

The Observer

VOL. XXV. NO. 50

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Right-to-Life members protest Chicago clinic

By ALICIA REALE
Assistant News Editor

ND/SMC Right-to-Life participated in a Chicago "rescue mission" Saturday and demonstrated south of the Hesburgh Library yesterday.

Notre Dame students Claire Johnson, Bill Keen, Dan Hoffman and Alicia Scheidler, all members of the campus right-to-life group, were among 104 people arrested during protest at the Albany Medical Surgery Hospital in Chicago.

Protesters were charged with resisting arrest and mob action, according to Johnson, group copresident. Four pro-choice people were also arrested.

Protesters blocked entrances to two abortion clinics during the demonstration, which was organized by Operation Rescue-Chicago and Collegians Activated to Liberate Life (CALL),

according to Hoffman.

Johnson said the protest was in response to a 13-year-old who died after having an abortion at the hospital.

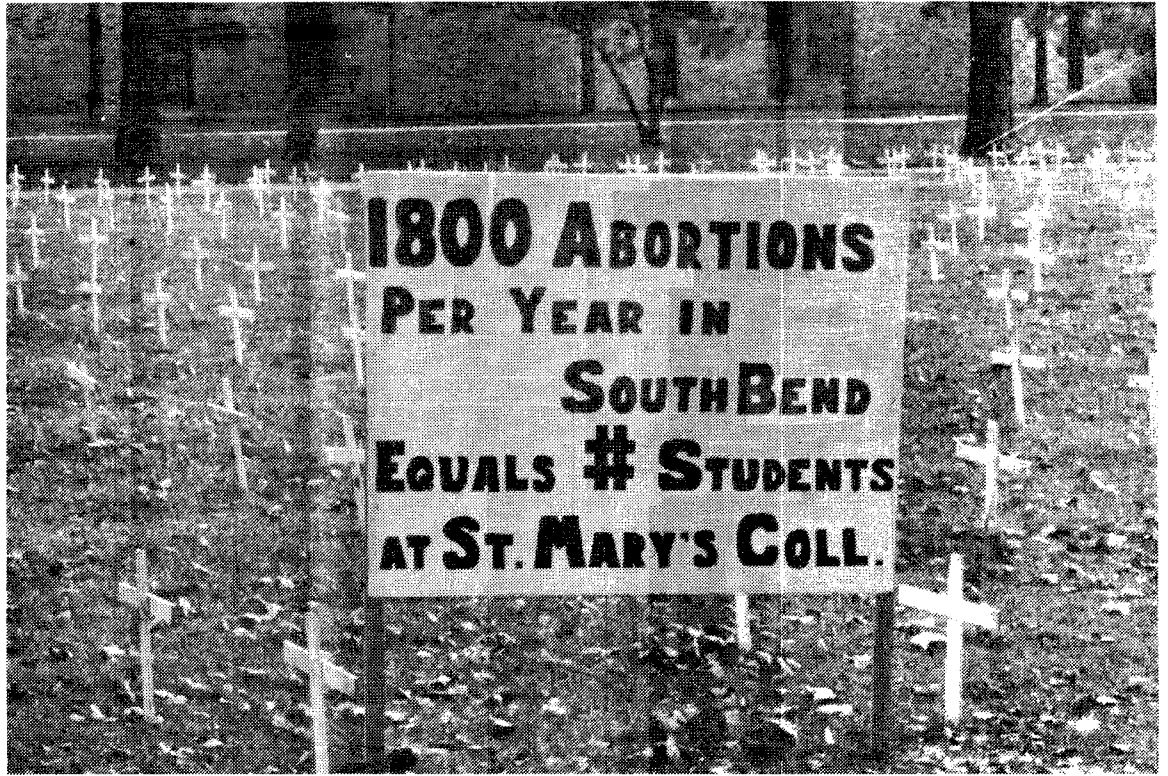
"Rescuers only seem radical because they are getting arrested," said Hoffman. "There is nothing radical about saving lives. It is radical for Christians to allow someone to die," said Johnson.

"Four preborn babies were definitely saved," said Johnson.

Participating pro-lifers met at the abortion center at 5 a.m. Saturday morning and blocked the doors to the clinic, said Johnson. Three rows of pro-lifers blocked entrances with locked arms, said Hoffman. Pro-life people locked themselves to gates using neck and ankle locks.

Participants also blocked the parking lot so the doctor could

see **PROTEST** / page 4



The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

These crosses represent the 1800 fetuses that are aborted in South Bend each year.

Clinton prepares for transition

WASHINGTON (AP) — Bill Clinton will soon summon business leaders and economists to Little Rock, Ark., to advise him as he cements plans to stimulate the stagnant economy, leaders of the president-elect's transition team said Sunday.

Part of the discussions will focus on Clinton's plan to create a high-level council to coordinate economic policy, transition chairman Vernon Jordan and Warren Christopher, director of the transition team, said in separate television interviews.

Clinton made the weak economy the prime issue of his successful election campaign against President Bush, and has vowed to focus on it immediately after being sworn in as president.

"Some time very soon ... the governor will convene in Little Rock business leaders, economists, a variety of people with expertise in the economy and international economy," said Jordan, appearing on NBC's "Meet the Press."

Jordan said the meeting would be "about priorities and about his approach and about his new approach of having the economic security council very much similar to the National Security Council."

On CBS's "Face the Nation," Christopher said the Little Rock meeting is "very much in the planning stage" but he expects it to happen in the next few weeks.

He said the gathering will include "people who run big companies or who are well known in the economics field."

Christopher also said members of Congress would either be included in the meeting or consulted separately in Washington.

Jordan and Christopher said details of how the economic policy council would work remained undecided.

But Christopher said, "Economic decision making will be given a higher priority," see **CLINTON** / page 4

Workshop held to help combat daily prejudices

By MICHELLE CROUCH
News Writer

No matter how enlightened an individual may be, he is still vulnerable to prejudices, according to student body president Greg Butrus.

Yesterday, a group of 75 students, faculty and staff attended a Prejudice Reduction workshop designed to help them develop an understanding and an appreciation for the difficult prejudices experienced in daily lives.

Gary Zimmerman, chairman of the psychology department at

Manchester College and an expert in conflict resolution and prejudice reduction, conducted the workshop, with the help of Al Herring, Ping Yang and Marcee Williams, also trained in the field.

"Everybody gets mistreated and what we're doing is uniting people by showing that similar things are happening to all of us," said Zimmerman.

The workshop took place yesterday from 1:30 p.m. to 8:30 p.m. It was comprised of a variety of levels. Participants first were given the opportunity to identify and look at strengths

and weaknesses of the different groups to which they belong, including ethnic, race, religion, class background, gender, nationality and sexual orientation.

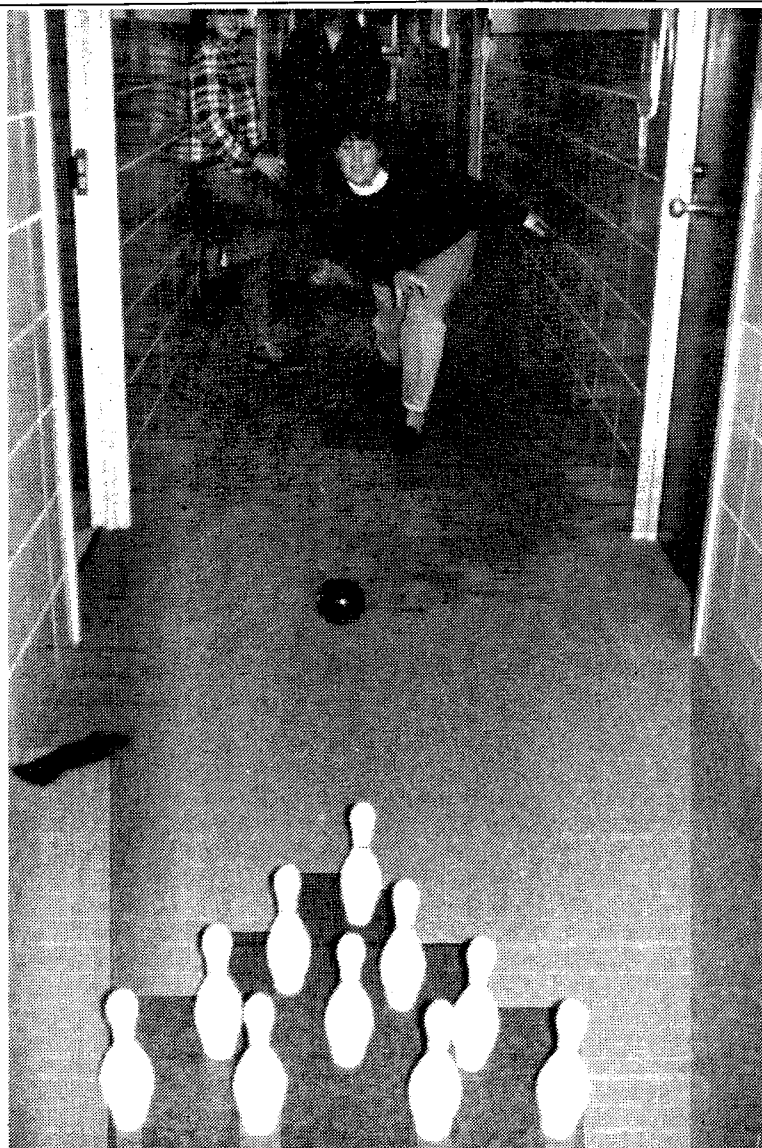
Then, through the sharing of specific incidents of discrimination, the participants began to make connections between their own painful experiences of prejudice and those felt by other groups.

"Certainly some experiences are more harsh than others but at some level everyone knows what it is like to be hurt," said Zimmerman. "Our basic human response is that we care

and do not want others to get hurt."

"Dr. Zimmerman evoked a sense of honesty and sincerity. I was very impressed by the emotions and feelings that people felt comfortable enough to offer to him," said Megan Sullivan, a member of the steering committee and a participant in the workshop.

Finally, the workshop addressed ways of reducing prejudice by shifting attitudes. Through role plays, the participants were coached in strategies which effectively interrupt see **PREJUDICE** / page 4



The Observer/Rachel Boucher

Bowling up a strike

Pangborn freshmen Jen Griffiths and Elaine Sirmans bowl in the hallway outside of their room due to the dreary winter weather that has come to Notre Dame.

First AID nationwide auction features Holtz and Hesburgh

By SARAH DORAN
News Writer

First AID, a fund raising project to benefit the National Association of People with AIDS (NAPWA), is conducting a nationwide telephone auction through the use of a 900 number and the pages of USA Today November 17-22.

The auction will feature such items as a round of golf for two with Lou Holtz, lunch with Father Theodore Hesburgh, president emeritus, at the Morris Inn followed by a personal tour of the campus, with proceeds going to assist AIDS victims.

Also up for auction are a San Francisco 49ers jersey autographed by Joe Montana, two ice level seats to an L.A. Kings game and dinner with Wayne Gretzky and a two week paid internship at MTV networks, according to Cathy Clements of Clements, Brady, and Associates, the event production company designing the fundraiser.

USA Today has donated four half pages to First AID that will be used to print the auction availabilities and results over the six days that the auction takes place. A half page will run each day with Friday's page continuing through the weekend, since the Friday edition of USA Today encompasses the weekend also,

according to Clements.

USA Today was chosen to be the auction's medium because of its successful dealings with 900 number oriented activities in the past and its appealing demographics, said Clements.

The auction will run in two ways. One option for bidders will be to directly bid on packages 900 number and an automated answering program while the other option, which is designed to generate greater mass appeal, is for bidders to call the number, for a cost of five dollars, and enter a pool of contestants who will be chosen to win prizes. The proceeds collected from the 900 number will also go toward NAPWA.

NAPWA is a national information resource center that began in 1983 and operates a national speakers bureau, a computerized information board, and a publication called Living HIV.

Two years ago, First AID began to appoint an advisory council of high visibility members whose purpose is to help in the donation of auction items and generate funds for the First AID project. Among the 12 members appointed to the advisory council are Father Hesburgh, Joe Montana, 49ers owner and ND graduate Edward DeBartolo, Jr., New Jersey Senator Bill Bradley, syndicated columnist Ann Landers and actor Michael Keaton.

INSIDE COLUMN

Viewpoint won't 'candy coat' the real world



Monica Yant
Editor-in-Chief

One month ago, I wrote a column defending Irish singer Sinéad O'Connor's freedom of expression. Individuals within and outside the Church applauded my defense of O'Connor's actions, saying to deny her the right to express her views, however inflammatory, would be to deny her the basic Christian tolerance and acceptance we all require.

How quickly things change. A guest column in Thursday's Viewpoint section has incited the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community for its anti-Semitic tone and content. The responses express utter disbelief that we would put hateful, discriminatory comments in print.

But we did. To understand our reasoning, recall that The Observer is a student-run college newspaper, designed to provide a forum for free expression and to promote thoughtful inquiry — a goal tantamount to the University's mission, if its tamemongers are true to form. As such, the publication is editorially independent of the Church and both academic institutions.

For that matter, our readers are equally independent of the moral and ethical beliefs of the institutions The Observer serves. This is made painfully obvious every day by the spirited letters from faculty members urging the ordination of women, students protesting Church restrictions on pre-marital sex, and readers across the country engaging in an ongoing abortion debate.

The Viewpoint section, unlike any other in the newspaper, is a home for these arguments. Its pages belong to our readers, to their thoughts, reactions and cynicism. If Viewpoint does anything, it empowers our readers; giving them something to think about and a pretty good chance to tell the world just what they're thinking.

So by nature and by design, Viewpoint must be a forum for all issues — even those we as editors don't like very much. This unfortunately includes letters making racial slurs, gender stereotypes or condescending remarks about our staff: All are in some way, to some individual, painful — yet all deserve to be heard.

Yet some argue today that Observer editors should be the moral arbiters of the Viewpoint pages, imposing our ethical judgments on others' opinions.

This is a most dangerous suggestion, in light of its consequences. Professors: gone would be your anti-administration crusades which fly so swiftly on the pages of our publication. Students: gone would be your youthful revolutionizing. Readers: gone would be your Viewpoint section.

Instead, if we give anyone the benefit of doubt, it's our readers. We'll feed you a stomach full every day, and leave it to you to digest accordingly.

We won't candy-coat the world, for many of us realize we're already living in a sheltered environment. And if you're angered or repulsed by what you see in Viewpoint, you have our word that your response, or those similar, will have its day.

So if something on the page carried with it a shock value that left you speechless, don't fret. You're probably not alone. But somewhere, someone like you might find the words. When they do, you'll see them in Viewpoint. The day you don't is the day we print nothing at all.

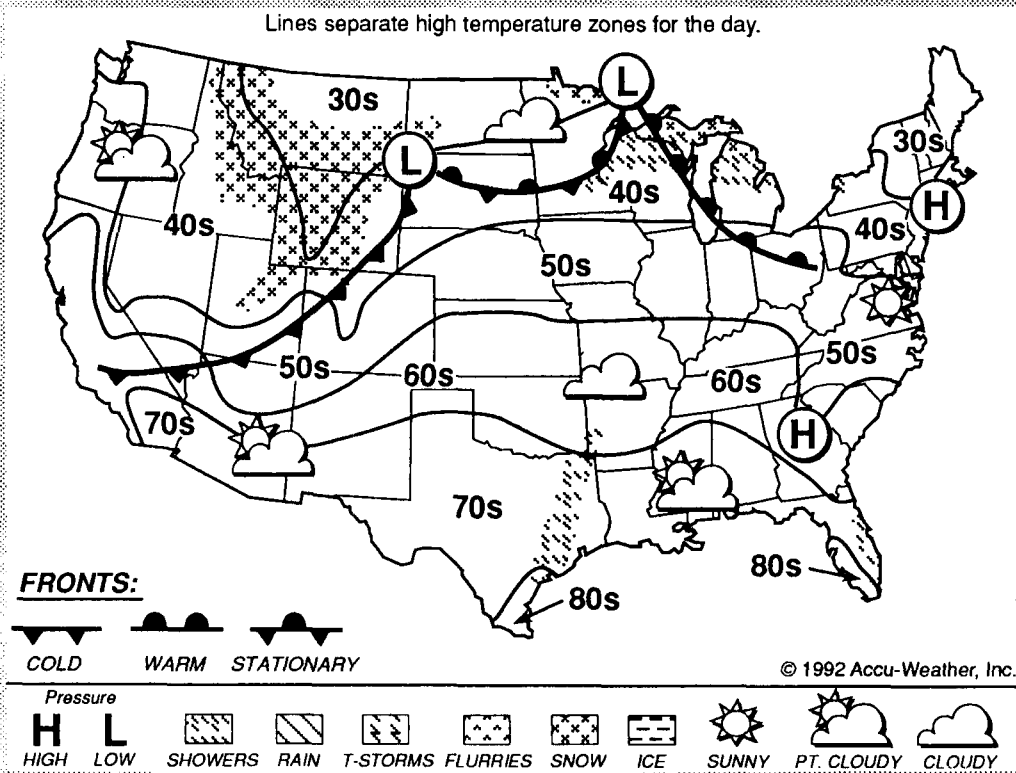
The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily the views of The Observer.

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WEATHER REPORT Forecast for noon, Monday, November 9



FORECAST

Cloudy today with a fifty percent chance of showers. High in the low 50's. Tuesday mostly cloudy with a 30 percent chance of showers with a low in the upper 50's.

TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	42	29
Atlanta	57	32
Bogota	66	46
Boston	40	31
Cairo	72	63
Chicago	39	31
Cleveland	45	32
Dallas	62	53
Detroit	42	27
Indianapolis	42	39
Jerusalem	63	48
London	55	50
Los Angeles	74	57
Madrid	79	48
Minneapolis	34	25
Moscow	32	32
Nashville	56	31
New York	43	30
Paris	54	48
Philadelphia	44	33
Rome	72	48
Seattle	50	43
South Bend	45	30
Tokyo	61	55
Washington, D.C.	49	37

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Journalists spat upon

■ **PARIS** — Extreme rightists spat upon and beat journalists covering a political rally Sunday marking the 20th anniversary of the National Front. Reporters refused to cover the party leader's closing speech in response. A lightman for the television network TF-1 was knocked unconscious by assailants as other National Front supporters cheered and yelled "media fascists" at 50 reporters, photographers and television crews. The National Front has grown from obscurity to the third-largest political party in France on a platform of anti-Semitism and calls for expulsion of immigrants. Recent news reports have been critical of the group. Journalists, including AP photographer Jacques Brinon, said they left the rally because of anger and fear of more attacks. Several thousand people, including tattooed skinheads, turned out for the rally at a convention center.

nearby house, 79-year-old Andrew Zatko was shot to death in front of his live-in companion, silent film actress Gladys Walton, police said.

Jordan tops highest paid athlete list

■ **NEW YORK** — Playing basketball is only an income supplement for superstars like Chicago Bulls guard Michael Jordan, who tops Forbes magazine's third-annual ranking of the world's highest-paid athletes. The really big bucks come from product endorsements, which earned Jordan an estimated \$32 million in 1992. That's on top of the \$3.9 million he made dribbling and slam dunking. Forbes said in its ranking of 40 top athletes, released Sunday. Jordan's contract with athletic footwear maker Nike Inc. for about \$20 million is the most lucrative in sports. At 29, Jordan won't even bat an eye at any offer worth under \$1 million, says his agent, David Falk. Since he first appeared on the Forbes list in 1990, Jordan has earned \$60 million.

NATIONAL

Man embarks upon shooting spree

■ **MORRO BAY, Calif.** — A man apparently seeking revenge for being evicted from his home and banned from a card club killed six people and wounded another in separate shootings before killing himself, authorities said Sunday. Lynwood Drake III, 43, shot himself Sunday morning while authorities were talking by phone to a woman he took hostage after the shootings, said San Luis Obispo County Sheriff's Sgt. Tom Wiley. The hostage wasn't hurt. Authorities said the killings began Saturday evening when Drake went to a Morro Bay house with a pistol. He killed Norm Metcalf, 27, and Danny Dizak, 32, and wounded Jeffrey Sidlen, 27, police said. Then, at a

CAMPUS

ND grad appointed college president

■ **NEW YORK** — Josephine Davis, a 1970 graduate of Notre Dame, was inaugurated Oct. 2 as president of York college of the City University of New York (CUNY). Davis, formerly the vice president for academic affairs at Saint Cloud State University in Minnesota, is the first African-American woman appointed to the presidency of a senior college in the CUNY system. Davis earned her master's degree in mathematics from Notre Dame. York College, one of CUNY's nine senior colleges, York College is located on a 50-acre campus in Jamaica, Queens, with a student population of more than 5,700.

