

VOL. XXV. NO. 61

BOG talks

on campus

diversity

By NICOLE MCGRATH

The Saint Mary's Board of Governance (BOG) discussed

bringing a higher level of cul-

tural diversity to the campus

The new Minorities, Interna-

tional, and Non-Traditional

Student Life (MINT) director,

Marciela Ramirez, will intro-

duce herself to the board at

next Tuesday's meeting.

Ramirez replaced Professor

Patricia Washington at the be-

The Board also spoke on preparing for the upcoming National Association of

Students at Catholic Colleges and Universities (NASCCU)

conference. The conference will be held on February 4-7 at

"The conference will be cen-

tered around the issue of cul-tural diversity," said Saint Mary's student body president,

BOG has been asked to make

a \$500 contribution to the

keynote speaker's fee of

\$2,500. The speaker will be Roy Inez, Commissioner of Ra-

cial Inequality in Washington

Because BOG has a tight bud-

get, board members suggested

that Joe Cataldo and Mike

Schmiedeler, NASSCU coordi-

nators at Notre Dame, be in-

vited to explain how the money

will be beneficial to the confer-

least six women to the confer-

ence," said Carrara. Saint Mary

students wishing to attend must

pay a \$50 registration fee per

In old business, BOG and the

Saint Mary's Observer staff held

a meeting last Thursday to

discuss concerns and positions

between their staffs. According

"We are hoping to send at

ginning of the semester.

Notre Dame.

Tina Carrara.

D.C.

ence.

person.

during Monday's meeting.

Saint Mary's Sports Editor

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1992

Students look to services for funding

By PANCHO LOZANO Business Editor

Recent economic troubles along with the soaring cost of education have left parents and prospective college students with the burden of trying to find some way to lift the weight of education costs.

One way to ease the burden is to qualify for a scholarship, and with that comes the arduous task of researching and filling out scholarship applications.

Because of all the work involved, students often turn towards scholarship-finding businesses, independent companies that match college students to scholarships listed in



computerized databases.

For a fee, students can hire one of the companies to search for scholarship opportunities. The students fill out a questionnaire, and the company's database matches information the with scholarship opportunities.

Many college counselors object to these services because students turn to scholarship search companies too hastily and do not scrutinize their options thoroughly.

Joseph Russo, director of the Office of Financial Aid for the University, said that students should stick to the norm in terms of applying for scholarships.

'Ninety-five percent of the resources to help students come through the standard routine," Russo said.

Russo said the resources that students need to find scholarships are publicly available, such as public libraries, government agencies, and high school and college counselors.

Only as a last resort should a

student turn to an independent company in search of scholarships, Russo said.

Go through the routine, exhaust all the standard approaches, and then if you still don't find anything you can turn towards these," added Russo. Critics of scholarship search

companies have stated that these services are a fraud and offer nothing for the fee they charge.

But Russo is hesitant to stereotype all these services as illegitimate.

Most of these places are right on the margin in terms of advertising with logos, so you

see FUNDS / page 4

ND receives record level contributions

Special to The Observer

Cash contributions to the University of Notre Dame exceeded \$47 million in fiscal year 1992, an increase of almost \$1 million from the previous year, according to the an-nual report of the University's Department of Development.

The total, which does not take into account pledges of future gifts, included record levels in foundation and corporate support, the Annual Fund and the Sorin Society.

"We're pleased with what we raised, especially in light of the sluggish economy, but we know that an institution of our size and quality will need even more in the future," said Daniel Reagan, director of development.

Foundation and corporate support totaled \$22 million, a 15 percent increase over 1991 and \$1.2 million more than the previous best year of 1988. Among U.S. colleges and universities, Notre Dame continues to rank behind only Harvard and Yale Universities in matching gifts, generating \$2.4 million in 1992.

In its 49th year, the Annual Fund raised \$11.8 million, an increase of 6 percent over 1991 and the ninth consecutive record-breaking year. The fund received \$52,217 gifts, an 8.5 percent increase over the previous year and also a record. The Sorin Society raised a record \$5.4 million, \$600,000 more than last year. The Sorin Society includes contributors of a minimum of \$1,000 annually in unrestricted gifts as well as



Higher technology

see BOG / page 4

Tornadoes rip across North Carolina, killing two

(AP) Tornadoes ripped across in Cheyenne. North Carolina early Monday, smashing houses and tossing a school bus full of kids off a road

Other deaths from the unusual November thunderstorm system included 15 in Mississippi; five in Georgia; and one each in Tennessee, Kentucky and South Carolina.

seven children and the driver were treated at a hospital. All injuries treated by late morning were serious, said hospital spokeswoman Diana Gardner. Near Wilson's Mills, about 20 miles southeast of Raleigh. Sandra Ward saw a twister pick up a neighbor's mobile home and smash it into a field across the road, throwing a couple and their baby outside.

Plains "looks like a war zone," he said.

Miller said it appeared that one tornado touched down in

The Observer/ Tom Zipprich

The Architecture Building is displaying some of the lighting projects which the fifth year students have been working on for their class, Building Technology in Acoustics and Illumination.

before a deadly storm system headed out to sea.

Two people were killed in North Carolina, boosting the death toll to 25 from the barrage of tornadoes through 11 states.

"Several mobile homes are just frames laying in the middle of the road. ... It's pretty extensive," said rescue squad member Ray DeFriess of the damage in Hillsborough, N.C., 30 miles northwest of Raleigh. He estimated 40 to 50 homes were destroyed.

And in the wake of that weather system, a new storm built in strength Monday in the Rockies. A blizzard closed schools and highways in Colorado and Wyoming, and avalanches closed canyon roads in Utah, where one ski resort got 35 inches of snow. Wyoming state government offices closed

The first tornadoes had hit Louisiana and Texas on Saturday, damaging about 300 homes in Houston but causing only minor injuries. A northern extension of the storm system set off tornadoes in Indiana and Ohio. Alabama also was struck. Hundreds of people were injured.

More than a dozen North Carolina counties reported damage or injuries Monday. Tornadoes caused extensive power outages, snapped trees, blocked roads and delayed the start of school and work for thousands.

In Pasquotank County in the state's northeastern corner, a tornado picked up a school bus and carried it 20 to 25 feet, said Sheriff D.M. Sawyer. Twenty-

"It just lifted it up, rolled it in the air and slammed it down," Ms. Ward said. The baby, found in a field, and its mother were hospitalized, she said.

Federal and state damage assessment teams moved into Mississippi on Monday.

"It was absolute total devastation," Gov. Kirk Fordice said after touring hard-hit Rankin County, where 10 people died.

Georgia Gov. Zell Miller toured hard-hit areas Monday and said damage caused Sunday was very severe. The town of White

Putnam County "and just hugged the ground for about 10 or 15 miles, just cutting a path of destruction all along the way."

"It just got real black and there was a continuous roar like thunder for about 30 minutes," said Putnam County resident Evalyn Maddox.

The unseasonable weather was caused by a southern flow of moist air from the Gulf of Mexico sliding under much colder westerly wind higher in the atmosphere, said Henry Steigerwaldt, a National Weather Service meteorologist in Indianapolis.

In the West, a blizzard warning was in effect for parts of Colorado through Tuesday morning.

see **GRANTS** / page 4



INSIDE COLUMN

Give thanks for turkey, stuffing and learning

Since this week's Inside Column sarcasm quota has been filled, this column is for those of you who, like me, are "stuck" here for Thanksgiving.



For the fourth year in a row, I will be spending the Thanksgiving holiday on the Notre Dame campus.

Paul Pearson Associate News Editor

Am I depressed? No, and I'll explain why.

At the beginning of my freshman year, I knew that I would not be going home for Thanksgiving. Since Tampa is quite a long distance away from South Bend, I could not afford to go home for both October break and Thanksgiving. Therefore, my parents and I agreed that it would be better for me to come home in October and spend November on campus.

At first, I had a few mixed feelings about this. I was glad to see my family in October, but the thought of missing the family turkey dinner and eating at South Dining Hall did not leave me feeling very thankful.

My roommate, Joseph, was also stuck here for Thanksgiving, and that cheered me a little. What I didn't know was that Joseph's mother had sent us the makings of a traditional Thanksgiving dinner, including seasonings for the stuffing and after-dinner mints. She also sent us complete instructions for cooking our own dinner.

That cheered me a lot.

Now that we were armed with this stuff, we decided to forget the dining hall and have our own Thanksgiving dinner in our dorm. That Wednesday night, after inviting some guests over for the dinner, we bought a large turkey breast and some mixed nuts to serve to guests while the dinner was being prepared.

The next day, beginning very early in the morning, we prepared our own family-style Thanksgiving. We turned our room into a dining room, complete with a long table (made from a wardrobe door), set four full dinner places (with real plates and silverware) and served a dinner for four: turkey, stuffing, rolls, honey-glazed carrots, cranberry sauce, green beans, white wine, mixed nuts, and apple pie and coffee for dessert.

Our guests were impressed. We also impressed ourselves. Not only did we avoid burning the turkey, but we put out a feast that got rave reviews. We even had enough leftovers to last us through the rest of the weekend (which would have been even better had it not been for the Miami game and the "3rd-and-34" play).

That's how Joseph and I have done Thanksgiving dinner ever since. By now, we are experts at the turkey dinner.

However, due to various circumstances (like the fact that our dorm no longer has ovens), we will have to settle for after-dinner coffee and



TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATION

Air Force launches rocket ■CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. — On its third try, the Air Force launched a rocket carrying a \$65 million navigation satellite. The threat of lightning Sunday almost forced another delay, but conditions improved and the 12 1/2-story Delta rocket blasted off about six minutes late. The Navstar Global Positioning System satellite is the 16th in a series of advanced navigation spacecraft. The Air Force wants to eventually have 24 orbiting 12,500 miles above Earth. A Nov. 6 attempt was aborted when the engine failed to ignite. A launch planned for Saturday was thwarted by clouds and possible lightning.

CAMPUS

<u>Kernan: no plans to annex ND/SMC</u>

SOUTH BEND, Ind.—The city of South Bend has no plans to annex the University of Notre Dame or Saint Mary's College, Mayor Joseph Kernan told the South Bend Tribune Thursday. Although the city is currently researching the possibility of annexing

several areas north of South Bend, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's "are not part of any annexation plan today, tomorrow, or at any time in the future," Kernan said. Notre Dame officials said Monday that the University is not involved in any way with the city's annexation plans.



Notre Dame club wins awards NOTRE DAME, Ind.—Notre Dame's Model United Na-

tions Club won three awards during the American Model U.N. Conference last weekend in Chicago, according to Rick Conners, president. In a competition involving simulation of the councils of the U.N., sophomores Kristen Murphy and Erin Williams won an award for best delegation among committees dealing with social and humanitarian issues. Juniors Molly Malloy and John Sonnick were named best delegation among committees dealing with arms control and peace. Notre Dame also won an award for the best delegation in the General Assembly for its representation of China.

ND raises funds for local shelter ■NOTRE DAME, Ind.— ND for the Homeless Week, sponsored by Student Government, raised an estimated \$1500 in donations to directly support the South Bend Center For The Homeless, according to Mike Griffin, cocoordinator of the week's events. A lot of the money came from the sales of the T-shirts sold by student government and through the selling of Rose Cards in lieu of roses from the Irish Gardens Flower Store in LaFortune Student Center, he said. The largest fundraiser came from the \$316 generated from the sales of 300 cups during Senior Bar's ND for the Homeless Night, he said. "We owe a lot of the fundraising success to the Alumni/Senior Club," he added. The T-shirts supporting ND for the Homeless are still available for \$10 in the office of student government.

OF INTEREST

■The Sophomore Sibling Weekend has been tentatively set for March 26-28, 1993. Events are being planned to suit the interests of siblings from age 10 to 16. If you have any questions, call Jim Penilla in the Sophomore Class Office at 239-5225 or at 283-1560.

Notre Dame Food Services will present its Tradi-

Log Chapel open house will be on Thanksgiving Day from 1 to 5 p.m. and visitors can view the stone monument outside of the Chapel designating the spot where Father Sorin and the Brothers halted their horses and wagon, along with Notre Dame's first mascot, Azor, their dog. Mr. Frank Kelly, Director of Guides at Sacred Heart Basilica has arranged this



apple pie.

By spending Thanksgiving at Notre Dame, we learned how to fend for ourselves (and that pie tins are NOT suitable for microwave use). More importantly, we've learned that Thanksgiving is not as much about a meal as it is about cooperation, friendship and togetherness. Things worth giving thanks for.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author an not necessarily those of The Observer.

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tional Thanksgiving Dinner in North Dining Hall from 12:30 p.m. to 3:30 p.m. in North Dining Hall. The public is cordially invited. Adults \$8.75, Children \$5.25.

Ladies of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's will be selling UNICEF cards and gifts in the Library Concourse Nov. 30- Dec. 4 and Dec. 7- Dec. 11 from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

event.

■Rockne Memorial Thanksgiving Schedule is as follows: Nov. 25: Building, 7 a.m. to 7 p.m., Pool, 7-9 a.m. and Noon-6 p.m., Weight Room, 3-6 p.m.; Nov. 26: closed; Nov. 27: Building, 7 a.m. - 7 p.m., Pool, 7-9 a.m., Noon-6 p.m., Weight Room, Noon-5 p.m.; Nov. 28: Building, 10 a.m.-6 p.m., Pool, Closed, Weight Room, Noon-5 p.m.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1859: British naturalist Charles Darwin published "On the Origin of Species," a paper in which he explained his theory of evolution through the process of natural selection. In 1871: The National Rifle Association was incorporated. In 1947: The writers, producers and directors who became known as the "Hollywood Ten" were cited for contempt o Congress for refusing to answer questions about alleged Communist influence in their industry. In 1963: In a scene captured on live network television, Dallas nightclub owner Jack Ruby shot and mortally wounded Lee Harvey Oswald, the accused assassin of President John

F. Kennedy.

In 1991: Rock singer Freddie Mercury died in London at age 45 of pneumonia brought on by AIDS.

