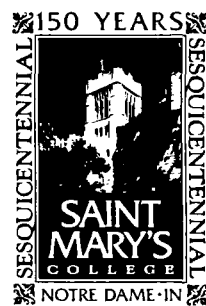


# THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, November 3, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No. 42



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## UN must alter for new world order

By JOSLIN WARREN  
News Writer

Strong change is necessary for the United Nations and the Security Council if they are to be more effective in solving international conflicts, said Peter Wallenstein, a director at the University of Uppsala in Sweden.

"You could change the organization in a fundamental aspect and it would still be operational," said Wallenstein in his lecture on Tuesday afternoon.

Wallenstein stated that there has been a shift from universalism to particularism. The major powers of the world are no longer concerned with the interests of other major powers, instead they would rather concentrate on their own particular needs.

"The ambition to build united frameworks is no longer there," said Wallenstein.

As conflicts are growing in places such as Europe, the United States, in particular, is beginning to withdraw and leave the Europeans to deal with their own affairs.

"The United States should not withdraw and if it does, it should be tied to commitments to the UN to keep it committed to international affairs," Wallenstein stated.

"Recently, the UN has suddenly and increasingly become an instrument in world affairs," said Wallenstein.

Out of the 27 peacekeeping operations proposed, 13 have been passed within the last three years. The UN is trying to play a larger role in every aspect of international conflict. In 1986, the UN was involved in only a quarter of all conflicts, today it is one half.

"A UN presence adds something to the situation which makes it possible to negotiate," said Wallenstein. "It is an international pressure to arrive at some kind of solution."

But there is a large set of conflicts outside of the UN's control, such as internal conflicts. Many nations have it written in their state constitutions that all internal conflicts will be handled by their own government.

"The UN works to intervene in these situations and involve itself as an outside party," said Wallenstein.

Wallenstein also stated that "the list of failures is longer and more well known" than the successes. The UN was very successful in rebuilding Cambodia, but the public only remembers its struggles in Mogadishu and Bosnia. Thus, when things don't fall into place "the UN does not know what it is supposed to do which affects what it does in other situations," said Wallenstein.

Wallenstein has found that the problem is not "with the peace-keeping operations, the problem is the mandates."

The permanent five voting members of the Security Council are heavily unequal. Some members are more important than others and it shows in

see EUROPE/ page 4

## Virginia, NJ elect GOP governors

By JOHN KING  
Associated Press

Republican George Allen handily won the Virginia governor's race Tuesday, ending 12 years of Democratic rule in Richmond, while New Jersey Gov. Jim Florio was defeated by Republican Christie Whitman. New York Mayor David Dinkins, waited into the night to learn whether he would be rehired for four more years.

As a cantankerous off-year political season came to a close, ballot issues around the nation tested the public mood about crime and taxes — and offered an early look at the climate awaiting 1994 candidates.

Dramatic turnover in the nation's city halls was a sure bet, as Boston, Detroit, Atlanta and Miami led a long list of open mayoral contests.

In all, there were races or ballot questions in 29 states; statewide propositions included a school voucher proposal in California, term limits in Maine, a tax repeal in Washington and initiatives in Washington and Texas aimed at



## Voters dictate policy

By ARLENE LEVINSON  
Associated Press

A school voucher initiative in California tested one vision of the future of education, while elsewhere around the nation Tuesday voters decided issues of term limits, gay rights and criminal justice.

In an off year for electoral politics, propositions dominated the ballot in many places.

The California school voucher initiative, which trailed in pre-election polls, would give parents vouchers worth about \$2,600 a year to send their children to the public or private school of their choice.

When wildfires plaguing Southern answering rising public anxiety about violent crime.

Republicans held out hopes for a sweep of the Big Three contests: the two races for governor and the acerbic rematch between Dinkins and Republican Rudolph Giuliani.

Allen's victory in Virginia over Democrat Mary Sue Terry gave the GOP the night's first major trophy. With 51 percent of the vote counted, Allen was comfortably ahead with 59 percent to Terry's 40 percent.

California flared anew Tuesday. Gov. Pete Wilson ordered polls kept open another two hours in affected districts.

A Washington state ballot measure promised to send three-time felons to prison for life without parole. Two other measures in Washington were aimed at limiting tax growth. One packed a one-two punch by also proposing to kill off a \$1 billion tax package that was intended to balance the state budget.

And in Piqua, Ohio, voters considered whether Roxie the miniature potbellied pig should be allowed to live in their town. City law forbids agricultural animals.

The GOP also won Virginia's attorney general race, as more than a decade of Democratic dominance in Old Dominion wilted.

New York and New Jersey were too close for comfort — or safe predictions. Late polls showed Dinkins and Giuliani head-to-head in a city where Democrats outnumber Republicans 5 to 1. However Florio's narrow lead over GOP chal-

see ELECTIONS/ page 4

## Church group says no to gambling

By BOB LEWIS  
Associated Press

EVANSVILLE, Ind. Riverboat backers promised a glittering jackpot worth millions but they underestimated the influence of churches in two Ohio River communities across from Louisville, casino opponents said Tuesday.

Promises of easy riches, downtown development and jobs failed to sway voters in Floyd and Clark counties, where riverboat measures trailed by sizable margins, said Michael Bailey, head of Indiana Citizens Against Gambling.

"The power of the pulpit was dramatically underestimated by politicians in this election," said Bailey, a former religious adman who televised graphic anti-abortion cam-

paign ads in an unsuccessful bid for Congress last fall. "The pulpit was used in this election as it has not been used in at least 50 years."

Referendums were held Tuesday in 11 communities, including seven along the Ohio River. State law requires local approval before a riverboat casino can be installed.

The votes in most cases pitted church-based opponents against backers who touted increased tax revenue and tourism as cures for stagnant local economies.

With all but one of 56 precincts reporting in Floyd County, the measure trailed 10,970 votes to 9,494, a margin of 7.2 percent. In Clark County, with about 90 percent of the vote counted, no votes outnumbered yes votes 11,352 to 9,362.

The measure held slim leads in

Switzerland and Dearborn counties late in the count.

If the measures prevail, riverboat casinos could open as early as 1995 in Lawrenceburg, a Dearborn County town a few miles from Cincinnati, and Vevay.

Early returns from Warrick County showed no votes slightly ahead. Early returns from Evansville in Vanderburgh County showed the measure ahead 3,433 votes to 3,018.

Jeffersonville and New Albany gambling allies touted it as a way for their cities to emerge from the shadow of Louisville, Ky., across the Ohio. Churchill Downs hedged its bets against casino competition by seeking a riverboat gambling license at Jeffersonville in partnership with a casino operator.



The Observer/Brian McDonough

### Doing the yard work

A member of the Notre Dame maintenance crew takes care of the leaves on South Quad. The maintenance crew does a wonderful job of keeping the campus looking beautiful year round.

## Retired Bishop warns against future bloodshed

By SHAWN POGATCHNIK  
Associated Press

GREYSTEEL, Northern Ireland Clergymen pleaded for peace in Northern Ireland at funerals for seven slain over the weekend, as Britain's prime minister announced plans to meet with the province's leaders.

Prime Minister John Major will meet with the leaders as part of government efforts to try and revive talks aimed at reaching a compromise in the British-ruled province, the London government announced.

The announcement re-launched hopes that Catholic and Protestant politicians could meet again with the British and Irish governments — a process

that ended last November in stalemate. Sinn Fein was excluded from those talks because of its support for the Irish Republican Army.

Major has called before for resuming these talks, but each party has spent more effort pursuing its own agenda than on trying to meet to compromise. The current violence, however, may inject an urgency into Major's request.

The village of Greysteel, meanwhile, buried six Catholics and a Protestant who were shot to death Saturday in a local bar.

The attack was the worst by pro-British Protestants since 1971, when the Ulster Volunteer Force blew up a Catholic pub, killing 15.

## INSIDE COLUMN

# On labels, remember what we share

There are no Irish-Americans. No Asian-Americans. No African-Americans.

With America's problems, such as gun control and drugs, at what seems an all-time high, it may seem rather petty to attack labels and political correctness when a more important issue could be addressed here.

But the ramifications of these very labels have effects radiating down to the root of one of the pressing issues of our time: identity.

Identity takes many forms. Some people may find an identity in their work while others may find their identity in their racial background. Some may even feel that dealing drugs or menacing people with firearms is their only form of identity. This is where a lack of a positive identity can lead to increasingly negative results. These labels add to the growing separation of our society into distinctly different sectors.

This division contributes more toward the alienation of society as a whole for sake of each individual part. Instead of accentuating what is different about each other, we should try to emphasize the similarities we share, and, once we are brought together by our similarities, we can rejoice in our differences and share them with others who may be ignorant of the cultural heritage which is different for each person.

Let's analyze one of these labels to see where it leads us astray. Take for example the term Asian-American. The very order of the wording implies that being Asian has more importance to the individual than being American.

I understand that the Asian culture and heritage are important to the person as a form of identity. Being partially Asian in descent, I hold many of the cultural values and characteristics of Asian society as an important factor of who I am. But I must understand who I am, and where I am.

Although born in Asia, I have chosen to make America my home. In fact I could probably be considered more American than Asian in many aspects of my life. My allegiance is to America and therefore I consider it to be the predominant factor in my social development. Yet I do not forsake or forget my heritage and background. Therefore I consider myself an American of Asian (and Irish) descent.

You may claim that this is a question of semantics and that by being so critical is really a useless argument and a waste of time. But there is more to semantics than merely word placement.

Many immigrants who come to America and seek citizenship do so for all the opportunity available to them in our country. As members of society they tend to take advantage of as much as possible without giving much back in the form of allegiance or patriotism to the nation which provided them with the opportunity.

Yet as citizens of this great country we must realize that we are all Americans. From the descendants of the Pilgrims to the newly arrived immigrant who has become a citizen, each and every one of us has reason to hold this country in high regard for being the mother of immigrants. We indeed are a melting pot of backgrounds, but that should not matter when it comes to allegiance. We are all Americans and should hold are allegiance as such.



Michael O'Hara  
Asst. Viewpoint Editor

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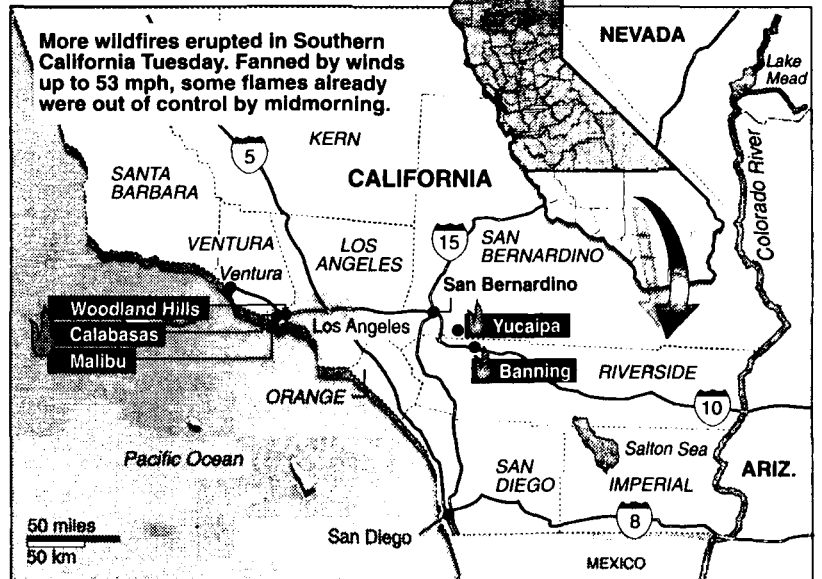
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## WORLD AT A GLANCE

## More wildfires erupt as winds rake Southern California

LOS ANGELES  
New brushfires fanned by fierce desert winds tore through brushland and hillside homes Tuesday, forcing hundreds of residents and schoolchildren to flee. Two people were badly burned while trying to rescue animals. Roads jammed as people fled a giant blaze pushing through brush and enveloping homes in the Woodland Hills, Calabasas and Malibu areas 20 miles northwest of downtown Los Angeles. "We've got ashes falling all around. It's like nighttime over here in Malibu," said Jeffrey Bliss, a spokesman at Pepperdine University in Malibu. More than 500 people were evacuated north of Banning in Riverside County as fire raced over 3,000 acres 80 miles east of Los Angeles, said Bonnie O'Connell, a county fire department spokeswoman. Seventy acres were scorched in the San Bernardino County community of Yucaipa, 60 miles east of Los Angeles. "If it crests the hill, there is a potential threat to homes," fire spokesman Bill Peters said. With winds clocked at up to 53 mph, the new round of blazes erupted as firefighters were consolidating their hold on big fires that broke out last week, causing extensive loss of homes especially in Altadena and Laguna Beach. The blaze in Woodland Hills grew rapidly, sending a huge plume of reddish-brown smoke over the San Fernando Valley as it raged through the Santa Monica Mountains. "It's heading to be bigger than the (5,700-acre) Altadena fire," said Steve Valenzuela, a Los Angeles County Fire Department spokesman. "At this point the front of the fire is moving very quickly. The wind is pushing the fire rapidly toward the ocean and we are trying to pinch it off." The two injured people were trying to rescue animals from that blaze, Valenzuela said.

## CALIFORNIA FIRES



**LOS ANGELES COUNTY:**  
Flames fanned by Santa Ana winds burn their way through communities of Woodland Hills, Calabasas, Topanga and Malibu — an area 20 miles northwest of downtown Los Angeles — on their way to the Pacific Ocean. Luxury homes in the area were in the path of fire.

**RIVERSIDE COUNTY:**  
More than 500 people were evacuated north of Banning, 80 miles east of downtown Los Angeles, as fire raced over 3,000 acres.

**SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY:**  
Seventy acres were scorched in Yucaipa, 60 miles east of Los Angeles, in a fire started at 11 a.m.

**Southern California's major wildfires at a glance (not including Tuesday's fires):**

- Acres burned: 171,368
- Structures damaged or destroyed: 830, at least 700 of which were homes.
- People displaced from homes: About 25,000.
- Firefighters and civilians injured: 62.
- Preliminary damage estimate: \$500 million.

AP/Brian Sipple, Carl Fox

## Orthodox Church OKs burial of Lenin

MOSCOW  
The move to take Vladimir Lenin's body off display after nearly 70 years gained momentum Tuesday when the Russian Orthodox Church said burying the Soviet Union's founder would not be a desecration. Although Lenin was an atheist and probably would not be given an Orthodox burial, the church's opinion on such matters is highly influential in Russia. Many Russians have expressed concern that moving Lenin's mummified remains, which are housed in a granite and marble mausoleum on Red Square, would be a sacrilegious disturbing of the dead. Whatever is done, the church hoped that the controversy itself would be laid to rest. Tuesday's statement appealed for "sufficient wisdom, so that the issue should not cause new discord in the society or prevent the establishment of peace and accord in Russia."

