

The Observer

VOL. XXV. NO. 97

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1993

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Clinton challenges critics to offer spending cuts

SANTA MONICA, Calif. (AP) — President Clinton, stepping up an attack on critics who say his economic plan doesn't contain enough spending reductions, said Sunday his opponents should offer more cuts and "not talk about doing better."

"It's one thing to talk like a conservative and another thing altogether to live like one," Clinton said as he brought his sales show for his economic program to the West Coast, where defense-related industries are particularly suffering.

Clinton told several thousand students at a community college

that he would stress increased high-technology partnerships between government and industry to help convert lost defense jobs to civilian employment.

He also announced he was releasing \$500 million in federal funds to help defense industries convert to civilian projects. Aides said the money had been held up by the Bush administration.

Clinton said his new technology proposal includes more job retraining programs for laid-off defense workers and a shifting of government research and development from defense purposes to civilian causes like

■ See Panetta/ page 5

environmental protection.

"Unless California is revived, the nation cannot recover economically," the president said.

Speaking with students in the gymnasium of Santa Monica College, Clinton cited his steps in cutting the White House staff by 25 percent, government administrative costs by 14 percent over four years and advocating a one-year freeze in the salaries of government officials.

"Every time I go someplace, they say cut more and tax less,"

Clinton said, referring to criticism from conservative lawmakers and many economists that his plan designed to reduce the federal deficit by \$325 billion in four years is weighed too heavily in favor of taxes.

Clinton said that, in addition to deep spending cuts in many areas, including the Star Wars anti-missile program in the defense budget, he had produced 150 specific cuts in his economic plan.

"That's not bad for four weeks on the job. I think we can do better. But I think what we ought to do is do better and not

talk about doing better," he said in reference to his critics.

The plan outlines about \$1.5 trillion in government spending in the fiscal year that begins Oct. 1.

On his first trip to the West Coast as president, Clinton was flying later Sunday to San Jose, in California's high-tech Silicon Valley, for a private dinner with about 30 business leaders.

On Monday, he will tour Silicon Graphics in Mountain View, Calif., then fly to Seattle and a Boeing aircraft plant — just days after Boeing announced it will eliminate 23,000 jobs this see CLINTON/ page 4

Yugoslavia receives aid, not Sarajevo

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — A U.N. convoy held up for days by hostile Serbs and mined roads finally delivered food to a besieged eastern town on Sunday, but there was still no aid distribution in shattered Sarajevo.

A unilateral, nationwide cease-fire called Saturday by Bosnia's Muslim president, Alija Izetbegovic, appeared to be holding around the capital, but already was fraying elsewhere.

As the commander of U.N. peacekeepers in Bosnia headed for consultations with Bosnian Serb leaders to try to consolidate the truce, at least 18 people were reported killed in fighting in northern and eastern Bosnia.

Muslims, Serbs and Croats were all reported to be massing troops or digging in for more fighting around the former Yugoslav republic.

Efforts to deliver aid to besieged enclaves in eastern Bosnia have caused frictions within the United Nations and have been manipulated for political reasons by Serbs and the Muslim-led Bosnian government.

The U.N. high commissioner for refugees, Sadako Ogata, canceled aid to most of Bosnia last week, frustrated that Serbs were blocking convoys in the east and that city authorities in Sarajevo were refusing to deliver relief unless U.N. convoys got past the Serbs.

On Friday, U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali rebuked Ogata and rescinded her order. Ogata said Sunday in Geneva she had received assurances from the warring factions that they would not hinder shipments. Her office said full aid operations could be restored as early as Monday.

The U.N.-escorted convoy of 10 Belgian aid trucks carrying flour, other food and medicine arrived in the town of Zepa on Sunday afternoon to a "tumultuous welcome," said Tony Land, head of U.N. relief operations in Sarajevo.

see AID / page 4



The Observer/Brian McDonough

Dinner on Park Avenue

Notre Dame juniors and their parents enjoy an evening of catered food, songs by the Glee Club, and moving speeches by Dan Connolly, junior class president, and Rev. Edward Malloy, president of the university. Junior Parents Weekend began Friday night with a celebration Gala and concluding Sunday with a farewell brunch.

Husband, wife charged with air piracy in hijacking

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (AP) — Air piracy charges were filed Sunday against a man who used grenades to hijack a Russian airliner and his wife, suspected of helping to plan the takeover.

The two, accused of commandeering an Aeroflot jet on Saturday with roughly 72 people aboard, were jailed pending appearances in a Stockholm court.

There were no injuries, and passengers on Sunday expressed sympathy for the hijacker, who had demanded to go to the United States.

It was not immediately clear whether the couple would be extradited to Russia or prosecuted in Sweden, where the man, who initially appeared to be acting alone, surrendered. Officials said no request for extradition had been received from Russian authorities.

The couple were identified as Tamerlane Musayev, 27, and his wife, Marina, 26. They were reportedly from Baku, the capital of Azerbaijan, a former Soviet republic torn by an ethnic war with neighboring Armenia.

Musayev, appearing calm and



smiling, told magistrate Gunnar Carstenson he commandeered the plane because he wanted to go to the United States.

"It would have cost 50 to 100 months' wages to buy a ticket," he said.

His wife, who was sitting in a rear seat with their infant daughter throughout the ordeal,

had told passengers she was surprised when her husband took out the grenades and ordered the plane flown to New York. But during questioning Sunday, she confessed to helping plan the takeover, a Swedish investigator said.

The plane made stopovers in Estonia and Sweden after authorities convinced Musayev the jet didn't have enough fuel to fly directly to the United States.

Musayev admitted the hijacking but denied the charge of air piracy, a felony that involves threats of violence against others and carries heavier penalties. He said he armed one of his two grenades in the air not to threaten anyone but so guards on the plane would not shoot him.

Passengers interviewed after their return to Russia on Sunday said they were never threatened.

"They weren't the sort of terrorists who demanded dollars, gold, or murder," said Igor Drizhon, 56, a chemistry professor. "They had one goal, to get

to America. They had no money to buy tickets on their own."

Alexander Mylnyakov, 19, an economics student from St. Petersburg, said he never felt that he was in the grip of a madman. He said the hijacker was "very reassuring" and let people smoke or go to the bathroom.

There was only one moment when the student feared for his life, he said.

"It looked like the grenade suddenly seemed too heavy for him, I was afraid he would drop it," Mylnyakov said. "That was the worst moment."

The Musayevs, with their 8-month-old daughter, boarded a twin-engine Tupolev 134 on a domestic flight to St. Petersburg on Saturday. Musayev ordered the plane to Tallinn, Estonia, where it was refueled and some of the people on board were freed.

The aircraft flew on to Stockholm, where Musayev released more passengers and eventually surrendered.

Musayev said he obtained the grenades from a friend who had deserted from the military.

SMC participates in little siblings weekend

By LAURA FERGUSON
News Writer

While students on the Notre Dame campus participated in Junior Parents Weekend activities this past weekend, students on the Saint Mary's campus spent time with their younger brothers and sisters during Little Siblings Weekend.

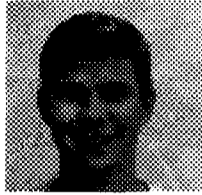
This annual event, sponsored by the Residence Hall Association, gave students the opportunity to spend time with their younger brothers and sisters away from home, according to coordinator Katrina Winecki.

Activities for the weekend included recreation time in the Angela Athletic Facility and the Regina swimming pool, T-shirt decorating, watching Saturday morning cartoons, trips to the mall, and watching "Beauty and the Beast" and "The see SIBS / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Diversity might be essential to ND's future

Is true cultural diversity possible at a university like Notre Dame?



David Kinney
News Editor

Is it really possible for people of many races, nationalities and backgrounds to relate at a University that is traditionally Catholic, white and male? A University that in many ways prides itself in being just that?

At the heart of the discussion over cultural diversity issues lies the question of whether Notre Dame would lose something essential if the University was truly diverse — that is, an environment in which people of varied backgrounds can gather and live and learn together.

In fact, that is the core of what any university should be. Or at least what a national Catholic university should be.

In fact, Notre Dame has done much to increase minority enrollment over the past five years, from 8.9 percent of the freshman class in 1986 to a high of 16 percent in 1989. Last year, almost 14 percent of all incoming freshmen were minorities.

But is the University any more diverse? Has this increase had any impact on the average Notre Dame student?

Notre Dame is pouring millions and millions of dollars into recruitment, financial aid and programs intended to promote diversity, but how has this investment affected students' attitudes?

There are programs organized to have such an impact. Take, for example, student government's prejudice reduction workshop for 75 students, faculty and staff, or the "Learning to Talk About Racism" retreat for 20 sophomores. These programs are part of a trend of smaller, voluntary programs that reach out to a only a few students.

The benefits are obvious. Smaller programs allow for intensive study of attitudes and create student advocates for cultural diversity, allowing students to take what they can from the experience and spread it to others. And because they are voluntary, students are open to learn.

But the question remains. Can administrators or rectors or student leaders or cultural diversity forums change the attitudes of average students?

Perhaps. Just as the United States has moved slowly toward equality, so must Notre Dame. But it will take time.

In fact, Notre Dame is doing what it can to promote diversity. The best the University can do is promote opportunity and create an environment in which questions can be asked. And, hopefully, answered.

Although Notre Dame is a unique environment, it is not isolated from the rest of the nation. Its students are exposed to the same forces as other Americans, and they bring what they have learned, good and bad, to the University community.

The fact is that a move toward diversity will change not only the University, but its tradition also, and such changes are never easy. It could be that Notre Dame's white Catholic nature is essential to many of its students and alumni.

But this University can change and can be diverse, a place where those of different backgrounds can learn together. And that might just be what is essential to Notre Dame's future.

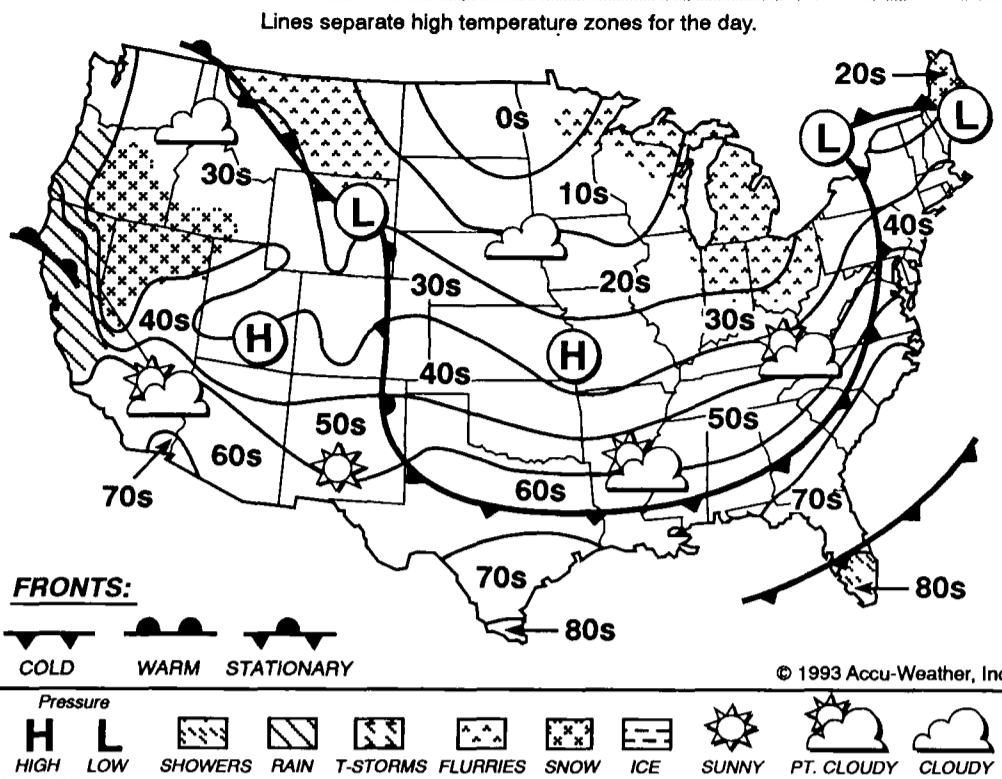
The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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WEATHER REPORT Forecast for noon, Monday, February 22



FORECAST

Cloudy and cold today with a 80 percent chance of snow. Highs in the mid 20s. Snow showers tomorrow with highs in the low 20s.

TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	38	32
Atlanta	63	41
Bogota	68	43
Cairo	63	45
Chicago	30	23
Cleveland	32	28
Dallas	40	32
Detroit	32	27
Indianapolis	32	28
Jerusalem	50	37
London	54	52
Los Angeles	59	52
Madrid	55	36
Minneapolis	08	00
Moscow	18	09
Nashville	50	34
New York	50	34
Paris	46	37
Philadelphia	51	33
Rome	59	30
Seattle	39	28
South Bend	25	19
Tokyo	57	39
Washington, D.C.	47	33

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Separatists attack during elections

■ **DAKAR, Senegal**—Senegalese voters cast ballots for president Sunday, and Abdou Diouf was widely expected to win a third term despite the economic problems besetting this West African nation. An estimated 2.5 million of Senegal's 7.4 million people were eligible to vote. Full returns were not expected for several days. Senegal's bankrupt, agricultural-based economy is saddled with a \$3.1 billion foreign debt, high unemployment and drought. But Diouf faced a fractured opposition that fielded seven candidates for the presidency. A candidate would win with 40 percent of the overall votes, which were being cast under new election laws designed to prevent fraud. Dozens of international monitors observed the balloting. On the eve of the vote, separatists in the southern region of Casamance attacked a bus, killing two soldiers and two other people. The separatists, who want autonomy or independence for the Diola people, have stepped up attacks in recent months after the collapse of a 1991 cease-fire with government forces.

