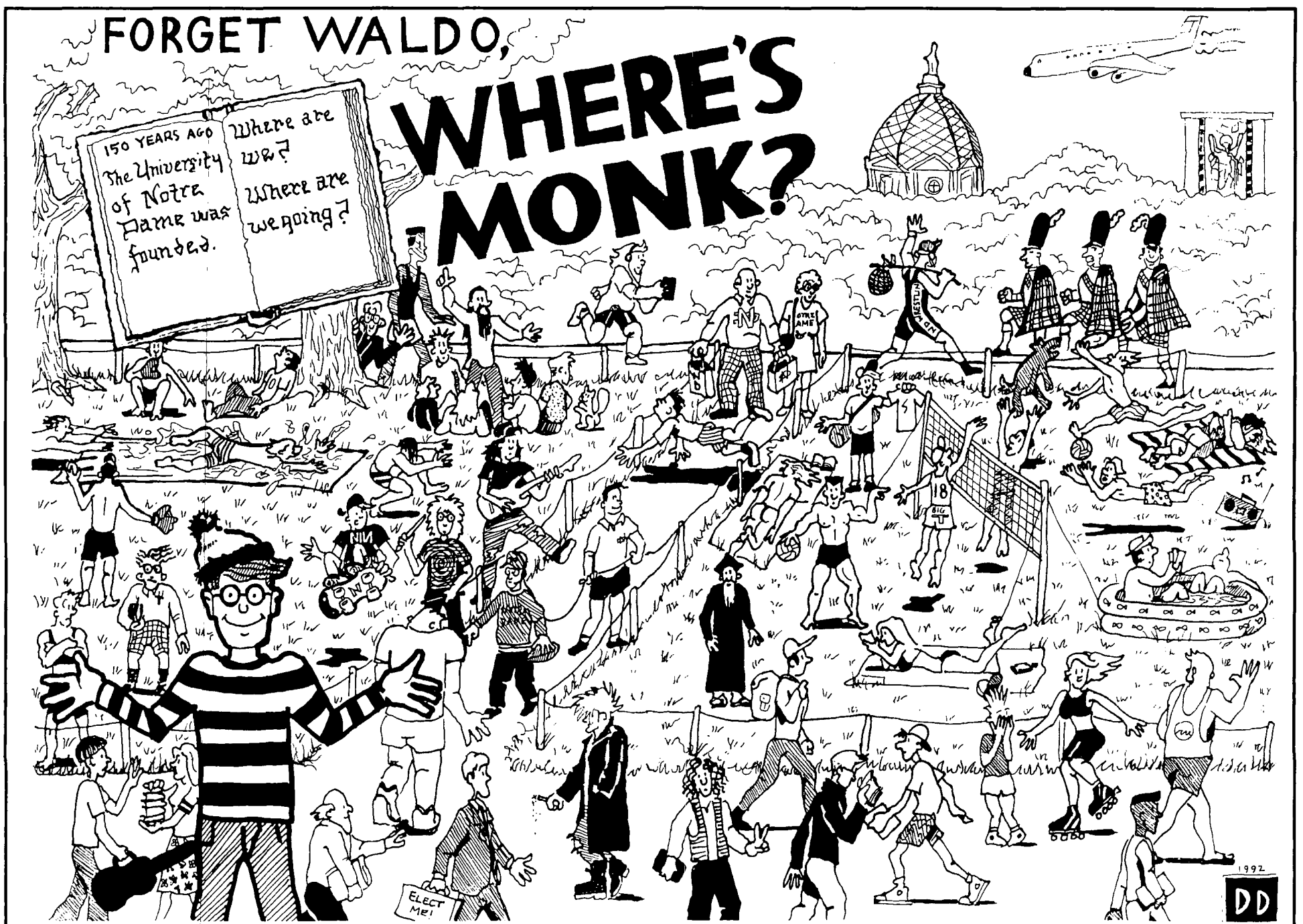
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150 YEARS of Notre Dame



Searching for Father Malloy, or the Colloquy 2000?

By JOE MOODY
Viewpoint Editor

Where's Monk?

After being assigned to organize the final installment of The Observer's coverage of Notre Dame's 150 years of history, I asked the same thing.

The reason was that I wanted not only to show where Notre Dame has come recently, but where our leaders are taking us into the year 2000.

In an attempt to do this, I hand-delivered Father Malloy's secretary a

letter requesting Father to possibly write a column on where he perceives Notre Dame going into the 21st century.

A few afternoons later, I was telephoned by Father Malloy's assistant.

He explained to me that Father would not write such a column because he has already established a committee to deal with Notre Dame's future known as the "Colloquy 2000."

"All right," I replied, trying to understand.

Then another idea came to me. I asked Monk's assistant, "Where can I obtain some sort of published summery of the

Colloquy 2000's goals for the future?

He informed me that he didn't think such a thing existed.

"O.K. . . I said, now growing nervous that I would have nothing to print regarding our leader's plan for Notre Dame's future.

Then it struck me. If I can't get Monk to write, maybe I can go a step below him and ask the Chair of the now mysterious Colloquy 2000 to write the column.

"Who is the Chair of the Colloquy?" I suddenly asked Father Malloy's assistant. "Maybe I'll just ask him to

write a column on his views for the University's future."

"Father Malloy is the Chair," he told me.

"Oh. . . Well, thank you anyway, sir," I replied.

"Thank you," said Monk's assistant.

I didn't find Monk. But I *did* find out that the Colloquy 2000 has subcommittees doing interviews with a random sampling of students.

Also, students can obtain information from dorm rector's about becoming involved in the future of the University through the Colloquy 2000.

1980s Pop Culture and Notre Dame

By JOE MOODY
Viewpoint Editor

Campus life took a Reaganomic twist through the 1980s.

Conservatism was vogue, as was materialism. So was celebrated apathy, as displayed at the pseudo demonstrations and sit-ins that occurred in an effort to bring "Cap'n Crunch" cereal to Notre Dame.

A business major was *the thing* to be.

It was a generation being raised on Pac-Man: a perfect symbol for over-consumption in a technological era.

The "New Mother Nature" that took over one generation became Apples, IBMs and Commodores for our generation.

And the same children that grew up in the video arcades went on to college only to stare into another video screen, a Macintosh, typing their papers on "Microsoft Word 4.0."

Macintoshes literally invaded campus life. And the invasion goes onward with another new computer lab scheduled to open this Fall in the DeBartolo Quad.

LaFortune was renovated in the 80s and became a "real student center" as other buildings seemingly sprouted up under the University's continuing construction campaign.

It is not uncommon these days for a Notre Dame student to walk by one of the several new buildings under construction and not even realize what the building is being built for.

Father Edward "Monk" Malloy took over as President and Lou Holtz took the helm as Head Football Coach. Alongside these new leaders were other typical 80s "role models" such as Oliver North, Don Johnson and Eddie Murphy.

Across college campuses including Notre Dame, the ideal was no longer "higher consciousness" but higher consumption.

Our choices in the 80s were simple:



Ronald Reagan and members of the Notre Dame family at the White House.

Coke or Pepsi?

Our enemies were clearly defined: The "Commies."

And our goals were solidly established: Get rich.

These values affected Notre Dame life in the past decade like they did the nation.

And as we wake-up from the 80s into an uncertain 90s, Notre Dame grasps for a future based on strengthening graduate programs, increased emphasis on research, confronting issues of cultural diversity and attempting to maintain a threatened Catholic character.

DART:

ND's 'New Lingo' for registering

By JOHN ROCK
Managing Editor

Looking for Monk?

I ran into him at the first meeting of the Colloquy 2000. He asked me if I had "DARTed" yet, paused and jokingly said "That's kind of a new word around here, DART. It can be used as a noun and a verb." Notre Dame's current system for registration, DART (Direct Access Registration by Telephone), came on-line October 30, 1989 for students to "DART" for the spring semester.

After months of research, University officials decided to take the mid-priced option. The hardware and software cost approximately seventy thousand dollars, according to Andy Hollander, the man responsible for bringing DART to Notre Dame.

DART was implemented to fix many of the problems that surrounded selecting classes. The old system for registering was deemed unfair and inconvenient by many. Students used to be prioritized by year and major, but department heads ultimately decided "who got what," according to former Registrar Daniel Winicur in a December, 1990 Observer interview.

Winicur also noted that women could be excluded if department chairs didn't like women and that sophomore and juniors were easily excluded from classes under the old system.

Only at the beginning of each semester, when students got their schedules, would they find out what they did or did not get. Many students ended up scrambling around to find classes at the start of each semester, said Assistant Registrar Don Steinke.

One of the major benefits of DART is that it lets students know immediately what class they have enrolled in. DART also eliminates much standing in line and allows students to register wherever they want, Steinke said.

"Many universities have systems similar to ours. BYU (Brigham Young), Duke just started one, (and) Ohio State..." Steinke said. Many of these schools have open lines, whereas DART has fifteen minute appointment times during which students can register, he said. DART does however, have an open line from 7 p.m. to midnight when anyone whose appointment time has passed can access the computer.

The University's computer assigns DART appointment times to students when they do not have scheduled classes. Access times are mailed to the students, along with where they can obtain their PINs (Personal Identification Numbers). Individual colleges are responsible for the distribution of PINs, and most elect to combine PIN distribution with academic counseling.

When DART receives a phone call on one of its 18 lines, the caller and the University's Hewlett-Packard mainframe are linked by a special program run off of an IBM compatible computer. When a caller enters data by phone, the DART software interprets touch-tone phone signals into computer signals and relays it to the Hewlett-Packard.

The mainframe then sends data back to the translating computer, which activates certain voice responses to let the caller know what to do or what classes he or she has enrolled in.

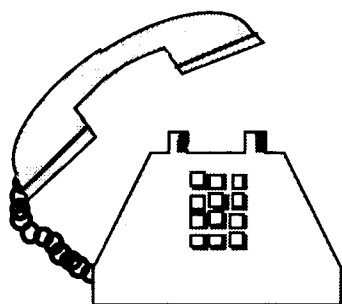
Students have the option to use the phone lines or the terminals in the Registrar's office.

"The terminals were originally a disaster recovery plan in case the phone lines went down, but there is no advantage of the terminals over the phones, it's just a matter of preference," Hollander said. "The system is as robust as anything," he added.

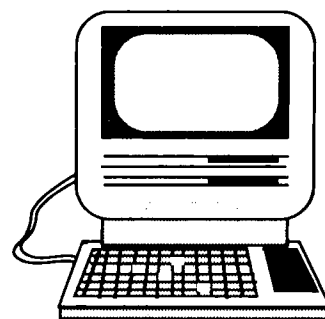
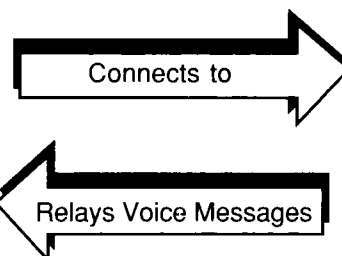
The voice heard by callers is that of a real human being, he said.

"The voice belongs to someone in Seattle, Wash. It came with the system, but there are few messages in different voices. Those are Don Steinke and myself," he said.

According to Hollander, the voices are



18 Available Phone Lines

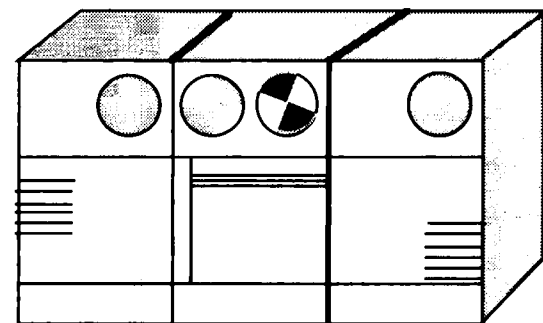
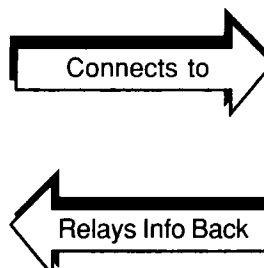
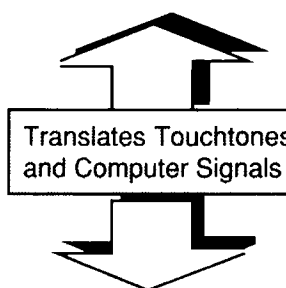


786 level IBM personal computer

HOW DART WORKS

Student links to mainframe through:

- 1) touchtone phone signals converted by IBM compatible computer. Mainframe relays information to translator which cues DART voice messages.
- 2) or terminals located in Registrar's office which connects directly to mainframe



University's Hewlett-Packard Mainframe

The Observer/Ann-Marie Conrado

taken in through a microphone,

digitalized and stored on the hard disk of the translating computer. After receiving a prompt, the translating computer plays the corresponding voice messages to the caller.