## New test makes it easier to detect STD

CHICAGO  
New tests for chlamydia have become so simple, inexpensive and accurate that all sexually active young men could be routinely tested for the disease, researchers say. A urine test at the doctor's office, costing only a few dollars, can detect 75 percent or more of all infections of the sexually transmitted disease, which strikes 4 million Americans annually. Follow-up laboratory tests, also rel-

atively inexpensive, can detect all false positive results and eliminate unnecessary treatment. The disease is of epidemic proportions among sexually active young adult and adolescent males, said researchers who evaluated various testing methods developed in the last few years. Men who have the disease commonly show no symptoms and are a large reservoir for transmitting the infection. In women, the illness can cause pelvic inflammatory disease, infertility, pregnancy problems and chronic pelvic pain. "We suggest that routine performance of a (simple urine test) in asymptomatic, sexually active, adolescent males and young men be considered during all routine examinations."

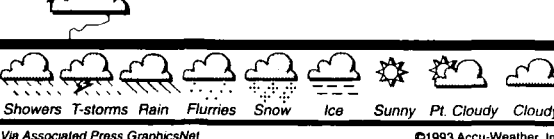
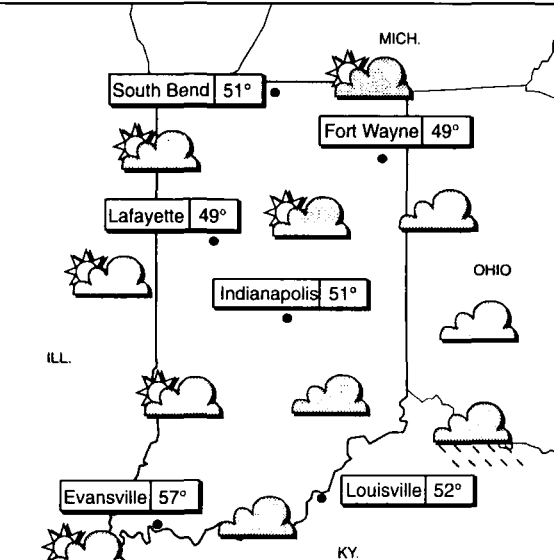
## Swearing at cops is protected speech

INDIANAPOLIS  
Freedom of expression allows citizens protesting police actions to shout profanities at them, the Indiana Supreme Court has ruled. But an attorney for the Indiana attorney general's office says the decision was written somewhat narrowly and shouldn't have much impact. "It still gives police the right to protect public welfare from unreasonable noise," said Mark Jones, chief counsel for criminal appeals. In the 3-2 decision Monday, the state's highest court said profanities yelled at police by those protesting their actions are protected "political speech" under the state constitution. The court said that in many cases citizens are permitted to question official government behavior and not face arrest for disorderly conduct.

## INDIANA Weather

Wednesday, Nov. 3

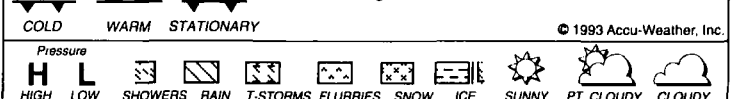
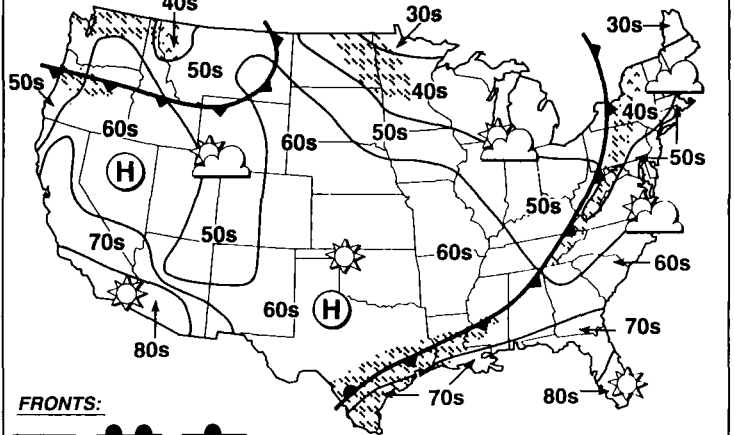
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



## NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, Nov. 3.

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



	H	L	Dallas	65	52	Philadelphia	78	61
Athens	63	54	Jerusalem	63	50	Phoenix	88	60
Atlanta	80	64	London	48	43	Reno	60	45
Boston	70	48	Los Angeles	86	64	Rome	68	59
Cairo	81	64	Minneapolis	49	34	Tokyo	66	52
Chicago	53	39	New York	68	54	Toronto	59	50
Cleveland	57	48	Paris	50	37	Washington, D.C.	62	51

# Notre Dame Job Network ready for student body to use

## Student Government provides impetus for 93-94 computer system installation

BY KATIE MURPHY  
News Writer

After some delay, the Notre Dame Job Network has been loaded into the University Computer System and is ready for student use.

By entering a particular job, field, location or company, students can now instantly cross-reference employment or internship opportunities and establish contacts with alumni.

"We wanted to have it up earlier than we did... but now is the opportune time to have it up," said Nikki Wellmann, student body vice-president. "We have about 100 jobs currently listed."

The program, organized by Student Government, is intended to help students in their search for job experience and

also give alumni the chance to fill job vacancies with qualified candidates.

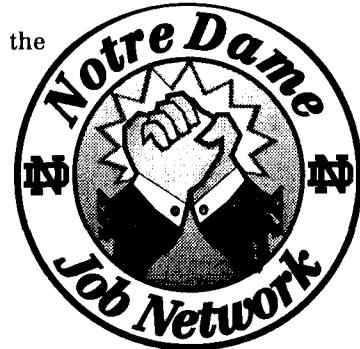
"This is something that should have been done a long time ago," said Wellmann. "Everybody wants the students to have jobs."

Wellmann and Student Government staff members Christy Frederick, Brian Deeley and Erik Won began work on the Job Network last spring.

The first mailing to prospective alumni participants was sent last semester. The majority of the initial responses, however, did not come in until finals week. As a result, "most of the positions went unfilled," according to Wellmann.

The program was further developed over the summer. Wellmann met with Charles Lennon, executive director of

the



Alumni Association, Kitty Arnold, director of Career and Placement, and Joel Cooper of the Office of University Computing.

"They were all big helps on the project. We actually had a lot of support," said Wellmann. "We just did much of the work over the summer, ironing out

the problems with the letter (to the alumni) and setting goals for the database we wanted to have."

The Office of Career and Placement served in an advisory capacity for the project and helped with any legal considerations and the revision of the alumni letter.

"Any chance that our office has to give more networking opportunities and more information to the students about possible jobs for students can be a benefit," said Arnold.

Wendy Sanger, a senior in Breen-Phillips, was the first student to successfully use the service. While on campus during senior week last semester, Sanger searched through the responses that Student Government had received and found a summer job.

"It took five minutes to look through the responses from alumni in my area and get in contact with my employer," Sanger said in a letter to Student Government. Sanger found a position in a company's accounting department.

"The experience I gained is priceless," said Sanger.

The Job Network is available to all students and is free of charge. It is located in the Student Government file of Turbo Gopher's University of Notre Dame Information. Turbo Gopher is found in all computer cluster Applications servers. Students are encouraged to check the database often, because the opportunities are updated on a regular basis. More information will be available at the clusters.

## School board reverses ban on pregnant cheerleaders

Associated Press

HEMPSTEAD, Texas

The school board reluctantly reversed its ban on pregnant cheerleaders, citing threats of legal action and a loss of federal funds.

"The board believes that the federal government is wrong in robbing local communities of the power to deal with the incidence of unmarried students becoming pregnant," the board said in its resolution Monday night.

On Sept. 28, trustees voted to kick four pregnant cheerleaders off the 16-member Hempstead High School squad. One girl had an abortion and would have been allowed to re-

turn, but did not.

None of the three banned cheerleaders has sought to rejoin the squad. They were in school Tuesday and could not be reached.

After the girls were kicked off the team, the National Organization for Women filed a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education's civil rights section.

Austin NOW leader Hannah Riddering cited the 1972 Civil Rights Act, which says schools that receive federal money may not bar students from "any extracurricular activity on the basis of such student's pregnancy, childbirth, termination of pregnancy or recovery therefrom."

## Army ROTC wins at Atterbury

By LIZ FORAN  
News Writer

Hard work and dedication paid off for members of Notre Dame's Army ROTC Ranger Challenge Team at a competition held near Indianapolis at Camp Atterbury.

The team departed on Friday, Oct. 22, giving up three days of October Break and the USC game in exchange for gruelling exercise, little sleep and fierce competition. But the twelve men and seven women comprising the Ranger Challenge Team didn't let this deter them.

The Army ROTC Ranger Challenge Competition is made up of contests in five different areas: Weapons Assembly, a Physical Fitness Test, Night Reconnaissance Patrolling, a Ten Kilometer Forced Roadmarch and Orienteering.

## Unit earns MacArthur prize

By LIZ FORAN  
News Writer

The Army ROTC Fighting Irish Battalion has recently been recognized as one of the best battalions not only in its region but in the nation as well.

The Army ROTC program has accumulated several awards and trophies in recent years which recognize the hard work and dedication of the cadets and the cadre members.

For the past two years Region Two, the major university division, has awarded a

trophy in recognition of the Notre Dame unit for being the best battalion in the division.

Also this year, the ND unit received an award for program excellence in management as well as cadet and resource management.

Finally, the Army ROTC program has received the General Douglas MacArthur award for best battalion for the past four years.

"What it really boils down to is the effort and dedication put forth by the cadre members and the cadets in their training and at camp," said Major Roger Norfolk.

The men's team competed in division one. They took second place out of seventeen teams, coming in first in the Physical Fitness Test and the Ten Kilometer Forced Roadmarch.

This competition marks the first time that Notre Dame has sent an all women's team to a Ranger Challenge Competition. They not only were the only team comprised entirely of women at the competition, they also are the only all women's team to compete in the Ranger Competition in years. The team won third place in division two.

taking first place in the Physical Fitness Test and Patrolling. They competed effectively against all male and mixed male and female teams.

"They proved themselves where it matters the most," said Maj. Roger Norfolk.

"The women's team winning the Patrolling competition is excellent," Norfolk added. "That's what it's really all about. You may be able to assemble a gun or run several miles. But out in the field, if you can't sneak around to surprise or avoid an enemy, you can't be an effective soldier."

# ACE

## Tired of getting homework? Then give some!

### N.D. and S.M.C. Seniors: Be teachers in the Southeastern United States!

### Informational Meeting:

• Thursday, November 4 at 6:30 pm

• Meet in the Notre Dame Room

(on the Second floor of LaFortune)

If you are unable to attend or have any questions, please contact either **Fr. Tim Scully, CSC** (1-7052) or **Sean McGraw** (257-9524).

• 1993-94 SEASON •

NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE PRESENTS



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BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

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## Elections

continued from page 1

lenger Christie Whitman slipped away as he tried to survive voter anger over a huge 1990 tax increase. The early New Jersey results showed a virtual tie.

As the candidates joined voters at the polls, their predictions were, well, predictable.

"We're going to win this election," former federal prosecutor Giuliani said as he voted in New York's Upper East Side.

"I think it will be a close contest, but I expect to emerge victorious," Dinkins said as he voted at a high school near Gracie Mansion.

Next door in New Jersey, challenger Whitman rode a mountain bicycle to her polling place. A cluster of students greeted Florio at his precinct in Princeton. Florio's \$2.8 billion 1990 tax hike was the paramount issue in that race, viewed as a test of whether politicians could overcome public anger by selling taxes as tough but sometimes necessary medicine.

Allen's win whittled the Democratic edge in statehouse control to 30-18. Alaska and Connecticut have independent governors. The Democratic advantage will be tested in a big

way next year, when 36 states elect governors.

The Terry and Whitman candidacies also were tests of whether the good fortune women candidates enjoyed in 1992 would carry over. In Terry's case it didn't; Whitman has succeeded in becoming New Jersey's first woman governor.

A Dinkins loss in New York wouldn't do much to the overwhelming edge Democrats enjoy at city halls, but it would be a remarkable trophy for Republicans nonetheless. In June, Republican Richard Riordan was elected mayor in Los Angeles, the nation's second-biggest city; a Giuliani win would put the biggest city in GOP hands for the first time in nearly a quarter-century.

Crime was a major issue in the Big Three races, most of the mayoral contests and on several state ballots.

Texas voters, for example, decided whether to authorize \$1 billion in bonds to build more prisons, while Washington voters weighed whether most three-time felons should face mandatory life without parole.

The crime and tax debates collided in California, where voters chose whether to adopt a permanent halfpenny sales tax and dedicate the money to local police and fire departments.

the permanent voting positions be abolished and changed to senatorial seats which would be elected for every six years. The seats would be by elected by the General Assembly, so those nations holding seats "would be accountable to the public and the world at large," said Wallenstein.

It would also decrease Western Europe's domination and allow room for nations such as Africa, Asia and South America who are heavily underrepresented.

"If you prevent the slide toward particularism, you lessen the ability for major powers to suppress particular interests and, ultimately, those interests of the whole will emerge," said Wallenstein.

## Europe

continued from page 1

the Western dominance of the organization, said Wallenstein.

To reform the decision-making procedure of the Council, Wallenstein suggested that the number of permanent members be expanded to seven.

If an expansion was to occur, stated Wallenstein, Germany and Japan would most likely be allowed to join. "They provide more money to peace-keeping operations than a majority of the present permanent members who are more concerned with military spending," he said.

Wallenstein suggested that



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## S&L failure, Clinton dissociates

By RICHARD KEIL  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The White House took the offensive Tuesday in an effort to dissociate President Clinton from two federal investigations involving an Arkansas businessman with longtime ties to the first family.

"We did nothing improper," Clinton told reporters after the disclosure that federal investigators, among other things, are examining a real estate venture the president and first lady Hillary Rodham Clinton once partially owned.



Bill Clinton

The White House emphasized the allegations dated to 1992 and that both criminal investigations were focused on political supporters or former business associates and not the Clintons.

"The president is not a subject or target of an investigation. That is clear. It is something that was well reported during the campaign," White House Press Secretary Dee Dee Myers said.

A former Arkansas judge under indictment in one of the investigations alleged Tuesday that Clinton was involved personally in persuading him to loan money improperly to James McDougal, a political ally, fund-raiser and friend of the first family.

The investigations are focusing on Whitewater Development Corp. and

Madison Guaranty Savings and Loan, both of which are connected to McDougal, according to Resolution Trust Corp. officials who spoke on condition they not be identified by name.

The Clintons once owned a partial stake in Whitewater, a venture to develop property in the Ozarks. The Clintons have said they lost money in the arrangement.

According to reports in The Washington Post and The New York Times, one of the investigations is focusing on whether overdrafts at McDougal's S&L were used to help retire Clinton campaign debts when he was Arkansas governor.

The second probe is focusing on whether the Whitewater real estate venture ever repaid overdrafts on the thrift's ledgers in 1984 and 1985, the newspapers said.

## Christopher calls Somalia, Haiti failed states and questions future U.S. role

By BARRY SCHWEID  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Secretary of State Warren Christopher called Somalia and Haiti "failed states" Tuesday and questioned whether the United States could keep on spending its resources on them.