NATIONAL

Peabody President wants negotiations

■ **HENDERSON, Ky.**—The president of Peabody Coal Co., where union miners went on strike three weeks ago, says he wants to get back to negotiating a new contract. George "Sam" Shiflett also said he's struggling to keep jobs for 6,000 Peabody employees despite the dwindling market for the Peabody's sulfur-laden coal as the nation's clean-air laws kick into gear. "I'm not union-busting," Shiflett told The Evansville Courier in a copyrighted interview published Sunday. But United Mine Workers spokesman Jim Grossfeld said Shiflett's comments were "public relations rhetoric." On Feb. 2, the UMW called a selective strike against Peabody Coal Co. of Henderson and Eastern Associated Coal of Charleston, W.Va., two subsidiaries of the nation's largest coal producer, Peabody Holding Co., after negotiations failed to produce a new contract. About 7,500 miners are on strike in West Virginia, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky.

Clinton gets more Americans jogging

■ **WASHINGTON**—President Clinton's high-visibility jogs have lured a new wave of Americans to fight middle-age spread by revisiting running. "Now you've got a guy who's seen running by 100 million people a day, in the papers, on TV, and that has an effect on people," said Fred Lebow, chairman of the 27,000-member New York Road Runners Club and director of the New York City Marathon. Membership inquiries in the club have more than doubled since November, and marathon participation is up around the country, Lebow said. President Bush ran regularly, but preferred secluded sites, keeping his regimen out of the public eye. Clinton runs faster, farther and more frequently, often through downtown Washington. And two vanloads of journalists track his every stride, ensuring the public knows about it.



Student dies in bus crash

■ **Marshall, Mich.**—A van carrying the Cincinnati Bible College women's basketball team slid off an icy freeway, killing one player and injuring seven teammates and the driver on Thursday night. Jill Rendel, 21, of Nicholasville, Ky. was dead at the scene of the accident, said Lt. Terry Cook of the Calhoun County Sheriff's Department. The team was en route to a tournament in Grand Rapids, 50 miles northwest of Marshall, when their van slid out of control and overturned in a ditch, cook said in a statement. Rendel, a front-seat passenger, was thrown from the van and crushed beneath it when it flipped onto its passenger side, said Robin Ivey, a sheriff's department administrative assistant. Investigators believe she was not wearing a seat belt. The driver, assistant coach Christopher Solwecki, 24, of Lawrenceburg, Ind., and seven other players were treated at Oaklawn Hospital in Marshall and released.

OF INTEREST

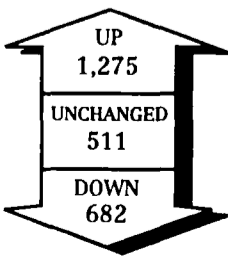
■ **The 26th Sophomore Literary Festival** will hold an informal question and answer session for Nikki Giovanni, African-American poet, today and another for Tim O'Brien, novelist, tomorrow. Both will be held in the lounge of the Hesburgh Library at noon.

■ **SUB applications are available** today and tomorrow from 1-2 p.m. for 1993-94 board positions. Please come find out what SUB is all about in the student government office, 2nd floor of LaFortune Student Center.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING February 19

VOLUME IN SHARES 366,941,540	NYSE INDEX +1.19 to 239.27
S&P COMPOSITE +2.32 to 434.22	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS +19.99 to 3,322.18
GOLD -\$2.00 to \$331.00/oz	SILVER -\$0.059 to \$3.653/oz



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1819:** Spain ceded Florida to the United States.
- **In 1865:** Tennessee adopted a new constitution abolishing slavery.
- **In 1879:** Frank Woolworth opened his first store.
- **In 1973:** The U.S. and Communist China agreed to establish liaison offices in Beijing and Washington.
- **In 1980:** In a stunning upset, the U.S. Olympic hockey team defeated the Soviets at Lake Placid, N.Y.
- **In 1983:** Illinois Congressman Harold Washington won Chicago's Democratic mayoral primary on his way to becoming the city's first black mayor.
- **In 1988:** The kidnapers of U.S. Marine Lt. Col. William Higgins released a videotape in which Higgins asked the U.S. to meet his abductors' demands.

Elevated trains collide in Chicago, 35 injured

CHICAGO (AP) — Two Chicago Transit Authority trains collided inside a new tunnel Sunday on the first day of a route realignment, and 35 people were taken to hospitals, one with a serious injury.

CTA officials were inaugurating a \$187 million realignment of train routes to connect two of the system's most heavily used lines when the accident occurred at about mid-afternoon.

A southbound train on the new Howard-Dan Ryan line entered the 4,400-foot tunnel the Chinatown area on the South Side and rear-ended another train that was stopped at the halfway point in the tunnel, said CTA spokesman Jeff Stern.

Thirty-five people were taken to area hospitals, most with minor injuries.

"It was almost like a bump," Stern said.

He said the second train was traveling slowly. Both sustained only minor damage and moved out of the tunnel under their

own power, Stern said.

He said the drivers of both trains were being questioned and tested for drugs and alcohol, as is routine. He refused to speculate on a cause for the crash.

A 22-year-old man was listed in serious condition at Northwestern Memorial Hospital with possible neck and back injuries, said nursing supervisor Shirley Jackson, who refused to give the man's name until his family was notified.

Other train passengers were transported to various hospitals as a precautionary measure and were listed in fair to good condition.

Under the realignment, the CTA disconnected the heavily used Howard line on the North Side from the lesser used Jackson Park-Englewood line on the South Side and instead made the Howard line feed into the heavily used Dan Ryan line on the South Side.



The Observer/Brian McDonough

Help, Call 911

Notre Dame students polish up their skills in the Basic Life Support class on Sunday night at Rockne Memorial. Classes are offered throughout the semester.

Newspaper: Police internal affairs report shows witnesses say King complied

LOS ANGELES (AP) — An internal police report on the videotaped beating of Rodney King says civilian witnesses reported seeing King comply with officers' orders before he was beaten, a newspaper reported Sunday.

Nine witnesses told investigators that King did not exhibit the bizarre behavior officers on the scene described, and that he did not appear to be uncontrollable as the police said.

"It seemed to me he was obeying orders," said Dorothy Shimes, a nurse who lives in an apartment building across the

street from where King was stopped after leading officers on a freeway chase.

"They told him to get down on the ground, and I looked and saw him on the ground with his arms spread out," Shimes told the Pasadena Star-News.

Shimes lives in an apartment below George Holliday, who videotaped the beating in suburban Lake View Terrace.

She said one of the officers appeared out of control to her.

"He was beating him like you'd use a broom to kill a mouse — taking baseball swings at him," she said.

Police spokeswoman Francine

Spada declined to comment on the newspaper's account. She said she didn't have access to the police report, which was prepared by the department's internal affairs section.

Shimes' account matches that of other citizen witnesses, including a bus driver who was stopped behind the police cars that surrounded King after the freeway chase, the newspaper said.

"King went down to the ground without resistance and was giving himself up," driver Javier Martinez told the newspaper through an interpreter.

Freshman Orientation General Committee

Applications are now available from **Student Government**

Forms should be returned by **Friday, February 26**

Interviews will be conducted on **Saturday, 2/27 and Sunday, 2/28**

If you have any questions or would like more information, please call Student Government at 631- 7668, or stop by 203 LaFortune

A HERITAGE IN PRINT

The contributions made by African Americans to our national culture and that of the world can be seen wherever we look. The Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore is proud to present a selection of books representing these contributions from precolonial africa through slave narratives and the civil rights movements. We invite you to join us in sharing the experiences and inspirations of the African American people.

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BLACK HISTORY MONTH

The Observer

VIEWPOINT DEPARTMENT

is now accepting applications for the following positions:

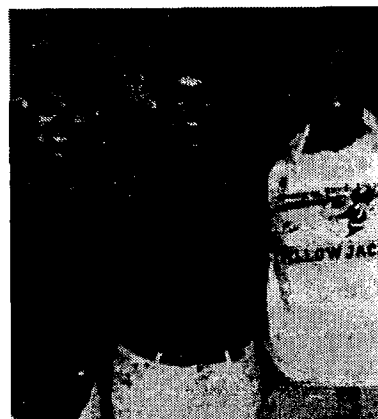
Assistant Viewpoint Editors Viewpoint Copy Editors

Please submit a one-page statement of intent and a resumé to *Rolando de Aguiar* by 5 p.m., Wednesday, February 24, 1993. Contact Rolando at 631- 4541 for more information about either position.

¡Cumpleanos

Feliz!

See you in May, Bro"



Stalking charges filed against man who killed his wife

HAMMOND, Ind. (AP) — Fear of her estranged husband drove Lona Krull King to seek protection under Illinois' stalking law last fall.

But the 26-year-old woman apparently had enough of a change of heart to meet him late Friday in Chicago Ridge to talk about visits with their

children. Within an hour, she was dead.

Police said Wayne King, 30, killed his former wife with three .38-caliber bullets to the head while his 3-year-old son watched.

King killed himself early Saturday with a shotgun after being stopped by an Indiana

state trooper in Hammond for driving too slowly on an expressway, according to Chicago Ridge police. The handgun they believed was used to kill his wife was found in the car, police said.

The woman's family and friends said King had a record of threatening and assaulting

his former wife. The Cook County state's attorney's office filed stalking charges against the man in November. He was free on \$200,000 bond, said his lawyer, Matthew Walsh.

"This could have been avoided if the courts would have done what they were supposed to do," said Peter Krull, the

victim's father. "(His) lawyer just made a mockery of the law, with continuance after continuance. And this is what it brings."

Lawyers say such delays are common. A case often takes six months to a year before coming to trial, said Reg Priestly.

Clinton

continued from page 1

"This whole part of our country, which has been the beacon of hope for decades, is now under great stress," Clinton said in Santa Monica.

Clinton has proposed some

\$76 billion in defense spending cuts over four years in his new economic package.

On finding ways to transform defense industries to civilian jobs, Clinton said: "It's time to stop talking about conversion and start doing something about it."

Noting the Boeing layoffs in a speech Friday in Hyde Park,

N.Y., Clinton said he backs a "new technology policy" to help revitalize industries that had been dependent on military contracts.

"We know that aerospace jobs are growing in number worldwide — high-wage jobs. And we sat here for 10 years and let Europe put \$26 billion into an Airbus program, direct

government subsidies, to throw Boeing workers, McDonnell Douglas workers and other aerospace workers in America out of work because we said, well, we don't practice those kind of partnerships."

"So we've got to face the fact that we've taken a new direction," Clinton said, and hinted at new government-industry

partnerships in aviation, electronics and other fields.

The president has been on the road promoting his economic overhaul, which calls for \$325 billion in deficit-reduction over the next four years. The centerpiece of the plan is a new energy tax and higher tax rates for wealthy individuals and corporations.

Aid

continued from page 1

U.N. officials estimate 100,000 Muslims are short of food in eastern areas surrounded by Serb forces.

No food was distributed in Sarajevo despite appeals to the city council by Izetbegovic, Bosnia's government and eastern Bosnian officials to end a boycott of U.N. aid called on Feb. 12 in solidarity with the eastern enclaves.

"We will think very seriously about the decision of stopping the boycott," City Council President Mustafa Pumuk said on Bosnian radio before the convoy reached Zepa. "Our decision was to boycott deliveries until food gets to

eastern Bosnia."

Land said that although getting the convoy to Zepa was significant, that single achievement "is not what we're aiming at — we're aiming at regular access and regular deliveries."

U.N. engineers were trying to repair the road to Gorazde, another government enclave, and there were plans to try again to get a convoy to the Cerska district as soon as possible, he said. Serbs blocked a convoy to Cerska last week despite assurances from their leaders that it could go.

Cmdr. Barry Frewer, a spokesman for U.N. peacekeepers, said combat decreased noticeably around Sarajevo following Saturday's cease-fire announcement.

No fighting was reported Sun-

day. Children played in the snowy streets, sledding and throwing snowballs at passing U.N. cars.

Gen. Philippe Morillon, commander of U.N. forces in Bosnia, headed for Bosnian Serb headquarters at Pale, east of the capital, to discuss ways to keep the cease-fire going, Frewer said.

Truces have failed repeatedly to produce a lasting peace settlement in the war over Bosnia's secession from Serb-dominated Yugoslavia.

Bosnian government sources said the truce was called to help get aid through to eastern Bosnia. But it also coincided with Serb gains on Sarajevo's western edge and the destruction of a key government ammunition store on nearby Mount Igman.

Bosnian radio claimed Serb forces were massing troops around western Sarajevo and the northeastern government-held city of Tuzla, apparently in preparation for a major offensive.

Sources close to the Bosnian army's Sarajevo command said the few tanks and artillery pieces that defenders could spare were moved to the western suburbs to prevent any

Serb breakthrough in Stup, a key government position and a gateway to Sarajevo proper.

Tank barriers were erected around the city's television building.

There also were reports of clashes and rising tension between Bosnian Croats and Muslim-led government forces in parts of central Bosnia, underscoring the fragility of their alliance against the Serb forces.

Sibs

continued from page 1

Princess Bride" on video. I think that the T-shirt

decorating went over very well with everyone and overall everyone enjoyed themselves very much," said Winiecki.

Saint Mary's freshman Jennifer Embry said "I enjoyed going to the mall with my younger

sister. It was great to spend time with her."


The weekend's activities were funded by the \$25 fee for each sibling who participated.

The Observer

is now accepting applications for the following position:

Design Editor

Contact *Jeanne Blasi*
at 1-5303 for more information.



**The mind...
Is it all
in your head?**

Watch and experience
Healing and the Mind with Bill Moyers
Premieres TONIGHT on WNIT Television

A new PBS series shows the scientific community grappling with the connection between mind and body. In addition, Fr. David Burrell moderates a local segment 10:30 pm Tuesday on WNIT. Thursday at 6:30 pm at the Center for Continuing Education, watch an excerpt and join in the discussion following. For more information call 674-5961.


MONDAY, 9:00 - 11:00 pm
The Mystery of Chi In Beijing and Shanghai, explore traditional Chinese medicine.
The Mind Body Connection Medical professionals struggle to understand how thoughts, emotions, and even personalities can affect physical health.

