

# The Observer

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THURSDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Egypt earthquake kills 370; injures thousands

CAIRO, Egypt (AP) — One of the strongest earthquakes to hit Egypt in modern times toppled buildings Monday and caused deadly stampedes of panicked residents. The government said 370 people were killed and more than 3,300 injured.

A mother, holding her dead son and shouting for help, was pulled from the rubble of a building more than seven hours after the mid-afternoon earthquake that registered 5.9 on the Richter scale.

Many victims were trampled to death, including more than 100 schoolchildren in the Cairo area, said Maj. Gen. Rida Abdel-Aziz, an assistant interior minister. They were killed as they rushed from swaying schools.

Rescuers struggled into the night to dig survivors from debris.

Authorities declared a state of emergency in this city of 14 million people.

The quake was centered about 20 miles southwest of Cairo, a few miles from the pyramids and the Sphinx on the Giza Plateau. But Information Minister Safwat el-Sherif said major monuments survived intact from the 20-second tremor.

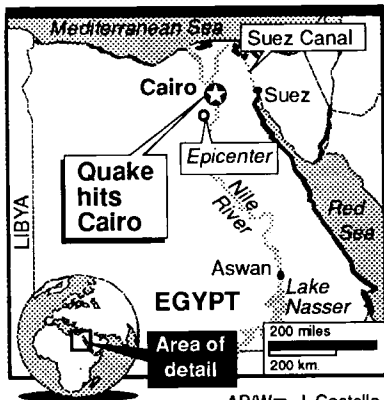
The quake was preceded by a roar.

"At first I thought it was a bomb in the bank," said Samy Mohammed Ali, a lawyer. "Then I saw people running, and I realized it was an earthquake."

People thronged Cairo's streets after the quake. Many seemed dazed.

One woman stood on a sidewalk screaming. A knot of people sat in a downtown square, tears streaking down their cheeks.

Thousands crowded around the ruins of a 14-story apartment building in the northern suburb of Heliopolis late Monday while four bulldozers cleared debris under floodlights.



AP/Wm. J. Castello

Associated Press reporter Nejla Sammakia said 75 apartments collapsed into a heap of crushed concrete and twisted steel.

An ambulance worker said about 15 people were pulled out alive before nightfall, including mother Samia Ragab Khalil.

Her condition was unknown. She was removed, dazed, on a stretcher, after she was found holding the body of her son and shouting for help.

At Heliopolis hospital a block from the ruined building, Ilham el-Sayed and 2-year-old Ihab, her son, lay in separate wards, in good condition but too shocked to talk.

Their lives were apparently saved because their room on the building's 13th floor was cushioned by the rubble beneath them.

The dead in the southern suburb Maadi, where many Americans and other Westerners live, included six Egyptian schoolchildren.

Maadi resident Fahima Taha Aly Suleiman told the AP of seeing a girl about 14, wearing a school uniform, fall dead after a collapsing wall hit her.

A wall collapse in a downtown Cairo kebab shop killed a worker. Five boys died in a stampede from a collapsing school in Shubra, a poorer Cairo district.

Abdel-Aziz said most schoolchildren were casualties of panic.



The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

### In the spotlight

Students line up in Stepan Center Saturday in hopes of being cast as extras in the movie "Rudy" which will be filmed on the Notre Dame campus this fall.

## Telecommunications updates Senate on progression of new phone system

By KENYA JOHNSON  
News Writer

Mike Collins, a representative of University Telecommunications, updated Student Senate last night on the progression of the new telecommunications system to be installed throughout Notre Dame.

Collins informed the group that when students return from Christmas break, the new system will be intact. The biggest change will be cross campus dialing, according to Collins.

"Notre Dame students, and all non-residential numbers will all be on the same system," explained Collins. "All parties will be on a five-digit plan."

The prefixes will change from

239 and 283 to ND1(631) and ND4(634) in late December. Student to student calling will require a 4 before the normal four-digit extension. In student to non-residential calling, the four-digit extension must precede with 1, according to Collins.

"This plan makes the phone system larger and we'll eventually be able to add other features," said Collins. These new amenities will include voice mail, call waiting, and conference calling.

"Every student will still have the base phone system," said Student Body President Greg Butrus. "The extra features are choices people have to add onto their own phone."

There will be intercepts with the new phone numbers informing callers that the previous number is not in service and referring them to the new number. The telecommunications committee is also working hard to keep the same last four-digits of student's numbers after the change, said Collins.

In other business, Molly O'Neill, student body vice president, introduced a Senate resolution which recognized Anthony Earley, chair of student affairs for the past 10 years.

"We would like to give recognition and deep appreciation to Tony Earley for his outstanding achievement and service to undergraduates at Notre Dame," said O'Neill.

## Professors debate abortion in political forum

By ALEX MONTOYA  
News Writer

Voting for a candidate that is a staunch pro-choice supporter is morally wrong based on Catholic social teaching, according to Ralph McInerny, chair and professor of philosophy, who spoke at a Keenan Hall political forum last night.

Comparing the issue of abortion to slavery, McInerny said, "Just like slavery was the only issue that mattered to abolitionists, abortion is the single-most important issue of our time."

Theology Professor Todd Whitmore disagreed, saying, "We need to talk about quality of life if we're going to discuss the right to life. Two-thirds of women who have had abortions say they gave up their babies because they don't have enough money to care for them."

"To take the slavery analogy further," said Whitmore,

"abolitionists realized that you can't set blacks free and just leave them there. The Church needs to take the lead on finding social issues to see why abortions take place."

McInerny said he disagreed with Whitmore's statement that fewer abortions would take place if women were adequately prepared to support a child. "It is not sufficient," he said, "to say lack of money gives the mother a right to destroy her child."

Because both Democrat Bill Clinton and independent Ross Perot are avowed pro-choice candidates, McInerny said he cannot support them and will support President Bush despite his view that Bush "may have been disappointing in other areas."

Whitmore did not agree with that method of selecting the nation's president saying, "There are a range of issues

and it's impossible to find a perfect candidate. It'd be futile to find a white knight."

"Let men try as they may," continued Whitmore, "we can't entirely banish every social ill. That's just a recognition of today's political order. Prioritize your issues so some will cut to the core of morality and become top priority."

Whitmore also disagreed that Bush is the best candidate, noting, "The Republican platform takes a clear stance on abortion. Bush really doesn't because he changes so much."

When the importance of abortion in the '92 campaign arose once more, McInerny again drew a parallel to slavery that was not well-received by either Whitmore or the audience. "I would hope I'd never have to choose," he said, "but I'd rather be free and hungry

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The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Ralph McInerny and Todd Whitmore (left to right) discuss the whether or not a Catholic should vote for an openly pro-choice candidate in an Ethical Issues forum held in Keenan Hall last night.

INSIDE COLUMN

# Major isn't the joke it's made out to be

How's that one awful T-shirt go? "Things that don't make sense at Notre Dame?" Number 9, Receiving credit for American Studies classes.



**KENYA JOHNSON**  
Assistant Accent Editor

American Studies has been the butt of many jokes. I remember once when I was partying with a group of friends—at that time I was doubling in American Studies and photography—I had a photo project due the next day and one of my concerned peers kindly asked how my project was going. Another pal asked if I was majoring in photography. I told him yes, at least for that week.

His response: "What, is American Studies filled?"

Yeah, he felt pretty dumb, when he found out I was AMST too, but it was all in fun. I laughed and was not really offended. But I often wonder why it is that American Studies is seen as such a joke by students.

When I first arrived at Notre Dame, I was Science Pre-Professional. (That, of course, had nothing to do with the influence of Dr. Mom.)

About a three months later, I was Arts and Letters Pre-Professional. With the wrath of Xavier Creary and Dr. Howard, and the possibility of encountering J.P., the Pre-Professional part was dropped altogether.

After playing around with an "Archy" for a week, and a photographer the next, I finally decided to pick a major that I would actually stick with; the winner, American Studies.

Truthfully when I first heard of it, I had no idea what American Studies was (and my parents sure wanted to know). But as I explored the possibilities of writing and journalism, I found American Studies to be the best and only way to go.

Aspiring journalist are taken under the wings of Powers, Collins, and Schmuhl with such classes as Reporting the News, Politics, Policy and the Media and Writing for Publication. We gain the journalism experience and knowledge we need to successfully move forth in the profession.

If we chose not to be a journalist, we have the privilege of raising our consciousness with the help of courses such as Confronting Homelessness in America, America in Black and White and Creating Ethnicity cover controversial issues in American society.

I do not think many understand the complexity of being an American Studies major. Not only must we take six AMST classes, but we must also chose to concentrate in two of the three following areas: history, government or literature.

The classes are indeed credible. We labor over perfecting our articles, and absorb a massive amount of reading about the American people.

Eventually we will be the people working on your newspapers, magazines, television shows. We will be the ones leading others in the classrooms and the courtrooms.

I am an American Studies major and I have no qualms in telling people so. I know where I am going with my life and American Studies is my way of getting there.

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of*

**Today's Staff:**

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Jennifer Habrych

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Rolando de Aguiar

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Rolando de Aguiar  
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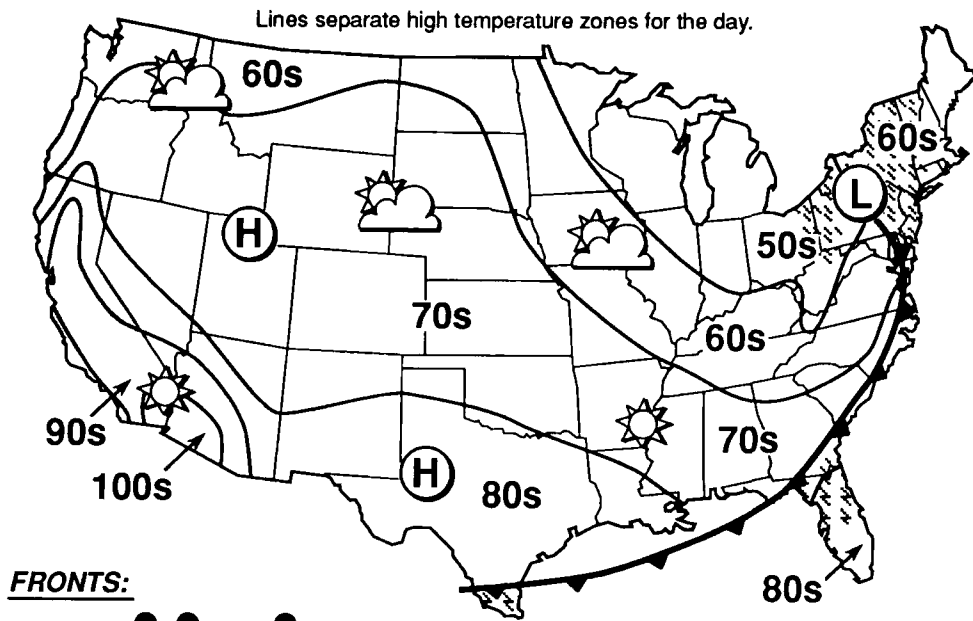
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Chris Mullins

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## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, October 13



**FORECAST**

Mostly cloudy with an 80 percent chance of afternoon showers. High in the lower 60s. Lows in the upper 40s.

**TEMPERATURES**

City	H	L
Anchorage	45	38
Atlanta	68	50
Bogota	64	41
Boston	53	39
Cairo	95	72
Chicago	63	36
Cleveland	58	35
Dallas	88	60
Detroit	62	39
Indianapolis	66	41
Jerusalem	88	68
London	57	52
Los Angeles	85	62
Madrid	79	52
Minneapolis	73	54
Moscow	46	39
Nashville	71	44
New York	58	40
Paris	54	50
Philadelphia	60	42
Rome	73	64
Seattle	60	46
South Bend	70	36
Tokyo	66	50
Washington, D.C.	63	43

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

**CAMPUS**

**Morris Inn parking lot to be closed**

■NOTRE DAME-The guest parking lot at the University of Notre Dame's Morris Inn will be closed beginning today to undergo a reconfiguration that will provide 20 percent more parking. The lot is expected to re-open Friday. During the project, parking for guests of the hotel and restaurant will be available to visitors at conference lot at the end of University Club Drive and in the lot adjacent to the Hesburgh Center for International Studies. A shuttle van will be provided to transport guests to and from the parking area and the Morris Inn from 7 a.m. to 11 p.m. daily.

**NATIONAL**

**Aids activists protest at White House**

■WASHINGTON—AIDS activists carrying simulated American flags with skulls and crossbones in place of stars ringed the White House on Monday to protest what they charge is President Bush's weak response to the fatal disease. The thousands of demonstrators, who formed a human chain with the aid of 6,000 feet of red ribbon, chanted, "Three more weeks, Bush will go." But some questioned whether his Democratic challenger, Arkansas Gov. Bill Clinton, would do any better in fighting AIDS. Ed Rosier of Nashua, N.H., said he did not watch Sunday night's debate in which Bush, Clinton and independent candidate Ross Perot traded views on the AIDS epidemic. "It's of no concern to me. They all lie," Des Rosier said. He said he was in the demonstration because he had friends who have died of AIDS and, "I have to let the president know we are not happy."

**NASA begins search for space aliens**

■GOLDSTONE, Calif. — The biggest search for aliens in space began Monday as NASA celebrated Columbus Day by turning on giant radio telescope "ears" in California and Puerto Rico. "Like a fisherman, we have cast our net into the cosmic ocean," NASA scientist Sam Gulkis said. "I cannot help feeling the net will not be empty once we have finished." Hundreds of NASA employees and guests sweltered under a hot desert sun as the big dish-shaped antenna slowly swiveled skyward and, at noon, started listening for radio signals from any alien civilizations in the constellation Ophiuchus. At the same time, an even larger antenna in Puerto Rico zeroed in on a star named GL615.1A, located in the same region about 410 trillion miles from Earth. The space agency's 10-year project, budgeted at \$100 million but facing cuts, seeks to answer a profound question: Are humans alone in the universe?