OF INTEREST

- **Spin Doctors tickets** will be on sale in both dining halls tonight from 5 to 7 p.m.
- **A representative from Teach for America** will be at the Center for Social Concerns tonight at 6:30.
- **Feminist Forum** will meet Tuesday at 8 p.m. in the Dooley room on the first floor of LaFortune. The topic will be "Society's Effect on Body Images." All are welcome.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING November 6

VOLUME IN SHARES 205,310,000	NYSE INDEX -0.28 to 230.09
UP 892	S&P COMPOSITE -0.76 to 417.58
UNCHANGED 577	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS -3.78 to 3240.06
DOWN 889	GOLD -\$.15 to \$339.25 oz
	SILVER -\$.5 to \$3.262 oz

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1918:** Germany's Kaiser Wilhelm II announced he would abdicate the throne. He then fled to the Netherlands.
- In 1938:** Bands of Nazis began roaming the streets of Germany and Austria, looting and burning synagogues as well as Jewish-owned stores and houses in a pogrom that became known as "Kristallnacht" ("Crystal Night").
- In 1953:** The U.S. Supreme Court upheld a 1922 ruling that major-league baseball did not come within the scope of federal antitrust laws.
- In 1965:** The great Northeast blackout occurred as several states and parts of Canada were hit by a series of power failures lasting up to 13 1/2 hours.

Sports attorney to lecture today

By **GEORGE DOHRMANN**
News Writer

Renowned sports attorney Leigh Steinberg will be speaking at Notre Dame today on the issue of sports marketing and key issues in professional sports.

The presentation, organized by the Notre Dame MBA Marketing Association, will begin at 4:15 and will be held at Hayes-Healy, room 120.

Steinberg is considered by many to be the nation's leading professional sports attorney. He represents a wide array of athletes from the National Basketball Association (NBA), National Football League (NFL) and Major League Baseball (MLB).

Key issues which will be discussed in the lecture are contract negotiations and the busi-

ness of sports including TV, cable, pay-per-view, merchandising, specifics about clientele, and topical issues in football, basketball, and baseball.

Although highly successful in other areas, Steinberg's success in negotiations with top NFL draft picks in recent years has created a high interest in sports representation.

Over three of the last four years Steinberg has represented the top pick in the draft. Jeff George, Troy Aikman and Russell Maryland all signed record-breaking contracts with NFL teams behind Steinberg's negotiating.

Steinberg has also been successful in developing a number of charitable organizations with his famous clients. Each contract Steinberg negotiates includes a clause for the players or team to benefit the area in

which lead to the player's success. His clients have donated over \$30 million to various charities and scholarship funds across the nation.

The Los Angeles native began his career in 1975 when he signed Steve Bartkowski of the Atlanta Falcons to a four-year \$650,000 contract, which at the time was the highest ever by an NFL rookie. Since that time he has amassed the largest and most impressive pool of clients of any sports attorney.

NFL stars Steve Young, Derrick Thomas, Warren Moon, Jim Harbaugh and Desmond Howard head the list of football players under contract with Steinberg. They are joined by a host of other professionals such as baseball players Will Clark and Gregg Olson and guard Greg Anthony of the NBA's New York Knicks.

McMullin: Exoneration not full answer to mistake by church

By **JOHN LUCAS**
News Writer

The Pope's recent exoneration of Galileo was a step in the right direction, but did not completely correct the mistake the Church made in convicting the famous astronomer, according to Father Ernan McMullin, Notre Dame philosophy professor and a world renowned authority on the Galileo case.

McMullin, O'Hara professor of philosophy at Notre Dame, has spent the last 12 years working on subcommittee of the Pope's Galileo Commission dealing with the aspects of Galileo's science.

McMullin's work with the commission led him to believe that the Pope's decree of October 31 did not completely rectify the Church's mistake of convicting Galileo on charges of suspicion of heresy in 1633.

According to McMullin, Galileo would have never been convicted if not for a 1616 Holy Office decree which unjustly condemned the work of the astronomer Copernicus.

Although it was proper for the Church to exonerate Galileo, McMullin believes that the it would have been more correct for the Pope to have fixed the heart of the problem by rescinding the Decree of 1616, and actually admitted the church was wrong.

"There is a difference between saying Galileo was unjustly convicted and actually taking the bull by the horns and admitting a theological error," McMullin said.

In McMullin's opinion, people today are led to believe that that the reason behind Galileo's conviction was the astronomical conflict between church and science, relating to Galileo's findings that the earth revolves around the sun,

rather than the opposite, as was the position of the church.

In actuality, the real issue was a touchy theological situation that stemmed from the Thirty Years War between Protestants and Catholics.

"The real problem related to the degree science is held to a literal interpretation of Scripture... Galileo seemed to be a maverick challenging the church on that point," McMullin said.

Bad timing seemed to have much to do with Galileo's conviction. While the war was raging in Europe, the Holy Office or Inquisition, as it was called at the time, made Galileo into an example for what they perceived as heresy.

McMullin cites that the trial could have been avoided if Galileo had been more prudent in dealing with the church or if the Inquisition would have allowed key documents in his favor into evidence.

"Galileo came at the wrong time... had he come along 100 years later, he would have had no quarrel with the Church," McMullin explained.

In speculating why the Pope's recent action made no move to rescind the decree of 1616, McMullin could only make an informed guess.

"In the eyes of critics, the Galileo trial is a symbol of the backwardness of the Roman Catholic Church. There was pressure to do something dramatic to show repentance, and merely rescinding the Decree of 1616 may not have been dramatic enough," McMullin said.

In 1983 the Pope made a preliminary statement, admitting that Galileo's trial was unjust without going as far as exonerating him. The exact text of the Pope's decree of October 31 has not yet been released.

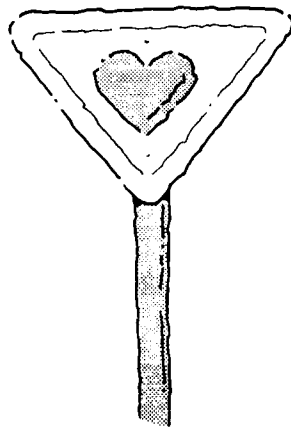
Club Column

NOVEMBER 9, 1992

- 1) **ND/SMC Toastmasters International** have meetings every Monday, Tuesday, and Thursday at 6:30 p.m. in the Le Mans Boardroom, SMC. All are welcome anytime.
- 2) **Campus Bible Fellowship** meeting Tuesday 7 p.m. room 303 Haggar College Center (St. Mary's)
- 3) **The Notre Dame Entrepreneur** club will be having its first meeting of the year today in the Montgomery Theater (LaFortune) at 7 p.m. All majors welcome. Call Gene, 283-1545 if unable to attend.
- 4) **Feminist Forum** will be hosting a guest speaker on Body Image on Tuesday, Nov. 10 at 8 p.m. in the Dooley Room, LaFortune.
- 5) **LULAC** (League of United Latin American Citizens) will be having a meeting on Nov. 10 at 7 p.m. in the Old Club Room, 2nd floor LaFortune. Uncoming activities will be discussed.
- 6) **Notre Dame Accounting Association** presents: Conviser Duffy on "The CPA Exam," Tuesday, Nov. 10, 7 p.m. in room 222 Hayes-Healy.
- 7) **ND INFO** is a new computerized calendar available for student groups to advertise uncoming events for free. Events must be submitted to the Student Activities Office, 315 LaFortune at least 1 week prior to the event. For more information, stop by the Student Activities Office or the CCC Office.

All registered clubs may place short announcements of meetings and activities in the CLUB COLUMN. Entries are due in the Club Coordination Council Office by 6 p.m. on Wednesday.

OBSERVE THE WARNING SIGNS.



If you have chest pain lasting two minutes or more, see a doctor.



University of Notre Dame

John MacLeod
Head Men's Basketball Coach



November 9, 1992

Dear Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Community:

The support and enthusiasm that you showed last week during the student ticket distribution was inspiring. I was overjoyed to learn that this year's student ticket sales were the highest in the last five years. On behalf of my staff and the players, I would like to thank you for your vote of confidence and we look forward to the opportunity to play in front of an enthusiastic crowd.

As you know, in just two weeks, on November 23, we open our exhibition season. Again, we are looking forward to seeing the type of crowds that we began to see towards the end of last season. Let's fill the JACC with green and cheer for the Irish!

Thank you all once again for your outstanding turnout thusfar and let's keep the enthusiasm up. We will do our best and hope you do yours.

Sincerely,

John MacLeod
Men's Head Basketball Coach

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and scheduled showings

Dole seeks pardons for Iran-Contra scandal defendants

WASHINGTON (AP) — Senate Minority Leader Robert Dole on Sunday called for an investigation of Iran-Contra prosecutor Lawrence Walsh and said President Bush should consider pardoning all defendants in the scandal.

Dole called Walsh's office "a Democratic hotbed of Democratic activist lawyers." A special prosecutor from the Justice Department should be brought in to determine "whether or not politics played any part" in a new indictment of ex-defense secretary Caspar Weinberger, Dole said on CBS's "Face the Nation."

Walsh, a Republican, was deputy attorney general in the Eisenhower administration.

Walsh denied there was any political motivation in the second indictment of Weinberger, handed up four days before the

election. It disclosed Bush's role in a Jan. 7, 1986 meeting about the Reagan White House's arms-for-hostages deals with Iran. The president spent the final days of the campaign fending off questions about the scandal.

Dole said the Oct. 30 grand jury charge against Weinberger was obtained by a newly hired Walsh aide, James Brosnahan, who contributed \$500 to Bill Clinton's campaign and whose law firm contributed \$20,000 to the Clinton campaign.

Dole suggested Clinton's campaign got advance notice from Walsh's office about the new Weinberger charges, because a Clinton-Gore press release reacting to the indictment and focusing on Bush was dated Oct. 29 — the day before the indictment.

Prejudice

continued from page 1

bigoted comments, slurs, jokes or behavior.

Student Government began to develop the program over the summer when Zimmerman was a visiting professor at the Institute for International Peace Studies.

Butrus attended the workshop and decided to implement it because, "To me, it's very consistent with our Catholic mission to realize that we have to become a more loving and accepting community."

A steering committee of various students and faculty organized the workshop and selected the 75 participants. They tried to get a wide mix of people

to "lay the seed for this sort of thing to happen more," according to Butrus.

Overall, student reactions to the workshop were very positive.

"I was surprised it was as good as it was," said Lena Jefferson, a staff member in the Office of Campus Ministry. "No matter how well-learned we think we are, we can always broaden our horizons that much more."

"It gave me an experience to live out for the rest of my life," said sophomore Dirk Bedford.

Student Government plans to train about twelve people who attended the workshop to be facilitators who will be able to lead more Prejudice Reduction Workshops. Next year, they

Protest

continued from page 1

not park his car.

"Four preborn babies were definitely saved," she said.

The protesters were arrested at approximately 9:45 a.m., according to Hoffman. They spent about 11 hours in jail cells, she said.

"Pro-abortion groups chanted slogans against us and God, spit, pushed and kicked us," said Johnson. "They try to do as much as possible to injure us without getting arrested," said Hoffman.

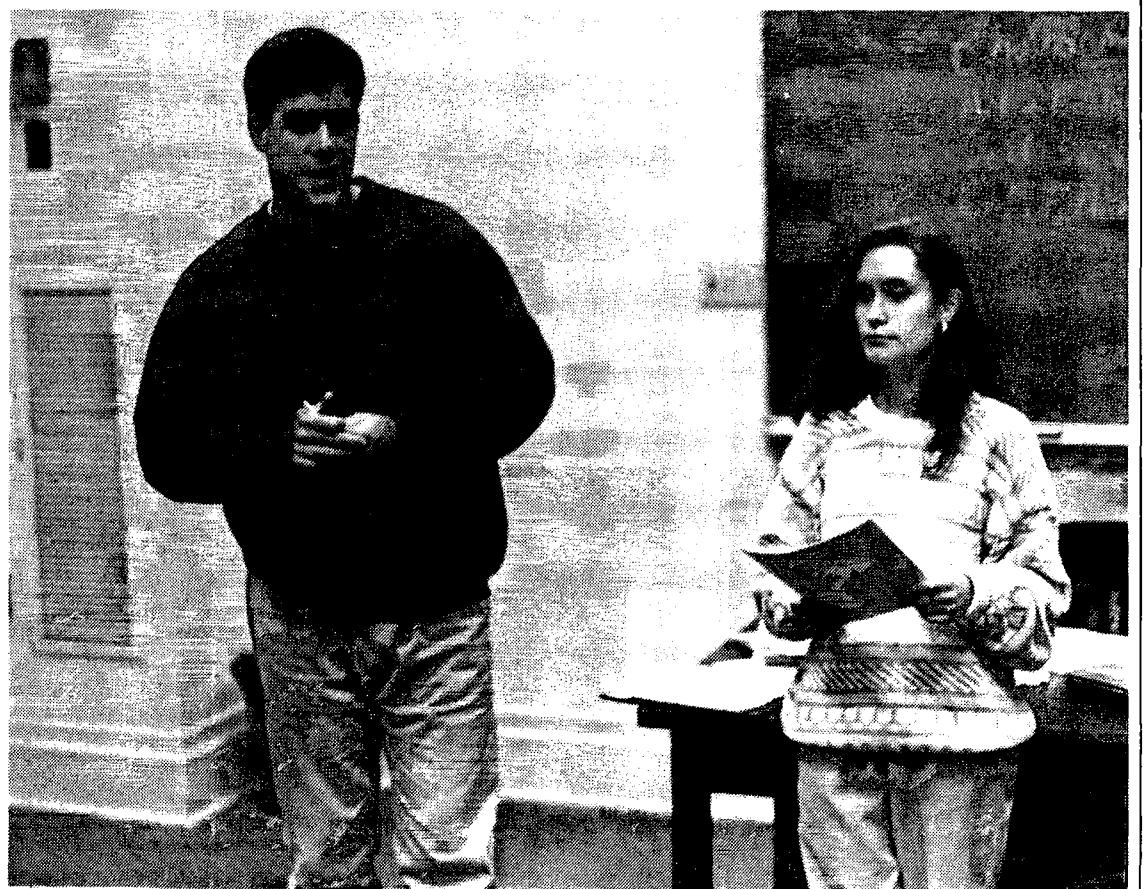
"We take our arrest peacefully," Johnson said. "We also

sign a pledge of non-violence, both physical and verbal."

Many prayer supporters and counselors present were not arrested, according to Hoffman.

Yesterday the group staged a visual demonstration to the south of the Library, titled "Graveyard of the Innocents." There are 1,800 crosses displayed, "one cross for each aborted child in South Bend each year." Johnson said most are aborted in a clinic three blocks from campus.

"I think people were startled and distressed by the display," she said. Usually the group puts up 100 crosses; they have never before used a number that means something, according to Johnson.



The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

Preaching freedom

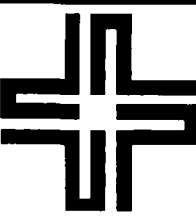
Amnesty International co-president Greg Behr addresses the club at a meeting last night in LaFortune.

hope to build these workshops into the calendar in the same way that NDEs are currently built into the calendar.

"The changes that are occurring in this country are going to make it necessary for this interaction to occur. If you don't learn it now, you'll be at a loss later in life," said sophomore participant Andy Weiss.

The workshop was sponsored by Student Government in conjunction with University Counseling, Student Activities, Multicultural Executive Council, Office of Minority Affairs, Campus Ministry and the Office of Resi-

The Observer
SMC Sports Reporters Meeting
Haggar Game Room
 Thursday, November 12 at 6:30 p.m.
 Mandatory for staff and new reporters are welcome.
 Call Nicole McGrath for more information at 284-5193

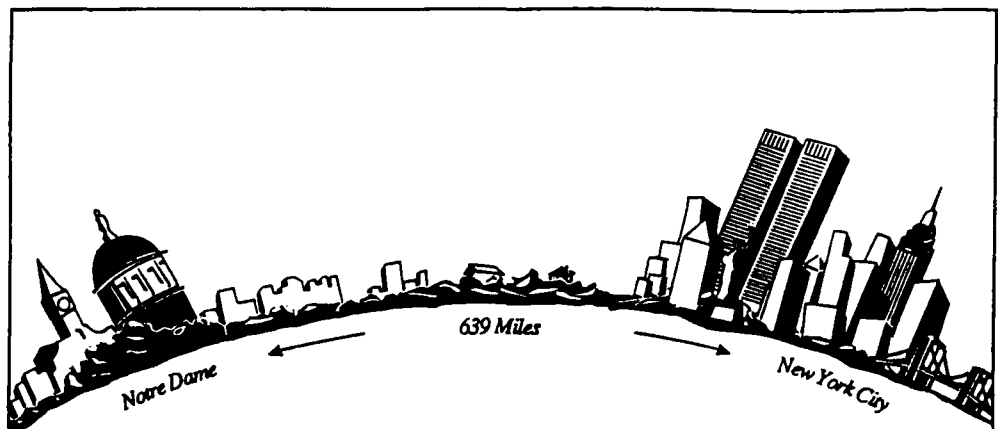


**THE CUSHWA CENTER
 FOR THE STUDY OF
 AMERICAN CATHOLICISM**
presents

**"Lourdes Water and
 American Catholicism,
 1870-1896"**

Professor Colleen McDannell
 University of Utah

Tuesday, November 10, 1992
 2:30 p.m.
 Hesburgh Library Lounge
 Free Admission



*Seniors of
ALL MAJORS
 are invited to a presentation on*

**INVESTMENT BANKING AT
 MORGAN STANLEY**

*Thursday, November 12, 1992
 Notre Dame Room, LaFortune Student Center
 7:00 p.m.*

*Notre Dame Alumni will be on hand to discuss
The Financial Analyst Program*

Refreshments will be provided

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Please contact Career & Placement for additional information



The Observer/Rachel Boucher

Shedding some extra pounds

Elizabeth McAvoy and Kara Spak, Pangborn freshmen, exercise on the treadmills of the Rockne Memorial Gym.

Name-reading begins at Vietnam memorial

WASHINGTON (AP) — Reading of the 58,183 names on the Vietnam Veterans' Memorial began Sunday in a moving tribute marking the 10th anniversary of the black granite monument.

At noon, the first of 1,000 volunteers stood at the memorial, known as the "wall," and began reading the names of Americans killed in the Vietnam War. The reading will continue around the clock until 9 a.m. EST Wednesday, Veterans Day.

Among the volunteers were activist Jesse Jackson; CNN correspondent Peter Arnett, who covered the war; ABC correspondent Jack Smith; and Jan Scruggs, a Vietnam veteran who worked to get the memorial built and organized the 10th anniversary ceremonies.

Some Vietnam veterans visiting the wall were choked with emotion.

Stewart Green, who served from 1967 to 1968 and again in 1969-70, said, "It was a very

traumatic experience for me. ... My fellow schoolmates that we went with ... the four of us that went over there, three of them didn't come back. It was like really moving for me."

Another veteran, William Wright, told a reporter, "I can see troops in formation and it all comes back. ... It hurts; it hurts a lot."

Some 2.5 million people visit the wall every year, making it the most-visited memorial in the nation's capital. It also has become an emotional shrine for many Vietnam veterans and their relatives and friends.

The reading of the names is among the events planned for Veterans Day and the memorial's 10th anniversary. Activities will include a parade Wednesday and reunions for servicemen and women.

In 1979 Scruggs, haunted that those killed in that war would fade into obscurity, vowed to build a memorial that would list

every one of them by name.

And for the past year Scruggs, now 42, has worked full time organizing the 10-year commemoration, which began Friday.

"Last summer I began thinking about the 10th anniversary of this memorial, and how this was really an opportunity to finish the job I had started — this whole idea of healing the nation's wounds, of doing something positive to help the nation put Vietnam behind it," said Scruggs, who lives in Columbia, Md.

He now makes his living as a motivational speaker.

One project that makes it easier for people to be reunited is an electronic database set up near the memorial and at hotels.

Veterans can register their names, addresses and where they're staying in the Washington area so their friends can locate them.

Anti-violence rally draws 350,000

BERLIN (AP) — A call to arms against rightist violence inspired 350,000 people to rally in the capital Sunday. But the day was spoiled by radical leftists who threw rocks and eggs at Chancellor Helmut Kohl and President Richard von Weizsaecker.

The biggest demonstration since Germany's unification two years ago was largely peaceful until Germany's top leaders joined the masses who marched from opposite sides of the city and converged for a huge rally in east Berlin's Lustgarten plaza.

As the nation watched on television, a dozen police with shields and a pair of aides with umbrellas protected Weizsaecker from a flurry of objects hurled by leftist radicals as he spoke to the vast sea of people.

Earlier, police had to whisk Kohl out of one of the marches when he was greeted by insults and boos, and eggs and stones flew from the crowd. Neither leader appeared to have been struck.

The disruptions were another embarrassment for a government so rattled by a frightening surge in attacks on foreigners and Jewish monuments that it had to urge its people into the

streets to denounce it.

"I think it is tragic that the situation is so bad that we have to go into the streets," said east Berliner Doris Schmid, 48, wearing a picture of famed Holocaust victim Anne Frank pinned to her jacket. "I think it is too late for us."

"A firebomb must not become the symbol of our land," said Martin Steinbrecher, 56, a laid-off chemist who took a bus from the depressed east German Baltic port city of Wismar to attend the rally.