TUESDAY, 9:00 - 10:30 pm
Healing From Within: A profile of two therapies that involve neither drugs nor surgery. The Stress Reduction Clinic at the University of Massachusetts Medical Center teaches meditation to patients, while the Stanford University School of Medicine shows how group psychotherapy may prolong lives.

TUESDAY, 10:30 - 11:00 pm
Healing and the Mind: A Michlana Perspective. David Burrell, CSC, Theodore Hesburgh Professor of Philosophy and Theology, leads health care professionals in a discussion about a new orientation in the medical field—toward integrating mind and body in the recovery process, and in health maintenance.

WEDNESDAY 9:00 - 11:00 pm
The Art of Healing A model of medical care based on the idea that emotional states play an important role in people's vulnerability to disease.
Wounded Healers Commonweal is a retreat in California that helps people with cancer understand the experience of illness as a part of life.

Funding for educational materials is provided by THE FETZER INSTITUTE



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Application Deadline:
February 28, 1993



Panetta doubts major changes will be made in Clinton's plan

WASHINGTON (AP) — White House Budget Director Leon Panetta said Sunday he expects Congress to alter President Clinton's deficit-reduction plan but doubts lawmakers will offer any major spending cuts that have a chance of passing.

"There'll be some changes," said Panetta, who heads the Office of Management and Budget. "But I think the fundamental principles that are built into the economic plan are going to hold together and pass the Congress."

Answering questions on NBC's "Meet the Press," Panetta, former chairman of the House Budget Committee, invited members of Congress to propose specific additional spending reductions if they don't think Clinton's plan goes far enough.

"But I think the problem is that people, deep down, in the Congress can talk a good line on deficit reduction, but won't propose anything specific that really has much chance of passing," he said.

Sen. Trent Lott, R-Miss., said on CNN's "Newsmaker Sunday" he has prepared a list of spending changes that would save

\$216 billion. He would not make the list public but said the biggest savings would come from Medicare, Medicaid, food stamps, Head Start and similar programs.

Clinton's plan, which he spelled out in a nationally broadcast address to Congress on Wednesday, includes business tax incentives and public spending to stimulate the economy in the short run. The strong medicine comes in the form of tax increases and spending cuts aimed at reducing the budget deficit by \$325 billion over the next four years, including the \$140 billion reduction Clinton pledged in 1997.

Talk of the plan dominated the airwaves Sunday.

Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen raised the possibility that the proposed income tax increases might not be retroactive to Jan. 1, as the president said.

"We're not sure on that one," Bentsen said on ABC's "This Week With David Brinkley." He noted it will be difficult for Congress to complete action on the tax proposals before July, implying the increases might

kick in then.

The income tax increases would hit only single people making over about \$140,000 a year, couples above \$180,000, the 20 percent of Social Security retirees with the highest incomes, and corporations.

The plan's only tax increase on middle-income families is a new levy on most energy sources, beginning July 1, 1994.

House Republican Whip Newt Gingrich of Georgia said on "Meet the Press" there is virtually no chance the plan will pass Congress intact. Democrats may be able to push it through the House, he said, but "by the time it gets to the Senate, the country will have rebelled so much, there'll be so much anger and so many people seeing their senators, that large parts of this package will be taken apart."

Senate Republican Leader Bob Dole of Kansas said an initial display of strong public support for Clinton's program has vanished. "Our phone calls went from about a 60-40 for the president's program the day after the speech to 2-1 against the program," Dole said.

Money might create temporary jobs slots

WASHINGTON (AP) — People looking to snag one of the 50,000 to 60,000 jobs rebuilding the nation's cities under President Clinton's economic plan should be prepared to work for a short time, maybe for low pay.

Clinton's plan sets aside \$2.5 billion in community development block grants, handed out by the Department of Housing and Urban Development. The money is to be used for public works projects tabled by cash-poor local governments.

Those projects, according to Clinton's plan, would make

enough work to give people a little extra spending money and boost the economy. It's up to the cities to decide which projects to spend the grant money on.

The mayors of 470 cities came up with 107,083 eligible projects, worth \$3.5 billion. They say these projects could start within 120 days and be completed by December. Most of the projects would need small crews, mainly 25 people or fewer to work for about one month, the mayors say.

Many of these projects involve paving roads, rebuilding sidewalks and bus stops, sprucing up recreation centers and playgrounds — things that many cities could use public works employees to do.

Michael Nail, who monitors

community development issues for the National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials in Washington, said the plan could mislead some people into thinking that there will be a large number of full-time positions available.

"That's always the problem when you talk about job creation," Nail said. "They could be low- to moderate-income jobs, service workers. The monies could be used to support existing staff. Still, regardless of the types of jobs, there will be a ripple effect on the economy."

Housing Secretary Henry Cisneros said he wants to make sure that the cities use the money for new jobs, rather than other needs.



Karate chops
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The Observer
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Heavy snow in Rockies, 5 missing

(AP)-Colorado avalanches buried cars on a highway and left five skiers missing Sunday as a fast-moving storm blew blinding snow through the northern Rockies and onto the Plains.

Dozens of roads were closed and residents were busy digging out from under as much as 40 inches of snow.

An avalanche just after noon Sunday swept across both lanes of Interstate 70 on Vail Pass, burying four cars and a highway department truck, the Colorado State Patrol reported.

The vehicles' occupants were rescued unharmed, the patrol said, but the highway remained closed between Vail and Copper Mountain.

Five cross-country skiers were missing near Aspen, Colo., a day after two avalanches thundered down near the exclusive resort town, and dozens of people were stranded in remote cabins.

The avalanche hazard was rated extreme Sunday for the mountains near Aspen and Crested Butte, according to the Colorado Avalanche Information Center. More than 268 avalanches had been reported since a warning went into effect Wednesday.

Blowing snow prevented an airplane and helicopter from being used in the search for the missing skiers. Ground teams could not venture into the area

Colorado is nation's worst avalanche area

DENVER (AP) — Beyond the groomed slopes of Colorado's ski resorts, undisturbed powder and ice promise a "natural high" for climbers, skiers, snowmobilers and others who want to test their skills against nature.

But the Colorado backcountry also is the deadliest avalanche area in the nation, says Scott Toepfer of the Colorado Avalanche Information Center.

The state is on its way to a record number of avalanche deaths this season, and that has renewed a debate over whether more restrictions should be placed on backcountry access in the winter.

Already this ski season, nine people have died in Colorado avalanches, just two fewer than during the record 1986-87 season.

because snow on the mountainsides was so unstable, officials said.

"We can't risk more lives," said Debbie Kendrick of the Pitkin County Sheriff's office.

The missing skiers set out Friday, camped overnight and

were to return Saturday. Two others had left with them but took a different route back and returned safely Saturday. Temperatures were in the teens during the night.

An undetermined number of people were stranded at their rural homes by one of the slides, said Debbie Rounsefell of the sheriff's office. Twenty people were stranded at the Ashcroft ski area, she said.

In Wyoming, up to a foot of snow fell, often accompanied by high wind, and a 320-mile stretch of Interstate 80 was closed from Laramie to the Utah line from Saturday night until after daybreak Sunday.

"It's starting to look like semi city," Jenifer Beachy, a clerk at the Flying J Travel Plaza in Evanston, Wyo., said of truckers waiting out the storm.

Blowing snow and ice also hindered travel Sunday in Nebraska, reducing visibility to zero in the northeast and the north-central areas.

The village of Hadar, Neb., about 10 miles northwest of Norfolk, had gotten 13 inches of snow since Saturday afternoon, the National Weather Service said.

"All of a sudden it just really started coming down, and it never quit," said Gary Kettler, chairman of the Hadar Village Board.

Report: FEMA ready for war, not disaster

ATLANTA (AP) — The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), responsible for providing aid during natural disasters, spent most of its money over the past decade on a top-secret program to enable the government to survive a nuclear attack, according to a report published Sunday.

A six-month investigation by Cox Newspapers concluded that for every dollar FEMA spent on responding to natural disasters, almost \$12 was spent on the secret program, which was built around a vast communications network.

The network includes a fleet of 300 vehicles in five mobile units scattered from Washington state to Massachusetts and from Colorado to Georgia, according to the report, which appeared in the Atlanta Journal-Constitution.

A call to a FEMA spokesman for comment Sunday was not immediately returned.

National security programs accounted for 78 percent of FEMA's budget from 1982 to 1991, dwarfing the amount spent on natural disasters — just 6.6 percent of the budget, the report said.

Yet the national security program money appears annually as just a single line in FEMA's budget — "submitted under a separate package," according to the report, which said a third

of FEMA's 2,700 employees work in the project.

The report was also critical of FEMA's effort to provide relief after Hurricane Andrew devastated south Florida last fall.

For example, it said, the city manager of Homestead, Fla., pleaded for 100 hand-held radios because the town had only one working telephone. Instead, FEMA sent high-tech vans capable of sending encrypted, multi-frequency radio messages to military aircraft halfway around the world.

The mobile communications units across the nation include generators capable of powering a three-story airport terminal. Sensitive radio, telephone and satellite gear is stored in custom-built trucks.

In Thomasville, Ga., FEMA built a bomb shelter at the Federal Regional Center in 1971 when there was the threat of a Soviet nuclear attack. The agency spends millions of dollars each year maintaining it and other underground facilities.

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Weather Service looks to improve weather forecasts

WASHINGTON (AP) — The outlook for America's weather forecasts is sunny, especially since President Clinton has proposed boosting funds for modernizing the National Weather Service.

The Weather Service is in the middle of the biggest overhaul in its history, acquiring new computers, radar, automatic observing systems, wind-measuring equipment and satellites. Also, more than 200 Weather Service offices will be consolidated at 116 locations.

"We are basically retooling every aspect of the Weather Service," said National Weather Service Director Elbert Friday.

The cost: more than \$5 billion by completion in the year 2004.

The Clinton economic plan announced last week proposes an additional \$81 million for the National Weather Service in the current fiscal year, including \$21 million extra for modernization, and \$293 million over four years. The agency had budgeted about \$160 million for modernization programs this year. The extra money would go for computers and other improvements.

A National Institute of Standards and Technology cost-benefit analysis estimated that improvements in weather fore-

casting will save Americans more than \$43 billion by preventing weather-related losses by the year 2005.

Weather forecasts already have improved markedly, which can save lives, property and money for individuals and businesses, Friday said.

Hurricane Andrew is an example. Friday noted that his agency's forecast for that storm was the best of any hurricane prediction ever made.

True, Andrew was the most damaging storm in American history, but the accurate warnings issued in Florida and Louisiana saved many lives, Friday said. And it's the threat to life that drives the modernization plan.

The National Weather Service was founded in 1870 following a decade of disastrous ship sinkings on the Great Lakes.

The rebuilding of the Weather Service isn't without its critics. Many communities and members of Congress are concerned about the closing of local weather offices. Indeed, law now requires the National Academy of Sciences to study each closing and certify that no protection will be lost before an office can be shut down.

Club Column

FEBRUARY 22, 1993

- 1) All clubs, budgeting and registration packets are available and are due March 3. They've been put into your mailboxes on the 2nd floor of LaFortune. Social service groups now have mailboxes outside the CCC Office (206 LaFortune). If you did not receive a packet, stop by the CCC office during the posted office hours. Questions, call the Club Coordination Council @ 631-4078 or Jennifer Blanchet @ 634-4975. Remember to check your mailboxes.
- 2) Graduate Clubs will be receiving registration packets after spring break and they will need to be returned in April. Watch for more information soon.
- 3) Last day to access all club funds is April 15, plan accordingly. See the Student Treasurer's Office with any problems.
- 4) The Notre Dame Pom Pon Squad is holding an informational meeting regarding tryouts for the upcoming season on Wed., Feb. 24 at 7 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room in LaFortune. Any questions, please call Natalie Brohl @ 284-4329 or Stacy Tischler @ 634-4030.
- 5) The Hispanic American Association will have elections for the 1993-1994 school year on Monday, Feb. 22. The meeting will be at 7:30 p.m. in the Old Club Room on the 2nd floor of LaFortune. Any questions, please contact Izzy @ 634-1721 or Anita @ 634-4231.
- 6) LULAC will be having an important meeting on Tues., Feb 23 at 7 p.m. in the Old Club Room of LaFortune. Election of officers will be held. Refreshments will be provided.

All registered clubs may place short announcements of meetings and activities in the CLUB COLUMN. Entries are due in the Club Coordination Council Office by 6 p.m. on Wednesday.

The Observer

is now accepting applications for the following paid positions:

- Associate News Editor
- Assistant News Editor
- Copy Editor
- Day Chief

Please submit a two-page personal statement of intent and a résumé to Meredith McCollough by 5 p.m., Monday, February 22, 1993. For questions about any of the positions, call Meredith at 631- 5323.

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New World Bank policy seeks higher rates, reforms

WASHINGTON (AP) — The World Bank wants power companies in poorer countries to shed government control, increase efficiency and generally charge higher rates to their customers.

A sweeping new bank energy policy unveiled during the weekend intends to push countries in that direction. The world's biggest lender laid down stringent guidelines for future energy projects.

"We have a new motto: no more business as usual. It's a new world out there," said Robert Saunders, a former chief of the bank's energy division and primary author of two new bank policy papers — one on electrical power and one on energy efficiency.

The bank aims about 15 percent of its lending, or about \$40 billion through last fiscal year, to energy projects in the developing world.

Some have failed, officials acknowledge, and most developing countries still have a single national electric utility operating as an often inefficient, poorly maintained and unprofitable public monopoly.

For three decades, the bank has helped fund and tried to improve such projects.

Now, said Saunders, the de-

veloping world needs \$100 billion annually to serve its growing power needs, and Eastern Europe and Central Asia need another \$70 billion a year to upgrade inferior systems built under communism.

Countries like Korea, Malaysia, the Philippines in Asia; Argentina, Chile and Mexico in Latin America; Turkey and Eastern European countries, and Ivory Coast, Guinea and Ghana in Africa already are changing the way they generate and distribute electricity, said the policy paper on electric power.

But most countries "simply cannot cope" with spiraling energy demand, increasing costs, poor performance of existing systems and rising environmental concerns.