**WORLD**

**Somalis lack access to clean water**

■MOGADISHU, Somalia— Thousands of Somalis already weakened by hunger are drinking contaminated water from rivers and ponds because wells have been extensively damaged, experts said Monday. The engineers participated in a recent two-week survey of water sources in famine-stricken areas in Somalia, the first survey of its kind since drought and warfare began killing thousands of people in this Horn of African nation. More than 100,000 people already have died in the famine, and diarrhea caused by polluted water has caused or hastened many deaths. "This whole place from a water point of view is a disaster," said Paul Sherlock, a water engineer for the British relief agency Oxfam.

**OF INTEREST**

■Auditions for the Lewis Hall Production of "Eastern Standard" will be today and Wednesday at 7 p.m. in Washington Hall.

Sorin Hall Chapel, Tuesdays at 5:50 p.m. and Wednesdays at 7:30 p.m.

■ND Co-Dependents Anonymous (CODA), a fellowship of men and women whose common goal is to develop and maintain healthy relationships despite the behavior learned in dysfunctional families, will hold a 12-step recovery program. Meetings will be held in the

■CANDAX McNair Informational Meeting will be held at 7 p.m. in Cushing Auditorium The meeting is Sponsored by OSIPA, Mario Borelli, director, and Office of Minority Affairs, Iris Outlaw, director.

**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING October 12**

VOLUME IN SHARES 126,596,400	NYSE INDEX +2.17 to 224.28
UP 1,098	S&P COMPOSITE +4.78 to 407.44
UNCHANGED 581	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS +37.83 to 3,174.41
DOWN 599	GOLD -\$5.20 to \$345.20 oz
	SILVER -\$0.026 to \$3.752 oz

**ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY**

- In 1775: The United States Navy was born as the Continental Congress ordered construction of a fleet.
- In 1792: The cornerstone of the executive mansion, later to be known as the White House, was laid during a ceremony in the District of Columbia.
- In 1943: Italy declared war on Germany, its one-time Axis partner.
- In 1982: The International Olympic Committee announced it would restore the two gold medals taken from Jim Thorpe after he admitted having been paid to play baseball.
- In 1987: Costa Rican President Oscar Arias was named winner of the Nobel Peace Prize.

## Wandycz: East Europe troubles not as serious as they seem

By **ROB ADAMS**  
News Writer

Most people consider East Central Europe to be a troublesome, difficult-to-understand, unsettled area...as if East Central Europe has a monopoly on problems—when this is obviously not the case, according to Piotr Wandycz, a professor of history at Yale University.

"I'm going to approach (this) from a specific angle: the situation in East Central Europe in 1918 as compared to its situation in 1989—the two times the region has been free," he said in a lecture yesterday titled, "East Central Europe in International Politics."

Wandycz focused on the political and economic situations in Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary, attempting to explore why one German analyst was correct in 1919 when he said, "These states will last only a season," and questioning whether or not that would be true today.

Unfair boundaries, too many natural minorities, and countries emerging for the first time were the reasons that Wandycz cited for the eventual demise of those three states in the

"Wilsonian Era."

Wandycz stated that the three states have a chance of surviving their present situation because, "they are moving into a politically and strategically better situation."

Wandycz said he does worry about their present economic situation, however, claiming that in 1918, Eastern Europe was worse economically than Western Europe, but presently, "Market-less Eastern Europe is struggling to catch up with capitalistic Western Europe."

"The present-day situation has less ethnic problems than in 1918, with the exception of Yugoslavia," Wandycz said, "but the Bosnians had not experienced ethnic problems in 1,000 years—who could have predicted that they would have some now?"

Although Wandycz holds that Western Europe and the U S have not handled the present-day Bosnian situation very well, he stated some will still say that he is, "painting too rosy a picture." To them he states, "The journalists covering the Bosnian situation have probably never opened a history book."

## Zoilkowski: Quality of graduate education being threatened

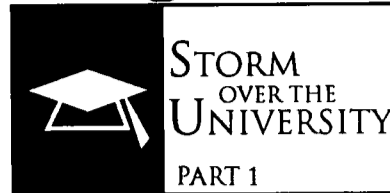
By **SEAN SULLIVAN**  
News Writer

While we have a marvelous system of graduate education, the quality is being threatened, said Theodore Zoilkowski, professor at Princeton University in a lecture yesterday titled, "Challenges of Graduate Education."

"Graduate schools are the jewel in the crown of the American education system," claimed Zoilkowski yet they have their problems.

The problems include the increased length of stay of the graduate student, the conflict between graduate and undergraduate education and, finally, the pressures from political correctness.

Zoilkowski said he blames both the students and professors for the increased length of stay for students in the graduate education system. Teachers are known to impede student progress in order to hold onto a



good pair of hands in the lab and students tend to prolong their stay in graduate school believing that graduate school is a status and not a stage, according to Zoilkowski.

This prolonged time working towards a degree comes at a cost to society and the education system. "One student's time to degree can cost another one acceptance into graduate school," he said.

The challenge to graduate education comes from advocates of undergraduate education, according to Zoilkowski. Advocates of increased emphasis on undergraduate education use graduate students' absorbant stays in school as ammunition for their attack on the graduate education system.

Their argument has won support from the federal government which has cut spending toward graduate education, he said.

Zoilkowski questioned, "If the purpose of a University is to have scientific and philosophic research, what's the point of having students?"

"Undergraduate education clearly deserves our attention but not at the stake of our graduate schools. Our graduate schools are not harming our undergraduate education system. There should be no necessary conflict between teaching and research."

The final challenge facing undergraduate education is pressure put on graduate schools by the left wing movement toward political correctness. "No student should feel inclined to affect his research due to political correctness," said Zoilkowski.

## University's academic mission discussed

By **GERALDINE HAMILTON**  
News Writer



The second session of a symposium yesterday titled "Storm Over the University" discussed the university's academic mission in the Liberal Arts.

Francis Oakley spoke about the merits of research universities in a speech titled "Teaching and Research: The Matter of Perspective," during the first half of the session. Oakley, president and professor of history at Williams College, related three objections to research universities and then proceeded to refute each of these.

The first objection was that the academic research endeavor is fruitless. Oakley's response to this was that although there are many publications by members of the faculty that simply disappear, there may come a point in the future when these publications may be the seeds of creativity.

The second objection was that there is a marked deterioration in University standards from those of the past, said Oakley. Oakley refuted this objection by stating that there have been

many changes in the university structure from those of the past.

"The critics are hard pressed to document any systemic deterioration," said Oakley. "The summary of teaching today is that it has not slipped in quality, but there is ample room for improvement."

The third objection was that the academy over-emphasizes research and undervalues teaching.

As a response to this objection Oakley presented the results of a study done by the Carnegie Institute in 1969 which stated 50 percent of faculty at leading universities put teaching as their first priority and that those faculty members which are more active in research are more likely to be involved with the student body.

John Searle, the second speaker at the session, discussed the debate over the curriculum in the humanities which contains underlying as-

sumptions by the two opposing sides, the traditionalists and the challengers.

The traditionalists believe that the university is an intellectual aristocracy, not a democracy. Their assumptions are that the criteria for inclusion for the list of classic readings is that they have to have merit and historical influence, said Searle, a Mills philosophy professor of at the University of California at Berkley.

Another assumption is: "getting students to rise above the mediocrity and stupidity of whatever background they have come from and transcend the accidents of their existence," said Searle. Also the primary function of the curriculum is critical and realism is the dominant view, said Searle.

Searle's personal criticisms of the traditionalists assumptions is that "they have run out of gas. There is only lip service to the great books, but many would rather not teach them."

Core assumptions of the challengers, those people that are not sympathetic with the traditional structure of the university such as ethnic groups, are that universities should be largely definitive of education. Representativeness is a crucial criteria in education and traditionalists should stop thinking that there is objective reality out there, said Searle.

Criticisms of the challengers were that they have a weak position in that they are treating various elements of society on a class struggle level and the attack on realism is unfounded, because in order to have any kind of discourse you have to presuppose a public reality, said Searle.

"Higher education is essentially elitist. It is made up of the best faculty and students and mediocrity is not allowed," said Searle in conclusion to his lecture.

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# SMC celebrates 148th Founders' Day

By **KELLY JENNINGS**  
News Writer

Saint Mary's will celebrate Founders' Day, the 148th anniversary of the founding of the College, today through a full day of events planned to commemorate the occasion.

"The Legend Lives On!" is the theme of this year's Founders' Day celebration, which is sponsored by the Student Alumnae Association.

The purpose of Founders' Day is to honor Mother Angela Gillespie and Father Edward

Sorin, co-founders of Saint Mary's College. The day is traditionally celebrated on or around October 13, which is the feast of Saint Edward, confessor and patron saint of Father Sorin.

Founders' Day is an important celebration because it "reminds students of the historical and traditional background of the College," according to Lisa Campione, chairwoman of the Student Alumnae Association.

Activities for the day include an Open House and tours at the Riedinger Alumnae House from

10 a.m. to 2 p.m. From noon until 1 p.m., all students, faculty, staff, and administration are invited to a reception in Stapleton Lounge. The reception will include displays of historical photos and memorabilia, prize give-aways, and refreshments.

The dining hall will serve a prime rib dinner for students, and the day will be capped by a performance by the campus band Sister Chain from 9 to 11 p.m. in the basement of Holy Cross Hall.

# Americans win Nobel medicine prize

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (AP) — Two Americans shared the Nobel Prize in medicine yesterday for discovering a basic process in human cells that is linked to cancer and rejection of transplanted organs.

Dr. Edwin Krebs, 74, and Edmond Fischer, 72, who has dual Swiss-American nationality, were awarded the \$1.2 million prize for their research on "reversible protein phosphorylation."

"It is one of the most important (chemical) reactions by which cells are turned on and off," Fischer told The Associated Press in an interview from his home in Seattle. "Tens of thousands of reactions in the cell can be regulated. It's involved in every aspect of cell growth, proliferation, differentiation."

Fischer and Krebs, who are senior researchers at the University of Washington, began working together in the 1950s.

They discovered an important class of enzymes called protein kinases. These enzymes turn on essential biological functions inside the cell through activation of proteins. Other enzymes called phosphatases regulate deactivation.

The work by Fischer and Krebs has helped scientists understand how the drug cyclosporin prevents the rejection of transplanted organs, and why certain cancers and allergies develop.

"It absolutely can lead the trail to a cure for cancer," said Fischer.

The Nobel Assembly at the Karolinska Institute announced the winners before it could reach them by telephone, so

**NOBEL**

**Medicine • 1992**

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Winners since 1988

1992 **Edwin G. Krebs & Edmond H. Fischer, United States**

1991 **Erwin Neher & Bert Sakmann, Germany**

1990 **Joseph E. Murray & E. Donnall Thomas, United States**

1989 **J. Michael Bishop & Harold E. Varmus, United States**

1988 **Sir James W. Black, Great Britain  
Gertrude Elion & George H. Hitchings, United States**

AP/Wm. J. Castello

Krebs and Fischer heard the news from the U.S. media.

Krebs was at home, on the Columbus Day holiday, but did not get the message for five hours because he is partially deaf and did not hear his telephone ringing. He was told of the award by an Associated Press photographer, and later told the Nobel Assembly by telephone, "It makes it all believable to hear it from you."

"We were certainly among the very first to do this kind of work," said Krebs, a native of Lansing, Iowa.

The award is based on research done by Fischer and Krebs from 1955 through 1965. It took 10 years for the scientific community to begin to understand the field, which is now one of the most important in modern research, said Dr. Hans Wigzell of the Nobel

Assembly's research committee. "Then it took off like a rocket. Now 10 percent of all biology articles in journals like Nature or Science deal with their field," Wigzell said.

Fischer said that back in the 1950s he had not realized the importance of their discoveries. "That's not the way it works," he said. "In fact, when we found out this reaction, we didn't know if it was something very unique or very unimportant."

"Then over the years many many people working in this area have developed the field and now we know that it's involved in just about every reaction inside the cell," he said.

Fischer is researching cell transformation, which is connected to the development of cancer.

Krebs is concentrating on hormonal regulation, such as in diseases like diabetes.

Members of the Nobel Assembly predict that it will be possible, but difficult, to develop medicines based on Krebs' and Fischer's prizewinning work that can be tailored to block or stimulate certain functions.

Besides cyclosporin, no such drugs are currently in production, although research is underway in various fields, including development of drugs to prevent allergic reactions.

Dr. Gosta Gahrton, a Nobel Assembly member, said Krebs' and Fischer's discovery "has great importance within cancer research."

# BOG: Card access system will be installed soon

By **GWEN DUFFIELD**  
News Writer

The Saint Mary's Board of Governance (BOG) stated last night that a new card access system will soon be installed in Le Mans Hall.

The system is designed to provide further safety for the hall residents and is intended to eventually be installed in all the Saint Mary's residence halls, according to the Board.

Le Mans residents will be issued universal campus ID cards which will serve to access them to the library, dining hall, and Le Mans stairwells, according to Student Body President Christina Carrara. Under this system all stairwells and other entrance doors will be locked and the cards will be necessary for entering the building. Students will have to take the tunnels to either Haggar or the Cushwa-Leighton Library to exit Le Mans.

"This system may be inconvenient for a while and need changes later, but it is designed for the safety of the students," said Carrara.

Students will be issued individual codes for the elevator, which will be programmed to go only from the first floor to the computer lab in the basement and the third floor chapel after business hours. Students must also meet visitors at the stairwell since these doors can only be opened using the personal codes.

The access system is in part a response to the fact that over 4,000 violent crimes occur on college campuses each year, according to the board. Under the federal Right to Know Act, this information can be disclosed to students to make them aware of the need for improved security.

In other business, the Board of Governance stated that the card-ex system installed in Le Mans will be working Nov. 2.



**Tues: 50% off everything (including appetizers)**

**Weds: If you know what's happening, come in and give us a penny for your thoughts**

**Thurs: Everything's \$1**

**VELCRO JUMPING**

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# Forum

continued from page 1

then well-fed and slaved."

The Ethical Issues debate is the first of three forums organized by Keenan senior Brian Fought before the November elections. "Bush came here and delivered a stump speech and Clinton came and gave a speech many took offense at," said Fought, "so these forums give both sides a chance to discuss the issues."