He also struck back at critics in Europe who have called Clinton administration foreign policy hesitant. "The United States has got nothing to apologize for so far as our commitments around the world," Christopher said.

Taking questions after a speech in Los Angeles,

Christopher said the administration deserved praise for promoting good relations with Russia and also had done well in relations with China and Japan.

"On our vital interests, I think our positions are very sound," he said. However, he emphasized there were limits to those interests and singled out Somalia and Haiti as being possibly beyond the reach of U.S. diplomacy.

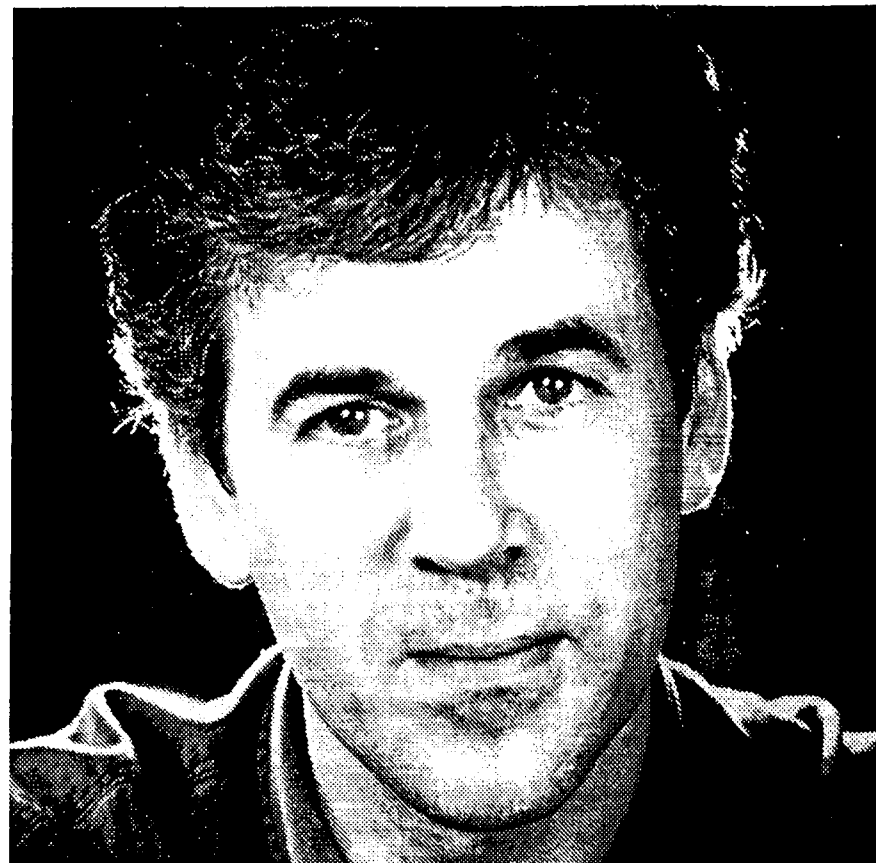
"We need to have a national dialogue on how far we ought to go in expending our natural and national resources in dealing with failed states around

the world," Christopher said.

The administration has come under attack for keeping U.S. peacekeeping troops in Somalia after hundreds of thousands of Africans had been saved from starvation and for trying to send troops to Haiti to train security forces.

President Clinton responded to the criticism by setting March 31 as a deadline for withdrawing from Somalia. The administration no longer opposes a role for warlord Mohamed Farrah Aidid in forming a new government even though he was accused of arranging the slaying of U.S. and Pakistani peacekeepers.

NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE PRESENTS



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## VOICES OF IRELAND

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AT WASHINGTON HALL ON WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 3 AT 4:30 P.M.  
NO ADMISSION FEE

## Middle Eastern culture emphasizes manners

By TOM MORAN  
News Writer

In addition to the obvious differences between Western and Middle Eastern cultures, students planning to visit that region should be prepared for other, more subtle differences, said Professor Joseph Amar. Amar, who lived in Lebanon for much of his life, lectured students on "Middle Eastern Manners" yesterday.

Amar said that the most noticeable difference between Middle Eastern manners and those of the West is the tremendous generosity that Arabs show toward their guests. According to Amar, this is the result of the Middle Eastern belief that good fortune and material wealth are not the results of labor, but rather "blessings from God" that should be shared.

Amar related the story of two American exchange students who told a Lebanese family that they were very impressed by the family's Oriental carpet. The family then insisted upon presenting the carpet — a

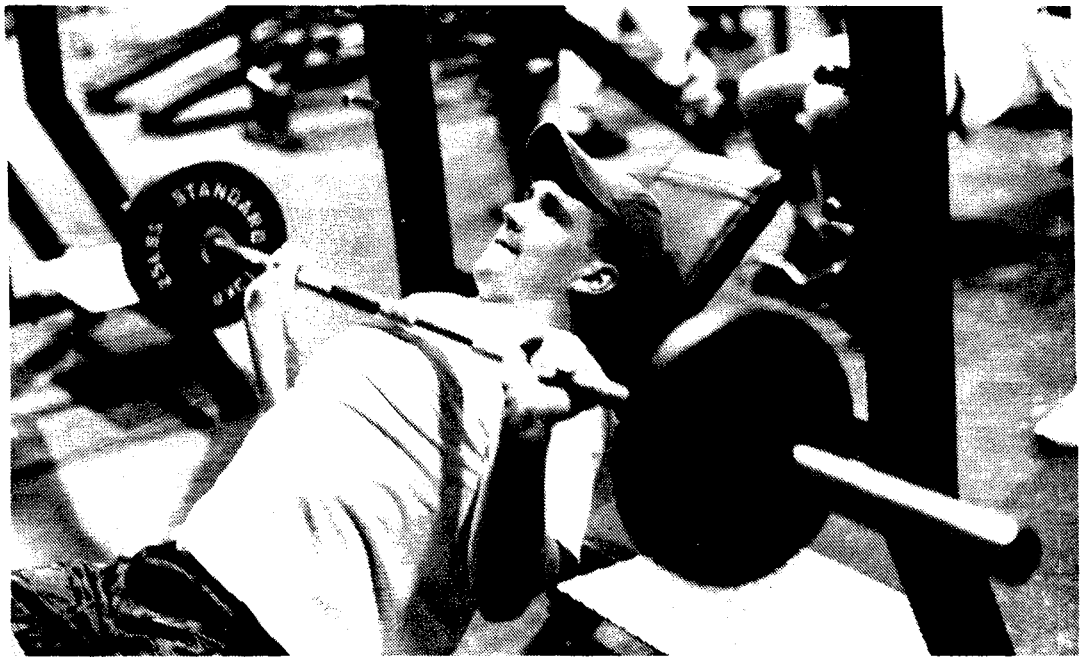
highly valued possession — to the students as a gift.

"The Middle East is just full of such stories," he said, noting that "these stories represent important truths about life."

Amar also stated that the customs of the Middle East are very formal and restrictive, calling it "a deeply and profoundly traditional society." He said that the Arabic language is an example of this traditionalism because it is very complicated and has different forms for use in different situations.

However, Amar stated, "Arabs are very much aware that these rules are not universal," and they do not expect foreigners to be able to obey them. He described Arabs as "liberal" regarding the obedience of these rules by outsiders, and noted that this was especially so in the case of Americans. Amar said that, in spite of what the media seems to tell us, Americans are "among their favorite people."

Professor Amar teaches Arabic and Aramaic at Notre Dame.



The Observer/Brian McDonough

### Pumping iron

Freshman Chris Sellars of St. Edward's Hall bench presses in the weight room of the Rockne Memorial. Weightlifting is a popular activity among students who want to stay fit and trim during the winter months.

## England to ordain women in '94

Associated Press

LONDON

Women could become priests in the Church of England as early as next year after the House of Lords, Parliament's unelected upper chamber, passed a measure Tuesday allowing their ordination.

The passage of the measure ends a debate that severely split England's church at a time when its influence on national life is waning and its congregations are dwindling.

The elected House of Commons approved the measure last week.

The chamber was so crowded that some bishops had to stand as Archbishop of Canterbury George Carey urged the Lords to back the ordination measure Tuesday.

The ordination of women is

"a visible sign of the inclusion of all humanity in the priestly ministry," said Carey, spiritual head of the Church of England. "It is the humanity of Christ which is important, not his maleness."

The measure passed automatically without a vote after the Lords rejected an amendment opposing the ordination of women by a vote of 135 to 25. The measure now only needs formal consent by Queen Elizabeth II and is expected to go into effect in 1994.

The Church of England has had an all-male priesthood since Henry VIII split with the Pope and created it in the 16th century. Because it is the state church, changes to its rules need to be passed by Parliament.

The Church of England is the mother church of the Anglican

Church, which has 70 million members worldwide. Twelve of the Anglican Church's 28 self-governing provinces, including the U.S. Episcopal Church, already have women priests.

After years of wrangling, the governing General Synod of the Church of England voted for the ordination of women priests in November last year.

Those in the Church who oppose women priests have threatened to break away and either regroup on their own or join the Roman Catholic church, which does not allow women priests.

There are 1,000 women deacons in the church. Under present church rules, they can do everything a priest can except bless the bread and wine at Holy Communion, give blessings in the name of God and absolve people of their sins.



Happy 18th  
Shelley

With Hugs & Love

From: Mom, Dad,  
Darin, Carrie & T.J.

## MOVIE NIGHT

The Law Firm of

**Ford, Cruise, Hackman  
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in the movies.

*On the docket:*

9:00pm A Few Good Men

11:20pm My Cousin Vinny

1:20am Presumed Innocent

3:30am Jagged Edge

5:20am Class Action

November 6, 1993 in the LaFortune Ballroom

It's Fun, Free and Perfectly Legal!



## ND student assaulted

Observer Staff Report

An off-campus Notre Dame student was grabbed by an unidentified male as she walked from the library to her car in the B2 lot Tuesday morning at 1:45 a.m., according to Charles Hurley, director of University security.

The student described her assailant as a white male five-foot 10-inches tall with dark hair, according to Hurley.

Upon attack, the student screamed and the assailant

ran toward the ROTC building

Uninjured, the student ran to her car and drove home. She called security at 2:40 a.m. and filed a report, Hurley said.

Security checked the area and will continue to watch the area closely, said Hurley.

Students are advised to call Safe Walk for an escort when walking alone at night and are encouraged to report all suspicious-looking individuals to security immediately.

**WAOR 95.3 FM**

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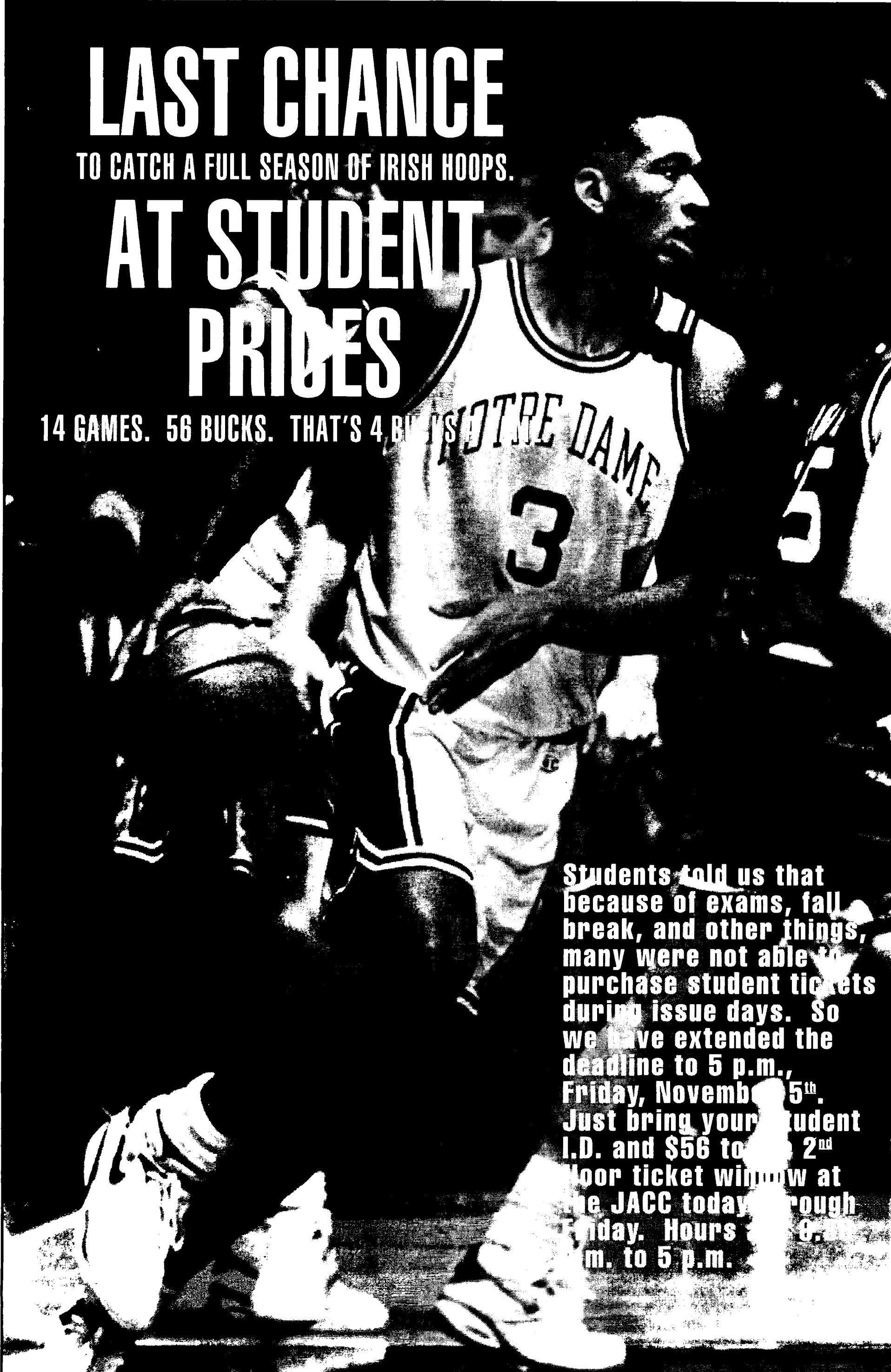
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## AT STUDENT PRICES

14 GAMES. 56 BUCKS. THAT'S 4 BUCKS A GAME.



Students told us that because of exams, fall break, and other things, many were not able to purchase student tickets during issue days. So we have extended the deadline to 5 p.m., Friday, November 5<sup>th</sup>. Just bring your student I.D. and \$56 to the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor ticket window at the JACC today through Friday. Hours are 8:00 a.m. to 5 p.m.



# German authorities apologize to Washington

## American athletes in Oberhof become targets of neo-Nazi attack

By FRANK BAJAK  
Associated Press

OBERHOF, Germany  
The government apologized to Washington Tuesday for a neo-Nazi assault on U.S. athletes visiting Germany, and local businessmen met in this winter resort to discuss the attack's effect on tourism.

At the meeting, Mayor Harmut Goebel nearly fell over while sitting down, apparently exhausted by the assault that has put his little village at the center of a storm of outrage.