Power subsidies have sucked needed finances from poor governments, the report says, and politicians rather than independent managers have exercised too much control over power company decisions.

Over the 1980s, average charges for power in developing countries declined from 5.2 cents per kilowatt hour to 3.8 cents, the bank report said, as countries lowered power rates to ease poverty.

Syria supports U.S. drive to reopen the Middle East peace talks

RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — Syria gave its unqualified support Sunday to the U.S. drive to reopen Mideast peace talks as Secretary of State Warren Christopher promised to step in to help shape a settlement once the negotiations resume.

"We intend, if anything, to be more active than the United States has been in the past," Christopher said, taking a stance long urged on Washington by the Arabs.

But even with the support of President Hafez Assad, once prominent in the Arab rejectionist camp, Christopher still needs Palestinian approval of a phased return of 396 exiles from Lebanon.

Christopher got Israel to agree Feb. 1 to take back 101 right away and the remainder by the end of the year. Now Christopher is urging Israel to speed their return by expediting reviews of the expulsions. The men were deported Dec. 17 on suspicions of inciting violence.

The idea was given to Christopher on Friday in Cairo by Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak.

Christopher met for 3 1/2 hours with Syrian President Hafez Assad. Afterward, neither Christopher nor Syrian Foreign Minister Farouk al-Sharaa would provide details of the discussions.

Christopher praised Assad, saying, "He has an independent desire to move forward with the peace process."

The secretary then flew to Riyadh, the fourth stop on a week-long trip, his first abroad, for a meeting Sunday night with King Fahd of Saudi Arabia.

He said he would be asking Saudi Arabia "to help us in an early resumption of the negotiations" of Mideast peace talks.

In Jerusalem, a spokesman for Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin said the Israeli government would wait for Christopher to arrive later this week before commenting on his appeal to speed the deportees' return. But the spokesman, Gad Ben-Ari, indicated that Israel was encouraged by the outcome of Christopher's talks with the Syrians.

Cabinet ministers said they believed Israel has made enough concessions to coax Palestinians and Israel's Arab neighbors back to the negotiating table.

Syria's determination to return to the bargaining table in hopes of winning back the Golan Heights could put pressure on the Palestinian leadership to accept something less than the immediate return

of all the deportees.

Sharaa called their exile "a human tragedy" and "a thorn in resuming the peace process." But he said the stalled peace process was "broader and more important."

Speaking to reporters at the Palestinian exiles' camp between Lebanese and Israeli army lines, spokesman Aziz Dweik said: "We will accept a timetable for our return only if Israel declares with international guarantees that it will not deport any Palestinian any more."

Christopher, meanwhile, again said the United States would be a "full partner" in the negotiations and, for the first time, explained what he meant by that.

"I think you will see the United States being in a very pro-active role," he said. "On a number of issues the parties are close enough together so they can be assisted by the facilitation of an outsider ...

"There is room for a constructive role of an honest broker at this stage."

Before the negotiations were recessed, Israel and Syria had begun to discuss the possibility of a settlement in which Israel would give up land in exchange for peace with its Arab neighbor.

Lee shows 'Malcolm X' to prison inmates

NEW YORK (AP) — Film director Spike Lee used Sunday's 28th anniversary of the assassination of Malcolm X to show his movie on the black Muslim leader to 600 prisoners and

urge them to draw inspiration from the slain activist.

Lee reminded the inmates at the Rikers Island jail that Malcolm X was in prison when he turned to education and

religion and turned his life around. Lee said he was showing the film in the hope of inspiring inmates to stay out of jail after their release.

In a question-and-answer period with the inmates after the screening, Lee chided the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences for nominating "Scent of a Woman" and not "Malcolm X" for best picture. He said "Scent of a Woman" will be forgotten in 40 years, but "Malcolm X" won't.

"I think history will bear us out," he said.

Lee, whose film opens with portions of the videotape of the Rodney King beating, alluded to racial bias in the criminal justice system. He said it was "no coincidence" that most of his prison audience Sunday was black or Hispanic.

He said he was inspired to show the movie in prisons after boxer Mike Tyson, serving a sentence in Indiana for rape, asked to see it. Tyson loved the movie and is now reading several books a week.

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The Observer

is now accepting applications for the following Saint Mary's positions:

- Assistant Saint Mary's Editor
- Saint Mary's News Editor
- Saint Mary's Sports Editor
- Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Please submit a one-page statement of intent and a résumé to *Jennifer Habrych* by 5 p.m., Thursday, February 25, 1993.

Applications can be dropped off at either the Notre Dame Observer office or the Saint Mary's Observer office. For more information about any of the positions, call Jennifer at 631- 5303 or 284- 4312.

The Observer ACCENT DEPARTMENT

is now accepting applications for the following positions:

- Assistant Accent Editors
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Please submit a one-page statement of intent and a résumé to *Kenya Johnson* by 5 p.m., Wednesday, February 24, 1993. Contact Kenya at 631- 4540 for more information about either position.

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Viewpoint

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

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Malthus' pessimistic prophecy may still come true

Long ago in Domerville I was a Franciscan tertiary. Spirituality, for the tertiaries, included enforcement of the Legion of Decency's prohibition of "The Moon is Blue," an innocent cinematic farce. Other features of my religious formation had lasting effect. These included study and action implementing the message of several papal encyclicals: *Rerum Novarum* and *Quadragesimo Anno*, the "social justice" encyclicals rarely mentioned by fundamentalist mullahs writing

Ed Manier
 A Left Jab



columns for The Observer who only find prophetic insight in papal documents symptomatic of compulsive voyeurism.

Several of these jackleg preachers are members of my academic generation and I know them well enough to find their company valuable and entertaining in a dozen contexts. They are, without question, sensitive, loving and intelligent persons, trained in Catholic colleges when scholastic philosophy and theology lurked in a time warp totally removed from the human sciences, evolutionary biology or psychology, or from detailed historical consideration of any century including the thirteenth and the late eighteenth.

They monotonously recite papal authority on human sexuality because they have no other information on the subject. They are "holier than the pope," loyal sons of a church anointing film critics, theologians,

experts on all matters pertaining to gender and sex, without discernible portfolio or certification of any kind. "Peer review" is a process familiar to faculty elsewhere in the University, not to them.

They have developed a sixth sense, a nose for prophecy, revealing a link between papal condemnation of all forms of contraception except "rhythm" (for serious reasons) and police state, "crime preventing," forced sterilization. Prophecy is not what it was in the days of Isaiah.

Before according the palm to Paul VI's intellectually stillborn *Humanae Vitae*, college educated Catholics should read Yale historian of strategic and international affairs (*The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers*, 1988) Paul Kennedy's just published *Preparing for the Twenty-first Century*. Random House, 1993), or switch to night school.

Kennedy correctly notes the man Karl Marx contemptuously dismissed as "Parson Malthus" got his prophecy terribly wrong.

Two centuries ago Malthus noted the violence of the age of revolution could be traced to excess population crowded into the largest cities of Europe.

Not a brilliant applied mathematician, he argued this deplorable circumstance resulted from iron laws of demography and agricultural productivity. Amelioration of the lot of the wretched of the earth, progressive politics of any kind, were wasted energy since human beings could reproduce themselves geometrically while their increases in productive efficiency were merely arithmetic. The poor were caught in Malthus' "scissors;" it is easier to produce mouths than bread at the table.

But Malthus' pessimism was premature. He ignored three factors which kept the windows open to the possibility of social justice. In the early part of the 19th century, the poor could escape the scissors by emigration (e.g., to the U.S.), agricultural productivity accelerated at rates undreamt of by the Parson; and the vast leap forward

in productive efficiency resulting from the Industrial Revolution actually caused the real price of bread to drop, albeit too late for Irish unable to digest grass during the "hungry 'forties."

Perhaps Paul VI thought these escape hatches were transcendent constants of human experience. Perhaps he agreed with Nietzsche that only great suffering is the true liberator of the human spirit, and that war, famine, pestilence, and death actually liberate the wretched of the earth. Perhaps there are mysterious depths to his prophetic message I cannot plumb.

A great religious prophet, of course, need not be a great statistician. But monetarism and supply side economics require minimal mathematical literacy, and to the extent the religious right has secular intellectual credentials, that's where they lie. They owe us something beyond injunctions to blind obedience. They owe us a plan for continued escape from Malthus' prophecy: the

wretched are naturally doomed.

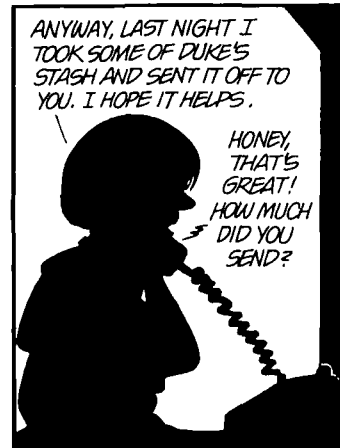
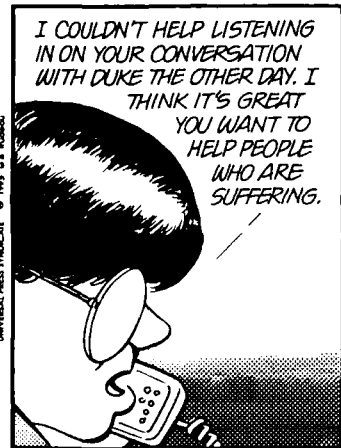
The factors operative in the 19th century are vaporizing under the pressure of natural, historical and social-economic change. In 2025, the world population will fall somewhere between 8 and 14 billion, up from 4 billion at present. We get the lower figure if the heterosexual AIDS epidemic rages unchecked in Africa and spreads to Asia.

At present, 30% of earth's human population enjoys standards of living common in developed economies (per capita Gross Domestic Product ranging from \$15k to \$36k), and 70% in developing economies (p/c GDP ranging from \$1k down to as little as \$278). In 2025, the percentages shift to 15% in developed economies, 85% in undeveloped economies, where population is likely to grow at rates doubling totals each decade. India might be the most populous.

In 2025 earth and economic history will be less kind to wretched human beings. Where will they emigrate? Their soils will not sustain intensified agriculture because of desertification or ruinously increased salinity. The citizens of developing economies will not profitably participate in the industrial revolutions of the 21st century because electronics and telecommunications will be controlled by multinational corporations not likely to provide safety nets for the wretched. Do the mullahs give a damn?

Edward Manier is a professor in the philosophy department at the University of Notre Dame.

DOONESBURY



QUOTE OF THE DAY

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Holy Cross Associates

providing volunteer opportunity for graduates

By RICK DELVECCHIO
Accent Writer

For most seniors, graduation marks their official entrance into the "real world." For a few Notre Dame and Saint Mary's seniors, graduation marks the beginning of a one year plunge into a part of the real world that they may otherwise never know.

The Holy Cross Associates is a program of lay formation that places recent graduates in a one year experience which emphasizes service to the poor, community living, spirituality, and simple lifestyle.

Founded in 1978, the HCA program is celebrating its fifteenth anniversary this year. Over the years, Associates have worked with the homeless, the elderly, "at risk" teens, people with AIDS, developmentally disabled adults and children. The program focuses not only on what the Associates do, but the Associates themselves.

Mary Ann White, Assistant Director of the program, believes the program is, "a chance for graduates to put into action

'Through the giving, I have received so much knowledge, wisdom, encouragement, and friendship.'

—Karen Pillar

the values they learn at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's."

The primary goal of the program is the personal growth of the Associate community through the experience and understanding of service and community living. In other words, "It's not so much what Associates do, but what they become," explains White.

The individuals that enter the program were majors in everything from Accounting to PLS to Pre-Med. Similarly, after their experience, Associates go on

to all walks of life from business to law to ministry.

The domestic program is located at six houses across the country - and each site makes for a strong Holy Cross community. There are houses in Portland, Oregon; Oakland, California; Phoenix, Arizona; Colorado Springs, Colorado; South Bend, Indiana and Brockton, Massachusetts.

Each year a total of approximately thirty-six associates are chosen to work at the six sites.

The HCA program also offers a program of service in Chile, which requires just over a two year commitment.

Associates begin their adventure at Notre Dame. For one week in August, all the Associates for the domestic sites and Chile program meet at Moreau Seminary for orientation. This allows all the Associates to meet and get to know one another before they spread out to their



courtesy Holy Cross Associates

1992-93 Colorado Springs Holy Cross Associates, left to right, Matt Hall, Jason Lampke, Karen Pillar, Terese Martinov, Patty McMalley, Tom Elmer, Jen Janczura, are shown above.



courtesy Holy Cross Associates

Holy Cross Associate Lisa Bernstein, ND '92, works with children at the Pioneer School in Avondale, Arizona.

various destinations.

After orientation, transportation is provided to carry the Associates to their new home for the next year. Associates

are given two weeks to settle to their new home and adjust to their new community, before beginning work.

The community lifestyle is intended to

stimulate discussion and personal examination. Associates are encouraged to question their faith, and "reflect on their experience in light of it," said White. While the experience is sometimes difficult, White believes it is a "beneficial challenge."

"Through the giving, I have received so much knowledge, wisdom, encouragement and friendship, I am a richer person...for having tried, for giving it my best," said Karen Pillar, an Associate currently serving in Colorado.

The Holy Cross Associate program is open to all Notre Dame and Saint Mary's seniors. The program also draws students from Stonehill College in Massachusetts and the University of Portland in Oregon.

There will be an informational meeting Monday, March 1, 1993 at the Center for Social Concerns for all those interested in the program. Applications for the domestic program are due March 19, 1993. For more information contact Mary Ann White, Assistant Director of the program, at Moreau Seminary.

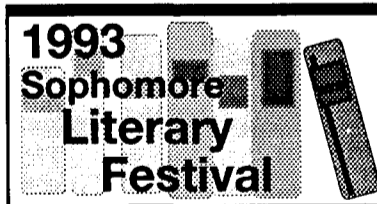
O'Brien writes of Vietnam experience

By TONY POTTINGER
Accent Writer

Pulitzer Prize-nominee Tim O'Brien will speak tonight as the second featured author of the 26th annual Sophomore Literary Festival. This evening, O'Brien will read from an as of yet unannounced selection of his and follow this with a question and answer session.

