

THE OBSERVER

Tuesday, October 11, 1994 • Vol. XXVI No. 33

150 YEARS
SESQUICENTENNIAL
SAINT MARY'S
COLLEGE
NOTRE DAME-IN

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

U.S. doubts Iraqi pullback

By EILEEN ALT POWELL
Associated Press

KUWAIT
Iraq declared an end to its menacing five-day buildup and said its troops were pulling back from the Kuwait border only hours after U.S. troops landed.

But President Clinton said Monday night there had been no sign of an Iraqi pullback and that he was sending more than 350 U.S. military aircraft to the Persian Gulf.

"We will not allow Saddam Hussein to defy the will of the United States and the international community," Clinton said in a nationally televised address.

A senior Pentagon official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Clinton ordered B-52 bombers and F-15E fighter jets to the Gulf. They

■ see GRAPHIC, page 5

are to come from various Air Force bases, including those in Germany and Italy.

The tens of thousands of Iraqi soldiers sent to the border had revived memories of 1990, when Iraq swept aside Kuwait's army and seized the oil-rich

country. It was seven months before a U.S.-led coalition ousted the occupiers.

This time, Washington was determined to send a firm signal — invade Kuwait and the United States will respond. Washington began amassing a force of nearly 70,000 in the region, 54,000 already assigned plus 15,000 on standby.

The first contingent of 300 U.S. soldiers arrived in Kuwait City on Monday.

Hours later, Iraq's ambassador to the United Nations, Nizar Hamdoun, said Iraqi forces would withdraw from the Kuwaiti border and "are already on the move." He said they would be sent to a site north of Basra.

In Baghdad, Foreign Minister Mohammed Saeed al-Sahhaf said troops would be deployed to "other locations in the rear" to finish military exercises.

He told the official Iraqi news agency the withdrawal was ordered in response to appeals from "friends" and "in view of the fact that the troops' presence might be used as a pretext to maintain sanctions."

The crushing U.N. sanctions were imposed after Iraq invaded Kuwait in August 1990. Iraq has aggressively sought to have the sanctions eased, particularly a 4-year-old oil embargo that has devastated the economy.

Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein may have conceived the buildup as a warning that he could still cause trouble if the

sanctions were not lifted.

Clinton said the sanctions will be maintained until Iraq complies with U.N. resolutions.

"That is the answer to Iraq's sanctions problem: Full compliance, not reckless provocation," Clinton said.

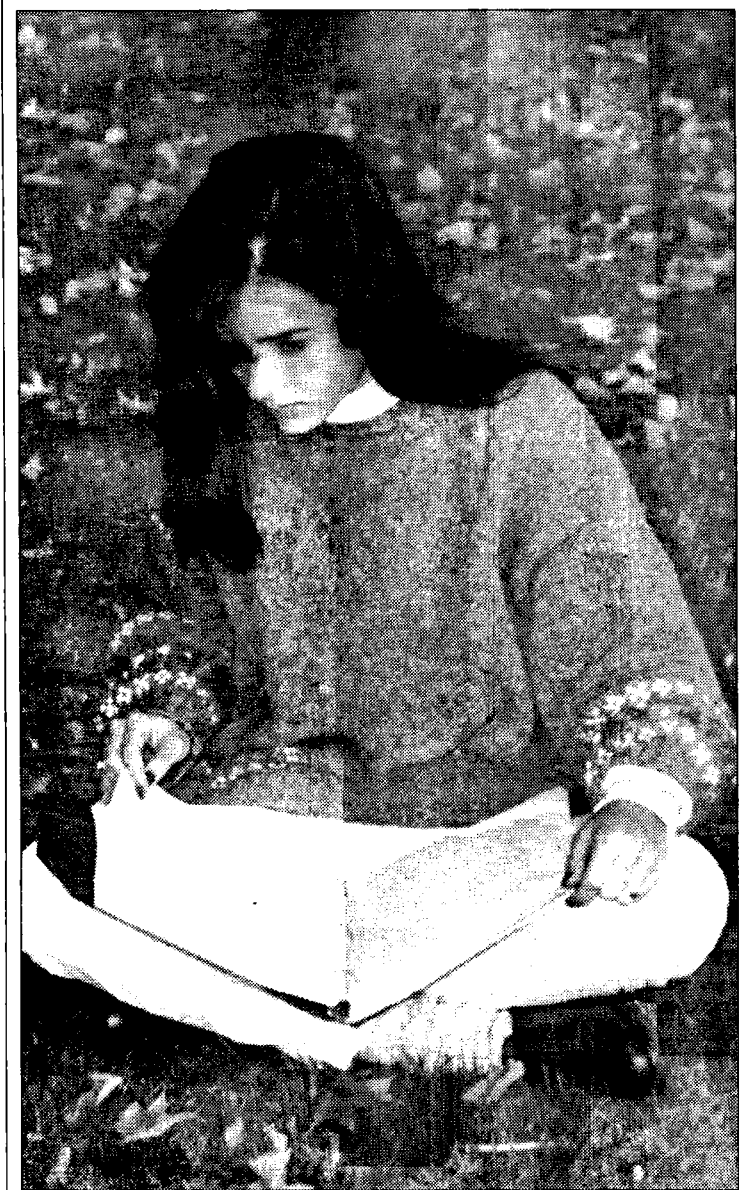
Earlier Monday, Kuwait's information minister, Sheik Saud al-Sabah, said there was no evidence Iraq had begun pulling back any of the estimated 80,000 soldiers on the border. "We will believe it when we see it," he said.