"We must make it clear to the world that these brown hordes

have no roots here," he told the meeting. Brown is the color associated with Nazis, due to the brown shirts that early Nazis wore.

Indeed, although the attack took place Friday in Oberhof, where the U.S. national luge team was training, the young skinheads responsible were from a larger town six miles away called Suhl.

In the attack, the skinheads beat up U.S. national luge team member Duncan Kennedy and taunted and insulted his black teammate, Robert Pipkins.

The attack has humiliated Germany and underscored its

inability to stop neo-Nazi violence.

In Bonn, the federal government sent a letter Tuesday to the Americans abhorring the "disgraceful act."

Sports authorities from Germany's 16 states also sent a letter of apology to U.S. Ambassador Richard Holbrooke, and Goebel drafted a similar letter to President Clinton that he said would be delivered on Wednesday.

About 4,800 far-right attacks — mostly against foreigners — have been reported in Germany since 1991, with 26 deaths. But

the Friday melee at a bar was the first time Americans had been physically attacked.

Kennedy has identified three of his attackers. Five were arrested, but four were subsequently freed. Prosecutors said they don't yet have conclusive evidence to put all five behind bars.

U.S. diplomats say they are confident German officials take the incident seriously and will deal with it appropriately. But some acknowledged privately that much of the problem comes of a weak administrative structure in eastern Germany in the wake of unification.

# Schoolboy confesses to killing child

By KARIN DAVIES  
Associated Press

PRESTON, England

A 10-year-old boy told police he and a friend beat a toddler to death as the bleeding child tried to stagger to his feet beside a deserted railroad track, a prosecutor said Tuesday.

Prosecutor Richard Henriques also told the court that the two boys on trial for the murder of James Bulger, 2, had a "fluent capacity to tell lies" and tried to blame each other.

The defendants, now 11 and referred to in court as "Child A" and "Child B," knew what they were doing was terribly wrong, he said.

Both boys have pleaded innocent to murdering James, whose body was found cut in two near the rail line after he was abducted from a shopping mall in Liverpool in February. But Henriques, on the second day of the trial, said one of them confessed during police questioning.

The two pudgy dark-haired boys, 10 years old at the time of James' death, are the youngest children to be charged in Britain with first-degree murder.

Britons were outraged by the murder and shocked at the age of the suspects. Witnesses who saw two boys drag James to the rail line said the older children told them the dirty, crying toddler was their brother or a lost child they were taking to police.

Child B fidgeted and cried as Henriques spelled out more details from the police account of James' horrifying last hours.

His divorced parents sobbed as they sat side-by-side on a wooden bench. His father hunched almost double as the prosecutor described how the boy finally confessed after swearing innocence to his mother.

Henriques said Child B, during questioning by police in front of his mother and a legal adviser, at first denied ever seeing James.

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**senior class dinner**

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**AND...**

**FREE WINGS 9-11**  
**AND...**

**AT 10:00**  
**c a n d y f l i p**



Clint high camp lilly peach

# Israel maintains presence, PLO suspends peace talks

By WILLIAM MANN  
Associated Press

TABA, Egypt

The PLO walked out of peace talks with Israel on Tuesday, accusing the Israelis of trying to back out of an agreement to withdraw from occupied lands.

Nabil Shaath, the PLO's chief negotiator, charged that Israel wants to redeploy troops rather than pull them out of the occupied Gaza Strip and the town of Jericho in the West Bank.

Israel's withdrawal plan, he said, ran counter to the Sept. 13 Israel-Palestine Liberation Organization agreement on Palestinian autonomy.

The Palestinian walkout was the first major snag since negotiations began three weeks ago on implementing the first phase of the autonomy plan.

But both sides said they wanted to resume the talks, and the Palestinians might have walked out to demonstrate

their anger over the Israeli position on withdrawal.

The talks in Taba, in their fourth round, are meant to define how Israel will transfer some powers to Palestinians in Gaza and Jericho under terms of the Israeli-PLO accord.

Tuesday's dispute grew from maps and withdrawal plans the Israelis presented Monday, and apparently centered on Israeli access to roads to protect Jewish settlements in Gaza.

Jewish settlers, saying their government has abandoned them to make peace with Palestinians, waged four days of violent protests in the occupied territories beginning Friday. The settlers did not take action Tuesday.

The autonomy agreement called for Israel to start withdrawing its troops from Gaza and Jericho by Dec. 13, but gave it permission to maintain security over Israeli settlements in the vacated territories.

"We feel that the Israeli interpretation of that agreement is quite failing to grasp the meaning of withdrawal and its requirements," Shaath said.

"The agreement provided for withdrawal by the Israeli forces from the Gaza Strip and the Jericho area, and not within the Gaza Strip and Jericho area," Shaath said in announcing the suspension of the talks to reporters.



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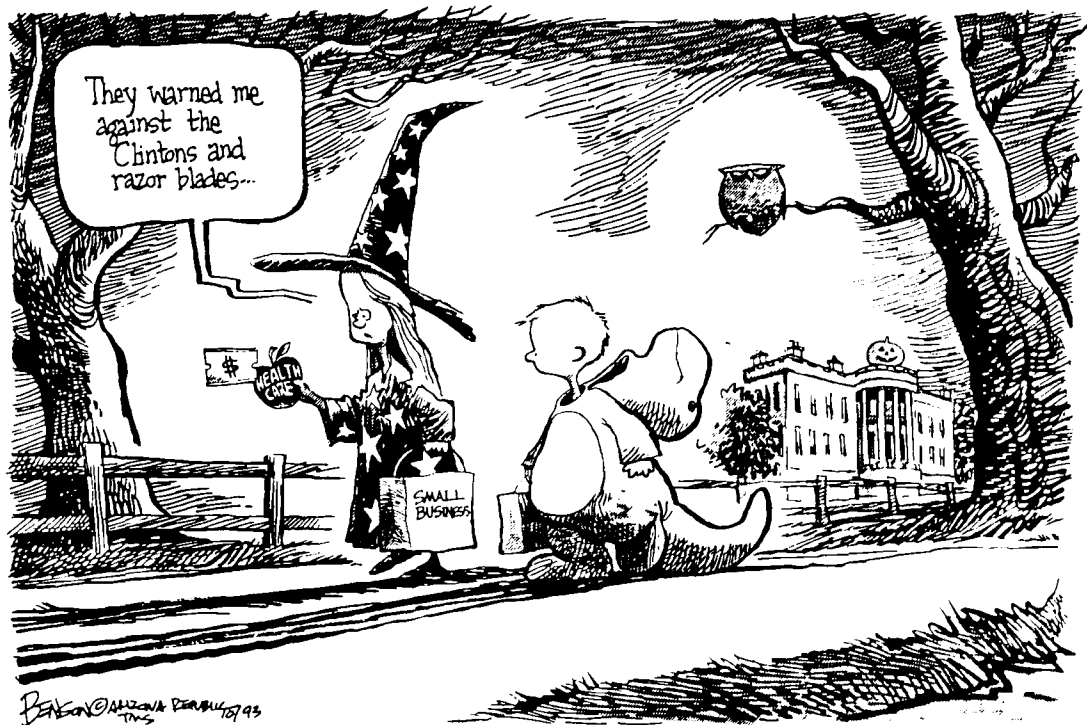
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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

# Attack on 'disgusting' homosexuality is deplorable

Dear Editor:

Law student Andrew Feske's analysis of two recent articles ("Two 'mediocre' pieces condone homosexuality", The Observer, Oct. 19) is so flawed and distorted that I felt I had to comment. Feske attacks both a front-page article containing statements from Notre Dame professors and a National Coming Out Day piece by "Desiderata" columnist Kirsten Dunne.

Feske misses the point of the front-page article entirely when he states that the Notre Dame professors violated Catholic teaching by supporting a statement which affirmed the right of gay, lesbian, and bisexual members of the ND/SMC communities to live, study, and work in an environment which is safe, supportive, and provides freedom from abuse, harassment, or violence.

Note that the statement is about people, not sexual activity. What, then, makes it inconsistent with Catholic doctrine?

Feske further asserts that gays and lesbians have no place in a "real" family, which supposedly consists of a married man and woman and their children—period. All gay and lesbian people have families, whether they be the ones into which we are born or the ones we create (that may or may not include children) later in life.

Any family in which mutual love, respect, support, caring, and compassion are present is a real family, regardless of whether all its members are biologically and immediately related. Feske's simplistic view also ignores the fact that the nuclear family has been created by Western society, not by

nature; in other cultures and times, people have formed other types of social units which have been just as real to them.

The arguments used against Dunne's column are equally careless. Feske accuses Dunne of generalizing in her statements about homophobia and then goes on to say that "homophobia...is, like many other terms, an attempt by liberals to refine reality by ignoring nature".

Now who is doing the generalizing? What are those "other terms"—sexism, racism, or anti-Semitism, perhaps, which "ignore" the "natural superiority" of men over women, Caucasian over other races, Christianity over Judaism?

I suppose that any term which might chip away at the controlling power of those who call the shots in our society might seem somewhat threatening to some individuals.

Feske's insistence that the Bible cannot, as Dunne suggests, be interpreted in accordance with modern principles is utterly ridiculous.

If the Bible and other ancient texts are to be used to decide issues of morality in the present day, then one must realize that the Biblical authors and classical philosophers were influenced by (a) 2000-year-old cultural beliefs that no longer apply in the current century, (b) a lower level of scientific knowledge and various forms of prejudice resulting from a lack of information, and (c) an overwhelming concern for the survival of people at a time in history when underpopulation and high mortality rates made procreation of utmost importance.

Also, contrary to Feske's be-

liefs, homosexuality is *not* unnatural; homosexual and bisexual behavior may be observed in many animal species.

Finally, and perhaps worst of all, Feske finds it necessary to refer to homosexuality as "disgusting" no less than three times in the course of his analysis, just in case we missed it the first time around.

He insists that he does not fear homosexuals or feel threatened by the concept of homosexuality; he just doesn't like them. If memory serves, this is the same person who wrote the letter comparing gays to serial killers.

I do not, of course, find homosexuality to be disgusting. What I find disgusting is the fact that lesbians and gay men are harassed, abused, discriminated against, injured or killed, made the brunt of jokes and slurs, and made to feel that our lives are less than valid, our relationships don't count, and we are somehow less than fully human.

I find it disgusting that suicide is the leading cause of death among gay and lesbian youth who have so internalized the messages of hatred that they no longer feel they deserve to live.

Did Feske ever stop to think about what his misinformed analysis did to the self-esteem and self-worth of lesbian and gay students on these two campuses who read The Observer that day? It's sad that someone who plans on entering the legal profession values absolutist, self-righteous moral preaching over critical thought regarding human dignity and human life.

KELLY A. SMITH  
Saint Mary's College  
Off-Campus

## Students should demonstrate open-mindedness toward homosexuals

Dear Editor:

I don't want to review all the debatable statements made by first-year law student Andrew Feske (The Observer, Oct. 19), it would take too much space, but two of them merit particular attention; he says: "...one would suppose that a Catholic college would follow Rome in these matters...", of course we all know that Notre Dame is a "Catholic college", but the people should realize that Notre Dame is not a seminary but a modern university, a *universitas*, the *alma mater* of human thinking.

**"In order to commit an act of violence one doesn't need to materially touch someone."**

As a Catholic institution, it could be understandable if this University wouldn't advocate homosexuality; however, it wouldn't be proper for such an academic institute not to accept the fact that homosexuality exists and that some members of the "big ND family" belong to this group of people with their own sexual orientation.

Feske also says: "...I do not advocate violence against homosexual or harassment, they should not be recognized in any way as a legitimate minority...", "...I think that homosexuality is absolutely disgusting...", "...to condone homosexuality...it is a blunder worse than a crime." If homosexuality

is worse than any crime, then maybe Feske has not read the newspaper lately!

If language is used to express our thoughts, and if words mirror feelings, then based on Feske's wording I suppose that while though he doesn't advocate violence he could accept it in the same way as people watched and cheered as young Skinheads burned down public housing for refugees two years ago in Rostock (former East Germany).

In order to commit an act of violence one doesn't need to materially touch someone!

I believe that at the Law School, and at ND in general, the vast majority of the student body and faculty has a more mature and professional approach to all issues which divide modern society. It is to hope that Feske and all the individuals like him will be able to take real profit out of the years at Law School, trying to do what apparently they missed at college: expand their minds.

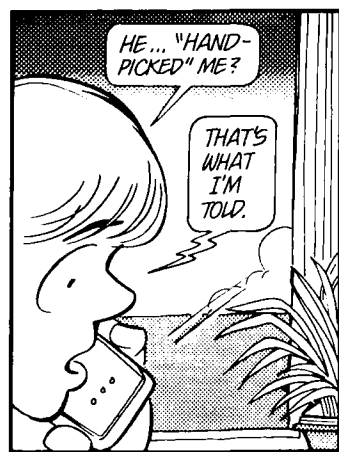
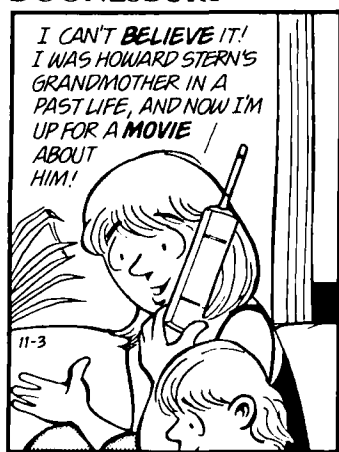
I doubt that anyone who is not open minded and who cannot go beyond his personal beliefs will ever be able to emerge from the "gray" majority, so my modest advice to every student, here at Notre Dame, is to look further than your "parochial" environment and to utilize the great opportunity which you have here: the free and relaxed exchange of ideas and experiences of different people with different backgrounds.

