

Vanier receives ND Award

By CORRINE DORAN
Assistant News Editor

Exemplifying the selfless "foolhardiness" it took a boy of 13 to leave his home in Canada to join the British navy, Jean Vanier has dedicated his life to living among the mentally handicapped.

As the recipient of the 1994 Notre Dame Award, Vanier visited campus yesterday to offer his reflections on a life spent learning from the disabled as the founder of the L'Arche communities.

A return to community and communion of trust is the focal point of the communities Vanier has established. The communities involve a family atmosphere of four to five mentally handicapped persons living with their "assistants."

The loss of such values, Vanier said, is what has caused problems in today's society.

"We've lost community with solidarity, we're losing the family. It's unimaginable—we're losing that most precious solidarity, the bond of life," he said.

The communities that Vanier has established provide help for the mentally handicapped, but just as importantly, they cause others living in them to grow, according to Vanier.

"Those that have the privilege to live with such men and women are being changed . . . they are learning what it is to be human," said Vanier.

"I discovered the intensity of capacity to relate to people (of the handicapped). It showed me my incapacity," said Vanier. "Living in community, one very quickly touches all one's blind spots."

"The secret we are learning in L'Arche is obviously that the

Award a high honor

By CORRINE DORAN
Assistant News Editor

An important part of the University's dedication to service involves recognition of selfless individuals.

The Notre Dame Award was established in 1992 in celebration of the University's sesquicentennial to recognize international humanitarian service.

"It's a way to recognize people who have done something significant," said University President Father Edward Malloy.

The award intends to "honor persons within and without the Catholic Church, citizens of every nation, whose religious faith has quickened learning, whose learning has engendered deeds, and whose deeds give witness to God's kingdom among us," Malloy said.

As a complement to the Laetare Medal given to an American Catholic in recognition of exceptional service work, the Notre Dame Award can be given to anyone in the international community that has devoted him or herself to

the betterment of others, according to Malloy.

"We thought it would be appropriate to have an award that wasn't restricted to Americans or Catholics," said Malloy.

These international candidates are considered by officers who look for "people who have done some really significant things with their lives and who exemplify the qualities of service," Malloy said.

The recipient is chosen by a cross section of faculty and administrators, according to Malloy. A continual list of potential candidates is supplemented by the faculty. The recommended men and women are surveyed by a committee and then a recommendation is made to the officers.

"We have found that being honored by Notre Dame—many people appreciate that; it means something to them," Malloy said. "As a University we have a certain set of values that go along with the award."

Previous recipients are President Carter and his wife, Rosalynn, and Mother Teresa of Calcutta.

weak need the strong, but what we are also learning is that the strong need the weak to become more human," he said.

The mentally handicapped do this through an ability to expand the understanding of those working with them, according to Vanier.

"You begin to discover who God is. God is something very hidden," said Vanier. A strong Christian base of the L'Arche communities is an integral part of the program.

His faith is what has guided Vanier in his decisions in life.

He left his home at 13 to join Dartmouth Naval College in England. He then abandoned his naval career in 1950 in order to study philosophy at the Institut Catholique in France. "I left the navy to follow Jesus and the works of peace," he said.

In August of 1964, Vanier commenced the L'Arche program by asking two mentally

see VANIER / page 4



The Observer/Alan Smith

Jean Vanier, the 1994 recipient of the Notre Dame award, accepts congratulatory flowers from a local resident yesterday.

British, Irish differ in land views

By TOM MORAN
News Writer

The abstract ideas of "land" and "soil" are very important to the Irish people, according to Notre Dame professor Seamus Deane, chair of Notre Dame's Irish Studies Department.

Ireland is widely known to be a very nationalistic country. Deane stated that this ideology is largely a result of the Irish view of "soil." This "soil," with its connotations of farming, is not merely a component of land but the idea of land as a part of the minds and hearts of the people themselves. The soil existed before society and in some way transcends it. Soil has a spiritual connection to the people.

On the other hand, the term "land" merely refers to a commodity: ground in the strictly physical and economic sense. It has no spiritual quality and no connection to the people.

According to Deane, the difference of opinion between the British and Irish can be stated simply as the difference between "land" and "soil." The Irish believe that the British see Ireland as composed of the "land" while the Irish see their

homeland as made up of "soil." To elaborate, the British care more about modernizing Ireland than about preserving its traditions. It is for this reason that the Irish have tried to reject British rule over their country.

The Irish rejection of the imposition of British values can thus be seen as an attempt to reinforce traditional Ireland—a country centered around the soil-in the face of England's modernity, centered around the land, Deane said. This concept is evident in Irish literature.

Even Irish gothic fiction relates to the soil, Deane said. The title character of Bram Stoker's *Dracula*, for example, can be seen as an absentee landowner in danger of losing his land, i.e. his coffin. In the end, he dies because he represents traditional Ireland, destroyed by British modernism.

Deane used the concept of the soil to lead into a scholarly discussion of Irish literature. He stated that after Ireland became a part of the United Kingdom, an effort was made to make traditional Ireland more accessible and more modern, which resulted in a great deal

of travel literature and a large amount of imitation of Britain.

However, according to Deane, Ireland's devastating potato famine of the 1850's, which led to the death or emigration of half the Irish populace, led to a questioning of the social order and contributed to a rejection of the prevailing British values.

Many British writers, such as James Joyce, came to understand that their national traditions had been replaced by British modernism. Their subsequent writings dealt with a country in which they were natives and yet felt like foreigners, Deane said.

Ireland boasts a rich literary tradition, and the aspect of the soil, in the form of the reinforcement of traditional Irish values, is an important part of that tradition. Deane called the soil "something that is before society that must be translated into something within society: it is there that nationalism and art occurs."

Deane gave a lecture last night on "Land and Soil: Ideologies of Possession" as part of the Wards-Phillips distinguished lecturer series.

Assassination attempt interrupts open house

By KATE CRISHAM
Assistant News Editor

Yesterday's student government open house had everything—finger painting, chair races, and even an assassination attempt.

An attempt was made on Student Body President David Hungeling's life as he was escorting Vice President for Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara into his office. But Morrissey Hall freshman Andy Vendosa was apprehended by Secret Service officers Tim Glenister and Mark Nickelson before he could execute the attack.

"My heartbeat went nuts," said Hungeling. "Our secretary Barb was very, very nervous."

"I was scared, but I knew that my Secret Service was well trained," he said. "Students should know that a significant portion of the student government budget is devoted to the Secret Service."

"As scared as I was, I realize now that I am held accountable for my actions," he said. "I have a feeling that Andy was upset that we only offered

cheese and sausage pizza."

"From now on, we will definitely offer all types of pizza at student government functions," he said.

Vendosa admitted that his frustration over the pizza selection played a role in his decision to attempt to assassinate Hungeling.

"I tried to have an open mind about Hungeling's presidency, but then I walked in on the Harry Caray Day celebration," he said. "They were serving LaFortune pizza, which is the worst pizza around, having chair races, and finger painting."

"I was appalled," Vendosa said. "All my worst fears about Hungeling had come true."

While students can rest assured that Vendosa's actions will be carefully monitored during the remainder of the Hungeling presidency, Hungeling admitted that he will always harbor hard feelings against Vendosa.

"I forgive him, but I still hate him," said Hungeling.

With the exception of the as-

see ATTEMPT / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Want violence? Try Women's Bookstore

Maybe it was the shoes. Maybe it was the ethanol. Maybe it was the first warm spring evening. Maybe it was the stench coming from D2.



Suzy Fry
Viewpoint Editor

Being a naive freshman, I thought Bookstore was about spending an afternoon or evening with your friends, pretending to be the Shaq, Michael Jordan, Larry Bird, or even basketball's equivalent to Rudy. Was I ever wrong.

Nasty does not even come close. It was pure animal aggression. One would think the women's league would be slightly tamer than the free-for-all rugby-esque Bookstore league, but no such luck. I'll try to provide you a synopsis of the game but the confines of journalism just do not permit me to share the vulgarity of the flapping tongues.

In the beginning, there were ten girls. As they walked onto the court all traces of femininity were left behind. And they say women wouldn't make good combat soldiers.

Let me introduce you to my team's center. She has a very special tactic — she screams. And its not just a mere shout. It is a cry from eons past. It is a shriek that would scare the pulse out of any living being. And she lets it rip at the perfect moment, precisely as her opponent takes her shot. It works, she missed every shot. Of course for strategy's sake, our center's identity will remain anonymous.

Free tip number two: "Slow it the #!*@ down!" Speed doesn't help in a game when half of you are completely out of shape. Frankly, I have absolutely no business being on these courts; I am not the bionic woman nor do I claim to be anyone remotely close. After the first 10 minutes I was looking for an Emergency Medical Technician — those extra sessions on the Stairmaster didn't exactly help.

In order to really control the pace of the game, call a time-out when your opponent reaches for a sore shoulder or knee or something, ask her how she's doing, if she'd like some water or something, and catch your breath. That may be low but I'd hate to be the roommate who has to haul you over to the infirmary for resuscitation.

Thirdly, just keep in mind that the women's league is just as violent, just as dirty, just as cheap, and just as intense as regular Bookstore. Whining gets you nowhere in a game without referees, but calling false fouls certainly does. I must clarify that my team won fair and square. This last tip I learned from our opponents. When this happens, just make a joke of it or ease your entire team might end up in Student Affairs for battery. It is like the Honor Code: if winning the honest way means anything to you, that is how you will do it.

Though this is my first experience with Bookstore, I think I'm qualified to share in some of its glory. Bookstore takes that winning, competitive drive within each of us Domers and turns it into a four week adrenaline rush, including everything from the anticipatory nerves, name calling, and flying elbows to bloody lips, scraped knees, and aching muscles.

I must thank my comrades in victory for if it wasn't for them I would never have had the opportunity to be doubled-over, gasping for air because, believe it or not, I was drafted.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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WORLD AT A GLANCE

Roseanne Arnold files for divorce

LOS ANGELES

Roseanne Arnold filed for divorce Monday from her husband, Tom, the man with whom she has shared fame, fortune, a television show and a knack for headline-grabbing shenanigans for four years. The filing came three days after an argument erupted between the Arnolds on the set of ABC's "Roseanne," reportedly over a woman who had taken part with the couple in a mock three-way marriage. Mrs. Arnold, 41, fired Arnold from his job as her show's executive producer, cut up his credit cards and dashed off to Europe for a three-month trip without him, a source close to the couple said. The source said Mrs. Arnold also fired Kim Silva, an assistant who had joined in the mock marriage in what the Arnolds had said was a publicity stunt. Irreconcilable differences were cited in divorce papers filed for Mrs. Arnold in Los Angeles Superior Court. The petition says the couple, married Jan. 20, 1990, officially separated Friday. Mrs. Arnold asks that she not be required to pay alimony. Mrs. Arnold, formerly Roseanne Barr, plans to pick a new last name — a French one, said the source, who spoke on condition of anonymity.



Police find captives at ANC Office

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa

Four men and a 14-year-old boy who claimed to be members of a Zulu nationalist group were found imprisoned in the basement of an African National Congress office, police said today after freeing the captives. The five said they were members of the rival Inkatha Freedom Party, police spokesman Col. Dave Bruce said. He said they apparently had been badly beaten. They were discovered at ANC regional headquarters after one escaped and contacted police, Bruce said. He said one of the captives said he had been held since Saturday. The ANC said today that the incident had nothing to do with the organization, but was the result of a private "investigation" by a security guard whose car had been broken into. The guard was detained by police late Sunday after being disarmed at the ANC office, Bruce said. ANC regional chairman Tokyo Sexwale told a radio interviewer that if an investigation showed any wrongdoing, "heads would roll."

French dictionary lays down the law

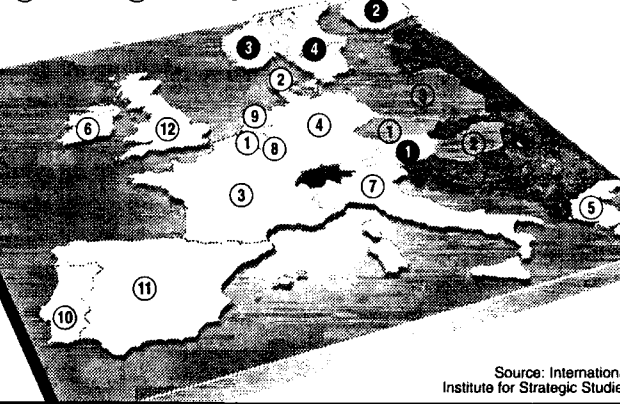
PARIS

In its endless guerrilla war against Franglais, the government has armed itself with a new dictionary containing 3,500 translations aimed at "user-friendliness." Oops, make that "convivialite." From "airbag" (sac gonflable) to "zoning" (zonage), the glossy red handbook seeks to counter the ever-wider use of English in business, sports and science by providing French alternatives. It remains to be seen whether the new terms, some long and clumsy, will catch on in a nation struggling with itself over how to be modern, high-tech and cool, yet preserve its rich linguistic tradition. The Dictionnaire des Termes Officiels has translations mandated by government ministries since France started fighting Franglais in the early 1970s. This year's edition adds about 100 new terms and has an English-to-French index.

European Union

The Union plans to take in four prosperous new members on January 1, 1995, and three other countries would like to join by the year 2000.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| European Union countries | New EU countries (as of 1995) | Countries wanting to join EU by year 2000 |
| 1 Belgium | 7 Italy | 1 Austria |
| 2 Denmark | 8 Luxembourg | 2 Finland |
| 3 France | 9 Netherlands | 3 Norway |
| 4 Germany | 10 Portugal | 4 Sweden |
| 5 Greece | 11 Spain | |
| 6 Ireland | 12 United Kingdom | |



Source: International Institute for Strategic Studies

Endowment considered ousting Wood

INDIANAPOLIS

Lingering questions about the future of Eli Lilly and Co.'s former chairman and chief executive officer were to be answered today at the annual shareholders' meeting. Richard Wood was up for re-election to the Indianapolis-based pharmaceutical giant's board of directors, and the Lilly Endowment reportedly considered withholding its nearly 48 million votes. The Lilly Endowment, established decades ago by the Lilly family, holds 16.31 percent of all outstanding Lilly shares. Wood would most likely win re-election even if the endowment withheld its votes. Five directors were nominated for re-election, with the top five vote-getters winning board seats. It would, however, be an embarrassingly public split between the endowment and Wood, who left the charitable foundation's board Dec. 31, after serving on it for 19 years. Wood also resigned in June as chairman of Indianapolis-based Lilly, after leading a very messy board coup that ended with the dismissal of then-CEO Vaughn D. Bryson, Wood's hand-picked successor.

Lawyer jokes socially based

NEW YORK

Lawyer-bashing is a venerable tradition, but this is its Golden Age. Collections of lawyer jokes are available in books, on disks and from on-line computer services. Legal thrillers reside on best-seller lists, and lawyers' misdeeds keep viewers glued to screens. In the pantheon of popular culture, lawyers occupy a niche. Why do they take up space in our psyches? Why do we love-hate them so much? "The qualities you don't like are the same qualities you seek when you're in trouble," says Robert R. Butterworth, a Los Angeles-based clinical psychologist. "We want the shark on our side, but we don't want to be swimming with a bunch of them." Robert C. Post, a law professor at Boalt Hall School of Law at the University of California, says lawyers embody a deeper conflict, between the common good and individual independence.