The next forum, scheduled for Oct. 29, is one Fought expects to be a volatile one because the topic is "The Election from a College View." The last forum, to be held Nov. 1, is "Economics in the Election."



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**OPEN AUDITIONS!!!!**

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No preparation necessary!!

**ELECTION '92**



**ELECTION BRIEFS**

**Specialists analyze debate**

■WASHINGTON— Bill Clinton won the St. Louis debate — narrowly. But Ross Perot helped himself, according to a panel of debate coaches who judged the match with a professional eye and rated President Bush as the least effective competitor. Panelist Melissa Wade, director of forensics at Emory University in Atlanta, thought Bush had engaged in unnecessary "sloganeering." "There was no gotcha moment, the judges said, no line that people will recite forever — or even tomorrow. Three participants in the Associated Press panel of college and high school debate judges called it a Clinton win, one a Perot win, one a Clinton-Perot tie.

**Perot gaining support**

■DALLAS— Ross Perot met with his advertising strategists Monday as his phone banks reported calls coming in at the highest volume since he stopped active campaigning in July. As he has since formally entering the race Oct. 1, Perot stayed away from the campaign trail to work on TV commercials and the next debate. He spent part of the day in a Dallas studio filming a second half-hour program, spokeswoman Sharon Holman said. Four independent polls showed the Dallas billionaire gained in popularity from Sunday's debate. But the polls gave mixed signals about Perot's ability to win.

**Candidates to visit Indiana**

■INDIANAPOLIS— Democratic vice presidential nominee Al Gore will visit Indianapolis Thursday to give a boost to his party's effort to carry Indiana. The same day, Marilyn Quayle, wife of Vice President Dan Quayle, will tour the state on behalf of the Republican ticket. Mrs. Quayle plans to stop at a school in New Albany, hold a media availability in Terre Haute, talk to a legal society at the University of Notre Dame and attend a fund-raiser for Republican women legislative candidates in Indianapolis.

**High stakes for Bush  
Must consider underdog role**

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush is left with a daunting task and a terrible choice for the next two presidential debates. To change the dynamics of a campaign almost beyond reach, he must consider taking on the role of the underdog that he has thus far eschewed.

In the first debate, Bush spoke of his experience in foreign affairs and tried to assure voters that his domestic policy, too, was the safest and best approach for the future.

He only gently went after Democrat Bill Clinton on his Vietnam War resistance, and said barely an ill word toward

**Clinton: 'We held our own'**

(AP)—Bill Clinton, leading in the polls and brimming with confidence, said Monday, "We held our own," in the first of three presidential debates. President Bush said, "I think I did okay," but some aides said he had missed chances to confront his challenger vigorously.

On the morning after Great Debate I, the Bush and Clinton camps agreed that Ross Perot had helped his cause. Still, the polls indicated the 90-minute confrontation had done little to alter the trend in the race for the White House.

No change was good news for

Ross Perot.

It would have been a good performance for an incumbent president ahead in the polls, but not for one trailing by more than 10 points. And it did nothing to change the dynamics of the campaign.

"I guess I'd say the president went to bat in the World Series and never took the bat off his shoulder," lamented one Bush campaign worker, who spoke on the condition of anonymity.

Instant polling suggested the Bush message, although positive, had less effect on the voters than the presentations by his rivals.

Clinton, bidding to become the first Democrat in the White House in a dozen years.

The Arkansas governor was all smiles in South Philadelphia as he sounded his persistent call for economic change. "In the last four years, there has been a decline. . . in the whole United States of America, a decline of 35,000 jobs" in private industry, he said.

He passed the word through aides that he was ready to jettison his top economic advisers in a second term.

**Spotlight now on  
VP candidates**

ATLANTA (AP) — The presidential campaign spotlight now shifts to Dan Quayle, Al Gore and James Stockdale as the three running mates square off for their only debate.

For Quayle, the showdown Tuesday night in Atlanta could be especially critical. Not only is President Bush in dire need of a campaign lift, but, if the Bush-Quayle ticket loses in November, this may be the vice president's last showcase opportunity for a long while to bolster his chances for a run at the top job in 1996.

Gore, too, could have more than just top-of-the-ticket interests at stake, since he also is a regarded a presidential prospect. But the debate outcome—barring an utterly disastrous showing—isn't likely to be as pivotal for his own career. Regardless of what happens in November, he will have a strong political power base—either the vice presidency or a secure Senate seat from Tennessee.

The No. 2s are set to meet just two days after Bush, Bill Clinton and Ross Perot faced off in St. Louis in the first of three presidential debates.

Because the polls show Bush trailing far behind Clinton, "Quayle has got to think about his own political future," said Erwin Hargrove, a political science professor at Vanderbilt University.

"If we assume that Bush and Quayle are going to lose, Quayle is going to have to somehow resurrect himself politically if he wants to run for president or re-enter politics, and a good performance could help him," Hargrove said.

For Quayle, the debate also represents an opportunity to redeem himself from what he concedes was a miserable performance in 1988, especially his ill-conceived attempt to compare himself to John Kennedy when debating Sen. Lloyd Bentsen of Texas.

Two weeks ago he said, "I desperately want to debate."

**Student Home Watch**

**Because Criminals Don't Go On  
Fall Break**

When you go on break, criminals go to work. They know that when students living off-campus leave town, they leave behind vacant homes or apartments containing stereos, T.V.'s, computers, etc.

Through "Student Home Watch," a program designed by the South Bend Police, students can call the police before leaving town and request that their residence be checked periodically.

To participate, call 235-9201 and tell the Police Operator you would like a "Student Home Watch."

(Please only one request per residence and the home must be unoccupied during the requested time.)

**Call 235-9201**

Don't forget to: Stop your mail while you are gone: stop newspaper delivery: put lights on timers: notify landlord: lock all doors and windows



## INSIDE BUSINESS

### The Notre Dame MBA Program today

By Larry Ballinger

The Notre Dame MBA Program matriculated its first Class in 1967. This was a time in which the business world was in desperate need for managers who had the ability to organize, plan and direct the activities of business. While the supply of MBA's has increased over the years, the same need for quality managers still exists.

Notre Dame currently offers two "tracks" leading to the MBA degree. First, a two year program for students with undergraduate degrees in areas other than business, and a three semester program which is designed for students with business degrees. We combine a course of study that is general in nature with an opportunity for students to specialize in their second year.

From the beginning, two principle have guided the development of the Notre Dame MBA: business ethics and the global nature of business.

In addition to a required course in international business, international perspectives are discussed in most of the functional areas. The MBA student at Notre Dame also has an opportunity to study abroad in one of several programs in London, England; Innsbruck, Austria; and Lille, France. Additionally, we are planning to add a similar program in Santiago Chile in the Fall of 1993. Selected students are also expanding their experience and education as interns in the Netherlands and Japan, and soon London and Brussels.

Long before Harvard dealt seriously with the issues of ethics and business, Notre Dame embraced the topic as a cornerstone. We provide our students with an understanding of the consequences of the decisions in which they participate or make.

Many of our faculty deal with ethical issues that surface in such areas as accounting, finance, marketing, and communication. All students are enrolled in the course of "Government, Business and Society" which examines many of the ethical issues managers will face. New courses in ethics are now in development and will be offered in marketing and finance in the Spring of 1993.

Although not required like Boston College or other schools, the Notre Dame MBA program greatly encourages involvement in community service. For more than twenty years, our students have participated in activities such as Urban Plunge, Christmas in April, Junior Achievement, Big Brothers/Sisters, and The South Bend Center for the Homeless, among others.

In all, Notre Dame offers a very special experience to students who can accept an academic challenge in an environment that offers future business leaders more than the technical managerial skills. Notre Dame offers an MBA program for men and women who want to make a difference in the world as they succeed in business.

Larry Ballinger is director of the Notre Dame MBA Program for the College of Business Administration.

## Investment Club gives students experience

By ANDY RUNKLE  
Business Writer

The Notre Dame Investment Club is organized to give students practical experience in investment and the stock market, according to Dave Indelicato, Investment Club president.

The Investment Club holds a fund through which it presently invests in 20 stocks, including Abbott Laboratories, Phillip-Morris Inc., AT&T, and Apple Computers. The club meets weekly to discuss the movements in the stock market and specifically, the movements of their 20 stocks, according to Indelicato.

The meetings are then opened for investment proposals. The club members actually decide which stocks to buy and sell and when to do it, according to Indelicato. The money made is reinvested in the fund. "As the portfolio appreciates, the money is added to the fund," he said.

The club is organized into five management teams, which review the news and movement of the stocks in a particular industry. The five management teams watch the following industries and stocks: consumer non-cyclical (Kroger), technology (Apple), utilities (AT&T), consumer cyclical (Time-Warner and HBO), and financial (American Express), according to

Indelicato.

Indelicato is hopeful that the club will receive another fund from the University with which to invest. The new fund would be used to buy securities. "We are also looking to buy some global securities on the Tokyo or London exchanges," Indelicato said. If obtained, the new fund would be managed separately from the existing fund.

The Investment Club buys and sells through a Prudential Securities broker in South Bend.

The club presently has 30 general members. "Yet, the club is open to all majors, not just business, so I encourage all to get involved," Indelicato added.

## U.S., EC negotiators seek world trade deal

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — American and European officials struggled for a second day Monday to end a longstanding stalemate in world trade talks.

U.S. Trade Representative Carla Hills and European Community Trade Commissioner Frans Andriessen were trying to iron out disputes over European access to the American services market, while U.S. Secretary of Agriculture Edward Madigan and EC Agriculture Commissioner Ray MacSharry sought a compromise on subsidies to farmers.

Officials offered little insight as to what progress, if any, the negotiations at the EC's head office were making.

Andriessen spokesman Nico Wegter said the talks were positive and the tone excellent. But he clung to an EC escape hatch, saying no final agreements could be reached without input from the 108 nations that make up the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

The talks opened Sunday in another bid to break a logjam in the 6-year-old GATT talks, which have stalled on price guarantees to cereal farmers and subsidies to exporters so they may sell the oversupply of grain at competitive world prices.

The EC has agreed to slash both

types of subsidies, but the United States and other trade partners say the cuts are not enough.

France, whose farmers will lose most if EC subsidies are cut, fears the EC will make new concessions to the United States. It has charged the Bush administration wants a GATT deal quickly as a pre-election strategy.

"We should not submit ourselves to the hazards of an election campaign," French Foreign Minister Roland Dumas said late Sunday. "We want an accord on world trade but this cannot be at the cost of our vital interests."

Dumas' remarks held the veto threat, as EC nations can reject Community accords on grounds of damage to their interests.

France, the EC's biggest agricultural nation, has been under pressure from its farming lobby to keep subsidies at a level unacceptable to the U.S. side.

Washington wants to cut supports to guarantee free trade in farming goods across the globe. In 1991, the 12-nation EC paid out \$83.6 billion in farm support, compared to \$34.7 billion in U.S. support.

It also opposes EC plans to replace current subsidies with fixed income payments to 90 percent of the EC's 10 million farmers.

## USAir machinists start back to work

(AP)— USAir ground crews who went on strike a week ago returned to work under a new wage-cutting contract for the resumption of full service today.

Members of the Machinists union began going back Sunday night, a day after ratifying a contract that includes a one-year pay cut of 3.5 percent but prevents the hiring of non-union workers to handle baggage and de-ice planes.

A full schedule of 2,712 flights was planned today, airline spokesman John Bronson said.

The strike by more than 8,000 mechanics and other workers had forced USAir to cancel up to one-quarter of its flights.

The Machinists knew they had to make some concessions on wages to keep their jobs, a union spokesman said. USAir, the nation's sixth-largest airline, has lost more \$700 million over the last year.

"I think reality's setting in that the economy's really bad and we're going to have to take some big hits," said Gerald Sandoval, a spokesman for a Machinists local that represents 275 USAir workers in Indianapolis.

"There's plenty of people out there out of work in the aircraft industry, and there's been quite a few companies that have gone under. This had to be settled quickly."

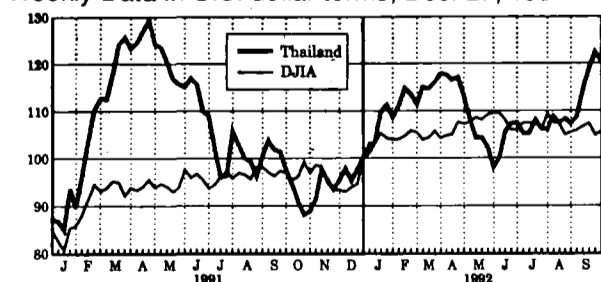
The agreement ending the strike was reached Thursday after a 24-hour bargaining session.

Several airlines have fallen victim to the recession and the Persian Gulf War, which scared off passengers and raised fuel prices.

## U.S. Dollar Outlook

### Global Stock Market Monitor

Weekly Data in U.S. dollar terms; Dec. 27, 1991=100



### Smaller and Emerging Markets

(Ranked by year-to-date change in U.S. dollar terms)

COUNTRY	INDEX	9/30/92 Close	% Change 12/31/91-9/30/92 (U.S. dollars)
Philippines	Composite index	1404.54	29.41%
Thailand	SET index	847.00	20.11
Belgium	BEL 20 index	1109.17	8.63
United States	Dow Jones Industrials	3271.66	3.25
New Zealand	NZSE-40 index	1429.09	-4.98
Austria	Credit Aktien index	326.64	-5.97
Ireland	Irish Stock Exchange index	589.03	-8.60
Norway	Oslo Stock Exchange index	329.88	-17.18
South Korea	Composite index	513.82	-19.14
Denmark	Copenhagen Exchange index	262.79	-19.65
Sweden	Affarsvarlden all-share	696.65	-20.72
Taiwan	Weighted index	3524.21	-21.43
South Africa	Johannesburg Gold index	902.00	-21.68

Source: Datastream International Courtesy WSJ The Observer/Chris Mullins

## GM walks fine line in satisfying Wall Street

DETROIT (AP) — General Motors Corp. is walking a fine line between keeping Wall Street sure of its restructuring pledge and pacifying the United Auto Workers union.