ANDREA GEAT  
Law School Student  
O'Hara-Grace Graduate Residences

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

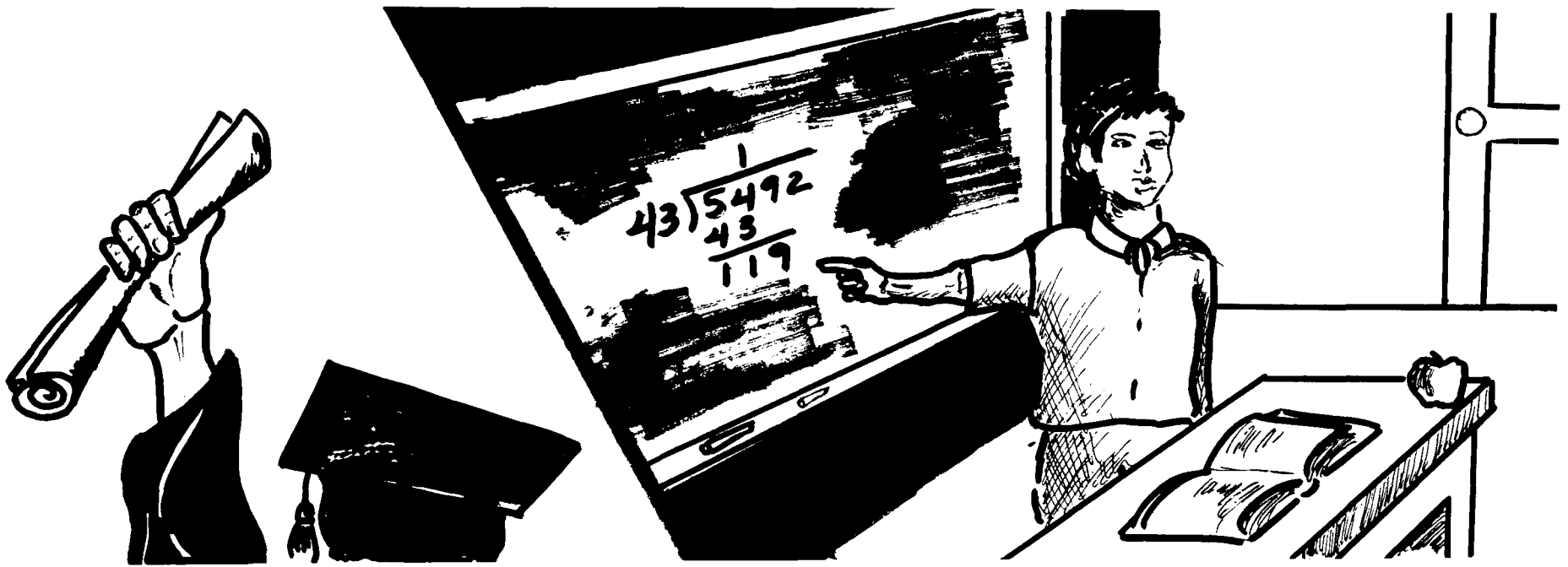
**"Beware! To touch these wires is instant death. Anyone found doing so will be prosecuted."**

Sign at a railroad station





## Innovative teaching



### ACE aims to revitalize Catholic schools with ND/SMC graduates

By JENNIFER GUERIN  
Accent Writer

Across the nation, schools and educators are being challenged, if not haunted, by problems whose complex roots often lie outside of the school system itself, in the basic values and structures of society.

Forced to consider not only the intellectual development but also the discipline and physical safety of their students, many teachers have carried the burden of the nation's economic and social problems.

**"I am so convinced that education, at the primary and secondary level, is eroding in this country."**

*Fr. Tim Scully, C.S.C.*

In an effort to quell growing waves of desperation and discontent about the future of the country's schools and its children, service programs have been developed that recruit energetic college graduates to apply their skills for the benefit of failing systems, especially in urban areas.

College graduates have applied for teaching positions with secular programs like Teach for America in record numbers over the past few years, signaling what many have heralded as a new generation of young people committed to education.

But the problems addressed by programs like Teach for America are not confined to the public school system, claims Father Tim Scully, C.S.C., Notre Dame government professor.

Scully is the founder of the newly-forming Alliance for Catholic Education (ACE), which seeks to give interested college graduates the opportunity to teach in parochial schools in programs similar to the secular ones that have received so much national attention.

Scully insists that parochial schools, traditionally dependable educational institutions and ladders for social mobility, now share the burdens of violence and inadequacy plaguing

public schools.

"I am so convinced," explained Scully, "that education, at the primary and secondary levels, is eroding in this country."

He noted that although few are accepted, the tremendous number of applicants to programs like Teach for America and the Washington Teaching Corps each year has sent a clear message to the country.

"There is a demand from students to get serious about education," he insisted.

Motivated by a desire to channel this existing demand into action, while simultaneously addressing the needs of resource-poor Catholic schools, Scully brought his concerns and ideas before the U.S. Catholic Conference of Bishops and the National Catholic Education Association (NCEA) last year.

Both groups ratified his hunches and offered to support the new program.

Along with a group of seminarians and administrative representatives from the

University, Scully engaged in dialogue with dioceses in the southeastern United States, seeking schools to participate in the new ACE initiative.

Modeled after the Washington Teaching Corps, ACE plans to send teachers into poorer rural areas, offering placements in approximately eight dioceses across Georgia, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Alabama, and Florida.

Each participating diocese has agreed to fund the teachers with an annual salary as well as a modest stipend which may be applied towards further education at the end of the program.

In addition to these payments, teachers will be provided with accommodations, training, and insurance benefits.

The southeast was a particularly attractive geographic area to Scully, primarily because it could "absorb" the new teachers, providing them with both a needy and supportive environment.

These dioceses are currently

in great need of help, he explained, but the teachers and superintendents there also have proven their eagerness to serve as mentors for ACE participants.

When Scully and others met with the Catholic Conference of Bishops and the NCEA in early October in Louisville, Kentucky, the number of schools represented at the meeting far exceeded the number originally invited.

"They were so excited about it," he said, explaining that the size of the program itself has expanded based on the demand from southern dioceses.

Community living will be an essential component of the ACE program, and according to Scully, will serve as an asset and a unique advantage over existing secular programs.

Each diocese will accommodate three or more participants under one roof, as well as a mentor and spiritual director or advisor.

"We believe that teachers should live in a supportive

spiritual environment," said Scully. "It's important that they have a community life and a prayer life."

**"I think that [Catholic schools] can try innovative teaching in a way that isn't possible in secular schools."**

*Fr. Tim Scully, C.S.C.*

Scully and ACE administrators foresee a pilot program of two years, during which the size and success of the program will be evaluated.

Although they expect inevitable "kinks," noted Scully, the organizers envision a national program open to all Catholic schools and students, providing an exciting new avenue for addressing America's education needs and creating what he called "lifetime advocates for Catholic education."

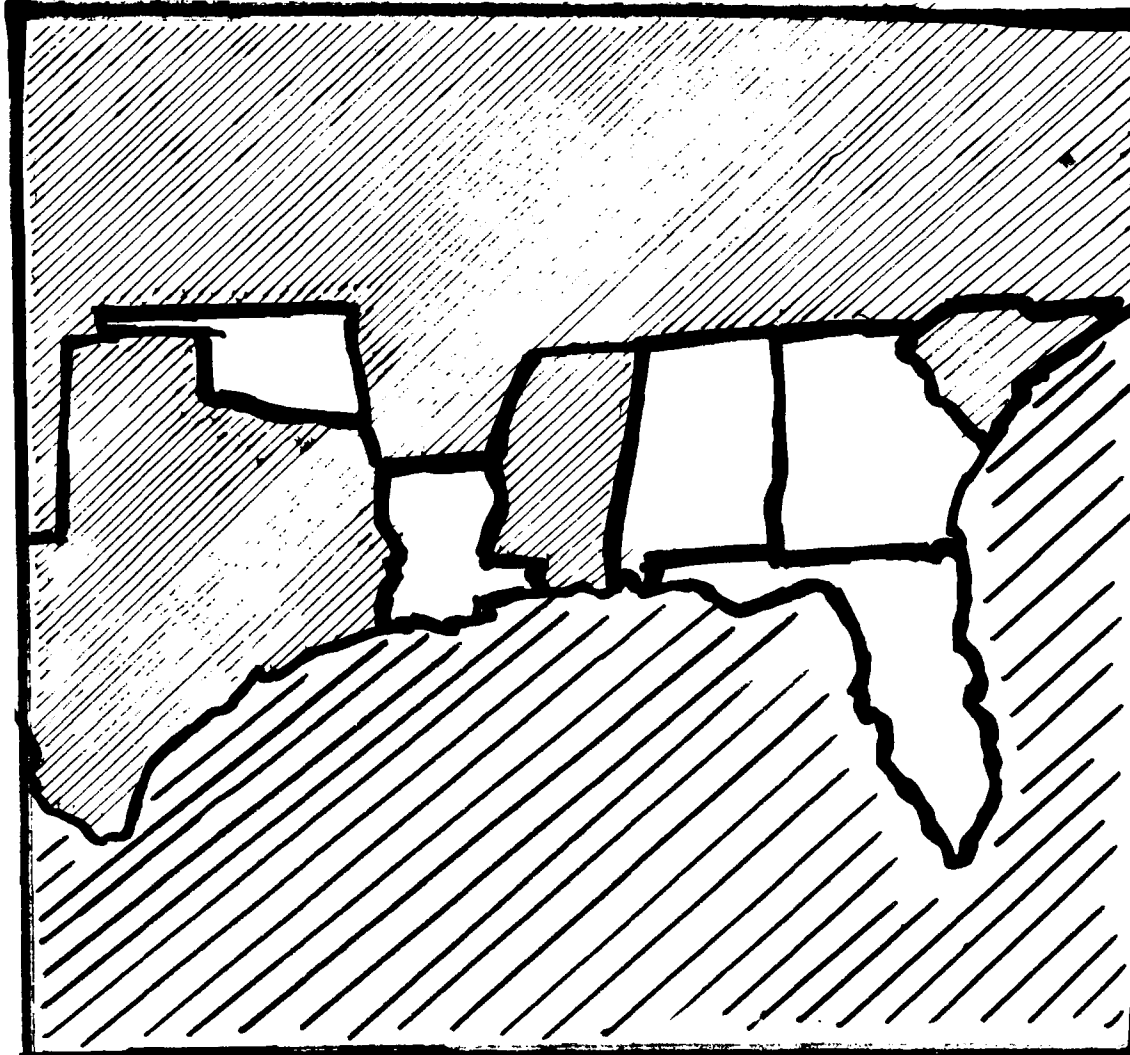
Openly frustrated about the condition of America's schools, Scully expressed his view that supporting parochial schools will not serve as an escape from the current setbacks in public education reform, but rather as a necessary and viable alternative to public schools.

Unencumbered by the legal and organizational bureaucracy that he considers an impediment to progress in public schools, ACE will be more open to creative methods and programs proposed by dedicated young teachers.

"I think that we can try innovative teaching in a way that isn't possible in secular schools," remarked Scully, when asked to address the advantages enjoyed by a Catholic program like ACE.

Scully enthusiastically calls on interested students to attend an informational meeting on Thursday, November 4, at 6:30 p.m. in the Notre Dame room of Lafortune.

Students unable to attend are urged to call Father Tim Scully, C.S.C., at 631-7052, or Mr. Tom Doyle at 631-4112.



# Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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Very Lost: A small, black leather bag with a shoulder strap, that contained a Nikon camera lens, as well as instructions. Not really sure where it could be... If you have seen it, please call Brian at #3363. Thanks!

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NOW HIRING - WINGS, ETC. Smiling faces, servers, cooks, dishwashers, all shifts. Will train. Apply at our newest location: 6502 N. Grape Road.

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Green Street Station is now hiring part-time retail clerks for Christmas. All hours available starting pay \$5.00. Positions available at UP Mall and Scottsdale Mall. Apply in person at UP Mall. Store located outside of Casual Corners.

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2 FSU GA's 4sale  
BEST OFFER x3489

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DESPERATELY SEEKING TICKETS! 2 GAs for, FSU, and BC call: A. Raczkowski (800)442-2190 x7296. '91 alums with jobs - will pay big \$\$\$!

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We will purchase at handsome price four seats together for the Florida State game. Pls. call (800) 457-0486.

CA Alum paying top \$ for FLA STATE GA's Pls call (916)558-6566

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Call Frank or John  
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Will trade DISNEY tickets

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FOR SALE  
2 FSU stud  
233-9279 Richard

FSU GA FOR SALE CALL JOHN AT (513)533-3023 I WILL RETURN ALL CALLS

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Please call (407)438-3697

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40 yd ln, row 24  
NEED I SAY MORE?  
Tim @ 608-255-2175

NEED 1 OR 2  
BOSTON COLLEGE TIX  
CALL 634-2856

Need BC Tickets!  
x2846

2 FSU GA'S-TAKING BEST  
OFFER-JON 215-630-9329

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CALL WADE -0789

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FOR SALE  
#1 vs. #2 - it's worth every penny!  
Call Levell at 3305-let's negotiate

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Moir a x1275 or Ceila x1281

Need two std tickets for Florida St. Will pay \$100 per. If interested, call 277-4817

Need FSU Stu. & GA Eric x1087

FSU GA 4Sale  
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Will PAY \$100+ per FLOR ST. GA's. Call Dan X1694

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Make Offer Mike x4246

1 FSU GA 4SALE. Best offer by Nov. 7. Mike 219-634-1187

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How about two FSU for \$3? - for a raffle ticket. Each ticket earns the bearer a chance to win two FSU tix.

Tickets are available thru Sophomore Class Council Dorm Representatives.

Drawing is Nov. 8 at La Casa de Amistad.

\*\*\*\*\*FLORIDA STATE\*\*\*\*\*  
STUDENT TICKET FOR SALE  
call now--supplies limited  
call JAMIE at x1778  
make me a good offer, and it is yours!!!

I STILL HAVE AN FSU GA! CALL MEG AT 2773 WITH BEST OFFER.

\* \* \* \* \*

### FOR SALE

2 FSU GA'S

CALL 634-3554  
AND LEAVE MESSAGE...

\* \* \* \* \*

1 FSU STUD FOR SALE  
CALL X4071 W/ OFFER

NEED 2 BC GA'S CALL JIM 4022

NEED 4TX TO FS, 233-2651

Needed: 3 FSU and 1 BC Tix  
Student or GA  
call Kathleen x4241

I NEED FSU Studs  
Kevin x0542

4 Fla. St. Stud Tix for sale--Best offer for one or all. Call x4436.

2 Sr. FSU & BC tix 4 sale  
232-4112 Liz BO

I need 4 STUD Tix for BC game!  
Please call x1260!

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Call Christy x2966.

2FSU GA's and stud.tix 4sale Ricky x3515

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NEED 2 BC G.A.  
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I NEED MONEY  
(and I've already posed for calendars)  
FSU STU. TIX FOR SALE  
B/O BY 11/5.....CALL  
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OFFER CALL TODD W (513)771-5871 AFTER 8PM

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SALE! CALL X3506.

Yeah!!! FSU tix 4 sale, GA's & stud  
Call Tom@254-9068

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I NEED FLORIDA ST. & BOSTON COLLEGE GA'S OR STD.272-6306

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NEED FSU TIX  
STU OR GA  
Call Collect (914)294-6546  
Ask For Dennis

For Sale: 2 FSU Stud Tix  
Call x2312

For Sale: 1 FSU Stud Tic  
Call x2312

FSU STUD. TIC FOR SALE. B/O. CALL 4-4902.

1 FSU Stud Senior  
Pls bid thru 11/7, x2164

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Willing to pay big \$\$\$ for 2 adjacent B.C. GA's. Call Pat @ 273-5094

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But you can't pick your sister.

Did you know?

Harvey Leo is now 21.

Hey Fun Girl--  
Did you need to borrow a Gillette Sensor?

2 FSU GAs and Parking Pass for sale. Best offer by 11/11. Call Dave, 4-2246.

Team SWAP-Bitter, Chainsaw, Solid Gold, Hurler, Cig, Vadar, & the rest of the Dirty Dozen-Top 10 Quotes from Harlan

10. Is it flush?  
9. Just make a U-turn.  
8. Can I cut it?  
7. Jus' a little bit!!  
6. I'm peeing my pants!  
5. Whoa! Whoa! We don't want to demolish that siding!  
4.Vadar- We didn't know you had it in you.  
3.Hey Mike, ... the rearview mirror, Aaron's backpack & my toe..  
2. Aaaaaaaah!!! (sardines)  
1. Clarence Carter... Oh Shit!!... Clarence Carter!  
Thanks for a great week!  
Luv & Laughs!!  
Spark Plug & Giggles

Hey all you SEAGULL fans! Now, for the moment you've all been waiting for....