INDIANA Weather

Tuesday, April 19
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

South Bend	60°
Fort Wayne	66°
Lafayette	63°
Indianapolis	67°
Evansville	74°
Louisville	73°

Shows: Showers T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy

NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Tuesday, April 19.
Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

FRONTS: COLD WARM STATIONARY

Pressure: H L

High Low Showers Rain T-storms Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy

Anchorage	29	25	Dallas	80	51	Nashville	75	28
Atlanta	80	52	Detroit	60	38	New York	37	20
Boston	54	43	Indianapolis	66	51	Philadelphia	64	46
Chicago	54	26	Los Angeles	83	62	Seattle	71	49
Cleveland	59	35	Minneapolis	68	50	South Bend	75	45

'New homelessness' due to societal changes

By MARCY DINIUS
News Writer

The problems of the lack of adequate low-cost housing, an increasing trend towards de-industrialization, a misunderstanding of the nature of urban poverty, and stereotypes of the homeless are among the causes of a "new homelessness" in urban America, according to John Coleman, Professor of Religion and Society at the University of California, Berkeley.

"Homelessness represents a kind of litmus test for understanding the problems of the urban poor in this rich nation," Coleman said, noting that from an outside perspective, such as Japan or Europe, the lack of "social safety nets," high unemployment, and the increasing problem of homelessness are viewed as "scandalous" for a nation that should be able to solve its problems through its wealth.

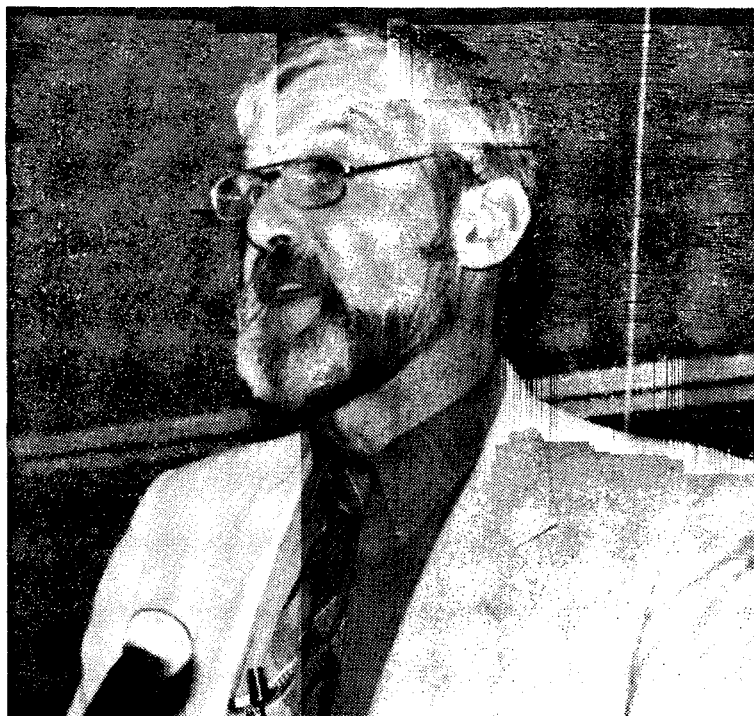
Coleman described the new homeless in urban America as mostly young males with a high-school education and as semi-skilled laborers able to join the work force. Also, he emphasized the growing numbers of women and children among the ranks of the current homeless population in contrast to the traditional stereotype of the old, male "hobo."

By citing various studies on the problem of homelessness, Coleman also argued against the view of the homeless as mentally-ill transients who have no motivation to find work. Instead, Coleman argued, the majority are mentally-healthy, long-term residents of their area who have encountered some sort of work or family trauma that has forced them into homelessness.


Also, Coleman countered the general perception that the homeless are often without shelter or work by choice, arguing that many are, in actual-

ity, employed, though their jobs are often of such a low-paying nature that these "working poor" are unable to afford a permanent residence. Instead, they must search for scarce affordable shelter that is rapidly disappearing.

Urging the need for more affordable housing, changes in domestic policy to deal with the needs of the homeless, and a breaking down of public stereotypes of homelessness and its causes as necessary steps towards solving the problem of the nation's urban and, often, working poor, Coleman concluded by citing the poet Edgar Guest who said, "It takes a heap of living in a house to make it a home." Yet according to Coleman, "we've had a heap of living in this land," but "we will need a larger morsel of living before this land—this rich nation—and thus the scandal of homelessness, becomes a true home for the millions now living on the streets."



The Observer/Alan Smith
John Coleman, Professor of Religion and Society at the University of California, Berkeley, spoke yesterday on homelessness.



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Irish wars fought with paper also

By ZOE MARIN
News Writer

Conditions prior to the 1798 rebellion in Ireland must be examined separately from the texts published afterward if the rebellion is to be accurately understood, said Kevin Whelan in a lecture on "Writing Ireland, Reading England."

"There was actually two wars fought in Ireland, one with arms and one with paper," said Whelan.

This war fought with paper consisted of highly opinionated writings aimed to change viewpoints about the rebellion, he said. Two lines of texts developed after the rebellion representing both conservative and radical stand points. According to Whelan, both sides of these texts are deeply corrupted.

The first line emerged immediately after the war and expressed the primarily conservative, Protestant views. These writings were aimed at the mainly Protestant British audience, according to Whelan.

"Many of these texts saw the rebellion merely as a pope-like plot with tentacles that stretched back to Rome," Whelan said.

One writing Whelan pointed out from this collection was one written by Sir Richard Musgrave which consisted of some 1000 pages and sold over 3000 copies, which was considered successful for its time.

"He painted the rebels in the most negative way possible, especially when he talked about Catholics," said Whelan.

Mainly, the book downplayed the revolution and advised the

British not to interfere with the Protestant government and church relationship and especially not the Catholics.

According to Whelan, the second group of writings were quite radical in context when compared to the earlier, more conservative texts and generally glorified the rebellion.

Whelan exemplified these writings with a small essay which indulged in the rebellion and argued that Ireland should be free. It also declared that the community had nothing to do with the individual religious beliefs of its members.

Whelan closed by warning that this sharp division between the two sides could result in a misleading analysis of the rebellion if the initiatives behind the texts aren't taken into consideration.

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COOKIE DECORATING 5
DONUTS ON A CLOTHESLINE 5:15


EGG TOSS 5:30
THE NUDES 5-7
GEORGE AND THE FREARS 7:15
WAYNE'S WORLD II (FRED) 8 AND 10:30 (CLOTHING)

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CAMPUS BRIEF

Alumni Hall senior Kevin Russo is a runner-up winner of the "1993-1994 U. Photo Contest" sponsored by U.-The National College Magazine. The 1993-1994 U. Photo Contest was announced last August when U. invited its readers to enter by sending color photo entries in four categories: Campus Life and Lifestyles, Sports, Entertainment and News/Events. Thousands of entries were received from more than 251 campuses across the country. One \$1,000 grand prize winner in each of the four categories was chosen along with 46 \$50.00 runner-up winners across categories. Russo won a \$50 scholarship in the time out category for his friends at an all-night bonfire before the Purdue football game. His winning entry has been published in the May 1994 issue of U. More than 1.5 million copies U. are being distributed on over 325 campuses on April 25th.

Tailhook issues to have future effects

By THERESA ALEMAN
News Writer

Waters of the controversy over the affair that threatened to rock the boat of the entire United States Navy earlier this year have calmed after several women brought charges against men at the 1991 Tailhook Association convention in Las Vegas.

Stories of the women who were allegedly sexually assaulted and harassed at the convention and at other naval events triggered a widespread criticism of military policies and procedures regarding sexual harassment.

The Senate Armed Services Committee voted that Admiral Frank Kelso should be retired at a four-star rank, his current full rank, later this month.

Kelso, the chief of naval operations, was accused of lying in February of this year by the judge in the Tailhook scandal, Captain William Vest, when he

claimed not to have witnessed any misconduct at the convention, according to an article which appeared in The New York Times.

In a 20 to 2 vote, Senator Kay Bailey Hutchinson of Texas (the only female member of the panel) and Robert Byrd of West Virginia were defeated. Hutchinson said that Kelso "should be held accountable for the bawdy convention of naval aviators" according to The New York Times article.

The Senate must approve the retirement ranks of all three and four-star officers, or their ranks will revert to two stars automatically, according to The New York Times.

"Senator Hutchinson and women's rights groups have said that retiring Kelso with four stars would send the wrong signal to the rest of the Navy that the Senate was not serious about combating sexual harassment and holding commanders responsible for elimi-

nating it."

The full senate must approve of the retirement and will probably vote in favor of it some time this week according to The New York Times.

While the implications of the decision on the Navy and national gender relations are potentially great, how will the decision affect local ROTC policy and gender relations?

Notre Dame Navy ROTC commanding officer, Captain Pattison, said with regard to the Senate decisions, "I am not in a position to criticize or applaud what the United States government decides. It is flat out against the law to criticize Congress or any officials of the government. Members of the military have limits on what they can do. Uniformed people cannot, under laws of the United States, say anything against their government."

Jane Phinney, a former sergeant in the United States Marine Corps and a Notre

Dame sophomore Gender Studies student said, "Admiral Kelso personally did not mistreat any women. But he shouldn't be allowed to retire with full benefits because of what happened under his command. Being retired before his time, even if it is only a few weeks, is an absolutely dishonorable dismissal though."

"It was his responsibility as a leader to know," she said. "Otherwise the military seems to condone what happened in the Tailhook scandal by not punishing the leaders who allowed it to happen."

Emile Edora, a sophomore engineering major and former ROTC member said, "My dad worked with and will be retiring with Admiral Kelso. So knowing him personally, I have a biased opinion on what the Senate should decide. He's a good man and he hasn't been personally implicated in any way. He should be retired at his full rank."

Senate decides against boycott

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Writer

Student senators decided to recommend that Notre Dame student organizations continue to use Adworks as their source of advertising at Monday's meeting.

STUDENT SENATE

Senators decided to recommend that clubs not use Observer Marketing rather than boycott the publication.

"I don't think it's in the best interests of Adworks to boycott The Observer," said Student

Body Treasurer Sally Oelerich. "I think we should let The Observer go belly-up on this."

Student senators were unanimously supportive of Adworks.

A letter co-authored by Kramer, Adworks President Brian DiLaura, and ND Video Manager Jay Parsons explained that Adworks, Irish Gardens, and ND Video are non-profit organizations that depend upon students to continue to operate.

"The three businesses operate together as a non-profit organization with four primary goals: (1) to provide useful services to the students, faculty,

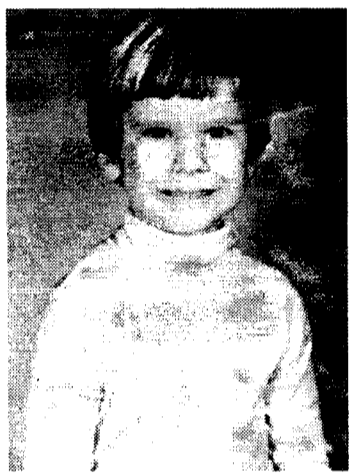
and administration of the University, (2) to provide the opportunity for over fifty students to have part time employment during the school year, (3) to provide students with hands on business experience that can't be gained in the classroom, and (4) to make enough money to break even each year," the letter stated.

In other Senate news, student senators approved club funds, passed the budget, and unanimously voted to alter the HPC constitution by incorporating the position of treasurer as a full time officer in HPC.

G'day Matt,

Happy
21st

Love,
Mom & Dad



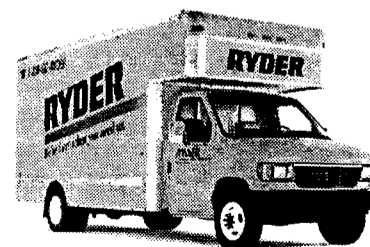
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Lawyers to receive their share

By LINDA DEUTSCH
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

Jurors considering whether to award Rodney King damages for his 1991 police beating asked the judge Monday if they could consider attorneys' fees.

U.S. District Judge John Davies said no.

Attorneys said the jurors were obviously concerned about how much of their award would be given to King and how much would go to his lawyers.

Details of King's contingency arrangement with his attorneys are private, but they will be paid a share of any award he receives.

King's lawyers have asked for \$15 million in actual damages and the city has suggested \$800,000 would be appropriate.

The jurors' note came at midmorning on their third full day of deliberations.

"I would assume they're getting pretty close to coming out with a figure," said Deputy City Attorney Don Vincent.

"They probably want to give Rodney King a net figure," said defense attorney Ira Salzman.

"They're moving along in the right direction," King's attorney, John Burris said. "They want to make sure King gets a certain amount."

King's lawsuit is in its first phase, determining how much he should be awarded in compensatory damages.

The city, which didn't contest liability in the beating, is the sole defendant in the first phase. The city cannot be held liable for punitive damages.

The Police Department has asked for a delay in announcing any award, although lawyers said Monday that Davies had not ruled on the request.

Lt. John Dunkin, a police spokesman, said no trouble was expected, "but we would be remiss if we didn't plan."

Last year's verdicts in a federal civil rights trial were reached on a Friday afternoon and not revealed until Saturday morning. The National Guard and police were on alert for violence.

Two of the officers were convicted of violating King's federal civil rights. They are serving 2 1/2-year prison sentences.

Democrats debate Clinton health plan

By CHRISTOPHER CONNELL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell sparked fresh debate among fellow Democrats by suggesting ways to make President Clinton's health care plan less costly. The White House said it wasn't endorsing any compromises — yet.

Meanwhile, Rep. Pat Williams, D-Mont., said Monday the House subcommittee he chairs will begin work Thursday on a version that does not include one of the most controversial elements of Clinton's plan — mandatory purchasing alliances.

Alliances envisioned in the Clinton plan would pool large groups of people to give them purchasing clout in buying health insurance at better prices than they could negotiate individually.

Clinton press secretary Dee Dee Myers welcomed Mitchell's alternatives to the president's plan as "yet another sign that things are moving along." And Sen. Jay Rockefeller, D-W.Va., said Mitchell had "established

himself as someone who's going to ram (reform) through the United States Senate."

But the sponsor of one rival plan was much less enthusiastic.

"Mitchell did a real fine job of outlining three different versions of employer mandates," said Sen. John Breaux, D-La., whose plan would avoid forcing any business or individual to buy insurance. "I don't think there's a majority of support for mandates before we move on (other) reforms."

All of Mitchell's alternatives would retain Clinton's idea of making employers help pay for their workers' coverage. They would lighten the burden by tinkering with the benefit package, the subsidies and the employer share.

He got help from senior White House advisers in framing his options for less expensive ways to achieve health coverage for all Americans.

Ira Magaziner, the senior White House adviser who took part in the Democrats' discussion at a weekend retreat, said of Mitchell's suggestions, "They were scenarios more than proposals. He was using them to get a discussion going."

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As for the House bill drafted by Williams, the Montana congressman said states would perform the function of alliances and could do so either by creating mandatory consumer purchasing cooperatives, voluntary cooperatives or no cooperatives.

His proposal would also provide more generous subsidies for all small businesses, with the majority of assistance going to businesses with 25 or fewer workers.

Unlike the president's plan, which gives companies with more than 5,000 workers the option of forming their own alliances, Williams would exclude all such businesses from his cooperatives. They would run their own health coverage, but pay a 1 percent payroll tax.

His proposal also would provide subsidies to low-income

workers up to 200 percent of the poverty line instead of 150 percent as in Clinton's plan.

He said his subcommittee would vote not only on his draft but on a single-payer plan, like the Canadian system, in which the government pays most bills, without copayments for all women of childbearing age

Williams said that his proposal would cost \$15 billion to \$30 billion more than the president's over five years but that it would be worth it.

The Democrats spent much of Saturday discussing Clinton's plan and alternatives at a Williamsburg, Va., retreat. Clinton joined them that evening and urged them to press forward on health reform and other issues. But the president did not take part in the talk of possible compromise on health reform, an aide said.

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U.N. says there is nothing more they can do

By SRECKO LATAL
Associated Press

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina
Confounded by Bosnian Serb guns they cannot silence, international mediators and U.N. officials said Monday there was nothing they could do for the terrorized Muslim enclave of Gorazde.