GM's avoidance of a potentially devastating UAW strike in Anderson, Ind., is the latest example of the dilemma. A strike there could have shut down all of the leading automaker's North American plants at a cost estimated at \$200 million a week.

GM is giving the UAW a voice in the details of its massive downsizing by trading new jobs for vague assurances of increased productivity at Anderson and last month at Lordstown, Ohio. Labor disputes between GM and other UAW locals are simmering.

That doesn't sit well with some Wall Street brokerage houses. To varying degrees, they believe GM needs to take a hard line with its largest union to quickly get its downsizing out of the way.

Because GM's master agreement

with the UAW requires that parts workers be paid the same as assemblers, it is costly to add new jobs at company-owned businesses. GM promised 240 new jobs at its Inland Fisher Guide bumper-making operation in Anderson.

"The settlement really contributes to the company's current high cost position," David Garrity, an auto industry analyst with McDonald & Co. Investments in New York, said Monday. "I wouldn't necessarily attribute it as good news."

Seventy percent of GM's parts are made in company-owned union shops, compared with 50 percent at Ford Motor Co. and 30 percent at Chrysler Corp.

The integration between GM and its parts operations makes the automaker especially vulnerable to labor trouble. In addition to bumpers, the Inland Fisher Guide division plants in Anderson supply 95 percent of GM vehicles in North America with turn signals and other exterior lighting.

## The Observer

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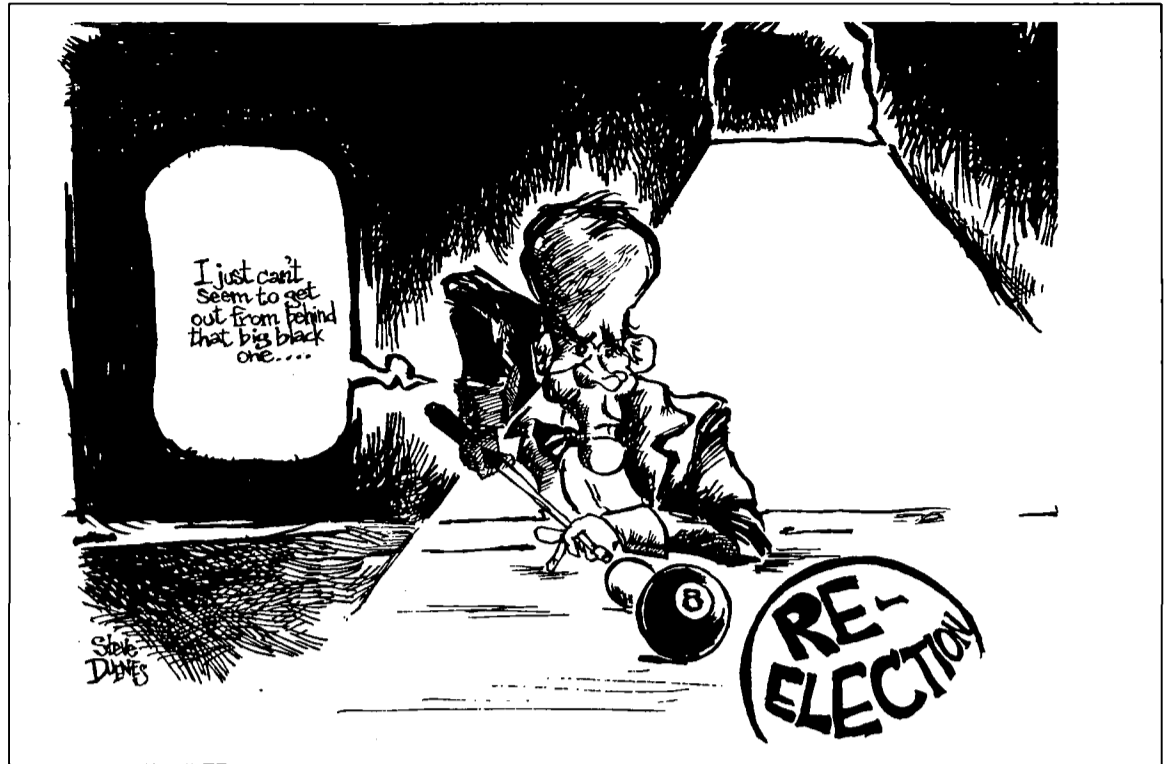
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.



### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Reputation is a tragic thing to lose

**Dear Editor:**  
I am trying to reach the Notre Dame community with this commentary through The Observer, because another publication has breached the norms of our community, the damage to a person's reputation is enormous, and it would take weeks to rectify the situation on the pages of that publication.

In the September 1992 issue of a campus magazine called Dialogue, the editors single out my colleague, Suzanne Marilley to receive a dubious award. The citation refers to "administrators and teachers who could not care less about the Notre Dame undergraduates." This award seems to be fashioned after the "Golden Fleece" award that politician use to pillory grant recipients for projects with funny sounding titles. Their purpose, of course, is political - to help get a person (re)elected by ridiculing a public expenditure.

While the editors of Dialogue live in that kind of milieu, its transfer to the college campus is poisonous. Faculty and students have a learning covenant with each other. No faculty member would breach that covenant by naming a student in public press and ridiculing his/her alleged poor performance. The professor's evaluation goes to the student and is nobody else's business, unless a pattern of weak performance persists and it may be a matter of concern to a department chair or dean. Even if the student evaluation reaches a higher level it never appears in the press. The other side of the covenant concerns grievances against a professor. If a student alleges something amiss, talk to the professor. If it persists, write to the chair or the dean. The University has many ways to evaluate members' performance as teachers; they involve semesters of assessment. But don't plaster the

pages of your magazine with allegations if you have failed to use available procedures. If you do not understand such procedures, open your Bible to Matthew 18:15-17. The Bible is, after all, normative for Catholics and Dialogue celebrates our Catholicism. We do not know whether this is a personal vendetta by an editor, whether it is a person who wants to test libel laws, or somebody who has no regard for the fragile nature of trust in communities. Even a professed concern for the balance between teaching and research could not justify such a breach in covenant. A reputation is a tragic thing to lose - yours or hers. We have all been cheapened by this episode - faculty, students, the learning community. For shame - in a magazine, in this era of doublespeak called dialogue!

David C. Leege  
Department of Government  
Oct. 8, 1992

## Professor did not deserve 'shameful' ridicule

**Dear Editor:**  
In the September 1992 issue of the campus magazine Dialogue, the editors viciously attacked my friend and colleague Suzanne Marilley as one who "could not care less about the Notre Dame undergraduates." They do this by picking her out for their satirical monthly award, and on the basis of allegations concerning tardiness of paper grading in one class.

Suzanne Marilley cares deeply about Notre Dame undergraduates, and has evidenced this in countless ways during her years at Notre Dame. To publicly ridicule a person on the basis of allegations concerning one class is an irresponsible and shameful practice.

Teaching is a complex pro-

cess, and its evaluation involves a variety of components. To take one set of anecdotes and characterize not only a professor's teaching but their motives, is inexcusable.

Our public space is narrowed when it is filled with speech that is mean spirited, narrow, and based on unjust evaluations.

Having said that, there is no presumption that there is any remedy for the problem, except to hope that an appropriate sense of shame would come upon those who, like the editors of Dialogue in this instance, have made the problem worse.

John Roos  
Department of Government

## Faculty is entitled to normal life outside of classroom too

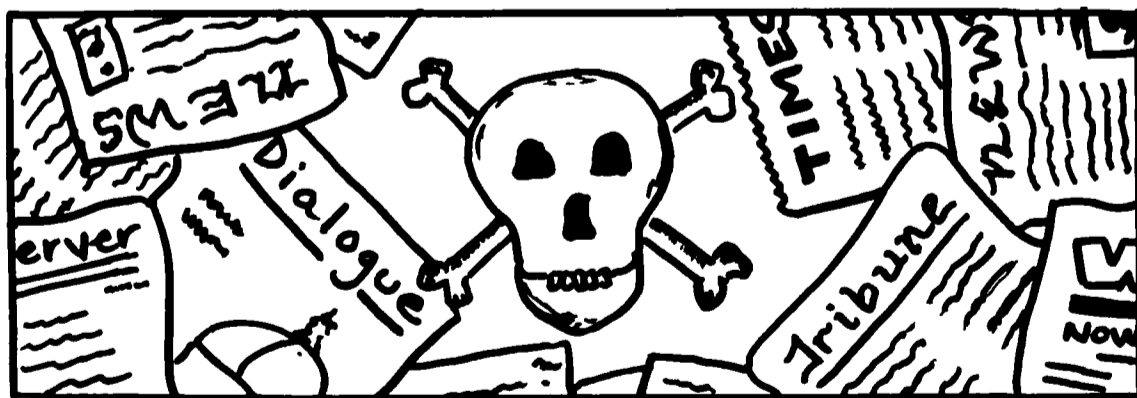
**Dear Editor:**  
In regard to Dialogue's recent Malloy award, students expect to have a life outside my classroom, to be treated decently if illness, job interviews, or representation of the University in intercollegiate competition interfere with optimal or completely punctual performance.

Faculty expect to have a life outside the classroom, to be treated decently if illness or responsible professional activity requires modification of normal pedagogical procedures. Sound fair so far?

Students, graduate or undergraduate, who think the quality of their undergraduate education requires that, as a group, they must be given first priority in the activities of every one of their professors, have taken their eyes off the target.

The target is excellent instruction and fair evaluation. Are we having fun yet?

Ed Manier  
Philosophy Professor  
Oct. 8, 1992



### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Laws are like sausages. It's better not to see them made.'

Otto Von Bismark

Don't be a meat-head, submit:  
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## What a long, strange trip it's been for Notre Dame

It was 25 years ago this fall that I was first published in The Observer, a weekly, eight-page campus paper written by a skeletal staff of political activists.

A columnist had condemned the tradition that underclassmen not use the front steps of the Administration Building, and I wrote a letter to the editor about how I didn't come all the way to Indiana to go to a school that didn't have tradition.

The letter was a good example of high freshman dudgeon and at least one copy was clipped and posted on a wall for the amusement of my elders.

Every so often, over the next four years someone would make the connection and ask me about it. "Are you the flamer who wrote that asinine letter?" they would ask.

But it was true: I didn't go all that way to attend a school without tradition. Sure, the place annoyed me from time to time, but, let's face it, Notre Dame without tradition is just four years of bad weather.

Academic excellence? Sure, it's a good school. But I was there because it was Notre Dame, and, like a lot of Domers, I turned down another good school - in my case, Boston College - for the privilege of not walking up the front steps of the Administration Building.

What I found at the college of

my choice in 1967 may not be what you'd expect, if you'd been watching "The Big Chill" and listening to Freedom Rock, man.

The hip kind of students the media portrays as typical weren't a majority, even at the big state universities like Ann Arbor or Madison. At Notre Dame, hip students were barely an identifiable minority 25 years ago.

The school was, then, pretty much what it is now: A moderately conservative, upper-middle-class Catholic university for moderately conservative, upper-middle-class Catholic students.

A quarter century ago, that meant guys (and there were only guys) in tasseled loafers, glen-plaid slacks and London Fog windbreakers, while the Saint Mary's girls (and they were always called "girls")

**Pete Peterson**  
Guest Columnist

wore skirt-blouse-sweater combinations or culottes with penny loafers or white tennies.

Most of these people had worn uniforms to school since kindergarten. These were their college uniforms.

The place was consistently conservative. Most schools were struggling with visitation rules, but Michigan State had a dorm that was at least co-ed by towers.

At Notre Dame, we could have female visitors for a few hours on football Saturdays, and on an occasional Sunday afternoon. We had to wear coats and ties to dinner. Seniors could have cars on campus, but only after Easter. Off-campus students had to live

with a landlord on the premises, not in the other half of a duplex.

Lights-out and curfews were a thing of the very recent past for us, but the Saint Mary's girls had curfews and had to sign out to leave campus.

They couldn't go out of town overnight without a note from home, and were subject to bed-checks at any hour of the night.

The content of the rules was secondary to the amount of control being exerted, and there weren't that many people who were willing to do anything about it.

It was accepted as a given, as if it were a military academy: That's the way it is, that's the way it's supposed to be.

The people who bitched, who tried to do something about it, were looked on as misfits. There was something wrong with them. They weren't

maintaining their coolness. They were assholes.

The tradition was to fit in, to do the thing that was done.

That was the tradition The Observer writer had criticized, and I wasn't there long before I understood.

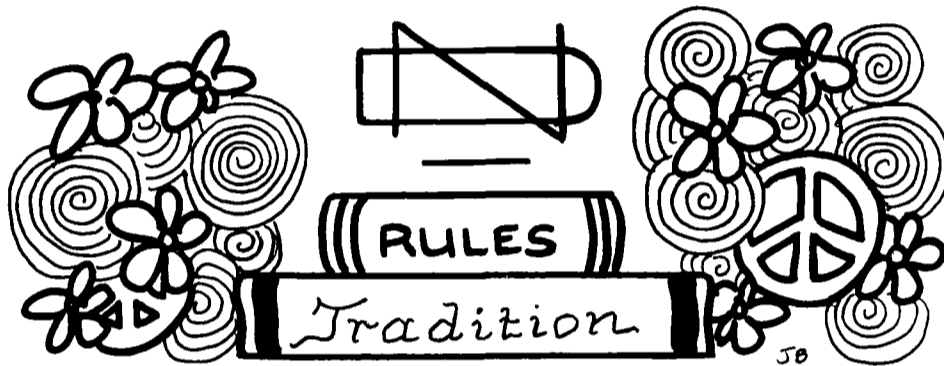
I came to Notre Dame with short hair, Buddy Holly glasses and the half-formed idea that, having gotten into the college of my choice, the only thing left was to get good grades, watch some football, date some nice girls, and walk out in four years with a Notre Dame diploma.

By the time I graduated, I had hair to my shoulders, John Lennon glasses and a guitar. I had testified at a political trial, lived in a commune, witnessed a Chicago Police riot, gone to a rock festival in a cornfield, eaten pizza with Linda Ronstadt, and dropped out of school for a year to write a novel. I had inhaled it, and I had enjoyed it.