WHAT DO YOU CALL AN OCEAN-GOING BIRD...

1) ...who stars in Karate movies?  
\*\*\*Stephan Seagull\*\*\*  
2) ...who writes love stories?  
\*\*\*Eric Seagull\*\*\*  
3) ...who studies under Colleman McCarthy or George Lopez?  
\*\*\*peac-eagull\*\*\*  
4) ... that is cold and cherry-flavored?  
\*\*\*pops-eagull\*\*\*  
5) ... that went on the Washington seminar?  
\*\*\*D.C.-gull\*\*\*  
Stay tuned.

BAD GAS is a serious problem - it is not something to be laughed at!

How would you like it if you couldn't go uphill because you had bad gas?

I'll tell you one thing.....  
my brother has got the biggest "package" you've ever seen!!!

I'll tell you another thing . . .

you're nothin' but trouble!  
T-R-O-U-B-L-E trouble that's you!

Are you gonna change me, Peter?!

Have you seen Ernest Borgnine's wife's skin ..... It's BEAUTIFUL!!!!

have you ever considered the problem might be you?

Joy  
(what else? what else?)  
and pain

MMMMMMMMMM --TOAST!!!

For your listening pleasure . . .

A few selections from the European songbook . . .

Gotta little change in my pocket  
goin' jing-a-ling-a-ling  
Call you on the telephone--give you a ring  
My honey, my baby, don't put my love on no shelf  
Don't gimme no lines, and keep your hands to yourself!

Hey--won't ya play  
Another somebody done somebody wrong song  
And make me feel at home while I miss my baby  
While I miss my baby . . .

Piccadilly talkadilly  
Piccadilly talkadilly  
Cheep cheep cheep  
Talk a lot piccadilly more

B E S S . . . .  
You is my woman now

Guinness is good for you!!  
SPRING 1993 LONDONERS:  
call Pony at 277-5612 to receive special information...  
And now, it's time for a very short book . . .

OK, so it's Thursday night and I'm comin' down Westbourne Grove on the way back from the Frog and Firkin with my heart filled with songs like Respect, Take a Chance on Me, and I Will Survive and my mind filled with thoughts of chips, salt and vinegar, and Mickey's. To my great dismay and much to my flatmates' chagrin, we receive an abrupt reminder of the fact that, despite the claim on their take-out bags, Mickey's DOES NOT stay open until midnight. Awestruck at this realization, we plunge into the doldrums of despair--but then it hits us like a double-decker bus coming down the wrong side of the street--waiting up for us with Gerry and Jane is a loaf of Hovis and mother tub of margarine.

## Spurrier's criticism draws reprimand from SEC

Associated Press

**GAINESVILLE**  
Steve Spurrier's complaints about officiating of Florida games has attracted the attention of the Southeastern Conference, which sent the coach a letter urging him to stop the criticism.

The Gainesville Sun reported Tuesday that Spurrier received a written reprimand from SEC commissioner Roy Kramer for comments the coach made after the ninth-ranked Gators' 38-35 loss at

Auburn on Oct. 16.

Kramer said Spurrier went too far in publicly criticizing an unsportsmanlike conduct penalty against Florida safety Lawrence Wright that helped set up Auburn's game-winning field goal.

At the time, Spurrier was quoted as saying: "Ask yourself if an Alabama defensive back had hit a kid on the sideline like that — would that call have been made then? I just think there's a perception that it's OK to penalize Florida."

## Bulls, NBA in suit over TV rights

By STAN MILLER  
Associated Press

CHICAGO

The NBA is entitled to regulate television broadcasts by its teams, commissioner David Stern testified Tuesday in the Chicago Bulls' federal trial challenging that policy.

The Bulls and Chicago-based WGN-TV are suing the NBA and trying to void contracts the league signed this year with NBC and Turner Broadcasting, which secured a virtual lock on broadcasting Bulls' games nationally beginning next year.

The Bulls, seeking to increase the number of games televised

on WGN, contend they have the right to negotiate directly with the superstation, which broadcasts locally and is carried nationally on cable. WGN wants to increase the number of games it is allowed to televise each season from the current 25 to 41.

In largely technical testimony, Stern portrayed the league as a joint venture between all 27 teams. While individual teams can market themselves locally, the teams made the league responsible for national marketing, Stern testified.

NBA attorney Ronald S. Rauchberg said the testimony

was designed to show that the league is not a collection of competitors for the same entertainment dollar.

"The plaintiffs in effect are saying the teams are like GM, Ford, Chrysler and Toyota, all competing with one another. We say that's ridiculous," Rauchberg said during a break in testimony before U.S. District Judge Hubert L. Will.

The NBA contends the NBC and Turner contracts were made with the consent of the league's Board of Governors, which is comprised of team owners.

## Cincinnati, Seattle negotiate trade

Associated Press

CINCINNATI

The Cincinnati Reds acquired pitcher Erik Hanson and second baseman Bret Boone from the Seattle Mariners on Tuesday night for pitcher Bobby Ayala and catcher Dan Wilson.

Hanson, a 28-year-old right-hander who is eligible for free agency after next season, has a 56-54 career record with a 3.69 ERA. He was 11-12 with a 3.47 ERA and 163 strikeouts in 1993, when he made \$1.25 mil-

lion.

Boone, 24, split the 1993 season between Seattle and its Class AAA team at Calgary of the Pacific Coast League. He hit .251 with 12 home runs, 12 doubles and 38 RBIs in 76 games for the Mariners and .332 with eight homers, 18 doubles and 56 RBIs in 71 games at Calgary.

"Two of our top priorities for the off-season have been acquiring a starting pitcher and a second baseman," Reds general

manager Jim Bowden said.

"Erik Hanson is a proven starter who is capable of pitching 200 innings per season. Bret Boone is a tough, hard-nosed player with the potential to hit 15 to 20 home runs a year and drive in a lot of runs."

Ayala, a 24-year-old right-hander, was 7-10 with a 5.60 ERA and three saves in 43 games with the Reds this year, including nine starts. He was 5-4 as a reliever and 2-6 as a starter.

## Holtz

continued from page 14

Ford could still earn back the job with a good two weeks of practice. He was also quick to praise the Seminole special teams and freshman kicker Scott Bentley, who last year backed out of an agreement to attend Notre Dame in order to play for Florida State.

Though much of the press

conference centered on the Seminoles, who still have to face Maryland Saturday before they begin preparations for the Irish, Holtz did take a brief couple of minutes to applaud Notre Dame and the team's season thus far.

"Somehow Notre Dame usually rises to the challenge and good things happen," said Holtz. "I knew, to get to this point we'd have to be a good team. We're a good football

team, but not a great football team. We're capable of beating anyone. Florida State, though, is capable of embarrassing everyone in the country."

Despite the week off, Holtz insisted that the Irish would remain focused and not allow the game hype to deter them from their preparation. He also was not hoping for rain or snow, and did not think the weather would be a factor in next week's game.

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# Tough times not over for PSU

By KELLY P. KISSEL  
Associated Press

## STATE COLLEGE

The tough times are over for Penn State now that it's past Michigan and Ohio State, right? Wrong. The Indiana team that visits Beaver Stadium on Saturday leads the Big Ten in total defense and scoring defense, and that's bad news for a Nittany Lion team that's scored only 19 points in its last two games.

"I think they're quicker on defense than Ohio State," Paterno said Tuesday. "I just like their whole defense. They have two shutouts back-to-back. They're a big league defensive football team."

The Hoosiers are 7-1 (4-1 in the league) and ranked 17th after beating Northwestern 24-0 and Michigan State 10-0. Penn State is 5-2 (2-2) and ranked 19th.

Indiana is giving up 267 yards per game — 114 on the ground and 153 passing. The Hoosier

defense is giving up just 9.3 points per game — the third-lowest average in the country.

Penn State's Ki-Jana Carter is second in the league in rushing, averaging 122.7 yards per game.

But if the Lion passing game isn't straightened out, allowing Indiana to concentrate on the run, there will be an unhappy Happy Valley come Saturday night.

The Lions' passing game is quite possibly the league's worst. Junior Kerry Collins is 11th in passing efficiency in the league. He was 13-of-39 with four interceptions against Ohio State.

"It's disappointing and frustrating when you know the running game is going so well and you're not doing the things you really have in mind," wide receiver Bobby Engram said Tuesday.

"It's not really Kerry. You can't look at one aspect of the game. You have to look at the whole concept," Engram said.

"It's been receivers dropping some balls as well as Kerry doing some things he could do better."

Only Indiana is passing for fewer yards per game than Penn State.

The Lions average of 30 points per game is third in the league, but the numbers are inflated by a 70-point performance against Maryland. The Lions lost 21-13 to Michigan and 24-6 to Ohio State.

Penn State hasn't scored a touchdown in six quarters.

Since John Sacca left after the Maryland game, Collins has played every snap. Paterno says he would like to keep Wally Richardson on the sidelines and redshirt him at the end of the year if at all possible.

Burning a redshirt year to help Richardson, a sophomore, prepare for 1994 isn't in the works.

"We're in the middle of a good season. I'm not going to start playing for next year," he said.

# Retired Jordan continues to be in media spotlight

By JIM LITKE  
Associated Press

## CHICAGO

For someone who is supposed to be running from the spotlight, Michael Jordan still casts a very long shadow.

On Tuesday, the recently retired superstar turned up at his restaurant for a news conference promoting publication of the book, "Rare Air: Michael on Michael."

It marked Jordan's fourth public appearance in the month since he stunned the sporting world by walking away from pro basketball. And he said nothing had happened in the interim that made him regret leaving the game.

"When I walk to the bathroom in the morning, I have no aches and pains," said Jordan, who turned 30 in February. "That's nice. It feels like a big weight is off my mind."

Jordan also said that he has

found support for his decision from fans who approach him on the street, even though he still comes in for criticism in some letters to the editors in newspapers.

"There will always be a pro and con side. But as long as I know deep down inside that made the right choice, I'm comfortable with it."

Jordan said his recent appearances on "Oprah," "Larry King Live" and the "Today Show" to promote the book had been arranged prior to his retirement. He said he decided to honor those commitments, but still intended to shield his private life as much as possible.

Jordan, however, admitted to showing up at a Chicago Bulls practice session a day earlier and scrimmaging with the team after former teammate B.J. Armstrong made the suggestion while the two were having breakfast together.

## SPORTS BRIEFS

**SportsTalk welcomes**  
Linebacker Pete Bercich  
tonight at 8 p.m. on WVFI  
640 AM. Call in at 631-6400.

**Irish Ice Club Hockey** will  
be held on Thursday Nov. 4  
at 10:45 p.m., Sunday Nov. 7  
at 11:30-12:30 p.m.,  
Thursday Nov. 11 at 10:45-  
11:45 p.m., Sunday Nov. 14  
at 9-10:00 p.m. Please bring  
\$5 to first scrimmage. New  
members welcome. Call Rob  
at x1950 or Pete at 273-5059  
for more details.

## NDE

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C-O-L-O-R-A-D-O  
STEAMBOAT  
VAIL/BEAVER CREEK  
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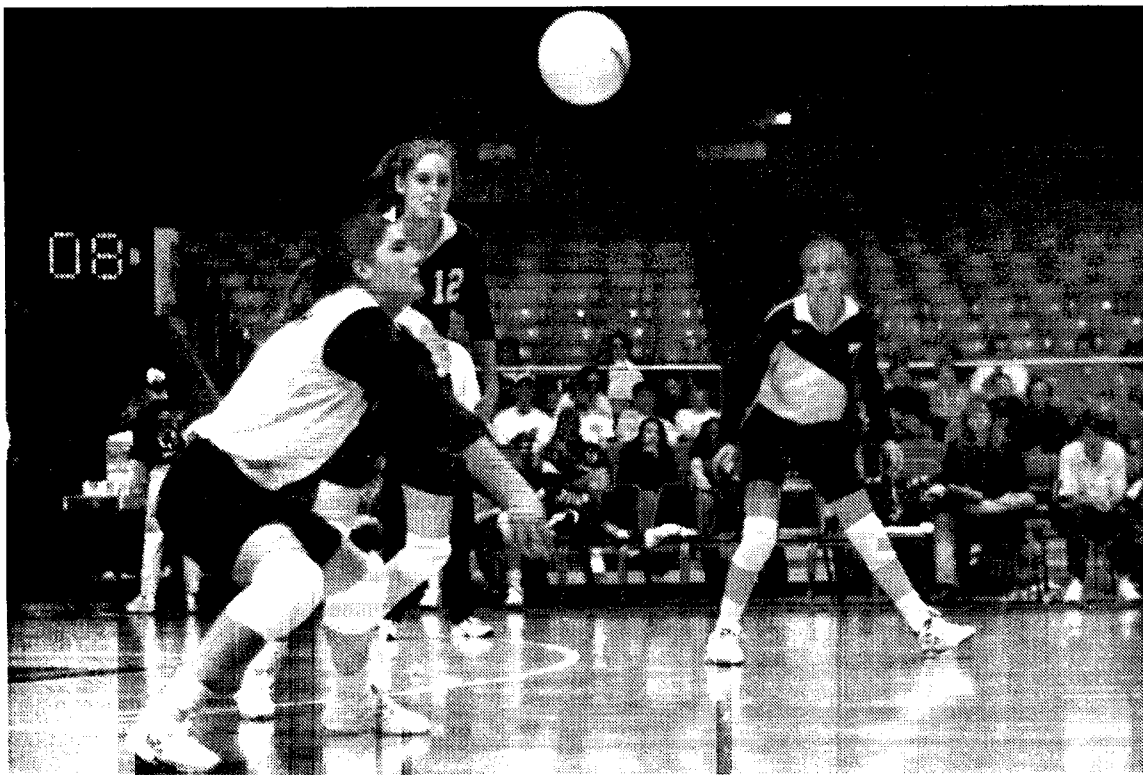
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INTERVIEWING DATES: November 5, 1993 and February 4, 1994



NBD BANK, N.A.





The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Kristina Ervin played the entire match in last night's Irish win.

## Irish

continued from page 16

form an impenetrable wall at the net. Two blocks and a net violation by Loyola pushed the score to 12-3 Notre Dame, and a Loyola time-out only prolonged the inevitable.

Molly Stark hit a quickset from Karlan for a 13-3 advantage, followed by two kills from

Karlan that led to match point. Loyola ended the affair with a net violation, as the Irish improved to 3-0 in the conference, owning victories over their two biggest opponents.

"I'm somewhat confident as to where we stand in the conference, although we definitely can't look past Xavier this Friday," commented Brown. "However, if we beat them we should secure the number one seed for the tournament."