DART is capable of processing twenty to twenty-five students per fifteen minute appointment time, he said.

While DART has eliminated long lines everywhere except the English department, it has brought with it new problems, as well as some other possibilities.

Due to possible scheduling conflicts, athletes generally receive earlier DART times so they can get classes that do not interfere with practice, Winicur said in a November, 1989 Observer interview.

DART can impose strict limits on who can or cannot get into certain classes. Departments can set up courses to be "Registration by Permission," requiring students to get authorization numbers from the professor's department before DART will allow them into the classes.

DART can also automatically exclude any group of students from a course.

Such a course would be listed as "Seniors Only" or "Majors Only" in the Course Selection booklet.

While these restrictions help departments regulate the students who take their classes, they also restrict student choices outside of their own major. Students don't have the options they once had, limiting the ability to explore offerings in different departments, especially after they have declared a major.

DART also calculates the number of credits the student is registered for and will not allow students to carry more than the set amount allowed by individual departments, so students must get departmental permission to overload.

The DART system has other potential uses, said Hollander. It could be used as an information line which people could call and request anything from weather reports to ticket information. The current phone system may not yet be capable of handling this, he said.

DART has solved many of the problems that it was intended too, but "DART is just the messenger and not the problem," Steinke said.

Rebels with a dry cause fought alcohol policy

By JOE MOODY
Viewpoint Editor

In September of 1984, Notre Dame's Administration announced that Dillon Hall's "Screw Your Roommate/Booze Cruise" would be cancelled.

This was done "in keeping in spirit with the new policy."

The "new policy" referred to Notre Dame's then-new alcohol policy.

"Eliminating or severely restricting the use of alcohol is a serious possibility," Father William Beauchamp forewarned students in an Observer interview from November of 1983.

The policy came as a result of the University Commission on the Responsible Use of Alcohol. The commission wrote 750 letters to parents and sent out faculty questionnaires to discern their opinions.

The Indianapolis Council on Alcoholism promptly gave the University an award and other colleges consulted ND for advice to mimic the new policy.

Students, as usual, were concerned about the lack input they were given in the formulation of the policy but were informed that they would "know before they go home for the summer" if changes would occur.

Changes did occur.

Notre Dame's social life moved largely off-campus and liquor-law violations increased. Beer ads vanished from The Observer. Dormitory drinking continued but now behind closed doors.

And while a small band of students chanted for the University to "divest" Notre Dame's corporate investments in Apartheid-stricken South Africa, the Main Building was overrun with a mass of students angered at an administration that was restricting the use of their beloved brew.

Alcohol protests drew thousands. The new, tightened policies on campus consumption rallied the student-body like a stampede of alcoholic elephants.

"A wet campus is a happy campus," was the motto of the resistance.

The policy is still in effect.



The Observer/E. G. Bailey

One of the most consistent issues both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have been involved in over the past years is that of abortion. There are Pro-Choice and Pro-Life groups representing both Universities. Pictured here is Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Right to Life taking their efforts off campus into the South Bend rain.

Multicultural concerns spawn University task force

By DAVID KINNEY
News Editor

When University President Father Edward Malloy was inaugurated in Sept. 1987, one of the centerpieces of his vision for Notre Dame was an effort to increase cultural diversity at the University.

He set the goal of increasing minority undergraduate enrollment to 15 percent by 1992, expanded the financial pool from which scholarships and aid for minorities could be drawn, and declared 1988-89 the Year of Cultural Diversity.

Among Malloy's efforts to increase cultural diversity were the creation of a minority faculty development program and a summer faculty conference aimed at helping faculty to revise course content to broaden cultural diversity in curriculum.

These and other programs raised the expectations of many in the University community, especially minority students, according to Roland Smith, Malloy's executive assistant. "I don't think things are significantly worse than they were ten years ago."

But "there was not a concerted effort to address issues, a lot of those were piecemeal and perhaps disjointed," he added.

Circumstances came to a boil late last spring when a group called Students United for Respect (SUFR) staged a day-long sit-in at the registrar's office, calling for concrete actions to improve cultural diversity at Notre Dame.

SUFR and accountability
SUFR was created in 1990 as a coalition of students concerned about the situation of

minorities at Notre Dame, according to ND graduate Robert Price.

The group flooded the Office of Student Affairs on Jan. 21 and submitted a formal list of demands to Patricia O'Hara, vice president for Student Affairs.

SUFR's demands included:

- that the administration formulate a racial harassment policy. The administration agreed to begin work on such a policy in 1989, but had yet to approve it by January 1991. O'Hara said that such a policy had to be discussed by students, faculty, staff and administrative representative because it would affect individuals on each of these levels.

In April 1991, the Faculty Senate and the Academic Council approved a discriminatory harassment policy that prohibited all harassment "accompanied by intentionally demeaning expressions concerning the race, sex, religion, sexual orientation or national origin of the victims."

SUFR members, however, deemed the new policy unacceptable because it failed to include specifics such as fines and punishment.

- that the office of minority student affairs receive autonomy. Then-Director Kenneth Durgans had requested assistants for the office, but he and O'Hara disagreed about the candidate for the position; as a result, no assistant was hired.

SUFR said that Durgans should be accountable only to students, and that he should be allowed to hire the candidate he believed best-qualified. O'Hara said that the candidate in question did not fulfill the educational requirements for an assistant director position.

- that the University commit to the construction of a multicultural center to help promote genuine cultural diversity.

On April 18, 1991 a group of 60 students staged a day-long sit-in in the registrar's office, demanding open negotiation with Malloy about SUFR's demands. The event attracted approximately 150 black, white and Hispanic demonstrators.

After 12 hours of negotiation, the students left the office.

Demonstrators said that the sit-in was intended to be a peaceful event to express the group's desire to meet with Malloy. "People are here

because they don't know where Malloy stands on these issues," said Fred Tombar, 1990-91 student body vice president.

The week after the sit-in, SUFR requested recognition as a student organization, called for Malloy to address the issue, and requested that a committee be formed to examine problems of cultural diversity.

Each of these demands were later met.

"What happened at Notre Dame is not atypical of what has been and continues to be taking place around the country," said Father Richard Warner, counselor to the President. Still, many were surprised about the strength of feelings of the students involved, he said.

"You can't substitute numbers for diversity," echoed Wilson. "No matter how many minorities you put into a situation, that situation must evolve and adapt itself."

Warner suggested that the situation was the result of the University's failure to address the particular needs and concerns of minority students when it set itself upon the goal of increasing minority numbers.

"People in the administration were aware that we were moving ahead very quickly with the question of increasing minority enrollment among the undergraduate students," he said, "and I think we were aware of the fact that our infrastructure didn't always accompany the difficulties that we were going to experience."

Malloy agreed in the aftermath of the sit-in. "I and others in leadership roles in the University have made mistakes, acted too slowly, presumed too much."

What SUFR's activities accomplished was to bring multicultural issues back into the limelight.

"While it was a difficult moment," Warner said, "it was an important moment for Notre Dame."

A vision for the future

SUFR's actions led to some concrete changes, including the creation of an assistant director position in the Office for Minority Student Affairs. The office has also received increased credibility in the eyes of the administration, alumni, trustees and students, according to Director Iris Outlaw.

"In the five years since then (Malloy's

inauguration), there's been progress," said Mari Fuentes, assistant director of minority student affairs. "But progress works really slowly around here."

"We're finally coming to a place where the students are buying into the notion that there really aren't that many differences, but more similarities between us," she added.

Outlaw said that a dialogue has begun between students of various cultures, and that the students are starting to make linkages about the issues and each other.

In the wake of the sit-in, Malloy issued an open letter to the community discussing his concerns about

cultural diversity at Notre Dame and explaining how the University could overcome these difficulties.

Malloy described Notre Dame as a university in transition. "Amidst all these changes Notre Dame has remained faithful to its fundamental mission to be a Catholic university," he said. "Now we are faced again with the challenge of change and are called to a renewed commitment to do the right thing for the proper reason."

Through the work of the task force, he said dialogue on the issue of cultural diversity could continue across various channels of the University. "There are important values at stake, and people of goodwill can disagree on how to proceed."

Throughout the past year, members of the task force have met together and in three smaller committees to develop a blueprint to increase cultural diversity at Notre Dame, according to Warner, co-chair of the task force.

The task force must file a report and action plan to the president by May.

"We want to be honest and admit that ... there really is a lot of vision here on the part of Malloy," Warner said, "but on the other hand we also want to acknowledge those areas where we have to really take more significant actions if we are going to achieve those goals."

These areas include increasing the number of minority faculty and staff and paying more attention to the issues of multiculturalism in the curriculum and in residence life, according to Smith, co-chair of the task force.

One need is a mechanism to continually infuse awareness of multi-cultural issues in the consciousness of an ever-changing body of students, faculty, staff and administration, he added.

The work of the task force "will set us on a good course, a solid course," he said. "The overall context is forward-thinking and optimistic, but it's going to take time if we're going to make real change."

Warner said that the action plan will be a document to single out areas where progress can be made and to make recommendations about how changes can be implemented. He stressed that these goals should be realizable, rather than hopes without foundation.

Fuentes agreed. "We're in a golden situation to use this opportunity to everyone's advantage."



A group of SUFR's leaders prepare to discuss demands with reporters following a day-long sit-in in the Registrar's Office. The Observer/John O'Brien



A student stands outside of the Administration building as the NAACP rallied on campus. The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Holtz reflects on ND Football

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Editor

When Lou Holtz took over as Notre Dame's football coach on November 27, 1985, he inherited a program that was filled with history and tradition, but had not finished in the Top 20 since 1980.

Despite his previous collegiate success, he was not expecting the results he has gotten from the Irish over the past six seasons, in which they have compiled a 56-17 record.

"When I came here, people were saying that Notre Dame could not be competitive any longer. The schedule was too tough, the academics were too difficult and they couldn't attract the good student athlete," Holtz commented.

"But, when I was hired my mandate was to win the National Championship. My mandate was to run an honest program, make sure academics came first, run a class operation and be as good as we could be.

In Holtz's first season, Notre Dame matched its 1985 mark, as they finished 5-6 against what the NCAA rated the most difficult schedule in college football.

Though the Irish did not improve their record in 1986, they laid the foundation for the success of future teams.

The following season Notre Dame was ranked 16th in the preseason polls, and it remained in the national rankings for the entire year. The Irish opened the campaign with back-to-back victories over Top 20 teams, ninth-ranked Michigan and 17th-ranked Michigan State.

They went on to win eight of their first nine games, en route to a number seven ranking heading into the final two weeks of the season.

"In 1987, we had a chance at the National Championship," Holtz recollected. "We were 8-1 and had to play Penn State and Miami."

The Penn State game was played in what Holtz called "one of the most bitter days" he had ever experienced.

"That loss to Penn State took a lot out of us," Holtz said. "Then, we went down to Miami and just didn't play well."

The Irish closed the regular-season with a 24-0 loss to the second-ranked Hurricanes.

Though Notre Dame closed

with two losses, it made its first New Year's Day bowl appearance since 1980, when Georgia topped the Dan Devine coached Irish, 17-10 in the Sugar Bowl.

Notre Dame faced 15th-ranked Texas A&M, the Southwest Conference champions, in the 52nd Cotton Bowl Classic.

The Irish took the opening kickoff and drove 59 yards in seven plays and took an early 7-0 lead when Heisman Trophy winner Tim Brown hauled in a 17-yard pass from quarterback Terry Andrysiak, who was playing for the first time since breaking his collarbone in October.

Looking back at the Cotton Bowl, Holtz feels that the team was not in the right frame of mind to win the game.

"Everyone was content with just getting there," the sixth-winningest active college football coach explained. "The focus was not on winning the bowl, but it was not the players' fault. In hindsight, that bothers me."

...

Holtz feels the 1988 squad was his first Notre Dame one which adapted to his philosophy and style. But, he did not think that would lead it to the National Championship.

"Going into the season, I did not think we had a great team," the always-optimistic Irish coach said. "What I did know is that we had a team with great attitude, great morale and great work habits."

A lot of "experts" felt the same way Holtz did about the 1988 team, as most were saying that Notre Dame was a year away from the National Championship.

Holtz greatest concern was the defensive line. Ironically, this unit was made up of two men who are currently playing in the NFL, and a third who is awaiting his chance this summer.

"We were playing Jeff Alm, Chris Zorich and 'Boo' Williams, and none of those three had played before," Holtz commented. "To be a good football team, you have got to be good on defense. In 1990 and 1991 we had all the ingredients, but we were weak on defense."

The offensive line was not a big worry for Holtz because of the team's offensive firepower, which included a backfield which The Sporting News called

the best in the nation.

"I felt we had a strong backfield, and with Tony Rice (at quarterback) we could do things that didn't necessitate a strong offensive line, such as running the option."