Vesselin Kostov, spokesman for the 1,100-member U.N. observer mission on the border, told The Associated Press he could not confirm that Iraqi troops were moving but said "the situation within the DMZ remains calm." The 9-mile-wide demilitarized zone was set up after the 1991 Gulf War.

Pentagon officials have not said to what extent Iraq would have to pull back before the United States ended its buildup.

U.S. forces continued to arrive Monday to confront the Iraqi force, which includes 20,000 Republican Guards. An estimated 700 Iraqi tanks and other armored vehicles also were believed at the border.

In Kuwait City, some 300 men from the 24th Infantry Division came aboard a white Lockheed 1011 jet from Fort Stewart, Ga., the first major group of Western ground forces to arrive in the region.



Mike Ruma/The Observer

Sunny study days

A freshman from Breen-Phillips makes use of the last days of the mild October weather to prepare for midterms outside.

Past holds key to Panama's future

By KATIE MURPHY
Associate News Editor

An accurate evaluation of Panama's political future rests on an understanding of the nation's immediate past, according to Stanley Muschett, president of the Catholic University of Panama and an '84 Notre Dame graduate.

"I believe that the future is something we can work on in the present if we are able to draw some lessons from the past," said Muschett.

Manuel Noriega's years in power, the invasion of Panama in December of 1989, and the experiences of the Endara government have shaped a number of the challenges facing Panama's newly inaugurated president, Ernesto Perez Balladares, a '67 and '69 Notre Dame graduate.

Although Operation Just Cause succeeded in removing Noriega from power, the ensuing government of Guillermo Endara was not able to fully reconcile the Panamanian nation. Noriega's oppressive rule hobbled the small nation politically, economically, and socially, which made it difficult for Endara's government to fully unite the nation.

"The Endara government was haunted by high expectations," said Muschett.

Unlike the other candidates in the May 8 presidential elections, Perez Balladares emphasized this issue of national reconciliation in his campaign, and



Mike Ruma/The Observer

Stanley Muschett, president of the Catholic University of Panama and an '84 graduate of Notre Dame, spoke last night on Panama's political future.

was able to garner 33 percent of the electorate.

"From the very beginning he started talking the language people wanted to hear," said

Muschett. "Panama needed badly to believe in someone or something."

Perez Balladares' electoral

see PANAMA / page 4

O'Hara shares views on legal ethics today

By BRAD PRENDERGAST
News Writer

Do you think that "ethics in law" is an oxymoron? If so, you're not alone, said Patricia O'Hara, a professor in the Law School and Vice President of Student Affairs.