Kohl blamed right- and left-wing "mobs" for trying to disrupt the rally. However, it appeared the disruptions were the work of the far-left anarchist scene, which advocates nothing less than the dissolution of Germany.

The small, well-organized groups, with their trademark black hoods and Arab scarves, frequently try to disrupt official government functions.

The rally was held one day before the 54th anniversary of Kristallnacht, or Crystal Night, the Nov. 9, 1938, Jewish pogrom that left streets littered with the glass of Jewish shops.

It also came on the eve of the third anniversary of the opening of the Berlin Wall, which led to German unity and a con-

founder surge in nationalist violence by neo-Nazi groups and, increasingly, regular Germans.

The rally was boycotted by Kohl's archconservative Bavarian coalition partner, the Christian Social Union, which derided the demonstration as a weak and meaningless gesture.

The party instead demanded that the government tighten the nation's asylum laws to stem a record tide of foreign refugees who have born the brunt of the more than 1,600 rightist attacks on foreigners this year. Eleven people have been killed.

Kohl also is seeking to toughen the country's liberal asylum law, but the opposition Social Democrats so far have refused to give their support to the constitutional change that would be required.

Many of the marchers — and Weizsaecker himself — blamed the fevered tone of the political debate for encouraging the violence against foreigners.

"I want the government to help save my life," said Duc Ho Dao, 37, a Vietnamese guest worker from east Berlin who says he has been beaten and cursed by young neo-Nazi hoods.

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L.A. hopeful and skeptical about election's outcome

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Some in the South Central community are hopeful that Bill Clinton will inspire racial unity, but others don't trust Democrats to do much for America's cities and say it's up to residents.

A local race energized voters in the neighborhood that was ripped apart by riots last spring. And city propositions inspired by the riots had mixed results.

Former U.S. Rep. Yvonne Brathwaite Burke narrowly defeated her longtime friend, state Sen. Diane Watson, in a runoff for a county supervisor's seat, although Watson has challenged Burke's 775-vote victory margin, charging voting irregularities.

Some absentee ballots also remain to be counted, and elections officials were expected to have further comment on the contested election this week.

The race between the former sorority sisters who grew up in

South Central brought people to the polls. Nearly 400,000 people cast ballots, compared with about 250,000 in the last supervisor's race, in 1988.

Burke is known as a staid negotiator in contrast to Watson's firebrand style. Both are Democrats and political fixtures in Los Angeles, and the winner becomes the first black elected to the nonpartisan board.

"That race rallied the community and got a lot of people involved in politics," resident Sylvia Perkins said of the Burke-Watson matchup.

Burke served as a county supervisor in 1979 and 1980 as the appointed replacement for a supervisor who died.

The presidential win of Bill Clinton had others in South Central optimistic.

"We're the type of nation that's always bounced back — and this is the first time (since the riot) that I've felt that way too," resident Robert Johnson said of the Democrats' victory.

Angry voters attempt recall of La. governor

NEW ORLEANS (AP) — Gov. Edwin Edwards, who claimed the governor's mansion for an unprecedented fourth time last year when the choice was between him and David Duke, is facing the second recall drive of his scandal-plagued career.

"Elect the Crook — It's Important" urged bumper stickers displayed during the 1991 campaign by people who found the prospect of Duke as Louisiana's governor repellent. Duke is a former Ku Klux Klan leader.

Now the state is dotted with bumper stickers urging "Recall the Crook — It's Important."

"We were faced with a non-choice," Steve Lindsley, state coordinator for the recall drive. "Neither of those guys should be in office, so we said, 'Why don't we recall the one who wins?'"

Edwards, once renowned for his wheeling, dealing, womanizing, gambling and colorful quips, vowed that he was a changed man after his landslide victory over Duke. But his critics say it's the same old Edwards.

"After Edwards won, some people wanted to wait and give him a chance," Lindsley said. "Well, he hadn't changed. So here we are."

Leaders of Recall-92, angered in part by Edwards' support of casino gambling, have until Dec. 14 to submit 740,000 signatures, or one-third of the state's 2.1 million voters, to force an election. They claim they already have more than 400,000 signatures.

Ted Schirmer, a Baton Rouge attorney, launched the recall drive in June, soon after the Legislature approved a bill

backed by Edwards to allow casino gambling in New Orleans.

Critics say Edwards rammed the bill through and accepted a vacation from Christopher Hemmeter, a developer who won the right to build a \$415 million casino. State ethics officials said Edwards and other officials who took trips did nothing illegal since they reimbursed Hemmeter.

Edwards says the recall drive doesn't worry him. Asked if he thought it would be successful, he said, with a laugh, "I think not."

A French-speaking Cajun and the son of sharecroppers, Edwards, 65, built his political career with the support of blacks, labor and New Deal Democrats.

Louisianians found Edwards a loveable rogue. But the mystique wore thin as the state's economy soured and investiga-



Four term Louisiana Governor Edwin Edwards, pictured here during his 1985 fraud and racketeering trial, may be forced out of office by disgruntled voters.

tions closed in.

During his first two terms, from 1972 to 1980, Edwards

was investigated by at least five federal and state grand juries as well as the Internal Revenue

Service. No charges were filed. One of his top aides did go to prison.

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COURSES ADDED		CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS TO DART BOOK		COURSES CANCELLED			
AFAM	326 01	#4758	- Hist. African-American Relig.; 3 cr. hrs.; MW 11:15-12:30; cross-listed with THEO 326	BA	391 03	#1690	- Change to 3 credit hours
AFAM	401 01	#4747	- Social Justice Biography; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 09:30-10:45; cross-listed with ECON 401, GOVT 401, SOC 401, BA 401, IIPS 401	BA	464 01	#3111	- Add restriction: "Accounting majors only"
AFAM	493F 01	#4751	- Representations of Motherhood; 3 cr. hrs.; MW 03:25-04:40; cross-listed with ENGL 493F & GSC 493F	CHEM	202 01	#4514	- Change days/time to: H 01:15-02:05
AME	699 14	#4757	- Research and Dissertation; var. cr. hrs.	GOVT	342 01	#1072	- Add restriction: "Majors only through 3rd period; then open to all" and GOVT 342T corequisite
AMST	458 01	#4756	- Latin-American Images of U.S.; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00; cross-listed with ENGL 316F, IIPS 316F, GOVT 316F	GSC	204 01	#4062	- Change to "Permission Required"
BA	401 01	#4750	- Social Justice Biography; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 09:30-10:45; cross-listed with ECON 401, GOVT 401, SOC 401, BA 401, IIPS 401	GSC	227 01	#3804	- Change to "Permission Required"
CHEM	553 01	#4781	- Mathematical Methods in Chemical Physics; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 09:30-10:45	GSC	242 01	#3981	- Change to "Permission Required"
CHEM	699Z 01	#4782	- Visiting Student Research; 0 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	GSC	242 02	#4616	- Change to "Permission Required"
ECON	487 01	#4779	- Social-Cultural Features of Russian and East-European Markets; 3 cr. hrs.; T 02:45-05:15; cross-listed with LAW 619B	GSC	300C 01	#4575	- Change to "Permission Required"
ENGL	500 01	#4763	- English for Non-Native Speakers; 0 cr. hrs.; MW 12:15-01:30; Permission Required from James H. Powell, Assoc. Dean of Graduate School	GSC	329 01	#3596	- Change to "Permission Required"
ENGL	500A 01	#4764	- Writing Skills in English; 0 cr. hrs.; MW 04:00-05:15; Permission Required from James H. Powell, Assoc. Dean of Graduate School	GSC	329 02	#4563	- Change to "Permission Required"
ENGL	600 01	#4765	- Non-Resident Thesis Direction; 1 cr. hr.; Permission Required	GSC	346 01	#3563	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	401 01	#4748	- Social Justice Biography; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 09:30-10:45; cross-listed with ECON 401, GOVT 401, SOC 401, BA 401, IIPS 401	GSC	355 01	#4603	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	494R 02	#4766	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	GSC	360 01	#4712	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	494R 03	#4767	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	GSC	412C 01	#4703	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	494R 04	#4768	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	GSC	468E 01	#4574	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	494R 05	#4769	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	GSC	475Z 01	#4702	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	494R 06	#4770	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	GSC	477 01	#4586	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	494R 07	#4771	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	GSC	493F 01	#4700	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	494R 08	#4772	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	GSC	499 01	#4625	- Change to "Permission Required"
GOVT	494R 09	#4773	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	HIST	628 01	#4314	- Change day to: H 07:30-09:30 P.M. Class
GOVT	494R 10	#4774	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	MARK	370 - 495	-	- Change restriction to: "Majors only through 2nd period, BA students only through 3rd period; then open to all"
GOVT	494R 11	#4775	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	MATH	222 02	#3327	- Change time to: MWF 01:15-02:05
GOVT	494R 12	#4776	- Senior Honors Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	MATH	608 01	#0598	- Change time to: MWF 09:05-09:55
GOVT	495R 02	#4778	- Area Studies Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	MBA	552E 01	#2943	- Add restriction: "Executive MBA students only"
GOVT	495R 03	#4777	- Area Studies Essay; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required	MBA	561E 01	#2634	- Add restriction: "Executive MBA students only"
LAW	619B 01	#4780	- Social-Cultural Features of Russian and East-European Markets; 3 cr. hrs.; T 02:45-05:15; cross-listed with ECON 487	MBA	563E 01	#2951	- Add restriction: "Executive MBA students only"
PHIL	258 01	#4759	- Philosophy and Poverty; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 01:15-02:30	MBA	622E 01	#3114	- Add restriction: "Executive MBA students only"
PHIL	258 02	#4760	- Philosophy and Poverty; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00	MBA	675E 01	#3273	- Add restriction: "Executive MBA students only"
ROPO	102 01	#4761	- Beginning Portuguese II; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 09:30-10:45; ROPO 101 prerequisite	MBA	683E 01	#1732	- Add restriction: "Executive MBA students only"
SOC	370 01	#4752	- Self and Society; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 02:20-03:10	MBA	685E 01	#0377	- Add restriction: "Executive MBA students only"
SOC	401 01	#4749	- Social Justice Biography; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 09:30-10:45; cross-listed with ECON 401, GOVT 401, SOC 401, BA 401, IIPS 401	ME	498C 01	#4446	- Change restriction to: "ME 439 & AERO/ME 334"
SOC	599 01	#4762	- Thesis Direction; var. cr. hrs.	MI	646 01	#4719	- Change day to: H 07:30-09:30 P.M. Class
THEO	655 01	#4415	- Moral Phil & Theological Ethic; 3 cr. hrs.; T 09:30-12:00	PIIL	235 01	#4335	- Course is <u>not</u> permission required
THEO	672 01	#4547	- Eastern Liturgies Seminar; 3 cr. hrs.; F 09:30-12:00	PHYS	250 01	#1410	- Change time to: TH 09:30-10:45
THEO	679 01	#4408	- Reformation Liturgies; 3 cr. hrs.; MW 02:20-03:35	SOC	232 01	#0280	- Change time to: MWF 10:10-11:00
THEO	683 01	#2602	- Liturgical Theology Seminar; 3 cr. hrs.; W 09:30-12:00	SOC	513 01	#1380	- Change time to: MW 11:15-12:30
THEO	698 01	#2635	- Directed Readings; var. cr. hrs.	THEO	201 01	#0209	- Change time to: TH 09:30-10:45
THEO	699 01	#1654	- Dissertation Research; var. cr. hrs.	THEO	391 01	#0596	- Delete pre-requisite (6 credit hours THEO); Add: "Does not satisfy university Theology requirement"
THEO	700 01	#1235	- Nonresident Dissertation Research; 1 cr. hr.	THEO	455B 01	#1776	- Change to 3 credit hours
CHANGES				THEO	582 01	#2682	- Change days/time to: M 01:15-02:30
AMST	360 01	#4684	- Add restriction: "Majors only through 1st period; then open to all"	THEO	586 01	#0265	- Change to 3 credit hours & change days to: TH 09:30-10:45
ARIII	481 01	#3646	- Change to "Permission Required" & Remove prerequisite	THEO	593C 01	#0237	- Add restriction: "M DIV students only"
BA	391 01	#0393	- Change to 3 credit hours	THEO	595B 01	#1534	- Change days/time to: W 09:45-11:00; and add restriction: "M DIV students only"
BA	391 02	#1296	- Change to 3 credit hours	THEO	596 01	#2933	- Add restriction: "M DIV students only"
				THEO	623 01	#4546	- Change title to: "Patristic Sem: Gregory the Great"

Ex-presidents' pensions costing taxpayers \$17.2 million

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush is about to join the nation's most elite group of pensioners — and the costliest to taxpayers.

With the inauguration of Bill Clinton as his successor Jan. 20, Bush will bring to five the number of former presidents — joining Richard Nixon, Gerald Ford, Jimmy Carter and Ronald Reagan in comfortable, taxpayer-provided retirement.

The cost, including Secret Service protection, totals \$17.2 million this year for the first four. Congress will have to provide more money next year to cover Bush's retirement.

"The budget did not contem-

plate him becoming a former president," said Bill Early, budget director for the General Services Administration.

Even without the security, the taxpayers' bill for a generous, six-figure pension, office space, staff and travel expenses approaches half a million dollars for each of the former presidents — and more in the case of Reagan: \$770,900 this fiscal year.

But security is the most expensive item. Only Nixon among the former presidents does not have full-time Secret Service protection. He waived all Secret Service protection in 1985.

Congress has provided \$15

million for Secret Service protection of the other three former presidents this year.

"It's 24 hours a day," said Early. "That's expensive — and it's forever."

The cost of protecting former presidents drew notice when Reagan made a highly publicized trip to Japan in 1989. He collected \$2 million in honoraria from a Japanese corporation while U.S. taxpayers paid for his traveling security agents.

A provision added to an appropriations bill this year at the behest of Sen. Dennis DeConcini, D-Ariz., requires the director of the Secret Service to meet with each of the former

presidents by next spring to discuss their protection and its cost. The idea is to find ways to cut or eliminate the security.

"I am convinced that there are many viable alternatives to the current protection program which will ensure a commensurate level of security for former presidents and their families at a much lower cost to the taxpayer," he said.

DeConcini, chairman of a Senate Appropriations subcommittee that oversees the upkeep of former presidents, sought a provision that would have eliminated Secret Service protection 10 years after a president left office, unless

otherwise necessary.

But that drew opposition from the former presidents and was eliminated in a House-Senate conference this fall, according to congressional aides. DeConcini said Bush showed no interest in trying to cut the costs.

By law, former presidents are provided with a yearly pension equal to that of the current salary of a Cabinet secretary. This year, the amount is \$143,800.

In addition, the government provides for the rental of office space and staff salaries for the rest of a former president's life.

N.Y. state judge arrested in extortion scheme

ALBANY, N.Y. (AP) — Sol Wachtler, chief of the state's court system, frequently has been mentioned as a potential Republican candidate for governor or a possible U.S. Supreme Court nominee.

On Sunday, he was being held in a hospital psychiatric ward, charged by federal authorities with threatening a former girlfriend and her daughter in an extortion scheme.

"It's so out of character," said Mary Bourbon, spokeswoman for the state's Office of Court Administration. She said Wachtler attended a dinner for court employees just last week.

"He was cordial, dignified — his usual self," she said.

Wachtler, 62, was arrested Saturday by FBI agents on charges he harassed his former lover, tried to extort money from her and threatened to kidnap her 14-year-old daughter. He was picked up while driving to his home on Long Island.

Wachtler faced a bail hearing in federal court Tuesday, said FBI spokesman Joe Valiquette. Valiquette wouldn't say why Wachtler was being held in the psychiatric ward.

As chief judge of New York's seven-member Court of Appeals, Wachtler presides over the state court system and its more than 5,000 judges.

His term doesn't expire until

1999, although he could voluntarily suspend himself from the \$120,000-a-year post pending the outcome of the case, or be suspended by the other members of the court.

As of Sunday, the court had taken no action, DeBourbon said; the court is not scheduled to meet until Nov. 17.

Wachtler was accused of making threatening calls since April to a New York woman and sending sexually explicit letters to her and her daughter.

He acted out of anger after his relationship with the woman ended about a year ago, authorities said.

Wachtler has been married for 41 years and is the father of four. His wife, Joan, told a Daily News reporter outside the family's Manhasset condominium she knew nothing about the charges.

"I don't understand any of it," she said. She also said there were no difficulties in their marriage: "No problems at all."

While the criminal complaint identified the other woman only as "J.S.," several news organizations said she was Joy Silverman, a wealthy socialite and major Republican fundraiser.

She once was nominated by President Bush to be ambassador to Barbados, but the Senate Foreign Relations Committee killed the nomination after Democrats claimed her only qualification was as a GOP fund raiser.

There was no answer Sunday at her Manhattan home.

Authorities said Wachtler demanded \$20,000 in exchange for "embarrassing" tapes and photographs, purportedly of the woman and her new boyfriend.

Wachtler, a liberal Republican, has frequently been touted as a potential candidate for governor. He was named chief judge in 1985 by Gov. Mario Cuomo, a Democrat.

"For all the years I have known Sol Wachtler his integrity and character have been beyond question," Cuomo said. "His life has earned him the presumption of innocence that the law guarantees him."

State GOP Chairman William Powers said he felt "shock and dismay." He said he knew nothing of an affair between Wachtler and Silverman.

Sources familiar with the probe, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Sunday that Wachtler had been tailed by agents after a caller had told the woman to leave \$20,000 in the basement of a Manhattan building.

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Correction

A paid advertisement by Paul A. Fisher on pages four and five of Friday's Observer was not labeled as an advertisement. The Observer regrets the error.

Heavy fighting hinders relief efforts

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — Relief flights into Sarajevo were temporarily halted Sunday by heavy fighting near the airport. The city was without water and electricity for a third straight day.

Government radio said there also was continued fighting in central Bosnia and renewed clashes in the western part of the country.

The head of the local Red Cross, meanwhile, appealed to the United Nations to provide escorts for more than 6,000 people trying to flee the besieged capital. Winter is setting in, and food and medicine are in short supply.

A 10-truck aid convoy bound for Sarajevo was stopped near Mostar because of the fighting, a U.N. official in the Croatian port of Split said, and a group of Danish U.N. peacekeepers were stopped by Serbs on the road from Belgrade.

In Belgrade, Yugoslav federal Premier Milan Panic urged the West to ease sanctions imposed in May against Yugoslavia for fueling the Bosnian war. He said this would give him political leverage to defeat Slobodan Milosevic, the hard-line nationalist president of Serbia, in Dec. 20 elections.

"Time is running out," said Panic, a U.S. citizen who formerly headed a California pharmaceuticals firm. "If (Western nations) don't help, they will soon have more Bosnians in the Balkans, but I will not be here to prevent it."

Panic, named premier in July in a bid by Yugoslav leaders to improve the country's image, has quickly built his popularity. Panic could either challenge Milosevic directly for the Ser-

bian presidency, or head a party list for either the federal or Serbian parliaments.

Milosevic, a former Communist who advocates a "Greater Serbia," has been widely blamed for supporting the Bosnian Serb rebels, as well as for pushing for attacks by Yugoslavia — now comprising only of Serbia and Montenegro — against Croatia and Slovenia last year.

Bosnia's civil war began in April after minority ethnic Serbs rebelled against a vote by Bosnia-Herzegovina's Muslims and Croats to secede from Yugoslavia. More than 14,000 people have been killed in the fighting.

Serbs have taken control of two-thirds of the country, with much of the rest occupied by ethnic Croats, who the past month have broken from an alliance with the Muslim-led government. The government now controls only about a half-dozen cities and towns.

Heavy artillery barrages erupted about 5 a.m. near the Sarajevo airport and subsided about two hours later, U.N. officials said.

A French U.N. officer, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the airport was closed to incoming flights. But Mike Aitchinson, a U.N. flight officer in Zagreb, the staging point for the relief missions, blamed bad weather and said flights resumed 90 minutes later.

Iran has sent at least three plane-loads of food, clothes and other essentials to Bosnian Muslims, the Islamic Republic News Agency reported Sunday. The Islamic nation also plans to open an aid office in the Croat-

ian capital, Zagreb, to speed distribution, the report said.

There has been concern about Iranian aid since September, when Croatian officials seized a plane-load of arms and ammunition sent from Tehran in violation of a U.N. embargo.

Government radio said Bosnia's heaviest fighting Sunday again was in Olovo and Maglaj, towns north-northwest of Sarajevo. Clashes also were reported in Mostar and Capljina, both predominantly Croat areas of western Herzegovina.

Olovo has been the scene of intense battles for weeks, as ethnic Serbs seek to take Tuzla, a key point in the Serb supply line.

Apart from the western suburbs near the airport, Sarajevo was relatively quiet Sunday, with only occasional gunfire echoing off surrounding hills.

On Saturday, ethnic Croats frustrated by repeated delays of a promised evacuation convoy tried to walk out of Sarajevo but were turned back by armed guards.