Joining the ranks of Edward Albee, Ralph Ellison, Arthur Miller, and Kurt Vonnegut, who have in the past spoken at this annual event designed to promote literary awareness and appreciation, the Minnesota native is being touted as one of the premier American writers of the past twenty years.

After graduating summa cum laude from Macalester College in St. Paul, Minnesota with a degree in political science, O'Brien was drafted into the Army in 1968. He postponed study at Harvard, where he had earned a full academic scholarship, to serve in Vietnam and while there won a Purple Heart while attaining the rank



of sergeant.

O'Brien's wartime experiences have had the most influence on his development as an author. Though opposed to the war personally, he felt a social obligation to serve his country. He reacted to his experiences through his first book, *If I Die in a Combat Zone, Box Me Up and Ship Me Home* which was published in 1973. A follow-up book, *Northern Lights*, has been compared to Hemingway's war time novel, *The Sun Also Rises*.

Most recently, O'Brien's "The Things They Carried," a short story often read in University English classes and the Freshman Writing Program, was nominated for a Pulitzer Prize and the National Book Critic's Circle Award.

Also, his *Going After Cacciato*, which is the odyssey of a Viet-

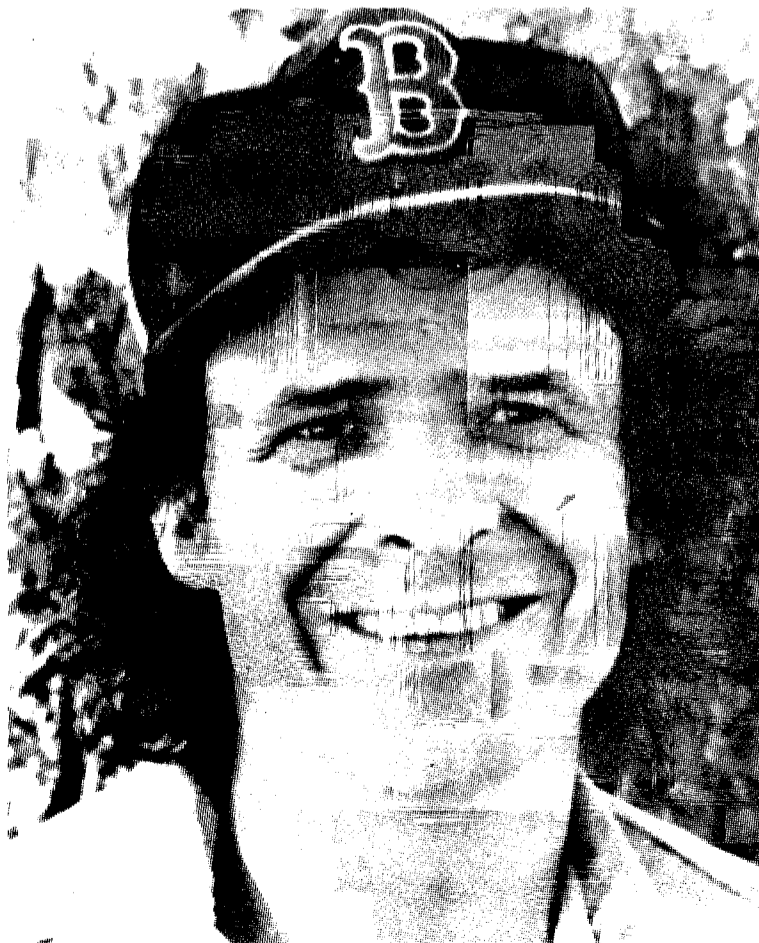
nam deserter who plans to travel overland through Asia to Paris, earned O'Brien the National Book Award in Fiction in 1978.

His stories have garnered the honors of being included in editions of *Prize Stories: The O. Henry Awards* and *Best American Short Stories* of the 80s.

O'Brien, who has said that, "My passion as a human being and as a writer intersect in Vietnam," turned somewhat from Vietnam in Nuclear Age, the story of a young boy dealing with the threat of nuclear war in the 1950s.

It is this diversity which Literary Festival Chairperson Kerry McArdle believes featuring O'Brien at the Festival so special. "He uses the Vietnam experience in a unique way because through this, he expresses many universal ideas."

O'Brien will read tonight at 8 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium and will hold an informal discussion group tomorrow at noon in the Hesburgh Library Lounge.



Acclaimed author Tim O'Brien will read tonight at 8 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library auditorium as part of the week-long Sophomore Literary Festival.

Women's tennis team cruises against TCU and LSU

Irish dominate singles play, winning all singles matches

By **RIAN AKEY**
Sports Writer

In a season of high expectations for the Notre Dame women's tennis team, optimism and solid play have not always yielded positive results for the Irish.

Going into weekend matches with Louisiana State and Texas Christian the Irish were only 2-5, but were confident that solid play and the home court advantage would add to victories to their record. This time, high expectations were met as the Irish cruised to victories in both contests.

Notre Dame did not lose a singles match against either team, pounding LSU 8-1 and TCU 7-2.

"We played well this weekend," said coach Jay Louderback. "But not necessarily better than we have been. We've played well all season, but six of our matches have been against top twenty-five teams."

"I was especially impressed that we were able to come out and win all six singles spots versus LSU on Friday," he continued.

The only blemish the Irish had against the Tigers was at the number one doubles spot, where freshman Wendy Crabtree and junior Lisa Tholen were beaten 6-7, 3-6.

"There were opportunities for [Crabtree and Tholen] to win the match, but LSU's number one team is very tough. They're ranked sixteenth in the country."

Against TCU, the Irish netters flexed their muscle against the singles matches. Junior Lisa Tholen was the only player who needed three sets to overcome her opponent, beating Sam Owen of the Tigers 6-2, 4-6, 7-6.

"Lisa really hung in there," said Louderback. "She had blisters on her feet and had a cold, and then she got down 1-5 in the last set and it would have been very easy for her to give up, but she stuck it out."

Tholen's wins this weekend come on the heels of some discouraging losses earlier in the season.

"I have been having a little bit of a confidence problem," she said, "but this may be a sign

that I'm working through it."

Louderback agreed that Tholen played differently in her matches.

"Lisa has a style of playing long, tough matches where she grinds down her opponents," he said. "Early in the year, she was coming out and hitting hard and trying to overpower her opponents and that's not how she plays. Now she's gotten back into her style of play, and it shows."

Another Irish player who showed signs of improvement this weekend was sophomore Laura Schwab.

Said Louderback, "Laura has been struggling a bit lately, but she played much better this weekend, especially against TCU."

Schwab, playing at number five beat the Horned Toads' Pam Cruz 6-4, 6-0.

The next match for the Irish comes this Wednesday when they travel to Northwestern.



The Observer

Junior Lisa Tholen awaits a shot in weekend action. Tholen picked up a tough win after a couple of hard losses against earlier opponents.

Track teams compete over weekend

By **SEAN SULLIVAN**
Sports Writer

The men's and women's track teams competed this weekend in the Indiana Intercollegiate. The teams finished fourth and fifth respectively. The men's team scored 31.5 points while the women's squad scored 40 points.

"We had some pretty decent performances," said Coach Joe Piane.

On the women's side in the field events Karen Harris had an exemplary performance in the shot put, while in track Eva Flood ran well in the 3000 meters with a time of 10:02.6.

"I was glad to see Eva running well again," said Piane.

On the men's side, Dan Grenough reached 15'25" in



Eva Flood

the pole vault, marking the second weekend in a row that Grenough has vaulted 15 feet.

While Notre Dame had some good performances in the Indiana Intercollegiate, the squad that went down to the meet did not include many of Notre Dame's top performers. In fact

Coach Piane didn't run seven of the top eight runners from the men's cross country team that finished 6th in the nation.

"Often times when you don't run some of your best people, the kids don't rise to the occasion like you'd like them to," said Piane.

However Piane believes that this meet was beneficial because it gave many of the younger runners a good opportunity to compete.

Looking ahead, the Irish come home on February 27 for the Alex Wilson Invitational.

"For the men, they realize that their backs are against the wall if they want to get qualified for the IC4A," Piane said.

Navratilova defeats Seles to win the Paris Open

'PARIS (AP) — Martina Navratilova showed once again that she isn't finished playing top-level tennis.

Navratilova ended Monica Seles' 34-match winning streak with a 6-3, 4-6, 7-6 (7-3) victory Sunday in the final of the Paris Open. At 36 years, 3 months and 29 days, Navratilova became the oldest player to beat a No. 1-ranked player.

Billie Jean King was several weeks younger when she beat Navratilova in 1980.

"I was really overwhelmed after the match," Navratilova said after beating a player 17 years her junior. "At the beginning of the week I thought I had no chance to win. But then I made myself believe myself I

could do it. will look back at this one with undiluted pleasure."

Seles, whose previous loss was to Arantxa Sanchez last August at the Canadian Open, has won 10 of 17 matches against Navratilova. Seles had beaten Navratilova three straight times since a loss last August at Los Angeles.

Navratilova, playing in her third final in three weeks on three continents, had made seven straight finals. She lost to Seles last week at Chicago.

"For her age it's incredible," Seles said. "But she is so much physically stronger than me. Her body is so different and can take it. But Martina just played a great match."

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

TYPING 287-4082

TYPING 256-6657

Used Texts Cheap Pandora's in the Bookmobile 12-4 daily 233-2342 ND Ave & Howard

Rider sought returning from Spring break in SFO/SAC area. Call Brian 3677.

GRE TUTOR TOM 288-6578

Eat the GRE for lunch!!!

LOST/FOUND

LOST: Gold circle earring on a dangling hook at Keenan Revue—1/28 Call 284-5254

LOST: Gold and silver Seiko watch. Lost on 2/9/93. REWARD!!! If found contact Buffy at x3772.

LOST: heavy gold tone chain link bracelet somewhere between north quad and Debartolo on 2/5. Great sentimental value. Call Liz x1345

LOST-Men's black wool dress coat during ISO party. Was Christmas gift. Please call Chuck at #3277

At the DILLON FORMAL, we switched long, green coats. Mine is blue-green with apple stitches on the inside. Call Molly x4121

Lost: Long, forest green wool coat at Dillon formal. Maybe our coats were accidentally switched - I have a similar, bluish-green coat. Please hurry - JPW is coming up! Call 4966.

Did you take the wrong navy blazer from the Lyons-Howard formal on February 6? I am missing a Wimbeldon brand blazer from that dance and desperately need it for JPW this weekend. Please call Tim at 1422.

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YO! I NEED A RIDE To DE, PA, So. NJ for Spring Break Call SEAN x1605

Looking for someone driving to Phoenix for spring break with room to haul a Mac SE, with printer and keyboard, to destination in that city. I'll contribute \$50 toward travel expenses. Call 234-6747; leave message on machine if no one home.

FUNdraiser We're looking for a top fraternity, sorority or student organization that would like to make \$500-\$1,500 for one week marketing project right on campus. Must be organized and hard working. Call (800) 592-2121 ext. 308.

CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING - Earn \$2,000+/month + world travel (Hawaii, Mexico, the Caribbean, etc.) Holiday, Summer and Career experience available. No employment necessary. For employment program call 1-206-634-0468 ext. C5584.

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I'm driving to Syracuse soon for 1-2 days and would rather not drive 10 hours alone. Want to come? Patty X4055.

SPRING BREAK LOANS

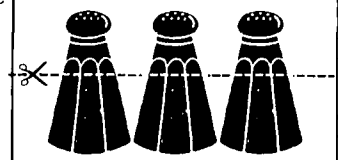
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1993 Bengal Bouts



Bouts

Continued from page 16

minute the opening bell sounded. Hall, who hasn't lost a quarterfinal bout in two years, came out throwing and landed a series of combinations.

The second round brought more of the same. After the referee gave Hartzell an eight count, Hall landed a flurry of combinations which ended the

fight at the 1:15 mark in the round.

Things picked up again at the start of the 160-lb. division when 1992 runner-up Jeff Goddard used a quick jab to turn in the most impressive performance of the night. Terrence Sauvain was no match for the sophomore Ohio native, who knocked the bloodied Sauvain to the canvas at :42 in the second.

"I didn't expect it to be that

easy. I had never seen him fight before, so I didn't know what to expect," said Goddard. "Things are going to be a lot tougher from here. I watched some of the other fighters and they look really tough."

A near upset came in the 150-lb. division where 1991 champion Joe Carrigan found trouble in the form of Greg Marks.

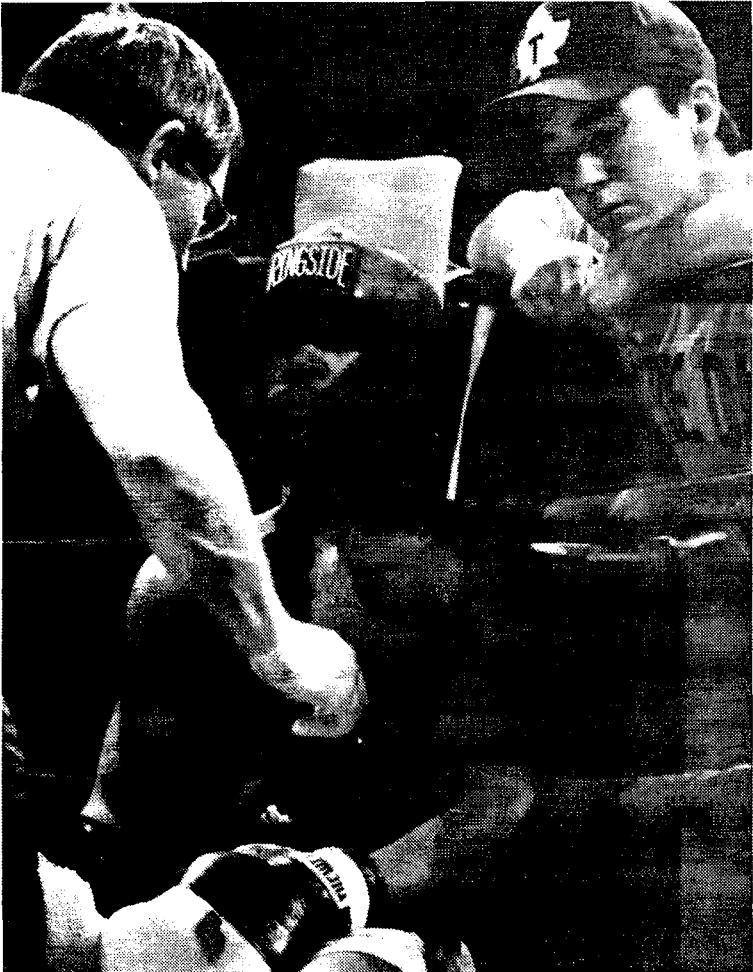
Carrigan sat out last year due to an injury and showed a little rust. The first round was spent feeling each other out. But the second, saw the two fighters go toe-to-toe. Both landed right hooks and strong jabs, leaving the winner of the bout to be settled in the final round.