MARKET UPDATE

YES	TERDAY'S T	RADING	November 23
	UME IN SHARES 190,497,300	NYSE II -0.67 ta	NDEX 234.11
4	UP 814	-1.53 to DOW J(MPOSITE 9 425.12 DNES INDUSTRIALS
	UNCHANGED 594	-4.32 to GOLD	o 3,223.0 4
<	DOWN 984	SILVER	to \$3.747 oz

Gordon: No answer on J.F.K.

By MEGAN BRUCHAS News Writer

Reviewing second to second detail of the Kennedy assassination, Jack Gordon concluded that there is no definitive answer to the case in a lecture Monday night.

Gordon, who has studied the Kennedy assassination for over 12 years, went over slides, picture, sketches, and amateur video footage of the day of the assassination in Dallas, Texas.

"In my opinion there are three parts to the case: conspiracy, the CIA and the Cuban factor," said Gordon. In 1993 some of the Warren

In 1993 some of the Warren reports may be released to the public. Gordon said that even then the media will have headlines stating that no conspiracy was involved.

In displaying the evidence of pictures, he pointsed out where the Warren commission contradicts what witnesses and doctors said. Gordon urged students to look into this detail because it will help them to better understand the whole picture.

Doctors and interns in the emergency room that day said that the hole in the back of the head was large and possibly an exit wound, said Gordon. The Warren reports contradict the witnesses by showing that the bullet hole was small and was an entrance wound.

Gordon said the film, "J. F. K.," done by Oliver Stone has many flaws. "It is dangerous to accept the film as the gospel when talking about the case ... students need to do other re-

search.'

Since the assassination occurred 29 years ago, the trail is cold, said Gordon.

"It is almost a myth by now. This is a gold mine for students, he said. "The third generation needs to seed out what happen and be meticulous in their work."

The public will never know what Lee Harvey Oswald said, according to Gordon. No audio tapes or short hand were taken on his two days of testimony, said Gordon.

Many people had questions concerning the single bullet theory, but Gordon shot down this idea. "I become very angered at the single bullet theory. There is no way that I believe it was possible," he said.

Easter Seals to present Malloy with ornament

Special to The Observer

A Christmas ornament depicting Notre Dame's Grotto will be presented to University President Father Edward Mailoy by Indiana Easter Seal Society representatives Jimmy Ryser, 27, and 5-year-old Alex Torres of South Bend Wednesday at 11 a.m. in Malloy's office.

The ornament depicts the Grotto, a replica of the shrine in Lourdes, France, in 14k gold plate on brass. The phrase "Christmas at Notre Dame" identifies the scene.

Only 10,000 of the ornaments, each with a numbered certificate, have been produced. Ryser and Torres will present the first ornament to Malloy.

Ryser, a rock musician and recording artist from Columbus, Ind., is the 1993 Adult Representative for the National Easter Seal Society. He was born with spinal bifida-myelomenigocele, a hirth condition characterized by an incomplete closure of the spine.

Ryser's involvement with the Easter Seals began at age 10, when he participated in a special camping program for children with disabilities.

As a spokesman for Easter Seals, Ryser will visit the White House in a few months and will be a featured guest on the 1993 Easter Seal Telethon, March 6-7. He is also currently working on his second album (his self-titled debut album was released on Arista Records in 1991).

Torres, who suffers from cerebral palsy, will make the presentation with Ryser. He represents the Indiana Easter Seal Society.

The ornament is the third in a series of five Notre Dame collectors' ornaments which Indiana Easter Seals plans to release.

Reagan probably didn't make hostage deal

WASHINGTON (AP) — The 1980 Reagan-Bush campaign probably did not strike a hostage deal with Iran but was on "the outer limits of propriety" in its dealings on the issue, congressional investigators concluded Monday.

The investigators said there was insufficient credible evidence to suggest that the campaign negotiated a delay in the release of 52 American hostages to ensure Ronald Reagan's election, as some have alleged.

"The great weight of the evidence is that there was no such deal," concluded the report, issued by the Senate Foreign Relations subcommittee on the Near East after a seven-month investigation.

But the panel also found that the Republican campaign team, headed by William Casey was intensely interested in the hostage issue and came dangerously close to improper interference in U.S. foreign policy in its monitoring of the situation.

"In so doing, they were operating on the outer limits of propriety, considering their status as private citizens without authority to interfere in the conduct of the foreign relations of the United States," the report said.

The subcommittee's ranking Republican, Sen. Jim Jeffords of Vermont, said the report was completed Oct. 15, but there wasn't enough time to review and release it before the Nov. 3 presidential election.

"No matter when we released it, there would be questions about the timing," Jeffords said. "We didn't think it would make a difference" in the election's outcome.

The subcommittee said numerous questions remain unanswered, including the extent of hostage dealings by Reagan operatives between the election and his inauguration. Reagan himself still has not cooperated fully with the investigation and key documents of Casey, who later became the director of central intelligence and died in 1987, remain unaccounted for, it said.

Washington attorney Reid Weingarten, hired by the subcommittee to look into the matter, said his \$75,000 budget was inadequate for the kind of in-depth probe he would have liked.

The subcommittee chairman, Sen. Terry Sanford, D-N.C., said he hoped a House task force, scheduled to release its own report by year's end, will get to the bottom of those and other questions.

The Senate panel found many of the story's central witnesses "wholly unreliable," and many events and meetings they recounted either were disproved or were riddled with holes.

Documents from Casey, including his passport, have not been found.



MACON, Ga. (AP) — President-elect Clinton put his political capital on the line Monday against a cavalcade of Republican heavyweights in Georgia's Senate runoff, saying he needs Democrat Wyche Fowler "to break this gridlock in Washington."

"You know what they're saying about this race?" Clinton said of the Republicans. "If you beat Wyche Fowler it will be easier for us to block everything President-elect Clinton wants to do."

A victory by Fowler would likely give the Democrats a net gain of one seat in the next Senate, for a 58-42 advantage.

GOP challenger Paul Coverdell, a former director of the Peace Corps, brought in big-name Republicans on his side, including Senate Minority Leader Bob Dole of Kansas, Texas Sen. Phil Gramm, Education Secretary Lamar Alexander, Labor Secretary Lynn Martin and others. More than 2,000 people turned out for Fowler and Clinton at a city hall rally in Macon. It had all the trappings of a presidential visit, with Secret Service sharpshooters on rooftops and a requirement that the audience pass through metal detectors.

Clinton delighted the audience by borrowing a saxophone after his speech to sit in with the Central High School band. As he played the tune of "Hey, Baby," the people sang, "Hey, Bill, will you be my prez?" instead of "Hey, baby will you be my girl."

In his speech, Clinton resurrected his familiar campaign pledges for health insurance, campaign reform, and an end to "trickle-down economics."

"There are better things for him to be doing today," Fowler said of Clinton, referring to the task of building his administration.

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NORTHERN INDIANA COMMUTER TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT





SECURITY BEAT

FRI., NOV. 20 3:44 a.m. A Farley Hall resident reported that a BB gun had been shot at her window 4:45 a.m. A University employee reported that the rear window to her vehicle had peen smashed while the vehicle was parked at the North Dining Hall

6:48 e.m. A Stanford Hall resident reported hat several windows had been smashed at nis dorm.

7:30 a.m. A Pasquerilla West resident eported receiving a harassing phone call. 8:06 p.m. Notre Dame Security transported an injured Knott Hall resident to the St. Joseph Medical Center. The victim had ween struck by a hockey puck during a nockey game at the J.A.C.C.

8:15 p.m. Notre Dame Security assisted an injured visitor to the University. The victim had ben struck in the head by a hockey puck at the J.A.C.C.

10:04 p.m. A Notre Dame Security officer assisted in the apprehension of a hit and run suspect. The suspect was arrested by the South Bend Police Department for driving while intoxicated and leaving the scene of an accident.

SAT., NOV. 21

1:40 a.m. Saint Mary's Security investigated a report of a male visitor who had fallen down the stairs at Holy Cross Hall. The victim was treated for minor abrasions at the St. Joseph Medical Center.

SUN., NOV. 22

12:25 a.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported receiving a harassing phone call. 4:01 a.m. Notre Dame Security discovered a broken window in the laundry room at

adia Hall 2:30 p.m. Notre Dame Security and Notre Dame Fire assisted an injured Sorin Hel resident who had injured his ankle while playing basketball at the J.A.C.C., and the ctim was transported by ambulance to the St. Joseph Medical Center

MON., NOV. 23

12:23 a.m. A Zahm Hall resident reported that his car had received several scratches on both sides of the vehicle while the rehicle was parked in the 6-16 parking lot.

1:30 p.m. A Notre Dame student reported that his wallet had been taken from his unattended bookbag on the first floor of the Hesburgh Library.

Packwood remained on vaca-

tion Monday, his whereabouts

Aides issued a statement in

respond to the specific

appeared in The Washington

"There are some partisan

Democrats who would love him

to resign, but he is not consid-

ering that," said Josie Martin,

which first

kept secret.

allegations,

Post.

Women urge Senate to study sex charges

WASHINGTON (AP)

Women's groups urged the Senate on Monday to investigate allegations by 10 women that they were targets of unwelcome sexual advances from Sen. Bob Packwood. Several activists on women's issues said Packwood should resign, but an aide said he would not.

"There's no way he can re-gain our trust," said Mary Nolan, an abortion rights activist in Oregon who called for his resignation.

Two Oregon members of Congress, both Democrats, said the Senate Ethics Committee should review the allegations. So did leaders of women's

Funds

continued from page 1

really can't categorize the industry as a whole as bad," Russo said. "Occasionally you might find a needle in the haystack, but you are better off chancing your money on the lottery.

Notre Dame has not been exempt to problems concerning scholarship matching services.

In 1989 a number of students filed a complaint to the Notre **Dame Security Department** concerning these services, which then resulted in a formal complaint filed by the Notre Dame Security Department to the Consumer Protection Bureau, a division of the U.S. Postal Service.

The San Diego based company was having its mail forwarded through Washington. D.C. to San Diego.

Three of the students, Mr. Russo, and Denny Navarre, a member of the Notre Dame Security Department, were issued subpoenas to testify at a hearing. Although a technicality resulted in the case being dismissed, the company was no

groups, several of whom said the allegations caught them by surprise given Packwood's reputation as an advocate of women's rights.

"Obviously they ought to look at this. Otherwise it is a farce to have such a committee," said Harriett Woods, head of the National Women's Political Caucus.

"It is very disturbing that someone who has been a leader on these issues would not have translated them into personal dealings," added Loretta Ucelli, a spokeswoman for the National Abortion **Rights Action League.**

his top aide on the Senate Finance Committee. Services, in Berlin, NJ and the Department of Student Finance, an independent company in FL Sunrise, were

unsuccessful. Helen Jung, a staff writer for the Seattle Times, said that according to the Better Business Bureau of Seattle most of these scholarship search companies have a three-month turnover rate.

There has also been a profound difficulty in regulating the practices of these companies.

Kenneth McInerney, the assistant director for governmental affairs at the National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators (NASFAA), said that currently no legislation regulates the practices of these companies other than postal laws.

McInerney added that NAS-FAA is not into lobbying but is very concerned about the problem.

"The Department of Education is looking into the problem.

but the only thing we can do right now is make sure things such as 'truth in advertising' type stuff is enforced," said

Russo said that the exposure of these companies has made this into a national problem, so the vast majority of the enterprise is now suspect in terms of its goal.

He added that companies such as College Board, which administers the SAT, are currently trying to create the same type of services with more credibility. "They will not market to students, but rather to colleges and libraries," said Russo.

Russo said that although many people are becoming more aware of these services, they are still flourishing.

"Its the perfect time for them," said Russo. "People are very vulnerable because of the economy and rising costs in education. A couple with a poor family can fall easy prey to these services," he added



Play guitar

Entertaining his friends, Michael Zilvitis, a Carroll Hall sophomore, strums his electric guitar during his study break.

BOG

continued from page 1

to Carrara, the meeting was beneficial to both groups.

As a result of the discussion, Carrara suggested forming a commission to study Saint Mary's involvement in The Observer.

The committee will explore the possibility of granting students college credit for their

Grants

continued from page 1

members of the new Founders Circle who donate \$3,000 or more annually.

Planned giving commitments (including bequests, trusts, insurance and other estate gifts) totaled \$16.5 million, an increase of \$1.2 million from 1991. The Badin Guild, estabwork on the Observer in order to increase the involvement of Saint Mary's students and coverage of Saint Mary's events.

The Observer/ Tom Zipprich

They will also study the potential to create a newspaper that soley covers Saint Mary's events. The paper could be published weekly, said Carrara.

In other business, a new Saint Mary's poster is being designed for fundraising purposes, said Carrara. Saint Mary's alumna Kathleen Desmond, owner of Pitcock Design, South Bend, will be creating the poster for free.

lished for benefactors who include Notre Dame in their estates, now includes 425 members with planned gift expectancies of more than \$104 million

Development efforts in 1992 were marked by a series of transitions within the department, including the promotion of Reagan to director, the appointment of David Morrissey to associate director, and the addition of assistant regional directors in the Los Angeles and New York offices.



also McInerney.

longer allowed to receive mail.

According to the Wall Street Journal, last July the Federal Trade Commission filed suit against one such company, Academic Guidance Services (AGS), for overstating the licensees' earning potential.

Attempts to reach AGS president Mark Gohen for comment were unsuccessful.

Attempts to reach a number of the services themselves, such as Scholarship Matching





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The Observer

Kevorkian involved in another suicide

SOUTHFIELD, Mich. (AP) -Dr. Jack Kevorkian attended the suicide of the cancer patient on Monday. It was his sixth assisted suicide.

Catherine Andreyev, 46, of Coraopolis, Pa., turned on a device that allowed her to inhale carbon monoxide gas through a mask, police said.

"I consider this a well-tested, well-controlled, well-thought out medical procedure,' Kevorkian said.

'The aim of suicide is to end a life," he said. "The aim of this is to terminate unbearable suffering. I've made progress because for one more human being, suffering is ended."

Kevorkian was charged with murder after the first three deaths, but each time the cases were dismissed because Michigan has no law against assisted suicide.

His Michigan medical license has been suspended, but he remains licensed in California.

Andreyev had suffered from cancer for six years, said Kevorkian's attorney Michael Schwartz.