"The town is at their mercy," said the U.N. commander for Bosnia, Lt. Gen. Sir Michael Rose. "We are on the edge of a major humanitarian catastrophe."

While Serb artillery pounded Gorazde and refugees searched for cover, U.N. officials said Serb leaders again promised a cease-fire and the deployment of U.N. troops in the eastern enclave, home to an estimated 65,000 people.

A Red Cross convoy and a company of U.N. troops were

prepared to head to Gorazde on Tuesday, said U.N. spokesman Maj. Dacre Holloway.

But relief officials and local leaders reported more shelling, and there was no immediate sign that the cease-fire would be respected. The Serbs have repeatedly broken promises to stop attacking the U.N.-declared safe haven.

Later Monday, U.N. chief Boutros Boutros-Ghali asked NATO to authorize air strikes to protect all the U.N.-designated "safe areas" in Bosnia, a move that would expand U.N. authority to call in NATO planes. There was no immediate response from NATO.

Previous NATO air strikes on Serb positions around Gorazde were called to protect U.N. peacekeepers there, not officially to end the siege.

Earlier in the day, President Clinton played down the possibility of further air attacks on

Serb forces around Gorazde and renewed his call for ending a U.N. ban on arms shipments to the Muslim-led government.

U.N. officials had said there would be little gained by calling in more NATO air strikes because the limited raids over the past week did not blunt the Serb offensive. The only military officer in Gorazde to guide NATO planes was among seven British officers evacuated at dawn, U.N. officials said.

Fewer than 10 U.N. observers were left in the besieged enclave.

U.N. workers in Gorazde reported heavy shelling of the town about 35 miles southeast of Sarajevo, said U.N. spokesman Joe Sills in New York.

"The defenses have collapsed. There are intentional and indiscriminate attacks on civilians," he said.

U.N. staff said thousands of people were camped in the

streets because they lacked shelter.

"People are trying to hide in every conceivable safe place, obviously to no avail," said Ron Redmond of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees in Geneva. "People are literally exposed to any shelling, sniper fire, machine-gun fire. ... People are terrified."

Shells fell at a rate of one every 20 seconds during the morning, but slowed to one a minute by midafternoon, said Redmond.

The few U.N. workers in Gorazde reported artillery shells hit the town's hospital, a refugee center and the Red Cross building.

Bosnian Serb forces said they had taken over most of the Gorazde enclave, apart from the center of town and a stretch of 4 to 5 miles along the northern bank of the Drina.

Russia's special envoy, Vitaly

Churkin, lashed out at Serb leaders after a weekend of trying to negotiate a halt to the fighting, saying he had never heard so many broken promises.

He told reporters in Zagreb, Croatia that his government should break off talks with the Serbs, despite their cultural and religious ties with Russia.

The European Union nations sought a meeting with the United States, Russia and the United Nations to produce a coordinated diplomatic effort like the ultimatum that forced Serbs to pull artillery away from Sarajevo in February.

Hampered by that muddled sense of purpose and lack of will, the United Nations did little but express outrage at the Serb attacks on Gorazde, one of six "safe areas" declared by the Security Council a year ago. That was not enough for Gorazde residents.

Crash cause may be human error

By DAVID BRISCOE
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

An Air Force general told Congress Monday that U.S. pilots flying over Iraq are not "cowboys or trigger-happy," but he said human failure may have led to the downing of two U.S. helicopters over Iraq by American jets.

Maj. Gen. Larry L. Henry, acting deputy chief of staff for plans and operations, said a series of events led to the shootdown by two F-15 fighter planes that killed 26 people

Thursday, "but in the end we had a breakdown of visual identification."

"We may find that we simply had a human failure," Henry said.

At the same time, Sen. Carl Levin, D-Mich., lashed out at House Deputy Minority Leader Newt Gingrich, R-Ga., for suggesting the incident in which 26 people were killed was due to military budget cuts.

Levin called Gingrich's suggestion irresponsible, and service representatives at a Senate hearing agreed there was no evidence to support such a conclusion.

Asked about the stressful environment under which U.S. forces were operating in protecting Kurdish civilians in the "no-fly zone" over northern Iraq, Henry said any area where pilots are watching out for enemy planes over a long period of time would be a hazardous area.

"I don't think anybody gets lax over there," he said. "We're

not dealing with cowboys or trigger-happy people."

Henry appeared with officers from the Army, Navy and Marine Corps at a Senate Armed Services committee hearing to assess the lessons of the Persian Gulf War.

In that war, 35 U.S. soldiers were killed by "friendly fire" and 72 injured. But Henry said there were no incidents of U.S. planes firing at friendly aircraft.

Glenn said that likely was because after only a few days of the war, no Iraqi aircraft were flying, and pilots could assume that any plane they saw was friendly.

There were also no such incidents in the Vietnam War, he said.

Henry said pilots are given extensive training in identifying aircraft and frequently tested on whether they can recognize the silhouettes of a variety of fixed-wing planes and helicopters.

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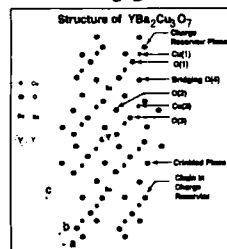
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Mexican parties battle over free election

By BILL CORMIER
Associated Press

MEXICO CITY
Mexico's leading opposition party demanded more democratic reforms before the August presidential elections, saying Monday that a fair vote is still not assured.

The announcement appeared to be part of a rising battle between the opposing Democratic Revolution Party and the ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party, which is seen as the party of democratic change.

The ruling party, known as the PRI, has not lost a presidential election since its 1929 founding. It came close to losing the 1988 election to the Democratic Revolution Party's candidate, Cuauhtemoc Cardenas, in balloting marked by accusations of fraud.

Leaders of the opposition party on Monday issued a statement that "sufficient advances guaranteeing a clean

election" are still awaited, despite some reforms.

The opposition party demanded the opening of the communications media, particularly television, to all parties and a new revision of the national voter rolls and other steps. It gave no details.

Election officials and the government of President Carlos Salinas de Gortari had no immediate comment.

Democratic Revolution has positioned itself as the party of democratic change. But PRI candidate Ernesto Zedillo has also stepped up his campaigning, declaring that he stands for clean and democratic elections.

"I aspire to be president with complete legitimacy before the Mexican people," Zedillo said last week in starting the PRI's campaign again after the March 23 assassination of his predecessor, Luis Donaldo Colosio.

The government has made some changes.

Gazans see slide to chaos

By NEIL MACFARQUHAR
Associated Press

KHAN YUNIS, Occupied Gaza Strip
Tired of crowding with his wife and six children into a room the size of a parking space, Ibrahim Abu Mustafa made a grab for prime real estate when the Israel army started pulling back.

"There is chaos now, so I thought it would be a good time to build," he said. "There is no authority to stop me."

But when he tried to build a house on the crest of a sand dune overlooking the Mediterranean, the Israeli army twice knocked down the foundation.

Although the building site was on the ragged edge of the Palestinian refugee camp, the dune also overlooks two Israeli army posts, so the military apparently revised its hands-off

policy and stopped the construction.

This power vacuum in the Gaza Strip leaves Palestinians like Abu Mustafa in limbo between Israel's diminishing vigilance and the arrival of Palestinian authority.

Rival factions with guns are trying to control their pieces of Gaza and residents fear chaos and perhaps civil war.

"We don't have 100 percent control. Anyone who tells you they have 100 percent control is lying," said Hisham Abdel-Rizzak, released last fall from two decades in Israeli prisons and now heading the Palestine Liberation Organization office in Gaza.

The head of the secretive Israeli security agency, Shin Bet, told Sunday's Cabinet meeting that chaos and massacres among the Palestinians would accompany autonomy, reported the newspaper Yedioth Ahronoth.

The Palestinians concede difficulties. Arafat's popularity sinks as each day slips past the April 13 deadline when autonomy was supposed to begin. His reluctance to delegate real authority hasn't helped.

"If Arafat parachuted in today, he himself could not solve the problems we face," said Abdel-Rizzak.

The PLO office is flooded daily with residents seeking help with everything from land disputes to finding jobs to paying hospital bills for sons wounded in gun battles.

"Sometimes I wish I could go back (to prison) for a little time so I would not see all this," sighs Abdel-Rizzak.

Every morning brings a new report of a gunfight somewhere in the Gaza Strip or elsewhere in the occupied territories between rival groups of Fatah members trying to assert authority.

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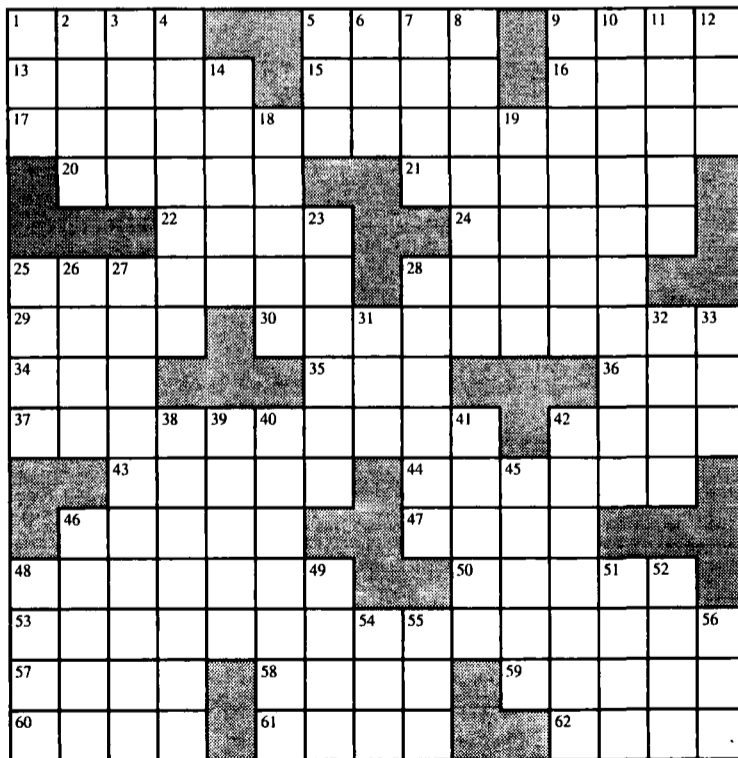
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- _____ Hashanah
- Dog food
- Weathered limestone
- Droop
- Sit-com alien
- Organic coastal barrier
- To such an extent
- Connoisseur
- Ruling organization
- Seniors on May 15th
- Chosen abbr.
- Naval officer abbr.
- Fiji city
- French three
- Wine blends
- Graduate degrees
- Dismount from a horse
- If you have _____, you can't measure earthquakes
- Cuban line dancers
- Honey for short
- Electromagnetic mine exciter abbr.
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BUSINESS FORUM

Tourism industry faces questions of sustainability

International tourism is touted as the gold mine of the 21st century. It has become the largest industry in the world, surpassing trade in oil and arms. Today tourism involves some 500 million visitors spending \$300 billion and supporting over 100 million jobs. It accounts for nearly 10 percent of world trade.



Jerome McElroy

In developing countries, tourism is even more significant. In the Caribbean region, it represents a third of all trade, a fourth of foreign exchange earnings, and a fifth of jobs. In the smaller well-known destinations like Aruba, Bahamas, Bermuda and the Virgins, it is the lead industry as cruise ships, hotels, marinas and taxis dominate the island landscape.

In fact, high-density mass tourism has become so successful that destinations across the Caribbean, Mediterranean and Pacific are losing their appeal. This is evident from the slowdown in tourist growth that characterizes these areas, from the declines in repeat visitors and the average length of visitor stay, and from increases in crowding, pollution, and the substitution of man-made attractions (gambling, shopping) for lost natural assets.

It is also evident from the rising demand for more pristine natural, cultural and educational vacations. This so-called "ecotourism" focuses on small-scale authentic natural and cultural experiences. It involves a variety of forms like visiting rainforests, bird watching, participating in archeological digs, witnessing village ceremonies, trekking, rafting and other types of adventure tourism.

In this age of environmental awareness, the allure of ecotourism is the assumption that it will provide a sustainable alternative to mass tourism, whose economic benefits are overshadowed by destructive cultural and environmental intrusions. The belief is that these new "softer" low-density tourism forms will generate nearly the same economic benefits without the cultural and ecological costs. Evidence from rare natural and historical sites around the world does not support this claim.

In Rwanda's "Parc National des Volcans" made famous by Diane Fossey's "Gorillas in the Mist," increasing visitors have disrupted gorilla breeding patterns fostering miscarriages. In Malaysia, tourists witnessing the egg-laying of giant leatherback turtles, riding their backs and pulling their flippers, are partly responsible for drastic declines in turtle beach arrivals. In Kenya, sometimes 50 vans surround a pride of lions, and the destruction caused by their tracks and exhaust is forcing cheetahs to migrate.

Too many daily tourists climbing inside Egyptian pyramids are raising humidity levels and dislodging the paint of ancient artists. In the Alps, complex roadways and facilities to accommodate skiers have caused the loss of over half the endemic species in the heavily used North and Western regions. The trekking boom in Nepal has lowered the tree line in the Annapurna Himalayan region several hundred feet to provide cooking fuel and warm bathing water for back-packers.

Such evidence indicates ecotourism may be no panacea. Attractive assets inevitably become "successful." Creeping commercialization spawns rising visitor densities, environmental decline and socio-cultural change. The lesson is a curious one: to preserve the pristine, we must borrow from the artificial. Unless visitor numbers and behavior are strictly controlled, and assets daily maintained a la Disney World, the untrammelled market will cumulatively destroy much of our celebrated natural and cultural patrimony.

Jerome McElroy is a Professor of Business and Economics at Saint Mary's College

Rate hikes cause market tailspin

By MARTIN CRUTSINGER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Federal Reserve nudged interest rates up for the third time this year on Monday, sending Wall Street into a tailspin and prompting large banks to boost prime lending rates to the highest level in nearly 2 1/2 years.

Citibank and Chemical Bank, two of the largest U.S. banks, led the move to a higher prime rate, announcing they were boosting this benchmark for many business and consumer loans by a half-percentage point to 6.75 percent.

The Dow Jones industrial average lost 41.05 points to close at 3620.42 as nervous investors continued to wonder just how high the central bank planned to push rates.

The bond market reacted in an even more adverse fashion, pushing the yield on its benchmark 30-year bond up to 7.42 percent, the highest level of the Clinton presidency.

"The markets are taking this very badly because they see no end in sight to the Fed tightening moves," said Robert Dederick, chief economist of Northern Trust Co. in Chicago.

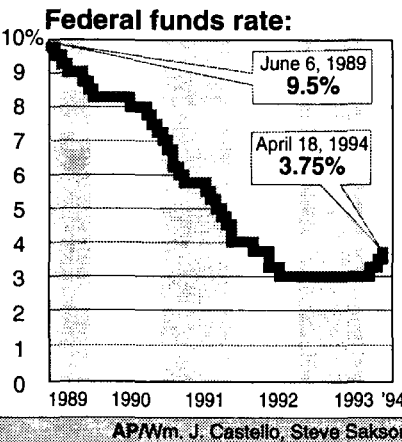
All the commotion was caused by another small, quarter-point increase in the federal funds rate, the interest that banks charge each other. The Fed signaled it had pushed this key short-term rate to 3.75 percent. Analysts predicted this would send a variety of consumer and business rates up as well.

While the increase did not come as a surprise, its timing did. Many economists had expected the Fed would wait until May 17, the next scheduled meeting of the Federal Open Market Committee, the group that sets interest rate policies.

However, Fed officials said that Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan decided to act after consulting other members of the com-

Another interest boost

The Federal Reserve Board moved short-term interest rates higher for the third time in as many months, pushing the federal funds rate to 3.75 percent. This rate is charged by banks for overnight loans to each other and is influential on consumer rates. The increases are designed to head off inflation.



mittee by telephone Monday morning.