Although Marks hung tough, Carrigan seemed to have a bit more energy saved for the final two minutes, using late punches to score points and advance to the semifinals with a split decision.

"Marx was a strong fighter, better than I expected," commented Carrigan. "He landed some good shots. There is no way that he should have been the last seed in the division. I hope things get easier in the next fights."

The crowd was one of the largest for the quarterfinal bouts in recent history. The crowd of over two-hundred nearly doubled last year's quarterfinal attendance. The move from the JACC Fieldhouse to the Arena may have had a great deal to do with it, but also the popularity of the Bouts has soured since last year.

"I think the Bouts have really grown in popularity over the last year," said Goddard. "People are talking more about



The Observer/ Jake Peters

Karl Domangue takes a break during his bout with Matt Marr in yesterday's Bengal Bouts. Marr won in a unanimous decision.

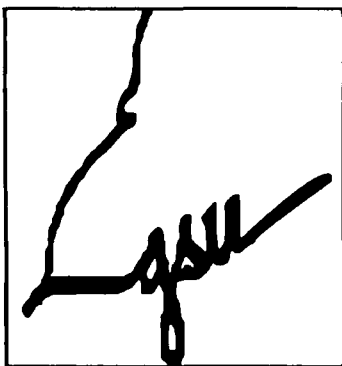
Semi-Final Results

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>135 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jeff Gerber v. John Bradshaw Gerber (TKO 1:10 3rd) • Josh Langford v. Chris Johnson Johnson (Unan. Dec.) • Jay Wolfersberg v. David Hellen Hellen (Unan. Dec.) • Andrew Diccillo v. Pat Owens Owens (Split Dec.) <p>140 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Colin Hanley v. Sean Mangen Hanley (Unan. Dec.) • Rick Rogers v. Mark Tierney Rogers (Split Dec.) • Mike Ahern v. Jim Breen Ahern (Unan. Dec.) • Matt Carbone v. Dan Schmidt Schmidt (Unan. Dec.) <p>145 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lou Hall v. Joe Hartzell Hall (TKO 1:15 2nd) • Colin Irvine v. Chris Rosen Rosen (Unan. Dec.) • Kevin Mawborn v. Dan Couri Mawborn (Split Dec.) • Ross Parish v. Fred Sharkey Sharkey (Split Dec.) <p>150 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Joe Carrigan v. Greg Marks Carrigan (Split Dec.) • Carl Henry v. Eric Hillegas Henry (Split Dec.) • Matt Marr v. Karl Domangue Marr (Unan. Dec.) • O'Shag Williams v. Steve Clar Steve Clar (Unan. Dec.) <p>185 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rob Arreola v. Mike Faccenda Faccenda (Unan. Dec.) • Haralambos Zembillas v. Bye Zembillas | <p>155 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brian Antonson v. Bye Antonson • Len Foley v. Frank Merrill Foley (Unan. Dec.) • Tim Norton v. Toby Biolchini Norton (Unan. Dec.) • Casey Pherris v. Jamie Boyd Boyd (walkover) <p>160 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jeff Goddard v. Terrence Sauvain Goddard (TKO :42 2nd) • Kip Meyer v. Mike Thompson Thompson (Unan. Dec.) • Dan Gutrich v. Scott Kenny Gutrich (Unan. Dec.) • Steve Soderline v. Kevin Mullaney Mullaney (Unan. Dec.) <p>165 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brian Welford v. Chris Peterson Welford (Unan. Dec.) • Curtis Baker v. Kevin Ryan Ryan (Unan. Dec.) • Geoff Levy v. Jeff Horibert Horibert (Split Dec.) • Bye v. Jamie Bailey Bailey <p>175 LB. DIVISION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kevin O'Rourke v. Tim Mahoney O'Rourke (TKO 1:23 1st) • Frank Maloney v. Rob Lalor Lalor (Split Dec.) • Mike Epperly v. Matt Hughes Hughes (Unan. Dec.) • Clay Scheetz v. Brendan Nelligan Nelligan (Unan. Dec.) |
|---|---|

The Observer/Chris Mullins

it and students are coming out in large groups to support their friends. It really is important because it means more money for the mission."

The semifinals are slated for 7:30 p.m. Wednesday in the Fieldhouse where 21 bouts will fill the card. The finals will follow on Friday at 8:00 p.m. back in the Arena.



Graduate Student Union Elections

The Elections, Credentials, and Procedures Committee announce the Graduate Student Union General Election to be held on Thursday March 18, 1993. Nominations for the positions of President and Vice-president will be accepted until the GSC meeting at 7:10 pm on March 3. Registered graduate students interested in being a candidate for either of these positions should submit a letter declaring their candidacy to the ECP Committee,

c/o GSU, LaFortune Student Center. The letter must include your name, student ID#, Department, the position for which you are running, and the signatures of five (5) registered graduate students (with ID# and department name) in support of the nomination.

The duties of the officers are described in the constitution available from the GSU office, but Article IV 2&3, which describe the positions are included here for convenience;

IV(2) The **President** is responsible for the day-to-day operations of the Graduate Student Union. The President is an *ex-officio* member of the Graduate Council and all Graduate Student Council Committees. The President and Vice-President shall present twice a year a report on graduate student life and issues to the University's Board of Trustees. The President appoints and oversees the graduate representatives to the Graduate Council, Academic Council, Faculty Senate, and other policy making bodies of the University, subject to Council ratification. The President shall ensure that the appointee to these committees makes a report to Council. The President is responsible for the fulfillment of all constitutional duties by the Officers.

(3) The **Vice-President** shares with the President the responsibility for day-to-day operations of the Graduate Student Union. The Vice-President shall oversee the formation and ordinary workings of all GSU committees and Professional Development Programs. The Vice-President shall assume the duties of the President in the latter's absence. In the event that the President is unable to fulfill the duties of the Office, the Vice-president shall assume the President's duties for the duration of the Presidential term. The Vice-president is an *ex-officio* member of all Graduate Student Council Committees.

The President and Vice-President usually receive a significant stipend (4 figure). Separate elections will be held for these positions.

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Stockton and Malone lead West to All-Star Game win

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — Utah Jazz stars Karl Malone and John Stockton gave the NBA All-Star game a local note while the world watched Shaquille O'Neal.

The supremely popular Salt Lake City duo sent the hometown fans home happy with a grand display of teamwork Sunday, leading the West to a 135-132 overtime victory over the East.

"I'll throw out a country slang you city-slickers might not understand," Malone said. "You can't have the chicken without the egg."

Malone and Stockton shared the Most Valuable Player award, the second time in All-Star history that co-MVPs were named.

Malone had 28 points on 11-for-17 shooting and Stockton 15 assists and nine points, including two baskets and two assists in overtime. They joined 1959 co-MVPs Elgin Baylor and Bob Pettit.

"If you wrote a movie, that's how it would end," Malone said. "You definitely want to do well in an All-Star game at home. But every time I play, I just want to play well."

It's the third year since 1987 that a host player has won the MVP award, and the 11th time in All-Star history. Tom Chambers did it in Seattle in 1987 and Michael Jordan in Chicago

in 1988.

Malone, as usual, got plenty of support from Stockton, who's averaging more assists per game than any player in NBA history. Seven of Stockton's assists were on passes to Malone, who also won the MVP in 1989.

West coach Paul Westphal, in his first season as coach of the Phoenix Suns, said he took his cue from Jazz coach Jerry Sloan.

"Give coach Sloan credit, I just stole his plays," Westphal said. "But you can't do wrong no matter who you put in. The people of Utah were rooting for them, and that may have helped them play their best. But they would have been MVPs no matter where the game was."

"Coach Westphal ran our play, and that had a lot to do with it," Stockton said.

"He ran it to death," Malone said of Stockton's pass play to Malone.

Despite the electricity surrounding Magic Johnson's appearance after he tested positive for HIV, the 1992 game was a 40-point rout.

With the spotlight on O'Neal, the spectacular rookie, and other players, the 1993 version was far more competitive, with 15 lead changes and no double-digit deficits.

"The so-called older group really competed," Stockton said.

the first half," said MacLeod. "But then he broke loose. Cole had a huge second half."

"Brandon was a big part of it," admitted Meyer of the second-half comeback.

Though De Paul's Windy City wonders captivated the home crowd, Hoover did not fail to make his presence known, proving he's hardly a second-rate player in the Second City.

"Hoover is a pretty darn good player," said Meyer.

"Ryan had a big game for us," added MacLeod, "But he's still not shooting the way he's capable of shooting."

These three former Chicagoland prep stars definitely proved their worth on a national level on Sunday, and as all admitted they gear up for a

"It was a lot of fun."

Jordan, the leading scorer in All-Star history with a 22.1 average, finished with 30 points, while Mark Price scored all of his 19 after halftime for the East. David Robinson scored 21 points, Dan Majerle 18 and Tim Hardaway 16 for the West, which still trails the All-Star series 27-16.

O'Neal finished with 14 points, but 13 came in the first half as East coach Pat Riley generally opted for the more experienced Patrick Ewing and Brad Daugherty in the second half and overtime.

O'Neal, who played just seven minutes in the third and fourth quarters, said he wasn't disappointed in his 25 total minutes, less than half the 53-minute game.

"It was a good experience and I thought I did all right," said O'Neal, among the NBA leaders in scoring, rebounding, blocked shots and shooting percentage. "I had a lot of fun."

"Shaq will be back. Don't worry," he said. "Next year, when I come back, I'll know what to expect."

Ewing scored six of his 15 points in overtime, but the East never recovered from 3-pointers by Majerle and Charles

nationally televised game, especially one against familiar foes. For despite the fierce De Paul-Notre Dame rivalry, each played against each other in various summer camps around Illinois in their high school summers, especially West-siders Kleinschmidt, Taylor and Justice.

"We try play hard in every game," said Cole, "but we do pick it up for games like these."

Kleinschmidt also offered his comments on the natural rivalry between the two programs, based on the links between local players and the long time tradition.

"On the West side where I grew up, you were either a De Paul fan or a Notre Dame fan," said Kleinschmidt, "I'm still a big Notre Dame football fan, and a basketball fan, except when they play us."

Barkley and the two baskets by Stockton.

Jordan's off-balance 3-pointer with 25 seconds left pulled the East to 133-130. But it didn't threaten again despite four missed free throws by the West in the final seconds.

Jordan said the 16 3-pointers

in the game belied its intensity underneath the basket.

"When Barkley was in there, the way he was beating up Scottie Pippen, it was like they were Angola people," a reference to Barkley's run-in with an Angolan at the Olympics last summer.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Interhall floor hockey referees are needed. Anyone interested should call the RecSports office at 631-6100.

Spring break trips to Steamboat, CO are still available for all interested. For more information, call Chris Boone of the ND Ski Club at 273-2958.

Interhall lacrosse entries are due by February 24 at the RecSports office and there will be a captain's meeting February 25 at 5 p.m. in the JACC Auditorium.

The ND/SMC Equestrian Club will have a meeting February 22 at 7:30 p.m. in 222 Hesburgh Library. If you have questions, call Megan at 634-2784.

ND/SMC women's lacrosse club will have practice on Sundays from 8-9 p.m. at Loftus.

Cross country ski rental is available in the Rockne Golf Shop. Check out times are 4:30-5:30 p.m. on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday and 12-1 p.m. on Saturday. Check in times are 4:30-5:30 p.m. Friday, Saturday and Sunday and 12-1 on Saturday.

The Notre Dame Pom Pon squad will be holding an informational meeting regarding tryouts for the upcoming season on February 24 at 7 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune. If you have questions, please call Natalie Brohl at 284-4329 or Stacey Tischler at 634-4030.

Stars

continued from page 16

them by 11 in the second stanza.

That second half comeback was spearheaded by Cole, a 6-1 guard who came out of Bloom High School in south suburban Chicago Heights as one of the nation's most prolific scorers (over 31 PPG all four years), and three-point shooters (one of the nation's all-time leaders in three-point attempts and makes).

This season Cole has blossomed, becoming the team's third-leading scorer at 14.3 PPG. Last afternoon Cole hit for 18 points, all in the second half, and carried the Demons during the five minutes that Kleinschmidt rode the bench in the final ten minutes.

"We did a good job on Cole in

Career and Volunteer Options With Nonprofit Organizations

The decision, the jobs, the challenges, the rewards.
Two former volunteers and nonprofit organization employees will share their experiences and suggestions.

Wednesday, February 24th
4:30 -- 5:30 p.m.

The Center For Social Concerns

Mary Ann Roemer, The Center For Social Concerns
Judy Goebel, Career and Placement Services

The Observer

SPORTS DEPARTMENT

is now accepting applications
for the following paid positions:

Associate Sports Editor
Assistant Sports Editor
Copy Editor

Please submit a two-page personal statement of intent and a résumé to *George Dohrmann* by 5 p.m., Monday, February 22, 1993. Contact George at 631-4543 for more information about any position.