Oh, and I walked up the stairs of the Administration Building, too, the time we took it over to protest Dow Chemical and the CIA.

More about that another time.

*Pete Peterson, class of 1971, is a business writer with the Press-Republican, a daily newspaper in Plattsburgh, New York.*



## Racism comes in various colors

Dear Editor:

I wish to thank Tom Pitstick for his letter defending his hometown of Simi Valley, Calif., from the negative press resulting from the Rodney King verdict.

I agree with Pitstick that it is inherently unfair to condemn an entire city for the decision of a jury made up mostly of citizens from neighboring areas.

Moreover, we should all take to heart his appeal for greater understanding and fellowship between the various cultures that make up America.

However, I must clarify a point. Pitstick, in denouncing accusations of racism in his hometown, stated that he has "never seen or heard of anyone dressed in a KKK outfit" and has "never read about a racial beating in the local paper."

While I doubt that he intended to limit evidence of racism to these types of facts, we would be exposing our ignorance by believing that racism manifests itself only in outrageous conduct of this sort. The results of such ignorance, as we have seen, can be tragic.

Racism commonly operates in an insidious manner, relentlessly coloring and distorting our perception of others. It exists where the Latino is denied a decent education.

It exists where the African American cannot rise to fulfill her career potential. It exists where the Asian is not permitted to speak his native tongue at work. It exists where the Native American is virtually imprisoned by nonexistent economic opportunities.

Racism, however, is generally more prevalent and injurious at the personal level: the way a

person may ignore your contributions; the way a person may avoid you because he assumes you cannot speak English; the way a person may off-handedly employ ethnically derisive expressions or stereotypes in conversation (typically followed by polite laughter); or sometimes just the way a person looks at you.

Too many of us lack the sensitivity to comprehend the impact of seemingly trivial incidents such as these, or simply do not care to address them.

Nevertheless, these kinds of incidents are often the cruelest degradations of self-respect and of pride in our cultures because they are so commonplace and thus excused.

It would, however, be naive to expect people to naturally develop the level of sensitivity required for fostering multicultural understanding, especially when raised in homogeneous environments.

Respect for the rich variety of customs and languages offered by the ethnicities comprising the American population cannot be gained within the confines of an isolated neighborhood.

I do not mean to imply by any means, however, that products of such circumstances invariably harbor racist tendencies and/or are doomed to perpetuate them. Instead, I believe that if we are to take a stand against racism, we must recognize its presence in our own selves and our environment.

To that extent, as long as we are aware that our conduct may be inappropriate, that our speech may be offensive, that our attitude may be insensitive,

we are taking a great stride in the right direction.

Being from Los Angeles, I share many of Pitstick's concerns and frustrations over the riots that engulfed my hometown in fire and blood.

What pained me the most was that I, and many other Angelenos, had ingenuously believed that Los Angeles was the model of multicultural and multiracial harmony in America, that the people of this town lived and worked hand-in-

peacefully and productively. The riots woke us up to a menacing reality.

The ascent to cosmopolitan unity (if that is our objective) requires concerted effort and sacrifice by everyone. Our survival demands that we confront the issues head on, as distasteful and insurmountable and explosive as they may seem.

We must deal with the economic, social, and political fissures that sunder us from one another. No longer can we avert our eyes from the simmering flames of racism that threaten to burn our homes to the ground forever.

Racism kills. If we don't recognize it within ourselves and others, and take action to neutralize it, we risk losing our brothers and sisters to an enemy we cannot even see.

Racism, at all levels and in all forms — from the KKK down to the barely noticed epithet — must be stopped if we hope to leave our children a place to live.

Mark Yoshida  
Law Student  
Sept. 28, 1992

## Notre Dame faculty speaks out on 'Malloy awe'

Dear Editor:

The Observer missed its chance to have some Fighting Irish fun: Your little - down-in-the-corner box entitled CORRECTION: (10.5) tersely stated: "An article regarding Holy Cross College in Friday's Observer should have read 'Father Sorin travelled from France over 150 years ago.' The Observer regrets the error."

For those who did not read the article, the hilarious error read: "The bond between Notre Dame and Holy Cross stretches back to when Father Sorin travelled from Ireland with six brothers over 150 years ago."

John Cowan, the writer, unwittingly had Father Sorin hailing from the Emerald Isle.

At the stroke of a pen these seven Frenchmen became Friendly Sons of St. Patrick determined to inaugurate the Fighting Irish tradition at Du Lac.

John Cowan could have been carried-away what with his authentic Irish name: The Cowans are a well-known clan in Dublin and Ulster. Or did John yield to the urge for a bit of Gaelic "divilmint!?"

The Observer staff should be made aware of the gales of

merriment that erupted on campus, especially among us of Irish descent.

Here was a precious myth aborning that could underpin the lore of Notre Dame as The Fighting Irish. Non-mythical is the historical fact that a number of young Irish immigrants were accepted by Father Sorin for the Holy Cross Brotherhood, joining them to his all-French starters.

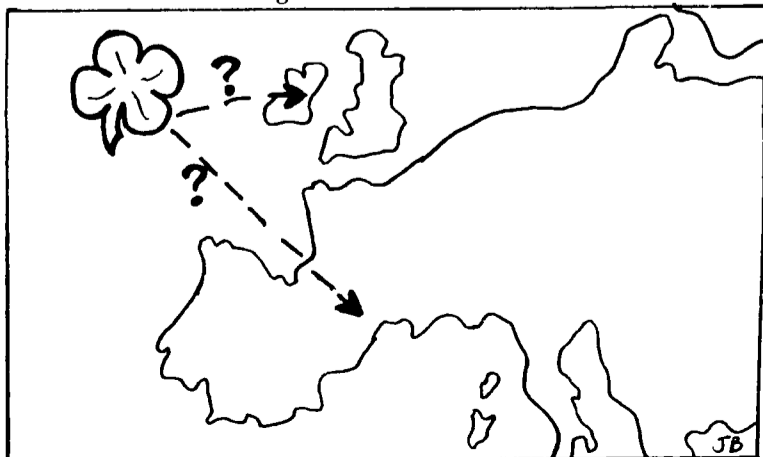
So unwittingly or not John Cowan gave us all a hearty laugh! And we thank him "with the lilt of Irish laughter."

For all we know - or don't know - Father Sorin might have been an Irish orphan lad adopted by a caring French family.

Otherwise why did he have the Italian painter, Luigi Gregori, paint the ceiling of the Lady Chapel in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart, holding aloft a larger-than-life, greener-than-green shamrock!

I rest my case with Up with Ireland! Vive le France! Viva John Cowan!

Vincent Ferrer McAloon,  
SPQR  
Notre Dame Alumnus '34  
'36  
Columba Hall





## A quincentennial celebration

*'Christopher Columbus Follies' aims to educate about the Columbus legend*

By CHRIS HATTY  
Accent Writer

In 1492, Christopher Columbus discovered North America. In 1992, the people living on that continent wonder just how they should feel about the discovery. In an attempt to elucidate matters for the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College communities, the Underground Railway Theater, a national touring group, will be performing "The Christopher Columbus Follies: An Eco-Cabaret" tonight in Washington Hall, according to Julie Bradley of the Center for Social Concerns.

As the title of the production indicates, the "Follies" takes a left of center approach to the discovery of America, as well as to the progress of Western civilization in the 500 years since then. This fact aside, the performance isn't designed simply to damn Columbus or America, Bradley said.

"That was not our goal at all," she said, speaking on behalf of the Center for Social Concerns, one of the show's sponsors.

"The production is not a criticism of Columbus," Bradley said. "It is intended to make people aware of issues, especially issues concerning Native Americans and exploitation of the environment. The voyage is just a background, an excuse to look at those things."

The Underground Railway Theater is a troupe from Boston that formed in 1976.

Their productions are related to historical and political issues. For instance, during the 1970's, one of their themes was the problem of political refugees. The troupe's themes in the 1980's addressed homelessness and the arms race.

In 1992, instead of greeting the 500th anniversary of Columbus' voyage with flag waving and a parade, the troupe designed a thought-provoking show that will also provide plenty of laughter. The Theater works by discussing the issues at hand, and then creating sketches related to them.

They then hire a writer to provide a cohesive script, Bradley said. Cathy Cevoli supplied the script and lyrics

for the "Follies," and the original music was written by Stephen Cummings and Brian Folkins-Amador.

The show revolves around the question of how Columbus would view the world 500 years after his fateful discovery. While exploring this theme, the performers also explore a variety of theatrical media. Live music, stand up comedy, and puppetry are among the means the Theater uses to get its message across.

In support of the theme of the "Follies," the group will also exhibit photographs during the intermission. On display will be pictures from the infamous battle of Wounded Knee. In addition,

the group will display photos of the Trail of Tears. This set of photos will pictorially describe the massive government-enforced migration of Native Americans from the Eastern United States to the West and Southwest.

According to Bradley, the presentation is intended to make the viewer think about the issues involved in Columbus' voyage.

"The show is supposed to make us think whether we should be celebrating the 500th anniversary or learning about the events that have taken place since then," she said.

The troupe does not claim to provide the answers to the

problems that it presents, she said. Rather, its members hope that, after seeing the show, the audience can draw its own conclusions.

The sponsors of the show, which include the CSC and the Student Union Board, hope that "The Christopher Columbus Follies: An Eco-Cabaret" will provoke widespread discussion in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community. In fact, several classes will be seeing and discussing the show.

However, the production is not intended to amuse the audience, according to Bradley.

"While awareness is the primary motive for the 'Follies,' we do want to emphasize that it will be entertaining," she said. This is the second time the Underground Railway Theater has toured the United States for the "Follies," and if reviews of the first tour are any indication, Bradley is right in her assessment.

"The Christopher Columbus Follies: An Eco-Cabaret" will play tonight at 8:00 PM in Washington Hall. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Information Desk, the Center for Social Concerns, and at the door. The cost is \$7 for General Admission, and \$5 for students.

The show is sponsored by the CSC and SUB, but by student government, the Multicultural Executive Council, and the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies.



Photo courtesy of Julie Bradley

Members of the Underground Railway Theater, pictured here, will perform "The Christopher Columbus Follies" tonight at Washington Hall at 8 p.m.

## '1492: Conquest of Paradise' shows Columbus' pre-voyage ambition

By PETER BEVACQUA  
Film Critic

Ridley Scott's latest film, "1492: Conquest of Paradise," depicts Columbus as a man obsessed with a desire to discover the New World.

Columbus, brilliantly portrayed by Gerard Depardieu, must convince the Catholic Church and the Spanish Crown that his endeavors are both possible and lucrative.

The problem, inevitable as it may be, is that every single spectator is familiar with the hardships Columbus was forced to endure in order that his dream could eventually be realized (We never ask ourselves during the film: Wow, I wonder if

Columbus found the New World?).

Scott is cognizant of the inherent pitfalls in merely retracing the historical significance of the explorer's voyages. What saves the film from being a cinematic regurgitation of a tale we know all too well is its inspection of Columbus, the man.

The film is visually stunning, the scenery unquestionably authentic, the music inspiring, and the motives of the man undeniably sincere.

"1492" suggests that Columbus is a pioneer torn between the heroics of exploration and the love of his family. Perhaps, Scott's vision of Christopher Columbus, a figure whose actions are so fervently

### 1492: Conquest of Paradise

Produced by Ridley Scott and Alain Goldman

Directed by Ridley Scott

Starring: Gerard Depardieu, Armand Assante, and Sigourney Weaver

\*\*\*

(out of five)

debated today, is too favorable within the film...and yet, the performance of Depardieu convinces the viewer of the man's genuine intent to locate a new Eden.

The performances of Armand Assante (Sanchez) and Sigourney Weaver (Queen Isabel) are very

admirable. Michael Wincott's portrayal of the amoral antagonist, Moxica, who precipitates the revolt against Columbus in Hispaniola is also quite compelling.

There are a few scenes in the film which border on the absurd. Moxica's dramatic "plunge to death" in an act of warped martyrdom is a bit separate his jump from that of Susan Sarandon and Geena Davis at the conclusion of Scott's previous hit, "Thelma and Louise."

The role of the native Indian interpreter is asinine; he has a command of linguistics comparable to that of Noam Chomsky.

The most powerful part of "1492" is Columbus' forced

return to Spain...the ensuing reunion with his family, and his parting conversations with Sanchez, Queen Isabel and his son, Fernando. The last quarter of the film reveals a man betrayed by history, scorned by the contempt of his peers, and aged by the unfulfilled aspirations of his dreams.

"1492" rids Columbus of any of the blame that many have attributed to him throughout history and this may anger many. However, it is hard to deny that Scott's image of Columbus, whether it is historically and/or morally correct, is of a man who, in the words of Emerson, "discovered no isle or key so lonely as himself." "1492," whether you hate Columbus or love him, is a film well worth seeing.



SCOREBOARD

NFL SCHEDULE

Sunday's Games
Miami 21, Atlanta 17
Kansas City 24, Philadelphia 17
New York Giants 31, Phoenix 21
Cleveland 17, Pittsburgh 9
San Francisco 24, New England 12
Dallas 27, Seattle 0
Los Angeles Raiders 20, Buffalo 3
Houston 38, Cincinnati 24
Indianapolis 6, New York Jets 3, OT
New Orleans 13, Los Angeles Rams 10
OPEN DATE: Chicago, Detroit, Green Bay, Minnesota, San Diego, Tampa Bay.

Monday's Game
Denver at Washington, 9 p.m.

Thursday, Oct. 15
Detroit at Minnesota, 7:30 p.m.

Sunday, Oct. 18
Green Bay at Cleveland, 1 p.m.
Kansas City at Dallas, 1 p.m.
Philadelphia at Washington, 1 p.m.
San Diego at Indianapolis, 1 p.m.
Tampa Bay at Chicago, 1 p.m.
Atlanta at San Francisco, 4 p.m.
New England at Miami, 4 p.m.
Houston at Denver, 4 p.m.
Los Angeles Raiders at Seattle, 4 p.m.
New Orleans at Phoenix, 4 p.m.
New York Giants at Los Angeles Rams, 4 p.m.
OPEN DATE: Buffalo and New York Jets.