## Second-seeded Courier drops out of Paris Open

By SALVATORE ZANCA

Associated Press

PARIS

Second seed Jim Courier bowed out of the Paris Open tennis tournament Tuesday when Magnus Gustafsson of Sweden beat him 6-4, 6-3 in a second-round match.

For Courier, who had a bye in the first round, it was only the third time in 22 tournaments that he lost in his opening match.

"The first matches are always the most dangerous. You are still getting used to the new balls, new courts and new atmosphere," Courier said.

Courier is ranked second in the world behind Pete Sampras, who begins play Wednesday. Courier will drop further behind Sampras no matter what Sampras does because Sampras lost in the first round of the tournament last year.

Courier failed to serve well, facing seven break points, the first of which he faced in the first game of the match. He held off that one, but dropped his serve in the third game before breaking back to make it 2-2.

Gustafsson made the decisive break in the seventh game of each set. The Swede, ranked No. 20 in the world, was helped by Courier's double fault at break point, giving the Swede a 4-3 lead in the second set. He also won the next to games to win in 81 minutes.

Three-time champion Boris Becker survived a third-set tiebreaker to beat Andrei Olhovskiy of Russia 6-7 (6-8), 6-2,

7-6 (7-5) in the second round.

Sixth-seeded Stefan Edberg, the 1990 champion here, beat Frenchman Olivier Delaitre 6-2, 6-3 and No. 8 seed Andrei Medvedev of Ukraine outlasted Amos Mansdorf of Israel, the 1988 winner, 6-7, (2-7), 6-3, 7-6 (7-4).

Henri Leconte continued a comeback as he upset the top French player, 10th-seeded Cedric Pioline, 2-6, 6-4, 6-3. Pioline made the finals of his last three tournaments and lost to Sampras in the final of the U.S. Open.

Also, Marc Rosset of Switzerland defeated No. 15 Alexander Volkov of Russia 6-7 (6-8), 6-3, 6-4, and No. 14 Petr Korda of the Czech Republic edged Andrei Chesnokov of Russia 6-3, 6-7 (3-7), 7-6 (7-2).

Sampras, the No. 1 seed here, begins play Wednesday against David Wheaton, who beat Ivan Lendl in the first round.

In other first-round matches, Arnaud Boetsch of France eliminated Javier Sanchez of Spain 6-4, 6-0; Mark Woodforde of Australia ousted Byron Black of Zimbabwe 7-6 (7-2), 6-2; Guillaume Raoux beat fellow Frenchman Lionel Roux 6-2, 6-0 and Jared Palmer of the United States topped Jason Stoltenberg of Australia 6-3, 6-2.

Becker, third seeded this year, outdueled Olhovskiy in a battle of big services in a 2-hour, 21-minute match. Becker fired 10 aces in the last set, including three each in his final two service games.

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## Finally--Holtz acknowledges FSU

By MIKE NORBUT  
Sports Writer

Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz finally began fielding questions about the long-awaited matchup with No. 1 Florida State yesterday at his weekly press conference held on the set of WNDU.

On Tuesday's injury list were Jim Flanigan, Lee Becton, Derrick Mayes, Bobby Taylor, Kinnon Tatum, Jeremy Akers, Ryan Leahy, Mike Miller, Shawn Wooden, and Huntley Bakich, who all missed yesterday's practice. Out for the season are Jeff Kilburg, Anthony Peterson, Ron Powlus, Leon Wallace, and Darnell Smith.

Though many of the reporters' questions were centered on how the Irish defense would be able to stop quarterback Charlie Ward and the explosive Seminole offense, Holtz seemed more concerned with how his team would gain yards against Florida State's defense, which was once considered to be their weak spot early in the season.

"The biggest shock I had is that they're one of the best defensive teams I've seen," Holtz said yesterday. "I've never seen a defense dominate another team's offense like

their defense has done."

Holtz mentioned the names of linebacker Derrick Brooks and cornerback Corey Sawyer as players to watch, but his praise rested mostly on their defensive line, anchored by defensive end Derrick Alexander, who is second on the team in tackles.

"I have confidence in my football team offensively," continued Holtz. "But I did not expect Florida State to be as overwhelming as they are defensively. If we have a chance to win, it will not be a high scoring game."

Holtz did discuss Charlie Ward, but not just his ability to fire strikes to his talented receivers, Tamarick Vanover and Kez McCorvey. He seemed to worry more about Ward getting out of the pocket, which adds another dimension to their big play capabilities.

"The thing that worries me the most is their ability to run the football, especially Charlie Ward's scrambling ability," said Holtz.

The coach expressed concern about the Irish kicking game. Senior Adrian Jarrell is presently penciled in to handle the punting duties, but Holtz remarked that freshman Brian

see HOLTZ / page 11

### CLUB SCENE

#### BOXING

The Notre Dame Boxing Club will give its first-year boxers a taste of live action this week. On Thursday in an auxiliary gym in the JACC, about 40 first-time fighters will compete in a novice tournament.

The novice boxers have been training five days a week for the last five weeks learning basic punches and defenses as well as ring strategy and rules.

The purpose of the event is to give the new boxers the experience of being in the ring and about half of the participants usually return to compete in Bengal Bouts in the spring, according to club president Jeff Gerber.

#### WATER POLO

The Notre Dame Water Polo

Club will be back at full strength for a tournament this weekend at Eastern Michigan.

The team, which was missing several key players in its last competition, will be led by goalkeeper Brian Coughlin, Walter Morrissey, Eric Shultz, J.B. Boyd and Donald Balhoff as it looks to show the Big 10 teams that it can compete with them.

At the meet, the Irish will face Eastern Michigan, Ohio State, Michigan State and a team from Windsor, Canada.

Notre Dame has defeated Eastern Michigan every time they have faced them this year while Ohio State bested the Irish at a tournament a few weeks ago.

## Irish swimmers begin season

By KELLY CORNELIS  
Sports Writer

While most of us were enjoying the last day of our fall break, the Notre Dame men's and women's swim teams both enjoyed victories in their meets on Saturday at Rolf's Aquatic Center.

The Irish women conquered two opponents in their double dual meet, by decisively beating Western Illinois and Northern Michigan. Inspired by their win in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Relays on Friday night, the women placed first in nearly every event, and often captured several top spots.

Because of the structure of the double dual meet, each team can only race two or three swimmers in each event.

"In normal meets we can rely on our depth to score points, but it was really important that we place high," noted captain Kristin Heath.

Sophomore Jesslyn Peterson won both the Individual Medley and the Medley Relay. Her time in the 400-yard IM was 4:28.09, fifteen seconds ahead of the rest of the field. Notre Dame dominated the Medley Relay, placing first and second with its "A" and "B" teams, respectively.

In the meet's longest event, the 1000-yard Freestyle, Jenni Dahl won with a time of 10:37.34, and teammate Joy Michnowicz followed in second with a 10:39.98 clocking.

The freshman showed early signs of speed and success in their first dual meet. In the 200-Freestyle, freshmen Amy Bostick and Alyssa Peterson captured the top two positions with impressive times. Freshman Erin Brooks also swam well, winning the 200-yard Backstroke with a time of 2:06.15.

"The MCC relays gave us the first chance to see the whole team in racing form," commented Irish coach Tim Welsh. "It was a good gauge of our strength as a team, and the girls showed just what they are capable of achieving."

After losing to Western Illinois 226-176 in the MCC Relays on Friday night, the Notre Dame men's swim team rebounded to defeat the team in the dual meet held the next morning.

Contributing to the 139-102 victory, sophomore Ryan Beville scored 18 points by placing first in both the 200-yard Freestyle and the 200-yard Butterfly. Senior captain David Nathe also won two events, the 50-yard and 100-yard Freestyle. Then the two combined with junior Andy Kiley and sophomore David Doherty to claim the Freestyle Relay. The "B" squad placed second in that event, which helped the team.

In the 500-yard Freestyle, freshman Rich Murphy participated in his first real race, and won the event with a time of

4:44.98.

Senior diver Sean Hyer dominated both the one and three meter diving events, handily winning both boards. Hyer has achieved the farthest diving sequence of any other Notre Dame diver.

The key to the Irish victory was their domination of the top, point-earning positions in each event. They placed first, second, and third in the 200-yard freestyle, and captured the first four spots in the 200-yard Butterfly.

"It was a great meet," stated captain Nathe. "For our first challenging home dual meet, we really pulled together to beat some of their top men."

"We beat them as a team, not as individuals, and I think this will set the momentum for the rest of the season," added Nathe.

Welsh was pleased with the both teams' performances over the weekend, particularly with the races on Saturday morning.

He was extremely proud of the men for coming back and beating Western Illinois after their defeat Friday night. "To come back and win like that is a real mark of this team's discipline, strength, and competitiveness," said Welsh.

Welsh described the season outlook for both teams as "extremely bright." After their efforts this past weekend, little doubt remains that an exciting swim season lies ahead.

## Belles

continued from page 16

there the past two years," she said. "This year we needed to

work specifically on improving it."

To be successful, Martino believes that the Belles will need to remain focused through this week as they conclude

their season play on the road.

"It would be nice to end my last season at Saint Mary's with two more wins," she said. "That would make the season complete."

## The Controversy Continues...

November 9 7:30pm

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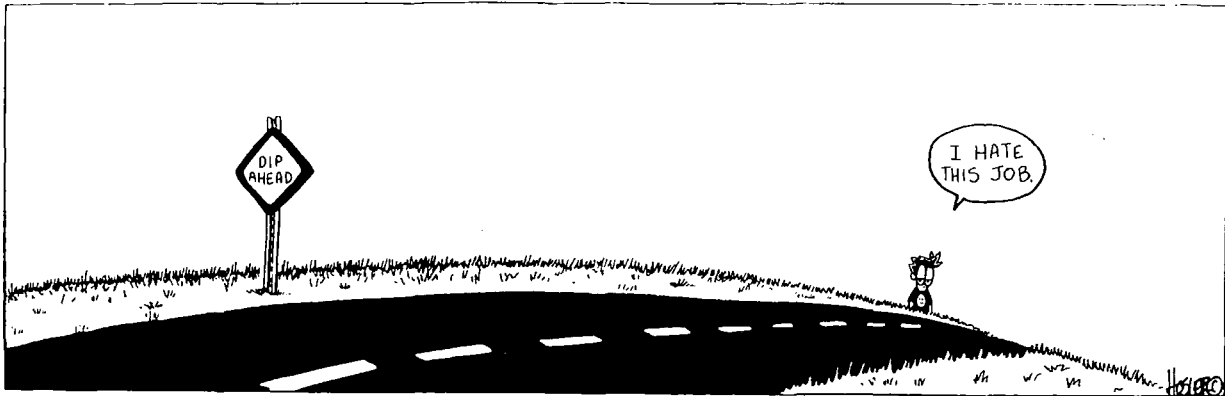


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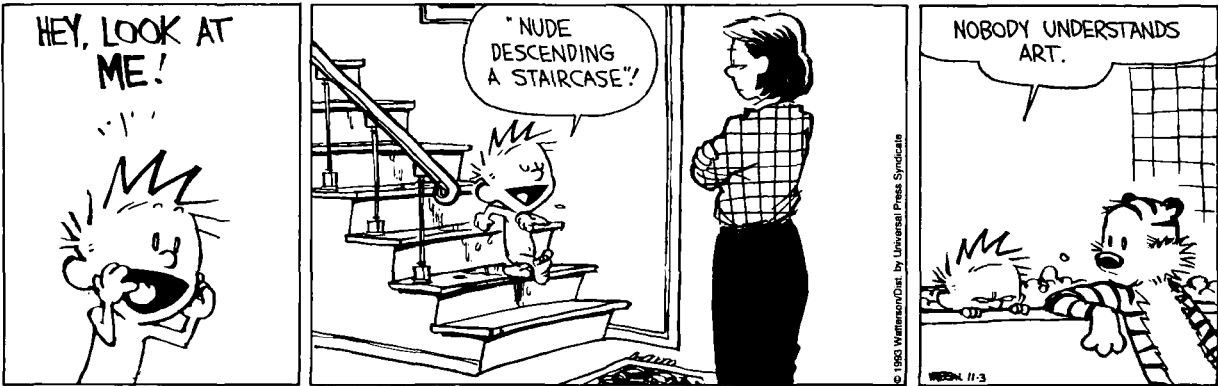
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



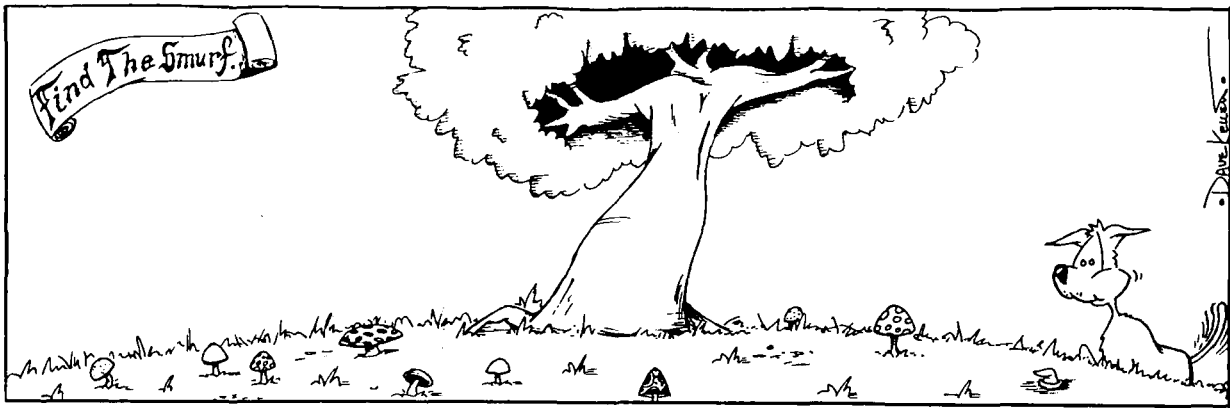
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



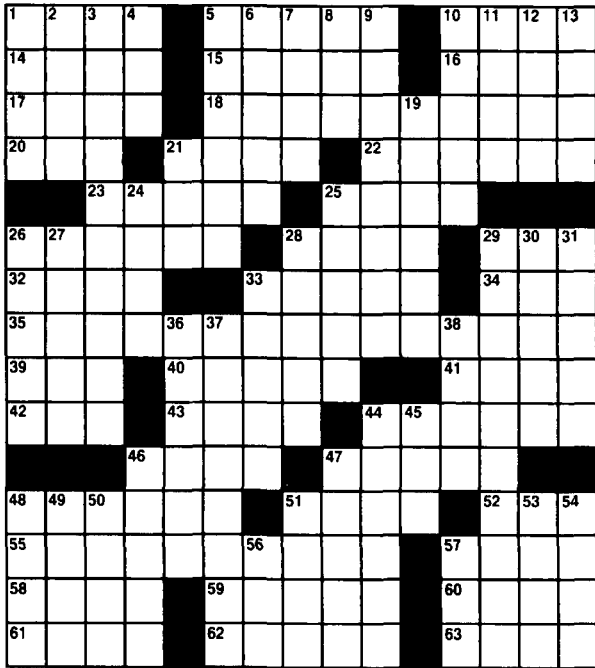
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