To make up for some of the team's weaknesses, Holtz was forced to give two freshmen, who would go on to have tremendous collegiate careers, significant roles in the offense—tight end Derek Brown and wide receiver "Rocket" Ismail.

"Whenever a freshman makes a contribution it is because an upperclassman allows him to do so," Holtz said. "Carpenter and Martin leaving gave 'Rocket' a chance at wide receiver, and Frank Jacobs was our only tight end."

Brown and Ismail each responded to the call. Brown started five games, including the Fiesta Bowl, while Ismail broke into the starting lineup in the Miami game and stayed there the remainder of the season.

Ismail's coming out party was Notre Dame's 54-11 win over Rice, in which he returned two kickoffs for touchdowns, a feat he would repeat in 1989 against Michigan.

...

The 13th-ranked Irish began their quest for the National Championship on September 10 under the set-up-for-ESPN lights of Notre Dame Stadium against ninth-ranked Michigan.

The advantage was opened to 13-0 behind two Reggie Ho field goals, but was erased by 14 unanswered points from the Wolverines.

This set the stage for Ho to boot his then-Notre Dame record fourth field goal of the game, a 26-yarder with 1:16 left.

The Wolverines then scrambled downfield to give Gillette a chance to give Michigan its second straight one-point win over the Irish, but his 49-yarder sailed wide right on the last play of the game.

The following week the eighth-ranked Irish travelled to Spartan Stadium where defense carried Notre Dame to a 20-3 victory over Michigan State.

Once again the Irish offense had trouble putting the ball in the end zone. Tony Rice capped an 81-yard drive with an eight-yard run to give his team a 13-3 third quarter edge. Linebacker Michael Stonebreaker scored

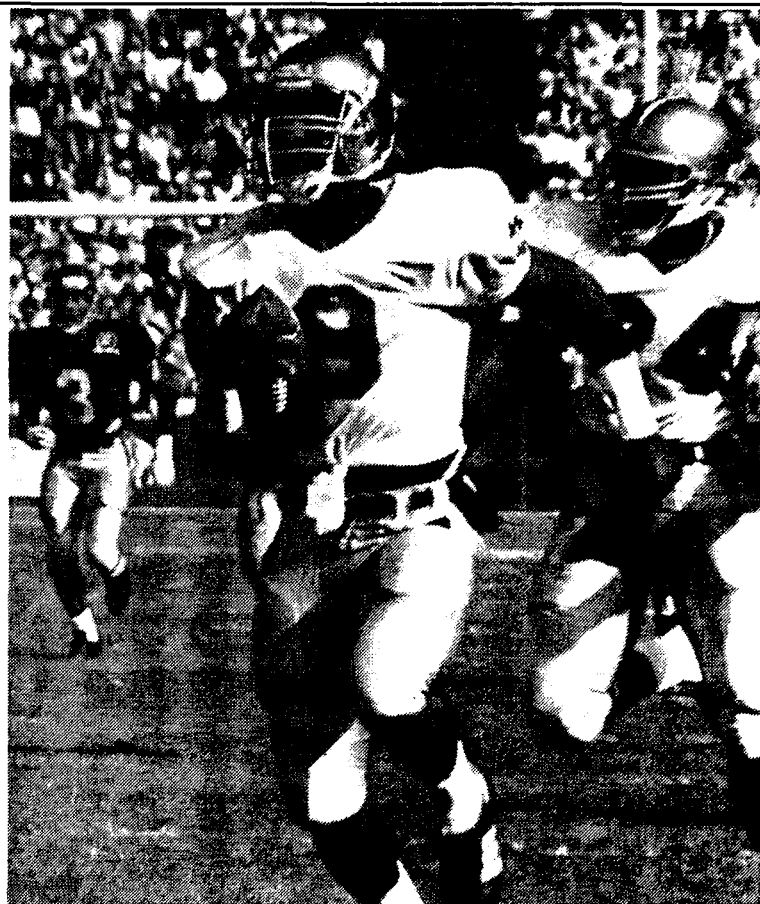


Photo by Michael Moran
Tony Rice races to a 65-yard touchdown against USC.

the other touchdown with a 39-yard interception return.

"I wasn't concerned that he was throwing the ball poorly in games because he was vastly improved in practice," Holtz commented.

The Tony Rice of the practice field took the field against Purdue on September 24 and the next week at Stanford. He threw only five incomplete passes in 20 attempts, and the Irish offense erupted for 94 points and 925 yards of total offense in the two drubbings.

Things were a little more difficult at Pittsburgh. With the pressure of mid-terms and a showdown with top-ranked Miami on the horizon, Notre Dame struggled to a 30-20 win over the Panthers.

Talk of a national title was all over the campus by this point. The Irish were 5-0 and number four in the country, but it would all mean nothing if they could not get past Miami.

The Catholics vs. Convicts matchup turned out to be one of the greatest games ever played in Notre Dame Stadium.

At the previous night's pep rally Holtz told the crowd that he wanted them to tell Miami coach Jimmy Johnson that we are going to beat him like yard dog.

"That was completely unlike me," the usually humble Irish coach explained.

Though Johnson and the 'Canes were not beaten like yard dogs they were beaten.

Four years embarrassment and frustration were erased in an instant that is permanently etched in the mind of every Irish fan, when Pat Terrell broke up a two-point conversion which was intended for Leonard Conley.

"When you play a team like Miami, the momentum goes back and forth and there are going to be great plays on both sides, and that is what makes it a great game," Holtz said.

"What happened to us just before the half was disastrous," recollected Holtz. "But we came back out in the second half and stopped them on a fake punt, which was critical. We went on to take the lead, but I knew they'd come back."

"After we beat Miami, I thought we were capable of beating anyone in the country," Holtz commented. "Everyone

realized it wasn't just a dream. We were not going to have a bigger mountain than what we'd already had."

The Irish flew past Air Force, 41-13, the following week, and then travelled to the Naval Academy, where the 34-point underdogs gave the Irish all they could handle before going down 22-7.

"I didn't like the whole attitude of the Navy week, and we had a lot of trouble getting there," Holtz recalled. "Our plane was six hours late, and the whole weekend was fouled up."

The win, coupled with Washington State's 34-30 upset of UCLA, lifted the Notre Dame to the top of the national polls for the first time since the second week of the 1981 season.

The Irish debuted their number-one ranking in fine fashion, as they rolled past Rice, 54-11, and then amassed 502 yards of offense the next week in a 21-3 triumph over Penn State.

This set up a meeting between the nation's top two ranked teams.

Notre Dame journeyed west to face Southern Cal and Heisman candidate Rodney Peete.

The Irish raced to a 14-0 first quarter lead, and the defense never let Peete get going in the 27-10 Notre Dame win.

The Notre Dame "D" did the same in the Fiesta Bowl against undefeated and third-ranked West Virginia, as Alm and Stonebreaker crushed Mountaineer quarterback Major Harris in the first series of the game and injured his shoulder.

"That was a very special year with a very special team," Holtz said of the 1988 season.

Looking ahead to the future, Holtz says that he has the same goals as he had when he came here in 1986.

"I want our football team to reflect the values Notre Dame espouses in its student body, and to be as good as we can be within the parameters set forth by the University."

"I hope that is good enough to win a few more National Championships. But one thing that is different now than 1986 is that I know that we can compete with the very best teams in the country."

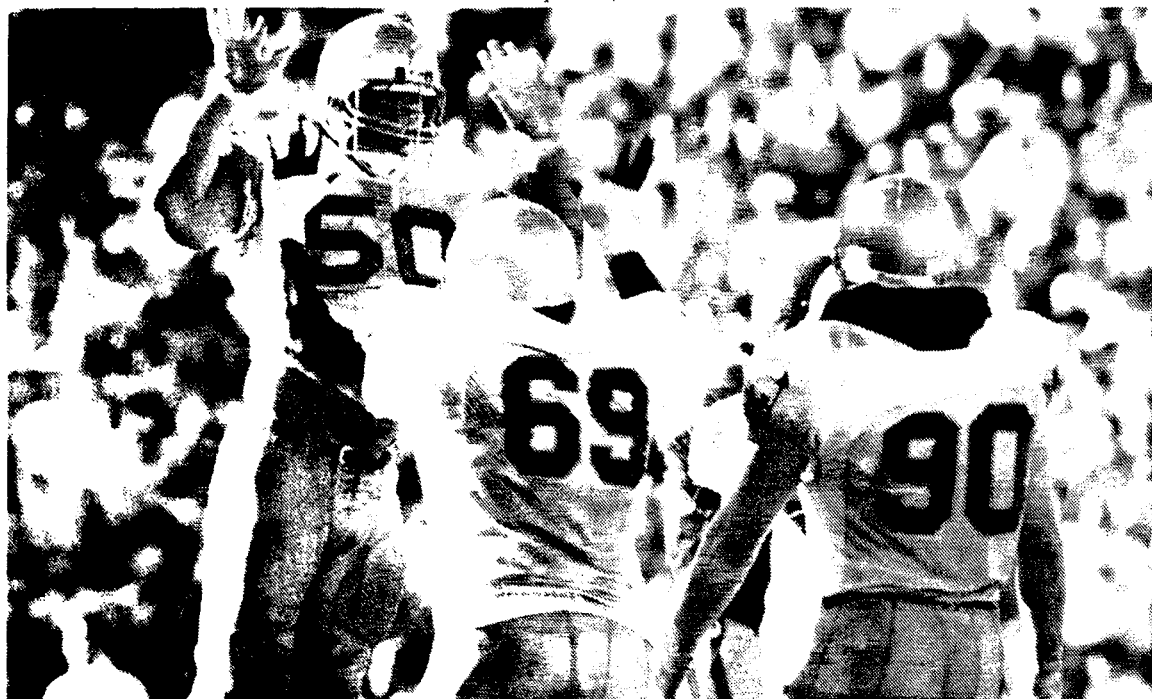
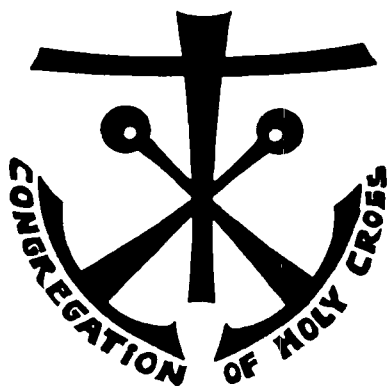


Photo by Michael Bennett

Chris Zorich (50), "Boo" Williams (69) and Jeff Alm (90) celebrate a 27-10 victory of USC.



With joy and thanksgiving the Congregation of Holy Cross announces the ordination to the priesthood of

Bruce Kevin Cecil, C.S.C.
Peter Andrew Jarret, C.S.C.
Anthony Vincent Szakaly, C.S.C.

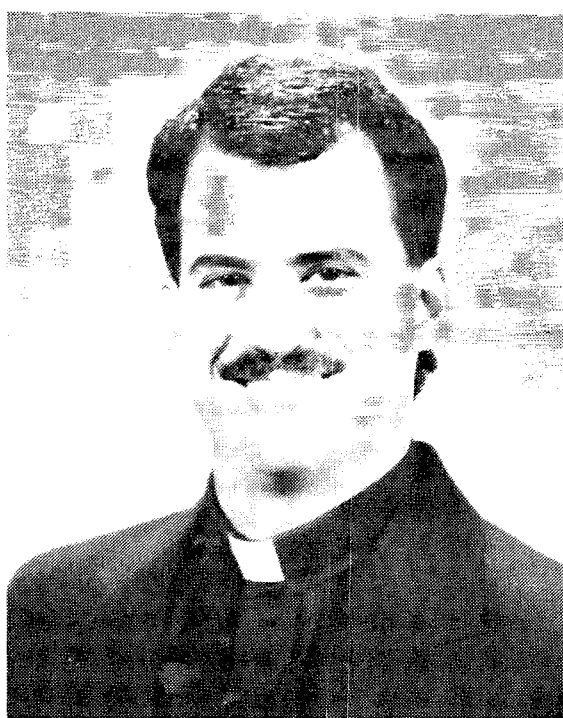
Through the ancient Christian signs of
 laying on of hands and the prayer of the church
 the office of the presbyter will be conferred by
 the Most Reverend John D'Arcy, S.T.D.
 Bishop of Fort Wayne-South Bend

Saturday, April 25, 1992
Basilica of the Sacred Heart
Notre Dame, Indiana



Rev. Bruce K. Cecil, C.S.C.
 Newburgh, Indiana

AB Journalism
 Indiana University
 BS Mechanical Engineering
 Purdue University
 M.Div. Theology
 University of Notre Dame



Rev. Peter A. Jarret, C.S.C.
 Narragansett, Rhode Island

AB Government
 M.Div. Theology
 University of Notre Dame



Rev. Anthony V. Szakaly, C.S.C.
 South Bend, Indiana

AB American Studies
 MBA Accounting & Taxation
 M.Div. Theology
 University of Notre Dame

Daugherty's 40 boosts Cavs over New Jersey

RICHFIELD, Ohio (AP) — Brad Daugherty scored 40 points and the Cavaliers made all 21 of their fourth-quarter free throws as they beat the New Jersey Nets 120-113 Thursday night in the opening game of the NBA playoffs.