Monday, Oct. 19
Cincinnati at Pittsburgh, late.

NFL STANDINGS

AMERICAN CONFERENCE

Table with columns: East, West, Central, National Conference. Rows include teams like Miami, Buffalo, Indianapolis, NY Jets, N England, Houston, Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Denver, Kan. City, LA Raiders, San Diego, Seattle.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE

Table with columns: East, Central, West. Rows include Dallas, Phila, Washington, NY Giants, Phoenix, Minnesota, Tampa Bay, Chicago, Green Bay, Detroit, San Fran, New Orlns, Atlanta, LA Rams.

NHL STANDINGS

WALEY CONFERENCE

Table with columns: Patrick Division, Adams Division. Rows include New Jersey, Philadelphia, NY Rangers, Pittsburgh, Washington, NY Islanders, Boston, Quebec, Buffalo, Montreal, Ottawa, Hartford.

Adams Division

Table with columns: Boston, Quebec, Buffalo, Montreal, Ottawa, Hartford.

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Table with columns: Norris Division, Smythe Division. Rows include Detroit, Minnesota, Chicago, Tampa Bay, St. Louis, Toronto, Vancouver, Calgary, Los Angeles, San Jose, Winnipeg, Edmonton.

Saturday's Games

New York Islanders 3, Boston 3, tie
Buffalo 5, Hartford 2
Quebec 9, Ottawa 2
New Jersey 4, New York Rangers 2
Philadelphia 4, Washington 2
Pittsburgh 3, Montreal 3, tie
Calgary 3, Toronto 2
Minnesota 2, Tampa Bay 1
Vancouver 5, Edmonton 2
Chicago 3, St. Louis 0
Detroit 6, San Jose 3
Los Angeles 6, Winnipeg 3

Sunday's Games

Buffalo 8, Montreal 2
Toronto 3, Edmonton 3, tie
Tampa Bay 4, Chicago 4, tie

Late Game Not Included

Boston 6, Ottawa 3
New Jersey 4, Washington 2
New York Rangers 6, Hartford 2
Winnipeg at Vancouver, (n)

Tuesday's Games

Buffalo at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.
Philadelphia at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.
Tampa Bay at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.
Calgary vs. Minnesota at Saskatoon, Sask., 9:35 p.m.
San Jose at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

Wednesday's Games

Ottawa at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.
New Jersey at New York Rangers, 7:35 p.m.
Edmonton at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.

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Young quarterbacks

Call it the "Feed Them to the Wolves" school of thought. Young NFL quarterbacks are learning, not standing next to the coach holding the clipboard, but trying to stand up to the pressure from on-rushing linemen.

Jeff George, Indianapolis Colts

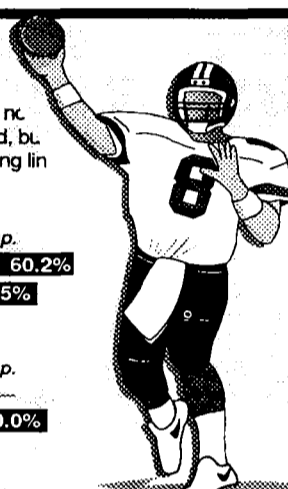
Table with columns: Att, Comp, Yards, TD, INT, Pct. comp.
1991 485 292 2,910 10 12 60.2%
1992 33 15 234 2 3 45.5%

Browning Nagle, N.Y. Jets

Table with columns: Att, Comp, Yards, TD, INT, Pct. comp.
1991 (Did not play)
1992 138 69 878 4 4 50.0%

Todd Marinovich, L.A. Raiders

Table with columns: Att, Comp, Yards, TD, INT, Pct. comp.
1991 40 23 243 3 0 57.5%
1992 108 55 772 2 5 54.6%



Note: Games through October 5th.

AP/Ed De Gasero

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

National League
SAN DIEGO PADRES—Named Larry Duensing trainer.
Eastern League
ALBANY YANKEES—Named Cathy Leet director of ticket sales and publications.
BASKETBALL
Italian League

IL MESSAGGERO ROMA—Released Rick Mahorn, forward.

FOOTBALL

National Football League
CINCINNATI BENGALS—Waived Mitchell Price, defensive back.

SOCCER

National Professional Soccer League
MILWAUKEE WAVE—Signed Victor Nogueira and Tony Pierce, goalies, to two-year contracts.

IHL STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Table with columns: Atlantic Division, Central Division. Rows include Atlanta, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, Kalamazoo, Fort Wayne.

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Table with columns: Midwest Division, Pacific Division. Rows include Kansas City, Milwaukee, Peoria, San Diego, Salt Lake City, Phoenix.

NOTE: Two points are awarded for a victory and one for an overtime or shootout loss.

Saturday's Games

Cleveland 5, Cincinnati 2
Indianapolis 5, Fort Wayne 4
Kansas City 5, Peoria 4, SO
Atlanta 4, Milwaukee 2
Salt Lake 7, Kalamazoo 4
San Diego 5, Phoenix 1

Sunday's Games

No games scheduled

Monday's Game

Kalamazoo at Salt Lake

Tuesday's Games

No games scheduled

MLB PLAYOFFS

National League

Wednesday, Oct. 7
Oakland 4, Toronto 3

Thursday, Oct. 8
Toronto 3, Oakland 1

Saturday, Oct. 10
Toronto 7, Oakland 5

Sunday, Oct. 11
Toronto 7, Oakland 6, 11 innings

Monday, Oct. 12
Oakland 6, Toronto 2, Toronto leads series 3-2

Wednesday, Oct. 14
Oakland (Moore 0-1) at Toronto (Guzman 1-0), 3:07 p.m.

Thursday, Oct. 15
Oakland at Toronto, 8:37 p.m., if necessary

American League

Tuesday, Oct. 6
Atlanta 5, Pittsburgh 1

Wednesday, Oct. 7
Atlanta 13, Pittsburgh 5

Friday, Oct. 9
Pittsburgh 3, Atlanta 2

Saturday, Oct. 10
Atlanta 6, Pittsburgh 4

Sunday, Oct. 11
Pittsburgh 7, Atlanta 1, Atlanta leads series 3-2

Tuesday, Oct. 13
Pittsburgh (Wakfield 1-0) at Atlanta (Glavine 0-1), 8:37 p.m.

Wednesday, Oct. 14
Pittsburgh at Atlanta, 8:26 p.m., if necessary

You won't find it in the Observer.

Wesley Kirkpatrick

Clinton/Gore Campaign Coordinator
for Notre Dame

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PUMP IT UP.



## Simms might return to Giants in a month

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — Phil Simms underwent arthroscopic surgery on his right elbow Monday and the veteran New York Giants quarterback might be able to return to the team in about a month.

Coach Ray Handley said doctors found no instability in Simms' elbow during the procedure at The Hospital for Special Surgery in New York.

Dr. Russell Warren, the Giants orthopedic surgeon, found a slight sprain of medial colateral ligament in the elbow but he chose not to repair it during the procedure, Handley said.

Warren did remove several large bone chips that had existed before Simms sprained his elbow late in the fourth quarter against the Raiders in Los Angeles on Oct. 4.

There had been concern the injury might end Simms' career, one that was highlighted by an MVP performance in the Giants' Super Bowl victory over Denver in January 1987.

Simms had completed 83 of 137 passes for 912 yards, five touchdowns and three interceptions before being hurt. He dressed for Sunday's game against Phoenix but spent most of his time talking with backup quarterback Dave Brown, just in case the rookie had to go in for Hostetler.

Simms will probably be put on injured reserve and rookie quarterback Kent Graham will probably be activated from that list. The eighth-round draft choice has been sidelined with an elbow injury after the Giants second game.

"I like the things that Graham has done with the offense," Handley said. "I would think it likely that I would pull Graham up."

With Simms out Sunday, Hostetler led the Giants to a 31-21 victory over the Cardinals. He completed 9 of 17 for 142 yards and a touchdown and also ran eight times for 41 yards, including a 16-yard scramble for a TD.

Hostetler did not know Simms' condition after practice.

## Change in attitude, Marinovich help Raiders resurgence

EL SEGUNDO, Calif. (AP) — For at least one game, the Los Angeles Raiders were the Raiders of old as they dominated the Buffalo Bills. In the process, they might have found their lost season.

However, coach Art Shell wasn't letting his players forget their overall status on Monday, a day after they beat the two-time defending AFC champion

Bills 20-3. "We're 2-4 and we can't afford to overlook anybody," said Shell, whose team plays next at Seattle (1-5). "We're trying to keep our heads above water. The players know where we are."

Shell stressed the victories over the New York Giants (13-10) and Bills the last two

Sundays were a result of work of the players, not any change on the part of the coaches.

"Schemes are good, as I've said before, but players have to make the plays to make the scheme work," he said. "These players played their behinds off, they made plays and made things happen."

Shell had praise for quarter-

back Todd Marinovich, who threw for two touchdowns and was intercepted once.

"He's a young man and he's going to improve every time out," Shell said. "He had the interception early in the game, which I'm sure he'd like to have back. But he's improving and I look forward to his improvement."

### Young quarterbacks

Call it the "Feed Them to the Wolves" school of thought. Young NFL quarterbacks are learning, not standing next to the coach holding the clipboard, but trying to stand up to the pressure from on-rushing lin

#### Jeff George, Indianapolis Colts

	Att.	Comp.	Yards	TD	INT	Pct. comp.
1991	485	292	2,910	10	12	60.2%
1992	33	15	234	2	3	45.5%

#### Browning Nagle, N.Y. Jets

	Att.	Comp.	Yards	TD	INT	Pct. comp.
1991	(Did not play)					
1992	138	69	878	4	4	50.0%

#### Todd Marinovich, L.A. Raiders

	Att.	Comp.	Yards	TD	INT	Pct. comp.
1991	40	23	243	3	0	57.5%
1992	108	55	772	2	5	54.6%



Note: Games through October 5th.

AP/Ed De Gasero

## Study Abroad in Ireland!

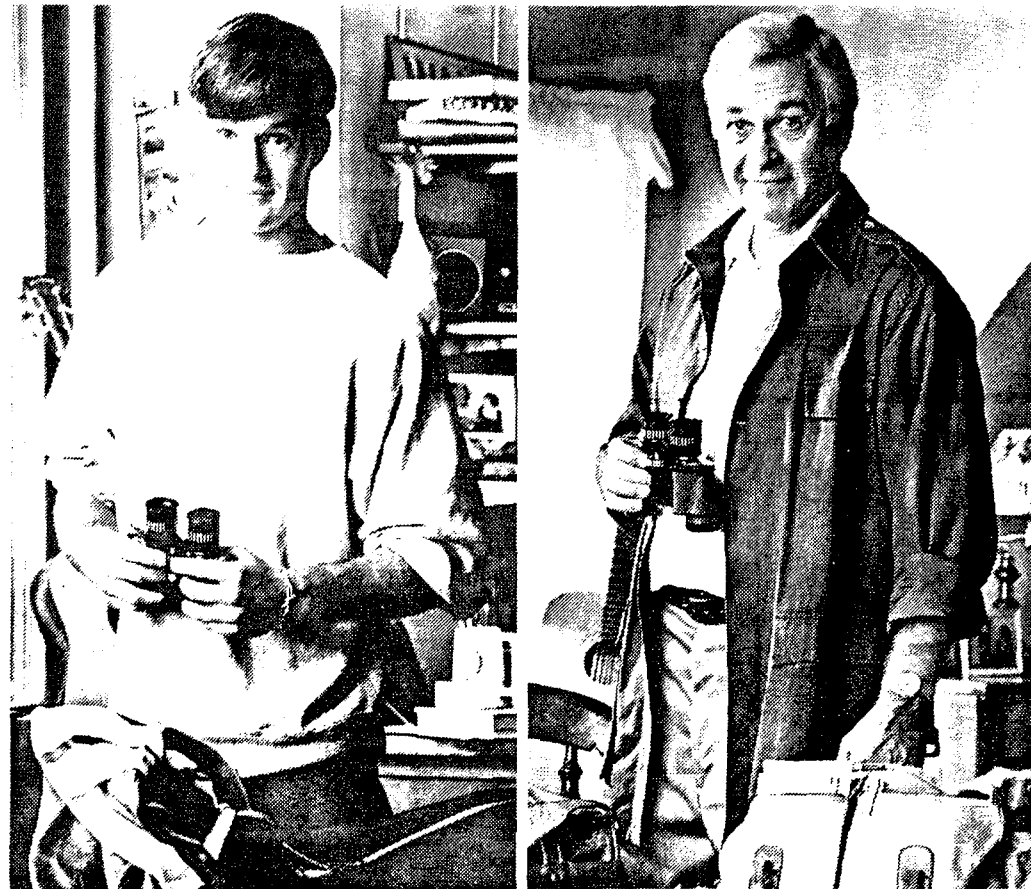
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The Last of the Mohicans R  
4:45, 7:15, 9:45

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## Hot market drives prices up for NLCS tickets

ATLANTA (AP) — Some Atlanta fans figured the NL playoffs would never be this way again in 1992, not after the Braves took series leads of 2-0 and 3-1 over Pittsburgh.

That hasn't kept them from driving up scalpers' prices for tickets to Game 6 on Tuesday, and if necessary, Game 7 on Wednesday.

Scalpers say tickets in Atlanta-Fulton County Stadium cost \$75 to \$300. They are even more expensive for the World Series, with even outfield seats going for \$250 minimum.

Unlike Pittsburgh, which sold tickets for Sunday's Game 5 up

until game time, few tickets were placed on public sale for the games in Atlanta. Season-ticket holders bought all but about 1,000 tickets per game, and those sold in minutes.

**NEAR SELLOUT:** The Pirates sold out Games 3 and 4 in advance, and marketing vice president Steve Greenberg said they also would have sold out Game 5 Sunday if CBS hadn't switched it from a 4 p.m. to an 8:40 p.m. start. Before the switch, tickets for the Sunday afternoon game were selling faster than the Friday and Saturday night games.