Pava Barisic, head of the Red Cross head in Sarajevo, appealed for U.N. escorts for the convoys and asked the International Committee of the Red Cross to use its influence.

The army originally approved the evacuation effort but changed its mind, fearing able-bodied men would flee and thus reduce the pool of eligible fighters, Red Cross organizers said.

An agreement was reached over the weekend to resume convoys this week.

Greenpeace ship collides with Japanese escort ship

PARIS (AP) — A Japanese escort ship collided Sunday with a Greenpeace boat tracking a freighter laden with highly toxic plutonium, the Greenpeace crew said.

Japan is shipping the plutonium home to fire up a new generation of nuclear fast-breeder reactors. Greenpeace opposes the shipment and is tracking it, saying the plutonium poses huge dangers ranging from a spill to an attack by terrorists seeking nuclear bomb-making material.

The freighter Akatsuki Maru, carrying 1.7 tons of plutonium, slipped out of the French port of Cherbourg late Saturday after a day of violent clashes between security forces and environmentalists.

The vessel's route on its two-month voyage to Yokohama is secret. But Greenpeace said the freighter and its armed escort, a Japanese warship, were sailing southwest in the Atlantic and could reach Portugal's

Azores Islands by Wednesday.

The sideswipe collision in the English Channel damaged the helicopter landing decks of the warship Shikishima and the Greenpeace boat Solo, the group said. There were no reported injuries.

"Those guys are pirates. It's unbelievable," said Greenpeace spokesman Eloi Glorieux, contacted by radio from Paris. "They rammed into us from the port side."

Japanese officials in Tokyo refused to comment.

Greenpeace Capt. Albert Kuiken said the Shikishima was badly dented on the starboard side. He said a side railing also was ripped off. Damage to the Solo was described as light.

France, a leader in nuclear technology, treats fuel for several countries. The Akatsuki Maru's plutonium was extracted from spent Japanese reactor fuel at a plant near Cherbourg.

IU students given consumer survey

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) — Student leaders at Indiana University are working to make critical consumers of other students in the wake of the rising costs of going to college.

For the first time, the IU Student Association says it plans to survey students on their experience with course registration, which sometimes means long lines and leaves some students without courses they want.

IU Student Association representatives also plan to ensure that most students get faculty course evaluation reports at registration time.

The books, which contain student evaluations of teachers, have been available at various locations in the past, but have not been passed out while students are signing up for courses.

"We're trying to be more proactive," said Lia Ozolins, 23, a senior from Edmond, Okla., and IUSA vice president for administration. "Maybe students are beginning to won-

der where all this money is going."

Ozolins said the efforts should help students think more about the quality of teaching, something many feel has become secondary to research at IU.

Student fees at IU and many of the nation's colleges have increased at a higher rate than the consumer price index. At the Bloomington campus, the problem in part is tied to state support failing to keep up with costs such as library materials and research equipment.

Ozolins said she was able to get the schedule she wanted this semester, but has heard others who have had problems.

Randy Parker, who coordinates course offerings at IU's College of Arts and Sciences, said the school had run out of intensive writing courses, but three more have been added.

Parker said he has funding available to add more sections as needed and when possible.

"We're trying very hard to meet the demand, not just by putting the money forward, but

by watching it carefully and responding where the need is," he said.

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Happy 21st
Dave!
(11-8-92)

Relax, Now You Have A Life!
Love, Mom and Dad
(Sorry, we had to run this in the competition.)

The Observer

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1992-93 General Board

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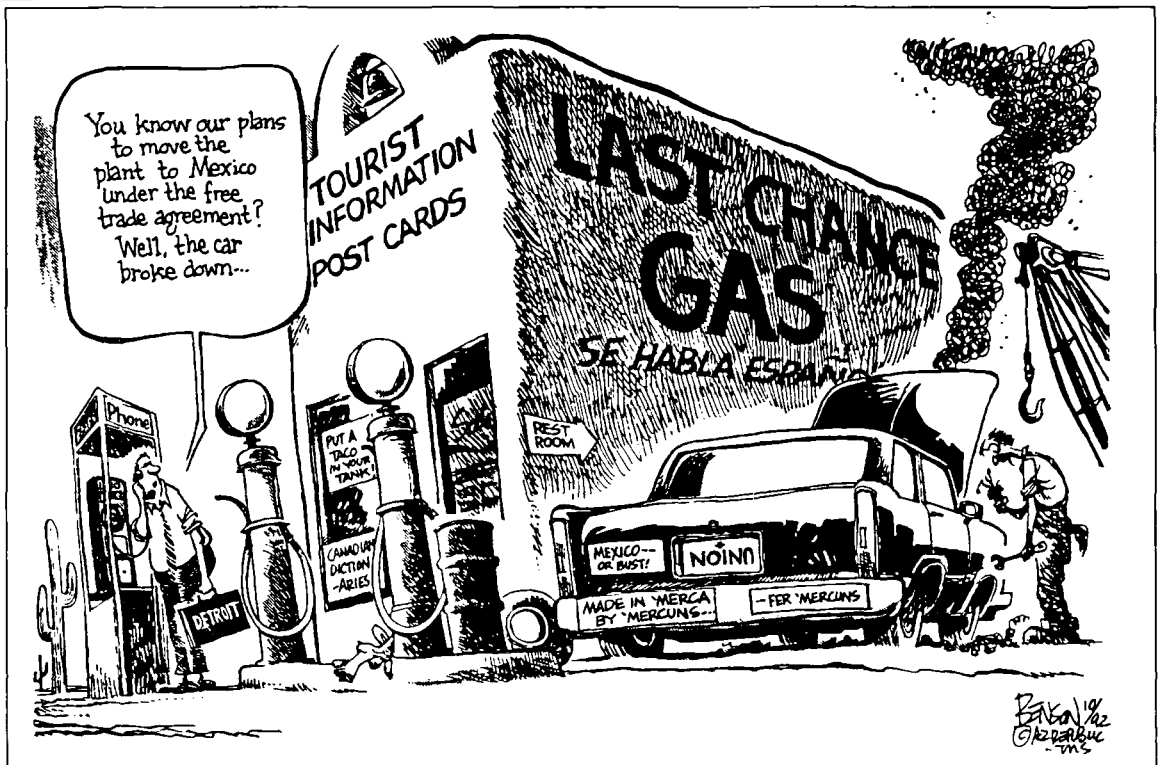
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.



Cheney's fascist drivel isn't historically factual

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to L. Clifford Cheney's Guest Column, which was entitled "Jewish Slave Law must be abolished before it destroys" (The Observer, Nov. 5).

It is absolutely disgusting that any newspaper would ever lower itself to print such sophomoric, xenophobic, fascist drivel.

Obviously, the staff of The Observer has decided for the Notre Dame community that Cheney's statement of hate and idiocy should be heard above the din of more important matters such as the filming of Rudy or yet another statement of the University's mission.

Perhaps Cheney is so disgruntled because his white hood and sheet were lost at the cleaners.

Where on earth did the Observer discover this guest columnist? The David Duke Guide to Closet Racism?

Since when did the Jewish people start WWI? Whatever happened to factual history? Two questions for Mr. Cheney: A) What history book has he been reading and B) Did he

burn it after he read it?

Nazism is as much against Catholicism as it is against Judaism. What sort of sense does Cheney have sending this trash to a newspaper at a Catholic University?

Some clues for Mr. Cheney:

1. Eva Braun died years ago; you aren't impressing anyone.
2. Public cross burnings get this type of point across more effectively than a collegiate newspaper does.
3. Mein Kampf doesn't make sense no matter how many times you read it.

Hopefully in the future, The Observer will be able to find something better resembling coherent writing to place in the Guest Column.

The world does not need any more racists and certainly does not need any periodicals spreading their divisive opinions.

Karl Scheidt
Stanford Hall
Nov. 5, 1992

Printing column serves no good

Dear Editor:

I am writing in reference to the Viewpoint article of L. Clifford Cheney, "Jewish Slave Law must be abolished before it destroys," (The Observer, Nov.5). Cheney's tract was an unspeakably anti-semitic pastiche of innuendo and historical distortion, ill-camouflaged by quotes from scripture.

Its inclusion reflects badly on both The Observer and the University. The editors should be ashamed of themselves for having accorded it the sixty square inches of newspaper its publication required.

As an example of the essay's intellectual irresponsibility, consider its opening sentence. There, Cheney says that "[t]he American Civil War was fought to try to rid Jewish Slave Law from American soil".

That Lincoln fought the Civil War for this reason, rather than to abolish chattel slavery or to preserve the Union, is a historical claim too ludicrous to be seriously entertained. (The author's infelicitous expression of his idea itself betrays the fuzziness his thought.

Cheney's syntax suggests that he thinks Lincoln wanted to get American soil off the Jewish Slave Law; presumably Cheney means things the other way 'round.) Indeed the only thing to be said favor of the essay's opening claim is that, bad as it is, it is the high point of the article.

The rest of the author's "argument" does not merit a response, and I have no intention of dignifying it with one. I do, however, want to point out the serious lapse of editorial judgment shown by those on The Observer staff who decided to print Cheney's article.

It is very hard to see what good purpose could possibly be

served by printing Cheney's article. Did someone on The Observer's editorial board seriously believe that this essay could promote reasoned debate on campus about how to solve America's economic problems?

Did anyone think that Cheney's premises are plausible historical or economic theses that deserve examination at a center of higher learning?

Did anyone at The Observer really believe that political discussion at Notre Dame could be advanced by an argument so utterly without merit and so obviously motivated by the most unconscionable bigotry?

The editors of any publication have to weigh a number of responsibilities in deciding what to print. Among their responsibilities is the dissemination of ideas, including ideas which stimulate, provoke or even outrage.

Perhaps this is a duty that weighs especially heavily on publications at universities, since universities themselves exist for the exchange of ideas and for the discovery and transmission of truth. It surely does not follow, however, that The Observer or any other publication has an obligation to publish every outrageous or provocative editorial that it receives.

What editors should consider is the statement they make about their readership when deciding what to publish.

Printing Cheney's essay is an insult to the Notre Dame community since it suggests that the editors think there are people in our community who would find Cheney's piece

worth considering.

It reflects very badly on Notre Dame since some outside the University might make the mistaken assumption that the editors are correct in their assessment of their readers.

Moreover, Vatican II wrote in 1965 that the Church "deplores all hatreds, persecutions and displays of anti-semitism leveled at any time or from any source against the Jews".

By printing Cheney's article and thereby suggesting that some Catholics might deem it worth considering, The Observer recalls the unfortunate incidents of Catholic anti-semitism that the Church meant to repudiate.

It also suggest that some of its readers reject the Council's teaching on this question. The Observer thus fails American Catholicism as well as Notre Dame.

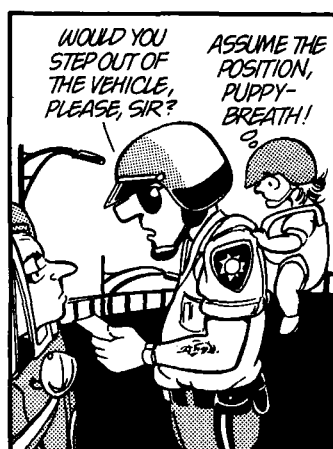
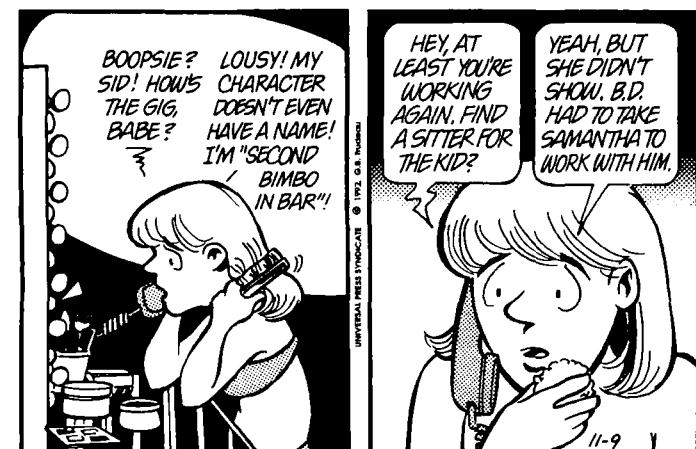
The right to free speech is absolutely necessary, and I would not want the government to prevent Cheney's exercise of that right. But I see absolutely no reason why The Observer should provide him an opportunity for that exercise and a great many reasons why it should not.

I urge the editors to apologize, to state how this essay was submitted to The Observer, and to explain their editorial policy regarding submissions of this kind.

Paul Weithman
Assistant Professor of Philosophy
Nov. 5, 1992



DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The trouble with fighting for human freedom is that you have to spend much of your life defending sons-of bitches.'

Henry Louis Mencken
American journalist and author

Submit to an American experiment:
Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Some reminders from the editors:

*A "Guest Columnist" simply means the author is not a regular Viewpoint columnist, and certainly doesn't mean the views in the column represent those of The Observer. A guest columnist can be a student, faculty, staff member, or someone outside the community.
 *In the Spring of 1991, a clause in the Viewpoint policy to censor the views of "unbalanced minds" from being printed was deleted in a democratic effort to empower the public to decide who is and is not "unbalanced." So far, reader response has proved that the system works.
 *It's our belief that exposing extreme or offensive beliefs in an intelligent opinion forum doesn't lead to acceptance of the views, but rather to a public condemnation of them, as demonstrated by today's letters.
 *Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN, 46556

Reader educates against hateful ideas

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the guest columnist (The Observer, Nov. 5), regarding "Jewish Slave Law."

Mr. Cheney's concept that the federal debt and the federal reserve bank exist due to the machinations of Jews throughout history and the "unholy alliance" of Russia, the EEC, American business and Israel is sheer anti-Semitism.

The entire concept that this "Jewish Slave Law" exists so that Jews have license to tax and keep the United States in debt is absurd and a frightening reminder that irrational hatred of Jews continues to this day.

The writer's statement that the Third Reich arose out of "...European opposition to the growth of global Zionism and to the...debt/tax system instituted by the Jews." appears to justify the Nazi genocidal activities which were responsible for the deaths of millions of Jews.

This is perhaps the most terrifying aspect of this article. Men, women and children died due to prejudice and hatred, and the fact that this hatred continues in the form of Cheney's article is appalling. His ideas are an affront to the values held by the University of Notre Dame.

These values—ideas of compassion, justice and equality extend in our lives and are the soul of Notre Dame. As "Domers" and as human beings, we are called to respect all those with whom we share this earth; not to hate and persecute any group of people.

Sadly, Mr. Cheney believes that bigotry and persecution will aid our nation. However, Notre Dame students should realize that these ideas are an assault on all that we cherish.

Jessica K. Szczepaniak-Gillece
 Pasquerilla West
 Nov. 5, 1992

Observer owes an apology

Dear Editor:

This letter concerns the anti-semitic garbage that was published as a "Viewpoint" piece in The Observer (Nov. 5). This is not a response to that piece because such trash deserves no response.

It is outside the bounds of acceptable discourse and should be shunned. But one has to ask how this act of moral vandalism got into The Observer.

Is the editorial staff of Notre Dame's campus newspaper too stupidly naive to recognize what it is publishing? Or, is

hatred of Jews an acceptable prejudice in Notre Dame journalism?

You owe it to yourself and your readers to re-examine the decision which led to the inclusion of this miserable piece in The Observer. And you owe your readers an apology.

Good judgment is the foundation of a newspaper's credibility, and you leave The Observer with damned little credibility after this escapade.

Peri E. Arnold
 Professor of Government
 Nov. 5, 1992

Printing column was 'irresponsible'

Dear Editor:

Your publication of the guest column entitled "Jewish Slave Law..." (The Observer, Nov. 5) was irresponsible, both intellectually and in terms of your public obligations as a newspaper editor.

What possible reasons could have motivated you to choose this particular column, written by someone outside the University community, over the many other alternatives?

There is no intellectual content to this column. Rather it is nothing but a diatribe of hate

against a particular group of people. It goes so far as to approvingly quote that "... The Jews are a danger to this land...They should be excluded from the Constitution."

This incitement to hate and harm a group of people should not be given respectability by being printed in a newspaper.

The column's historical and economic claims are plain silly and would be laughable if they were not being used for such hate-filled purposes. This col-

Ravings were not 'fit to print'

Dear Editor:

This is the first time in my six years as president of the University that I have chosen to object specifically to an item's appearance in The Observer. Certainly, I have disagreed in the past with stories appearing and opinions expressed in the paper; I shall again, I am sure.

I have also at times questioned privately the editorial judgment behind what has appeared here. I am aware, however, that often the line between what is and what isn't responsible editing is razor thin. In the spirit of free speech and free enquiry, and with deference to the relative inexperience of our student journalists, I have preferred to err on the side of caution rather than contention.

But the officers of the University and I agree that there is a species of expression that must never be ignored, for events in our own lifetimes have demonstrated its potential for calamitously evil consequences. The specific article published in these pages last Thursday purported to describe some incomprehensible "Jewish Slave Law."

Its specifics are as unimportant as they are unreal. Such

bigoted ravings, the product of hate and mental imbalance, unhappily seem never to cease circulating through the mails. Some, like that published here, are anti-Semitic, as are the cruel delusions that the Holocaust—a product of this same hate—never happened.

Other hate fantasies claim that we Catholics are the international conspirators, directed by the Pope, who, such people claim, is the Antichrist. And still other such hate literature purports to prove the evil or inferiority of those of us of color, or who are members of other minorities.

This species of bigotry and hate, whether expressed in print or in deed, is anathema to everything this University stands for and will not be tolerated here.

Experienced journalists recognize that there is a clear and inherent difference between evidently paranoid hate literature and genuine expressions of opinion, however hurtful or unpopular. That is why one does not see such articles as appeared here on Thursday in the New York Times or the Wall St. Journal or indeed in any reputable publication.

I don't for a moment accuse the editors of The Observer of even the slightest malice of intent in the decision to publish this article. I am convinced that the error was one of misjudgment arising from inexperience.

But judgments, good and bad, have consequences, and the editors of The Observer must recognize that. They also must recognize that a journalist is much more than a stenographer, "allowing anyone to say anything." Journalism as a profession is defined by the careful and principled judgments that routinely determine what is said and left unsaid, what is accepted and what is questioned, what is published and what is rejected.

I ask that the editors of The Observer reflect on the critical distinction between genuine opinion—however controversial—and naked, unreasoning hate. I ask further that, in light of accepted journalistic practice, the editors review their criteria for what is fit to print.

Father Edward A. Malloy
 President of Notre Dame
 Nov. 5, 1992

Student was 'disgusted' by column

Dear Editor:

I am utterly appalled and disgusted at the article by L. Clifford Cheney in the Nov. 5, 1992 edition of the Observer. Not only is the article racist in content and preposterous in belief, but it was written by someone who has no affiliation with the University of Notre Dame. Mr. Cheney's words are without any doubt deplorable and frightening, and I strongly censure his beliefs.

I am also, however, censuring the Viewpoint Editor and the Editor-in-Chief for allowing such outrageous material to be printed with the student body's money. I pay a fee at the beginning of the year for the Observer and I expect this newspaper to be an upstanding journalistic production. Instead, with this racist, hateful article from outside the Notre Dame community, it has become a mindless mockery of a decent

newspaper. I fully understand that the Viewpoint section is a forum for discussion, which I wholeheartedly support, but I do not condone racist dogma to be printed with my money.

The hateful attitudes contained in the article are the most destructive forces on this planet. These exact sentiments are responsible for the merciless execution of millions of innocent Jewish people in Nazi Germany, and countless other deaths throughout history. These same preposterous ideals are behind the hideous genocide, called "ethnic cleansing," that is still with us today.

I believe that America stands for free speech, from all sides, but when this freedom infringes on the rights of others it should be censured and stopped at any cost. Mr. Cheney represents the worst aspects of what freedom of speech can produce—hate, ignorance, fear, and blatant dis-

crimination. He has a right to voice his opinion, but not when it is with my money, and certainly not when it is violent, patently false, hateful racism.

If history is indeed written by victors, then after Mr. Cheney's version of history, I will fight every day of my life to ensure that he, and others who agree with him, are never victorious.

To The Observer, I demand a full apology for this absurd, discriminatory column.

To Mr. Cheney and any who agree with his racist dogma, I say with full conviction, "You are full of shit," and it is you, not the Jewish community, who are destroying America and the rest of the world.

Dominic M. Manzo
 Fisher Hall
 Nov. 5, 1992

Professor defends Observer's decision to debate 'all views'

Dear Editor:

I celebrate The Observer's declaration on Friday regarding the dire need for civilized exchange of *all views* on all matters in the pages of our student daily paper.

It is not irrelevant to note that which Notre Dame du Lac can justly boast of in the large—an excellent student body and faculty.

But this University is rated in U.S. News and World Report as naught but second rate. Why, we may well ask?

As three friends at other universities, each an assessor for the U.S. News and World Report's evaluation, remarked to me: Notre Dame has failed to properly utilize its inherent virtues (student and faculty qualities) in an apparent pursuit of social and sports concerns.