As with the moves on Feb. 4 and March 22, the decision was announced immediately in a statement from Greenspan, who said the change should result in a "small increase in short-term money rates." The central bank has been under pressure from Congress to be more open in its conduct of monetary policy.

President Clinton declined to criticize the Fed for the latest increase in interest rates although he continued to maintain that there are no signs of increasing inflationary pressures. "What normally triggers interest rates going up is some evidence of inflation. We don't have that," the president told reporters as he was leaving Milwaukee, where he had attended a health care forum.

While the administration refused to criticize the Fed, Democrats in Congress were not so reticent.

Ethics and Big Bertha propel Callaway Golf

By DAVID CLAIRMONT
Assistant Business Editor

He wouldn't have even set foot on the campus if the College of Business Administration had hired Michael Milken. The junk bond king became Ely Callaway's example of how not to do business. The president and CEO of Callaway Golf said that "Ethics and good business go together."

The second half of being a successful business, said Callaway, is to make a product "pleasingly different and demonstrably superior." Now in his third of a diversified string of industries, Callaway has applied his advice to create and refine the "Big Bertha" golf club.

"The worst thing you can do in a business is to cut corners," said Callaway. The golf club which Callaway sells is "not a high tech, genetically engineered product. . . [We have] a very effective, hard-working team that has a goal and a good formula. The only thing we have to worry about is whether or not anyone will make a golf club better than the Big Bertha." If anyone does, said Callaway, it will be the company's own engineers.

Callaway was at one time president of Burlington Textiles, leaving the company to start his own wine business in Southern California. Burlington was too slow in promoting him to CEO, said Callaway, and he had invested in planting a vineyard five years earlier. For 11

years, Callaway wine distinguished itself as the only wine produced outside of California's traditional growing area.

Callaway Golf has undergone tremendous growth since its beginnings in 1983. At the time it had 40 employees and 10,000 square feet of office and production space. The company now employs 1400 people and uses 350,000 square feet of space. Revenues in 1983 totaled \$500,000 and have grown to their current level of \$250 million. The company has \$10 million in the bank and no plans to expand manufacturing to include other golf articles.

Finding one's business niche, said Callaway, is a matter of going into an business "where most everyone in it is weak." Once a business has developed a good product, don't diversify. Callaway called diversification for businesses one of the "great disasters of American corporate history."

"Chances are you don't know a damn thing about the business you're going to buy. . . You have to know your business to know how to make your product better." Callaway knew something about golf before going into the business. He said he acknowledged the golf club as a tool and he knew what the tool could be for the player. He's not a golf player, he said. "We test golf clubs constantly; we don't play golf. . . Our competitors play golf."

That's just the way Callaway wants it.

Sens. Jim Sasser, D-Tenn., and Paul Sarbanes, D-Md., issued a joint statement blasting the Fed's action as totally unjustified by recent reports showing inflation remaining well under control.

"It seems that as the economy comes up for air, the Fed shoves it back down," the two said.

Laura Tyson, chairman of the president's Council of Economic Advisers, insisted that while economic growth has been stronger than expected so far this year, inflation has remained docile.

"We believe that the prospects for sustained economic growth with low inflation remain better than they have been for a very long time," she said.

She conceded that the Fed's rate increases are running ahead of the forecast the administration used in making its budget estimates. She said that factor will be taken into account when the administration revises that forecast in June.

Most analysts said they believed the Fed would boost the federal funds once again by a quarter-point to 4 percent on May 17, but they were split on how many rate increases would follow that move.

Some said the economy by then should be showing signs of slowing from its rapid pace of recent months, helping to ease fears in financial markets that inflation was getting out of hand.

"The Fed may leave the funds rate at 4 percent for the rest of the year," said Bruce Steinberg, an economist at Merrill Lynch in New York. "But if the economy does not look like it is slowing, then the Fed will keep tightening."

Analysts said a lot will depend on whether financial markets steady and stop pushing long-term rates higher. While the Fed directly controls only short-term rates, often its moves are based on whether inflationary expectations, as seen in long-term rates, are rising.

Business seniors honored

By JOHN ZACH
Business Writer

The Department of Finance and Business Economics announced this year's recipients of the annual Senior Awards. Each year five outstanding students in the department are awarded for their academic accomplishments.

This year, the Herman Crown Award was presented to Hwei Fern Nyan. This prize is given to the senior in the Department of Finance with the highest overall grade point average.

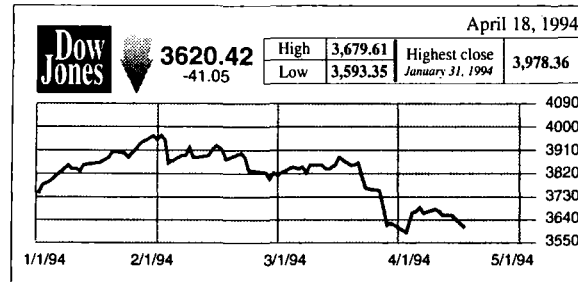
Gretchen Ganc received the Hamilton Award for Finance. This award is presented to a senior with exceptionally high academic credentials.

The Raymond P. Kent Award went to Paul Kendrick Bray. This prize goes to the senior who has provided outstanding performances in finance courses.

The Le Clair Eells Award is given to the senior Finance major who has demonstrated outstanding leadership. This year it went to Eugene Sheikh.

Finally, John Scott Fronduti received the Wall Street Journal Award for his excellent service to Finance department.

MARKET ROUNDUP



THE OBSERVER

NOTRE DAME OFFICE: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471
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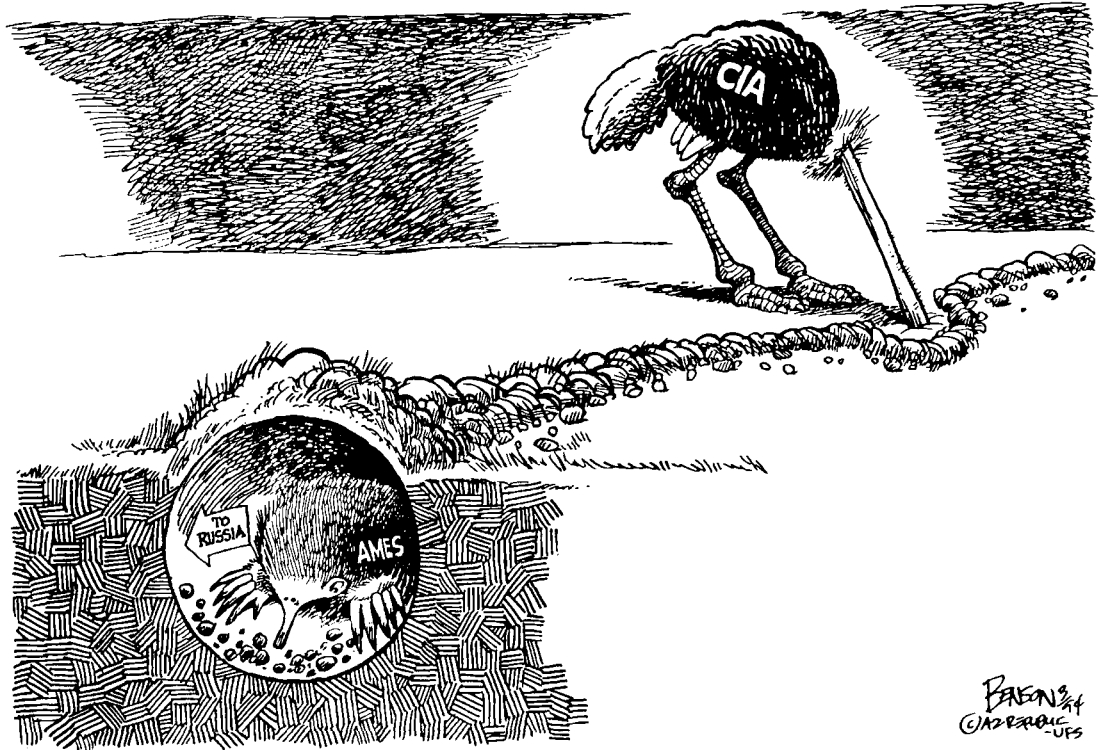
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Brian K. Carroll
 CIA/AMES
 -US

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Entrepreneurship can be taught at Notre Dame

Dear Editor:

Throughout the past 14 years, 98 percent of the new job creation in the United States was attributed to the initiative of an entrepreneur to create a business or an existing entrepreneur-owner of a small business (under 500 employees). At the same time, colleges and universities have added more courses or implemented more curriculums or majors in entrepreneurship education than at any other time in history. During the same time, however, Notre Dame has only featured two classes in entrepreneurship (Additionally, one of these classes, "Small Business Management", is regarded by most entrepreneurship educators as an isolated topic distinct from the phenomenon-oriented of entrepreneurship). At the same time, over 200 students joined and played an active role in the Notre Dame Entrepreneur Club.

Is there an opportunity that lies untapped at Notre Dame? Specifically, is there room-better yet — need for entrepreneurship education at our University? Many students, faculty, and alumni have asked this question in the past and continue to do so. Who benefits? Can it be researched? What exactly is the body of knowledge that must be conveyed in an entrepreneurship education? Will students enroll? These are just some of the questions asked. On Feb. 1, 1994, in response to these and other challenges, the Notre Dame Entrepreneur Club commissioned an independent committee to draft a proposal for a *Collegiate Sequence in*

Entrepreneurship for the College of Business Administration. Essentially, a sequence is a combination of several existing classes that help to define the subject interest of the sequence.

On April 25, this committee for the Sequence will deliver its finished 50+ page proposal to the College of Business and make a presentation shortly

‘Throughout the past 14 years, 98 percent of the new job creation in the United States was attributed to the initiative of an entrepreneur...’

thereafter. As co-chairman of the committee, I can attest on behalf of our committee members that our research and interviews have indicated that entrepreneurship can be taught at the collegiate level; specifically, at Notre Dame. It is our assessment that the implementation of our proposal for the Sequence in Entrepreneurship is the first step towards this end of entrepreneurship education at Notre Dame.

Incidentally, we feel there is sufficient attention to entrepreneurship at Saint Mary's College; thus, our proposal is directed specifically to Notre Dame as part of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community.

Our reasoning for entrepreneurship education at Notre Dame is the following:

1. The field of entrepreneurship has grown and matured to a decision point in terms of its future structure and design. An

examination of a number of entrepreneurship programs (De Paul, Wharton, HBS, Stanford) shows that they are evolving along two dimensions: 1) the absolute number of courses in entrepreneurship and 2) the degree of integration of the entrepreneurship courses. Combined, this creates an "emerging" structure of entrepreneurship education in the U.S. Notre Dame needs to invest in such a structure and the Sequence is the first step towards this end.

2. Notre Dame students in the College of Business Administration must have the ability to identify new market opportunities by providing innovation, creativity, and initiative to the markets. Students must develop an integrated foundation which can be used to star, run, and develop a venture or a function of an existing venture.

Finally, students must realize what entrepreneurship is and that it is not an isolated topic, but a multi-disciplinary field that is applicable in many areas of endeavor. A Collegiate Sequence in Entrepreneurship would meet all aforementioned objectives by providing students with five existing courses, when grouped together, that help to define the body of knowledge of entrepreneurship.

3. Assuming we use the definition of entrepreneurship as the pursuit of opportunity without regard to currently available resources, the audience for entrepreneurship education broadens beyond potential new business starters. In addition to the self-employed, the small business starter, the starter of high-growth potential businesses, and pure "deal mak-

ers", this definition would include: those who manage entrepreneurs in organizations, top managers who provide vision and leadership for corporations which must innovate in order to survive, potential resource people used by entrepreneurs, and possibly those who wish to be supportive of people who actually pursue opportunity.

Hence, a collegiate sequence in entrepreneurship would appeal to a very broad base of business students in the College. The five courses merged in the Sequence would help any aspiring student in one of the aforementioned groups.

4. A Collegiate Sequence demonstrates the student's desire to be an entrepreneur or be exposed to the entrepreneurial environment. It adds a unique distinction to

‘It is our committee's assessment that there is a weakness in educational preparation that is apparent in the work force.’

one's education at the undergraduate level. For example, the student, upon graduation, will have both a degree in a skill-oriented discipline as well as a certificate of completion in a program that demonstrates the student's desire for creativity, initiative, and other entrepreneurial skills.

Moreover, a completion of the sequence demonstrates to a banker or venture capitalist that the student (entrepreneur)

has an entrepreneurial bend. Finally, a completion of the sequence would make the student more self-confident about his or her ability to create and maintain a business or a function of an existing business.

To conclude, it is our committee's assessment that there is a weakness in educational preparation that is apparent in the work force. One deficiency is insufficient attention given to entrepreneurship. Business schools should build their entrepreneurship educational efforts around four main themes, each of which has direct application to the needs of entrepreneurship education:

- Continuous quality assessment
- Continuous attention to theory/practice linkages
- Continuous adaptability to change
- Continuous innovation

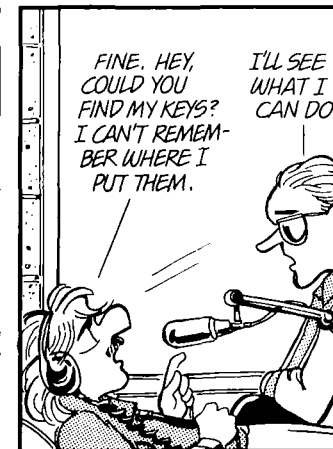
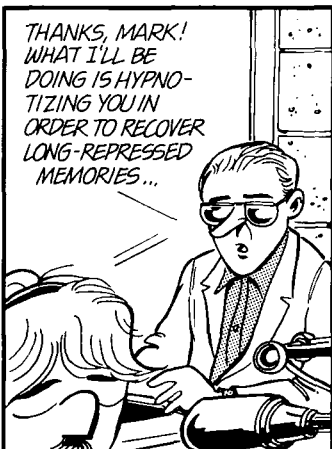
The body of knowledge conveyed in a combination of five existing classes at Notre Dame will help to meet the aforementioned needs and help to begin to fill the insufficient attention to entrepreneurship education at Notre Dame. The Committee for the Sequence has identified various combinations of five classes that do just this. Notre Dame, The Entrepreneur Club, and the students and faculty of the College of Business are capable of implementing and managing a Sequence.

Notre Dame is perhaps one of the greatest universities in the country. Let's make it even greater and implement this sequence.

GENE SHEIKH
 Co-founder

The Notre Dame Entrepreneur Club

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

“Next to being witty yourself, the best thing is to quote another's wit.”

—Christian N. Bovee

The piano man, Tim O'Neill, plays on

By LYNN BAUWENS
Assistant Accent Editor

Tim O'Neill became known as a player of pianos-Notre Dame's own piano man. He will say good-bye to the campus in his final concert during Antostal. O'Neill began playing at Notre Dame for the Keenan Revue his freshman year. While he studied abroad in Innsbruck his sophomore year, he has continued at the Revue becoming one of the most popular acts. This year his popularity with his brother earned a standing ovation.



Tim O'Neill

Musical talent seems to run in the family and comes naturally to O'Neill.

"Everyone in my family plays," he said. "I only took piano lessons through the eighth grade, but other than that I just played around doing my own thing."

O'Neill has become known on campus as the 'Piano Man' for his renditions of Billy Joel tunes.

"I do not know how that happened. I just started playing a few songs by Billy Joel. People liked it and he is in my voice range," he explained.

While he has enjoyed his success playing Billy Joel songs for audiences at Notre Dame, he has found that it has limited his performance of originals.

"I do write a lot, but I feel that now I am in a cage," he said. "I want to get out of the cage and

write my own stuff-be original." O'Neill's best moment occurred while he was studying abroad his sophomore year.

"I was in Lourdes, France, traveling by Lourdes, I had to find somewhere to stay- every place was full," he said. "I couldn't speak any French and I had no French francs."