T E C H N O L O G Y
for A C A D E M I A

The Office of University Computing invites the Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and Holy Cross communities to attend this Spring series of presentations on the educational uses of computer and media technologies.

Spring Series

Faculty Projects at Notre Dame Using ToolBook for Classroom Presentation and Student Reference

February 24th, 1993 • 3:30PM- 5:00PM
DeBartolo Hall, Room 138

Asymetrix's ToolBook is an authoring tool that can be used to create presentations for the classroom and interactive materials that can be used independently. Two projects will be demonstrated and the process of creating them will be discussed by Notre Dame faculty members.



Water polo wins tourney

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

The Rolf's Aquatic Center was the site this weekend for the first ever Mid-American Water Polo Conference tournament, featuring strong teams from the midwest that will soon rival teams the likes of the Big Ten.

As the water calmed and the waves subsided Notre Dame, the host team, found themselves with their first tournament victory in both the newly-formed conference and their season thus far.

"It was great to play for the home crowd," said freshman Walter Morrissey. "Considering in our last tournament, we took fourth with only eight healthy players available, we feel pretty good about our performance, and we're happy to get a tournament victory under our belts."

The Irish opened the tournament against a fast, well-disciplined team from Bowling Green University. Strong team defense, led by sophomore goalie and captain Brian Coughlin, was the key for Notre Dame's 11-7 victory. Bowling Green later went on to defeat Northern Illinois 24-11

to take second place in the competition.

Due to poor weather conditions, Southern Illinois was unable to make the trip to Notre Dame to compete, forcing the Irish to field a second team, which lost in a close match to Bowling Green 9-5. The team was led on offense by Tim Tonini with two goals, Christie Hancock with two assists, and defensively by freshman Davida Hemmy.

On Saturday, Notre Dame took on Northern Illinois in an attempt to secure a tournament victory. The Fighting Irish fell behind early, but rebounded from a 5-3 deficit in the first quarter, scoring seven unanswered goals and later defeating the Huskies 21-11.

"We really pulled together as a team defensively," continued Morrissey. "We used our swimming ability and an efficient counter-attack to take the lead and not look back."

The team was led over the course of the competition by freshman Brian Wood, who scored nine goals in the tournament, five against Northern Illinois, and senior player/coach Joe Dummer, who had seven tournament goals

Valvano returns to N.C.State

RALEIGH, N.C. (AP) — It was almost like nothing had changed at North Carolina State.

There was Jim Valvano on Sunday, giving an inspirational talk to 12,400 Wolfpack fans. He waved to fans and posed for a picture with cheerleaders.

It wasn't 1983, the year his team beat the odds as well as Houston and won the NCAA basketball championship. It was nearly 10 years later, and the coach and his team were being honored in ceremonies prior to Duke's 91-82 victory over N.C. State.



Jim Valvano

Valvano wasn't the same either.

His body wracked with cancer, he didn't display that familiar swagger which was a fixture whenever the Wolfpack players took the court, or whenever he was making an appearance throughout North Carolina and the country. His steps were slow and halting, and he was slightly bent at the waist. Valvano's self-described tough hair had endured his most recent treatments, though.

Nonetheless, it was his day, and despite rumors that his health wouldn't let him join in the celebration, Valvano made the show. Eventually, he was the star.

"I'm at a loss for words," Valvano said, adding, "You know that's not true."

With his wife, Pam, at his side, Valvano hugged each of the players who guided the Wolfpack to that title. He stood on a chair to hug Thurl Bailey. He also took time to greet another group of former players that included Chucky Brown and Charles Shackelford, as

well as Northwestern coach Bill Foster, who coached Valvano at Rutgers, and the man who succeeded Valvano, Les Robinson.

Football coach Dick Sheridan, whom Valvano hired in 1986, gave an introduction that was punctuated by applause.

"Today, we are honoring more than this magnificent accomplishment," Sheridan said. "We are honoring the pride and talent that characterizes this team."

Then Valvano took the floor. Standing at center court in the red-and-white jump circle, he started by humming the Wolfpack fight song, to which the crowd responded, "Go, State!" In fact, he did it twice, thrusting his right fist into the air each time.

"That's powerful," Valvano said. "That's powerful. I missed that."

The Valvano humor was intact, too.

"When I'm at airports and I do that, they take me away," he said.

Valvano hasn't seen his team play in person at home since he coached the Wolfpack in the trouble-plagued season of 1990. One month after that season ended, Valvano reached an agreement with school officials to step down from the job. It ended a two-year saga which started with allegations of wrongdoing in Valvano's program which were published on the dust jacket of the book, "Personal Fouls."

He also got \$613,000 as part of the settlement for resigning.

By the fall, Valvano had resurfaced on the basketball scene, but this time as a television analyst for ABC and ESPN. It was the role as analyst that brought him back to his former home court Sunday. After 10 years of fighting basketball opponents and three years in an electronic exile from Reynolds Coliseum, Valvano got around to the topic which first surfaced last spring.

"Today, I fight a different battle," Valvano said in a strong voice. "You see, I have trouble walking, and I have trouble standing for a long period of time. Cancer has taken away a lot of my physical abilities."

"What cancer cannot touch is my mind, my heart and my

soul. It can't touch those things," he added.

He said the memories of that 1983 team carry him through his illness. It was the "Survive and Advance" slogan that went along with N.C. State that championship year.

"I have hope that maybe things can get better for me. I have faith in God and in my fellow man that things might get better for me," Valvano said.

"That team taught me that persistence, the idea of never, ever quitting," he said, his voice rising to the moment. "Don't ever quit."

Valvano said he missed the atmosphere, the school officials, and most of all he missed the people who adopted the bumper sticker adorning cars throughout the Raleigh area which say "Jimmy V. Don't Give Up!"

He praised Robinson, and told the crowd that at some point, he will have a championship banner to celebrate.

"I promise you, I will never give up my fight," he said. "And I'm going to be here to see those things happen."

Having gone through a season which has discouraged some followers, Reynolds Coliseum quickly filled up for the special moment, nearly one hour ahead of the opening tap.

There were no posters, no special signs. There were only 12,400 people, most of which wearing Wolfpack red, trying to get a glimpse of the man who combined his brand of wit and wisdom to bring the N.C. State basketball program to a new prominence in the 1980s.

The ceremony featured members of the 1983 team that began an odyssey through the West Regional, worked its way through a series of nail-biters, including a victory over Atlantic Coast Conference rival Virginia to reach the Final Four.

Once in Albuquerque, the Wolfpack knocked off Georgia to reach the championship game. In the final against Houston, N.C. State rallied in the second half, and Lorenzo Charles dunked in Dereck Whittenburg's long-range desperation shot at the buzzer for the victory and the title.

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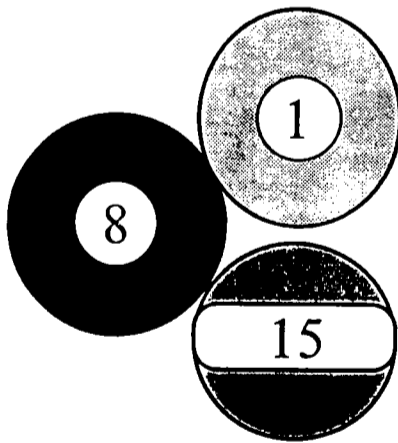
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Men's tennis falls to USC and Georgia, beats Texas

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

"We found it was a whole different level when you get up there."

Those were the sentiments of Irish senior Chris Wojtalik after he and the rest of the Notre Dame men's tennis team found out just how tough it is to compete with the top ten teams in the nation at this weekend's National Indoor Championships, as they were overwhelmed by #1 USC and #3 Georgia after advancing with a win over #10



Chris Wojtalik

DePaul

continued from page 16

after halftime. "We were just not working the ball in our offense," explained Malik Russell, who contributed seven points coming off the bench. "Everybody was trying to take over and take the quick shot. We need to have patience, run the offense and look for the open shots."

Notre Dame's dynamic duo, Ryan Hoover and Monty Williams, continued to struggle, combining for just 11-of-30 from the field. Hoover led the Irish with 18, while Williams had 14.

Junior co-captain Brooks Boyer gave the Irish a boost with a career-high 13 points. "I've gotten more playing time now that we're down to three guards," said Boyer, who logged 21 minutes in the absence of

Texas on Thursday. The Irish ended up tied for seventh place in the prestigious tournament.

The losses dropped the Irish's record to 4-4, with the other losses coming from #11 Kentucky and #8 North Carolina.

After being awarded a bye in the first round on the strength of their number-six ranking, the Irish disposed of a deep Longhorn squad, highlighted by an 8-3 trouncing at one-doubles by seniors Chuck Coleman and Will Forsyth over the number-one ranked doubles team of Anders Eriksson and Trey Phillips.

However, after the Texas win the Irish stepped into the big time, as they challenged top-ranked USC for the first time (Carl Cozen (out for the season) and Jason Williams (day-to-day).

"Confidence comes with more playing-time," said the junior co-captain, who showed poise at the line (6-for-8), and in handling the Demons' full-court press. "I'm just looking at it as good experience and trying to play my best as the season winds down."

"Everyone's pressing real hard right now because we want to win so bad," Boyer said. "We're trying to do something extra that we don't need to do. It's not just one or two individuals but the whole team."

"We have the ability to play with anybody—we've proven that," said Boyer. "You don't realize it when you're out there, but we always seem to have about a two-minute breakdown that pretty much kills us."

since they were upset at the hands of the Irish in the semifinals of last year's NCAA Championships.

"We knew it was going to be tough after we won our first match," said Wojtalik, "since we would play two top-five teams."

And this time it was not a happy ending, as USC disposed of Notre Dame, 6-1.

The Trojans' deep, experienced lineup prevented them from becoming an upset victim again, limiting the Irish to one win by Ron Rosas at fourth singles.

It was just a case of a superior team flexing its muscles for an Irish team that has yet to pull all of its experience and talent together into a cohesive unit, according to number-five singles player Wojtalik.

So after Friday's loss, the Irish tried their luck against another team they upset on the way to the finals last year, third-ranked Georgia.

Again their luck ran out, losing a 5-2 decision to a Bulldog team stacked with individual

talent.

The Irish picked up wins by Mark Schmidt and Wojtalik at three and five-singles, Schmidt outlasting 33rd-ranked Bobby Mariencheck 6-4, 2-6, 6-4, and Wojtalik taking Hector Nevares by a score of 6-3, 7-6 (7-5), but in the rest of the matches it was all Georgia.

The Bulldogs started by sweeping the three doubles matches, and in the process picking up the all-important doubles point. The Irish knew going in that the doubles matches would be key and they faltered against the Trojans and the Bulldogs, despite wholesale changes instituted by Irish coach Bob Bayliss.

Wojtalik was replaced by junior Ron Rosas at second doubles with Mark Schmidt, making room for freshman Mike Sproule to join Jason Pun against Texas and junior Todd Wilson against Georgia at third doubles.

"We still haven't pieced all of the pieces together with the doubles combinations," noted Wojtalik, "Coach Bayliss tried some different combinations, and I don't think we're done

experimenting."

In the first two singles slots, fourth-ranked Wade McGuire beat 19th-ranked Forsyth 6-2, 6-1, and sixth-ranked Mike Sell downed Chuck Coleman 4-6, 7-5, 6-2, setting the stage for the clinching match at four-singles.

It was there that Niray Patel beat Ron Rosas 6-3, 6-0, which made Craig Baskin's 7-5, 6-3 win over Wilson at six-singles the icing on the cake.

"I was disappointed personally with my play," said Wojtalik, as he echoed the sentiments of most of the team.

Despite those losses, Bayliss was encouraged by Forsyth and Coleman's big win against Texas, and Rosas and Schmidt's victory over the Longhorns' David Draper and Ian Williams.

And the Irish are still confident they can rebound and carry on with possibly the nation's most difficult schedule.

"All the pieces are here to put it together," said Wojtalik, "And I think its better to be experimenting with the lineup at this time, so we can get it right by the end of the season."

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The Observer

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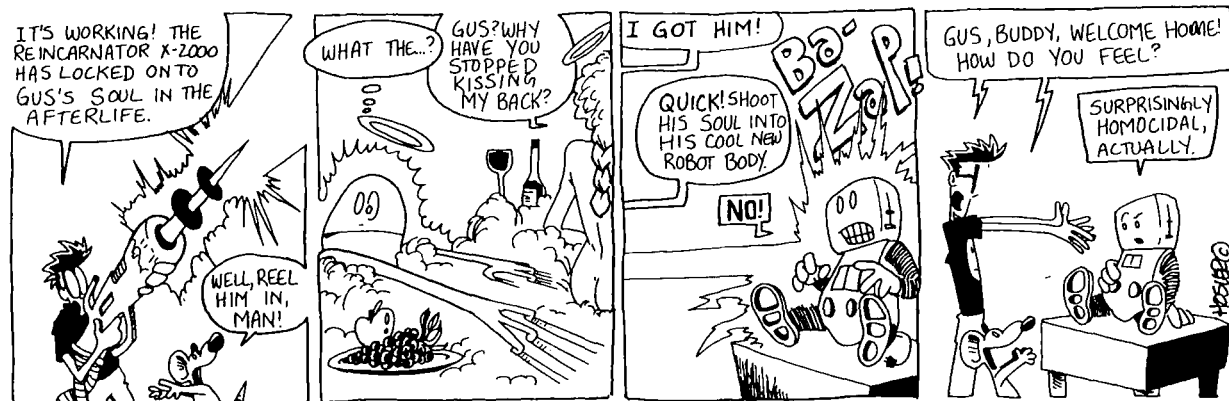
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Please submit a one-page statement of intent and a résumé to Jake Peters by 5 p.m., Tuesday, February 23. Contact Jake at 631- 5323 for more information about any position.