"This is a case of medicide," Schwartz said. "It is a situation where the object was to alleviate the pain and suffering for patients who wish to have that pain and suffering put to an end."

Schwartz said Andreyev's condition was one "where she had no hope of a normal life, where her every day was wracked by pain, where she

(AP) It's not official like a gov-

ernment statistic, but you don't

need an economist to see that

what might be called the

Hunger Pain Rate is rising

Food pantries and soup

kitchens from Hawaii to Florida

are prepared to set many more

places at Thanksgiving tables

across America.

could not sleep because of her condition.'

"Each additional day was a day of horror and dread," he said.

Andreyev died in a Waterford Township house owned by a Kevorkian supporter. The same house was used the last time Kevorkian assisted in a suicide, said police Officer William Himmelspach.

Kevorkian and four friends of the woman were present at the death, the attorney said. Also present were Kevorkian's sister and the homeowner.

No one in the house was detained by police, Himmelspach said.

Andreyev was diagnosed with breast cancer in 1986, when her cancerous right breast was removed, Schwartz said. Despite chemotherapy, the cancer spread to her left lung, which was removed. By 1991, her other lung was infected, and cancer had spread to her breast bone, he said.

She was single and had no children, Schwartz said. Her parents are dead, and she had no siblings. One family member - a cousin from Scotland was aware of her suicide plans. Andreyev had approached

Kevorkian through letters and received counseling over the telephone, Schwartz said.

Kevorkian had met with Andreyev's oncologist about her condition and had seen her medical reports, Schwartz said.

Students hurry to finish last minute studying as they anxiously await Thanksgiving break. •Has anyone ever scolded or who does it and how the patient threatened you?

•Have you ever signed any documents that you didn't understand?

•Are you alone a lot?

•Are you afraid of anyone at home?

"If you don't ask, you won't find out," Dr. Mark Lachs, coauthor of the guidelines, told reporters.

The interview and a thorough physical examination should be done apart from the patient's caregiver or any suspected abuser, the guidelines say.

Doctors should ask how and when any mistreatment occurs,

feels about it and copes with it. Doctor who suspect abuse should report it to authorities.

If the patient appears in immediate danger, the doctor also should consider putting the patient in a hospital or getting a court order for protection.

The AMA also said doctors can play a crucial role in identifying and preventing abuse in nursing homes and other institutions. Residents have the right to be free of physical restraints or mind-altering drugs given for discipline or convenience, the guidelines say.

Daydreaming

Overlooking the DeBartolo Classroom Building, junior Ben Roese works in the study loft of Alumni Hall.

Doctors should ask old if they're abused

NEW YORK (AP) - Doctors should routinely ask elderly patients if they are being abused or neglected, a problem affecting perhaps 2 million Americans every year, the American Medical Association said Monday.

Mistreatment occurs in men and women of all racial, ethnic and socioeconomic groups, and most physicians will encounter some in their patients, the AMA said.

The document by the nation's largest organization for doctors recommends such questions as: •Has anyone at home ever hurt you?

As Little Rock goes this

Thanksgiving Day, so goes

much of the nation, where an

estimated 30 million people

now go hungry on a daily basis.

the number of families coming

into our dining rooms," said

Laura Knox, spokeswoman for

St. Vincent de Paul in Phoenix,

which expects more than 4,000

"In the past, it mostly was the

individual male." said Knox.

"The environment in our dining

halls have really changed with

The Census Bureau reported

that poverty reached a 27-year

high in 1991 while household

incomes fell. Requests for

emergency food aid increased

26 percent in major American

people Thursday.

all these kids.'

"We are seeing an increase in

Soup kitchens prepare to set many places for Thanksgiving dinner cities last year, according to the

> U.S. Conference of Mayors. The estimate of more than 30 million Americans going hungry came from the Tufts University Center on Hunger, Poverty and Nutrition.

A line began forming before 6 a.m. Monday at the Northwest Harvest's food bank in downtown Seattle. By the time it opened at 9 a.m., several hundred people were waiting. Each received a turkey hindquarter and small sack of rice. They also could take noodles, navy beans, bread, onions, potatoes, cabbage and canned goods.

Salvation Army major Chris Buchanan in San Francisco, where three dining rooms plan to serve 5,000 people, observed with alarm "the absolute panic of people expecting to be in serious trouble." Some people are already asking about Christmas meals.

On Hawaii's hurricane-ravaged Kauai Island, the Salvation Army, hotels and the county will be host of a Thanksgiving Day meal, with free toys for children.

Hard as hunger and loneliness can be, admitting it can cause the deepest ache.

"There's a stigma about asking for help," said Bill Carey, director of the Missoula Food Bank in Montana. "There's a frontier spirit here. Sometimes people will come and ask for a friend or a family member: 'Can we have some food to take?' because they won't come in."

OF THIS RELATIONSHIP? (IV) A workshop for couples in a serious relationship who want to explore choices and decisions for the future

WHAT'S THE FUTURE

for entire families.

"You see, here's the thing," said Rev. Hezekiah Stewart, head of the Watershed Human and Community Development Agency in Little Rock, Ark. "There are a lot of people out here with jobs who also need assistance. They're living right at the poverty line."



including the possibility of marriage.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1992 6:30 - 10:30 pm

TOPICS TO BE PRESENTED:

-Stages of relationships -Expectations for the future -Steps in making healthy decisions

THERE IS NO CHARGE FOR THIS WORKSHOP, BUT... **REGISTRATION IS REQUIRED BY NOV.30**

Applications can be filled out at either Campus Ministry Office: Badin Hall or Library Concourse

Call 239-5242 for more information

ᅷ

ADVENT FACULTY MINI-RETREAT

For Single and Married Notre Dame and St. Mary's Faculty and Spouses

Sunday, December 6

3:00 - 7:00 p.m.

A time of quiet and personal reflection, the retreat will include opportunity for shared reflection. Presentations will focus on the biblical texts of Advent.

Place: Fischer Graduate Community Center

Cost: The retreat will conclude with a pizza supper for which there will be a \$3.00 charge.

CALL BY WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 2, TO RESERVE A PLACE

Contact Fr. John Gerber, C.S.C., Fischer Graduate Residences 239-8606 or Sharon at Fischer Community Center 239-8607



.N. to escort relief convoys

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — U.N. officials, angered by disruptions of their relief efforts, said Monday they will send armored vehicles to escort food convoys to two of the most food-starved cities in Bosnia-Herzegovina.

Fighting at Sarajevo's airport forced U.N. officials to suspend operations Monday afternoon and cancel the day's last two relief flights.

"Every week we are attacked, shelled, turned back, diverted," said Jose Maria Mendiluce, the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees' special envoy to Bosnia. "We have assumed a very important responsibility to keep alive the victims of this conflict during the winter. We will do it."

Western warships enforcing a naval blockade of Serbia and Montenegro stopped and searched two ships in the Adriatic on Monday, following a U.N. Security Council vote last week to tighten the sanctions.

Both vessels — one from Ecuador, one from Syria were allowed to continue when no contraband was found.

The Security Council imposed the embargo in May to punish Serbia for fomenting the Bosnian war. More than 14,000 United Nations and the Eupeople have been killed in fighting which broke out after the republic's majority Muslims and Croats voted in February independence from for Yugoslavia.

Serb rebels have captured more than 70 percent of the republic, and Croat forces hold much of the rest. The Muslims hold Sarajevo and little else.

In New York, Elie Wiesel, who won the 1986 Nobel Peace Prize for his writings on surviving Nazi death camps, said in a telephone interview Monday he will travel to Bosnia-Herzegovina this week to visit prison camps there. He did not want his arrival date publicized for security reasons.

All three warring groups have been accused of purging areas they control of other ethnic groups, but the international community has blamed the Serbs most for creating concentration camps and committing atrocities.

U.N. spokesman Fred Eckhard said in Geneva that Yugoslav Premier Milan Panic will go to Geneva on Wednesday to meet with Cyrus Vance and Lord Owen, co-chairmen of the peace talks sponsored jointly by the ropean Community. Eckhard said the talks were likely to be general.

U.N. officials said relief convoys will leave Wednesday for Gorazde and Srebrenica, where Serb forces have cut off the mainly Muslim populations from the outside world.

They said the convoys would test new commitments by commanders on all sides to let U.N. relief workers go where needed, and the control the commanders exert over their forces.

Only two earlier convoys reached the 100,000 people still in Gorazde, under siege for much of the war. Srebrenica has not been reached at all.

The 80,000 people in Srebrenica "are at the very limit of their survival capacity," Mendiluce told reporters. Earlier this month, a relief convoy headed for Srebrenica was turned back by Serb militia commanders.

. Mendiluce said his agency was intent on getting through this time and would seek world denunciation if Serb leaders reneged on a new promise to allow access.

British to use tax money to repair Windsor castle

LONDON (AP) - The government said Monday it would use tax revenues to pay to repair fire damage to Windsor . Castle despite opposition lawmakers' demands that Queen Elizabeth II foot part of the bill.

Heritage Secretary Peter Brooke said it was too early to determine the cause of Friday's fire to the historic weekend home of Britain's monarch or estimate the cost of repairs, which some newspapers say could hit \$90 million.

But in a statement to the House of Commons, Brooke said: "Resources will be provided to restore this most precious and well-loved part of our national heritage.

Clwyd, Ann heritage spokesman for the opposition Labor Party countered: "There is legitimate public concern that the total cost of repair should not be paid exclusively by the taxpayer. Have you ruled out contributions from the royal family and would you welcome such a contribution if it were offered?" Brooke said the govfor Windsor Castle since 1831 and noted that the fire had not damaged the queen's private apartments. He said she was responsible for restoring the royal collection.

Alex Salmond of the Scottish National Party said if taxpayers have to pay, it strengthened the view "that the royal family should pay taxes like everyone else."

According to a Harris poll for **Independent Television News** taken before the fire, 76 percent of Britons want to cut taxpayers' support for the royals. The poll of 1,077 people released Monday gave no margin of error.

Brooke said there had been "only limited damage to works of art. One picture, one sideboard and an antique carpet appear to have been lost." The painting by Sir William **Beechey showed King George** III reviewing his troops.

A report to Brooke on Monday by the Royal Berkshire Fire and Rescue Service on the operation to contain the blaze gave the first detailed account of damage to the hilitop castle

Teenagers rob U.N. relief plane in Somalia

MOGADISHU, Somalia (AP) -A group of teenagers armed with anti-aircraft guns stopped a U.N. plane on a runway in the southern city of Kismayu on Monday and robbed the relief workers on board of luggage, money and passports.

In the capital, Mogadishu, some UNICEF workers were temporarily pinned down by a street battle between two clans.

No U.N. workers were injured, but the incidents show the danger the many foreign relief workers face trying to feed starving Somalis.

Somalia's government collapsed with the January 1991 overthrow of dictator Mohamed Siad Barre, and now clan-based gunmen rule. Gunfights, robberies and carjackings are common, and relief workers hire armed guards for protection.

Clan fighting has prevented food airlifts to Somalia's remote



areas and prevented boats from using the main ports. Relief agencies in Mogadishu and Kismayu have been forced to cut rations in half.

Some aid officials estimate as much as half the estimated 240,000 tons of food and supplies delivered to the Horn of African nation this year have been stolen. Meanwhile, as many as 300,000 people have already died of starvation and 2

million are threatened.

On Monday, 15 to 20 teen-age gunmen riding a 5-ton truck mounted with two anti-aircraft guns halted a UNICEF passenger plane as it was taxiing for takeoff in Kismayu, a passenger said.

The gunmen threatened to blow up the Beechcraft plane and ordered the six passengers and two crew members to get off.



Your 21st Birthday and the Marine **Corps Marathon**







New Homestyle Dinners like Meatloaf, Country Fried Steak, Barbecued Chicken, Ham Steak and Pot Roast. New Homestyle vegetables such as Baked Sweet Potatoes, Green Beans, Mashed Potatoes, Broccoli and Cheese and Baked Cinnamon Apples. While bread and Shoney's famous All-You-Care-To-Eat Soup, Salad & Fruit Bar may seem like gravy, they're really the Homestyle Dinners

303 Dixie Way South, Roseland

Business

Tuesday, November 24, 1992

Accounting giant to pay \$400 million

WASHINGTON (AP) - Ernst & Young, the giant accounting firm, agreed on Monday to pay the government \$400 million to settle charges stemming from its audits of what turned out to be some of the country's costliest savings and loan failures.

The government's financial regulatory agencies, including the Office of Thrift Supervision and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp., said the \$400 million would settle allegations of lax auditing procedures that they made in an accompanying 135-page document.

That document covered Ernst & Young's activities at four of the better-known S&L failures of recent years with an estimated cost to the government of \$4.5 billion.

They included the most expensive S&L failure, the collapse of Lincoln Savings and Loan of Irvine, Calif., and the failure of Silverado Banking, Savings and Loan, the Denver thrift on whose board President Bush's son Neil served.

The massive complaint also detailed allegations about Ernst & Young's audit activities at Vernon Savings & Loan Association in Vernon, Texas, and Western Federal Savings and Loan in Dallas, two of the largest S&L failures in Texas.

The accounting firm neither admitted nor denied wrongdoing in reaching the settlement, government officials said.

Ernst & Young Chairman Ray Groves said in an interview that the firm's insurance carriers would cover \$300 million of the settlement and the firm would pay the other \$100 million over the next four years.

By JOHN LUCAS Business Writer

As part of the Notre Dame Council for International Business Development's "Council Weekend," economics professor Igor Grazin spoke this past Saturday evening on the topic of the needs of Russian and Eastern European business.

Grazin, a former member of the Supreme Soviet and former General Legal Council at the University of Tartu in Estonia, is working to further current Council interests and programs in Eastern Europe and Russia by educating members on the possibilities of internships and the special training they may need to work in those internships.

Made up of approximately 100 members, the Council convened last weekend to discuss several different aspects of the "internationalization of business," according to Grazin.

Grazin stated that the work of the Council in expanding their internship programs in postcommunist markets is essentially a three step process.

First, the Council must expand the number of internships available.

The second step is developing further special training for those students selected to go. That training would consist of language and business education that would prepare them for Eastern Europe.

The final step is the dissemi-

nation of the information collected by the returning students.