It's the first time in eight playoff appearances that the Cavaliers have won their opening game. New Jersey, which split the regular-season series with Cleveland 2-2, hasn't won in Richfield since 1986.

The Cavaliers, who haven't won a playoff series since 1976, won it at the free-throw line, where they outscored the Nets 39-15 in the game and 21-6 in the fourth quarter.

Mark Price scored 35 points for Cleveland, 24 of them in the first half. Daugherty had 16 rebounds and nine assists, leaving him one assist shy of Cleveland's first playoff triple-double.

Drazen Petrovic scored 40 points for the Nets, also a team playoff record. Derrick Coleman scored 21.

Cleveland led by as many as nine in the fourth quarter but fell behind by a point twice in the closing minutes on baskets by Petrovic, whose 18-footer gave the Nets their final lead, 111-110, with 1:36 to play. But Daugherty, fouled while grabbing a rebound, converted two free throws that put the Cavaliers ahead for good with 1:16 left.

Petrovic then missed a 3-pointer and John Williams was fouled on the rebound. He hit both shots for a 114-111 Cleveland lead with a minute left.

Williams stole the ensuing inbounds pass by Terry Mills and dunked for a five-point lead that deflated the Nets.

Trail Blazers 115, Lakers 102
PORTLAND, Ore. — The Portland Trail Blazers opened a 36-point lead in the first half and scored 75 points by halftime before coasting to a 115-102 victory over the Los Angeles Lakers in their playoff opener Thursday night.

Cliff Robinson scored a career playoff-high 24 points, leading four Blazers with 20 or more points.

Clyde Drexler had 22 points and 10 assists. Buck Williams 21 points and 13 rebounds and Terry Porter 20 points, 8 assists and 7 rebounds.

Trailing 74-41 at halftime, the Lakers scored 16 straight points early in the third quarter as Portland didn't make its first field goal of the period until the 7:05 mark.

As a result, Los Angeles closed to 89-74 with 1:08 left in the quarter before four straight points by Porter helped boost the margin to 93-74 at the end of the period. Byron Scott, who finished with 22 points, had 10 in the quarter.

Terry Teagle scored 12 of his 22 in the fourth quarter as the Lakers cut the lead to 13, but there wasn't enough time for a miracle comeback. A.C. Green added 19 points and 10 rebounds.

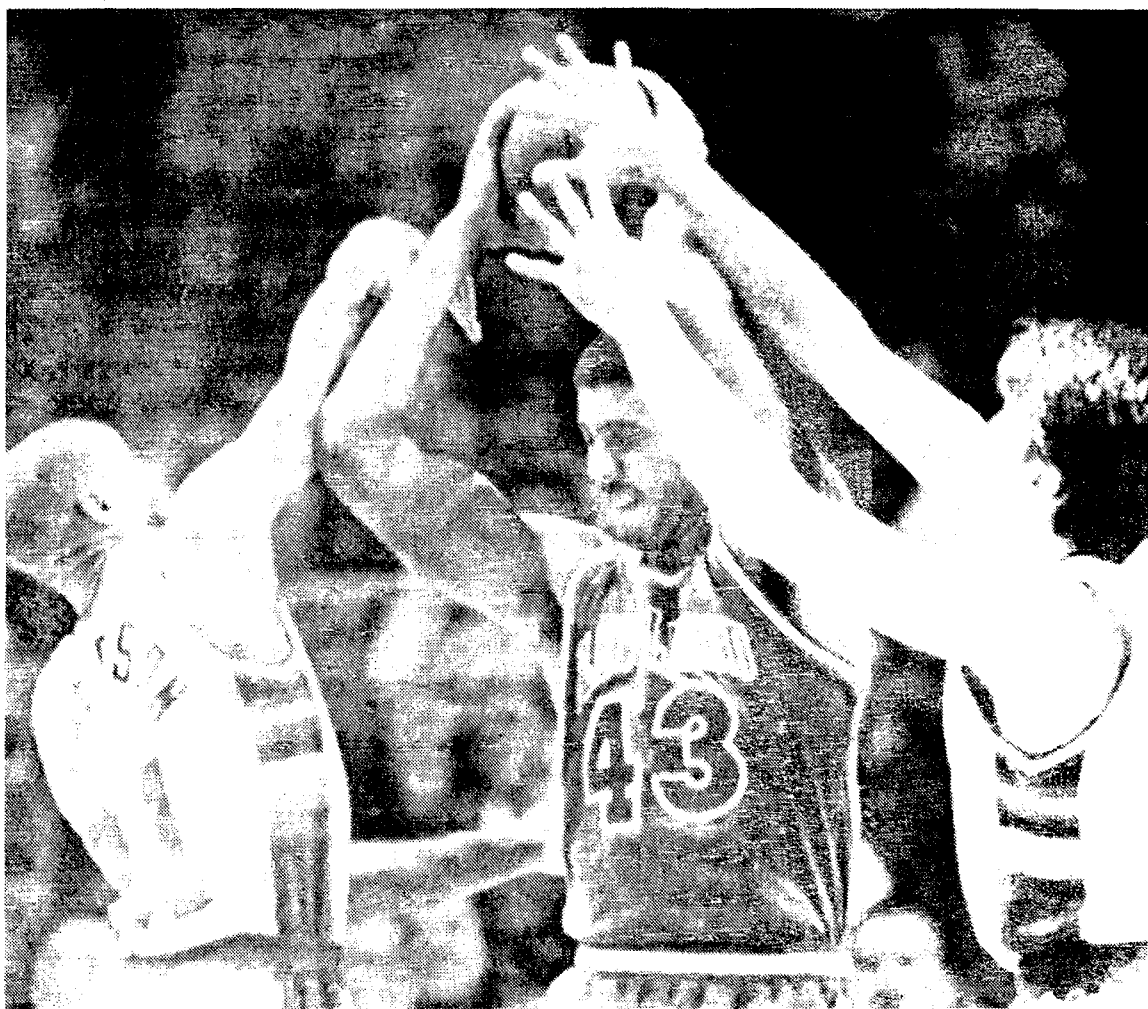
Sonics 117, Warriors 109
OAKLAND, Calif. — Shawn Kemp and Ricky Pierce scored 28 points apiece and the underdog Seattle SuperSonics defeated Golden State 117-109 Thursday night in the opener of their first-round playoff series.

The Warriors, playing with a homecourt advantage for the first time since 1977, lost it in this best-of-5 series when the Sonics exploited their size advantage, outrebounding Golden State 52-34.

Derrick McKey scored 19 points and Gary Payton had 14 points and 12 assists for Seattle, the sixth seed in the Western Conference. Kemp grabbed 16 rebounds.

Billy Owens scored 25 points, Sarunas Marciulionis 23 and Tim Hardaway 22 for third-seeded Golden State. Chris Mullin struggled throughout and finished with 16 points, nearly 10 under his regular-season average.

Seattle led 96-80 after three quarters and still was ahead 105-92 when Golden State rallied. The Warriors outscored the Sonics 9-1 over a 2:12 span, closing to 106-101 on Hardaway's 3-pointer with 3:07



Cleveland's Brad Daugherty, center, scored 40 points as the Cavaliers beat the New Jersey Nets, 120-113, in first round NBA playoff action. Cleveland has not advanced past the first round in their last eight tries.

to play.

The two teams traded two baskets before Payton made a reverse layup with 1:27 left, giving the Sonics a 112-105 lead.

After Nate McMillan missed a 3-pointer, Owens' two free throws with 46 seconds left pulled the Warriors within five again, but at that point, they had to begin fouling. Seattle made 5 of 6 free throws the rest of the way.

Leading 66-62 early in the third quarter, Seattle's 12-4 spurt made it 78-66 with 5:14 left in the period. Pierce, who scored 17 points in the third period, converted a three-point play with 1:59 left for an 89-74 lead, and made two free throws 55 seconds later to put Seattle

ahead 92-74.

In the third quarter, Seattle made 15 of 22 shots and outscored Golden State 38-26 for a 96-80 lead.

The Sonics had to settle for a 58-54 halftime lead after blowing double-digit leads in both the first and second quarters.

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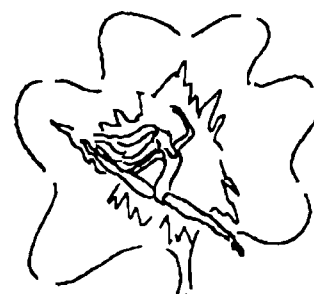
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SATURDAY APRIL 25

Tettleton and Tigers down Rangers, 11-5

ARLINGTON, Texas (AP) — Mickey Tettleton's three-run double keyed another early outburst as the Detroit Tigers used a five-run first inning to rough up the Texas Rangers 11-5 Thursday night.

The Tigers, who scored six times in the first inning in Wednesday's 12-8 victory, swept the series. Detroit had 27 runs in the three games and 36 hits, including 15 in the finale.

After two innings, Detroit led 6-5 and the teams had combined for 15 hits. Milt Cuyler hit a three-run homer in the seventh.

Reliever Les Lancaster (1-1) shut out Texas on three hits for 4 2-3 innings. He allowed Julio Franco's RBI grounder and Rafael Palmeiro's two-run double in the second, although the runs were charged to starter Frank Tanana.

John Doherty pitched 3 1-3 innings for his first major league save.

Detroit put Kevin Brown (3-1) in trouble right away, loading the bases in the first inning on one-out singles by Lou Whitaker and Travis Fryman and a walk to Cecil Fielder. Tettleton blooped a double cleared the bases and Chad Kreuter got an RBI double on a ball that was misjudged by left fielder Kevin Reimer.

Kreuter's last hit in the majors was on Oct. 3, 1990, for the Rangers. Mark Carreon capped the inning with an RBI single.

Texas cut its deficit to 5-2 in the bottom of the first on four consecutive singles, including run-scoring hits by Ruben Sierra and Juan Gonzalez.

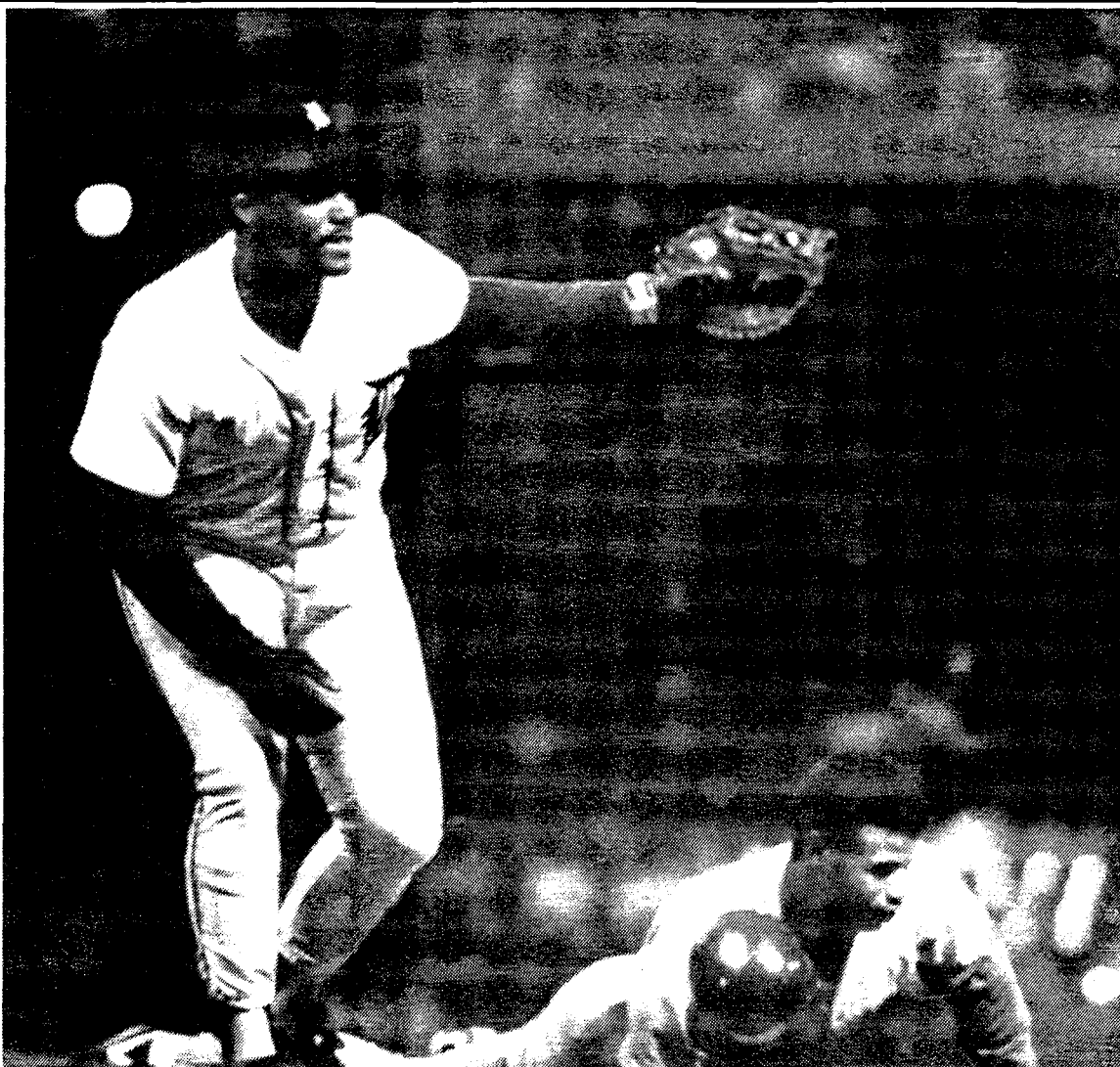
Fielder singled home a run in the Detroit second. The Rangers then rallied with four runs against Tanana and Lancaster.