"Lawyers have developed a black eye in the public's mind," O'Hara said. "They're down with used car salesmen in level of public trust."

However, lawyers can repair their reputation by rising above what is expected of them, according to O'Hara.

"Lawyers should think of the code of professional responsibility not in terms of a minimal responsibility," O'Hara said last night in Keenan, "but as a much higher level of what is the right thing to do."

The administration of Notre Dame tries to follow this principle when dealing with legal matters such as disciplinary cases and housing and security regulations, according to O'Hara.

"To the very best of our ability, we try to make decisions

according to what we think is the right and best solution," she said. "There is always the possibility with any controversial decision of being sued, but you can't look over your shoulder all the time."

O'Hara, who practiced corporate law for six years before coming to Notre Dame, said that businesspersons are often hindered from easily making the correct decision in ethical matters because of the drive for profits or advancement.

"In ethical dilemmas, a person's gut reaction is usually the right thing to do," she said, "but then that person backs off when faced with pragmatic considerations."

O'Hara also commented on the O.J. Simpson murder trial, saying that the sophistication of Simpson's defense raises an interesting issue.

"I'm not so troubled by O.J. mounting an aggressive defense because we've built our system on the assumption of innocence," she said. "If that's the case, I don't have a problem with making the state prove its position. It's their burden."

"However, it raises a question of allocation of legal resources," she continued. "I find it troublesome that O.J. can develop possibly a better defense just because he has more resources [than another murder defendant]."



Patricia O'Hara

■ **INSIDE COLUMN**

Don't blow off your vote

Congress ended another session this month, sending most politicians scampering back to their communities for what should be the campaign of their lives. For not only do the elections of 1994 hold individual seats in jeopardy but the power of the majority as well. This year Congress could very well change from the Democrat controlled power that we know so well, to a new Republican version. Party leaders do not plan to let this opportunity go by. Neither should we.

Ciscley Elliot
Viewpoint Copy
Editor

Whether you are liberal or conservative, Democrat, Republican or neither, your vote will be needed come this November more than ever. Congress is fundamentally the most powerful branch of government over which regular citizens have direct influence, and both parties face an historic turning point there. Also, with issues like health care in its future, Congress, not the White House, is going to be the hot place on the hill in the coming year. Personally I can not wait to kick my incumbent's ineffective butt back to Nashville, but other people still seem to think that state and local elections are not worth their attention.

Apathy replaces outrage for most when Election Tuesday comes around. Current events prove that politicians read the message loud and clear after the last elections: Americans only care about what Congress does until the polls come around. As soon as the prospect of asserting ourselves in the voting booths presents itself, concern over bounced checks, fraud and general dishonesty evaporate. Apparently when it comes to Congress, people are satisfied with merely voicing judgment and then leaving the action to someone else.

As a guest said on the McLaughlin Group a while ago, "Politicians are a special breed—we should stop worrying over trivial things like their personal integrity and let them concentrate on passing legislature." When we do not work through the vote, that kind of blatant indifference gains credence and encourages congressmen to test public tolerance. Moreover, as long as we as a nation trivialize the importance of voting at all levels of our representative government, then it is our personal integrity that is being put on the back burner not that of the politicians.

You may not think that your candidate deserves the effort, but *you* do! We all do. The people of this country have fought hard for almost a century now to ensure our basic right to suffrage. We continue to fight abroad today, to secure democracy in other countries, but it is all for nothing if only a minority of citizens exercise their rights.

We cannot depend on radio personalities and the news media to present our opinions to Congress, to lobby for the common man on controversial bills, to change or uphold the system as we see it. Their influence depends on us—on our votes. America, stop blaming! Accept responsibility for your government and either be proud of it and defend it or work on it until you can.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

■ **TODAY'S STAFF**

- | | |
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■ **WORLD AT A GLANCE**

Firefighters battle blaze in Santa Barbara County

LOMPOC, Calif. About 1,000 firefighters used bulldozers, helicopters and planes to dump water and retardant on a 2,400-acre wildfire Monday that had briefly threatened a residential area.