Thus, as these evaluators noted, over one-half of The Observer pages and diverse Main Building pronouncements are devoid of intellectual content.

Sports and social concerns are emotive inspirations. Du Lac's Sports enterprise seems to be energized by sheer fanatical folly if not greed.

Our preoccupation with social concerns, without intellectual substance, is naught but PC nonsense.

The Viewpoint Editor's plea on Friday was an admirable one which may catalyze the restoration of our unique patrimony.

James J. Carberry
 Professor of Chemical Engineering
 Nov. 7, 1992



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Abortion issue was trivialized and cheapened

Dear Editor:
I am writing in response to Joseph E. Valley's letter (The Observer, Oct. 30). His letter suggested that voting for Governor Clinton, a pro-choice candidate, is a sin.

While I did not vote for Governor Clinton in the presidential election, I was disturbed by Mr. Valley's letter because I believe it advocates a narrow-minded, single-issue approach to voting (typical of both pro-choice and pro-life extremists) which is detrimental to the political process and to the abortion debate.

I believe the opinions expressed in Mr. Valley's letter are problematic primarily for a three reasons. First, I believe it is dangerous to conclude that it is a sin to vote for a political candidate who happens to be pro-choice. We Americans are faced with a variety of important issues this election year, only one of which is the abortion issue.

The United States is faced with a sluggish economy, poor schools, unemployment, homelessness, a growing deficit, nuclear weapons, escalating health care costs, pollution, a trade imbalance, drug-related violence, increased economic competition from overseas, excessive taxes, racial strife, and other ailments.

To reduce voting to a decision to cast a ballot based solely on the abortion issue, and conclude that a vote for Governor Clinton is a sin according to Canon Law mocks the intelligence of the voter who casts his or her vote according to how he or she feels on a variety of issues.

I believe most voters in this country are intelligent enough to understand that the President of the United States must address a variety of issues—not merely the abortion issue.

Second, I believe the analysis in Mr. Valley's letter is typical of the rhetoric of extremists from both the pro-life and the pro-choice camps, and that this type of analysis is detrimental to the abortion debate.

Most of what we read in the newspapers and see on television concerning the abortion issue is rhetoric and sensationalism. Parading aborted fetuses at demonstrations, characterizing pro-life advocates as "anti-woman", sending children out to be arrested at demonstrations, and flying pregnant women bearing illegal drugs into the United States to tinker with our legal system create fantastic headlines, but do nothing to foster much-needed constructive discourse on the issue.

The opinions expressed in his letter, like so much of the rhetoric and sensationalism offered by pro-life and pro-choice extremists, fail to critically address any of the central issues involved in the abortion debate (such as the value of the human life which is terminated in an abortion, versus the moral and constitutional question of whether the state may require a woman to carry a pregnancy to term). Instead, he offers the shocking suggestion (purportedly based on Canon Law) that if you are a Catholic and you vote for the Democratic presidential ticket this week, you may be subject to excommunication.

Third, Mr. Valley's letter promotes the stereotype that Roman Catholics are unsophisticated, superstitious people who are incapable of addressing American political issues intelligently, and blindly cast their votes in accordance with mandates from Rome.

To publish a letter that suggests Catholics should reduce the decision of which presidential candidate to vote for to a single issue (the abortion issue), cite Canon Law, and conclude that to vote for Governor Clinton is a sin (while making vague references to excommunication), promotes this stereotype. American Catholics are capable of applying a more sophisticated thought process to American political system than the methodology suggested by his letter.

American Catholics are as capable of contributing to the political process as anyone else, but letters like Mr. Valley's may convince people otherwise.

The time has come to heighten the debate on the abortion issue. We must avoid the temptations of succumbing to the emotionalism and rhetoric of the extremists, and examine the issues involved in a rational manner.

Concluding that a vote for Governor Clinton is a sin, and hinting that excommunication might be the appropriate remedy for the American Catholic who votes for the Democratic nominee this year only cheapens the abortion debate and trivializes our political process.

Most Americans (Catholic and non-Catholic) are sophisticated enough to consider many relevant political issues, and are able to avoid falling into the traps created by the special interest groups which fashion single-issue political agendas.

Ted Stephan
Law Student
Oct. 31, 1992

Dr. Page, 'you owe me an apology'

Dear Editor:
Dr. Alyce Page's response (The Observer, Nov. 2) to the debate between myself and Professor Ralph McInerny on abortion and public policy demonstrates two of the many difficulties in carrying on helpful exchange on this difficult topic.

The first difficulty is that news reports do not always report accurately or completely the positions of the persons in question. I make clear in my earlier letter to The Observer (Oct. 27) that both Professor McInerny and I are in agreement with official Catholic teaching on the status of the fetus and the morality of taking its life.

I made no claim, as Dr. Page suggests, that the right to life depends on the quality of life. On the contrary, my claim was that if indeed we care about the right to life, we will pay all the more attention to the quality of life as well.

There is no tradeoff here. The point is simply that attention to issues of the quality of life will itself reduce the incidence of abortion.

The second difficulty is that newspaper reports are often taken as complete and accurate descriptions of persons' positions.

The issue of abortion is too crucial for someone of academic qualifications like Dr. Page to move from reading a newspaper report to as seemingly sound a judgment as she wants to make in her letter concerning my stature as a Christian ethicist. Dr. Page has never, to my knowledge, read any of my writings or heard me speak.

It is clear that she was not at the forum itself. She never asked me if the newspaper article adequately reflected my positions. Dr. Page was not only wrong about what I said, it seemed to me that she had not done the research necessary even to make a judgment.

This is unfortunate. The issue of abortion is too important to be lost in reckless accusations. Dr. Page, whether you are inclined to offer one or not, you owe me an apology.

Todd David Whitmore
Assistant Professor of Christian Ethics
Nov. 2, 1992

Pregnancy is a gift, not a tool for manipulation

Dear Editor:
We are writing in response to Brendan Regan's Inside Column "A Final Consideration Before Voting." (The Observer, Nov. 2) Because we realize the sensitive nature of the abortion issue, we are writing not to comment on the position Mr. Regan advocates, nor to present our own views about the abortion debate.

Rather, we would like to express our concerns about the inaccuracy, unfairness, and ignorance of some of his claims.

Mr. Regan writes that pregnancy is "women's ultimate power over the men who dominate society." He implies that a woman's intelligence, talent, skills, and character are not sufficient to empower her.

Even more disturbing is his assertion that "pregnancy is the indisputable trump card" that women hold.

This is a gross perversion of the truth. For almost all women, pregnancy is not a manipulative tool, but rather a precious gift. To imply otherwise is an inexcusable insult to all women.

The issue of abortion is complex and painful enough without grave distortions of these.

Tricia Nolan
Rita Parhad
Lyons Hall
Nov. 2, 1992

Snowballs damage campus property, injure students

Dear Students:
As we watch temperatures drop this week, we know that snow cannot be far behind. In past years, the first snowfall often triggered a snowball fight. Although on the surface this may seem like an innocuous event, the incident resulted in injury to students and staff, as well as significant damage to University property.

Through the cooperative efforts of Student Government, HPC, hall staffs and the Office of Student Affairs, substantial progress has been made during the past few years in that no property damage occurred. Nonetheless, and obviously of more seriousness, several cases of personal injury were reported.

We are working together again this year to avoid a recurrence of this event. As members of a community who care about each other and about this place, we ask you to join in our efforts.

Professor Patricia O'Hara
Vice President for Student Affairs
Greg Butrus
Student Body President
Nov. 5, 1992

Name-calling is wrong choice

Dear Editor:
In his letter to the editor (The Observer, Oct. 26), Brian Hipp advocated a certain open-mindedness in approaching the presidential election.

The message, I suppose, was a call to look at the real issues without being manipulated by the media or many of the right wing forces at work in our society.

If only Brian were really above this manipulation, I could have taken his advice seriously. Referring to a person as an "anti-choice individual" is not only evidence of narrow-mindedness, it is also the use of a completely meaningless term for the sake of misrepresenting an opposing political viewpoint.

Because a person is morally opposed to abortion does not automatically dismiss them as against "choice."

On the contrary, many such people support agencies that work to make other options available to pregnant women who are not ready for a child for some reason.

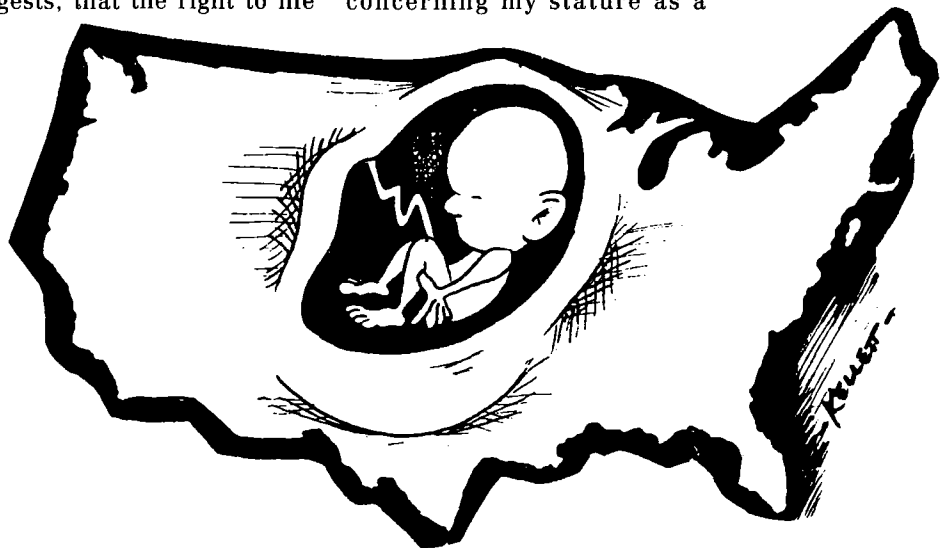
Just as I believe it is misleading to label someone who opposes abortion as "anti-choice," I feel that it is equally wrong to label someone who believes that abortion should be an

available option for women as "pro-abortion." Neither of these labels are accurate; both lead to a misunderstanding of the viewpoints involved.

Reducing moral and political arguments to name-calling will not advance anyone's knowledge of the issues.

A call to look at what is really at stake is certainly appropriate. But when the person sounding the call stoops himself to name-calling, it becomes meaningless and even hypocritical.

Patricia Lynn
Off-campus
Oct. 27, 1992



Vacation of a lifetime

Hesburgh and Joyce recall post-retirement travels

By JOE MONAHAN
Accent Writer

When University President-Emeritus Father Theodore Hesburgh and his Executive Vice President Father Edmund Joyce retired in 1987, they decided to do something different.

"I decided the greatest gift I could give to Father Malloy and Father Beauchamp and Tim O'Meara was to get as far away from here as possible. So we took off in an RV towing a Chevrolet to see things we've seen many times from 40,000 feet, but never up close," Hesburgh said.

Although they traveled together, each had different experiences. Joyce took short side trips to places of personal interest to him and to places he wanted to see, but to which Hesburgh had already visited.

The longest of these was Joyce's side trip to India while Hesburgh stayed on the Queen Elizabeth 2, the ship they traveled on for a portion of the trip. While in India, Joyce visited the Taj Mahal, flew around Mt. Everest, and spent three days at a Catholic mission in Bangladesh, which was of special interest to him, he said.

Almost all the places they visited were beautiful, according to Joyce. But he said Antarctica was the place that was the most magnificent—he had never seen anything like it.

Their visit to Honduras was also special to Joyce because he was born there. "Father Hesburgh was honored by the University (of Honduras) and I was honored by the students for being Honduran," he said.

Although they traveled from the Arctic Circle to the Antarctic, they frequently bumped in to Notre Dame alumni. "We made a lot of friends, and met literally hundreds and hundreds of people, but everywhere we went we ran into a lot of Notre Dame people—it's like a big family, really, all over the place" said Hesburgh.

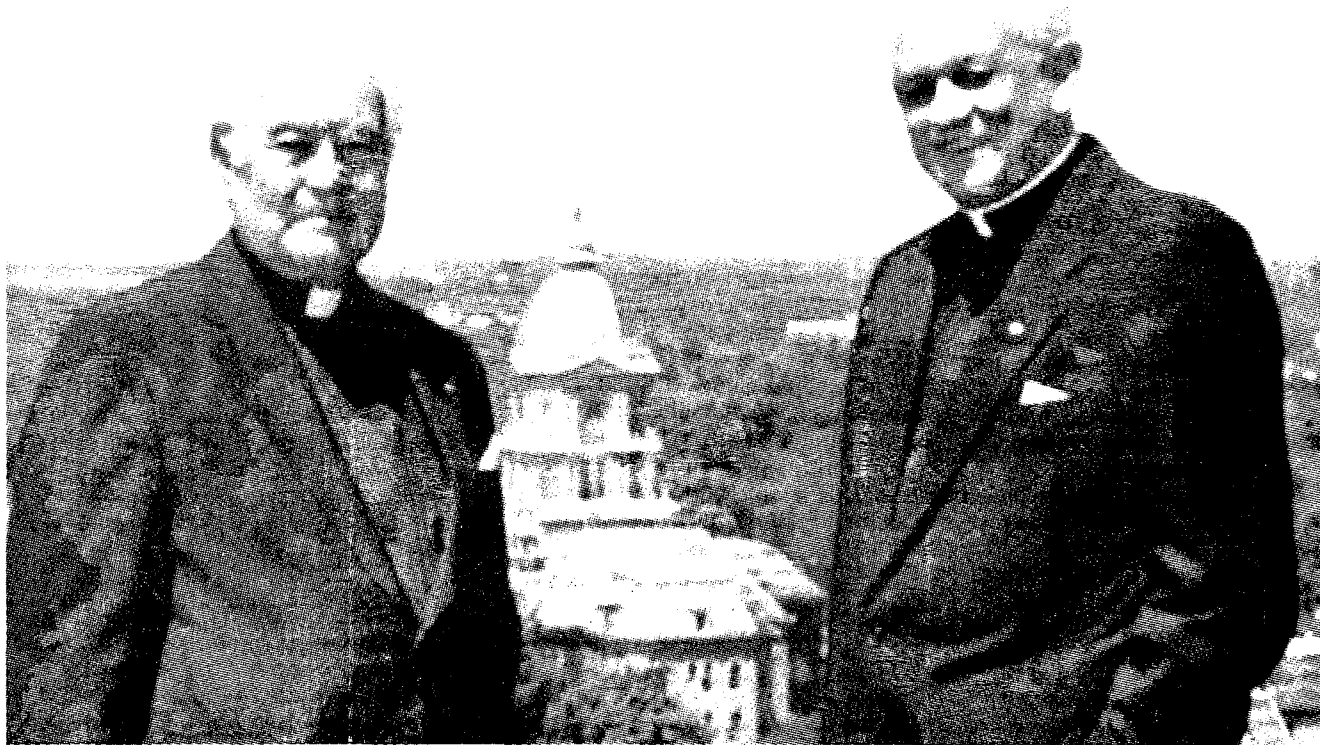
The book is taken from Hesburgh's extensive diary that he kept throughout the trip, but Joyce also kept a log, though noticeably smaller than Hesburgh's. "Mine's about one-tenth the size and isn't quite as detailed," Joyce said.

The book would not have been possible without help from Notre Dame alumnus Jerry Reedy, who edited the journal down to a manageable size and made it readable enough to be put into a book, according to Hesburgh.

Reedy also helped Hesburgh write his first book, "God, Country, Notre Dame"—an autobiography. Although his autobiography was published first, "Travels With Ted and Ned" was written first.

"I originally came to Doubleday with the travel book and they said that I had to do the other one first—they had been after me for 10 years to do one (an autobiography) and the editor saw this as a good chance of getting me to do it—because we'll do the one you want if you do the one we want," Hesburgh explained.

Both Hesburgh and Joyce count themselves lucky to be able to have had this chance to travel around the world. "We were lucky from start to finish," Joyce said.



University President-Emeritus Father Theodore Hesburgh's latest book, "Travels with Ted and Ned," describes his post-retirement travels with his Executive Vice President and close friend, Father Edmund Joyce.

Hesburgh's book portrays retirement fun

By JIM MALLOY
Literary Critic

"Travels With Ted and Ned," is a book written by Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, giving an account of the 18 months he and Fr. Edmund Joyce spent traveling around the world after their retirement.

In 1987, Hesburgh ended his 35 years as President of the University of Notre Dame. Joyce, Hesburgh's Executive Vice President and close friend, retired with him and the two decided to travel. Their adventure was anything but common and most importantly it gave the two friends time to really get to know each other.

From June, 1987, to December, 1988, Hesburgh and Joyce visited the western United States, Latin America, the Caribbean, the South Pacific, Africa, Asia, Australia and Antarctica. "Travels With Ted and Ned" is a published version of the daily diary Hesburgh kept during his journey.

Hesburgh and Joyce were constantly on the move during their prolonged vacation, returning to Notre Dame on only a few occasions.

The adventure began with a western cross-country trek in a recreational vehicle or RV. Hesburgh and Joyce seemed to have as much fun discovering the intricate workings of their RV as they did viewing the wonderful scenery around them.

Throughout the book, Hesburgh

displays an engaging, self-deprecating sense of humor, explaining how his close friends and associates wagered that he and Joyce would never make it past Gary, Ind. They managed quite well, however, logging over 11,000 miles on the road and over 6,000 in the air on the Alaskan portion of their trip.

The second leg of the journey was a tour of the countries of Latin America. This section of the book includes brief descriptions of conversations with several Latin American dignitaries, including President Duarte of El Salvador, a former Notre Dame student and President Aylwin of Chile, who spoke at Notre Dame's commencement last year.

But Hesburgh spends less time on the political aspects of Latin American society than he does skillfully describing the history of the people and the culture.

The third and fourth phases of the trip took place aboard the Queen Elizabeth 2 (QE2), one of the largest and most luxurious ocean liners in the world. The first trip aboard the QE2 was a "warm-up drill"—a three-week Caribbean cruise. The second trip was a cruise across the world, covering more than 30,000 miles and lasting more than 100 days.

Hesburgh and Joyce earned their keep by serving as chaplains aboard the QE2. Their duties as chaplains included celebrating daily Mass,

counseling the troubled, comforting and anointing the sick, and even herding a few lost Catholics back into the fold, according to Hesburgh.

The last leg of the journey involved sailing to the South Pole and Antarctica on the Society Explorer, the ship which carried them across the Amazon River during their visit to Latin America.

"Travels With Ted and Ned" is filled with enough information to nearly qualify it as a text for both a history and a geography class. It also has poignant moments, especially Hesburgh's tribute to Joyce. The renewal of old friendships Hesburgh has formed around the globe and the amazingly frequent encounters with ND alumni all over the world are also touching.

The main purpose of the book other than recounting the travels of Hesburgh and Joyce is to prove to people who are about to retire that there is a wonderful, exciting adventure awaiting them in retirement.

Hesburgh writes, "This book, therefore, isn't just about travel, as much fun as travel can be. Fundamentally, it's a book about totally changing one's ordinary, lifelong way of living without coming apart at the seams. It's a book about enjoying, not dreading retirement. And yes, it's about stopping—stopping, at long last, to smell the roses. We've done just that."

Saint Mary's to celebrate aspects of women's education

By MARA DIVIS
Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Saint Mary's College will celebrate and examine aspects of women's education this week as different academic departments focus on Mary Wollstonecraft and her work, according to English department faculty and students.

Mary Wollstonecraft, a late 18th century feminist writer, was noted for her work, "A Vindication of the Rights of

Woman," which centered on the need for further advancement and education for women, according to Assistant Professor of English Laura Haigwood.

The focus of the week is "very appropriate for our school and its focus on women's education," she said. "Any advancement of women depends on greater education."

The week's events are actually a collaboration of several departments and their particular ideas, according to

Tom Bonnell, chair of the English Department, who coordinated the week with senior Renee Young.

The week will feature lectures and panel presentations both from within the college community and from noted Wollstonecraft and feminist scholars, according to Haigwood.

Speakers include Frances Sherwood, of the English Department at Indiana University South Bend. Sherwood, a well-

known author, is a past recipient of the O. Henry prize for short fiction and will read from her forthcoming novel about feminism today.

A faculty panel will concentrate on "Feminism and the Family" on Tuesday. Ann Clark of the Philosophy Department and Mary Caputi of the Political Science Department speak and debate on the ways in which feminism fits into today's image of family life, Haigwood said.

Diana Meyers of the Philosophy Department at the University of Connecticut, will address philosophical aspects of women and the Wollstonecraft legend in her talk, "Beyond impartial reason, different empathy and rights" on Thursday.

Moira Ferguson, of the department of English at the University of Nebraska, will speak tonight on "Gender and Politics of 'Race,'" in Stapleton Lounge at 7:30 p.m.

Report links Piniella to Mariners

SEATTLE (AP) — Lou Piniella's tempestuous managerial style helped produce winners in New York and Cincinnati. Now, he apparently will be asked to produce a winner in Seattle.