DAVE KELLETT



CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Opening on Broadway
  - 5 Recovery period, briefly
  - 10 Walk in the woods
  - 14 Last of the Gospels
  - 15 Antarctic cape
  - 16 Pindarics
  - 17 Berserk
  - 18 How Utrecht canaries date?
  - 20 Kind of shackle?
  - 21 Facial spasms
  - 22 Carl Ripken Jr. is one
  - 23 Prevailing atmospheres
  - 25 Leonard — a k a Roy Rogers
  - 26 Watercraft
  - 28 — Barrani, W.W. II Egyptian battleground
  - 29 Mis followers
  - 32 Two-way lady?
  - 33 Old Greek medicine man
  - 34 An imperfect ten?
  - 35 Talk turkey?
  - 39 Mus followers
  - 40 Prenatal membranes
  - 41 Hoosegow
  - 42 Holiday for Ho
  - 43 You can't hear its bark
  - 44 Mennonite campus in Ind.
  - 46 Unlocked?
  - 47 "Sugar is sweet, and — you!"
  - 48 Pigment-deficient animal
  - 51 Civil wrong
  - 52 NBC's progenitor
  - 55 Chicken feed?
  - 57 Dec. holiday
  - 58 Threshold
  - 59 Patriot-diplomat of the 1770's
  - 60 Immense
  - 61 Just
  - 62 Orange-red stones
  - 63 Involved with



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ABEL SARD TASSO  
DALI AFAR AGAIN  
ERGO SOFA MILNE  
PRINTS OF WHALES  
TEN HET BALE  
BED CAVE EVE  
OSCAR PACE ICER  
SHADES OF KNIGHTS  
LAKE ARES NOOSE  
OWE ANTS MER  
ANTE BAR SPA  
HAMS AND WITCHES  
MACAW DIAL LINT  
PRIZE ERNE ONCE  
SEDER DEAR DYER

- DOWN**
- 1 Open a crack
  - 2 Cook book
  - 3 Birdhouse cartoonist?
  - 4 Contents of some wells
  - 5 Choice for a tire buyer
  - 6 Bring out
  - 7 — off (gesture of praise)
  - 8 Clara Barton's org.
  - 9 Obligated
  - 10 Mirthful Mandel
  - 11 Logical beginning?
  - 12 Hull structure
  - 13 Old Italian family name
  - 19 Hard to endure
  - 21 Three, to 13 Down
  - 24 Inits. on a B-52
  - 25 First name of 59 Across
  - 26 Boast
  - 27 Follow
  - 28 Room for Henri
  - 29 Birdbrained forecaster?
  - 30 Rolling Stones hit: 1973
  - 31 Grim in aspect
  - 33 Gave a good pasting?
  - 36 Navigator's instrument
  - 37 Power-hungry military leaders
  - 38 C.I.S., once
  - 44 Steve Lawrence's in-laws
  - 45 Tidbit for Trigger
  - 46 Showman Rose
  - 47 Logically valid
  - 48 Lhasa —
  - 49 Tender ender
  - 50 Bear's opposite
  - 51 Peter the Great, e.g.
  - 53 Playbill listing
  - 54 Concerning
  - 56 "—, verily"
  - 57 Cato's sweet age?

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

Summoned by the gonging, Professor Crutchfeld stepped into the clearing. The little caterpillars had done well this time in their offering.

OF INTEREST

"An Initial Critique Of U.S. Financial Markets," a workshop, will be given by Linda Wirfel and Brad Smith in Room 131 of Decio Faculty Hall today at 12:45 p.m.

"Contemplation, The Missing Dimension," a lecture, will be given by Father John Dunne, in the Banquet Room of Morris Inn today at 3:30 p.m.

"The Design Process Of Andrea Palladio's Villas," a lecture, will be given by George Hersey of Yale University in Room 207 of the Architecture Building today

Voices Of Ireland will be performed by Sam Dale at Washington Hall today at 4:30 p.m. The program will include excerpts from the works of Yeats, Swift, Heany, McNiece and Cavanaugh. Mr. Dale is a member of Actors from the London Stage visiting ND this week. The admission is free.

For all students interested in Urban Plunge the last information meeting will be today at 4:30 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns. Come and find what this program is all about.

Career and Volunteer Options with non-profit organizations will be presented today from 4 to 5:30 at the Center for Social Concerns. Discussion will include information about choosing a career in the non-profit sector, jobs available, challenges and rewards. People working in non-profit organizations will share their experiences, offer suggestions and answer questions.

Graduate Students are encouraged to attend the Graduate Student Union Council Meeting at 7:30 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune.

The Guide is here. Student Government's teacher-course evaluation book can be picked up by off-campus students in the Student Government office in LaFortune. On-campus students will receive a copy in their mailbox. Professors should contact their department heads.

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For more information on party planning and non-alcoholic recipes, call the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education at 631-7970.

# Williams gains supporting cast, confidence

By JASON KELLY  
Associate Sports Editor

Monty Williams gained ten pounds over the summer, but he looked like a big weight had been lifted off his shoulders.

"Just about every game last season, I felt like I had to carry the team," Williams said Tuesday at the Notre Dame men's basketball media day.

"This year, I just want to do anything to help the team win, whether it's taking a charge or passing up a shot so (sophomore guard Ryan Hoover) can hit a three."

Williams will still carry much of the burden for the Irish, but his supporting cast appears to be improving.

Freshman point guard Admore White has made the biggest impression, earning the starting job after just five practice sessions.

"He has bullet-like quickness," Irish coach John MacLeod said.

"There will be times when he plays outstanding basketball and there will be times when he plays like a freshman, but he is an intense young man who is constantly pushing the ball and attacking the defense."

Turnovers plagued the Irish a year ago and White will have to prove to be as protective of the ball as he is generous with his passes.

"I like to make the great passes more than I like to score," White said. "But it's all about fundamentals and protecting the ball."

Joining White and Williams in the starting lineup are seniors

Jon and Joe Ross and junior Jason Williams.

But that appears to be a flexible starting lineup, with shooters Ryan Hoover and Keith

Kurowski and potential big scorer Billy Taylor ready to come off the bench.

"It's only the third day (of practice), so the starting lineup

could change and probably will as we go along," MacLeod said.

With seniors Brooks Boyer and Carl Cozen and freshmen centers Marcus Hughes and

Matt Gotsch also on the bench, Notre Dame has significant depth at almost every position.

"I'd like to see us get to a point where we get 10 people involved every night," MacLeod said. "There's room for everyone."

That depth has created an intense practice environment with everyone battling for playing time.

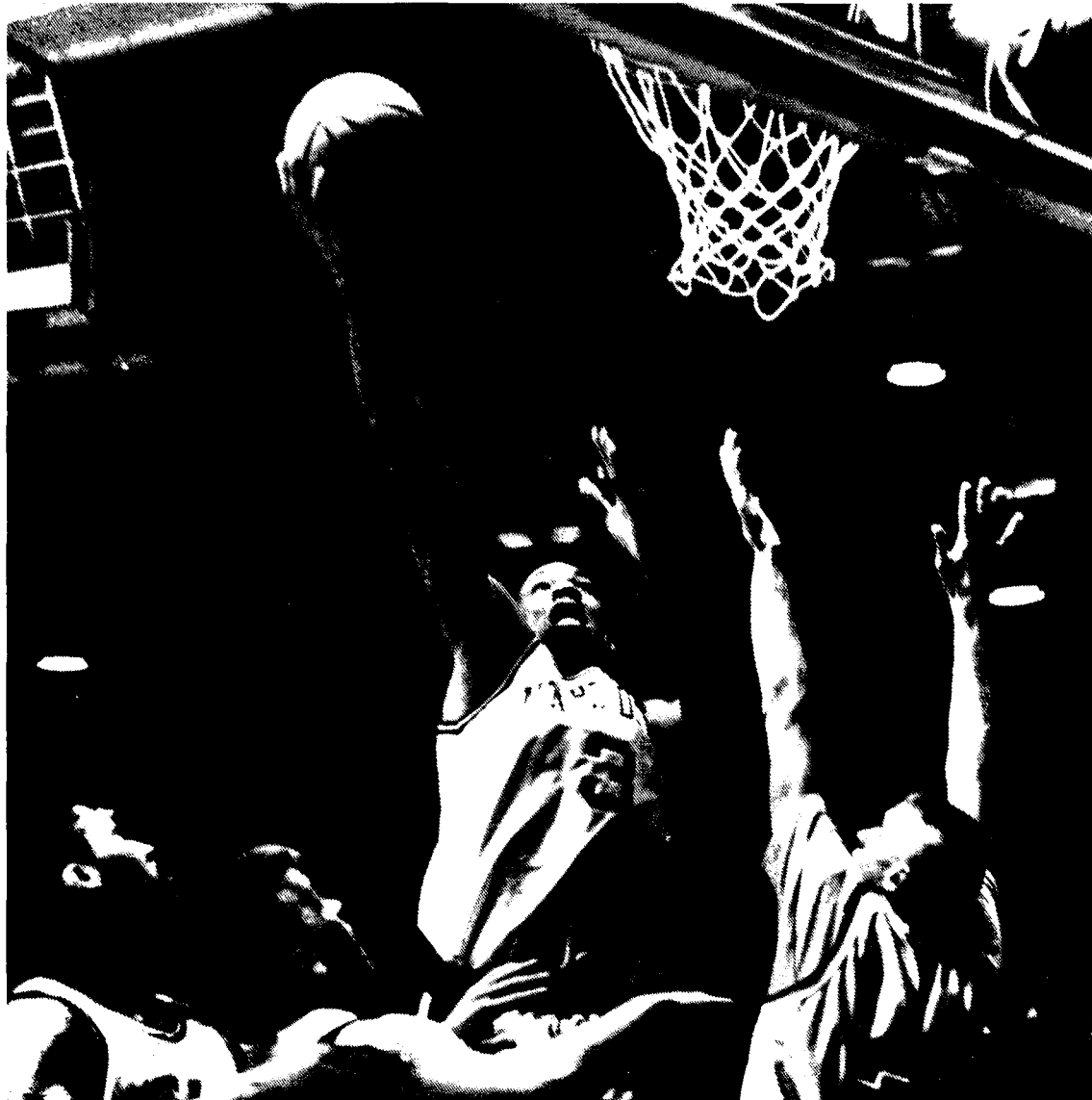
"In practice you're going against people who can take your spot and that will only make us better," Jason Williams said. "I'm a starter right now, but that could change at any time because of the depth we have. That depth is important for us because in our up-tempo style of play we have to do a lot of subbing. Everyone will have an important role on this team."

MacLeod will need to use everyone to endure a schedule that includes North Carolina, Kentucky, Louisville, Duke, Indiana and UCLA.

But MacLeod expects his players to do more than endure. He expects them to succeed.

"Our target is the NCAA tournament, that's the goal we've set," MacLeod said. "It may be a stretch, but we won't get there if we don't start thinking about it now."

The Irish begin their quest for the tournament with exhibition games against the Russian Federation on November 18 and Athletes in Action on November 23. The regular season begins November 28 at the Joyce Center against Valparaiso.



Monty Williams and the Irish look to receive an NCAA tournament bid.

The Observer/Macy Hueckel

## Belles push win streak to six in home finale

By TARA KRULL  
Sports Writer

In their home season finale, the Saint Mary's volleyball team extended their winning streak to six as they defeated Goshen College in five games, 15-1, 7-15, 15-0, 9-15, 15-11. The Belles also honored their senior teammates during the evening.

"It was great to be able to win our last home match, senior Michelle Martino commented. "All of the seniors got a chance to play and they all did a nice job," she said.

Belles' coach Julie Schroeder-Biek agreed, noting that the entire team played well.

"I'm proud of the way they came together and played tonight," she said. "The seniors were able to finish their home season in style."

Schroeder-Biek also stated

that the team played good defense in the match-up against Goshen.

"As a team, everyone played good defense," she said. "Both Sara Stronczek and Kim Branstetter displayed excellent defensive playing tonight. Ann Lawrence came through for us with her offensive attacks as well."

The win over Goshen College last night marked the Belles' twentieth win this season bringing their overall record to 20-9. They have two more matches this season against Manchester College this Thursday and Chicago State on Saturday.

According to Julie Schroeder-Biek, the Belles will work to improve their offensive play during their final practices. This will be essential for the final two matches.

"Our offense has just been

see BELLES / page 14

## Irish volleyball bombs Loyola

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR  
Assistant Sports Editor

Once again, coach Debbie Brown worked her magic, and once again, the Notre Dame volleyball team continued its dominance of MCC opponents as Brown upped her career conference record to 20-0 when the Irish easily dismissed Loyola, 16-14, 15-5, 15-4.

After almost letting a 13-8 lead slip away in game one, as the Ramblers were able to successfully hit off of the Notre Dame block, the Irish utilized Brown's strategic adjustments to perfection to close out the match in games two and three.

"They were having success against our block, especially number 1 [Missy Sartorelli] hitting down the line," explained Brown, who watched her 17th ranked Irish improve to 20-5. "We were able to change our block against their outside hitters."

The change made an immediate difference, as the Irish funneled all attacks into the middle of the court and were able to pass much more effectively. This passing was not evident

in the first game, as Sartorelli's attacks from the right side disrupted the Irish offense. However, after a Sartorelli kill tied the game at 14, the Irish turned to their biggest weapon, Christy Peters, to salvage the game, and as usual, she delivered.

With Loyola serving to take the lead, Peters notched decisive kills three different times to gain possession for the Irish. Notre Dame was able to end the game on a kill from freshman outside hitter Kristina Ervin and a block by seniors Janelle Karlan and Molly Stark.

The Irish used a new formula in the first game, as three freshmen were on the floor for Notre Dame in the crucial stages. Ervin, who made her first start for the Irish and played well throughout the match, was joined by regular starter Jenny Birkner and Jen Briggs, all of whom were solid down the stretch.

"All year, our freshmen have shown incredible composure, which is really rare," praised Brown. "I think it shows that the future of our program is strong."

Ervin continued her strong play in leading the Irish in game two, serving three aces as Notre Dame jumped out to a 9-3 lead it never relinquished. Peters ended the game for the Irish with a kill followed by an ace.

The third game started in similar fashion, as Notre Dame built a 6-2 lead behind two kills by Birkner, one coming from the back row. However, the next point turned out to be the most critical of the match, as the ball crossed the net no less than ten times before Ervin finally ended the rally with a strong cross-court kill, removing all hope of a comeback for the Ramblers.

"I was a little surprised at all the chances I had, but I was glad to get them," stated Ervin.

"Loyola is usually a pretty emotional team, so I was surprised how flat they were tonight," added Brown. "Either we took it out of them, or they lost it."

Following Ervin's kill, the Notre Dame block took control, as seniors Molly Stark and Julie Harris joined Peters to

see IRISH / page 13

### Inside SPORTS



**Swimming**  
The Irish men's and women's swim teams open their home seasons over fall break.

see page 14



**Club Scene**  
A preview of upcoming boxing and water polo club events.

see page 14



**Holtz Press Conference**  
Holtz admits he has thought about the upcoming Irish/Seminole match-up.

see page 14