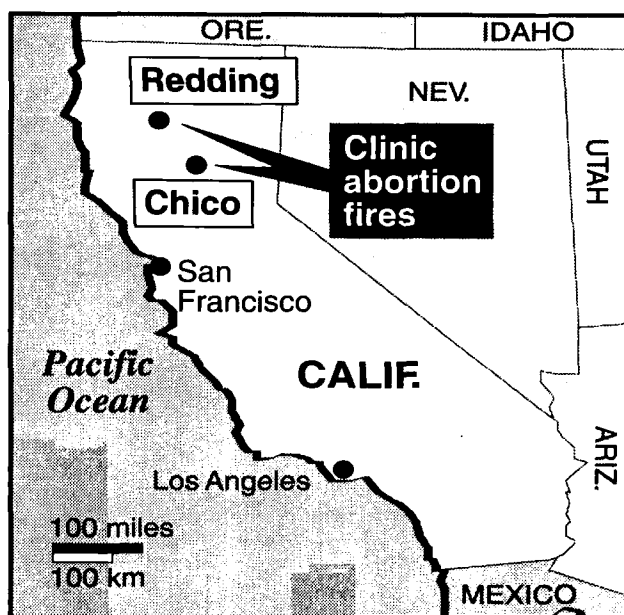
The wildfire, which started Sunday in heavy brush and dead pinon pines about two miles north of Lompoc in Santa Barbara County, was about a third contained.

The flames, which had come within a quarter mile of some homes and an oil plant, were fanned by hot, dry Santa Ana winds that blow over the mountains from the inland deserts every fall.

Crews were aided by several bulldozers and eight helicopters and planes dropping both water and retardant, as well as early morning humidity and cooler temperatures, said fire Capt. Ron Vasquez.

Fire officials didn't know whether the blaze was deliberately set.

In San Diego County, a 2,000-acre fire near Otay, about 10 miles from the Mexican border, was 95 percent contained. The cause of that fire, which began Sunday, also was under investigation. No injuries were reported and only one building was damaged.



AP/Carl Fox

Cheney undeclared candidate for '96

WASHINGTON

Dick Cheney often introduces himself as the low-key, anti-charisma option on today's political circuit. "I don't tend to pound on the podium and drool," says the former defense secretary. Yet no candidate is busier this campaign season than this sober and so-far undeclared candidate for the 1996 Republican presidential nomination. With a resume highlighted by the Persian Gulf War, he is critiquing President Clinton's foreign policy at GOP functions from coast to coast. The arguments may lose some strength if Clinton oversees a peaceful transition in Haiti and gets credit for staring down Iraq's Saddam Hussein in the latest round of regional tensions. And in fact, Cheney found himself on the defensive Monday with an NBC interviewer who suggested maybe Cheney and President Bush should have "disposed of" Saddam in 1991 and inflicted more damage on his troops. Still, Clinton's policies toward Haiti, Bosnia and other trouble spots have created fertile campaign territory for GOP presidential hopefuls. Cheney, a former congressman and White House chief of staff, has been among the most aggressive. He is charging the Clinton administration with risky cuts in defense expenditures and "fuzzy-headed thinking" about when and where U.S. troops should be deployed.



Mother locks sons in dog cages

HALIFAX, Mass.

A mother defended her practice of locking her sons in dog cages, saying she had to confine them so they wouldn't hurt themselves. Dianne Fabiano said her 4- and 6-year-old sons would often bang their heads against walls and furniture and fling themselves onto concrete. The boys and their 7-year-old brother each had their own cages and the family called them playhouses, she said. The boys were placed in foster care after social workers reported finding the 6-year-old locked in a cage last month, said Lorraine Carli, a spokeswoman for the Department of Social Services. Two other cages were found in the house, with blankets inside. "The only time when they were locked in was when they would get really hyper and very mean and they'd be kicking and screaming and biting," Fabiano said Monday. "I don't want them to get hurt anymore, so I'd lock them in for five or 10 or 15 minutes."