Reimer misplayed another ball in left, giving Scott Livingstone a double, and Lou Whitaker hit a sacrifice fly in the third, putting the Tigers ahead 8-5.

Blue Jays 13, Indians 8

TORONTO — Kelly Gruber homered twice, doubled and drove in two runs, leading a 15-attack that carried the Toronto Blue Jays past the Cleveland Indians.

Gruber, who had gone eight games without an extra-base hit, enjoyed the seventh two-homer game of his major-league career. Devon White and Joe Carter, who extended his hitting streak to 16 games, also contributed two-run



AP File Photo

Mammoth first-baseman Cecil Fielder helped the Detroit Tigers to a 6-3 win over the Minnesota Twins.

homers.

Albert Belle drove in four runs with his third homer and a single for Cleveland, which trailed 13-4 after five innings.

A shaky Todd Stottlemyre (2-1) was the beneficiary of the Blue Jays' best offensive showing since they scored 13 runs in Cleveland last Sept. 9. He got his second win in as many starts, despite surrendering eight runs and 13 hits in 6 2-3 innings. Dave Otto (1-2) was the loser.

Orioles 8, Royals 1

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — Mike Mussina pitched a six-hitter Thursday night, Mark McLemore went 4 for 5 and the Baltimore Orioles, off to their best start in 21 years, beat a Kansas City team off to its worst start ever.

The Orioles' seventh straight victory left them 10-5 for the first time since 1971. Kansas City's seventh straight loss plunged the Royals to 1-14, worst in the major leagues. The

loss left them 1-8 on their first homestand, the worst in the franchise's 24-year history.

Mussina (2-0) walked one and struck out four and had an 8-0 lead before the Royals scored on Gregg Jefferies' RBI single in the sixth. Mark Davis (0-2) gave up two runs before being lifted in the third.

Mariners 3, Twins 2

SEATTLE — Greg Briley's RBI single in the seventh inning broke a 2-2 tie and the Seattle Mariners beat the Minnesota Twins and Scott Erickson 3-2 Thursday.

Seattle trailed 2-1 when Jay Buhner led off the seventh with his first home run of the season off Erickson (0-2). Erickson walked Tino Martinez and Jeff Schaefer sacrificed Martinez to second.

After Erickson struck out pinch-hitter Dave Cochrane, Briley delivered his single to right field.

Erickson, a 20-game winner last year for the champion

Twins, failed in his fourth bid of the season for his first victory. He gave up three runs on five hits in 6 2-3 innings.

Russ Swan (2-2) got the victory with relief from Jeff Nelson, who replaced him in the top of the eighth inning, and Mike Schooler, who pitched the ninth for his fourth save. Swan gave up two runs on five hits, four for extra bases.

The Twins took a 1-0 lead in the first on Shane Mack's triple on the first pitch of the game and Chuck Knoblauch's infield out. They made it 2-0 in the fifth on Greg Gagne's double and Mack's single.

The Mariners made it 2-1 in the sixth.

Harold Reynolds walked and went to second on Ken Griffey Jr.'s single. Reynolds and Griffey then pulled off a double steal, and Reynolds came home on Kevin Mitchell's sacrifice fly.

Batiste leads Phils past Cubs

CHICAGO (AP) — Kim Batiste hit his first major league home run and Tommy Greene allowed two hits over seven innings Thursday as the Philadelphia Phillies defeated the Chicago Cubs 8-2.

Greene (2-1) struck out six and walked five, allowing both runs in the first inning on three walks, an error and an infield out. The only hits he allowed were a single by Shawon Dunston, a single in the second and a double in the seventh as the Cubs had three hits overall off Greene and Curt Schilling.

Frank Castillo (0-1) pitched 6 1-3 innings, gave up seven runs and six hits for the Cubs.

Expos 6, Pirates 3

MONTREAL — Spike Owen drove home two runs as Montreal and Mark Gardner took advantage of five Pittsburgh errors to beat the Pirates 6-3 and end their nine-game winning streak.

Gardner (2-1) allowed seven hits over 8 1-3 innings to beat Zane Smith (3-1), who had his personal winning streak stopped at seven. Smith allowed all six runs, three of them earned in 5 1-3 innings.

John Wetteland came on in the ninth after Pittsburgh had scored twice to post his third save.

Three errors allowed the Expos to score two runs in the first.

Marquis Grissom led off with a double and continued to third when Cecil Espy, subbing for Barry Bonds in left, bobbled the ball.

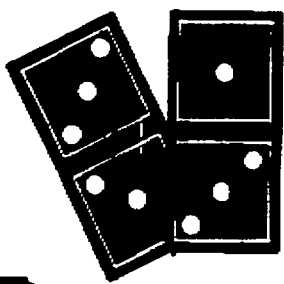
Owen then hit a ball to third baseman Steve Buechele, who threw home. Grissom knocked the ball out of catcher Mike LaValliere's hands to score on the play. LaValliere was given an error, his first in 101 games.

Owen's double drove in two runs in the sixth when the Expos knocked out Smith. Owen hit to third on an infield hit by Calderon and scored when shortstop Jay Bell misplayed the ball into right field.

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Pfeffer, Macklin lead SMC Track to Elmhurst

By CHRIS BACON
Sports Writer

With the hype of the Summer Olympics and the question of who's the better athlete—Dan or Dave?—many are quickly beginning to follow track and field events.

While the Saint Mary's track team may not have Dan or Dave on its squad this season, it does have two athletes who have trained together for the last four years and who are expected to soar at this weekend's season ending meet at Elmhurst College.

Setting both personal bests and school records, Lynn Pfeffer and Sandi Macklin moved to the forefront this season, leading the young squad both on and off the track.

The two compete in the long jump, triple jump and javelin events. Despite the fact that they compete in the same events, they never looked at it as competing against each other, but as competing together as teammates for the school.

"There's no competition. We encourage each other to do our best. We know where each other needs help. I know I definitely wouldn't have improved without her (Macklin) there to help me," explained Pfeffer.

"We just worked together for four years. It's fun. She's (Pfeffer) very encouraging. She tries to make you do

your best. It's going to be hard to leave," said Macklin.

The encouragement goes beyond kind words. These two friends believe that one does well, they both do well.

"I'm excited for her when she gets a personal best. It's the best feeling because being there to help her makes you feel that you helped her do her best," Pfeffer said. "She's been injured this year and still jumped way past her personal records. When she's on, everyone's excited."

At the Wabash Polar Bear Meets, Pfeffer and Macklin teamed up for the long jump, triple jump and javelin relays. They broke all three records in the event, soaring for a combined jump of 30 feet, two inches in the long jump, and 65 feet, eight and-a-half inches in the triple jump. The two also combined for a throw of 181 feet, one inch in the javelin.

At the Saginaw Valley Invitational in February, Macklin broke Pfeffer's previous indoor long jump record, soaring 15 feet, five and-a-half inches.

Belles coach Larry Szczechowski credits Macklin's hard work, both during the season and off-season, for the success she has had this year.

"It's hard to believe four years are over. When Sandi came in, she was just a long jumper and sprinter. She never did a triple jump or a javelin throw.

Over the years she's become dedicated to the program."

"I think I went into this season with a better attitude than the last ones and it is paying off," added Macklin.

Before the Easter Break, Pfeffer accomplished her collegiate goal, setting the school record in the javelin, throwing for 123 feet and nine inches. With the throw, Pfeffer also set the Little States Invitational record and just missed Division III national provisional qualifications by 27 centimeters.

Looking to tomorrow's meet, Pfeffer and Szczechowski are confident she can stretch that throw far enough to qualify for a spot in the national meet.

"We're going to give her every opportunity to do it," Szczechowski explained. "We've been working a lot on her approach speed and she's been throwing real well. I think she has a real shot at it."

In addition to the javelin record, Pfeffer set the school's outdoor triple jump record with a jump of 33 feet and eight inches. She improved her long jump, achieving a personal best with a jump of 16 feet, one and-a-half inches.

As for tomorrow's meet at Elmhurst, both Pfeffer and Macklin are expected to go head-to-head against the competition. And both are confident that not only will they do well, but the team will finish the season with success.

Tennis

continued from page 28

the fact that Zurcher lost to Decker 6-4 in the third set last year and it makes for a pretty intriguing matchup.

"This is a match that I've been looking forward to for a long time," said Zurcher. "He's a tough player and I'm going to have to stay concentrated and focused throughout the match."

As far as the team goes, they too could have a difficult road ahead of them. The Hoosiers are 9-1 in the Big Ten and were ranked in the top-25 all year long before falling out of last week's rankings. And as if it couldn't get any worse, the Irish will likely have to face a large, hostile crowd at Bloomington due to this weekend's Little 500.

"It's a big weekend there and there's going to be a big crowd," said Irish head coach Bob Bayliss, "So they'll come out sky high with nothing to lose."

The Irish will likely try to neutralize the crowd with the play of the number-one ranked singles player in collegiate tennis, David DiLucia. From there, the Irish's superior depth will be relied upon to beat the Hoosiers.

Junior Chuck Coleman, who with DiLucia comprises the fourth-ranked doubles team in the nation, will play at three-singles, and Will Forsyth will compete at fourth-singles. For the remaining two spots, Bayliss will choose from the tandem of Chris Wojtalik, Tom North, or Ron Rosas.

"Those three are so close that it is a shame to have one of them sit out," said Bayliss.

Occupying the third doubles spot behind the DiLucia-Coleman and Zurcher-Forsyth teams will be North and fellow sophomore Tad Eckert. They have solidified their position with steady play and could continue their impressive string with another victory this weekend.

"This is a tough matchup," stated Bayliss, "They're going to come out firing away and we'll have to really be focused."

AD

continued from page 28

•The reasons cited were ridiculous. If "reflecting the interests of the student body" is any sort of criteria for maintaining a sport, Notre Dame should also do away with lacrosse, fencing, cross country, track, golf, swimming, and most women's and club sports—which have typically low student turnout.

And if student interests are the issue, why not set up a RecSports wrestling tournament? It would be much simpler than dismantling an entire varsity program.

The athletic department maintains that money was not an issue. But this is merely an exercise in doublespeak. Since the program was looked down upon, and had \$3 million to its name, there is no way to argue that money wasn't an issue.

Most importantly, the decision provides insight about Rosenthal's character. Why is this so alarming?

If Notre Dame is a family, how does this man fit into the family? Indeed, it seems as if he would sell some of the family members into slavery if a profit could be made.

If justice is defined as "giving people their due," has Mr. Rosenthal fulfilled the demands of justice?

This is not to judge Mr. Rosenthal or condemn him. But in his tenure as athletic director, he has handled himself in a way that makes him seem unfit to live in a community based ostensibly on trust and Christian values.

Brutus and Cassius killed Caesar to preserve the Roman republic. The wrestling program was killed for \$3 million. Which cause is the just cause?

Et tu, Dick?

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Softball hosts Northeastern, Loyola

By JIM VOGL
Assistant Sports Editor

With such a busy schedule, rarely does the Notre Dame softball team get a week off.

But after the rain-out at Butler on Monday, the Irish hope to get back into the swing of things, literally, as they face Northeastern Illinois today at 3:30 p.m. today and Loyola at 2 p.m. on Saturday.