## Saint Mary's drops two over weekend But Belles rank nationally in several statistical categories

By EILEEN MCGUIRE  
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's volleyball team experienced a bittersweet weekend as they played well in their two matches, but could not come up on top, losing to both Illinois Benedictine and Kalamazoo in the Belles' triangular match this Saturday.

Illinois Benedictine is currently ranked first regionally. The Belles were ready for this team and therefore produced impressive results, defeating IBC in the first game of the match 15-9, but went on to lose the next three games 13-15, 12-15, 11-15.

"We were in control of the match until the end, when it counts," explained Coach Julie Schroeder-Biek. "We were point for point until double digits."

Saint Mary's has never beaten Illinois Benedictine in regular season play. In addition, IBC has a winning tradition and is used to taking control.

"They took advantage of everything we gave them," stated Schroeder-Biek. "We had crucial errors at crucial times."

"We finally trusted one another against IBC," explained junior setter Michelle Martino. "I think we let up and therefore had a tough time getting those five extra points at the end."

Schroeder-Biek believes that one of the main problems this season has been the Belles' mental game.

"We're going to watch the game tonight prior to practice," explained Schroeder-Biek. "I believe this will confirm that we are one of the top teams, and that we can play at the national level. IBC really had to work hard to beat us. It was disappointing that we did not win."

Against Kalamazoo, the Belles had a different problem. The Belles beat Kalamazoo earlier in the season, but they did not have the winning attitude that they had against Illinois Benedictine.

"We did not go out as a whole team," stated Schroeder-Biek. "It seemed as though half wanted to win and the other half was not mentally there."

"We were very slow," stated Martino. "We were ready for an improved Kalamazoo team, but we were surprised."

In the two matches, senior captain Karen Lorton lead the team in kills with 47. Lorton recently received national recognition among Division III players. She is classified fourth nationally in hitting percentage (.4895) and second nationally in kills per game with a 4.65 average.

"Karen, being ranked so high

in both attack categories says she's top caliber," praised Schroeder-Biek. "Because of her stats, I think she should make All-Region and then definitely has a chance at All-American."

Martino, who really sent IBC scrambling, chipped in 12 kills and 43 digs. In addition, junior Kim Branstetter lead the team with 51 digs, while junior Leah Lemke contributed 25 digs while only playing back row.

"Leah played very well," explained Schroeder-Biek. "At one time she returned five shots right in a row. It was if she was doing a pit drill. I'm proud of her and the team," she concluded.

The Belles rank among the top ten Division III schools in several statistical categories. National recognition was one of the main goals set by the Belles for this season. They are nationally ranked in three categories: second in hitting percentage (.310); ninth in kills/game (12.12); and fourth in digs/game (22.44).

"As a team, it shows we are capable of playing at the national level," stated Schroeder-Biek. "This boosts up the team. We've been working on building this program; it shows how far the team has come."

### What is the Urban Plunge???

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Information meeting October 13th (Tues.)  
Center for Social Concerns 6:30-7:00pm

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OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — The scowl on Dave Stewart's face, the growl of his fastball, told one story. Ruben Sierra's beaming salute rounding the bases on a homer told another. And Jerry Browne's dramatic leap from oblivion to playoff stardom told still one more.

Weave them together and it is the tale of an Oakland Athletics team held together by bandages and tape and buckets of ice through a season of pain, clinging to life in the American League playoffs against the Toronto Blue Jays.

The Athletics didn't get this far winning with smoke and mirrors. They did it with gritty men like Stewart, whose epitaph if he ever gets in the Hall of Fame should read: Big-Game Pitcher. They did it with Sierra, playing better than the guy he replaced, Jose Canseco. And they did it with Browne, who hit baseball's Skid Row when Cleveland dumped him before he found a home in Oakland



Dave Stewart

and played virtually everywhere as the supreme utility man.

"I expected to do whatever it took to win the ballgame," Stewart said after doing just that over nine grueling innings to beat the Blue Jays 6-2 Monday and send the series back to Toronto with the A's down three games to two.

It was a complete-game performance that the A's desperately needed, their bullpen worn out and demoralized after the Game 4 bombing that victimized even ace reliever Dennis Eckersley.

"Stew had the eye of the tiger, and when he has the eye of the tiger, you just can't beat him," said manager Tony La Russa, who let Stewart finish only two games during the regular season and is prepared to let

him pitch again Thursday if the A's win Game 6 on Wednesday.

"Today when I got up I said, 'If the sun is not shining, I'm going to shine.' Anytime I can do something for my ballclub, I'll do it," said Stewart, whose high voice and easy demeanor off the field contrast so much with his "death stare" on the mound. "When I came to the park this morning, I did not want this to be the last game and go home. I wanted more."

Stewart simply refused to let his season, maybe his Oakland career, end with a loss. He'll be a free agent at the end of the year, and he doesn't know, at 35 and after a 12-10 season, if the A's will ask him back for the two more years he wants to play.

"Loyalty has already gone out the window. If there was loyalty, I would probably be signed by now," Stewart said, adding that he'll sign with anyone who will give him a two-year deal.

Browne didn't know where he'd spend this summer after Cleveland cut him, but he has a pretty good idea he'll be back with the Athletics next spring. He did more than just hit four singles in four at-bats Monday as a replacement at third for Carney Lansford. Browne played just about everywhere for La Russa, starting 19 games at second base, 38 at third and 37 in the outfield.

### SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONAL PROJECTS & ACTIVITIES

PROJECT



A Ronald E. McNair Post Baccalaureate Achievement Project (a TRIO project)

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Students from Under-represented Groups

**Informational Meeting: Tues., Oct. 13, 7:00 PM, Cushing (Engineering) Auditorium**

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# Saint Mary's loses once, ties another

## Soccer squad plays tough against talented opposition

By NICOLE MCGRATH

Saint Mary's Sports Editor

They say the third time's the charm, but the Saint Mary's soccer team tied Wooster, 1-1, for the third year in a row, and lost to Denison, 1-0, last weekend in Ohio.

The two teams were the toughest the Belles have come up against all season, according to Coach Tom VanMeter.

"The thing is, we had less of a chance to score because both teams were so good," said VanMeter.

For instance, Saint Mary's and Wooster took a total of four shots on goal during the whole game. Both teams' defenses were consistent in keeping the ball away from the goal box, according to forward Megan Dalsaso.

"We were both very physical and our defense kept us in the game," said Dalsaso.

Junior Molly O'Connell scored

the game's only first-half goal as the Belles' defense held the Lady Scots scoreless. But Wooster fired up for the second half as players' performances, from both teams, evened out.

That even play spilled into two overtimes but the game finished tied.

"We wanted to beat them so bad," said Dalsaso.

Since Wooster had defeated regionally-ranked Kalamazoo while the Belles lost last week to that team, a win over the Lady Scots could have cast them in a favorable post-tournament light.

But the tie, followed by a loss to Denison College, eliminated those chances.

"I doubt we are going. Denison sealed our fate," said VanMeter.

The game against Denison not only ended in a loss, but knocked out two Saint Mary's players. Junior Molly O'Connell twisted her ankle and had a

bruised shin. Meanwhile, sophomore Molly Lawrence bruised her tailbone. Both are nagging injuries that are expected to heal over break, according to VanMeter.

"Denison was difficult because we were so beat up from Wooster," said Dalsaso.

The only goal of the game was scored in the second half on a defensive mishap.

"I think it was more of a mental breakdown because we didn't read it well," said VanMeter.

With six minutes left, the Belles had a chance to score but couldn't.

"I had one shot that was in the goal but the keeper made an awesome save," said Dalsaso.

Saint Mary's has three games left and for VanMeter, he would like to finish with ten victories.

"Right now, we are 7-3-1 but we need to take it one game at a time," said VanMeter.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Saint Mary's Megan Dalsaso (right) tries to sneak a pass past a defender to teammate Maura Sullivan.

## Irish

continued from page 16

year, are all expected to contribute to the team.

"I think that (the deeper bench) will allow us to utilize our talent better," MacLeod explained.

While in the backcourt,

MacLeod is hoping for some help from freshmen Ryan Hoover and Keith Kurowski.

"They are both good players, and they should be of some help to the team. How much they will help I don't know yet," MacLeod said.

Despite the glaring inexperience on the Irish roster, MacLeod believes Notre Dame

will be ahead of last year's team when they take the practice floor for the first time on November 1.

"We will be ahead in the man-to-man and in our offense. The guys know what to expect," MacLeod said. "We have some carry over. We lost four players, not eight. So there is some nucleus returning."

## Soccer

continued from page 16

an assist from Keith Carlson with less than three minutes remaining in the game. The win is a major step in the building process for the youthful Irish squad, but Berticelli is trying to keep it in perspective.

"It's no bigger than any other win," he said. "We went in there expecting to win and we did, but it is definitely a step in the right direction."

The Irish were one man short for the final 28:25 after a red card was issued to sophomore defender Chris Dean.

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## SPORTS BRIEFS

**Irish Youth Hockey League** is looking for ND students to coach or assist coaches during the upcoming hockey season. If interested, contact Scott Gosselin at 271-7414.

**The Aikido Club** will be having open practices on Mondays and Wednesdays from 6-8 p.m. in Rockne 219. Everyone is welcome.

**Notre Dame Tae Kwon Do Club** practice times have changed. The club will now meet on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 7:30 p.m. in the Fencing Gym at Gate 4 of the JACC. If you have questions, call Tim Kalamaros at 277-6797.

**The SMC track team** will be holding an organizational meeting on October 12 at 8 p.m. in Angela Athletic Facility. Come to the meeting for more information and to meet the coach.

**ND Ski team** will have a meeting on October 13 in 127 Nieuwland Science Hall at 8 p.m. Trips are still available for anyone interested. Bring checkbooks for deposits. If you have questions, call Chris at 273-2958.

**ND/SMC field hockey** will practice on October 14 in Loftus at 9 p.m. If you cannot come, please call Liz at 283-2670.

**The men's interhall soccer championship** game will be played today at 4:30 p.m. on Stepan Field. Alumni will be playing Zahm for the title.

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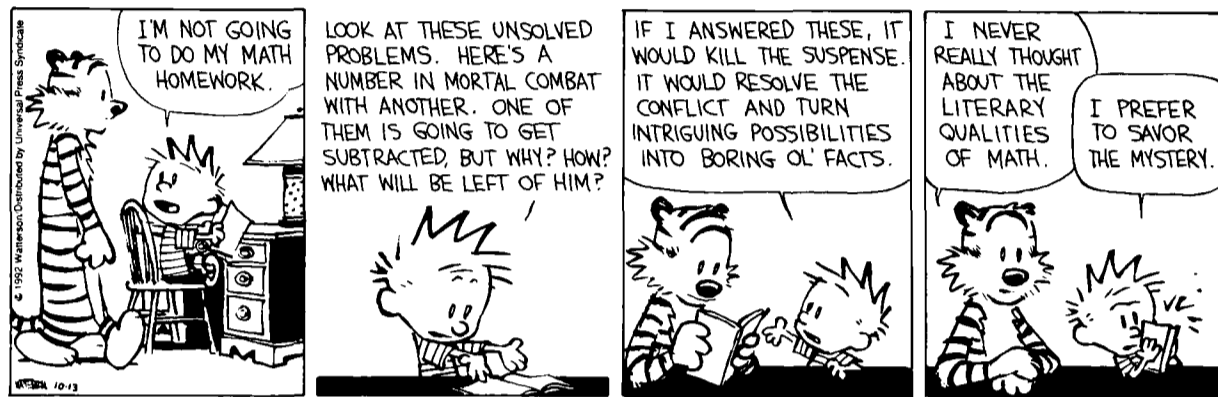
**THE FAR SIDE**

GARY LARSON



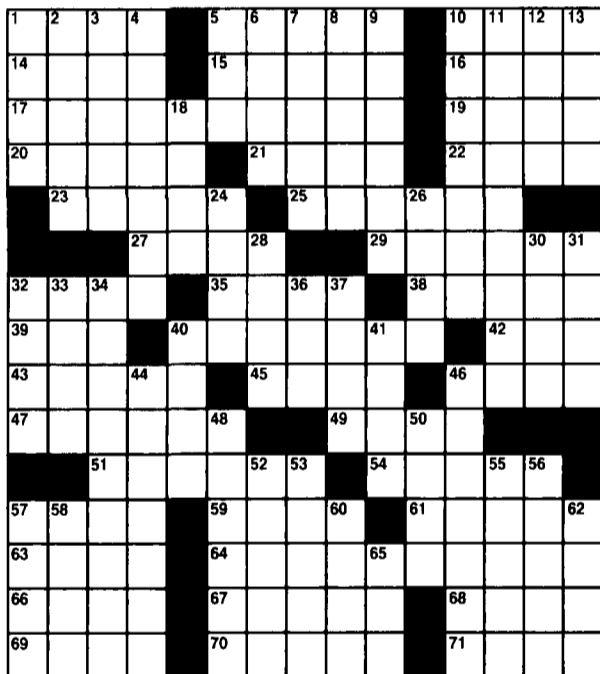
**CALVIN AND HOBBS**

BILL WATTERSON



**CROSSWORD**

- ACROSS**
- 1 Nag
  - 5 Syrian head
  - 10 Bridge coup
  - 14 On a cruise
  - 15 Evans or Hunt
  - 16 Sinatra's youngest
  - 17 Order for a butcher
  - 19 Black, to Blake
  - 20 Domingo, e.g.
  - 21 Utah lily
  - 22 "—meeny ..."
  - 23 Where to buy franks
  - 25 Give the facts again
  - 27 Send forth
  - 29 "— Fideles"
  - 32 Gardeners' creations
  - 35 Cambodian neighbor
  - 38 Thin porridge
  - 39 Dory implement
  - 40 Type of salmon
  - 42 Election winners
  - 43 Belief
  - 45 Sonja Henie's hometown
  - 46 "— girl!"
  - 47 Evaluate
  - 49 Entertainer Lorna —
  - 51 Victor's loot
  - 54 Change the prices
  - 57 Commotion
  - 59 Slippery ones
  - 61 Begets
  - 63 "Believe — Not"
  - 64 Low capital
  - 66 Food-container info
  - 67 Slender candle
  - 68 Prepare for publication
  - 69 Scads
  - 70 Milwaukee's Bradley Center, e.g.
  - 71 Sandra and Ruby
- DOWN**
- 1 Show roster
  - 2 Inquired
  - 3 Any queen of France
  - 4 Releases conditionally
  - 5 Hirt and Smith
  - 6 Takes a load off
  - 7 React derisively
  - 8 Motto
  - 9 John Wayne film of 1945
  - 10 Pittsburgh pro
  - 11 Court action
  - 12 Presently
  - 13 Numerous
  - 18 Fat-free
  - 24 Farm warehouse
  - 26 Sidle
  - 28 Cantina choice
  - 30 Camper's cover
  - 31 "Born Free" star
  - 32 — Raton, Fla.
  - 33 Corn portions
  - 34 Reprove
  - 36 Rubber-stamps
  - 37 Do a clerk's job
  - 40 Mediocre
  - 41 "On — Toes"
  - 44 Sends out of the country
  - 46 Clothed
  - 48 Nicaraguan's nap
  - 50 Song or gab ending
  - 52 Light-opera composer
  - 53 Incline
  - 55 Get taken for —
  - 56 Bottled spirit
  - 57 Hue
  - 58 Kruger of films
  - 60 Observed
  - 62 NCO's
  - 65 Madrid Mrs.