Name of Columbus Day changed

SANTA CRUZ

In this California seaside town where the offbeat is often the norm, Columbus Day wasn't. The name of the holiday was changed last month to Indigenous People's Day, forcing Italian-Americans to commemorate their explorer hero unofficially. What might be weird elsewhere becomes everyday in Santa Cruz, where civic pride includes reverence for its hippie-haven past and where computer freaks can order pizza via the Internet. Local Italian-Americans, whose fishermen forefathers came to the Monterey Bay by the thousands, muddled through without making any fuss over the liberal City Council's latest move. "It didn't surprise me because they've done so many odd things," said Skip Tara, head of Stagnaro Brothers Seafood Inc. "We try not to get excited when they do stupid like they do." Gilda's restaurant on the wharf, owned by the Stagnaros, flew its Columbus Day flag Monday, as it has for the past 45 years. The resolution that changed the name of the holiday noted that American Indians died from diseases brought by Europeans. Many criticize honoring Columbus, arguing his New World discovery was an invasion. The Columbus Day name change follows similar actions in Berkeley and the state of South Dakota.

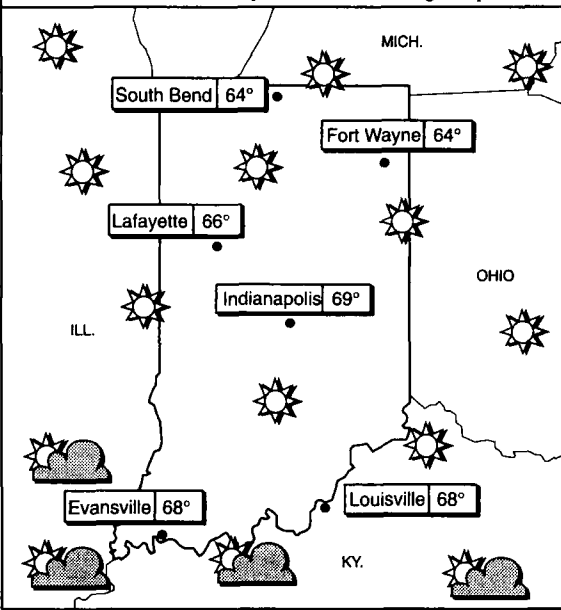
Life sentence for trooper's killer

PENSACOLA, Fla.

One of two brothers charged with killing a highway patrolman who set off a booby-trapped bomb in the trunk of a car pleaded no contest Monday. He was sentenced to life in prison. Under terms of his plea bargain, Patrick Howell must serve at least 25 years of Monday's sentence concurrently with another life term he received in a federal drug trafficking case. Howell, 23, struck the deal as a jury was being selected to try him and his 29-year-old brother, Paul. His brother's trial is to continue as scheduled. Trooper James Fulford, who halted the car for speeding in February 1992, died instantly when he set off a bomb concealed in a microwave oven in the trunk. Prosecutors say Patrick Howell instructed his brother to build the bomb to kill two women they believed knew about a drug-related murder Howell was involved in. They say Paul Howell then paid a third person, Lester Watson, \$200 to deliver the gift-wrapped bomb to the women.

■ **INDIANA WEATHER**

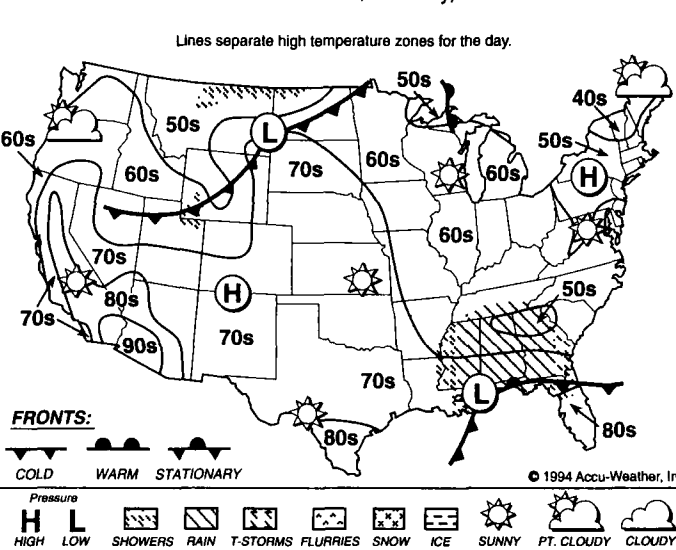
Tuesday, Oct. 11
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