DePaul shut out the Irish (23-19) in both games at Notre Dame last Friday, 2-0 and 1-0, squandering fine pitching performances by Carrie Miller and Staci Alford. Ronny Alvarez (.200) and Carrie Miller (.212), usually big contributors, are struggling, while freshman Sara Hayes (.323) and senior Ruth Kmak (.296) have been consistent with the stick this season.

Northeastern Illinois could be the cure for the ailing Irish bats. The Golden Eagles begin their second year at level Division I after finishing 14-30 last year. On the mound, Northeastern offers either Tracie Ryndak (5-8, 6.35 ERA last season) or newcomer Dawn Karkoska. Coach Annette Tracy relies on the bat of catcher Chris Yahn, who hit .242 last season.

Today's game for Notre Dame will be a tune-up for Saturday's inter-conference battle with Loyola. The Ramblers, 13-19 overall, have split six MCC games and stand in fourth place in the conference. Loyola is second in the MCC in hitting with a .266 average.

Sophomore Gina Wegreke has the hot bat for the Ramblers this year, hitting .357 with 11 RBI and seven doubles. Patty Zuhlke (.348) and Jill Schmidt (.286) are also major contributors with the stick. Kari Klier (6-8) leads the Ramblers' pitching staff with a 1.77 ERA.

Notre Dame's pitching staff ranks second in the MCC with a 2.07 ERA, led by Alford's ultra-stingy 1.45 mark. She leads the conference in K's with 77 in 105.3 innings.

For the fourth consecutive year, Notre Dame lead all insti-



The Observer/John Rock

The Irish softball team relies on co-captain Ruth Kmak's consistent bat. They'll need it this weekend against Northeastern Illinois and Loyola.

tutions with 78 students on the Midwest Collegiate Conference honor roll.

Of the 23 students in softball, the Irish boasted six: senior catcher Amy Folsom

(Economics), juniors Ronny Alvarez (Psychology), Casey McMurray (History), Lisa Miller (Marketing), Sheri Quinn (COTHJ) and sophomore Amy Reuter(AeroSpace Engineering).

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Irish women to run at Ball State Relays

By JOSEF EVANS
Sports Writer

A very sizable group of athletes will be representing the Notre Dame women's track squad at the Ball State Relays this Saturday, and expectations are high.

"If we run to our full potential, we should do really well," put in Kristin Stovall, who will be running in the 200 meter and 400 meter races, as well as the 4 x 100 and 4 x 400 meter relays.

Her personal aspirations are high as well, saying, "I'm hoping to set a personal record, since it's the last meet of the year."

However, the last meet of the year can also be a drawback, as the long season has taken its toll on more than a few of the team members.

"A lot of people are starting to get sluggish, but hopefully we'll be ready on Saturday," noted Diane Castorina, who is just coming off an injury. She will be running the 400 meters and possibly the mile relay. The competition will not be



Lisa Gorski

quite as stiff as in earlier meets or the Drake Relays also being held this weekend, which may make it easier for the women to do well.

"We can be competitive," Stovall assured.

Leading the Irish will be juniors Lisa Gorski and Karen Harris, both of whom posted season highs at last year's Ball State Relays. In addition, Gorski is coming off a personal record showing in the 1500 meters, which she attained at last week's Kansas Relays.

"Practices have been great all year, but the meets have been a different story," commented Stovall.

Hopefully they can turn that around.

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CAMPUS MINISTRY

The Statistics for the report to the ND community from the Honor Code Committee which appeared on Wednesday, April 22, were misprinted. The correct statistics appear below.

	<u>Number of Committee Hearings</u>	<u>Number of Violations Determined</u>
College of Arts & Letters	43	34
College of Bus. Ad.	21 involving 39 students	27
College of Engineering	10 involving 23 students	6
College of Science	6	

A confident Darby leads SMC tennis

BY CHRIS BACON
Sports Writer

Enough can't be said about the role that confidence plays in any athlete's performance. But as any athlete will tell you, without it, you can't win.

Saint Mary's tennis player Thayma Darby know this from experience. In her second season at Saint Mary's, the number five singles player has improved her record tremendously from last season.

Allowing the frustration get the best of her, Darby only won three of her 18 matches. However, this season Darby leads the squad with a 13-3 record. How does she explain the difference? Confidence.

"I am much more controlled and relaxed this year. I have also learned to control my anger and use it in a constructive way to help my game," explained Darby. "The key to the change in my performance this year is being more relaxed and having a little self-confidence I lacked in these areas last year."

"She's definitely a changed player. Last year she played to not lose. Now she plays to win," explained Belles coach Jo Anne Nester. "This year she's more confident and she plays her own game which allows her to be more successful. Now she sets the tone."

Darby started playing tennis in junior-high. Though not a

serious player at first, Darby soon developed an excitement for the game and continued to pursue it in high school.

In her career at Sturgis High School in Sturgis, Michigan, Darby was honored Most Valuable Player in her sophomore year, Twin Valley Conference Champion all four years and Regional Champions three years. Finally in her senior year, as the team's number three singles player, she helped lead her team to a second-place finish in the state tournament, and won runner-up in the state's tournament.

One influence has been her sister, former Belles coach Shelly Schultz. As she explained, her admiration for her older sister inspired her to be a better player.

"My sister, who is eight and a half years older than I, was great player in high school and also played one year at Saint Mary's. I grew up watching my sister play. I always wanted to be just like my big sister."

In an individualized sport like tennis, teamwork is often overlooked. However, in Darby's mind, the team always comes first. Shy of the attention she has received this season, Darby gives credit for her success to her teammates, especially the upperclassmen.

"I have gotten immeasurable amounts of support from my teammates which has helped

me to build confidence in my playing," Darby said. "The upperclassmen have been fantastic role models. I have great respect for these individuals and the leadership they have provided for the team."

Darby continued to say that while she is happy for the success she has had this season, she is happier that the success has benefitted the team.

"I think she's such a contributor. She's a total team player. She goes out there for Saint Mary's College. And that's a real compliment to her because tennis is such an individual sport. Her goal is to win her singles and doubles matches so her team can win," added Nester.

Darby has also found success with doubles partner Shannon McGinn. The complimentary combination of McGinn's height and strength at the net and Darby's depth makes them an invincible force on the court. As Nester explained, the two work well together.

"It's a very symbiotic relationship. They feed off of each other's strengths and weaknesses. Thayma does a nice job at keeping the ball deep. Shannon's size advantage helps a lot at the net, and she's a steady player."

Tomorrow the Belles take on Wheaton College in their last home game of the season.

Last year the Belles beat Wheaton 5-4.

Women's bookstore hit by storm; Rattle and Hummus, Look.. and Exsqueeze me advance

By SAMANTHA SPENCER
Sports Writer

Two storms hit Lyons' basketball courts last night.

The first was the torrent of rain that decided to make its rounds minutes before 4:30, drenching the court and everything in the general area in the process.

The second arrived at 4:30, lasting for the next three hours, as the women's bookstore quarterfinal teams denied the weather conditions with an evening of good solid basketball.

Powering towards the championship in an elite and highly competitive field, Rattle and Hummus, Look But Don't Touch, and Exsqueeze Me: You Think We'll Lose?! posted victories yesterday, clinching spots in the women's bookstore final four, held tomorrow morning at Stepan, as Rattle and Hummus takes on Exsqueeze Me at 10 a.m., followed by Look But Don't Touch versus the winner of CJ's Pub and Ring My Belle I at 11 a.m.

The championship game is this Sunday.

The fourth semifinal spot will be determined today at Lyon's at 5:30 with the victor of CJ's Pub versus Ring My Belle I, both predominantly Saint Mary's teams.

Rattle and Hummus over

Smooth, Swift, and Sweat ,21-15

The taller Rattle and Hummus used its height and outside passing to take this game, as varsity women's basketball star Margaret Nowlin chalked up 10 points and 15 rebounds, despite a first half of low scoring due to being heavily defended under the boards.

Also standing out for Rattle were senior captain Maureen Nelligan and junior Marianne Haggerty. Nelligan contributed five baskets to the victory, while Haggerty's quick, sharp passing and her ability to push the ball up the court greatly added to the team effort.

For Smooth, Swift, and Sweaty, who opened the game with a 6-3 lead, point-guard Teresa Forst lead her team offensively with both outside shooting and skilled ballhandling, while Patti Lynn played scrappy defense under the basket.

As Rattle's Nelligan noted, "It was tough for both teams because of the weather, but we got tough inside, got the boards, and played solid basketball."

Look But Don't Touch over Schwing, 21-19

The closest game of the evening, which went back and forth until the end, was also the most physical of the three games, as the Law school team Look... acquired nine fouls by the end of the first half.

For Schwing, senior captain Jennie Bruening seemed to hit every outside jumper she took in the first half, while freshman center Kristina Roderick led her team in scoring for the game with six points. Varsity player Comalita Haysbert led the game's rebounding with seven.

For the victors, strong teamwork and a push in the intensity at the end of the second half paid off with the win. Center Mya Whitmore was powerful underneath with six baskets and three rebounds, and point guard Melissa Cook used her quickness on the fast break for key layup points. Missy Byrne led the scoring with seven, most of these coming from long jumpers and foul shots.

"The game was extremely physical, and I think it could have gone either way," said captain Ndidi Opia, who contributed to the victory with several steals of her own. "At the end we just turned it up a notch."

Exsqueeze Me: You Think We'll Lose?! over Pigs, 21-8

"Everybody scored; they left us open," said standout Sara Liebscher of Exsqueeze's win, the biggest sweep of the evening. "That's the strength of our team, you have to guard everybody."

Exsqueeze exemplified team play, individual ability, and ball control as they took Pigs 21-8. Women's basketball assistant coach Sandy Botham was deadly underneath and led all scoring with seven, while Liebscher made four of her own while dominating the boards with 14.

Said Liebscher, "We had both inside and outside; everything kind of clicked."



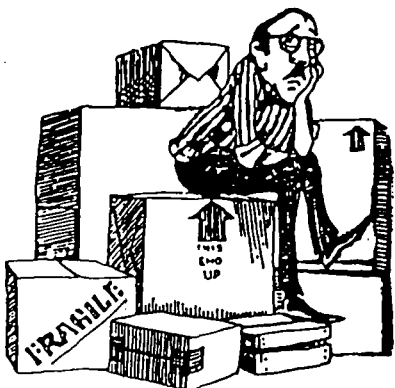
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**Just Remember When
to Say "WHOA"**

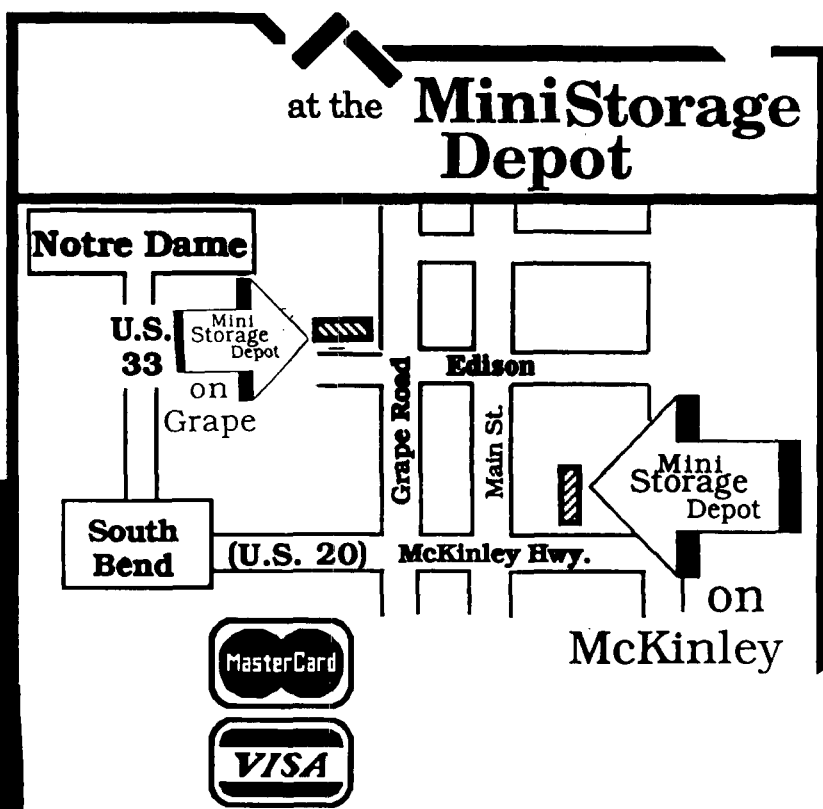
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The Observer/J. Bingham
Junior Pat Leahy, standing six-foot-seven and weighing 245 pounds, is an overpowering figure on the mound with 51 strikeouts this season.

ND takes on MCC opponent Butler

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

So far this year Midwestern Collegiate Conference baseball teams have been no match for the 19th-ranked Notre Dame baseball team.