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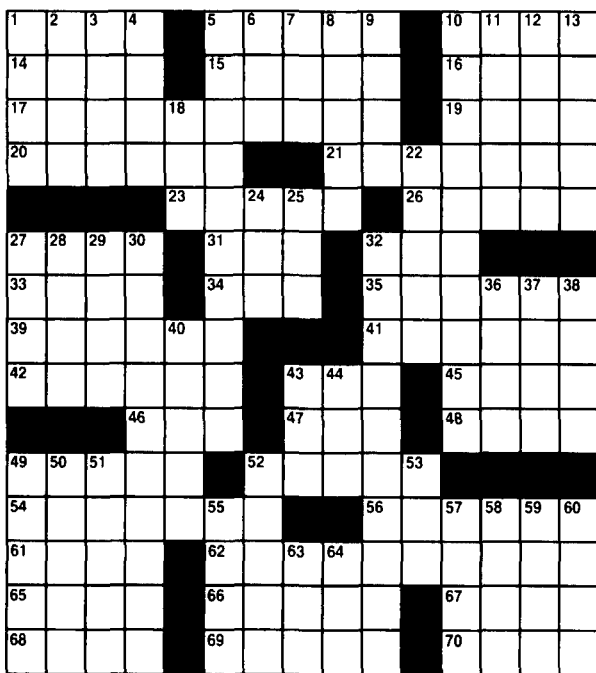
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- ACROSS**
- 1 Drivel; twaddle
 - 5 Frosh-rushing groups
 - 10 Happy
 - 13 Tops
 - 15 Attack
 - 16 Burt's mate
 - 17 Vehicle with skilike runners
 - 19 Teen's bane
 - 20 Hair colorings
 - 21 Kind of needlework
 - 23 E.r.a. and r.b.i.
 - 26 "The Sun Also _____"
 - 27 Judge's seat
 - 31 — tem
 - 32 Begone start
 - 33 Bread spread
 - 34 Super Bowl M.V.P. Dawson
 - 35 Raid
 - 39 "___ Dallas"
 - 41 More aristocratic
 - 42 Thoroughly soaked
 - 43 Wrestling pad
 - 45 Baseball's Matty
 - 46 Posed
 - 47 Pub drink
 - 48 Yin and —
 - 49 Leaves hurriedly
 - 52 Hon kin
 - 54 Laugh
 - 56 Grosse —, Mich.
 - 61 Rhine tributary
 - 62 Pair skating's relative
 - 65 Gam or Hayworth
 - 66 Library device
 - 67 Aware of a hoax
 - 68 Soho baby buggy
 - 69 Well-groomed
 - 70 Good or great finish



- DOWN**
- 1 Shindig
 - 2 — Ranger
 - 3 At another time
 - 4 Cut down
 - 5 Poet Robert's flower?
 - 6 "___ -a-dub-dub"
 - 7 Black cuckoo
 - 8 Bath powders
 - 9 Gang windup
 - 10 Alaska's — National Monument
 - 11 Lomond and Fyne
 - 12 Year: Fr.
 - 13 Counts calories
 - 18 Barker and Bell
 - 22 U. of Maine's site
 - 24 "Chances —," Mathis hit
 - 25 Many, many pounds
 - 27 Office biggie
 - 28 — sax
 - 29 Requisite
 - 30 Britain's — Guards
 - 32 Home of Rollins College
 - 36 Stewpot
 - 37 Long time
 - 38 Narcotic
 - 40 Smallest amount
 - 43 West or Murray
 - 44 Pie — mode
 - 49 Steep slope
 - 50 Rocking —
 - 51 Blood vessel
 - 52 Transferred picture
 - 53 Hither and —
 - 55 Eyeball covers
 - 57 Sacred image
 - 58 Cubs' number
 - 59 Explosives
 - 60 Some are puffed up
 - 63 Nice summer
 - 64 Sandra or Ruby

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



CAMPUS

Monday

7 p.m. Film: "Citizen Kane." Annenberg Auditorium.

9:15 p.m. Film: "Avant Garde Movies." Annenberg Auditorium.

LECTURES

Monday

8 p.m. The 26th Sophomore Literary Festival Readings, Tim O'Brien, novelist. Auditorium, Hesburgh Library. Sponsored by SUB.

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Thanks to NBA the efforts of commissioner David Stern, players such as Shaquille O'Neil, the media and team marketers, pro basketball reigns supreme, supplanting baseball as America's national pasttime.

In the 1970's, two professional basketball leagues—the American and National Basketball Associations—struggled to draw fans to fill empty seats. Television shied away from expensive full-time coverage of games. And players suffered anonymity and received equally humbling pay checks.

When financial troubles forced the two leagues to merge, the newly formed NBA was plagued by serious image problems, fueled a largely inarticulate, faceless group of athletes and widespread drug use.

Then came the David Stern regime.

The commissioner's first order of business was to institute a hard-nosed drug and alcohol policy. The policy interrupted or terminated the NBA careers of John Lucas, Roy Tarpley and other stars. But it did succeed in selling the league to a family audience. Unlike the past, today's players live as role models for our country's youth (at least according to random urine tests).

Stern then lobbied for improved network and cable TV contracts. NBC gambled on the NBA and hit the jackpot. The growing cable market, including TNT, TBS and regional SportsChannel stations, has also embraced the game with open arms.

With the league's increased air-time, Stern worked hard to improve player-media relations and promote the likes of Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, Larry Bird and Magic Johnson as larger-than-life personalities. Their collegiate fame carried over to the professional ranks, where they became as our nation's heroes.

Each of these three extroverts proved to be as intelligent, articulate and graceful off the court as they were on. They began greeting young children in the morning, appearing on cereal boxes and television talk shows.

Today, the media listens to a multi-million dollar rookie center in Charlotte more often than a rookie president in Washington, D.C. We hear more about Utah's power forward with a powerful truck than G.M.'s financial problems.

Stern exploited the game's excitement in a variety of ways. Modern rules promote fast-paced play and thunderous dunks. And during All-Star "festivities," the media pays almost equal homage to winners of the three-point and slam dunk contests as they will the World Champions in June.

Finally, Stern also helped the league cash in on the paraphernalia market. Designers were hired to target and fine-tune the latest in athletic fashion-wear. Hat, jacket and T-shirt sales only further promoted the league itself, making kids think, "To be like Mike, I've got to dress like Mike."

David Stern's success at the NBA's helm focused on one premise—"Image is everything."

INSIDE SPORTS

- Full Bengal Bouts coverage see page 11
- Women's tennis rolls to wins see page 10
- Men's tennis has tough weekend see page 14

Blue Demons outlast the Irish, 70-62

By JIM VOGL
Assistant Sports Editor

ROSEMONT, Ill.—It was a carbon-copy of so many frustrating losses for the Notre Dame basketball team this season.

At De Paul on Sunday, the Irish scrapped their way to an early lead, only to let it slip away around the eight-minute mark in the second-half. With the 70-62 debacle in front of 15,080 hostile fans at the Rosemont Horizon, Notre Dame (9-14) has dropped nine out of their last eleven games.

"The key is the way they came out in the second half. They really pressured us," said Irish coach John MacLeod, haunted by recent losses to the likes of Marquette, Kentucky and Duke in similar fashion.

"Their defense forced us to play a scatter game. We took quick shots and turned the ball over," said MacLeod. "Then we tried to play catchup ball, and that's tough to do against a good team."

The Irish offense showed control and patience early on, as a Jon Ross lay-in 12:24 into the game put his team ahead 20-13. Meanwhile, De Paul finished the first half with a horrendous 8-for-32 shooting performance.

"I wasn't sure whether we were using an oversized ball or an undersized hoop, because none of our shots were falling in the first half," said Blue Demon coach Joey Meyer, whose team failed to convert on all 13 shots in the paint. "But Tommy Kleinschmidt carried us."

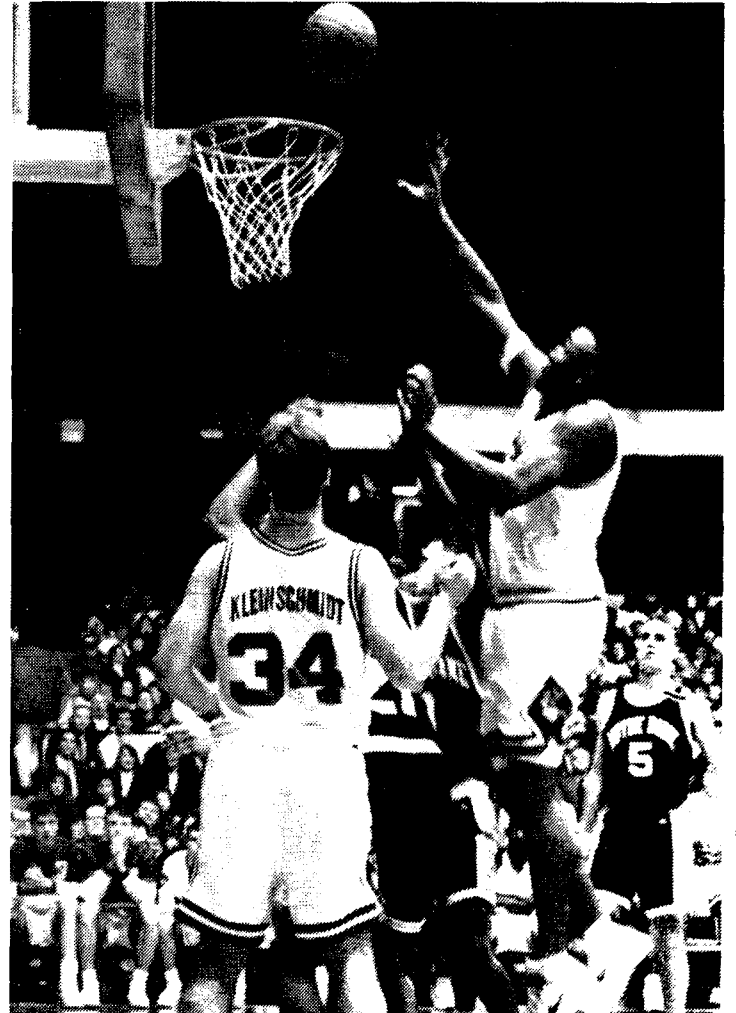
Kleinschmidt poured in 18 of De Paul's 25 points in the first period, including three of three from three-point range.

Then his teammates—in particular Brandon Cole and Bryant Bowden—showed up.

Cole spearhead the comeback efforts, scoring all 18 of his points in the second period after going 0-for-7 from the field in the first frame. Bowden scored 12 (eight in the second half) and grabbed nine rebounds.

But Meyer pointed to defense as the key to his team's turnaround. "Brandon got a couple of easy shots in the paint and started to relax," said Meyer. "But our defense turned the game around for us. The transition basket opportunities were created by our defense."

On the flipside, the Irish lost their shooting touch (10-for-31) see DePaul/page 14



The Observer / T.J. Harris
Bryant Bowden tips in a missed De Paul shot in yesterday's victory over the Irish. Bowden had 12 points and nine rebounds.

Chicagoland prep stars important in the rivalry

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

ROSEMONT, Ill.—Yesterday's Notre Dame-De Paul matchup at the Rosemont Horizon in suburban Chicago took on a decidedly Chicago flavor, naturally.

As John MacLeod attempts to build the Irish into a national contender, he has vowed to build up a strong recruiting base in Chicago and the talent-rich suburban area.

So after Notre Dame nabbed guard Lamarr Justice and forward Billy Taylor from the western suburbs before MacLeod was hired, he inked former Rockton Hononegah star Ryan Hoover to keep the string intact.

Hoover has since become a key player for the Irish this season and their second-leading scorer. On Sunday Hoover collected a team-high 18 points, including four threes, but with a struggling supporting cast Hoover could not lead the Irish over De Paul's dynamic duo from Chicago, sophomore guards Tom Kleinschmidt and Brandon Cole.



Tom Kleinschmidt

Kleinschmidt was a high school All-American and one of the nation's most coveted guards out of Gordon Tech High School on the West side of the city. The Kentucky Wildcats especially coveted the 6-5 shooter, but Kleinschmidt decided to give something back to the city he grew up in by signing with the hometown Blue Demons.

Coming out of a solid first season, graduation made Kleinschmidt De Paul's

top returner and he has led the young Blue Demons all year. Yesterday was no exception, as he scored a game-high 28 points, scoring 18 in the first half and then leading De Paul's second-half surge.

"He carried us on his back in the first half," noted Demon coach Joey Meyer. "We knew we had to get the ball to him and we did."

The Blue Demons were down by three at halftime, and Kleinschmidt set the tone for the second half in the first twenty seconds, driving the length of the court on two Irish defenders, scoring on a driving layup while collecting a foul from Jon Ross.

"Kleinschmidt had a big game," said coach MacLeod, "We had difficulties with him throughout the game."

After the layup, the fiery sophomore and emotional leader thrust his fists in the air and exhorted his teammates to take control of the ball game.

They must have been listening, as they broke away from the Irish, outscoring

see STARS/page 12



The Observer / Jake Peters

Greg "Stretch" Marks squares off against "Joltin'" Joe Carrigan yesterday. Carrigan won the match to advance to the semifinals.

Favorites avoid upsets in the quarterfinals of Bengal Bouts

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

It was a big day for the favorites as the 63rd Bengal Bouts got underway at the Joyce ACC Arena Sunday.

Few upsets climbed into the ring during the 31 bouts on the card. The enthusiastic crowd on hand got a large dose of boxing as all but three bouts went the distance. Last year seven fights were settled before the final bell.

The first fight was hardly emblematic of the bouts to come. Two-time champion Jeff Gerber disposed of quarterfinal foe John Bradshaw midway through the third round.

A strong combination prompted the referee to administer a standing eight count to Bradshaw. When boxing resumed Bradshaw landed a right which seemed only to anger Gerber, who responded with a series of combinations, resulting in the stopping of the fight at the 1:10 in the third.

The crowd was riled after Gerber's display, but the emotion fell for the next bouts, as the following seven fights went the distance with four by unanimous decision.

The crowd entered back into the picture at the start of the 145-lb. division when favorite Lou Hall bounded into the ring. His opponent, freshman Joe Hartzell, was overmatched by the see BOUTS/ Page 11