Shows T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1994 Accu-Weather, Inc.

■ **NATIONAL WEATHER**

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Tuesday, Oct. 11.



Atlanta 78	57	Dallas 72	48	New Orleans 77	62
Baltimore 80	50	Denver 72	40	New York 74	53
Boston 77	56	Los Angeles 99	71	Philadelphia 79	53
Chicago 57	35	Miami 90	74	Phoenix 90	69
Columbus 69	36	Minneapolis 54	33	St. Louis 89	71

■ STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD

Gootblatt slated to return to Saint Mary's campus

By BECKY MAYERNIK
News Writer

The Saint Mary's Student Activities Board (SAB) is preparing for Foot Stompin' Thursday, the appearance of a noted relationship expert, and a Halloween event.

Foot Stompin' Thursday, which will be held October 13, will start at 7p.m. in Haggar Parlor. Heartland's Amorilla Star will be on hand to give students the chance to learn their favorite line dancing steps.

Additionally, Jessica Zigmond, chairperson for this event, announced "Dudes & Darlins" will be in Le Mans selling western merchandise starting at 9:30.

"There will be many raffles, including a large care package, a gift certificate to Macri's, and gift certificates for CD's. Students just have to show up to enter in the drawings, so we're hoping lots of people come and have some fun," said Zigmond.

Another event on the Saint Mary's campus will be the appearance of relationship expert Ellen Gootblatt, who will be speaking about "meeting, dating, relating, and mating."

Ellen Gootblatt, who is an accomplished advice columnist, author, and host of her top rated talk show, will come to campus on Wednesday, November 2nd at 7:30 p.m. She will be speaking in Carroll Auditorium.

"This is Ellen's third year appearing at Saint Mary's, and she said that we are one of her favorite campuses," said event Chairperson Laura Boeckman.

"She really gives a healthy outlook on relationships, so it should be a worthwhile event," said Boeckman.

Finally, the Halloween event is still scheduled for Monday, October 31. It is sponsored by the SAB and the Residence Hall Association (RHA). The event will be held at Dalloways Coffee Shop from 7-10 p.m.. Among the events scheduled for the evening are pumpkin carving and painting, a Halloween storyteller, plenty of food, and grab bags for all attending.

In other news, SAB Coordinator Audrey Comrie announced that Saint Mary's will be featured on Good Morning America in December.

The student body will form the "150" in honor of the sesquicentennial. Comrie is on the committee for this activity, and she said that SAB will be in charge of the actual lining up of the students in the formation. The South Bend ABC affiliate will film this on November 1 at 2:45 p.m..

According to Comrie, the human "150" will air on December 8th, which is also the date of the closing liturgy for Saint Mary's College sesquicentennial year.

Population pact questioned

By EDWARD IMBUS
News Writer

A non-governmental delegate to the UN Conference on Population Control castigated the condescending attitude of the US and other Western nations.

During the international gathering, the "Contraceptive Imperialism" that emerged at its end was questioned, according to Sophie Aguirre, a professor of economics at Catholic University.

Aguirre lectured on her observations during the Conference last night in the Law School building.

"The New Cultural Imperialism," the title of her speech, should be of major concern to the international community, she said, because the aftermath of the conference could have a significant impact on nations whose citizens do not agree with the pact's tenets.

She said that the final document from the conference is filled with ambiguities. While it may use promising and attractive words like "women's health issues," "family planning," and "developmental assistance," she said, such terms fall flat when nothing becomes of them. For example, the developmental assistance promised was reportedly nothing more than funding for a series of latrines, according to Aguirre.