Piniella, 49, is expected to be named manager of the Seattle Mariners as early as Monday, according to published reports. The Seattle Post-intelligencer reported Saturday that Piniella had accepted a three-year offer with an option for a fourth year.

Piniella could not be reached for comment Sunday. There was no answer at his Allendale, N.J., home.

Mariners officials, including general manager Woody Woodward, president Chuck Armstrong and chief executive officer John Ellis, also could not be reached for comment.

Piniella spent two days in Seattle last week discussing the manager's job with team executives and made no secret of his interest. "They've got a good organization led by a good baseball man, Woody Woodward, and a group of local owners who are committed to winning," he said.

Woodward said Friday night that the Mariners were close to finalizing their choice, but wouldn't give specifics. He has

noted that hiring a veteran manager such as Piniella would indicate that the Mariners' new owners are committed to winning.

Other candidates believed to have interviewed for the post included former Angels manager and current Athletics hitting coach Doug Rader, former Mets manager Davey Johnson and former Brewers manager Tom Trebelhorn.

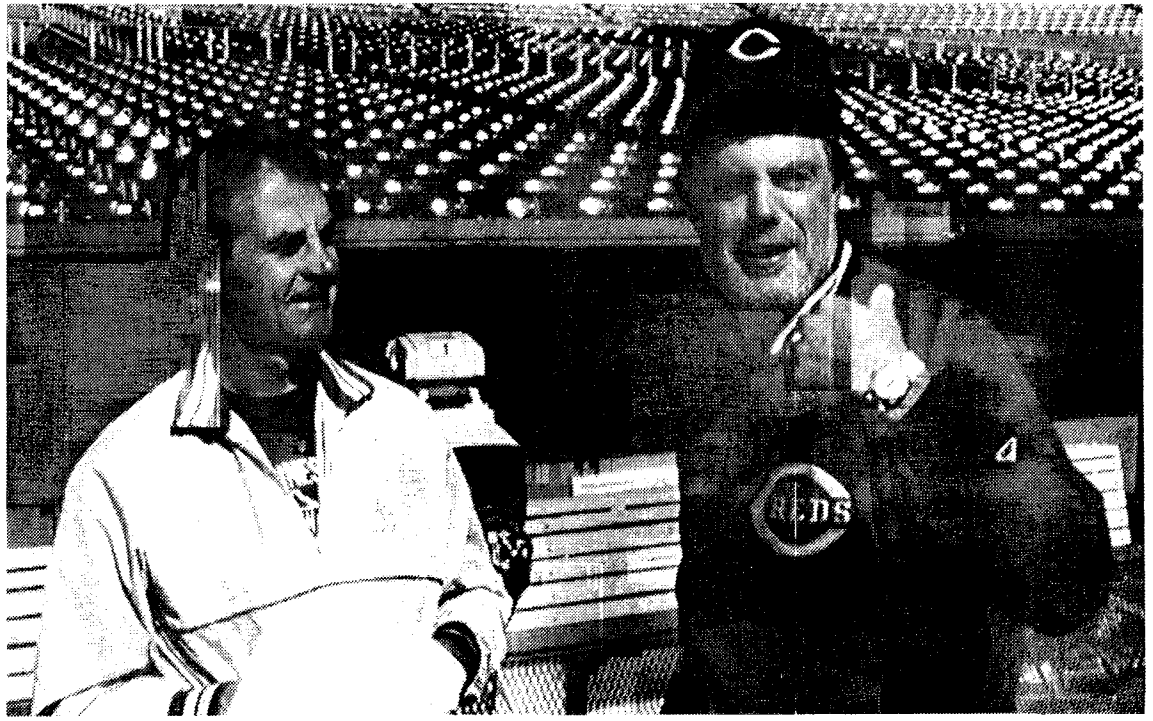
The Mariners have had only one winning season in their 16-year history. Manager Bill Plummer and the entire coaching staff were fired in mid-October after the team went 64-98 this year.

"Lou's a winner," Woodward said. "We need a winner, someone who can teach our players what it takes to win."

Piniella and Woodward developed a mutual confidence when they worked together with the New York Yankees in 1986-87. Woodward was general manager and Piniella the field manager.

Piniella could come with most of a ready-made coaching staff. Jackie Moore, Stan Williams, Sam Perlozzo and John McLaren, who worked for Piniella in Cincinnati, are all available.

Piniella left Cincinnati last



AP file photo

Former Red coach Lou Pinella, shown her with A's manager Tony LaRussa, will be announced as the new manager of the Seattle Mariners.

month after failing to reach agreement with owner Marge Schott on a new contract.

Piniella made between \$650,000 and \$716,000 in the final part of his three-year contract with the Reds, whom he managed to a World Series championship in 1990, a fifth-place National League West finish in 1991 and a runner-up

place behind Atlanta this season.

Piniella also managed the New York Yankees from 1986-88, leading the team to records of 90-72, 89-73 and 45-48, respectively.

As a player, Piniella batted .291 in an 18-year major-league career with the Orioles, Indians,

Royals and Yankees. He earned a reputation as a hustler, and an arguer whenever an umpire's call went against him.

He was one of the original Seattle Pilots and spent spring training with them in 1969 but was traded to Kansas City before the season. He went on to become American League Rookie of the Year.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

12/09
ATTENTION:
For more information and assistance regarding the investigation of financing, business opportunities and work-at-home opportunities, THE OBSERVER urges its readers to contact the Better Business Bureau of Michiana, 52303 Emmons Rd., Suite 9, South Bend, IN 46637-4200; or call the BBB at 219-277-9121 or 800-439-5313.

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LOST: Blue 3.5" floppy disk wallet Possibly left in Fitzpatrick cluster Call Jeff x2271 These disks hold my homework!!

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!!!!Warm red Eddie Bauer jacket missing!!!! If found please call me at x2535...I am very cold!!!!

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Gold ring with five multi-colored stones. It was a gift from my late grandfather before I came to ND. More sentimental value than monetary worth...REWARD!!!!

* I beg of you...Look for my ring *
* Lost in the JACC arena area *
* I am unable to study w/o it !! *

If found please call Sue X2494 !!
Call anytime! (Shaw will be annoyed if you call too early, but I can handle her!!!)

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*****WANTED*****
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—Kirk

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MATT UMHOFFER
That was an awesome editorial! It is great to know that there are still guys like you out there.

JUSTIN,
GOOD LUCK on your exam!!!
DEBBIE

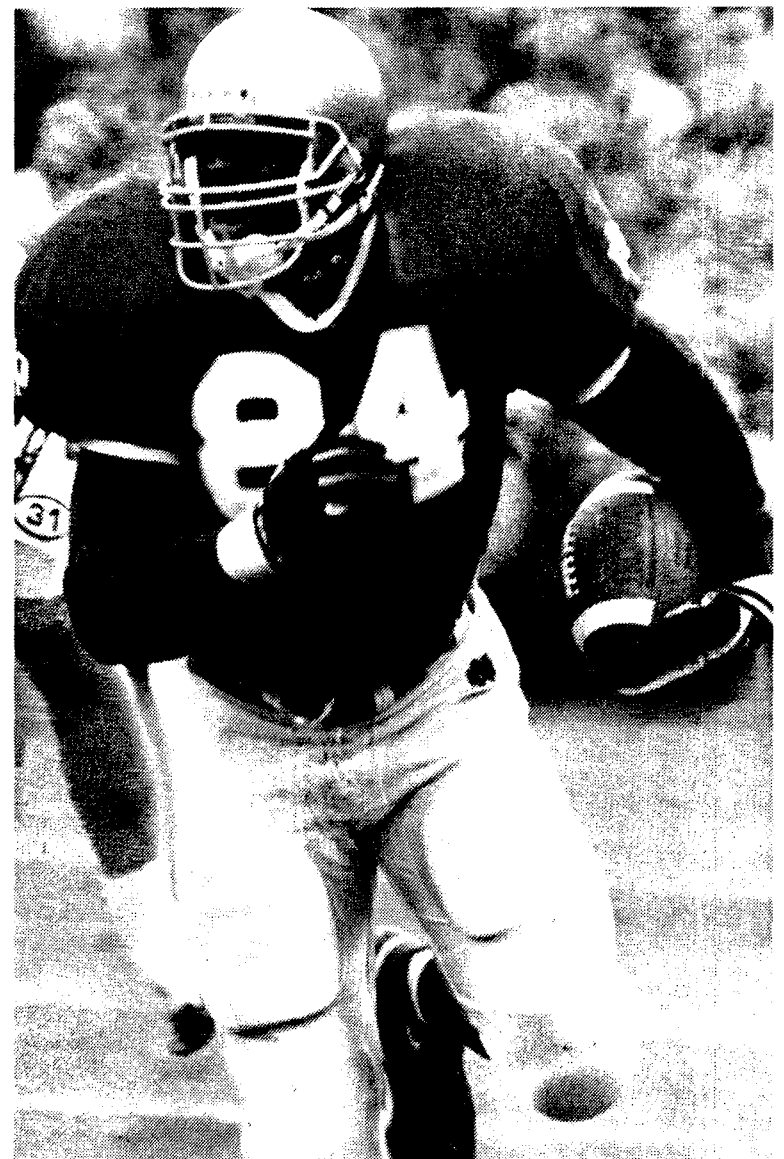
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It's YOU!!
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Mary O'Connor, DALLAS 37 detroit 31 How about them Cowboys?!
-Big Brother



The Observer/Jake Peters

Fullback Jerome Bettis eludes Boston College's Joe Kamara on his way to a first half touchdown.



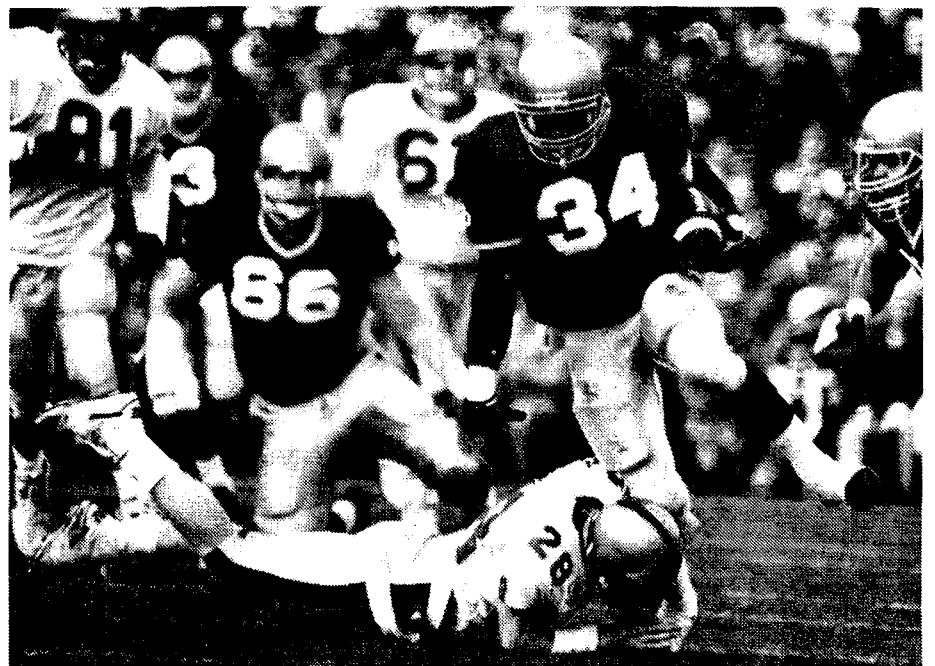
The Observer/Jake Peters

Tight end Irv Smith catches one of his team-high three receptions.




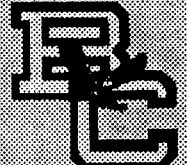
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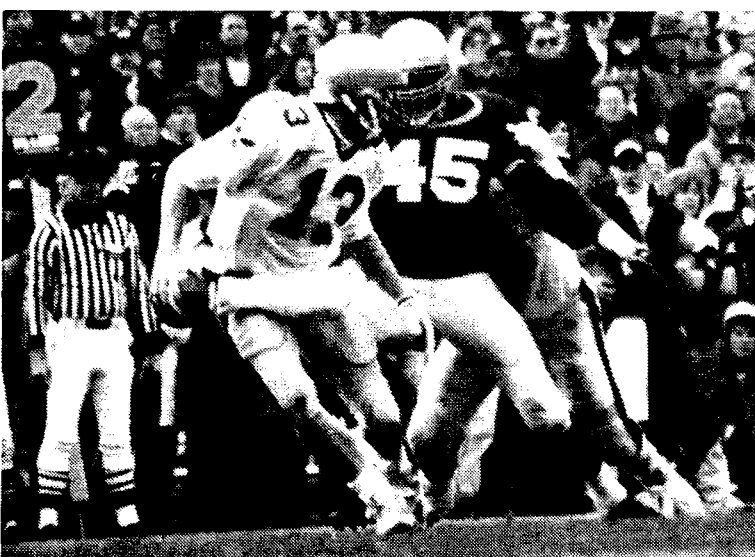
Defensive tackle Brian Hamilton pursues a fumble during the second half.



The Observer/Jake Peters

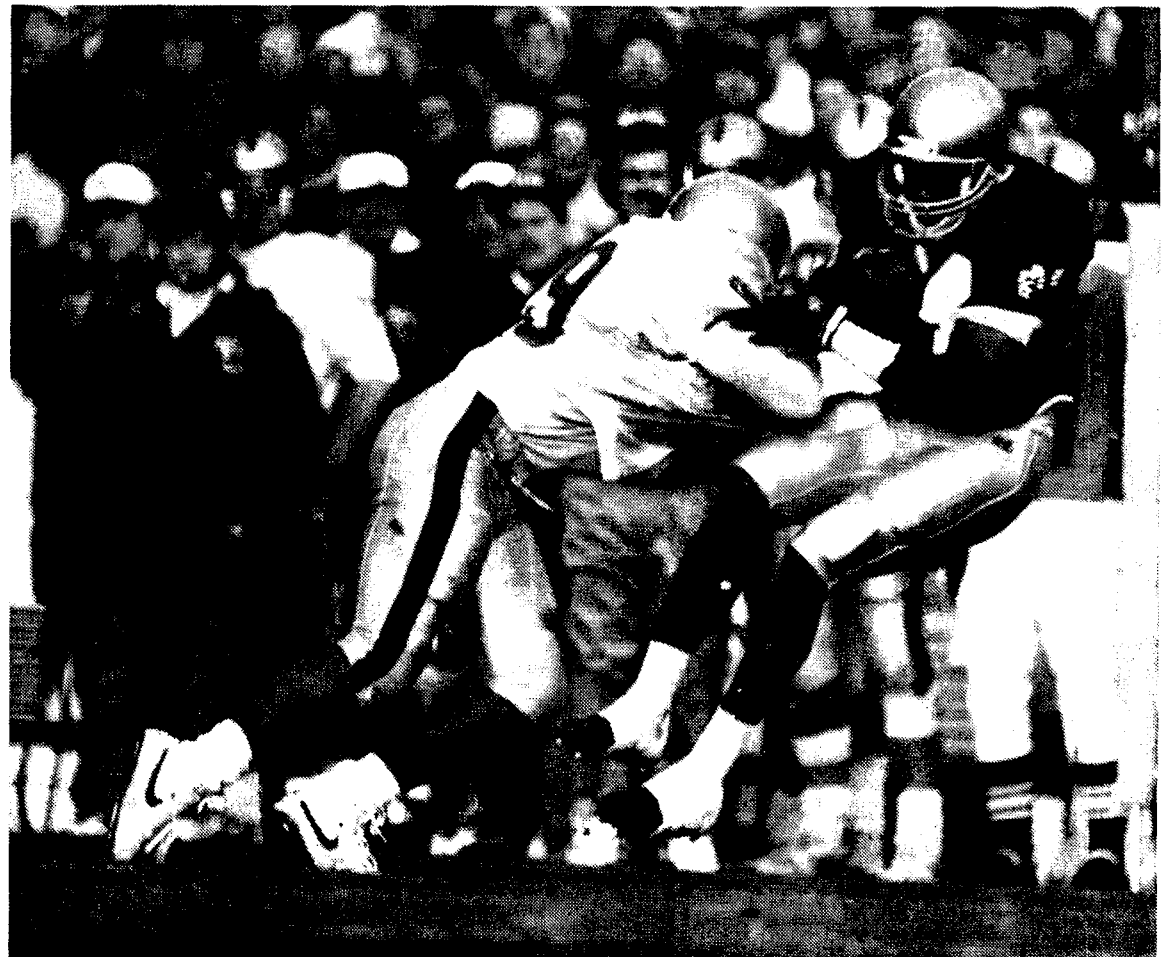
Running back Ray Zellars scampers on one of his four carries Saturday.

GAME 9 November 7, 1992	
	
Notre Dame 54	Boston College 7



The Observer/Maureen Long

Senior defensive end Devon McDonald chases Eagle quarterback Glenn Foley resulting in one of Notre Dame's four sacks.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Wide Receiver Ray Griggs takes a hit from Eagle defensive back Terrence Wiggins.

Brooks reaches milestone in sterling effort

By **ROLANDO DE AGUIAR**
Associate Sports Editor

The run was nothing spectacular.

Reggie Brooks swept left and used a couple of solid blocks to squirt forward along the sideline and pick up about nine yards.

But with that second-quarter gain, Brooks reached a significant milestone, becoming only the fourth Notre Dame player, and the first since Lou Holtz

took over as the Irish coach, to amass 1,000 yards rushing in a season.

The senior has been the epitome of consistency for Notre Dame this year, producing when injured, and averaging a remarkable 8.3



Reggie Brooks

yards per carry.

Throughout the 1992 season, the Irish offensive line has created monstrous holes in opposing defenses for Brooks and his backfield mates. The tailback is quick to give them their just due.

"I can't take all the credit," he said after Saturday's game. "The guys block and I just take the ball."

But Brooks' individual effort in 1992 has consisted of much more than simply running

through holes. Each week he takes on defenders larger than himself, and runs over, around and through them. One of the toughest backs in the country

to bring down, Brooks showed off both his agility and speed Saturday in gaining 174 yards, 73 of them on one second-quarter touchdown run.

On third down and 20, Brooks punched through the middle and was met by a gathering of Eagle tacklers near the Irish 30-yard line. Boston College linebacker Tom McManus, the Eagles' defensive leader, put a hit on Brooks but couldn't wrap up the slippery tailback.

"I spun off one guy (McManus) and looked upfield and there was a big open hole," said Brooks, who scampered toward the goal line, outrunning every Boston College defender and putting the Irish up 34-0.

Rather than his strong legs, Brooks used his soft hands for his other touchdown run Saturday. Rick Mirer, running the option to the right on a play from the Boston College one-yard line, waited an eternity before flipping an awkward pitch toward Brooks, who guided the ball toward his body with his left hand, kept his other eye on the goal line and dancing into the end zone.

Despite Brooks' overwhelming success this season, he was seen as a major question mark entering this year's football season. Following the departure

HEISMAN HYPE ?

Comparing numbers among the Heisman Trophy front runners and Notre Dame's Reggie Brooks

	Attempts	Total Yds	Average	TD's
Marshall Faulk	198	1274	6.5	10
Garrison Hearst	162	1279	7.9	16
Reggie Brooks	125	1038	8.3	10

The Observer/Ann-Marie Conrado

of Reggie's brother Tony and fellow senior Rodney Culver to the NFL, the tailback position was the subject of much worry entering fall practice.

Brooks, junior Willie Clark and sophomore Lee Becton were the only candidates for the starting tailback position. Brooks, with his experience and emerging skills, as well as improved confidence, outplayed the other backs in practice and earned the spot.

But doubts still lingered about Brooks as a runner. After all, his career total for carries was 31, about the number that a typical Heisman trophy candidate gets in a single game.

Despite his place as part of a Lou Holtz offense which stresses balance, between both the run and the pass and between players, Brooks has earned the right to be mentioned in Heisman Trophy talk with the Marshall Faulks and Garrison Hearsts of the world, who as their respective teams' lone offensive weapons, get to carry the football dozens upon dozens of times each week.

"It goes to show what our receivers and our line are capable of doing," said Brooks, ever slippery when it comes to self-praise. "We came out Saturday with an attitude that we had to capitalize on all our opportunities."

Irish stay put, Miami alone at top

Miami, which has lost the No. 1 ranking twice this season, regained the top spot again in Sunday's Associated Press college football poll.

The Hurricanes had the weekend off, but moved up a notch after then-No. 1 Washington lost to Arizona 16-3 Saturday.

Miami is only the fourth team to be No. 1 three different times in one season. The others were Notre Dame (1947), Tennessee (1951) and Alabama (1962).

The Hurricanes (8-0) received 61 first-place votes and 1,549 points from a nationwide panel of sports writers and broadcasters. The other first-place vote went to Alabama (9-0), which rose one spot to No. 2 after beating LSU 31-11.

If Miami and Alabama go 11-0, they will meet in the Sugar Bowl for the national title. Miami is trying to become the first team to win consecutive championships since Alabama in 1978-79.