The situation did not look promising, but O'Neill entered a small inn with a piano in the lobby. The owner said that he might have one bed available.

"I started playing the piano. Then the owner came over and started giving me free coffee and then beer," he shared. "Even though I couldn't speak the French language and he could speak little English, we could still communicate through the language of music."

This experience provides the drive for O'Neill introduces people to the power of music.

"That is the best thing about music- no matter what language you speak or where you are from, there is always a common thread of music," he said.

After graduation in May, O'Neill will be pursuing a career in music, but utilizing his degree in marketing to market himself.

"I am going to be playing with a band in Minneapolis and teaching students how to improvise and play by ear," he said. "I would like to play somewhere like the Mall of America in Macy's or Bloomingdale's just because I could market my albums right next to where I am playing."

"I want to take what I have learned from the Keenan Revue

to playing in a bar or somewhere to make people laugh," he said. "I like to be creative and people laugh pretty easily when you play the piano."

O'Neill has found that he does not have a problem with nervousness performing in front of crowds.

"I can't get up in front of as many people who are at the Keenan Revue and give a speech, but when I am with the piano, my mind is not thinking about other people," he explained.

"I just started playing a few songs by Billy Joel. People liked it, and he is in my voice range."

-Tim O'Neill

Even though he will be leaving in May, his younger brother Ryan will continue the tradition at the Keenan Revue.

During his final performance this year, O'Neill will be joined on stage by Mike McGlenn on guitar, Kevin Fleming on drums, Tony Garza on saxophone and John Sebastian on guitar. O'Neill and McGlenn recently went into the recording studio to record original songs, some of which they will be performing Wednesday evening.

They will begin at 9:30 p.m. on the stage near Stonehenge. In case of rain, they will be performing in the Loft.



African Association celebrates donation of films

By LISA MONACO
Assistant Accent Editor

On April 4, 1994 in an official donation ceremony, Notre Dame received eleven African films bought by the African Student's Association to Educational Media. The films explore the issues which confront Africans.

The film "Finzan, A Dance for the Heroes" describes the cry of African women for emancipation. According to "Variety," "Finzan' evokes furious sympathy for the plight of African women."

The fight of Marof Achkar against the abuse of human rights and his secret execution are reconstructed in "Allah Tantou, God's Will." "Allah Tantou" is a son's moving tribute to his father and his work as Guinea's U.N. ambassador and international spokesman for African causes.

"Ta Dona, Fire!" describes the African development path, focusing on tradition, rather than the tribulations of the land and its people. The film incorporates the ancient mysticism and modern corruption.

These are only a few of the movies in the collection. The collection is complete with "Lumumba: Death of a Prophet," "Zan Boko, Homeland," "Yeelen, Brightness," "Sango Malo, the Village Teacher," "Saaraba, Utopia,"



Guillaume Zounlome, President of the African Student's Association, and Sr. Elaine DeRosiers, Director of Educational Media celebrate the donation of eleven African films.

"Wend Kuuni, God's Gift," "Mapantsula, Hustler," "Africa, I Will Fleece You."

Guillaume Zounlome, President of African Student's Association, says this donation is a "good opportunity for the African Association to con-

tribute to the resources of Notre Dame, in our effort to make everyone more aware of African culture."

Zounlome would like to thank all the sponsors and contributors who provided the Association to Educational Media with funds to make the

purchase possible.

Zounlome says, "It (the donation) is a good thing because people are becoming more interested in African culture."

The Notre Dame African Students' Association and the Graduate Student Union (GSU)

will meet on Saturday April 23, 1994 at 6:30 p.m. at Wilson Commons for dinner and 8:30 p.m. for a party. Admission is \$6 and \$4 for GSU members with ID. The party is free. The evening will consist of delicious African dishes, music, dancing and fun.

Photo courtesy of Guillaume Zounlome

Four bands for the price of four bucks

By JUSTIN COLE
Music Critic

Despite a less than stellar year of on campus concerts put on by SUB a ray of hope shined on the Notre Dame music scene Saturday night in the form of an off-campus self-funded concert at 226 N. St. Peters Street. The show featured two national bands signed to indie (independent) labels; Unwound and Crain, and two campus bands; emiLy and PinchPoint opening the show for them.

This show was a very grassroots event, being brought about through the efforts of Jim McNamee, lead singer of Pitch Point and WVFI deejay, and others without the funding or assistance of Notre Dame. Last year a similar show was put on by Joe Cannon when he and others interested were successful in bringing the well known indie band The Grifters, which gave the best performance of the year, and was partially the inspiration for another show this year.

The original plan was to bring the band Pitchblend but due to scheduling problems the bands Unwound and Crain were slated instead. "I think that this year show and the Grifters last year prove that a good concert can be brought to Notre Dame without the help of SUB and without losing a lot of money which is typical for their shows," said McNamee, "All it takes is a little know-how and effort."

The evening's festivities started up around 9:00 when the campus band emiLy started to play to an already packed basement. Their 45 minute set was marked by the classic emiLy sound. . .driving melodies edged with a sharp punk sound. While this was far from the bands best performance, it definitely showed the maturing process that has marked their careers. Their sound has become tighter and more

refined since their earliest live performances and this time was no exception. Both of the visiting bands were impressed by emiLy's performance.

"Myself, I really enjoyed their sound," said Crain drummer

straight forward high energy punk sound which, despite two interruptions for a lost contact and a broken guitar string, infused the crowd with a sense of reckless abandon and probably shattered more than a few

last song "Valentine Card" captured best the essence of their moody and brooding music, and it raised the energy of the packed basement to a fervored crescendo.

When asked what he thought

show at the Lounge Ax in Chicago the previous night. Crain is an up and coming band from the recent hotbed of indie music Louisville which boast other such indie giants as Rodan and Slint.

Their performance was well up to these standards as their harsh, thrashing and driving sounds shook the entire house and had much of the crowd in ecstasy. Their set included many songs from their new release Heater, taken to another level when played live. Their sound was so tight and loud that many of the gathered viewers seemed almost dazed when they finished their set, wandering around in a deafened state looking like they had just had some sort of spiritual experience.

All told those who came went home happy and satisfied that their four dollars had been spent wisely and convinced that they had indeed just seen the best concert of the year.

Jim McNamee stated, "I think tonight was a great success. At first the bands seemed to be apprehensive about coming to Notre Dame where there is not a great music scene but they seemed to enjoy themselves and to be impressed at the small but quality scene that does exist here. I was also pleased that this concert was not only attended by the station (WVFI) clique but by a large number of people outside that circle. Some of these people had their first experience with indie music and a concert of this type and seemed enthusiastic about it."

He also said, "Hopefully this will be a good stepping stone into next year and the plans WVFI has to bring more indie bands like: Friction, Archers of Loaf, Rodan and Tsunami; and proves that smaller shows outside of SUB can be more successful and appeal to a greater number of people than thought."



The Observer/Justin Cole

The indie band Unwound, from Olympia, Washington, performed at an off-campus concert "4 Bands for 4 Bucks" last Saturday night.

Tony Bailey, "I think they definitely got the crowd geared up for the rest of the night."

The next band to perform was the newcomer PinchPoint. This band—comprised of bassist, Kelly Daugerdas and guitarist, Jason Lyons from the now defunct band Bother, drummer Bob Hoffman, and lead singer Jim McNamee—has definitely excelled in a short period of time. Their set was well improved from their already solid performance at Nazz just a few weeks ago. Their enthusiasm for playing could be detected in their

eardrums.

At 11:15 it was time for Unwound to take the stage and appease the anxious crowd. This three piece band from Olympia, Washington was coming of a show the night before in Chicago to support their new album New Plastic Ideas on the Kill Rock Stars label. Their hour long set, however, showed no signs of fatigue or lack of energy.

Quite the contrary, their music was a pulsating and fluctuating mix of slower hypnotic melodies with powerful outburst of kinetic energy. Their

of the show Bailey responded, "This whole show for me has been really fun. I loved the high level of energy in the basement setting and I don't think I have seen a more enthusiastic crowd. I definitely would like to come back sometime." Unwound was scheduled to next play in Louisville with Crain again before going back out on tour this summer.

The last band of the evening was Crain from Louisville, Kentucky and on the Restless label. They are currently on tour for their new album Heater and were coming of a

The Nudes bring their stripped-down sound to Notre Dame

By ROB ADAMS
Music Critic

The eclectic New York City duo the Nudes find their influences in contemporary jazz, folk, pop, and even classical roots. Made up of Walter Parks, who plays guitar and sings, and Stephanie Winters plays cello, their awkward stylings have earned them praise in two major publications, Relix and Billboard.

"The Nudes are the most fun you'll have with your clothes on," read Relix, while the Nudes' self-titled debut (released in December of 1993) was called "a nifty new release" by Billboard.

The Nudes will be bringing their unique blend of rhythm and poetry to the South Quad today from 5:00 to 7:00 p.m. right in front of the Rock.

"I've always had a deep appreciation for contemporary jazz," said Sean Arthurs, Grand Poobah of AnTostal, "and one of my passions in life has been folklore and the Nudes combine both of those aspects in their music. Their music is definitely not music of the pedestrian."

Parks played music throughout his college years as a business major at the University of Georgia and played at The Florida National Jazz Festival as a guitarist for four consecu-

tive years.

Parks decided to devote more of his time honing his singing and songwriting skills and moved from his hometown in Northern Florida to New York City in 1990.

There he put an ad in the Village Voice for a cellist and Winters, who was looking for a setting in which she could play her cello and sing, answered the ad. The Nudes gave their first performance in Greenwich Village in April of 1991.

Winters, a native of suburban New York, has been playing cello professionally since the age of 16. She has utilized both an acoustic and electric five-string cello in her performances.

The Nudes debut album has ten songs and lasts for about 40 minutes. Almost every track features some sort of guest performance on percussion or keyboards, giving their music a richer sound than can be achieved with just two instruments. To his credit, however, Parks has a hard-hitting style on his guitar which sometimes acts as a beat, supplementing for any missing instruments.

"Let Your Feelings Lead the Way" is a great example of Parks' "percussionary" guitar style. Guest Karina Calabro provides excellent background vocals in the form of her so-

prano, as it meshes with the Nudes' unorthodox arrangement.

The most successful union of Winters and Parks occurs on "Carolina June," which, oddly enough, is an instrumental. Winters is in her loosest form on the song as it opens up with her cello. In the background are jangling drums and sporadic guitar and bass appearances, taking the song through different levels of melody in an almost seasonal pattern.

"She hates a man who is hard to detest/With nothing to give him she gave him her best/Can anyone starving survive on the rest/Oh her heart was fooling her eyes," Parks sings on "Your Heart is Fooling Your Eyes." A brilliant example of their ironic lyrics featuring many clever plays on the English language, "Your Heart is Fooling Your Eyes" is a soft ballad made beautiful by Parks and Winters' harmonious vocals. Winters' cello-playing often surfaces and then solemnly fades into the background for an interesting result.

"Tango in Love" opens the album with its acoustic pop, only to change near the end into folk. Winters provides fantastic background vocals as her cello reigns and affects the whole mood.

Parks' voice opens the song



"Early in the Morning" when his bass suddenly takes over (he also plays banjo and guitar on this song). Its bouncy atmosphere is heightened near the end when Parks breaks out into whistling. Whistling, humming, and other unintelligible sounds are part of Parks' experimentation with vocals and adds to the unpredictability of the Nudes' music.

The Nudes have been touring

since the release of their debut and have opened for Bela Fleck and the Flecktones, Tuck and Patti, and Daniel Lanois. They are planning to cover all coasts and have been playing mostly at universities.

"They've been met with great response," said Arthurs of their 1994 tour, "They are known for a lively show which definitely has a little something for everybody."

Sweet 64 looking to drive toward Bookstore title

#1 NBT v. Team 432	4:00 pm ST 1
Bungalungus v. Woody and 4 Other Stiffs	4:45 pm ST 1
#2 Coming From Behind v. Catalino	6:30 pm ST 7
Behind the Back v. Prop 48	6:15 pm ST 1
#3 Headbangers v. 5X	6:30 pm ST 8
The Bus Drivers II v. Old Dirty Bastards	4:45 pm ST 2
#4 Ebony Side of the Dome v. Wooden . . .	5:30 pm ST 2
Other Guys v Pink Sky in the Morning	7:00 pm ST 6
#5 Bullseye D Liquors v.Strategic . . .	8:00 pm ST 7
Non-blondes v. Women...Pass the . . .	7:00 pm ST 5
#6 Majestic Silverbacks v UFA KEFE	7:15 pm ST 8
Running Scared I v. All the President's. . .	6:15 pm ST 3
#7 Sudden Death v. In-n-Out	9:00 pm ST 2
Rigid Body Dynamics v. L-Train	4:45 pm ST 4
#8 Vito's Barbershop v. Team 324	5:30 pm ST 4
Rip in Your Couch v. Sweeter Than Candy	6:15 pm ST 4



The Observer/Kyle Kusek
Headbangers soar today at 6:30.

#9 Malicious Prosecution v.How .	4:00 pm ST 5
Under the Rim v. Hood River . . .	8:00 pm ST 8
#10 Magnolia Thunder v. Ain't . . .	5:30 pm ST 5
The Ya-hoo Band v. Hot Fudge	6:15 pm ST 5
#11 Rebel Alliance v.Knick . . .	4:00 pm ST 6
Lord Groovy v. No Clue	4:45 pm ST 6
#12 The White . . . v. Chris . . .	5:30 pm ST 6
Serial Killa v. The Good, the Bad,....	6:15 pm ST 6
#13 Unfrozen Caveman v. Box + 1	4:00 pm BK 9
4 Irishmen and a Fifth v. Showtime	4:45 pm BK 9
#14 DOS KLOSKAS v. El Stoppo	5:30 pm BK 9
We're Not Bald... v. Meglipian . . .	6:15 pm BK 9
#15 Hot Grits . . . v. Belmont . . .	9:00 pm ST 6
Other Side v. Dribble, Dribble	8:30 pm ST 5
#16 C.C.E. v. Take the Pain	5:30 pm BK 10
Big Strong Oarsmen... v. Watch Out	6:15 pm BK 10

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

\$\$\$ FOR BOOKS @ PANDORA'S everyday but sunday until 5:30pm 233-2342 ND ave & Howard

Attention graduating seniors whose parent and grandparent are Notre Dame alums: The Notre Dame Publications office needs to take photos of multigenerational alum family members during Commencement weekend. The photos are to be used in an upcoming University publication. Please call Marilyn or Paul at 631-5337.

SENIORS!! SENIORS!! SENIORS!

Don't miss out on the chance to hear Professor Morris speak on his new book: "True Success" Wednesday, April 20th, 7:30p.m. in the Library Auditorium.

All are welcome!! SENIORS!! SENIORS!! SENIORS!!

LOST & FOUND

Found: Lady's watch. Call and describe to reclaim it. 4-3669.

LOST: PROFESSOR KMIEC'S LOGIC. "How can a justice of the Supreme Court not abide by the law of the land?" The extremely pro-life prof asks with respect to Blackmun's stance on the death penalty. His statement implies that a good justice also could not argue against abortion. "The law of the land" does not dictate what is morally correct. Does anyone else FIND a gaping anomaly here? Speak out while we still have our First Amendment rights!!!!

LOST- my precious gold loop earring somewhere between Lewis & Cushing, or Cushing & D2, or D2 & Lewis on Sat nite (4/16). SENTIMENTAL VALUE—PLEASE RETURN ASAP. x3766. —thanks

Anyone who attended the SIEGFRIED SYR on Saturday: Someone mistook my camera for his/hers. If you have it (and pictures of people you don't know!) PLEASE call 634-4823. \$\$\$\$\$\$BIG REWARDS\$\$\$\$\$\$

Lost: Gold necklace with cross (in the figure of three nails) at Stepan Courts last Saturday. Please call Dave at x3091. Reward.