Grazin speaks on European business needs

The Council has worked since 1989 on a global basis to set up internships for Notre Dame students, according to Andrew Kiel, president of the Council.

These internships have ranged from as close to home as South Bend, to as far away as Malaysia.

"These programs really work for students by letting them gain practical experience," Kiel said.

According to Grazin, approximately 10 Notre Dame students spent last summer working on Eastern European and Russian business internships.

"Because of the significant roles of the post-communist countries, we we must decide whether and how to strengthen their markets... internships help us target specific areas," he said.

Grazin expects the figure of students travelling to the postcommunist countries to rise, and then eventually hold around 25 students.

"Right now, we must work to establish firm relations with our internship partners," he said

In the city of Moscow alone, Grazin cites Honeywell Corporation and Commersant, a Russian business organization, as two groups that have hosted Notre Dame students in the past.

According to Grazin, one of



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Professor Igor Grazin spoke Saturday evening at a dinner sponsored by the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development.

the problems with the Eastern European program that he hopes to remedy is that many students are learning too late about the internship opportunities available to them.

"Our main shortcoming is that students, particularly freshmen, learn too late what is available to them," he said.

As eager as Grazin is for the development of the Council programs in Eastern Europe and the Russian Republic, he stressed that his contributions are only helping an established effort.

"We're not inventing a new bicycle... the Notre Dame Council has been very successful in the past in assisting students. The Eastern European and Russian perspective is a part of the Council that perhaps, becomes very significant in the future," he said.

French farmers target Coca-Cola plant

PARIS (AP) - About 250 farmers shut down a Coca-Cola plant today to protest a farm agreement between the United States and the European Community, stepping up pressure on the French government to veto the accord.

Police ringed the production plant at Grigny, south of Paris, as farmers burned tires on the grounds and called for an end to "American hegemony." No violence was reported and the farmers dispersed shortly before noon.

Coca-Cola "is the biggest symbol of an America that wants to extend its hegemony more and more," said Herve Morizet of the National Center for Young Farmers.

Said Cyriec de Salaberry, Coca-Cola's chief spokesman in Paris: "It's too bad that the farmers have taken Coca-Cola as a symbol of the problems between France and the United States. We have a long history here.'

French farmers complain that Washington is exerting undue pressure on them. The agriculture accord, announced Friday, has outraged them.

The agreement would cut subsidized EC agricultural exports by 21 percent and reduce production of some crops, particularly oilseeds. The pact removed the main obstacle to a long-delayed world trade agreement under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, or GATT.

Washington has threatened to slap \$300 million in tariffs on EC agricultural products, mostly white wine, by Dec. 5 unless the subsidy disagreements are overcome.

The protest that shut down the Coca-Cola plant for about three hours was organized by the Young Farmers and the National Federation of Farm Unions, France's largest farm organizations.

In a related action, about 100 farmers drove tractors into the southern city of Valenciennes today, blocking traffic and displaying banners that called the agreement "treason."

Marietta purchases GM Aerospace

WASHINGTON (AP) - Martin Marietta Corp. said Monday analyst at Duff & Phelps in that it will purchase General Chicago, said each major de-Electric Co.'s aerosnace business for more than \$3 billion to create the world's largest aerospace electronics company. "The defense budget is clearly declining, and the industry must consolidate," said Martin Marietta chief executive and chairman Norman Augustine. "The companies that do consolidate early will be the survivors.

George Podrasky, a securities fense company is developing its

survive but to boldly move in the direction of global growth." The executives said a task force will recommend in no

Financial ministers discuss currency devaluations

"There is room for strong survivors," Augustine said. "There is no room for weak companies."

General Electric will receive cash and \$1 billion in convertible preferred stock in Martin Marietta. The Bethesda, Md.based company will expand its board of directors by two members to be nominated by GE and supported by Martin Marietta's management.

own strategy to deal with the decline in the defense budget.

"Martin Marietta has been interested in acquisitions and has tried to get LTV Aerospace (earlier this year) and did not succeed," Podrasky said. "I think if your sole or dominant focus is defense, then acquisition can make sense for you." The two companies, however, characterized the deal as a

merger.

"This will be the largest aerospace electronics company in the world with unmatchable reach, reputation and resources of no other," said John Welch Jr., president and chief executive officer of GE. "While GE Aerospace is a world-leader in technology, it is one of several. So we looked for a business combination that could make us unique ... not just more than six months whether jobs need to be eliminated.

However, Welch said he was certain that the Burlington, Vt., facility, which designs and manufacturers aircraft armament and mobile air defense systems, would remain intact because it is so unique.

With the addition of the GE operations, Martin Marietta's annual revenues will nearly double, approaching \$11 billion, including about \$3 billion in sales from commercial and civil government customers.

GE's aerospace division had revenue last year of \$5.3 billion, nearly as large as Martin Marietta's total 1991 revenue of \$6.1 billion.

Profit on GE's aerospace division was \$655 million last year, more than twice Martin Marietta's corporate profit of \$313.2 million.

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — European Community finance ministers met today to consider ways of propping up their faltering economies in the face of a third currency realignment in 10 weeks.

The EC's Monetary Committee on Sunday announced that the Spanish and Portuguese currencies would be devalued 6 percent today.

The move demonstrated the fragility of the EC's system for keeping all its currency values closely linked. The trading bloc's economic turmoil has weakened hopes that the community will be able to meet its ambitious goal of economic and monetary union by century's end.

The devaluations were made necessary by the continuing strength of the German mark, which is bolstered by interest rates that are being kept high to finance the country's unification.

The mark's strength has left other economies comparatively weak. Devaluation makes a country's exports cheaper and tends to boost its economy — but imports become more expensive and can fuel inflation.

'We will be turning our minds to growth and the prospects for the European economy," said Norman Lamont, Briton's chancellor of the exchequer. He was chairing the daylong meeting at EC headquarters.

The meeting could include discussion of a proposed initiative to boost EC members' economies by increasing spending on public works - similar to Presidentelect Clinton's proposal for stimulating the U.S. economy.

Viewpoint

Tuesday, November 24, 1992

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303 1992-93 General Board Editor-in-Chief

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page 8

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Exposing abortion's 'truths'

Dear Editor:

I have appreciated the many letters to the editor who argue biblically that acts of abortion and homosexuality are wrong.

I offer a perspective on abortion that I hope will be accepted even by those who do not accept the Holy Scriptures. It is my hope that through logical thinking, even if one is not a Christian, that abortion will be exposed for what it truly is.

I pose two questions. I answer the first (only after providing the reader with three hints), but leave the reader to answer for himself the second question.

Question #1: What do you call one who volunteers the most weak and vulnerable members of society to be stripped of any government protection?

Hint #1: You will never find this person volunteering himself to be stripped of any and all government protection and thereby allowing others to determine his fate.

He is vehemently opposed to receiving the very hardship that he insists be imposed upon others. The very right he enjoys and tenaciously clings to, is the very right he insists be stripped from others.

Hint #2: This stripping of rights is done in order to protect one's own liabilities from the biological consequences he/she (and not the condemned party) has already set in motion.

Hint #3: This individual is so bent on accommodating sensual pleasure that he/she would not allow another's right to life to interfere with this hedonistic lifestyle.

Answer: Pro-choice

Question #2: Why have we allowed the adage "one's rights ends when another's nose begins" to be selectively absent from out public policy on abortion? What breach of reason attempts to justify this?

Pieder Beeli Graduate Student Nov. 19, 1992



The Father will 'correct' his children

Dear Editor:

In my previous letter, the assertion was made that sin is committed when voting for a pro-choice candidate because of the serious nature of the activity.

It was also declared that when the voter possesses "sufficient knowledge" of the candidate's pro-abortion position, mortal sin is committed, as the voter becomes an accomplice. This declaration may seem extreme to a large portion of Catholic religious including the modernist experts. But as Cardinal Hans Von Balthasar observed, many Catholic experts are apostates, i.e., heretics. There is absolute culpability when voting for a pro-abortion candidate as millions of Catholics did in this past election. The American Catholic population, as Pope John Paul II suggested, has lost the sense of sin.

Catholics can no longer differentiate between right and wrong. The American clergy's legitimizing contraception and divorce through annulment ignited the decline into moral blindness. speak prophetically concerning the monumental issue of abortion. A thunderous silence was heard from the American prelates.

Because multitudes of Catholics supported pro-abortion candidates such as William Clinton, surely God will be compelled to chastise prelates

Get up, stand up, and volunteer for a great cause

Dear Editor:

I have currently been volunteering at the Saint Joseph's Adult Day Health Center, located at 624 N. Notre Dame Avenue, for about five weeks. So far, it's been an enlightening experience for me. I feel that many of us, the students, do not realize the many needs of the elderly in our community.

They need someone to talk, eat, play, exercise, and pray with just like you and I. Since beginning volunteering, I've noticed how they enjoy to be able to sit down and talk with a volunteer, especially one from Notre Dame, because it gives them an incredible feeling of importance and love.

With the location of the center being so convenient, one block south of Club 23, I think it is our responsibility as students to go down there someday and lend a helping hand.

There are no contracts to fill

out, no set times you have to be there, just stop in at any convenient time for you because they could always use the help.

The health center staff is very friendly, and they help you feel comfortable with the participants if at first you are nervous or afraid.

Working at the health center was something new for me because three of my grandparents have passed away and my other grandparent is very healthy still, so I never had seen the problems the elderly community face until I volunteered.

So get up, volunteer for this great cause! It will not only make the participants happy, but it will also leave you with a feeling of virtue.

Troy Cusey Keenan Hall Nov. 13, 1992



DOONESBURY

The lack of specific moral counsel by American priests including those in academia was appalling. Never before in the history of civilization did the leadership of the Church have a more profound responsibility to

l and people.

If the Father did not correct his faithless children, He would contradict his nature, which is perfect justice as well as perfect love. He can never do this. Pax!

> Joseph E. Vallely Third Order Franciscan Nov. 12, 1992

> > GARRY TRUDEAU

duarces

QUOTE OF THE DAY

Coexistence is what the farmer does to the turkey until Thanksgiving.'

Ann B. Davis

Give thanks you can still submit: QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



Accent

Tuesday, November 24, 1992

A confidential ear

University Counseling Services help students on variety of personal concerns

By GERALDINE HAMILTON Assistant Accent Editor

At times college students have many worries and concerns that can be overwhelming. The University of Notre Dame Counseling Center and Counseline offer numerous services and programs that provide support and help to get students, faculty and staff through troubled times.

The University Counseling Center (UCC) consists of outreach and consultation services. The outreach services are lectures, workshops and programs that the UCC staff offers to any Notre Dame class, group or organization. The topics that are addressed are issues related to persnal growth and mental health.

Consultation services at the UCC provide help for college students adjusting to the change, growth and transition of college life. Help can be sought for problems and concerns of any type, such as interpersonal relationships, time management, loss and grief, depression, alchohol abuse and eating disorders.

Individuals, couples and groups sessions can be scheduled for couseling and therapy services. Confidentiality is of vital importance to the staff. Federal and State law requires that confidentiality be maintained with the exception of there being a threat of harm to oneself or others. Partents do not need to be informed about a students participation in counseling services. Conselor's can release information only when a patient signs a release allowing personal files to be disclosed. "People have to come and be able to talk about what they need, said Dr. Rita Donley, Assistant Director of the University Counseling Center. " Records are protected under lock and key."

A variety of group counseling services are offered. Groups are designed for students who feel different from their peers because of the type of problem being experienced. The groups teach the students to feel better about themselves and deal better with life.

Consultations are also available for students, faculty and staff to refer to to obtain information in regard to situations related to students and studentlife problems.

An estimated 10 percent of the student body has used the resources available at the University Counseling Center, said Donely. And 80 percent of that number is from individual counseling sessions.

The most common problems that people come to the UCC to seek help for are depression, alcohol abuse, realtionship issues, grief issues and sexual assaults.

"People always percieve sexual assault as a woman's issue only," said Donely. "We have men come in that have been abused or are dating a woman that has been and what to learn how to be more sensitive."

Appointments for professional services can be arranged in person or by telephone (239-7336) at the UCC. There is no charge for the initial visit and every appointment thereafter is four dollars. Students are put on the honor system to pay. Student accounts are not billed, said Donely.

The UCC's hours are 9 to 5 Monday thru Friday and there is a always a counselor on call in case of emergencies.

For students that simply want information about certain issues, the Counseline is a system which gives students quick, confidential and professional information from taped messages that are accessed by telephone. The subjects that the tapes cover student concerns ranging from depression and anxiety to relationship problems and eating disorders.

"Students can quickly access information about things in everyday life," said Mary Conlon, director of Counseline.

The most common problems that people call in to seek information about, said Conlon, are interpersonal relationships, depression, and eating disorders

Students volunteer their time to answer the phones at the Counseline and put the tapes in for people that call. Students that volunteer usually work once every week of two.



SUB's album to highlight ND/SMC campus musical talent

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR Music Critic

The album doesn't have a title yet. None of its songs have been recorded yet. The man in charge of the project doesn't know when it will be released yet.

But despite a certain nebulousness regarding details, the Student Union Board is South Bend's Miami Street Studios, which Hallford called one of the best studios in the Midwest.

"I'm really excited about investing in making this a quality project," he said. "It's something different that people can take away to remember school by."

Hallford plays guitar for Victoria's Real Secret, who will contribute "Fish" to the SUB project.



anxiously anticipating the release of its compilation of campus bands' original music, scheduled to be released during the first half of the spring semester.

After receiving tapes from 32 musical acts, SUB chose 16 to fill out the compact disc, which comes as a sort of follow-up to 1990's The Jericho Sessions, a 19-track Notre Dame sampler produced by campus radio station WVFI.

"I've seen that there are so many great musicians here, but the scene in South Bend makes it difficult for them to be heard," said SUB Music Commissioner Ryan Hallford. "Everyone was excited about The Jericho Sessions, but I thought that we could do something better."

The recording quality and artwork of The Jericho Sessions disappointed Hallford. The new sampler will be recorded at "It captures our style better than any of our other songs," said VRS front man Steve Sostak. "It's the most poppy song we play."

Victoria's Real Secret is out to make the art of pop music. Mr. Head just wants to make money with their contribution to the compilation.