Last weekend, the Irish (24-11) swept the Butler Bulldogs in four straight games and they will have a chance to pull off a similar feat this weekend when the team travels to Xavier (14-28) for a four-game series.

Currently, the Irish are undefeated in conference play with eight wins while Xavier is 4-6. Last year, Notre Dame swept the series with three victories.

But Notre Dame coach Pat Murphy is not counting his chickens before they're hatched.

"We have always dominated the MCC in regular season play," said Murphy. "But this

(series) is their season. I would be very surprised if we walk out with four wins."

Xavier has been abused recently, losing four out of five games last week. The Musketeers lost to Cincinnati, 17-4 and Eastern Kentucky, 10-4 on the road, but returned home to snatch one from the Bearcats, 5-4. Over the weekend, Xavier ran into trouble against MCC foe Evansville, losing a doubleheader 6-2 and 12-1.

The Musketeers come into the game sporting the second-best team batting average in the MCC with .274. The Irish are third at .268. Xavier has the worst team earned run average in the MCC (7.17) while the Irish are on top in the category (3.33).

The Irish come into the game feeling the effects of their rigorous schedule. Senior Craig Counsell, sophomore Greg Layson, and junior Dan Bautch

are all banged up and will be hobbling if they play this weekend.

"We have faced adversity real well," said Murphy. "We played well over the weekend and against Indiana State."

The Irish will have to continue to play well to defeat the Musketeers this weekend. Leading Xavier at the plate are sophomore outfielder Keith Oerther (.358, 32 RBI, 6 HR), junior catcher John Dressman (.341, 27 RBI), and junior outfielder Matt Novak (.302, 22 RBI, 6 HR). But the Irish are also starting to produce at the plate.

"We are starting to hit the ball," said Murphy. "Failla is hitting the ball real well and DeSensi is doing well off the bench."

The Irish and the Musketeers meet for a doubleheader on Saturday and another on Sunday.

Pitchers win with different styles

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

A solid pitching staff is considered one of the most important elements for a winning baseball team, as the Notre Dame has proven this season.

Junior starting pitchers Pat Leahy, David Sinnes, Alan Walania and Chris Michalak have been the stabilizing force behind an Irish baseball team that boasts a 24-11 record, including an unblemished 8-0 mark in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference.

Sinnes leads the way with a 5-1 mark, followed closely by Michalak at 6-2, Leahy at 5-3 and Walania at 4-3.

Throughout the 1992 season, this combination has held Irish opponents in check, allowing less than three runs per game as a group.

"One of our goals at the beginning of the season was for the starting pitchers to complete their games," Irish coach Pat Murphy said. "It's too easy

to look in the bullpen and see a good reliever and not finish what they started."

Although each pitcher has proven his winning attitude, each has his own identity on the mound.

Leahy has overpowered hitters to the tune of 51 strikeouts this season and Walania and Sinnes also have the power to blow away the opposition, although collecting only 40 and 32 strikeouts, respectively. Michalak is more of a finesse pitcher, mixing up pitches and forcing opponents into one ground ball after another.

"We have three pitchers who are capable of throwing the ball past hitters, but hitting is timing and pitching is disrupting that timing and they have all done that this season," Murphy commented.

Their different styles are an advantage during a three or four-game series, as the Irish have proven recently with four-game sweeps of both Evansville and Butler to open the MCC season.

"Their different styles definitely affect the other teams," Murphy explained. "They're all very different people and we want them to stay within their game and not try to become like any of the others."

As the season continues, each is leaving his mark on the Irish record books.

Michalak is currently the winningest Irish pitcher in history, winning 18 of 22 (.818). Sinnes is third on the list with an 18-5 career mark and Leahy is fifth at 21-7. Those 21 wins put Leahy at number two on the all-time win list, with Walania at number three with 19.

And Sinnes is 11 K's away from tying Tom Bujnowski's record 206 career strikeouts.

With another full season ahead of each of them, this junior combination will not only rewrite most of the Irish record books, but they will also be the backbone of an Irish program that is steadily increasing its national prominence.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Sports Briefs are accepted** in writing during business hours Sunday through Friday at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please submit your name, brief, telephone number, and the dates the brief is to run.

■ **Irish Guard informational meeting** for anyone interested in trying out next year will be on Tuesday at 5 p.m. in LaFortune's TV lounge. Questions? Call 283-2449.

■ **Earth Blade 1992** consists of 3K and 10K in-line skating (rollerblade) races on Riverside Drive near Pinhook Park. The \$18 registration fee goes to the Indiana Conservation Society. Questions? Call Outpost Sports at 259-1000.

■ **ND ROTC will sponsor** the second annual Tri-Military run for charity on Friday at 5 p.m. All are welcome to participate. Registration will be held on the day of the race beginning at 4 p.m. behind the Security Building. The cost is \$8 per runner with proceeds going to the Special Olympics.

NEW HISTORY COURSE FOR FALL 1992

HIST 379 DIRECT ACTION AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE IN MODERN AMERICA - Thomas- TH 9:30-10:45 a.m. (Call #4210)

(Course description can be picked up in the History Department office.)

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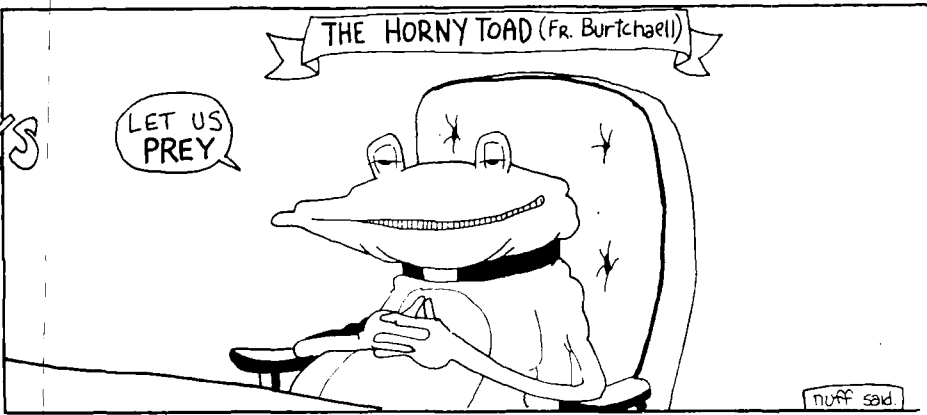
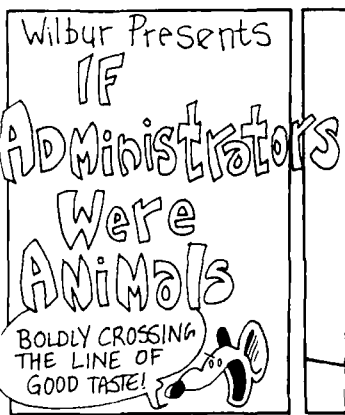
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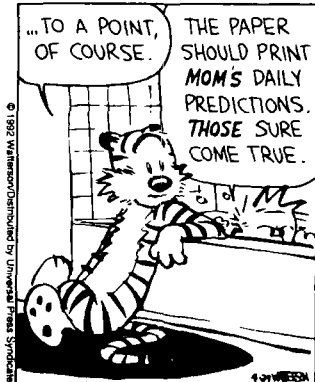
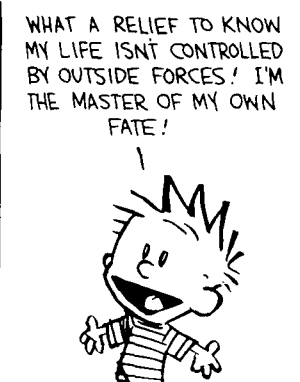
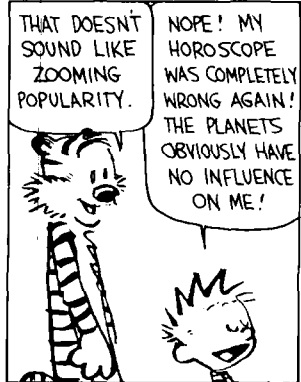
SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

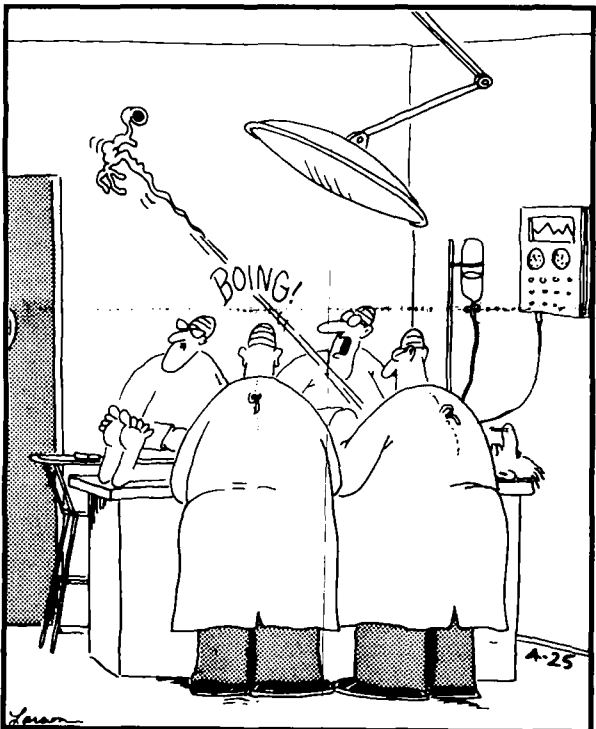


THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

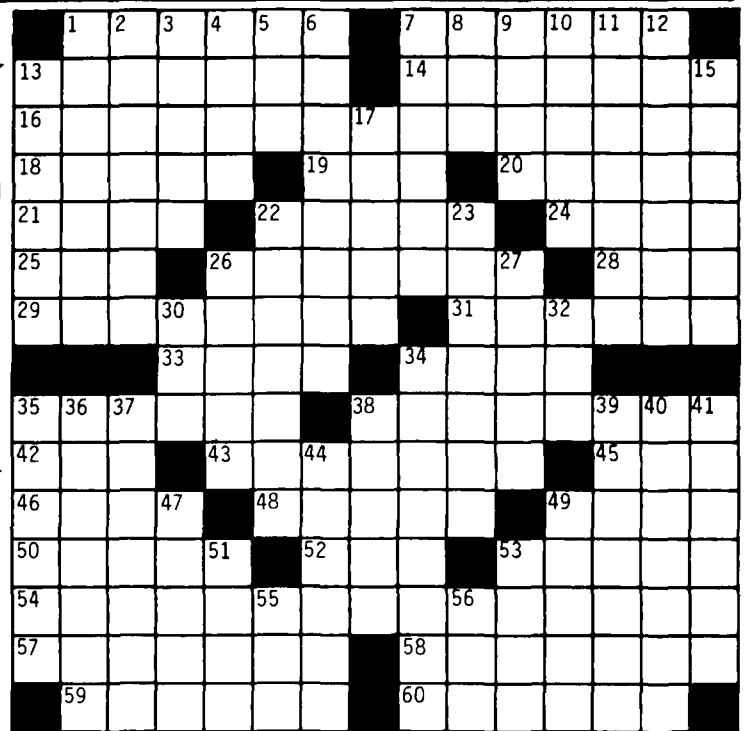
SPIN

JOHN MONKS



"Whoa! Watch where that thing lands — we'll probably need it."