Lost:

Watch. Brown corded leather band. Compass housing. If found call 4-3233 and ask for Dav.

LOST - Gold necklace w/ cross. Btwn Debartalo and Rock on Thurs. 4/14 after 10:30 am. Call Susan x1713.

LOST - Gold rose brooch on 4/15 in or outside of Sacred Heart Church. Sentimental value. REWARD! Call 1-6411.

WANTED

WANTED: SUBLETTERS for TURTLE CREEK TOWNHOUSE for the summer

Call 273-5901 for more information.

CRUISE SHIPS HIRING - Earn up to \$2000+/mo. on cruise ships or land-tour companies. World travel. Summer & full-time employment available. No exp necessary. For info call 1-206-634-0468 ext. C5584

need graduation tickets bad call Harry 233-5130

LOVING CARE FOR 2 CHILDREN (AGES 4 + 1) & HELP WITH SOME HOUSEHOLD CHORES, 9-12 HRS./WK. MAY 1-LATE JULY. OWN TRANSP. + EXP. REQ'D. 233-6657.

SUMMER/PERMANENT FULL TIME \$300/WEEK. WORK FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AND CONSUMER RIGHTS. WK HRS 1:30-10:30 M-F. FOR INTERVIEW CALL 232-7905

ESPRESSO BARTENDER Outgoing coffee-lovers needed for area's finest espresso bar, the Tortoise & the Hare Cafe. Call 256-JAVA & leave message.

I NEED A RIDE TO NEW JERSEY/ PHILA. AREA AFTER FINALS. CALL MAUREEN @ x2922

Need female roommate for Oak Hill Condo 6/1 - 8/? call JD x4003

ALASKA FISHERIES SUMMER EMPLOYMENT. EARN UP TO \$15,000 THIS SUMMER IN CANNERIES, PROCESSORS, ETC. MALE/FEMALE. NO EXPER. NECESSARY. ROOM/BOARD TRAVEL OFTEN PROVIDED! GUARANTEED SUCCESS! (919)929-4398 ext A29.

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT - Earn up to \$8,000+ in two months. Room & Board! Transportation! Male or Female. No experience necessary! Call (206)545-4155 ext A5584

SUMMER HELP IN SOUTH BEND. ND or SMC student to care for 3 children June 13 - Aug 5, Mon thru Fri. Must have good references and love kids. Non smoker. Call 7-10pm 708-524-9386

CHILD CARE- Caregiver needed for the summer. 16 hrs per wk for 4 yr and 20 mo. old girls. Ref required. Call Lisa at 273-4575

Need help w/ summer rent? 3 students need housing 6/15 - 7/25 Call Kristin @4942

\$750/wk. Alaska fisheries this summer. Maritime Services 1-208-860-0219

SUMMER NANNY for ND family on Chicago N. Shore. Live-in/out. End MAY-AUG. Exper w/ newborn & toddler a plus. Inclds NJ beach vacation w/ family. call 708-433-1628

Need roommate-Turtle Crk - for summer call Chrisx4085

FOR RENT

WANTED: SUBLETTERS for TURTLE CREEK TOWNHOUSE for the summer

Call 273-5901 for more information.

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HELP!! I need extra grad. tix call PIER 273-4909

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NDE 4th Day invites all graduating seniors and students going abroad to a send-off Wednesday at 7:15 in the Keenan/Stanford Chapel.

Don't you run back inside Darling you know just what I'm here for.

Hey Emily— I'm sorry, I couldn't find your number. Thanks anyway. Mike

KEVIN, CHRIS, & TOM - Congrats on being done with the "damn" boat. Your hard work paid off!

DID YOU KNOW the last Observer is 4/27? It is not to early to place your farewell classifieds to seniors. You can type in your ad now until 4/26 between 8am to 3pm Mon- Fri. There will also be a graduation Observer on 5/13. Deadline is 5/12. We are on the 3rd floor in LaFortune.

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BOOKSTORE RESULTS MONDAY, APRIL 18

Hot Grits A Flying d. Dogs That Bite 23-21
 Tool Boys d. Bob Ryan & The Wailers 21-6
 The Other One d. Invoilable Repression 21-16
 Dribble Dribble d. Salty Dawgs 26-24
 Take The Pain d. Team 462 22-20
 Center For Cont. Ed. d. When This Side... 21-6
 4 Big Strong... d. 5 Guys Who Wanted... 21-14
 Watch Out d. Team 456 21-13
 Dos Kloskas d. Team 45 21-3
 El Stoppo d. Hickory (forfeit)
 We're Not Getting... d. The Mrs. Rehs 24-22
 Angus d. Dr. XEL 21-3
 Unfrozen Cavemen d. Eccal. Patriarchy 21-4
 Box + 1 d. The Skirts 21-14
 4 Irishmen & A Fifth d. It's All Food 21-15
 Showtime d. 3 Men & Larry & Andrew 21-11
 Chris Farley's Dream Team d. Team 552 21-12
 Serial Killa d. The John Reo Story... 21-7
 The Good, The Bad... d. I Owe You One 21-19
 Rebel Alliance d. 5 Guys Who Are Not... 21-2
 Knick Knack... d. Who Are 5 People... 21-13
 No Clue d. Johnny Utah & The 4... 21-7
 Under The River d. A Wet, Naked... 21-13
 The Hood River Bandits d. 4 Caucasians... 21-5
 Magnolia Thunder d. If You Put A Pillow... 21-5
 Ain't No Love d. Reasonable Doubt 21-15
 The Ya-Hoo Recovering... d. 5 Guys Who... 21-7
 Hot Fudge d. Bump & Grind II 21-17
 White Shadow d. Wrapped in Barbwire 23-21

SPORTS BRIEFS

Sportstalk tonight at 8 p.m. on WVFI 640 am featuring the linebackers for 1994. Jeremy Sample, Renaldo Wynn, Bert Berry, Kinnon Tatum, and captain Justin Goheen. Plus, an interview with Coach Lou Holtz.

Bookstore

continued from page 20

dolyak took over for White Shadow. Newcomer dominated the game from the outset with various acrobatic moves and a thunderous dunk. Towards the end of the game, Barbwire went cold and White Shadow cashed in.

"He can do anything," said Vrdolyak about Newcomer. "He has a nice touch, great hops, and he'll be all-Bookstore someday, guaranteed."

"It was a tough game with a lot of fouls, but they're a good team and they'll get to 16," said Wrapped in Barbwire captain Matt Jennings.

Hot Grits A Flyin beat Dogs That Bite in a grueling game at the Bookstore courts.

"It was a real physical game," said Dan Pier, a member of Hot Grits. "It was close all the way and those types of games are always a lot of fun."

"From here on in, every game is going to be a battle," added Pier.

Some of the seeded teams that played yesterday advanced in waltzes. #11 Rebel Alliance, #13 Unfrozen Caveman, #14 DOS KLOSKAS, and #16 CCE dominated from the outset.

Unfrozen Caveman and DOS KLOSKAS played side by side at Stepan yesterday, and both games ended simultaneously with acrobatic dunks. Sophomore Kevin Janicki threw it down for the Caveman and classmate Pete Coleman jammed it home for KLOSKAS.

Expect to see more thunder

on the rims today as the top teams are all in action. With the start of 64, referees will begin to roam the courts and keep track of fouls.

"Referees will be a positive," explained head commissioner Greg Bieg. "There won't be as much tension between teams, because the refs will provide an outlet."

"Referees are a big factor, especially if they get intimidated by the crowd," said #6 Majestic Silverbacks captain Ben O'Rourke. "If crowds are really involved, it makes a huge difference."

O'Rourke's team features senior basketball player Brooks Boyer and expects to do well the rest of the tournament.

"We're capable of beating any team in the tournament," continued O'Rourke. "We'll have trouble with some big teams, but if we get some good weather and get lucky, we'll be able to stick with the other teams."

Some unseeded teams that have a chance today include,

Sweeter Than Candy and 5X. Sweeter knocked off R.S.V.P in the first round and has played well thus far.

"We're an outside shooting team, and we play tough, smart basketball," said junior Bryan Hakala, Sweeter's captain. "We have a pretty good chance of going farther than 64."

5X, a confident, all freshman team led by football players Emmett Mosley and Thomas Krug, faces the #3 seed Head-bangers at 7:00 pm on Stepan Court number 8.

"We're not surprised we've gotten this far," said Mosley. "I think we can take them, but it's gonna be a tough game."

Many of today's games will be rescheduled for tonight because of football practice.

"The tournament has gone well so far except for the leg injury," concluded Bieg. "All the top 16 seeds are in 64, but we might lose some seeds today. We'll have a better barometer of the rest of the tournament after today's games."

Merry B-Day Corrie



Love,
Santa

The Department of Finance and Business Economics and The College of Business Administration Present an O'Brien-Smith Visiting Scholar...

Professor Thomas J. Sargent

... who will give a lecture (questions to follow) on Wednesday, April 20, 1994, at 11:15 A.M. in room 141 DeBartolo, entitled...

"Macroeconomic Features of the French Revolution"

His Presentation will deal with the correspondence between the macroeconomic problems during the French Revolution and the current problems faced by Eastern Europe.

Thomas Sargent is the David Rockefeller Professor of Economics at the University of Chicago, Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institute and Advisor to the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco. He is a Fellow, the National Academy of Sciences and a Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Irish spikers end super season

By G.R. NELSON
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's volleyball team concluded its season with an outstanding ninth place finish at Nationals this past weekend in Tempe, Arizona.

"It was a lot of fun," exclaimed an excited head coach Jennifer Slosar in describing the weekend. It was also a lot of work.

The Irish opened Thursday with pool play. In their first match, they struggled to defeat Georgetown 13-15, 15-7, 15-9. Notre Dame was a little nervous, but big blocks by both captain Brian Ceponis and setter Chris Fry quickly changed the tone of the match.

Next, the team dismantled Buffalo St. 15-6, 15-3.

In fact, experience was a key theme for the Irish. They were a senior-oriented squad all year and it was the seniors who stepped up big in the tournament. "They all [the seniors] showed up to play,"

said Slosar. She emphasized that both Kovats and fifth year senior Leo Casas had excellent weekends.

Friday morning, the Irish overcame a slow start and used a strong finish to defeat Illinois St. 15-11, 15-5 in a challenge match to advance to the winner's pool.

In their biggest victory, Notre Dame ousted seventh ranked Texas from the tournament with a thrilling 15-13, 17-16 victory. Ceponis was nothing short of unstoppable, amassing sixteen kills. Junior Matt Strotman also contributed immensely with ten key kills. In the second game, the Irish fought off three game points.

This win, like many of their wins throughout the season, could not have happened without Brian Ceponis. Ceponis, an Olympic Festival hopeful, finished his sensational year with a strong performance at Nationals. "I just went in with confidence," said Ceponis, who downplayed any personal achievements. "It was a total

team effort."

It was, but Ceponis was the leader. "Brian led the way," said Slosar. "He has been the rock the entire season."

With the victory over Texas, Notre Dame clinched advancement to the sweet sixteen. However, first they had to play Michigan in a meaningless game. Not surprisingly, they suffered a let down and lost 12-15, 8-15.

The following morning the Irish began single elimination play against defending national champion Colorado. The team did not play as well as they had the previous two days and was eliminated 12-15, 9-15.

Despite the loss, the Irish had plenty of which to be proud. They finished ninth out of ninety-two teams.

"This whole season was a boost for our program," said Slosar.

"It was definitely a very successful year," concluded Brian Ceponis.

Notre Dame prepared to pounce on Purdue

By JENNY MARTEN
Sports Writer

Intrastate rival Purdue comes to Eck Stadium tonight to face the streaking Irish in a 7 p.m. game.

Notre Dame with a 21-8 record has dominated its less fortunate opponents lately winning 13 of its last 14 games. All of those wins came against teams with losing records and things shouldn't be any different when the 12-24 Boilermakers get into town.

While the Irish are streaking in a positive way, Purdue is not. The Boilermakers have dropped 14 of its last 17 games to Northwestern, Iowa and Minnesota.

The Purdue game is just another brick in the Irish's stone wall of a schedule. Having played eight games in the last four days, the players are being affected by the ceaseless schedule and the injury list is growing.

Third baseman Matt Haas has been sidelined with a lower back strain since last Monday.

Centerfielder Scott Sollman sat out yesterday's doubleheader with an infected knee and utility man Mark Mapes, bothered by a recurring back injury, saw only limited action yesterday.

All three should be ready to play either tonight or later this week.

Haas' absence has disrupted the infield and Murphy is looking forward to having his infield back intact.

"With our defense playing so much better, it'll be great to have Matt out there this week," said Murphy who is impressed with the improvements some of his players have shown. "Failla, with all the things he has had to deal with, is still stepping up. Mike Amrhein is coming into his own."

Golf

continued from page 20

short game," said Murray. "The home course advantage gave me a lot more confidence in my swing."

The practice and confidence paid off. With the lowest first round in the tournament and an overall ninth place finish, Melby was clearly the most improved player for the Irish.

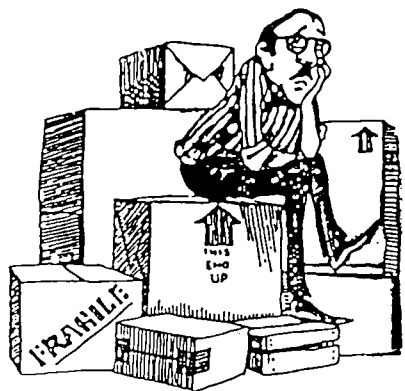
Unfortunately, the play of Murray and Melby could not rectify the detrimental affect the wind had on the rest of the team's rounds. Although they were defeated by the Irish in the Boilermaker tournament at Purdue two weeks ago, Illinois State finished second place behind Wisconsin. Michigan finished third leaving the Irish with a fourth place finish.

"I feel pretty good about last weekend," said an optimistic coach Ross Smith. "We are heading into our last tournament with a lot of girls on the verge of breaking through. We need four of the six players to have a good round at the same time."

With this in mind, the Irish are looking forward to the Illinois Invitational and an opportunity to have luck finally fulfill its part.

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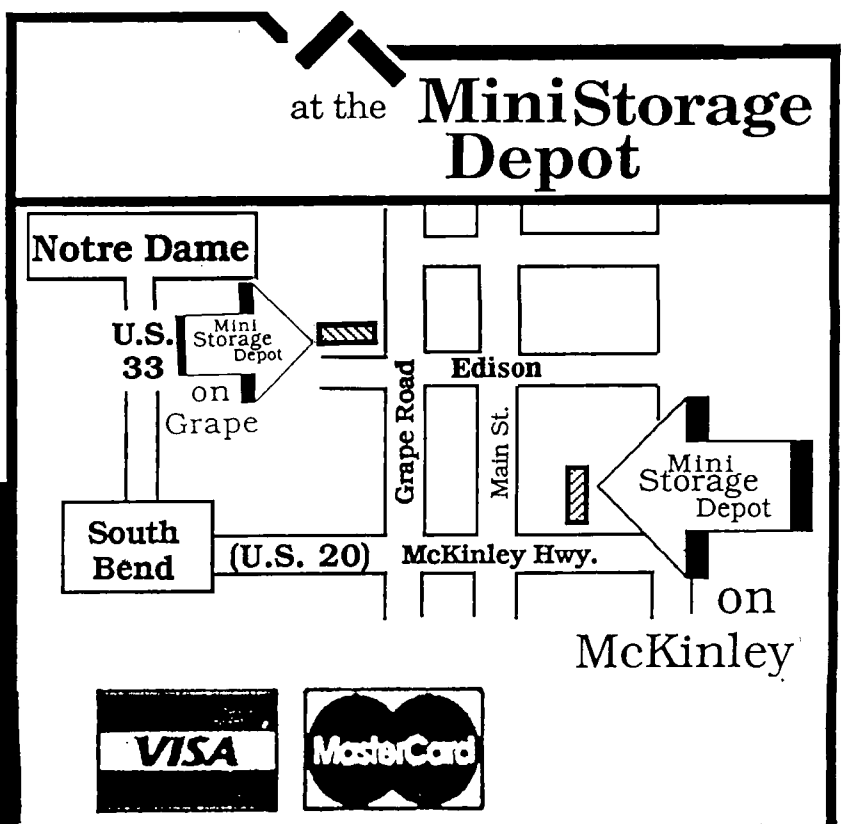


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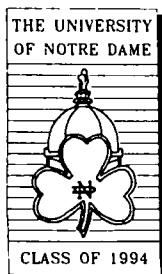
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Mrs. Doubtfire (PG13)- 4:15 7:15 9:45
Clifford (PG)- 5:00 7:30 9:30
Cops & Robbers (PG)- 4:45 7:00 9:15

Baseball

continued from page 20

great thing is that everyone realizes we've got to get a lot better."