"We want to eclipse Nirvana and Pearl Jam in punk rock suckdom," said Mr. Head singer/guitarist Joe Cannon. "And once we have the industry at our fingertips, we will turn it over."

"We are money sluts," added bassist Dave Holsinger.

This project will not yield the bushels of yen than Holsinger needs to know. But according to solo artist Emily Lord, the attraction of performing on this project is in the sheer enjoyment of the act.

Writing and singing and

Brian, Colin and Vince, to be featured on the Student Union Board's campus bands album, practice before a concert last Spring.

performing are my favorite things to do," said Lord. "And this is the perfect opportunity for other people to hear my songs."

In addition to Lord's performance of "Angelina," Mr. Head's "Weather" and Victoria's Real Secret's "Fish," 13 other acts will be featured on the disc.

Making return appearances

from The Jericho Sessions are Chisel and XYZ Affair, each of which was a favorite on the earlier Notre Dame sampler. Brian, Colin and Vince, Dissfunktion and Palace Laundry, all of whom enjoy loyal followings at local musical venues, will contribute to the SUB sampler.

Access Denied, which usually sticks to covers, wrote "Follow

Me" for the sampler, which was restricted to original music.

SUB also chose Thee Accent, Sister Chain, Porkchoppers, B. O. the R., 2-10, Bovine Solution and Grope For Luna to record for the compact disc.

"We might get a couple of acts in the studio this semester," said Hallford. "But the disc will be out by Spring Break."

Photo by Jon Novak

Reds' owner accused of racial slurs toward players



Reds' owner Marge Schott, shown here with Eric Davis during happier times, was accused of racially slurring Davis and Dave Parker.

CINCINNATI (AP) - Cincinnati Reds owner Marge Schott's racial remarks about two former black players hit a nerve in this city.

A former employee's lawsuit that brought the issue to light has made it a topic on Cincinnati's call-in radio talk shows.

Mike McMurray, host of a daily radio talk show on radio station WCKY-AM, said Monday he received at least 30 phone calls during two days last week when the topic heated up.

"They were either for or against, there was no in-between. She was either guilty of it or not," McMurray said. "I got a lot of calls from people saying, 'She couldn't mean it.' ... There were more defending her."

Former Reds employees have alleged in depositions taken in a lawsuit filed by former controller Tim Sabo that Schott

made derogatory references to blacks and Jews, and kept a Nazi swastika arm band at home. The lawsuit involved Sabo's challenge of his firing in 1991

The depositions alleged that Schott referred to two former black Reds players — Dave Parker and Eric Davis — as her "million-dollar niggers."

Schott denied making those comments. But in a statement taken from her under oath for the lawsuit, she admitted using the word "nigger.'

A message seeking comment was left for Schott on Monday.

After a meeting with black leaders on Friday, Schott said in a written statement: "While I maintain that these allegations are untrue, if I have said anything to offend anyone, it was never my intention and I apologize for any hurt it may have

caused.

"I want to make it clear to everyone and especially to our young people that prejudice and bigotry are hurtful, hateful, unacceptable and demeaning to all people. They have no place in Cincinnati or anywhere. I don't care what color, sex or religion a person is. I judge people on the job they can do.'

The accusations were made public just two weeks after Schott hired Tony Perez, a Cuban, to manage. Perez said he's never had a problem with Schott.

Parker said Monday that he has talked to national black leaders to take the matter to the major-league team owners and league president.

But he said Schott never never made any racial slurs to him. "I would have retaliated immediately," he said.

CALL BICH AT x1005

Hey Formal Dates -

don't miss me too much over

Thanksgiving!! Love, the best

Thanks for letting us use your

apartment, showing us your feet

TARA-our fav Aussie. We killed

vou! Love and gobbles,

Steve and Nomiki

Happy 1st

Anniversary

Love, Harry

(and the boys!)

Alumni driving from Chicago to

Pittsburgh. Needs an additional

Call Fran @ (312) 245-5130

MARISSA OLIVERI ...

Happy 21st Birthday ...

rider/driver. Will pick up on campus.

You've been breaking men's hearts

Have a great one

Your LeMans roommates

and now that you're legal, it's time

to break drinking records in bars.

Hey roommate from freshman

Have a fun time tonight and don't

Gennie, Whitney, Colleen, and La--

Carlos Schmarlos, Mark, Jerome,

Lefty, Sparky, Shawn and Jen-

your roomies

.....

Quang.So-Happy Turkey Day! Miss

and kicking ONE of us out of bed!!

Love, Alicia and Erin

KATRINA - Have a good day and

roommate in the whole wide world

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Hard Rogar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The

charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

Classifieds

NOTICES

ATTENTION:

For more information and assistance regarding the investigation of financing, business opportunities and work-at-home opportunities, THE OBSERVER urges its readers to contact the Better Business Bureau of Michiana, 52303 Emmons Rd. Suite 9, South Bend, IN 46637-4200; or call the BBB at 219-277-9121 or 800-439-5313

WORD PROCESSING 256-6657

TYPING 287-4082

WordWorks Typing Service Term papers, dissertations, theses 277-7406

All WORDPROCESSING services. Andy 234-8789

LOST & FOUND

LOST - Gold Claddagh wedding band in front of Macris Deli HUGE CASH REWARD! Call Liz 1271

Lost GOLD PULSAR WATCH please call me if found Jen X1271

LOST: BRADSHAW'S BLUE BLAZER AT THE 'NAUGH FORMAL. IF FOUND CALL JOHN AT 283-1505. PEACE.

LOST: Sister's N.J. license on B.C. wkend name-Meghan Shannon REWARD! call Joellenx4814

LOST-AT BRIDGETS AFTER BC GAME, A PURPLE SKI JACKET WITH A PINK ZIP-OUT LINER. PLEASE CALL MIKE X1103

outh Central Indiana is seeking full-time and part-time counselor / caseworkers. Responsibilities include counseling for individuals, families or groups and strong case management skills. Master's Degree in Counseling, Psychology, Social Work or related field required. Salary and benefits commensurate with education and experience. Send resume and

agency serving clients throughout

R. Robbins, Chair Search Committee RR 2 Box 726

cover letter to:

Spencer, IN 47460-9678 The Search Committee will begin reviewing applications December 2,

1992 Female roommate wanted-Campus View Apts. for next semester. Call

Babysitter wanted for occasional evenings out. Experience & own transportation preferred. Pay

Erin or Nancy 273-2565.

negotiable. Call 277-9682 ext 632. I NEED A RIDE

TO THE MILWAUKEE AREA WED NOV 25 CALL JULIE X3736

Ride wanted to CLEVELAND for Thanksgiving Break.

Will pay for gas, tolls, and maybe fries along the way!!!

Call 284-5254 THANKS!!!

SPRINGBREAKERS. Promote out Florida Spring Break packages Earn MONEY and FREE trips Organize SMALL or LARGE groups. Campus Marketing. 800-423-5264

AGENCY DIRECTOR/COUNSELOR Catholic Social Services, a

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY 219-291-7153 ROOMMATE WANTED:

to live w/ 2 fem. grad students \$175, incl. util., washer/dryer call 277-2065 ly message

SECLUDED 4BR 2 BATH COUNTRY HOME NEAR CAMPUS. 4 MEN OR 4 WOMEN. \$210 MONTH PER PERSON, LEASE, DEPOSIT, 272-0806 Selling a plane ticket to North Carolina over Thanksgiving break. Interested? Call Dave at 283-3662.

FOR SALE

1990 CHEV. LUMINA, 4-DR., \$5,500

EXCELLENT COND. CALL BILL 233-4051

For MARY KAY PRODUCTS Call **Rita Delivery on Campus** 234-6524

SONY INTEGRATED AMPLIFIER 135 watts/channel, full remote, EQ NEVER USED. \$150 / OBO Jason x2990 Feel the sun.

Feel the sand.

TICKETS

See the coast Enjoy the culture,

All this and more for those who buy my USC GAs.

Go to CALI & not South Bend

Clarke 234-9433 @ 2 @ 2 @ 2 @ 2 @ 2 @

with the help of my GAs.

FOR SALE - 2 U.S.C. TIX CALL TED - 513-492-5190

FOR SALE—USC GA

ADOPTION: Loving Catholic couple dreams of sharing life with newborn. Hear us on our taped message Confidential. Expenses paid. I-800 467-8522.

Forget Thanksgiving! Get ready for Christmas with UNCLE ROSCOE!

*********** The Top 10 from Randall RM 202:

10. Please tell me that noise is coming from the TV. 9. I can't believe I remembered the beer and food but forgot my clothes

8. McFlounder 7. Did anyone bring a muzzle?

- 6. Hey Dave, keep your hands above the blanket!
- 5. Men are like toilets, either taken
- or full of s-
- 4. I'm my own best lover.
- 3. Once every 3.4 days 2. I don't know how I always

manage to fit something that big

into something this small! 1. I'm never sleeping with the two of

you again!

PS. Dave, please give us another chance. We'll even let you touch us

this time! Love, C & M Kirsten.

Happy Belated Birthday. See, you finally got that personal that you always wanted. Let's get together and color sometime

Jamie TO Alumni's Most Incredible: TINKY AND BUBBA Thanks for another great weekend Chicago My // Second City *Let's talk about sex baby HaHaHaHa. Shoot the couples'

Bubba, "you" are whipped! Nice wood floor

Monday-Wednesday, 11/23-25: 8 a.m.- meet at the CSC to go grocery shopping. 12 noon-4 p.m.-come to the CSC

families in need

at any time to help put food in baskets 4 p.m. on-Help deliver baskets to

this year. PLEASE help us shop,

arrange and/or deliver, and share

the blessings of the holiday with

homes in the area. They need you. Please help us. Call 2639, 4059, or 271-7889 with

questions God bless. The World Hunger Coalition

I'm driving to ATHENS, GA (via atlanta) for Thanksgiving &

I NEED someone to ride with me. If interested, please call 283-2454 for details

BOSTON, BOSTON, BOSTON!!!

Desperate student needs ride to BOSTON for Thanksgiving! Will pay AT LEAST HALF of expenses If you have room, please call BEN at x1658.

How many days 'til there's a red headed woman in new jersey I don't know i'm asking?

KEVINI

Garth Brooks

a tip

bed

vegetable

on my chest!

M. 283-4303

STATE) SHIRTS-

BUY 2.

YES! At 5:30 today you will be done!! Come find me at the TOP — I'm waiting for you!

Hoser

Top Fifteen Quotes From the Cavanaugh Formal 15 Oh how fun

14. Let's just pound! 13. Don't drink anything from those

bottles on the table.

12. Hey guys, which one of them is cheapest? I only want to spend \$50. 11. I can't believe they didn't like Moon River. 10. I'm gonna die! 9. So you're not 21? 8. I don't really think he opens for

7. I can't believe he forgot to leave

5. I think this couch folds out into a

3. Guys, I have some sort of rash

1. No, I don't mind getting the car-

Ciao Michelle (SMC)! There's a guy

out there with a strange accent and

TO THE PERSON SELLING THE

PLEASE CALL ME, I'D LIKE TO

"END OF AN ERA" (ND VS. PENN

a desire to see you again, but

without your phone number...

Love,

The Quad

I'd like to be alone for 10 minutes.

Thanks Lisa. Terri and Amanda.

6. Who is Evan Williams?

4. A pomegranate is not a

2. Where did our dates go?

We had a great time!

LOST IN THE FIELD FRENZY AFTER THE IRISH VICTORY: Blue Noter Dame w/ about 8 beer caps snaped to it. A Green snap on hood. A Blue snap on hood.

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ \$\$\$\$ CASH REWARD \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ \$\$\$\$

Happy Happy! Joy Joy! **Ren & Stimpy Rules**

HELP ... SKI SEASON IS NEAR !!! BUT my SKIIS are NOT HERE. LOST: Two pairs of downhill skiis in blue ski bag,(Rossignol 4S & K2) LAST SEEN: Farley Hall , but could be anywhere. I know, pretty difficult to "lose".

Please contact Paula w/ and for info @ 4271. Reward if found. Thanks.

WANTED

HELP A DESPERATE TARHEEL GET BACK TO NC FOR XMAS BREAK

ERIC X1757

COUNSELOR / CASEWORKER Catholic Social Services, a Bloomington based counseling

Bloomington based counseling agency serving clients throughout South Central Indiana is seeking a full-time director/counselor to work with a strong supportive board. Responsible for daily operations of agency, program development, fundraising, and public relations in addition to part-time counseling. Requires strong organizational, interpersonal, and communication skills. Master's Degree in Counseling, Psychology, Social Work or related field required. Preference will be given to practicing Catholics. Salary and benefits commensurate with education and experience. Send resume and cover letter to:

R. Robbins, Chair **Director Search Committee** RR 2 Box 726 Spencer, IN 47460-9678

The Search Committee will begin reviewing applications December 2, 1992



Room for Rent: Non-smoking female grad student. Limited kitchen facilities. 288-2232 before 1pm.

x3860

PERSONAL

Hey Niff

OFF-CAMPUS GODDESSES

ADOPT: A loving, happy Calif. family can provide financial security, excellent education and wonderful future for your baby. Confidential and legal. Expenses paid. Call Cyndi and Al collect anytime (805) 520-5978 or attorney (818) 241-5535

MEN AND WOMEN FREE HAIRCUT AND STYLE For more info, call COSIMO'S 277-1875.

SAVE BIG ON SPRING BREAK '93! JAMAICA, CANCUN, FLORIDA FROM \$119. BOOK EARLY, SAVE \$\$. ORGANIZE GROUP TRAVEL FREE! CALL 1-800-426-7710.

\$5.50 HAIRCUTS VITO'S BARBER & STYLING SHOP 1523 LINCOLNWAY WEST 233-4767

I've never. popped a red zit on my butt OH GROSS! The Dance- Roxanne Out of Control Don't think about it, just swallow You're not overreacting He's got The PEE Shakes Just wait for the ultimate Thumb War We Love you guys Friends Always, The two greatest & most unique beer bongers!

ANDREA CAVANAUGH - HAPPY 21ST FROM ERIN AND THE DRINK MONITORS . . . I THINK

Hey, SZABO!! May you never have to swear to become a priest infront of SUDS again. Happy 21st birthday! - from the half of the SMC staff you hooked up with.