Man being arrested for violating the conservation of mass law



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW83-9

ACROSS

- 1 Vulgar in language
- 7 Lollipop
- 13 Cure-all
- 14 Sang like Bing
- 16 By means of nature
- 18 Fred Astaire's sister
- 19 Phoenix athlete
- 20 Murdered
- 21 Detroit inventory
- 22 Refers to
- 24 Wild buffalo of India
- 25 Overhead trains
- 26 Jabs (2 wds.)
- 28 Precious stone
- 29 Did detective's work
- 31 City on the Rio Grande
- 33 Afternoon receptions
- 34 "___ the Mood for Love"
- 35 Magnificent
- 38 "A, You're ___"
- 42 Alfonso's queen
- 43 Hardware store supply
- 45 West coast airport
- 46 Math course, for short
- 48 Hebrew letters
- 49 Military cap
- 50 Oscar or Tony
- 52 Baby talk
- 53 Whip
- 54 Petroleum, e.g. (2 wds.)
- 57 Slander
- 58 Pointed beards
- 59 Writ of execution
- 60 Mr. Pyle, et al.
- 12 Maintained one's brakes
- 13 Warless periods
- 15 Electrical energy machine
- 17 Softened the sound of
- 22 Live together
- 23 Food fishes
- 26 Prefix: wing
- 27 Himalayan goats
- 30 Shoshonean Indian
- 32 Genetic material
- 34 Boise farm product? (2 wds.)
- 35 Trigonometric ratio
- 36 Not informed
- 37 Of the roof of the mouth
- 38 Thespian
- 39 Dimmer, said of tearful eyes
- 40 Pencils, in Peru
- 41 Banishes
- 44 Garter, e.g.
- 47 Unrefined
- 49 Jane Fonda movie
- 51 Slip a Mickey to
- 53 ___ rubber
- 55 Chemical prefix
- 56 Actor Jack ___

DOWN

- 1 Actor Tony
- 2 Opposite
- 3 Parachutes, with out
- 4 "God's Little ___"
- 5 Zodiac sign
- 6 Famous golfer (2 wds.)
- 7 Emotional displays
- 8 Coffee maker
- 9 Small beds
- 10 Australian tree dweller
- 11 Increase in size

LECTURES

7:45 p.m. Workshop Session I: The State, Markets, and Development. "Post-Socialism Transition from a Development Economics Point of View," Lance Taylor, M.I.T. "Markets and States: Against Minimalism," Paul Streeten, Boston University. Room C-103, Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

SATURDAY

10 a.m. Workshop Session II: The State, Markets, and Development. "Close versus Strategic Integration with the World Economy and the Market-Friendly Approach to Development versus an Industrial Policy: A Critique of the World Development Report 1991," Ajit Singh. "International Competitiveness: The State and the Market," Irfan UI Haque, World Bank. Room C-103, Hesburgh Center.

1:30 p.m. Workshop Session III: The State, Markets, and Development. "Market Reform and the Changing Role of the State in Mexico: A Review of Current Debates in Historical Perspective," Jaime Ros and Juan Carlos Moreno Brid. "Market Miracle and State Stagnation? The Development Experience of South Korea and India Compared," Amitava Dutt and Kwan Kim. "The Public-Private Interface: Brazil's Business-Government Relations in Historical Perspective," Helen Shapiro, Harvard University. Room C-103, Hesburgh Center.

MENU

NOTRE DAME

Marinated Flank Steak
Chili Crisptos
Turkey Pot Pie
Saint Mary's
Perch Fillet
Deli Bar
Turkey Cutlets
California Quiche

CAMPUS

FRIDAY

7:30 p.m. and 9:45 p.m. Film: "Paris is Burning." Annenberg Auditorium.

8 p.m. Elan ND/SMC Student Dance Company. Moreau Little Theatre.

8:10 p.m. Junior Class Play. "One O'Clock From the House." Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

SATURDAY

8:10 p.m. "One O'Clock From the House." Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

MONDAY

12:30 p.m. to 2 p.m. Multimedia Presentation. "War, Peace, and the Arts," Dick Ringer, English and Scandinavian Studies Professor at University of Wisconsin-Madison. Hesburgh Center Auditorium.

THE 25th YEAR
1992



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APRIL 21-26

THE TIME HAS COME

NEO-GEO Campus Challenge

April 24, at Theodores 11am to 5pm

The Quest for the Crown

April 24-25

Golf Tournament, Tricycle Race, Tug of War

ReCeSs

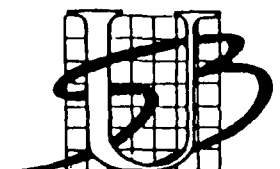
April 24, at Stepan Center 9pm to 12 am

Root Béer Chugging, Finger Painting, Pie Eating

HOGSTOCK

April 25, at Stepan Field 11am to 2pm

Mud Pits, Picnic, Campus Bands



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DIETEMAN

And now a word
from...



Is Rosenthal's character suitable for Notre Dame?

Forget the ides of March. If you're an Irish athlete or coach, the ides of April are far more deadly.

Just one year ago, Digger Phelps "resigned" after two decades as Notre Dame's head basketball coach.

Why? The athletic department, and its director, was concerned with the level of fan support. (Read: money).

This year, Irish Athletic Director Dick (he prefers to be called that) Rosenthal did his best Brutus and Cassius routine in assassinating the wrestling program.

The reasons?

Wrestling does not "accurately represent the interests of the student body" and is the only varsity sport that lacks an intramural counterpart.

Money, if we are to believe the athletic department and its propaganda machine, was not an issue.

Yeah, right. And money is not an issue in insurance fraud.

The details of the disintegration of the wrestling program are not as important as the character of its architect, Mr. Rosenthal.

The ancient Greeks had a keen sense of the fact that the character of a person was what mattered. Situations were secondary. A certain type of person, given any environment, would get himself into a characteristic situation.

This is precisely the case with Mr. Rosenthal.

A basketball player turned banker turned athletic director, his career at Notre Dame has been marred by fishy happenings.

Three such happenings stand out in particular: the NBC deal, the removal of Digger, and the execution of the wrestling program.

Perhaps the most notable of these—and the one for which he and Father E. William Beauchamp suffered the greatest amount of national scrutiny—was the signing of the notorious NBC contract.

Perhaps the least objectionable of these—at least in some circles—was the removal of Digger Phelps.

Yet for several reasons, the most alarming of these is by far the wrestling decision.

•The timing of the decision was extraordinarily poor. With their athletic careers at Notre Dame ended April 10, wrestlers with an interest in transferring were left with only five (as in more than four and less than six) days to contact, apply, be accepted to, and be offered scholarships by other schools.

Never mind that most schools had already filled their recruiting classes for the season. Could it be that the athletic director of a major university did not know these deadlines were approaching?

see AD/page23

Irish lacrosse team needs two wins to get NCAA bid

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team takes the first of two steps towards an NCAA bid when it faces Ohio State Saturday at Moose Krause Stadium.

The Irish must win their final two games against the Buckeyes and then Michigan State on May 1 to capture the West regional bid which carries a twelfth seed.

The first of those games places the Irish against the speedy Buckeyes. David Blue leads the team with 37 points highlighted by 25 goals, and combines with Brian Williams, Jerry Nigro, and Tom Holzer to give the Buckeyes four players with over thirty points.

Goalkeeper Russ Salk has started every game for Ohio State between the pipes. His .615 save percentage is respectable, and his 8-3 record as a starter is impressive.

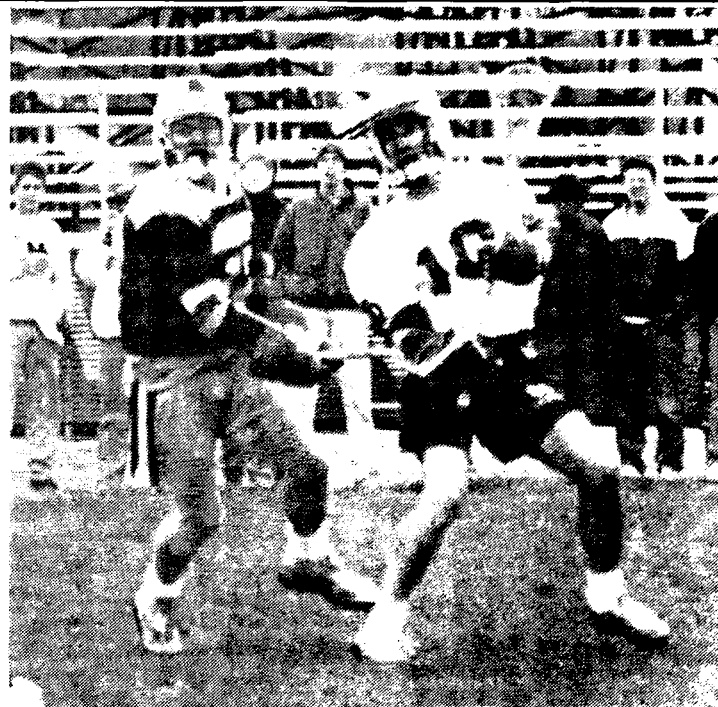
Of the three losses suffered

by the Buckeyes, one came at the hands of Ohio-Wesleyan, a team the Irish trounced 11-5. The Bishops could never get started offensively against Notre Dame, managing only 34 shots. The Buckeyes lagged on the offensive end against Ohio-Wesleyan, hitting only eight shots to the Bishops ten.

One thing missing from Notre Dame since its meeting with Ohio-Wesleyan is senior captain Chris Nelson. The midfielder will be missing from the lineup due to an ejection he received in Monday's matchup with Denver.

"Chris is not only a captain, but the inspirational leader as far as us middies are concerned," said fellow midfielder Willie Sutton.

The loss of Nelson hurts especially considering the Buckeyes rely on their speed and transition to victimize opponents. The Irish will need strong stick handling



The Observer/Jake Peters

Notre Dame's lacrosse team needs wins in each of their final two remaining games against Ohio State (tomorrow), then Michigan State on May 1, to get an NCAA bid.

and consistent play from the midfield to thwart the Buckeyes pressure attack.

"They (Ohio State) try to run and force the issue to create some transition," added Sutton. "Losing Chris hurts, but we are confident that some of the young guys

can step up and fill the void."

What may help is the large home crowd which may be on hand to support the Irish. The game starts at 3:00, right after the conclusion of the Blue-Gold game, and a number of fans could stay to support the lacrosse team.

Favorites win in bookstore's wet Sweet 16

BY MARK MCGRATH
Sports Writer

Despite the heavy rain, Bookstore Basketball completed the Sweet 16 and today it will enter the round of eight.

"I think we played like the elements," commented Ray Griggs of Just Chillin'. "We were not able to do what we wanted to with the slippery court."

Top-seeded Tequila White Lightning XI advanced rather handily, defeating Drive By Shooting 21-11. Just Chillin', paced by Grigg's nine points, beat Salubrious & Callipigous, 21-11.

"We played like the weather," said Joe Fulton of Just Chillin'. "We played sloppily. We rely on our speed and the rain reduced the number of good cuts we could get."

"Considering the weather conditions," commented Griggs, "we were lucky. Hopefully, we will play better tomorrow."

There were a number of close games. The first involved Frank Drebbin and the 'Cocks and Bitter. Frank Drebbin was led by Irish football co-captains

Rick Mirer and Demetrius DuBose together with Bryant King, George Poorman and Tim Ryan.

The game was close from the outset. Once the rain began, the game became sloppy. The two teams had trouble dribbling and cutting because of the puddles on the court. In the end, DuBose was able to lead his team (7 pts) to a 21-19 victory.

"I think we played terribly," said DuBose. "I just hope we play tough against Tequila tomorrow."

Ebony Side of the Dome, sponsored by Black Alumni Of Notre Dame (BAND), was involved in a tight game as well. Ebony was able to balance the scoring and come out with a 21-16 win over Crime Dogs. For Ebony, LaRon Moore, Greg Midgett and Marlon Crook scored five apiece. Martin Somerville chipped in four and Owen Smith chipped in two.

"It was a rough game," commented Somerville. "It was hard because we rely on our speed and defense and the weather affected our play."

"However, it was good," added Somerville, "because we were able to

work on a set offense. In the future we will be able to use this practice to our advantage."

Another close game involved third-seeded The Gauchos. They added Irish basketball player Keith Tower to their line-up and got five from him in a win over the Fighting Kernals who were paced by Russ Allegrette's nine points. The Gauchos continue to be led by Rob Vazquez who scored six while Mike Toner added five. Dave Bose and Pete DiGiovanni chipped in three and two respectively to round out the scoring for The Gauchos.

The final close one was between Bridget's and All the President's Men. Bridget's jumped out to 11-6 halftime lead only to see the lead dwindle to two. Bridget's was led by Jack Donahue's 9 points and Ed Larkin's eight. In the end it was the younger Bridget's team winning 21-16 to eliminate Monk's team from the tourney.

"I think the game was a blast," said Donahue. "I was so excited to guard Monk that I called my family last night

see BOOK/page18

Zurcher, Irish close season at Bloomington

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

Andy Zurcher has never been one to step down from a challenge.

At Ponderosa High School in Denver, he won not one, not two, but three state championships—two in tennis and one as the starting point guard on the basketball team.

Nowadays he owns a 3.51 GPA, is ranked 65th in collegiate tennis in singles, and has been a solid performer for the ninth-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team all year long at number-two singles and doubles.

This weekend, as the Irish travel to Bloomington to meet Indiana in their final match of the year before the NCAA Championships, Zurcher will be tested once again.

Not only will the junior be facing a player that was ranked as high as 63rd two weeks ago, Chris Decker, but he has also had to overcome a nagging knee injury over the past week. Add to that

see TENNIS/page23



The Observer/Jake Peters

Junior Ron Rosas and the rest of the Irish tennis squad invade Bloomington this weekend to take on the Hoosiers. It will be Notre Dame's last regular season contest.

INSIDE SPORTS

■Baseball takes on Butler

see page 26

■Softball looks to arouse bats

see page 24

■SMC tennis

see page 25

■Daugherty's 40 leads Cavs

see page 20