"I feel pretty good, but the season isn't over yet," Miami

receiver Horace Copeland said. "We still have to play Syracuse and San Diego State. I'm not too happy yet."

Miami lost its No. 1 ranking for the first time after struggling to beat Arizona 8-7 in late September. But Arizona helped the Hurricanes on Saturday by ending Washington's 22-game winning streak.

"It makes our one-point victory over Arizona look real good," Miami defensive tackle Mark Caesar said. "There should be no doubt who's No. 1."

Michigan (8-0-1) climbed one place to No. 3 after beating Northwestern 40-7, and Texas A&M (9-0) moved up a notch to No. 4 with a 40-18 victory over Louisville.

Florida State (8-1) rose one spot to No. 5 after routing Maryland 69-21, and Washington (8-1) fell to No. 6. Nebraska (7-1) remained No. 7 after overpowering Kansas 49-7, and Notre Dame (7-1-1) remained No. 8 after handing Boston College its first loss, 54-7.

AP TOP 25		1992 RECORD		PTS.	PVS
AS OF 11/7/92					
1	Miami (61)	8-0-0	1,549	2	
2	Alabama (1)	9-0-0	1,463	3	
3	Michigan	8-0-1	1,424	4	
4	Texas A&M	9-0-0	1,340	5	
5	Florida St.	8-1-0	1,313	6	
6	Washington	8-1-0	1,201	1	
7	Nebraska	7-1-0	1,192	7	
8	Notre Dame	7-1-1	1,092	8	
9	Arizona	6-2-1	1,074	12	
10	Syracuse	8-1-0	1,033	10	
11	Florida	6-2-0	886	14	
12	Georgia	7-2-0	830	15	
13	Colorado	7-1-1	788	16	
14	N. Carolina St.	7-2-1	699	17	
15	Stanford	7-3-0	626	21	
16	Mississippi St.	7-2-0	588	19	
17	Boston College	7-1-1	571	9	
18	Southern Cal	5-2-1	515	11	
19	Ohio St.	7-2-0	467	22	
20	Kansas	7-2-0	370	13	
21	Washington St.	7-2-0	298	25	
22	Penn St.	6-3-0	280	23	
23	Tennessee	5-3-0	190	24	
24	Hawaii	7-1-0	151	-	
25	N. Carolina	7-3-0	67	18	

() = First-place votes

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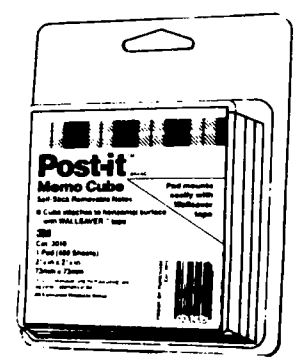
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Dayton, Xavier spiked by Notre Dame

By **DAN PIER**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team swept a conference doubleheader over the weekend, setting the stage for a battle of Midwestern Collegiate Conference unbeaten against Loyola. The 21st-ranked Irish (24-5, 4-0) defeated Dayton and Xavier and will travel to Chicago to face the Ramblers on Thursday.

Notre Dame finished off both matches in three games, taking extra points to do so in one game each night. The Irish beat Dayton 16-14, 15-1, 15-6 and Xavier 15-9, 15-1, 19-17.

With Notre Dame favored heavily on Friday night, Dayton (24-6, 5-2) proved it would not roll over and die by taking a 14-8 lead in game one. Irish head coach Debbie Brown was naturally concerned, but she put her finger on the problem immediately.

"We really had trouble block-

ing in the first game," Brown assessed. "We weren't anticipating well and could not stop their hitters. A little over halfway through the game, we made the adjustment and played well throughout the rest of the match."

The Irish played well enough, in fact, to complete a stunning comeback and win the first game. The eight unanswered Notre Dame points took the wind out of the Flyers' sails. The Irish cruised the rest of the way, led by a balanced offense. Outside hitter Marilyn Cragin unleashed eight kills, and middle blockers Jessica Fiebelkorn and Molly Stark added seven and six, respectively.

Saturday's contest against Xavier (19-11, 3-4) was never in doubt. The starters racked up big wins in game one and two, while the second team fought out a nail-biter in the third. Brown stayed with her non-starters late in the game,

and they responded.

"We played everyone and didn't put the starters back in," she said. "I felt it was important to get the substitutes some playing time, especially playing time under pressure."

Shannon Tuttle, the backup for starting setter Janelle Karlan, took over in the second and third games. Brown lauded both setters for performing well. She was also impressed with the play of outside hitters Alycia Turner and Nicole Coates.

"Alycia had some key kills down the stretch," Brown said of the senior captain, "and Nicole's jump-serving was the best it's been all year. She served 12 or 13 times and had four aces with no errors."

Every player on the Irish roster notched at least one kill in the match, led by Fiebelkorn with 11. Molly Stark had 12 digs.

Game

continued from page 20

additional yards on 11 more carries.

Foley, the nation's fourth-rated passer, struggled to complete 11-for-28 for 121 yards. Notre Dame pressured Foley all day, sacking him three times.

"Defensively, our attitude is getting better," said linebacker Devon McDonald. "We knew if we played tough defense, our offense could put up the points. We worked on our pass rush all week. I'm sure we've doubled our sacks from last year (11 last season, 23 this season), and hopefully, we'll triple it by the end of the year."

BC got their initial first-down on their third possession of the game. But on the next play, Irish linebacker Karl McGill's hit Foley popping the ball loose. Brian Hamilton recovered on the Eagles' 21, and Mirer scored on the option play to put the Irish up 21-0.

Foley admitted being surprised by Notre Dame's pass rush. "They did some different things. They stunted and sent different guys on different plays, and even when they didn't send people, there was a lot of pressure," said Foley, who also gave credit the quick Irish defensive backs.

Notre Dame also dominated on the offensive line of scrimmage, amassing 576 total yards, 340 on the ground. Reggie Brooks found huge holes behind his offensive line, cutting and slashing through the Eagles secondary for 178 yards on 18 carries.

Brooks took a Mirer handoff and broke linebacker Tom McManus' tackle, then broke away from the pack and rambled 73 yards for a TD, to make the score 34-0 with 9:53 remaining in the second period. Brooks scored from one yard out on the previous possession.

Jerome Bettis, hobbled by an ankle injury, was limited to just 26 yards on five carries.

"Brooks and Bettis played very well, but we also had to worry about Becton, Lytle and Mirer," lauded Coughlin. Lytle picked up the slack at fullback, carrying eight times for 43 yards. Becton added 35 yards on seven rushes, while Mirer went 13 for 18 with 180 yards and three TD's.

Mirer utilized his backfield as pass receivers, accounting for all three scores. The first came when Mirer faked a handoff to

Bettis at the nine yard line to freeze the Eagles defense, and hit wide-open tailback Lee Becton streaking for the right corner of the endzone on a perfectly executed timing pattern. It was the first reception of Becton's career.

On the next possession, Mirer hit Bettis cutting across the field. Bettis eluded cornerback Joe Kamara at the ten yard line and scampered in for a 37-yard TD.

Jeff Burris' first career pass reception, a nine-yard TD grab at 11:16 in the third, made the score 44-0. Before Saturday, the Irish backfield had accounted for only 14 receptions, 11 from Bettis. The new wrinkle in Holtz's playbook emerged in last week's game against Navy, when Brooks caught a 24-yard TD pass.

Holtz also displayed punter Craig Hentrich's open-field running talents. "We came into the game knowing that we were going to run the fake punt," said Holtz, who called for it on Notre Dame's first possession of the second half on fourth-and-one.

Hentrich faked as if to pass, then bolted to the vacated right side for a 16 yard gain. It preserved the drive and set up the Burris touchdown.

Boston College entered Notre Dame territory only three times all game.

A Dukes fumble on a Demetrius DuBose hit thwarted a 58-yard Eagles drive at the Irish 25 earlier in the fourth

quarter.

And a Burris interception in the endzone stopped the Eagles in the third quarter. They got the ball at Notre Dame's 13 off a fumbled punt by Mike Miller, but couldn't get anything started. Under heavy pressure from McDonald on fourth-and-11, Foley tried to hit Ivan Boyd. But Greg Lane tipped the ball and Burris grabbed it.

The Eagles averted the shutout on a four yard TD pass to tight-end Pete Mitchell with 1:46 remaining. Greg Grice caught a 48-yard bomb two plays earlier to set up the score.

"Boston College is a good team, and you really can't evaluate them based on today's performance," said Holtz, who lead a team possessed. "Everything went our way, and we were just emotionally ready to play football today."

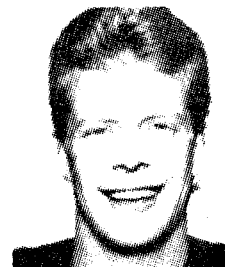
McDonald concurred. "Emotion was the key today. Some days you just do everything right on defense. All of the hype of playing against Boston College just added fuel to our fire."

Even the characteristically pessimistic Holtz could find no faults in his team's performance. "I was really disappointed in our punt returns," cracked Holtz as he entered the press conference.

Holtz then took a more serious tone, boasting, "This is one of the few times I can come up here and say that our team was outstanding in a number of areas."

Notre Dame's most epic performance since winning the Sugar Bowl last January thrust the Irish back into national championship consideration.

Still, they remained a not-so-epic eighth in the polls.



Glenn Foley



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SPORTS BRIEFS

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The **Observer Sports Department** is looking for people to do scoreboard for a small fee. Interested people with any Mac skills should call Mike Scudato or Jim Vogl at 239-7471.

Sportstalk welcomes offensive tackles Lindsay Knapp and Justin Hall on WVFI 640 AM at 8:00 p.m. Tuesday. Call in with any questions at 239-6400.

Hockey

continued from page 20

Ling and Davide DalGrande (1 assist) had exceptional games," said Notre Dame's coach. "We've improved in a specific area each week and we've given an honest and solid effort each game."

"Hopefully, we can learn from

our mistakes, become better conditioned and avoid breakdowns."

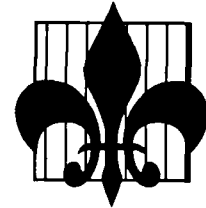
Throughout the first three weeks of the season, the Irish have kept games close into the final period. Their opponents have pulled away late in their games, which Shafer attributes to a lack of experience.

Their next contest will be Friday at 7:00 PM in the Joyce Fieldhouse, when the Irish host CCHA foe Illinois-Chicago.

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Breech's last-second field goal continues Bear's dreadful season

Kicking overtime field goals is old hat to Jim Breech.

He upped his career record to nine in a row Sunday night when a 36-yarder with 6:21 left in overtime gave the Cincinnati Bengals a 31-28 victory over the Chicago Bears.

Breech's first overtime field goal also was against the Bears, giving the Bengals a 17-14 victory in 1980.

Coach David Shula had so much confidence in his little kicker that the Bengals went for the win on a third-down play.

"I would have had him kick

on second down but we lost a couple of yards on the previous play," Shula said.

"They asked me where I wanted the ball and I told them a little to the left," Breech said later. "I was comfortable and I hit it real good."

The Bengals (4-5) had tied the game with 59 seconds left in regulation on Boomer Esiason's third touchdown pass, a 23-yarder to Carl Pickens. That Cincinnati made it into overtime was due as much to the height as to the hands of the 6-foot-2 Pickens,

who outleaped 5-9 defensive back Lemuel Stinson in the end zone.

"I was supposed to be on the right side," Pickens said. "But coach Shula told me to go to the left if I had Stinson one-on-one. There was no doubt that I could make the big play."

Bills 28, Steelers 20

Thurman Thomas carried a career-high 37 times and ran for 155 yards and Jim Kelly threw three touchdown passes as Buffalo (7-2) remained tied with Miami for first place in the AFC East. The Bills and Dolphins play each other next

Monday night. James Lofton caught two of Kelly's TD passes and offensive lineman Mitch Frerotte caught his second scoring toss of the season on a tackle-eligible play. The host Bills held Barry Foster, the AFC's leading rusher, to 77 yards on 22 carries. Pittsburgh is 6-3 and has five of its last seven games at home.

Broncos 27, Jets 16

John Elway threw an 80-yard touchdown pass to rookie Arthur Marshall for the longest regular-season completion of his career, and Denver overcame four turnovers to win. Wymon Henderson returned an interception 46 yards for another score as Denver (6-3) won its eighth straight home game. The Broncos are 18-2-1 against AFC East teams at Mile High Stadium since 1969. The Jets (2-7) trailed 20-16 when they recovered a fumble at midfield in the fourth quarter, but Freeman McNeil fumbled away that chance.

Dolphins 28, Colts 0

At Indianapolis, the rematch was a mismatch. Miami (7-2), surprised by Indianapolis (4-5) two weeks earlier, used a pair of touchdown passes by Dan Marino and short TD runs by Mark Higgs and Tony Paige to beat the Colts. "Everything worked," Miami quarterback Dan Marino said. "We had a solid day offensively, and we needed it, because we had been struggling a little bit the last two weeks." The win snapped a two-game losing streak for the Dolphins.

Chiefs 16, Chargers 14

Nick Lowery kicked a 36-yard field goal with 54 seconds remaining and Kansas City (5-4) stopped San Diego's four-game winning streak. Lowery's third field goal of the game was the 300th of his career. Chargers quarterback Stan Humphries, sacked four times in the first

Injury sidelines Colt's Emtman

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Indianapolis defensive end Steve Emtman, the first player taken in the NFL draft last spring, went out with a sprained left knee Sunday in the Colts' 28-0 loss to the Miami Dolphins.

Emtman was injured late in the first quarter and taken on a cart to the Colts' locker room. Later he returned to the sideline on crutches.

"Emtman has a sprained knee. They'll take an MRI (Magnetic Resonance Imaging) and we'll know more," coach Ted Marchibroda said.

The test was to be taken Sunday. It was uncertain when the results would be known.

The 6-foot-4, 290-pound Emtman had made one tackle and assisted on one tackle before the injury.

"It's very sore right now," he said. "I don't really know much."

Two weeks ago, Emtman was the AFC's defensive player of the week in the Colts' 31-20 victory over Miami.

half by Derrick Thomas, directed two second-half touchdown drives as the visiting Chargers (4-5) erased a 13-0 deficit.

Browns 24, Oilers 14

At Houston, Cleveland rebounded from a loss last week and improved to 5-4. The game was highlighted by a 73-yard fumble return by Stevon Moore and two touchdown passes by Mike Tomczak. "We've been told we're so bad, we've started believing it," Houston coach Jack Pardee said. "We can't do that. Everything they've heard is how bad they were, I think we've bought into it." The Oilers, who have lost two in a row to AFC Central foes, are also 5-4.

McMahon leads Eagles past Raiders, 31-10

Jim McMahon got the job done in his one-game relief appearance, and now the ball will be handed back to Randall Cunningham.

McMahon completed 12 of 24 passes for 157 yards and a touchdown. His start was called for by coach Rich Kotite after the Eagles (6-3)

lost three of four and Cunningham slumped. The Eagles defense flustered Raiders (5-4) starter Todd Marinovich, who was pulled in the second quarter after he completed just three of 10 passes for 25 yards and was intercepted three times.

Cardinals 20, Rams 14

Johnny Johnson scored his second touchdown of the game on a 10-yard run with 2:04 remaining and Phoenix handed the Rams their first loss at home this season. The Cardinals (3-6) converted two fumbles by Cleveland Gary into touchdowns. The Rams also are 3-6.

Skins 16, Seahawks 3

The visiting Redskins scored their first offensive touchdown in 15 quarters and Chip Lohmiller kicked three field goals. Washington (6-3) also came back with a strong defensive performance after losing to the New York Giants last Sunday night. The Seahawks (1-8) lost their sixth straight game for the worst start in franchise history.

Cowboys 37, Lions 3

At Pontiac, Mich., Dallas (8-1) avenged a pair of losses to Detroit last season, the second of which ended the Cowboys' season during the playoffs. Emmitt Smith scored three times — including twice in the first half as Dallas built a 20-3 lead. "Dallas is just a good football team, and they are better than we are," Detroit (2-7) coach Wayne Fontes said. "After last season, this should have been a classic confrontation. ... But we've had some terrible breaks in the last year."

Saints 31, Patriots 14

At Foxboro, Mass., the Saints defense came within one play of their greatest performance ever. New Orleans held the hapless Patriots (0-9) to 122 yards and six first downs, but seven of the yards came on the last play of the game. That prevented New Orleans from breaking the team record for fewest yards allowed (117) set against the Los Angeles Raiders last Dec. 16. The Saints (7-2) have given up fewer than 200 yards in four games on their current five-game winning streak.

Vikings 35, Bucs 7

At Tampa Bay, Carlos Jenkins returned a fumble 22 yards for a touchdown and Chris Doleman returned an interception 27 yards for a score as the Vikings' defense scored twice for the second week in a row. Roger Craig rushed for two TDs and Anthony Carter added one. The victory was the sixth in the last seven games for first-place Minnesota (7-2). The Bucs (3-6) have lost five straight.

Upcoming Events

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 9

Lecture/Slide Presentation
EMERSON G. FUNK
Professor of Physics and Kroc Institute Faculty Fellow

"LIFE AFTER CHERNOBYL: WILL THE TRUTH EVER BE KNOWN?"

A report based on a visit to Chernobyl and the Ukraine during August, 1992.
4:30 p.m. - Hesb. Ctr. Aud.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 10

Lecture
RAIMO VÄYRYNEN
Past President, International Peace Research Association (IPRA); Professor of International Relations, University of Helsinki, Finland; conflict resolution expert

"PROSPECTS FOR PEACE IN THE BALTICS"
4:00 p.m. - Hesb. Ctr. Aud.

The Sterba/Gunty afternoon seminar on "Gender and the Pursuit of Peace" has been moved from Nov. 12 to Jan. 28th.

INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES
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Injury ends Taylor's final year prematurely

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — Lawrence Taylor's stellar career with the New York Giants appears over.

The perennial All-Pro linebacker and NFL career leader in sacks completely ruptured his right Achilles' tendon in the third quarter of Sunday's 27-7 victory over the Green Bay Packers. The recovery period for such an injury is about four months.

Taylor announced earlier this year that he was retiring at the end of the season. He left Giants Stadium before the end of the game wearing a cast.

"It was a complete tear," team physician Dr. Russell Warren said. "We'll perform the surgery early this week."

"I would expect a full recovery in this type of athletic in-

jury. It shouldn't be the reason he does not come back."

Taylor was carted off the field with 1:14 left in the third quarter. He blocked a pass by Green Bay's Brett Favre and did not get off the turf. Players gathered around Taylor, then he was taken away, to chants of "LT" from the crowd.

"He was in a lot of pain," defensive lineman Leonard Marshall said. "He was screaming and complaining and worried about his leg."

Taylor, playing his 12th season with the Giants, had two tackles, two assists, one sack and blocked two passes against Green Bay.

Taylor was an All-Pro for his first 10 seasons in the NFL. He did not make the team last year for the first time in his career.

Giants coach Ray Handley said Taylor "was disappointed he won't be able to play golf on Tuesday."


"I lost sight of Lawrence (on the play). It looked like he was in traffic and I don't know if anybody fell on him."

"He was in a lot of pain. Initially, I heard when Carl (Banks) came off the field, he mentioned what he thought the injury was, or what Lawrence diagnosed himself."

Dr. Warren said it was the first time in the last 10 years that a Giants player had suffered a torn Achilles' tendon. He added that the artificial turf had nothing to do with the injury.

Former Giants coach Bill Parcells, now an announcer on NBC-TV, said "in deference to all the great players I have coached, I would have to say that Lawrence Taylor is the greatest player I ever coached." "I'm saddened that Lawrence has to end his career on a golf cart going out of Giants Stadium," Parcells said.

"She's got a way about her."
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5:00, 7:00, 9:15
The Last of the Mohicans R
4:45, 7:15, 9:30

Notre Dame swimmers sink in weekend losses to Bowling Green



The Observer/MargareeteSchroop

Sophomore Lorrei Horenkamp competes in the 500yd freestyle in Friday's meet.

Women lose despite strong performance

By **HALEY SCOTT**
Sports Writer

The women's swim team put up a good fight, but were defeated 134-109 by Bowling Green State University last Friday night.

A loss may be disappointing, but head coach Tim Welsh was very optimistic about the outcome.

"The most important thing for us is that we were faster than we were a week ago (against Western Ontario)," said the Notre Dame coach. "Even though Bowling Green was faster, the way we swam is encouraging."

What is also encouraging is the fact that three of the six events the Irish women won, were won by freshmen. Freshmen Amber Weibe and Jesslyn Pesherson placed first in the 50 yard Freestyle (25.01) and the 100 yard Freestyle (54.03), respectively. And in one of the most exciting races of the

evening, freshman Joy Michnowicz came from behind to win the 200 yard Butterfly with a time of 2:09.47.

"The middle section of the meet—the 200 Fly, the 100 Freestyle, and the 200 Backstroke—was our strongest part of the meet," Welsh said.

Notre Dame's Tanya Williams won the 200 Back, along with the 200 Individual Medley earlier in the meet.