LOSE FAT! Healthy, guaranteed diet program. Affordable. Call (616)471-3970.

HELP!

We have had an overwhelming # of requests for Thanksgiving baskets

Cranberries red Blueberries Blue Turkey is dead Eaten by you.

forget the rule!!!!!!!!

Danny, Matt, and Dave

year!!!!

Mashed potatoes Corn and beans I hate tomatoes And poultry spleens

Gobble gobble cluck cluck Don't wobble Or upchuck

Happy Thanksgiving!!!!!

Guadalupe Hidalgo Does not rhyme with Chicago Are words like party and pork Used as verbs in New York? I've got an burnin' in my loins Have you been to Des Moines? Then have you ever known cattle like they do in Seattle? I've got one lousy dummy Ain't life so darn crummy.

THANK YOU to all those beloved friends who shared in my birthday. I know that everyone is as happy as I am to have these darn personals HOBBES done.

Tuesday, November 24, 19	992	The Observer	page 11
THIE OPEN CALLBACK PBRIOD WILL START AT 12:00 NOON WBDNESDAY 11/25/92 Classes that will reopen at 7:00 p.m. 11/24/92 NOON ACCT 372 05 1322 AMST 334 01 0316 ECON 456 01 4210 ENGL 315F 01 4710 ENGL 317C 01 3726 PHIL 201 06 1990 PHIL 201 01 1464 PHIL 201 0383 11/23/92 ACCT 231 01 0383 Closed sections as of 700 p.m. 11/23/92 ACCT ACCT 231 02 1284 ACCT 231 02 1286 ACCT 232 03 2862 ACCT 232 07 2776 ACCT 332 06 1686 ACCT 3	ARHI 496 01 3647 ARHI 496 01 3654 ARST 1345 01 0146 ARST 1325 01 2356 ARST 212S 01 2356 ARST 242S 01 1250 ARST 242S 01 2361 ARST 246S 01 3464 ARST 222S 01 3346 ARST 326S 01 0509 BA 230 07 0737 BA 362 01 2693 BA 363 04 0549 BA 391 03 1690 BA 391 03 1690 BA 490 04 2439 BIOS 202L 02 0493 BIOS 407L 02 2718 BIOS 407L 02 2718 BIOS 411L 03 </td <td>ENGL 204 01 407 01 1390 MBA ENGL 300A 01 4223 GOVT 424 01 3410 MBA ENGL 301 01 0648 GSC 424 01 4734 MBA ENGL 301 01 0648 GSC 493F 01 4700 MGT ENGL 310 02 0868 HIST 116 01 2649 MGT ENGL 3114 01 0803 HIST 1167 04 0612 MGT ENGL 3146 01 3756 HIST 1309 01 4299 MI ENGL 3176 01 4216 HIST 311A 01 4289 MI ENGL 3198 01 4224 HIST 317A 01 4280 MISC ENGL 3908 01 4226 HIST 357A 01 4306 <t< td=""><td>636 02 1063 RLST 201 08 9508 637 01 4431 RLST 201 14 9510 637 01 9083 RLST 201 16 9516 231 02 2130 RLST 213 20 9520 231 03 3225 RLST 213 20 9522 240 02 0097 RLST 240 24 9524 240 03 2813 RLST 261 36 9534 309 01 3534 RLST 366 9536 403 01 4594 RLST 366 9536 433 01 3785 RLST 351 42 9542 647 01 4331 RLST 370 44 9544 647 01 4331 RLST 370 44 9542 220 01 33178 RCSP</td></t<></td>	ENGL 204 01 407 01 1390 MBA ENGL 300A 01 4223 GOVT 424 01 3410 MBA ENGL 301 01 0648 GSC 424 01 4734 MBA ENGL 301 01 0648 GSC 493F 01 4700 MGT ENGL 310 02 0868 HIST 116 01 2649 MGT ENGL 3114 01 0803 HIST 1167 04 0612 MGT ENGL 3146 01 3756 HIST 1309 01 4299 MI ENGL 3176 01 4216 HIST 311A 01 4289 MI ENGL 3198 01 4224 HIST 317A 01 4280 MISC ENGL 3908 01 4226 HIST 357A 01 4306 <t< td=""><td>636 02 1063 RLST 201 08 9508 637 01 4431 RLST 201 14 9510 637 01 9083 RLST 201 16 9516 231 02 2130 RLST 213 20 9520 231 03 3225 RLST 213 20 9522 240 02 0097 RLST 240 24 9524 240 03 2813 RLST 261 36 9534 309 01 3534 RLST 366 9536 403 01 4594 RLST 366 9536 433 01 3785 RLST 351 42 9542 647 01 4331 RLST 370 44 9544 647 01 4331 RLST 370 44 9542 220 01 33178 RCSP</td></t<>	636 02 1063 RLST 201 08 9508 637 01 4431 RLST 201 14 9510 637 01 9083 RLST 201 16 9516 231 02 2130 RLST 213 20 9520 231 03 3225 RLST 213 20 9522 240 02 0097 RLST 240 24 9524 240 03 2813 RLST 261 36 9534 309 01 3534 RLST 366 9536 403 01 4594 RLST 366 9536 433 01 3785 RLST 351 42 9542 647 01 4331 RLST 370 44 9544 647 01 4331 RLST 370 44 9542 220 01 33178 RCSP

THOMAS V. MORRIS

it/al

Pascal and the Meaning of Life

Se

The HAMMES Notre Dame Bookstore "on the campus"

"on the campus" open Monday - Saturday 9 a.m.-5 p.m.

Come join us for an autograph session with our very own

Prof. Thomas V. Morris

November 24th 2 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.

* Prof. Morris will be located on the first floor of the Notre Dame Bookstore.

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The Observer



NFL STANDINGS

AMERICAN (CONFERENCE
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AMERICAN East	CO	NFE	RE	NCE								
	W	L	Т	Pct	PF	PA	Home	Away	AFC	NFC	Div	
Buffalo	9	2	0	.818	301	183	5-1-0	4-1-0		3-0-0	5-1-0	
Miami	8	3	0	.727	269	193	4-2-0	4-1-0	6-3-0	2-0-0	3-3-0	
Indnplis	- 4	7	0	.364	147	253	2-4-0				2-3-0	
NY Jets	3	8	0	.273	166	226	3-2-0				2-3-0	
New England	2	9	0	.182	162	260	1-5-0	1-4-0		0-3-0	2-4-0	
Central												
Pttsburgh	8		0	.727	226	153	5-0-0	3-3-0	7-2-0	1-1-0	3-1-0	
Houston	6		0	.545	246	197	3-2-0	3-3-0	5-5-0	1-0-0	2-3-0	
Cleveland	- 5		0	.455	167	176	2-3-0	3-3-0	4-5-0	1-1-0	2-1-0	
Cincnnati	4	7	0	.364	197	249	2-3-0	2-4-0	3-4-0	1-3-0	1-3-0	
West												
Denver	- 7	4		.700	175	207	6-0-0	1-4-0	6-2-0	1-2-0	3-2-0	
Kan. City	7	4		.636	228	172	5-1-0	2-3-0	5-3-0	2-1-0	5-1-0	
San Diego	6	5		.545	187	179	4-2-0	2-3-0	5-5-0	1-0-0	2-3-0	
LA Raidrs	5	6		.455	176	171	4-2-0	1-4-0	4-4-0	1-2-0	3-2-0	
Seattle	1	10		.091	73	218	0-5-0	1-5-0	1-7-0	0-3-0	0-5-0	
NATIONAL	CON	FE	REN	ICE								1
East			-	-								
D		L	Т	Pct	PF	PA		Away	AFC	NFC	Div	
Dallas	9	2	-	.818	263	162	5-1-0	4-1-0	3-0-0	6-2-0	5-1-0	
Phila	7	4		.636	255	168	5-0-0				4-2-0	(
Washingth	6	4		.600	175	167	4-1-0				1-3-0	
NY Giants	5			.455	248	249	3-3-0				2-2-0	
Phoenix	3	8	0	.273	184	241	2-3-0	1-5-0	0-0-0	3-8-0	1-5-0	
Central	-	-										
Minnesota	8	3		.727	276	174	4-2-0	4-1-0	2-1-0	6-2-0	6-1-0	
Green Bay	5			.455	168	218	3-1-0	2-5-0	2-1-0	3-5-0	2-3-0	
Chicago	4	7		.364	227	261	3-4-0	1-3-0	0-1-0		3-4-0	
Tampa Bay	4	7		.364	198	256	3-3-0	1-4-0			3-4-0	
Detroit	3	8	0	.273	196	229	1-4-0	2-4-0	1-1-0	2-7-0	2-4-0	•
West See Free	~	~	•									
San Fran	9	2		.818	319	182	3-1-0	6-1-0	2-1-0	7-1-0	6-0-0	
New Orins	7	3		.700	191	138	3-1-0	4-2-0	1-0-0	6-3-0	2-2-0	
Atlanta	4	7		.364	200	296	4-2-0	0-5-0	1-2-0	3-5-0	1-3-0	
LA Rams	4	7	U	.364	200	233	3-2-0	1-5-0	2-2-0	2-5-0	0-4-0	
Sunday's Ga							rsday, N					
Buffalo 41, A			nd	12		HOU	iston at D	etroit, 1	2:30 р.п	n.		
Minnesota 17, Cleveland 13 Detroit 19, Cincinnati 13			New York Giants at Dallas, 4 p.m.									
Green Bay 1	7 Ch	icon	03			Sunday, Nov. 29 Chicago at Cleveland, 1 p.m.						
Miami 19, Ho		16	00			Kon	cago al Ci	eveland	1, 1 p.m.			
Pittsburgh 30				a 1 <i>4</i>		Mia	isas City a		ronk Jet	s, 1 p.m.		5
Philadelphia	47 N		Vorl	e Gia	nte 34	Nou	mi at New	Oriean	s, 1 p.m			
Philadelphia 47, New York Giants 34 New England 24, New York Jets 3				New England at Atlanta, 1 p.m. Phoenix at Washington, 1 p.m.								
			10	n oot		Ditte	shureh et f	asningti Ciocin-	on, 1 p.r	n.		
	Dallas 16, Phoenix 10 Los Angeles Raiders 24, Denver 0			Pittsburgh at Cincinnati, 1 p.m.					_ 1			
San Francisc						Tampa Bay vs. Green Bay at Milwaukee, 1 p.m. Buffalo at Indianapolis, 4 p.m.					m. *	
					1011310	Min	au at indi	anapoli	is, 4 p.m			
San Diego 29, Tampa Bay 14 Kansas City 24, Seattle 14			Minnesota at Los Angeles Rams, 4 p.m.									
Monday's Game			Philadelphia at San Francisco, 4 p.m.									
Washington at New Orleans, 9 p.m.			Los Angeles Raiders at San Diego, 8 p.m. Monday, Nov. 30									
river ingustrativer circatia, a p.m.					day, Nov					7		

NHL STANDINGS

WALES CONFERENCE

WALES CONFERENCE								
Patrick Divis								
	W	L	Т	Pts	GF	GA		
Pittsburgh	16	4	3	35	102	74		
New Jersey	11	9	0	22	64	68		
NY Rangers	10	9	2	22	77	81		
Philadelphia	8	9	4	20	89	86		
NY Islanders	8	10	_	18	74	79		
Washington	8	12	2	18	74	77		
Adams Divis		_	_					
Montreal	15	5	3	33	100	70		
Quebec	12	6	4	28	103	81		
Boston	12	5	2	26	82	65		
Buffalo	8	10	3	19	102	84		
Hartford	5	14	1	11	53	87		
Ottawa	1	20	1		6 1	11		
	CON	FER	EN	CE				
Norris Divisio			-					
Detroit	W	Ľ	T	Pts	GF	GA		
Detroit	13	9	0	26	97	80		
Minnesota	11	8	2	24	68	68		
Toronto	10	7	3	23	63	57		
Chicago	10	9	3	23	71	67		
Tampa Bay	9	13	_	20	85	88		
St. Louis	7	11	3	17	69	84		
Smythe Divis		~	~	~~	400			
Los Angeles	14	6	2	30	102	81		
Calgary	13 11	7	2	28	93	75		
Vancouver Edmonton		8	2	24	92	66		
	7 7	10	4	18	65	88		
Winnipeg San Jose	4	13	1	15	75	89		
		16	1	9	57 9	97		
Saturday's G								
Quebec 8, Ha Boston 4, Phil								
Minnesota 4, I			>					
Pittsburgh 2, N								
Montreal 3, O			уU					
Vancouver 9,								
New York Isla				3				
New York Bar	noore	ຮັບ	/inni					
New York Rangers 5, Winnipeg 4								
St. Louis 4, Tampa Bay 2								
Los Angeles 6, Toronto 4 Chicago 2, San Jose 1								
	Chicago 2, San Jose 1 Sunday's Games							
		hec	4					
Washington 6, Quebec 4 Buffalo 4, Philadelphia 4, tie								
New York Islanders 5, Edmonton 5, tie								
Monday's Games								
Boston 3, Ottawa 2								
Washington 1, Montreal 1, tie								
Pittsburgh 5, New York Rangers 2								
Detroit 10, Tampa Bay 5								
Chicago at Vancouver, (n)								
Tuesday's Games								
Tampa Bay at Toronto, 7:40 p.m.								
New York Islanders at Winnipeg, 8:40 p.m.								

BOX SCORE

Penguins-Rangers, Sums Pittsburgh 2 1 2-5 N.Y. Rangers 0 2 0-2 First Period-1, Pittsburgh, Needham 3 (Daniels), 6:03. 2, Pittsburgh, Mullen 5 (Tocchet, Lemieux), 16:37. Penalties-U.Samuelsson, Pit (holding), :10; Messier, NY (roughing), :10; Wells, NY (holding stick), 2:16; Tocchet, Pit, major (fighting), 9:06; King, NY, major (fighting), 9:06; Jagr, Pit (tripping), 13:07; Broten, NY (holding), 17:24. Second Period-3, New York, Messier 10 (Amonte, Turcotte), 2:53 (pp). 4, Pittsburgh, Lemieux 24, 6:11. 5, New York, Gartner 13 (Messier, Patrick), 11:58 (pp). Penalties-Stanton, Pit (tripping), 2:24; Paek, Pit (roughing), 8:06; Bourque, NY (roughing), 8:06; Tocchet, Pit (elbowing), 11:13; Loney, Pit, misconduct, 12:33; Wells, NY, misconduct, 12:33; Messier, NY (slashing), 15:27. Third Period-6, Pittsburgh, Lemieux 25

Third Period—6, Pittsburgh, Lemieux 25 (Tocchet), 18:31. 7, Pittsburgh, Tocchet 14 (Mullen), 19:35 (en). Penalties— K.Samuelsson, Pit (interference), 2:53; King, NY (roughing), 6:15; Stanton, Pit (highsticking), 11:10.