After winning the first game 18-4, Notre Dame wasted no time in taking a sizeable lead over Cleveland State (7-22) in the second game of the double-header.

Six runs in the first inning was all Notre Dame starter Tim Kraus would need. Kraus (3-0) gave up one run on four hits with one walk and three strikeouts in his four innings on the mound.

"I felt real strong today. I had good velocity on my fastball and I was changing speeds well," said Kraus whose team gave him a six-run lead. "You can't beat the run production we've been getting lately. I just try to pretend it's a 0-0 ballgame."

Garrett Carlson followed Kraus, but only lasted a third of an inning after being tagged for four runs on three hits.

Mike Amhrein and Wally Widelski closed the game with 2-2/3 shut out innings on the mound.

Irish catcher Bob Lisanti, who has struggled at the plate this year, caught fire going 2-for-3 with a double, a triple and three RBIs in the game. Greg Layson (2-for-5), Mapes (1-for-2, 3 RBIs) and Rowan Richards (1-for-2, 3 RBIs) also made contributions at the plate.

Layson led off the bottom of the first with a single and came home on George Restovich's triple to the right field corner. After Ryan Topham walked,

Mapes doubled home Restovich and Topham and eventually crossed the plate on a balk by Viking starter Andy Kovacic. Lisanti added a two-run double to give the Irish a 6-0 edge.

Cleveland State grabbed one back in the third on Matt Carpenter's RBI single, but Notre Dame extended its lead to 10-1 in the bottom of the fourth.

Rowan Richards scored on Layson's single and Layson scored on a Kevin Tommasini single before Kovacic loaded the bases.

Mapes and Paul Failla notched RBIs on a walk and a sacrifice fly respectively.

Tommasini, a freshman, got his first start of the year after Irish fans voted him their first baseman over Robbie Kent. Tommasini was unfazed by the

honor. "I've played before, but it was fun to start," said Tommasini. "Baseball is baseball. I just go out and play and have a good time."

Cleveland State capitalized on Irish miscues to score four runs in the top of the fifth off Irish reliever Carlson, but Notre Dame got them right back with four more an inning later.

In the bottom of the sixth, Robby Birk was forced across the plate on a bases-loaded walk to Dennis Twombly before Richards cleared the bases with a triple.

The first game was all-Irish as the offense turned 16 hits into almost as many runs in the 18-5 blowout.

Kent, Topham and DeSenis contributed the majority of the

Irish runs in the game. Kent went 4-for-5 with a two-run double, a triple and an RBI single.

Topham (2-for-4) posted four runs batted in with his three-run dinger and RBI single of his own while DeSensi added a three-run double in the bottom of the sixth.

Cleveland State took advantage of a shaky performance from Irish starter Gregg Henebry to put three runs on the board in the first inning. With only one out, Henebry was pulled in favor of A.J. Jones who inherited a bases loaded situation and gave up a sacrifice bunt before retiring the side.

Jones (3-1) got the win after allowing only three hits and holding the Vikings scoreless in

his 3-2/3 innings on the mound. Paul Pryblo (3 hits, 1 run, 4 K) earned his third save of the year with three innings on the mound.

Topham made up for an error in the bottom of the first with a three-run home run off the screen in deep centerfield to knot the score at 3-3.

The Irish picked up four more runs in the second inning. Jones pitched out of a bases loaded jam in the fourth inning and Notre Dame turned that momentum into seven runs in the bottom half of the inning. The Irish got four more insurance runs in the sixth before Cleveland State's Matt Carpenter closed the scoring with a solo home run in the top of the seventh for the 18-4 final.

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Calculus exam review

$$f(x) \sim \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) \right]$$

$$v(t) \sim \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\frac{(a_n - ib_n)}{2} e^{i\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)} + \frac{(a_n + ib_n)}{2} e^{-i\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)} \right]$$

$$t \sim \frac{2}{\pi} \left(1 - \frac{2}{3} \cos \frac{n2\pi t}{T} + \frac{2}{15} \cos \frac{n4\pi t}{T} - \frac{2}{35} \cos \frac{n6\pi t}{T} \dots \right)$$

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} \text{ of } a^2 x^2 + b^2 y^2$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \ln w C n e^{inw}$$

Men slaughter Sundevils

By G.R. NELSON
Sports Writer

The 15th-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team routed Arizona State 6 to 1 last night at the Eck Pavilion.

At No. 1 singles, Irish star Andy Zurcher fell to Sareh Sargsian 6-7, 3-6. Fortunately for the Irish, no other Arizona St. player could duplicate Sargsian's success.

Freshman Ryan Simme easily disposed of Eric Brunner 6-0, 6-1 in the No. 2 singles while Mike Sprouse continued his hot play by defeating Peter

Jeschike 6-2, 6-3 in No. 3 singles.

In an extremely exciting and close match, senior Todd Wilson escaped with a 7-6, 6-7, 7-6 victory over Paul Reber in the No. 4 singles.

Notre Dame's John J. O'Brien rebounded from a slow start to defeat Arizona State's Sergio Elias 4-6, 6-2, 6-0 in the No. 5 singles.

And in the No. 6 singles, sophomore Jason Pun continued his outstanding play, defeating Mike Mackay 7-6, 6-2.

The Irish doubles team was also relatively successful, tak-

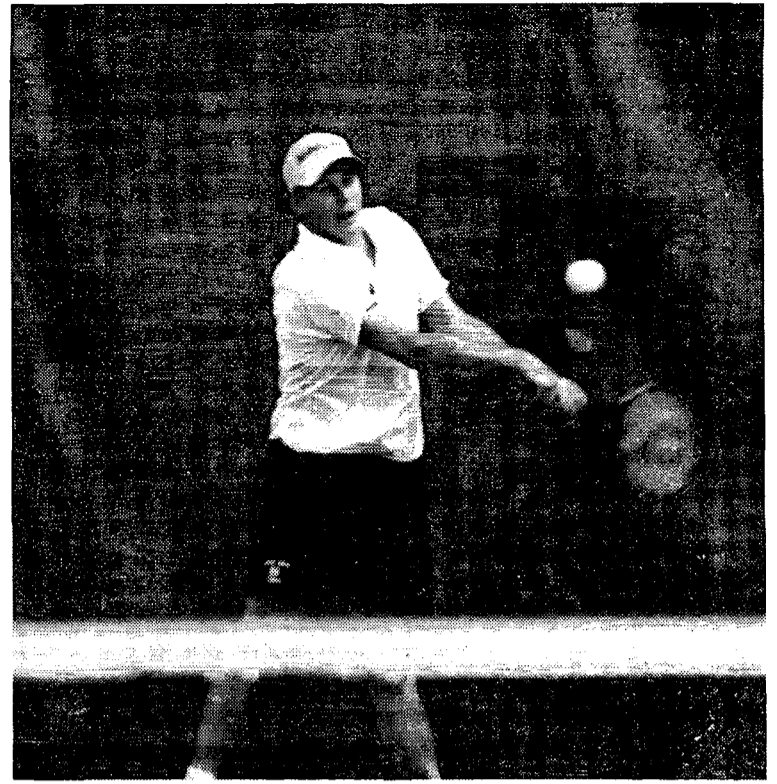
ing two out of three matches.

In No. 1 doubles, Zurcher and Wilson defeated Sargsian and Jeschike 8-6.

The No. 2 doubles team was not as fortunate, as Sprouse and Pun fell to Reber and Elias 5-8.

Simme and senior Allan Lopez trounced Wof Von Lindeman and Mackay 8-2 in No. 3 doubles.

The men's tennis team did not miss a beat following last weekend's outstanding performance at the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Tennis Championship.



The Observer/Eric Ruethling
Freshman Ryan Simme contributed two victories in Notre Dame's 6-1 win over the Sundevils of Arizona State.

KEVIN NEALON

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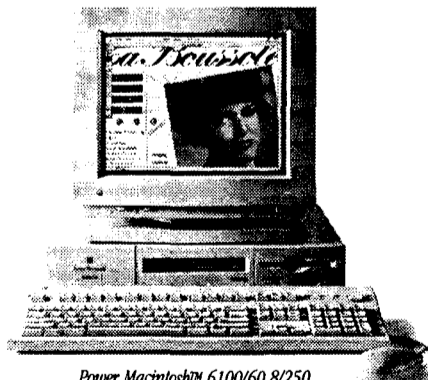


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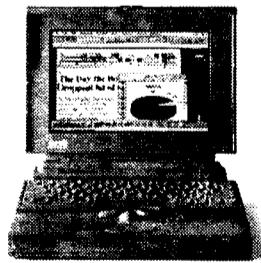
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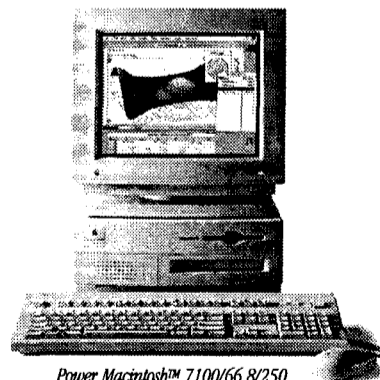
The dictionary has at least three definitions for "value." So do we.



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Upstart Irish face Midwest powers

By KATE CRISHAM
Sports Writer

There used to be a time where the words "Midwestern" and "tennis" were considered oxymorons in the world of women's collegiate tennis. Most of the traditional tennis powerhouses were centered in the talent-laden Southern and Western regions, while the Midwestern programs were simply considered poor cousins.

That's all changed now. The 16th-ranked Notre Dame women's tennis team faces what could be the most important three matches of the season this week, as they play Purdue today, 14th-ranked Indiana on Wednesday, and 34th-ranked Michigan on Saturday in their quest to secure the regional bid to NCAA tournament.

The Irish are one of five Midwestern teams currently ranked in the top-25. They currently boast an 8-2 record against regional teams, having lost only to fifth-ranked Kansas and seventh-ranked Northwestern.

Head coach Jay Louderback realizes that the Midwestern teams—especially Indiana—boast an impressive level of talent.

Still, he believes that his Irish are equal to the task.

"This is definitely a big weekend," said Louderback. "These are very important matches, and it's good that we've had a week off to get rested."

"Purdue is a bottom Big Ten

team, but if we don't play well, it could end in a tied match," said Louderback. "And of course, Indiana is a very tough team."

Ironically, it is Michigan that has resurrected Irish hopes for a regional bid.

"Michigan upset Northwestern and Wisconsin, and Indiana also has two losses," said Louderback. "That means no one in the region is undefeated, which is definitely good for us."

The Irish will be without the services of senior Lisa Tholen in singles, and freshman Erin Gowen in singles and doubles in the Indiana and Purdue matches.

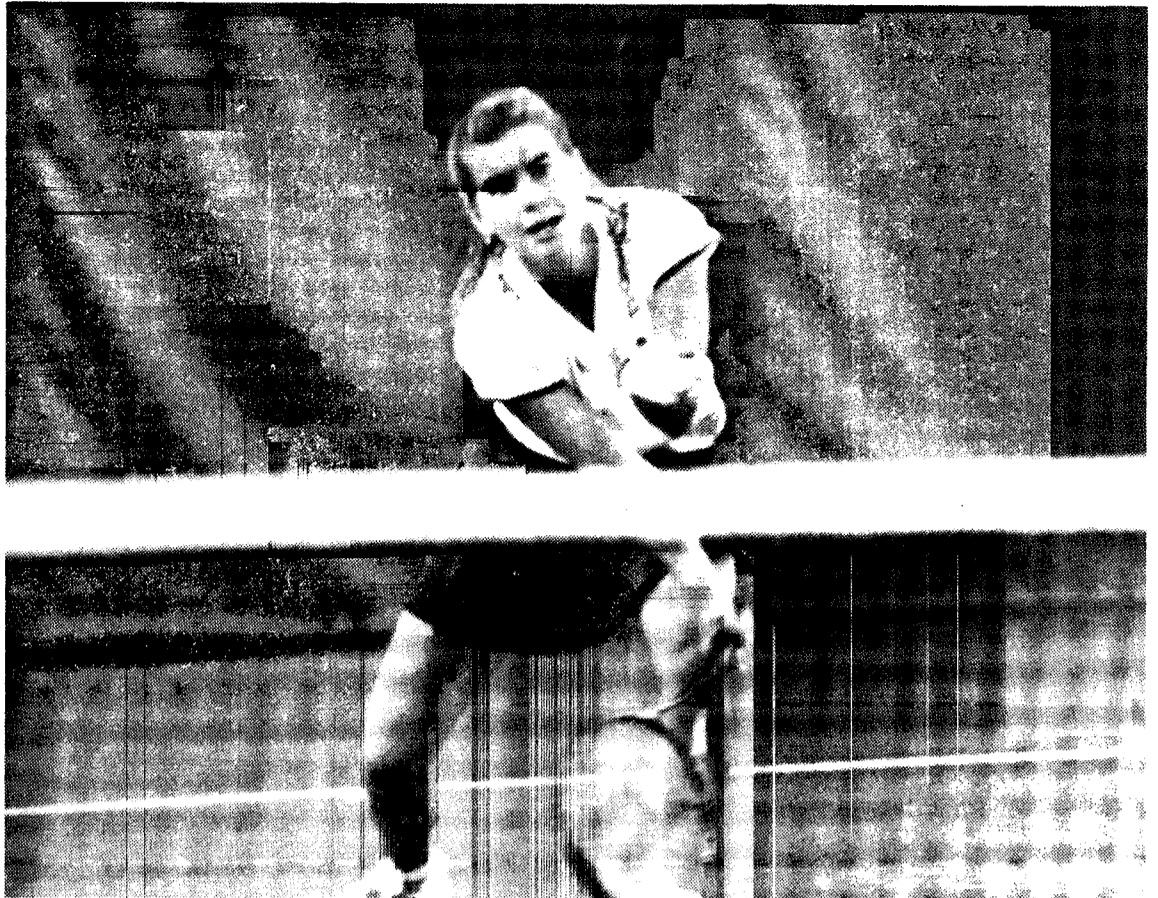
"Our key is making sure Lisa plays doubles," says Louderback. "Erin won't be playing either until the Michigan match."

Notre Dame's depth has been a blessing in the wake of the two injuries.

"We've had to shuffle around the lineup a little bit," Louderback said. "Terri Vitale has done a great job stepping up for us, and she's playing really well lately."

One marquee match will be 13th-ranked Wendy Crabtree's match against Indiana's Jody Yin.

"They're the top two players in the region, and Wendy beat her in the finals of our Rolex tournament," said Louderback. "They're both going to the NCAA tournament, so it will be a bigger match for the team than for the individuals."



Thirteenth-ranked Wendy Crabtree will lead the Irish this week against the top programs of the up-and-coming Midwest.