The Irish divers played a large role in leading Notre Dame to a late comeback victory. Junior Angela Gule placed first in the 3-meter event, scoring 223.8 points. Notre Dame also placed second, third, and fourth in the one-meter event.

Despite the loss, Welsh is still very optimistic about the rest of the season.

"I was real pleased with how much the women improved in a week, and with how they responded to the pressure of being behind. The season still looks real bright."

Men fall to Falcon's talented freshmen class

By **ALLISON MCCARTHY**
Sports Writer

After a successful season opener last weekend, in which balance and depth were key to an Irish victory over Western Ontario, the Notre Dame men's swimming team struggled against the Bowling Green Falcons on Friday night.

Hailed as one of the Irish' toughest competitors this season, Bowling Green proved their strength on Friday, winning ten of the meet's thirteen events.

Although the Irish took many second and third place finishes, Bowling Green's ten wins were too powerful to be toppled by Notre Dame's depth. The Falcons emerged with a 149.5-93.5 victory.

"We give all the credit to them; they swam extremely well," said Irish head coach Tim Welsh of the Falcons. "This is a giant step for Bowling Green's team. Their season looks really promising." This meet was Bowling Green's first victory over Notre Dame in three years.

The Falcons were expected to have strong finishes in the 200 back, 500 breast and the 500 free. They fulfilled these expectations, taking first in all three events, second place in the 500 free, and third place in the 200 breast. Bowling Green also captured victories in the four events that Welsh had categorized as "toss-up events."

According to Welsh, most of the events were won by Bowling Green's thirteen freshmen. Top swims by the Falcons included the 1000 free, won with a time of 9:35.46 and a twenty-seven second margin, and the 200 fly, in a time of 1:52.50.

"Bowling Green will definitely challenge for the Mid-America conference title," stated Welsh. "I feel

they will be one of the best teams in the Midwest this year."

Despite the loss, Notre Dame had many high finishes Friday night, including three first, nine second, and five third place finishes.

Senior Greg Cornick placed first in the 100 free with a time of 47.70, the only Irish swimming win of the night. Cornick also took a close second in the 200 freestyle, giving up of the win to Bowling Green by only 26/100 of a second.

Sophomore Kris Samaddar placed second in the 50 free with a time of 22.27.

Senior Colin Cooley was also a key contributor, claiming three second place finishes in the 200 breast, 200 I.M., and as the breast stroke leg of the 400 medley relay.

"We're not happy with the results, but we're happy with the times. We've been working hard, but we just didn't have the speed that bowling Green had Friday night," said Cooley.

"We were faster across the board this week than last week against Western Ontario, which means we're moving in the right direction," added Coach Welsh. "That's encouraging, but there's still a lot to be done."

Two of the three events won by the Irish were diving events. Junior Sean Hyer, Notre Dame's only diver, captured victories in the one meter, with 249.3 points and a 83.85 point margin, and a three meter diving, with 283.5 points and a 74.55 point margin.

Friday's meet results were disappointing for the Irish, but the team is still very optimistic about the rest of the season.

"We're in the pool and had a good practice Saturday morning. Now we're looking straight ahead at National Catholics," stated Coach Welsh.

The Irish have one more dual meet on Friday, November 20 against Ball State University, before they will start tapering for the National Catholics Swimming and Diving Championships December 4-6.



Sean Hyer

Water polo finishes sixth at Midwestern Regionals

By **MIKE NORBUT**
Sports Writer

Arms flailed, legs kicked, and water splashed as the Notre Dame water polo team took on strong area teams in the Midwestern Regional Championships Saturday in Findlay, OH.

As the waves subsided, the Irish saw their efforts fall short, suffering losses to Eastern Michigan and Bowling Green before beating Akron to place sixth in the tournament.

Due to the bracket seedings, Notre Dame had to face top seeded Eastern Michigan in the first game. Though the Chip-pawas took a halftime lead, the Irish made a strong second half comeback to tie the score before falling behind again late in the game, losing 9-7.

"We shot the ball well, but we

had a little trouble with their speed," said sophomore Chris O'Hara. "Their fast break really hurt us."

In the second game, Notre Dame took an early lead on Bowling Green before falling behind in the second half to lose 10-5. They defeated Akron 12-7 in the final game to secure sixth place in the tournament.

"We're happy with how we played, but we were missing some of our key players due to illness and other reasons," said player/coach Tony Boczkowski. "If we had our full squad present, we feel like we could have placed in the top two."

The tournament was one of many surprises and upsets. Southern Illinois, a team that many expected to compete but not to make a major impact, won two overtime games and took third place overall in the

tournament. Eastern Michigan took the title, followed by host Findlay University, and Miami (OH) took fourth place. These four teams will advance to the Big Ten Championships next weekend, hosted by Northwestern University.

For the Irish, player/coach Joe Dummer was named Most Valuable Player for their game against Eastern Michigan, and junior Bill Dardis was named MVP for his efforts against Bowling Green. Other tournament standouts included player/coach Josh Schafer and freshman Tim Tonini.

The water polo team's next tournament will be November 22 in Dekalb, IL, on the campus of Northern Illinois University.

"We're going to regroup and have a good two weeks of practice," continued Boczkowski.

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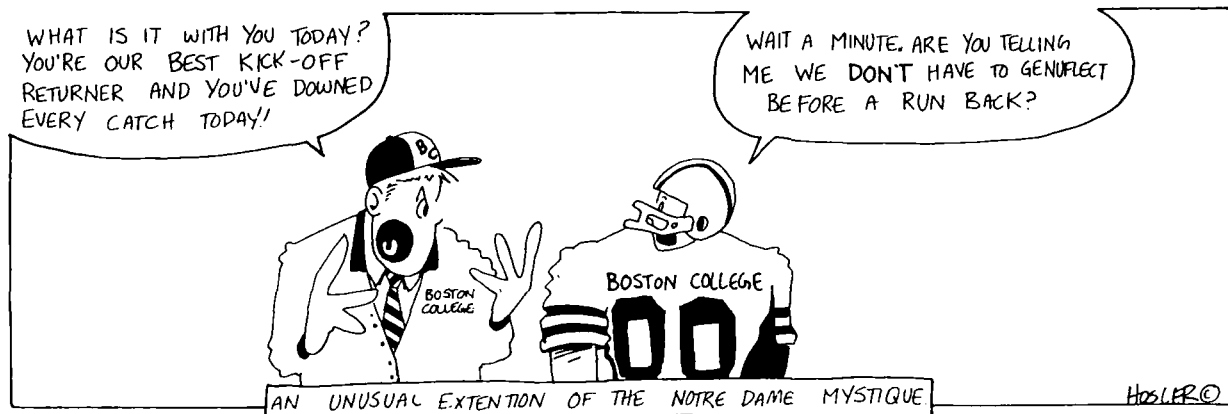
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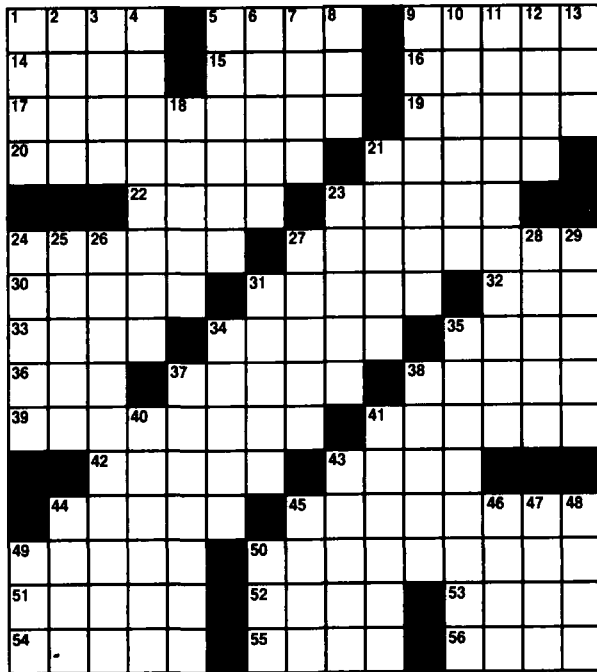
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 - 43 Fortress protection
 - 44 Puccini heroine
 - 45 Accomplish
 - 49 Chutzpah
 - 50 End of quip
- DOWN**
- 1 Kind of bean
 - 2 Vingt- (blackjack)
 - 3 Political cartoonist
 - 4 Estrange
 - 5 Indolent
 - 6 Fruit of the vine
 - 7 Kind of drawing
 - 8 Dawn goddess
 - 9 Betrayal of country
 - 10 A past tense of Greek verbs
 - 11 — and dogs (teemed)
 - 12 "— homo"
 - 13 — Na Na of show biz
 - 18 Coagulates
 - 21 Massenet opera
 - 23 Assume as fact
 - 24 Defraud
 - 25 Rabbits' coop
 - 26 Free
 - 27 Dislodged turf on a golf course
 - 28 Loafs
 - 29 — which way (disordered)
 - 51 A musical Count
 - 52 Arabian port
 - 53 Military group
 - 54 McCarthy sidekick
 - 55 Flat tableland
 - 56 Correspondence courtesy inits.



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

PACE ASTO ATLEE
 ONAN SLUR NEONS
 SYNCOPATEDCLOCK
 SOUREST GREEK
 ENTER TROY GISH
 TEES KEEN ARNEE
 ARRS PRATER
 FIVEMINUTESMORE
 ALEXIS MERE
 SINCE BEAU PAST
 TETE DUSK CANEA
 UPPED WEAVERS
 FORTHEGOODTIMES
 TREED ELOD NINE
 CARDS TEDA GAEL

- 31 Great joy
- 34 Bastard wing
- 35 Duckbill
- 37 Ousted
- 38 Frighten
- 40 "—, That's My Baby," 1925 song
- 41 Blunt-ended cigar
- 43 Symbols of authority
- 44 — Van Huong, Vietnamese Prime Minister: 1965
- 45 Grant
- 46 Sir Charles's lady
- 47 Govt. information arm abroad
- 48 Head, in Le Havre
- 49 An ABC rival
- 50 Grand Coulee, for one

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

Early archaeologists

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MENU

Notre Dame Stir-fry beef and green peppers Jumbo fish sandwich Chocolate Chip pancakes	Saint Mary's Mexican bar Cheese ravioli Pork Glazed beets
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CAMPUS

Monday
 7 p.m. Panel discussion, "Uniqueness is the Key to Success in a Business Environment," Kitson Logue, President of Stewart Pet Products Inc. and John Cohoat, CEO of The Bonnie Doon Ice Cream Co. Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune. Sponsored by the Entrepreneur Club.
 7 p.m. Film, "The Only Son." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission \$2.
 9 p.m. Film, "The Exorcist." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission \$2.

LECTURE

Monday
 4:15 p.m. "Sports Marketing," Leigh Steinberg, Sports Attorney. 120 Hayes Healy. Sponsored by the NDMBA Marketing Association.
 4:30 p.m. Lecture/Slide Presentation, "Life After Chernobyl: Will the Truth Ever Be Known?" Emerson Funk, fellow, Kroc Institute. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center. Sponsored by the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies.
 7:30 p.m. Lecture, A Vindication of the Rights of Women: A celebration at 200 years, "Mary Wollstonecraft, Gender, and the Politics of Race," Moira Ferguson, University of Nebraska. Stapleton Lounge, St. Mary's College. Sponsored by the Women's Studies Program, Office of Associate Dean of Faculty, Departments of English, Political Science, Philosophy, Psychology, Humanistic Studies and History, St. Mary's College.

Thursday, Nov. 19 **Friday, Nov. 20**
SPACEBALLS **Saturday, Nov. 21**

STREETREK
 THE UNDISCOVERED COUNTRY

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JENNY MARTEN



On Top of Sports

Apologies needed after unmerited prediction

I stand corrected. I would like to apologize to any member of the Notre Dame community who was offended by my comments in this column in Friday's paper.

I am sorry if my prediction caused you excess grief, but please understand that I am not apologizing for what I said. I made that comment based on the knowledge I had on the two teams as a sports writer.

On paper, the Notre Dame and Boston College football teams matched up very well. The offenses were both capable of scoring a large number of points and the defenses were both capable of stopping a scoring drive.

I saw the emotional aspect of this game as the decisive one. The B.C. team just seemed more emotional about the game, and hence I thought the final score would be very close, and that the winner would be the team that made less mistakes. I, like many people, did not expect the lopsided 54-7 victory.

Since that column ran in the paper, friends have accused me as being unloyal to the team. What they and most people don't understand is that Jenny Marten, average Notre Dame student, has different views than Jenny Marten, Observer sports writer.

Notre Dame is my school. When I got up on Saturday morning, I went to the game to root for the Irish. Some would (and did) call me hypocritical, but, sitting in section 31 of the student section, I was not a sports writer.

A sports writer must be objective. If I wanted to, it would be very easy to write only pro-Notre Dame fluff about the football team and any other team here, but my columns would be incredibly one-sided. Plus, I like to rile people up a bit.

I like and respect all the guys on the football team that I have encountered in my work for the Observer as athletes and as people, but I can't praise them all the time.

It is necessary to prevent overlap in my columns between sports writer and student. My column on Friday was a personal column and I erred when I allowed my cynical views as a sports writer to enter the column in the last paragraph. I apologize because it was a poorly written column in that respect.

I would like to congratulate the Irish football team on an excellent game. All components of the team, offense, defense and special teams, turned in top-notch performances and that is why we won. The Boston College had an all-around bad day and that is why they lost.

What the two teams proved is that sports writers can predict, prognosticate and analyze forever, but they really won't know the outcome until the game is over.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Safety Jeff Burris thwarts a late Boston College drive with this second half interception in the endzone.

Notre Dame humiliates BC, 54-7

By JIM VOGL
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame football team scored touchdowns on their first four possessions against Boston College on Saturday en route to a lopsided 54-7 victory at home on Saturday afternoon.

All week, experts had been tabbing the game as an epic matchup, the eighth-ranked Irish (7-1-1) versus the number-

■ Brooks steps into spotlight/page 15

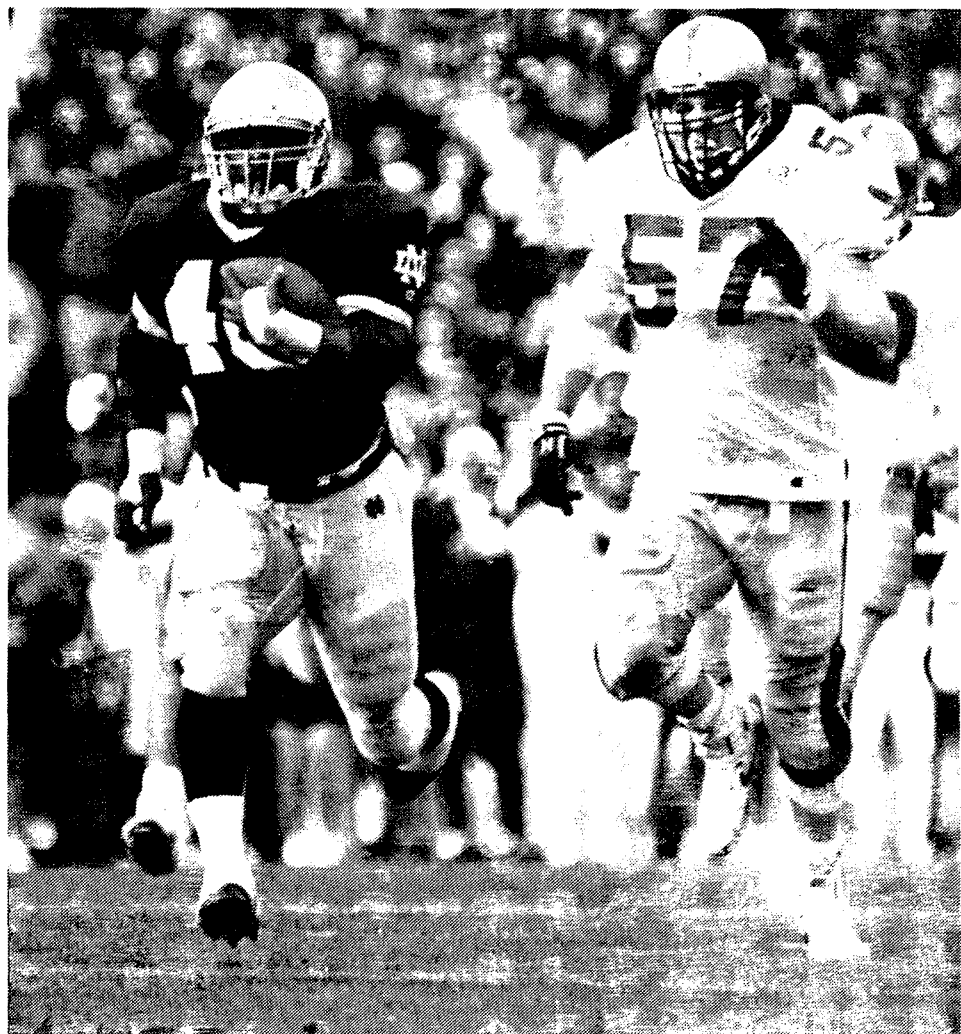
nine Eagles (7-0-1), running backs Reggie Brooks and Jerome Bettis versus Chuckie Dukes, quarterback Rick Mirer versus Glenn Foley, and coach Lou Holtz versus Tom Coughlin.

Yet on gameday, it turned into an epic mismatch.

"All the credit goes to Notre Dame," conceded Coughlin. "The game was won and lost in the first half. They did what they wanted, and whatever we did was not effective."

An inspired Irish defense took the field on the first play of scrimmage and dictated the flow of the game. BC managed only eleven total yards and two first downs in the first half.

"Our main concern was to stop the run, and we pretty much accomplished that," said Holtz, whose defense held the BC rushing attack to under 100 yards. Dukes, the nation's eighth leading rusher (120 yards per game), gained only 74 yards on 17 carries, while the rest of the Eagles backfield managed only 25



The Observer/Jake Peters

Reggie Brooks runs for one of his two touchdowns. Brooks became the first Notre Dame player to eclipse 1,000 yards rushing during the Lou Holtz era.

see GAME/page 16

Irish remain optimistic after winless weekend

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team failed to gain its first victory of the season this weekend at Miami University, OH. The Redskins (4-0 in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association, 5-1 overall), ranked number 10 in the nation, was the third top-ten team the Irish have played this season.

On Friday night, the Irish lost 6-4; and on Saturday the final score was 6-3. Although they lost, Irish coach Ric Shafer said, "I'm disappointed in the outcome, but I cannot fault the effort of our team."

In Friday night's game, Notre Dame jumped out to an early lead on freshman Jeremy Coe's third goal of the season. The goal, scored from the right point, was assisted by fellow freshman Jaime Ling 2:55 into the game.

Miami bounced back with two power play goals. Sophomore Matt Oates scored his fourth goal of the season and senior Brian Savage netted his fifth of the year.

The Irish tied the score on Sterling Black's first goal of the season. Black, a senior right wing, scored from in front of the net on an assist from sophomore Brent Lamppa with 11:43 remaining in

the first period.

The score remained tied until 1:44 into the second stanza. Miami senior defenseman Joe Cook scored an unassisted goal, which started a three goal outburst for the Redskins. Cook's goal was followed by an unassisted Justin Krall score and a power play goal by Andrew Backen.



Dave Bankoske

The Irish broke their scoring drought on junior captain Matt Oseicki's power play goal assisted by Ling 5:12 into the third period. Miami increased the margin to 6-3 at 8:28 on a goal by senior Chris Bergeron. The Irish closed the scoring with 1:16 left on a power play goal by Ling, who was assisted by senior Curtis Janicke.

Shafer praised the play of Ling, who had two assists and a goal to increase his team leading point total to 11 (4 goals, 7 assists).

"We're a young team and still learning," said Shafer. "It's just a matter of time before we win."

Their quest continued on Saturday, with five freshmen in the starting lineup. Co-captain Dave Bankoske scored his first goal of the season two minutes into the game. Black and freshman Chris Bales assisted Bankoske for the score.

Miami countered Bankoske's goal with three of their own. Centers Enrico Blasi and Kevyn Adams scored a goal each to close out the first period. Krall then tallied the only goal of the second period and the Irish were staring at a 3-1 deficit entering the final period.

Coe's fourth goal of the year on a power play 2:25 into the third made it 3-2. Freshman Jaime Morshead assisted Coe's effort. Miami responded to the Irish challenge on Rene Vonlanthan's first goal of the year at 5:54. Thirty-five seconds later, Irish sophomore Jeff Hasselman netted a shot to keep Notre Dame within striking distance.

Two late goals by Miami's Savage and Brendan Curley closed out the scoring and kept the Irish winless.

For the weekend, Shafer praised his team's efforts.

"Freshmen Jeremy Coe (2 goals), Jaime

see HOCKEY/page 16

INSIDE SPORTS

■ Bowling Green sinks swimmers see page 18

■ NFL Roundup see page 17

■ V-ball finds weekend success see page 16