Shots on goal—Pittsburgh 19-6-5—30. New York 14-12-15—41. Power-play Opportunities—Pittsburgh 0 of 4; New York 2 of 5.

4; New York 2 of 5. Goalies—Pittsburgh, Barrasso, 14-2-2 (41 shots-39 saves). New York, Richter, 6-6-1

(21-18), Vanbiesbrouck (6:49 second, 8-7). A—18,200. Referee—Denis Morel. Linesmen—Kevin

Collins, Gord Broseker.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League CLEVELAND INDIANS—Added Tracy Sanders and Ken Ramos, outfielders, Bill Wertz and Shawn Bryant, pitchers, and Alvaro Espinoza, shortstop, to their roster.

National League COLORADO ROCKIES—Named Pat Dobson advance scout.

HOCKEY National Hockey League

LOS ANGELES KINGS—Recalled Sean Whyte, right wing, and Guy Leveque, center, from Phoenix of the International Hockey League.

NEW JERSEY DEVILS—Recalled Kevin Todd, center, from Utica of the American Hockey League. Sent David Emma, center, o Utica.

NEW YORK ISLANDERS—Recalled Tom kurvers, defenseman, from Capital District of the American Hockey League. NEW YORK RANGERS—Sent Alexei Kovalev, right wing, to Binghamton of the

Kovalev, right wing, to Binghamton of the American Hockey League. SAN JOSE SHARKS—Sent Dale Craigwell, center, and Michael Picard, left wing, to the Kansas City Blades of the International Hockey League.

Hockey League. TAMPA BAY LIGHTNING—Recalled Jock Callander, center, from Atlanta of the International Hockey League. COLLEGE

CENTENNIAL CONFERENCE—Named Yale sports information director Steve Ulrich executive secretary.

COLORADO STATE-Fired Earle Bruce, football coach.

IONA—Named Lynne Albertelli women's assistant swimming coach and Kate Heller men's assistant swimming coach.

KENT—Extended the contract of Pete Cordelli, football coach, through the 1995 season.

TENNESSEE—Dismissed Carlus Groves, center, from the basketball team.



NCAA

continued from page 16

meet will prove to be a good experience," said Coyle.

Notre Dame's sixth-place finish featured an injury-ridden team. Senior Nick Radkewich, a consistent top-seven finisher in throughout the regular season for the fighting Irish, was unable to compete due to injury. Freshman Joe Dunlop who showed enormous potential earlier in the season was sidelined for the second half of the season due to injury and sophomore John Cowan, who placed sixth for the fighting Irish in this meet, ran the race nursing a leg injury.

As McWilliams said, "It was a good season and a decent race."

The University of Arkansas beat the second place University of Wisconsin by a margin of 41 points to capture the team title. The Michigan Wolverines placed fifth beating Notre Dame by 32 points. The Wolverines' strong showing caught Notre Dame, who had beat them two times earlier in the season, by surprise. and Indiana Hoosier Barcelona Olympian Bob Kennedy flew across the finish line beating the entire field by 45 seconds.

Student bowl game tickets will be on sale December 9-11 from 9 a.m.- 5 p.m. at the JACC Gate 10 ticket windows. Notre Dame's opponent will be announced on December 6 and at that time the bowl and ticket prices will be announced.

The ND crew team will have a meeting for all rowers, novice or varsity, at 4 p.m. at the Boathouse on November 24. All rowers who want sweatshirts should come to a meeting tonight at 7:30 p.m. in 118 Nieuwland.

All interhall football coaches should return their all-league ballots to Jenny Marten's box in the Observer office on the 3rd floor of LaFortune as soon as possible. If you did not receive a ballot please contact the Observer.

Troy continued from page 16

Denver at Seattle, 9 p.m.

SPORTS BRIEFS

opportunity for Smith to lift the curse which has plagued USC faithful for nine years, and the Trojan's chances seem to be getting slimmer by the day. The early line on the game has Notre Dame favored somewhere around nine. Not a great omen.



One more year and I'm Legal!

> Happy 20th Elana!

Love Mom, Dad, and Bill

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Volleyball club loses more than match

Water polo club finishes 4th at -tourney **By MIKE NORBUT** Sports Writer 🔤

The Notre Dame water polo team traveled to the campus of Northern Illinois this weekend for a grueling two-day tournament featuring college and club teams from around the Midwest, but the team suffered a tough loss before the tournament even began.

Freshman Brian Wood, a key addition to the team this year, pulled his hamstring Thursday, forcing the team to travel with a squad of only nine players. The number of players continued to dwindle during the tournament, as freshman Joe Slankas took an elbow to the eye in the middle of their second game, receiving a cut requiring nine stitches, leaving the team with only eight healthy players. Nevertheless, the Irish competed fiercely, playing three tough games to finish a respectable fourth place at the tournament in DeKalb, IL.

The Irish opened the tournament against a Hoffman Estates, IL club team consisting of half college players and half veterans of Northern and Southern Illinois University. Despite strong efforts by Eric Schultz and J.B. Boyd, the Irish lost 9-7

Notre Dame bounced back in their second game, defeating Southern Illinois, 16-3, due to a strong defensive effort by Joe Dummer and impressive play by David Hemmy.

"We played great team defense, and we were able to take them out of their offense," said freshman Walter Morrissey, who scored seven goals over the course of the tournament. "We were able to press them and stop their hole man."

The Irish took a 1-1 record into the third place game against a Milwaukee men's club team. Led by sophomores Chris O'Hara and Donald Balhoff, the team made an impressive second half comeback, only to fall short as time ran out, losing 8-7 to drop them to fourth place. "On the whole, it was proba-

bly the best tournament we've played this year, considering all of our illness and injuries," said player and coach Tony Boczkowski. 🌰



The men's volleyball tournament at the J.A.C.C. on Sunday was a mix of good and bad for the volleyball team, but the bad was extremely bad.

The Irish defeated Michigan 15-7, 15-12, 14-16, 8-15, 16-14, and lost to Michigan State 4-15, 13-15, 15-13, 11-15, but the biggest loss of the day was middle hitter P.J. Stettin, who suffered a broken lower leg and dislocated ankle early in the fourth game of the Michigan match.

Stettin was going up to block a Michigan spike when he landed with his foot at a very ugly angle, holding up the game for nearly twenty minutes.

Stettin's injury came just before the Michigan State game, and drastically affected the outcome of that match.

'When you lose a starter, you have to change your rotations to accommodate the injury, and that usually affects team play," said club president Pat Madden.

"We had trouble adjusting to their serves, which led to good blocking on (Michigan State's) part.

Vice-president Brian Ceponis added, "We gave them the first game. Passing became a real problem, especially with the lineup changes we made for P.J.'

In the first match, the Irish were all over the Wolverines in the first two games, led by Ceponis' 12 kills. At one point in game two, the Irish were down 10-7, but they outscored Michigan 8-2 afterwards to take the game.

In game three, the Irish led 8-2 but then came apart, losing 15-13. The fourth, with Stettin's injury, was a walk for the Wolverines, who blocked a redhot Ceponis three times en route to a 15-8 victory.

In game five, the Irish were joined for the first time by Ryan Martin, who had two kills and a block at key times. Ceponis and Ryan Marin were the other stars for the Irish in the fifth game, and the Irish led throughout, winning 16-14.

The Michigan State game, however, was a different story. Faced with a strong Spartan squad and the loss of a key player, the Irish never really seemed to get going in the match. MSU romped in the first game, and the Irish failed to help themselves with three service errors.

In the second game, the Irish again seemed confused, appearing at times to be playing from behind although they led often during the match. It was an intense game, but most of the points scored by both teams were the result of opponents' unforced errors. The game ended with Michigan State winning 15-13.

In the third game, however, the Irish found their bearings. Down 8-4, the Irish called time out. Afterwards, Marin took over and led the team to a 15-13 victory with 8 kills from the 8-4 deficit, finishing off the game with a spike that would have knocked over anyone in its path.

Game 4 saw a good general performance by the Irish, but most scoring opportunities were stifled by the Spartans. The Irish managed to tie the score 8-8, but from then on MSU controlled the game, winning when a Marin shot failed to clear the net.

Ceponis said, "There were plenty of positives (in the MSU match). We didn't give up, and we were right in it most of the time.'

Madden added, "I'm happy with the games we won, but we've played a lot better. It was just tough having P.J. out of there."

With a look of determination bred by frustration, Ceponis vowed, "We will beat Michigan State this year."

Much of that will depend on the recovery of Stettin, who faces surgery today and a long recovery, but the Irish demonstrated enough balance and talent on Sunday to bring Ceponis' goal into reality when the regular season begins.

Williams: A ray of hope for Irish

By JASON KELLY Sports Writer

There is good news and bad news for the Notre Dame men's basketball team.

The good news is that Monty Williams is back after sitting out two years because of a heart ailment.

The bad news is that the Irish need about three more Monties. In Monday's exhibition loss to U.S.A. Verich, Williams led the Irish with 17 points and 15 rebounds. He seemed to be everywhere in the first half, driving to the basket, scoring from outside and pulling down rebounds to keep the Irish within striking distance. But Williams appears to be the team's only weapon and that doesn't bode well for Notre Dame's chances this season.

He cannot single-handedly carry the weight of a schedule that includes five of the nation's top seven teams, and he is feeling the pressure.

'I was really nervous all day," the senior captain said. "I try not to put too much pressure on myself, but I want to prove to Coach (John) McLeod that I can contribute.'

McLeod knows he can con-



Monty Williams

tribute, the only question is his conditioning.

Tonight was a good conditioner in itself just to go for thirty minutes working hard, huffing and puffing," MacLeod said. "His effort is good, but he still needs to go through the practices and training to get where we want him.'

Where the Irish want him is on the court, and as much as possible. He wasn't as strong a force in the second half, scoring only three points, but his stamina will come in time and consistent play will follow.

But the Irish cannot live on Monty alone, and it showed Monday night.

Russell and Taylor are the team's only other proven performers. Juniors Carl Cozen and Brooks Boyer saw only limited action, and Joe and Jon Ross are seeing the first ex-tended action of their careers

and without their support, Williams efforts could be wasted.

And he won't be satisfied until the team is successful.

'We didn't do the little things we need to do to win," Williams said of Monday night's loss. "But every game is a learning experience and we need to regroup and come back stronger."

Williams is an expert on comebacks. Doctors said he would never play again when they discovered his rare heart problem after his freshman season. That kind of strenuous activity, they said, could ultimately kill him.

He satisfied his itch to play with two years of pick-up games, but it was never enough. He needed to return to the competition of the college game and this year the doctors finally gave him the green light.

If he can comeback from those odds, he is the perfect man to lead the Irish against the towering odds that they face this season. He may not be the team's savior, but he does provide a ray of hope for a season that otherwise looks bleak.

"We did have a few bright spots tonight," McLeod said. "I was pleased with the way Williams competed.'

And Williams is just pleased to be competing.

"I just thank God that I am able to play again," he says. He's not the only one.

Equestrian team places several

individuals

Observer Staff Report

The ND/SMC equestrian team competed at a show at Ball State over the weekend and several riders placed well.

In the western sideseat show on Friday night, Jennifer Leitow placed second in the **Open Flat competition while** Erik Ivanovich took top honors in the Advanced 2 division and Tara Hooper finished fifth in the Intermediate 1 division.

In the morning huntseat competition on Saturday, Ivanovich took first in the Advanced Flat competition and Julie Barry took first place in the Beginning Flat division. Becky Rombalski finished third in the Advanced Flat and, Megan Turpin placed third in Novice fences and fourth in Intermediate Flat while Karen Ready finished fourth in the Beginning Walk/Trot division Emily Lincoln took third in the Intermediate fences and fifth in the Intermediate Flat.

The placing in Saturday evening's stockseat show matched that of Friday's with Ivanovich and Hooper placing first and fifth in their respective events. Leitow placed first in the Open Flat division and sixth in the reining competition.

On Sunday, Ivanovich captured another more first place honors in the Advanced Flat division and Turpin placed first in the Novice fences and second in the Intermediate Flat division. Barry was second in the Advanced Flat division while Carolyn Smith placed fifth in Novice fences and eighth in Novice Flat.



Holiday weekend. **Please drive carefully.**

The roads are dangerous this



Tuesday, November 24, 1992

GAME NOTES

THE GAME: Notre Dame (8-1-1) at USC(6-3-1).

KICKOFF: 8 p.m. EST.

TV and RADIO: ABC Sports (Keith Jackson and Bob Griese) will broadcast the game nationally. Mutual Radio Network (Tony Roberts, Tom Pagna) will broadcast the game to a national radio audience.

TICKETS: Tickets are available for the Los Angeles Coliseum (92, 516).

RANKINGS: Notre Dame: AP: 5th, USA Today/CNN: 5th, USC: AP: 19th, USA Today/CNN: 23rd.

THE SERIES: Notre Dame leads the series 36-23-4 and have won the last nine meetings. It is the longest winning streak by either team in the series. At the Coliseum, the series is tied, 15-15-3.

THE LAST TIME: The Irish held off the Trojans 24-20 at Notre Dame Stadium. Jerome Bettis led Notre Dame with 178 yards rushing and two touchdowns.

LAST WEEK: Notre Dame was idle, while Southern Cal lost to UCLA, 38-37, when the Trojans failed to convert a two-point attempt late in the fourth quarter.

FYI: The Irish defense has allowed only 222.3 yards per game in its last three outings. In Notre Dame's first three games the defense surrendered 423.0 yards per contest.