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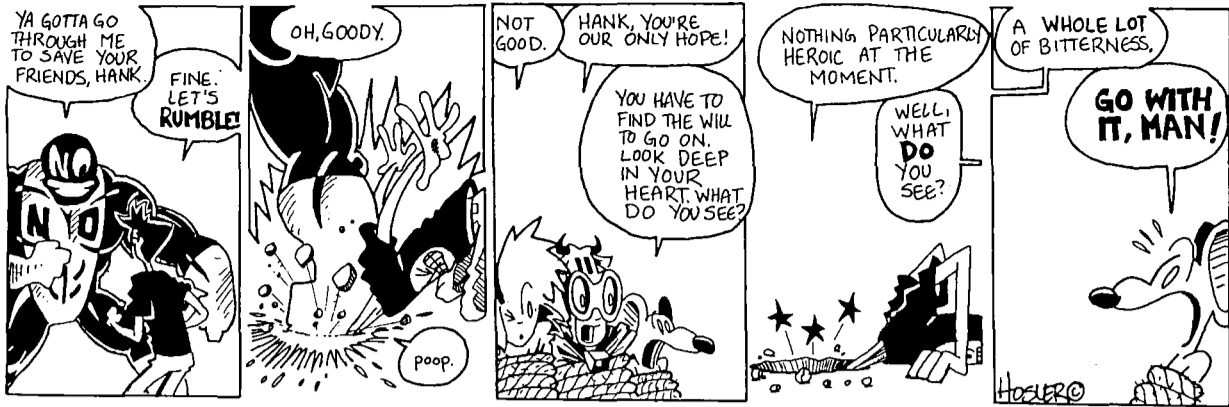
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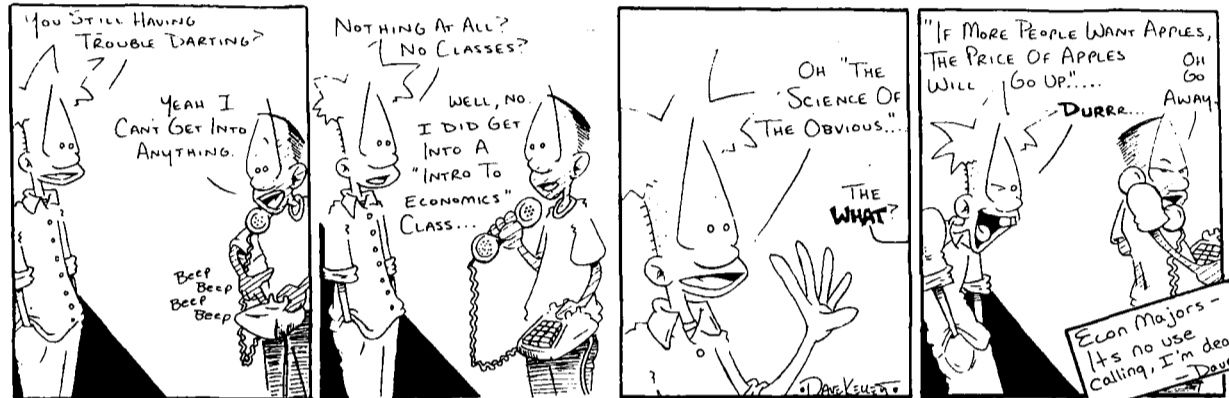
At the Dog Museum

CALVIN AND HOBBS



BILL WATTERSON

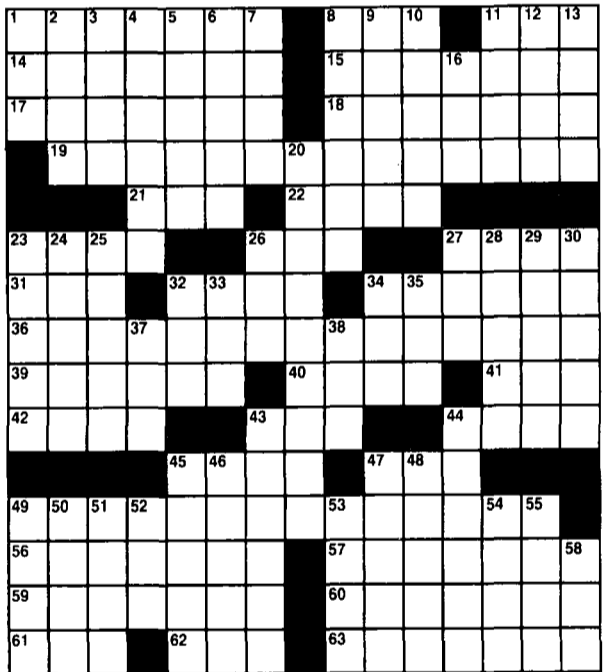
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE



DAVE KELLETT

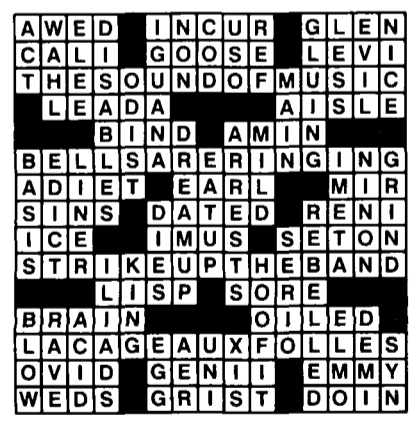
CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Trounce
 - 8 "My gal" of song
 - 11 Castleberry of "Alice"
 - 14 Have coming
 - 15 Soldier's fare
 - 17 Traveled militarily
 - 18 Catch-22 situation
 - 19 Black and white, e.g.
 - 21 U.S.N. rank
 - 22 Ireland
 - 23 Cosmo and People, e.g.
 - 26 I, to Claudius
 - 27 "— Lisa"
 - 31 Shower mo.
 - 32 Scruggs of bluegrass
 - 34 Epithet for a tyrant
 - 36 Not a warm welcome
 - 39 Flower child
 - 40 A big blow
 - 41 De Maupassant's "— Vie"
 - 42 Some of Wordsworth's words
 - 43 Legendary Hollywood monogram
 - 44 Ed of "Daniel Boone"
 - 45 Roller coaster cry
 - 47 "Society's Child" singer Janis —
 - 49 Sang-froid
- DOWN**
- 1 S. & L. offerings
 - 2 Lover's —
 - 3 Christianity, today
 - 4 Scarlett and others
 - 5 Bear Piccolo
 - 6 Civil rights leader Medgar
 - 7 Change the décor
 - 8 Punic War general
 - 9 Knight's attire
 - 10 Slip-up
 - 11 Fight sight
 - 12 Mislay
 - 13 Washington bills
 - 16 Mai —
 - 20 Like Captain Ahab
 - 23 Like a he-man
 - 24 Sap sucker
 - 25 Bellyache
 - 26 Be off the mark
 - 27 Denver summer time: Abbr.
 - 28 Disgrace
 - 29 Nary a person
 - 30 Saint whose feast day is January 21
 - 32 Biblical judge
 - 33 Word of support
 - 34 Bugs's voice
 - 35 Hairy ancestor
 - 37 Obsolescent disks
 - 38 Engine part
 - 43 Like slim pickings
 - 44 Lacking iron, maybe
 - 45 Essayist E. B.
 - 46 Three-time skating gold medalist
 - 47 Model
 - 48 Novelist Malraux
 - 49 Furnace fuel
 - 50 Getting — years
 - 51 Bogeyman
 - 52 Pop music's — Lobos
 - 53 Gardner of mysteries
 - 54 Backside
 - 55 Overindulge
 - 58 Chairman's heart?



Puzzle by Harvey Estes

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



OF INTEREST

Engineering & Science Research Opportunities throughout the Department of Energy's seven national laboratories will be discussed by program managers from Lawrence Livermore Laboratory this evening from 7 until 8:30. Come to 122 Hayes-Healy to learn about summer and other research positions. Opportunities available for undergraduate and graduate students (all years), and faculty. Plan NOW to obtain a paid position next year. (Faculty information session on Wednesday, 10:30 until 11:30 a.m., Foster Room, LaFortune.) Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

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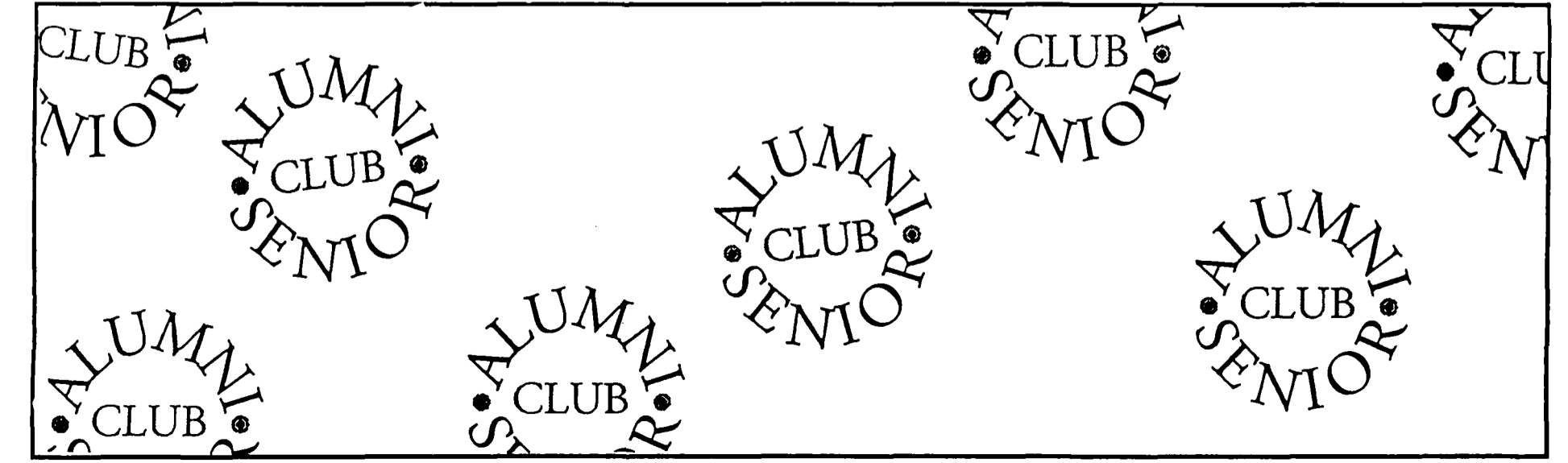
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Bookstore whittled to 64

Few upsets as tournament action heats up

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

Dogfight, Battle, War and Intensity have been some of the words heard around the basketball courts at Stepan and the Bookstore the past couple of days. Hard-fought games become the norm around this time of year at Notre Dame. Today

■ see BRACKETS, page 13

starts the round of 64 for Bookstore Basketball XXIII.

Three top 32 teams have fallen thus far, and various others have struggled through close games. Two top 16 teams had to win overtime games to reach 64, and the top teams must be weary of unseeded teams sneaking up on them for an upset.

The White Shadow, the number 12 seed, won a nail-biting game over Wrapped in Barbwire 23-21. Hot Grits A Flyin, the #15 seed, won by the same margin.

"It was just a great game," commented White Shadow captain Eddie Vrdolyak. "We had heard they were a great team and the only reason that they didn't have a seed was because they were young."

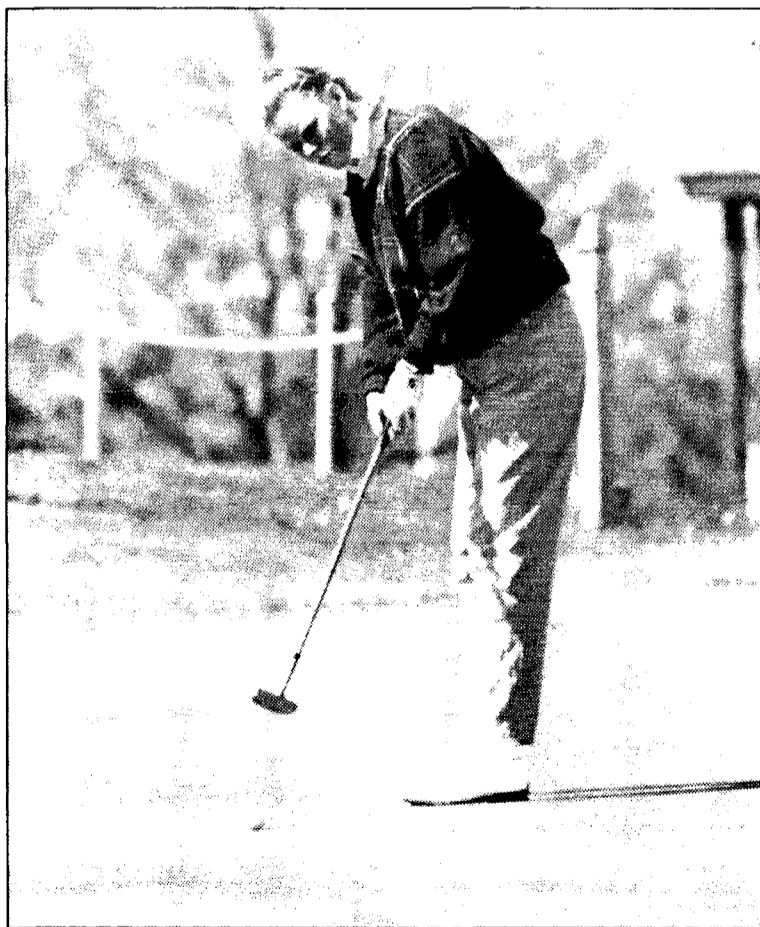
Wrapped in Barbwire, a Zahm team led by freshman Jason Newcomer, had an 18-15 lead until Jeremy Nau and Vr-

see BOOKSTORE / page 14



The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Bookstore Basketball intensity will reach an even higher level as teams are set to begin the round of 64 today.



The Observer/Eric Ruethling

Co-captain Crissy Klein and her teammates hosted their first tournament in three years. Under windy conditions, the Irish finished fourth.

Unlucky lady linksters proud of their efforts

By ALLISON HANLON
Sports Writer

Planning a golf tournament for the first time in three years takes a lot of foresight, work, and luck.

Co-captains Alicia Murray and Chrissy Klein fulfilled the foresight requirement by scheduling the tournament last year with eight teams invited.

The groundskeepers did their job. "The course," according to Murray, "was in the best shape in four years."

Unfortunately, luck did not play its part last Saturday and Sunday.

High winds led to high scores and a fourth place finish for the unlucky Irish.

After the first day of tournament play, the Irish were one stroke behind Wisconsin, the winner of the Irish Invitational and a possible NCAA tournament team. Then came the

wind and the downfall of the Irish.

"The wind ruined our home course advantage in the second round, said Coach Ross Smith. "The round became a game of survival."

The top two Irish survivors were Murray and sophomore Julie Melby.

Although Murray finished eighth in the tournament, she was dissatisfied with her play. The lowest average stroke player cites Saturday's weather and her winter of not playing as prime reasons for her inconsistent swing.

"The wind played a big factor," said Murray. "Also, my swing is not as consistent as last fall since I am coming off a winter of not playing."

On the other hand, Melby felt more secure in her swing.

"I practiced a lot more on my

see GOLF / page 15

Irish baseball romps

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

The fans picked a winner. The lineup which the students chose defeated Cleveland State 14-5 in the final game of Notre Dame's doubleheader sweep of the Vikings.

With 24 players checking in, the Irish (21-8) manhandled another opponent last night at Eck Stadium for their seventh win in four days. Notre Dame's depth has been key to keeping up with the hectic schedule which includes six games in the upcoming week.

"Our depth has helped us. Nobody's going to have the pitching depth we do," said head coach Pat Murphy. "The

see BASEBALL / page 16



Men's Volleyball

Irish close season with a ninth place finish at the Nationals.

see page 15

Bookstore

Entering today's play, the top sixteen seeded teams are all still vying for the championship