**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**



- 26 Sidle
  - 28 Cantina choice
  - 30 Camper's cover
  - 31 "Born Free" star
  - 32 — Raton, Fla.
  - 33 Corn portions
  - 34 Reprove
  - 36 Rubber-stamps
  - 37 Do a clerk's job
  - 40 Mediocre
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  - 53 Incline
  - 55 Get taken for —
  - 56 Bottled spirit
  - 57 Hue
  - 58 Kruger of films
  - 60 Observed
  - 62 NCO's
  - 65 Madrid Mrs.
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**MENU**

<b>Notre Dame</b> Roast Turkey Irish Fried Flounder Egg Foo Young	<b>Saint Mary's</b> Pasta Bar Southwest Bar Carved Prime Rib
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**LECTURES**

**Tuesday**  
 12:30 p.m. Lecture: "Bold Initiatives and Unintended Consequences: The Brazilian Motor Vehicles and Informatics Industries," Caren Addis and Antonio Botelho. Room C-103, Hesburgh Center. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute for International Studies.  
 6 p.m. "A Celebration - 1492 New World: 1992 One World," Lecture: "Rediscovering Columbus," Jerry McElroy. North Lounge, Regina Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Office of Campus Ministry, Saint Mary's College.

**Wednesday**  
 12:15 p.m. Fall Lecture Series Racism: Women's Voices, "I Know I'm Liberated. How Come I Don't Feel Free?" Eleanor Fails, Duquesne University. Stapleton Lounge, Le Mans Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Center for Spirituality, Saint Mary's College.

**CAMPUS**

**Tuesday**  
 8 p.m. Play: "The Christopher Columbus Follies: An Eco-Cabaret," The Underground Railway Theater, a national touring company. Washington Hall. Sponsored by Center for Social Concerns, Student Union Board, Kellogg Institute, Student Government, and the Multicultural Executive Council.  
 9:15 p.m. Film: "Chinatown." Annenberg Auditorium.

*The Observer wishes you luck and peace during Midterm Week.*

MIKE SCRUDATO



Random Thoughts

## There is more than luck behind the Hurricanes' success

Miami 8, Arizona 7.  
 "Miami is so lucky," Joe Hurricane Hater whines.  
 Miami 19, Florida State 16.  
 "I don't believe the 'Canes lucked out again," Joe whines even harder.  
 Miami 17, Penn State 14.  
 "This is incredible. They're eventually going to lose. No team can stay this lucky for an entire season," Joe, now on the verge tears, whines.

The past three weeks the Miami Hurricanes have won two games because their opponent's kicker missed a field goal with less than a minute to play, and last Saturday, as underdogs, beat Penn State on an interception return for a touchdown.

Hurricane-haters, which would include the majority of the Notre Dame campus, cry and complain about how lucky the 'Canes have gotten.

Maybe Miami has gotten a few good breaks, but they have also had their share of bad luck this season. First, Hurricane Andrew destroyed the team's practice facilities before the season started. Then, against Arizona, Hurricanes preseason All-American nose tackle Rusty Medearis blew out his knee and was lost for the year.

However, Miami simply kept on winning. They came back, from what Dennis Erickson admitted was a less than stellar performance against the Wildcats, to beat two top-ten teams without Medearis, their top defensive player.

The 'Canes simply have a knack for doing what it takes to win. Not only have they won 45 straight at home, but they have also won 38 of their last 42 away from the Orange Bowl.

There has to be more than luck involved for a team to win over 95 percent of its last 87 games.

The 'Canes have developed their own mystique— one of tough-talk and intimidation. Players and fans are scared to visit the Orange Bowl. This "mystique" not only hurts other teams, but it also seems to motivate Miami and its defense, which has been the team's backbone this season.

Unlike past Miami squads, there is no more high-powered Hurricane offense. The well-balanced attack has become an offense that lives by Gino Toretta's arm. The Miami rushing game was invisible until Saturday's win over Penn State.

The 1992 Hurricanes have done it almost completely with defense. Ask Arizona, who lost the game on a safety. Ask Penn State's John Sacca, who was forced into a game-deciding interception by the Miami pass rush. In these two games, the defense not only shut down the opposition, it has provided the margin of victory.

Though the Hurricanes' off-the-field behavior has a lot to be desired, their record on the field speaks for itself.

No matter what the circumstances, the Hurricanes always find a way to keep on winning.

## MacLeod: Challenge is different this year

By MIKE SCRUDATO  
 Sports Editor



**John MacLeod**  
 starting lineup," MacLeod said. "We have a lot of young players who are very eager, but have not had a lot of playing experience. "I think last year's team im-

Last year Notre Dame basketball coach John MacLeod had to start from scratch, creating a new Irish mix with ingredients left over from the Digger Phelps era.

This season, with the loss of four starters, many would think the second-year coach would face a similar challenge.

But MacLeod feels that the growth the team underwent last season and the experience it has with his system will help with its quick development.

"We are rebuilding the

proved every month, and I would like to see this team get better as we go along.

"I don't think there's any doubt that we will recall what happened last year. The players know that the hard work and discipline will pay off."

The one holdover in the starting lineup is sophomore small forward Billy Taylor. The rest of the starting lineup has very little experience, something that MacLeod believes will make the Irish an "unknown quantity."

The highest expectations are of senior forward Monty Williams, who has not played on the collegiate level in two years. Junior Joe Ross is

going to be given a chance to win the starting center position.

The projected starting backcourt is sophomore Lamarr Justice at the point and junior Brooks Boyer playing in the two-guard spot.

MacLeod, however, said that this lineup is not set in stone and things could change before the season-opener.

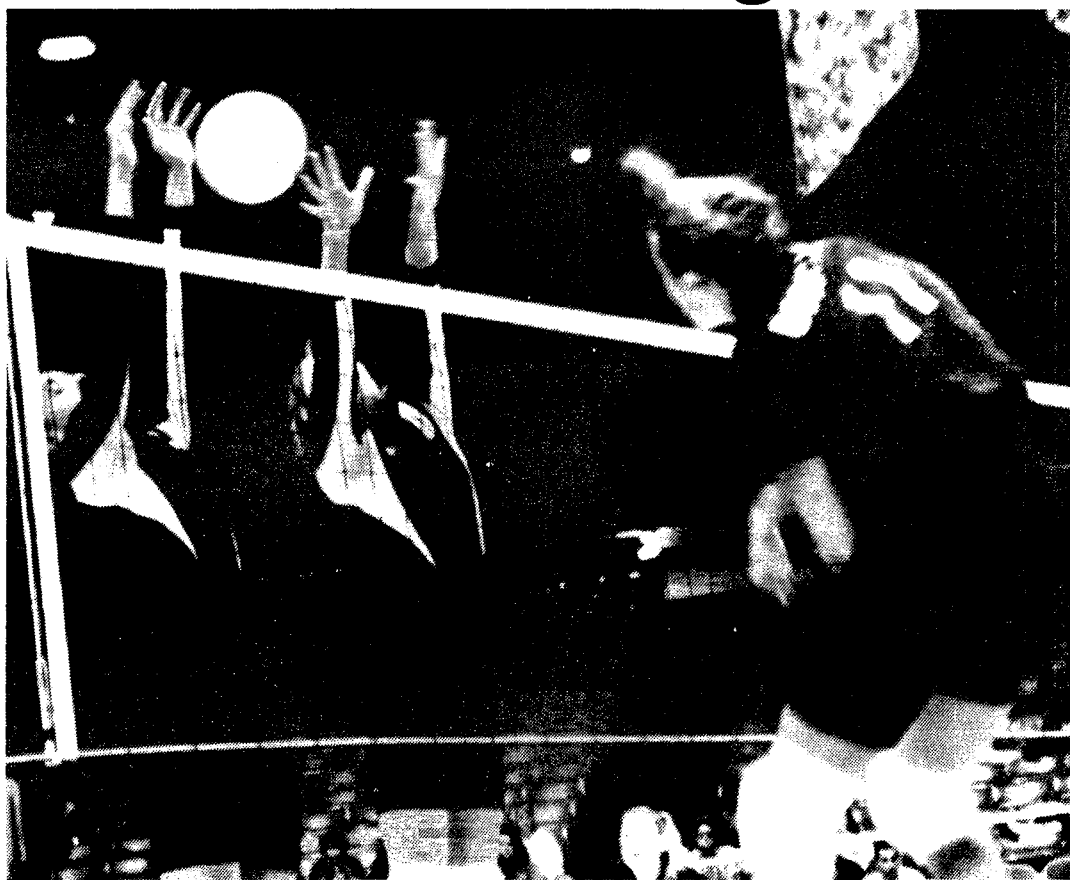
One major change that is certain at this point is that the Irish bench will see a lot more playing time.

Up front, Jon Ross, Carl Cozen, Nathion Gilmore and Malik Russell, who will not see any time at guard this see IRISH/page 14

## Volleyball to face Bowling Green

### Falcons 15th in Midwest

By DAN PIER  
 Sports Writer



The Observer/Jake Peters

When Bowling Green State and Notre Dame met in volleyball last year, the Irish won in three games. With Bowling Green's top two players gone from that team, one might expect a cake walk for Notre Dame in tonight's 7:30 p.m. match at the Joyce ACC. Irish head coach Debbie Brown, however, does not.

"Bowling Green is a much different team than they were last year," Brown explained. "They have definitely changed their strengths. They were a middle-dominated team, but now they will look to the outside. The things which brought us success against them last year will not work this year."

Leading the transition to the outside game for the Falcons are left-side hitters Holli Costein and Angellette Love. Costein leads the team in kills and digs, while Love is second in both categories. Setter Carey Amos will put the ball up for the Falcons' big hitters. Brown wants her players to concentrate on defending the trifecta of seniors.

"They have strong left side hitters, and the setter is experienced and does a very good job," Brown said. "The success of Bowling Green will depend on those three players."

Despite the big changes from last year, that trio has led Bowling Green to another

Irish blockers stop a spike by Florida State. Notre Dame faces Bowling Green tonight at the JACC. successful season. After going 29-5 and capturing the Mid-American Conference title a year ago, the team is 14-3 and atop its league once again. The Falcons are ranked 15th in the NCAA Midwest regional poll. By comparison, Notre Dame is 15-3 and ranked 25th in the national coaches' poll and fourth in the regional list.

Bowling Green can expect its status to improve in today's updated polls, since the Falcons fly into town clutching a ten-game winning streak in their talons. Brown

feels the Irish will need a strong performance to end that string.

"They are a real good team, and they'll play excellent defense," Brown said of her team's rival. "Obviously, they'll have some confidence after winning ten games in a row. They outplayed us in a spring scrimmage, so this will be a good test for us to try to turn that around."

The Irish have had only one day of practice to prepare for Bowling Green after facing formidable competition in this

weekend's Golden Dome Invitational. Since Notre Dame has faced three MAC opponents, the Irish coaches anticipate facing a well-prepared team tonight. But Brown doesn't expect that to be a decided advantage for the Falcons.

"We feel like there are some things we can do against them," Brown said. "We've looked at areas that we can take advantage of. The important thing is that we execute, and I have every reason to believe we will."

## Men's soccer aces Evansville, 1-0

### Richardson lost for remaining games with broken leg

By JASON KELLY  
 Sports Writer

When luck isn't on your side, even the best nights can turn sour.

That was the case for the Notre Dame men's soccer team this weekend, as they handed No. 24 Evansville their first Midwestern Collegiate Conference loss since 1989, but lost a key player in the process.

Sophomore Tont Richardson went down with a broken leg that is expected to keep him sidelined for the rest of the season, leaving the

Irish with a big hole to fill in the midfield.

"Anytime you lose a player of Tont's caliber, it is a major setback," Irish coach Mike Berticelli said. "It is something the team will have to overcome, but our main concern is that he is able to recover fully and continue his career."

Richardson's injury gives the Irish some personnel questions as they prepare for a fall break trip to face Kentucky and Vanderbilt.

"It's not like football, where you can just put in a second-stringer," Berticelli explained.

"It involves moving players around and maybe trying a different system, so we're going to be working with some different combinations."

Whatever combination they used Sunday worked to perfection, as they toppled a tough Evansville squad. In their last 17 conference games, the Purple Aces are 15-1-1, with both the loss and the tie coming at the hands of the Irish.

Sunday's game went down to the wire. Tim Oates provided the winning margin for Notre Dame, scoring off see SOCCER/page 14



The Observer/John Bingham  
 Irish midfielder Tont Richardson will likely miss the rest of 1992.

### INSIDE SPORTS

- SMC soccer loses, ties see page 14
- Belles' volleyball bittersweet see page 13
- Stewart drives A's back to Toronto see page 12