Rivalry continues with Trojans Smith hopes to prevent a decade of ND dominance

By GEORGE DOHRMANN Sports Writer

"It's Notre Dame versus USC. It's THE game."

Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz's comments at his weekly press conference, showed the significance of Saturday's matchup between the fifthranked Irish and the 19th-ranked Trojans.

USC, sporting a 6-3-1 record and two losses in the last three games, doesn't appear to be the powerhouse which over the course of a 63-game series has handed Notre Dame more losses than any other school. But this season has seen coach Larry Smith's team rise from a 3-9 record in 1991 to respectability.

Six straight loses to end last season, gave way to 5-1-1 record after seven games this year. Wins over Oklahoma, Washington State and Arizona have highlighted a year lacking in consistency, but loaded with promise.

And as Notre Dame prepares for the Men of Troy, it is the potential, not the inconsistency which scares coach Lou Holtz and the Irish.

"From top to bottom USC is the fastest team I've ever seen on film, bar-none," commented Holtz.

The team speed Holtz emphasized is evident on both sides of the ball. The Trojans defense ranks sixth in rush defense, allowing just under 100 yards a game. A big reason for the lack of ground success can be accredited to USC's standout quartet of linebackers. Sophomores Brian Williams and Jeff Kopp roam the inside, while bookends Willie McGinest and David Webb contain the outside.

"McGinest and Williams are outstanding football players," said Holtz. "We will need to neutralize them to be effective." The 6'6" 240 lb McGinest has teamed with the 6'4" 225 lb Webb to give USC a credible pass rush this season. The duo has totaled nineteen sacks on the year, and ranks one-two in tackles for a loss.

Notre Dame will not shy away from the strength of the Trojan defense. The "Killer B's" backfield composed of Reggie Brooks, Jerome Bettis, and Lee Becton is clearly the strength of the offense, and in recent weeks Holtz has illustrated his desire to make the ground game the focus of the offense.

"He's a great fullback," Smith said of Bettis after last season's 24-20 Notre Dame win. "The best I've ever seen. He's the core of the Notre Dame offense."

With McGinest and Webb supplying the pressure, Irish quarterback Rick Mirer may not have much time to pass. In addition, the Trojan secondary is loaded with speed and experience. All but one slot is filled by an returning starter and safeties Stephon Pace and Jason Sehorn have five of Southern Cal's nine interceptions on the year.

The Irish defense enters the game with more confidence then it has had all season. Impressive performances in back-to back wins against Boston College and Penn State leave Holtz with few complaints.

"We needed to develop a defensive temperament, an attitude is very important," said Holtz. "And we have and we are staying with fundamentals. (defensive coordinator) Rick Minter has done a tremendous job, and we have gotten better and better.

"This defense has become very aggressive, even a little bit nasty. They'll hit you when they don't have to."

USC will put the improving Irish defense to the test. Sophomore quarterback Rob Johnson started slow, but has improved vastly in the past weeks. At Johnson's disposal is a host of swift, athletic wideouts. Flanker Curtis Conway may be the best of the bunch averaging 16.5 yards a reception. The 6'2" junior ranks seventh in the country in all-purpose yardage (161 per game) and heads the Trojan special teams, ranking fifth in the nation in kickoff returns. Split end Johnnie Morton ranks second behind Conway in receptions and boasts similar breakaway speed.

"Tailback U." has lacked a sole standout in recent years with Smith preferring a tailback by committee. This year's staff is headed by Estrus Crayton and Dwight McFadden. The two speedsters each average about fifty yards per game, with Crayton receiving slightly more of the carries and is a more potent receiving threat out of the backfield.

Smith is winless against Notre Dame in five tries as coach of the Trojans, and USC has lost nine consecutive games, dating back to 1983. Other than the battle of unbeatens that took place in 1988, this year appears to be the best opportunity for Smith and the Trojans to end the drought, a feeling shared by Holtz.

KEEP YOUR EYES ON...



ROB JOHNSON

The sophomore quarterback has been impressive this year. Johnson is 13th in the nation in passing efficiency and moving up on the USC passing list.

DEPTH CHARTS



WILLIE McGINEST

Junior outside linebacker is an impact player on the Trojan defense and an All-American candidate. McGinest leads USC in tackles for loss.



JOHNNIE MORTON

Junior split end is the Trojan's top receiver this year. Prior to the UCLA game, Morton had 98 catches and nine for touchdowns.

Irish



STEPHON PACE

Senior safety was second on the team in tackles last year with 73. Pace is an All-Pac-10 candidate this year and leading USC in interceptions.



CURTIS CONWAY

Junior flanker is the quicker member of the Trojan team. Conway has scored eight touchdowns this year including one on a kickoff return.





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JAY HOSLER **SPELUNKER** THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON HAPPY HANKS INVING FROM ALL OF US AT SPELUNKER AND, NOW A WORD FROM THE ABUSE JUST OUR THANKSGIVING TURKEY .. NEVER LET'S UP, DOES IT? that's the face boking for Howd like to be in movies, hon? Hosena. **BILL WATTERSON CALVIN AND HOBBES** THIS CONNECT - THE - DOTS IT'S A I KNOW! WHO I'VE BEEN MANIPULATED! ANOTHER FROM NOW ON MY NATURAL ARTISTIC WANTS TO DRAW BOOK REALLY MAKES ME DUCK BLOW TO I'LL CONNECT A DUCK ? I SURE DIDNT! MAD ! LOOK CREATIVE THE DOTS MY TALENT HAS BEEN USED OWN WAY . AGAINST MY WILL TO CREATE AT THIS INTEGRITY THEY MADE ME! SOME CORPORATE ENTITY'S CRUDE IDEA OF WATERFOWL Alien corner cafes, where sometimes IT'S OUTRAGEOUS! dreams do come true. **DOMINO'S DAILY** DEA Today's Special: 2 Medium Pepperoni CROSSWORD ACROSS 30 Enoch's 62 Town in NE Ala. Pizzas grandfather 63 Notion, in Nice 1 "Flee, feline!" 31 Meat spread Valid at participating stores only. Not valid with any 64 Atelier need Call Now 5 Culinarian other offer. Customer pays sales tax where applicable. Delivery areas limited to ensure safe driving. Our drivers carry less than \$20. Our drivers are not 32 Strikebreaker 65 Descartes or 9 Teases ND 271-0300 35 Parson's house Coty penalized for late deliveries. © 1992 Domino's Pizza, Inc. 13 Took measured 39 Battery terminal 66 Bohea and SMC 289-0033 steps 41 Ripen congou 15 Exceptional 42 White poplar 67 "—— the 16 -— Cinders 43 Evil spirit Riveter" 2 17 Originate 44 Kind of jerk 68 Despot 46 Diving bird 18 Operatic 69 Rival of Dashiell 47 Ecclesiastic highlight 70 "Castle" mantle 19 Cut out sweets Notre Dame Saint Mary's material 49 Score 20 Gulf of Mexico **Chicken Fajitas Turkey Divan** 43 51 Scapegoat Macaroni and Cheese food fish **Beef Stew over Biscuits** DOWN 53 Jot 22 Assuage 49 Mushroom Quiche **Stir Fry Beef Oriental** 55 Possum of 1 Box 23 Very, in Metz comics 2 Solicitude 24 Choose 56 TV comic Aaron 3 Kind of test 56 59 60 26 Scanty Chwatt 58 4 Hardy heroine - myrtle 63 LECTURES (showy shrub) ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE 66 6 "Angelic" 67 instruments 69 GAS ISIPIEID SIA 7 Lake or canal OLIO TAMO ALINE 8 Dreaded LADOLID OLIN Tuesday 9 Like stocks and ELEPHANTGALORE 29 "The Hunt for 48 Source of 54 Corpulent bonds " Clancy sulfuric acid 55 Role 4:15 p.m. Presentation/Discussion, "Last Minute Tips for HATS GENES OPHIR OAR INSET 10 Type of artery or novel 50 Dilute 57 German river Applying to Graduate Schools in International Affairs, vein GRINDS BAWL PLY LOSS POISE PAIL 30 Under the George Lopez, Acting Regan Director of the Kroc Institute, Professor, Department of Government and International

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Studies. Hesburgh Center Auditorium.



Sports

Tuesday, November 24, 1992

page 16

GEORGE DOHRMANN



ND cross country sixth McWilliams paces NCAA charge

By SEAN SULLIVAN Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's cross country team finished sixth in the nation in the NCAA national meet yesterday in Bloomington, Ind. and Irish harrier Mike McWilliams earned All-America honors for the third consecutive year.

The junior from Grove City, Penn. placed 24th in the meet with a time of 31:34.1 over the 10K course. McWilliams is the first person in the history of Notre Dame cross country to win All-America honors in his first three years and is one of only two three-peat Notre Dame All-Americans in the sport of cross country.

The Notre Dame team ran a strong race, but the performance was far from the team expectation of placing fourth. "We came up a little short," admitted senior team captain John Coyle.

Notre Dame's less than golden performance was due to a slow start.

"In the beginning we didn't get out fast enough," said Coyle. After the first two miles, the Irish pack was too spread out and too far back to contend for fourth place. However, the Fighting Irish did run a strong second half of the race. The sophomore combination of Nate Ruder and J.R. Meloro picked up the pace in the final miles to capture the sixth place finish

Although Coyle was dis-appointed with the results of the meet, he had only praise for the young team and the way they handled the pressure of this big meet. "They handled this race well, and they didn't back down. I'm optimistic about the future of this team and this

see NCAA/page 12

By MIKE SCRUDATO Sports Editor

The biggest news last night's men's basketball exhibition opener produced was the insertion of Malik Russell into the starting lineup at small forward, as the Irish fell to USA Verich, 76-68.

The move pushed Billy Taylor into the backcourt and co-captain Brooks Boyer to the bench. But, head coach John MacLeod insisted that the move was not permanent.

"We made the move because of their shooting guard (Johnny McDole),' MacLeod explained. "We matched up better with Billy on him."

MacLeod hinted that the starting



"It is a very active and quick lineup, but we have not spent a lot of time on it," MacLeod said. "It was a typical first game. We were in sync at times and out of whack a lot.'

Both Taylor and Russell responded well to the move, scoring 15 and 10 points respectively.

"I wasn't surprised by the move because coach (MacLeod) told me that I'd probably be starting," Russell said.

"It's no different. If I'm starting or coming off the bench, I'm just trying to

"This lineup makes us better defensively, but tonight we didn't execute

struggled in the man-to-man, as the Verich Reps had a lot of easy and second-chance baskets.

"Defensively we didn't do what we had been drilling, and they tattooed us on the boards," MacLeod said. "If we want to run, we have to have the ball. We have to block people off the boards.

Notre Dame, which played everyone, including walk-ons Sean Ryan and Patrick Keaney, in the first ten minutes of the game, was lead by Monty Williams' 17 points and 15 rebounds, and freshman Ryan Hoover had an solid first outing playing 14 minutes and committing only one turnover at the point. While MacLeod was shuffling the lineup early in the game, Verich opened up a 27-18 lead and the traveling squad took a 41-35 edge into the locker room at the half. Though the Irish settled into a substitution pattern in the second half, they could draw no closer than 53-50 at the 12:28 mark on a Jon Ross' follow. Over the next five minutes, Verich went on a 13-4 streak led by former Ohio State player Ron Stokes, who scored eight of his 15 points in the run.

The Jock Strip

Nine years an eternity for Smith, Trojan fans

Nine years.

In the real world that mark carries no real significance. One short of a decade, one too many for a well-liked president, but in the world of college football nine years is an eternity for a coach and a program.

And as fifth-ranked Notre Dame and 19th-ranked USC round out their regular season, college football's version of eternity comes to the surface in one of football's most famous rivalries.

The nine years lingers like a curse for Trojan's coach Larry Smith. Now entering his sixth season, the former Arizona State coach has failed to beat the Irish at USC and has managed only a 3-2-1 record against cross-town rival UCLA. After a 38-37 loss to the Bruins last weekend, Smith needs a win against the Irish to secure a bowl birth, but more importantly, to keep his job.

USC alumni began the call for a changing of the guard after last season's less-than comprehensible 3-9 finish, but a quick start this season quieted the whispers. But if Notre Dame is able to win its ninth game of the year, USC would finish at 6-4-1 and Smith could be dusting off the resumé sooner than he expected.

Trojan faithful have searched for years to find a replacement for John Robinson, who in six years of coaching, compiled a .819 winning percentage (the highest career percentage among USC coaches). He was also the last to win a national championship, and in 1982 coached the last team to beat Notre Dame.

Since Robinson's departure the Trojans have fallen from the ranks of the elite, with the drought against Notre Dame glaring as a constant reminder. First, Ted Tollner and now, Smith have attempted to curb the losing ways but have found little success. USC's record since 1982 stands at 70-43-5.

An inability to win against your biggest rivals isn't the best way to find job security (ask Ohio State's John Cooper). If Smith would have gone 2-9 this year, with both wins coming against Notre Dame and UCLA, odds are he would have more backing from alumni then if he were to go 6-4-1.

Boosters seemed to lose faith in Smith near the end of the 1988 season when the Irish-Trojan clash mirrored the classics of old. Both teams were unbeaten, led by a Heisman trophy andidate, and staking claim to the national title. Unfortunately for Smith and the Trojans, Tony Rice, sporting the number nine on his jersey, led Notre Dame to a 27-10 win. USC has not rolled over in recent years. Since the 1988 game, The Trojans have lost by four points in the last three games. And during USC's nine year winless streak, Notre Dame's average margin of victory is a not so surprising, nine.

The Observer/ Kyle Kusak

A loss this season may be the last

see TROY/page 12

INSIDE SPORTS

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Senior Monty Williams led the Irish against U.S.A.-Verich last night in the JACC Arena.

Boyer ended the run with a trey, but it was too late for the Irish. as Verich cruised to the win.

"We have to grow up quickly," MacLeod said of the team's condition. "We're behind schedule. We have to make a move soon because we're running out of time."

IRISH NOTES— Notre Dame concludes its exhibition season on Monday at 7:30 p.m. against the Victorian All-Stars of Australia. The All-Stars have six players who have played on the Australian Olympic team. On Thursday, the Victorian team lost to Georgia 78-76.