Forty countries formally issued "reservations" about the final agreement, and over eighty countries, including the

G-7 coalition of the world's wealthiest nations, issued reservations "in part" because of the inclusion of what those nations called points which had not been agreed to by the delegates, Aguirre said.

The points in contention were major, such as the inclusion of a passage sanctioning abortion and the only hazy encouragement of "natural families" of parents and children, which many countries did not agree with for a variety of reasons, according to last night's lecturer.

Attending Latino American nations said that the mandates of the agreement infringed on the "fundamental sovereignty of nations," she stated, while Asian nations found them contrary to their cultures. The Arab nations attending also criticized the final report as repugnant to the teachings of Islam.

The Vatican also argued against the final report, yet the debate was not as nearly two-sided as the international media made it out to be, Aguirre said.

The Vatican, rather than taking its own position, joined the nations who were already taking issue with the findings of the conference.

During the conference, the international media reported that the Vatican and Islamic nations, who found common ground against abortion and contraception and advocating natural families, joined to maneuver politically and proce-

durally to make the language more agreeable to their positions.

The daily sessions of the conference, according to Aguirre, were completely chaotic. The leadership of the conference, of which the United States was a part, made several rules which pushed through the agenda they created, although many nations had trouble with several parts of the agenda from the beginning.

The leadership, Aguirre said, was constantly misinterpreting any compromise statements for those non-English speaking countries in attendance.

Then, citing "environmental concerns" of wasting paper, the American ambassador and chairman ruled that all working copies of the draft would be in English only, despite reported objections of the difficulties of translating abstracts from English.

The division of nations, Aguirre noted, seemed to be between the northern and southern countries, rather than among the more obvious religious lines. She stated that the prime focus of international attention should be between the inequities of the two hemispheres. As an example, she noted that the G-7 nations use a grossly unbalanced three-fourths of all the world's resources.

Further, once lauded population concerns and grave predictions have been contradicted since their inception.

■ SECURITY BEAT

Fri., Oct. 7 th

8:01 a.m. A Morrissey Hall resident reported a suspicious person in his dorm. Security searched the area but could not locate the person.

11:48 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of his decal from his vehicle in the B02 parking lot.

Sat, Oct. 8th

2:07 a.m. Security arrested a South Bend resident for driving while intoxicated.

4:50 p.m. An off-campus student reported that anonymous notes were being left on his car.

Sun., Oct. 9th

12:08 a.m. Security transported a Grace Hall resident to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of an arm injury.

2:48 p.m. A Lewis Hall resident reported the theft of a ring from her room.

3:51 p.m. A Grace Hall resident was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.

5:27 p.m. Security transported a Zahn Hall resident to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.

† The FACULTY Series TIMELY TOPICS

An opportunity to enter into conversation with colleagues on current ethical and religious issues.

FAMILIES and End-of-Life Issues

A conversation with

Mark Poorman, C.S.C.

and

Susan Steibe-Pasalich

Assistant Professor of Theology
Director of the M.Div. Program

Assistant Director, Counseling Center
Assistant Professor of Psychology

Tuesday, October 11
7:30 p.m. at The Hesburgh Library Lounge
Faculty, Professional Staff & Graduate Students Welcome

Sponsored by: The Department of Theology The Center for Social Concerns The Office of Campus Ministry

- - Light Refreshments will follow - -



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BEFORE APPLYING TO
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**OCTOBER 12th, 1994
at 7:00 p.m.
in the
LAW SCHOOL COURTROOM
(Second Floor of the Notre Dame Law School)**

presented by:

*The Notre Dame Law Review
and
The Notre Dame Pre-Law Society*

■ BOARD OF GOVERNANCE

Haggar Renovation Survey distributed

By EMILY RUFFNER
News Writer

Student Social Space was the key item of the week for the Saint Mary's Board of Governance (BOG).

The Haggar Renovation Survey will be distributed today and tomorrow during lunch and dinner hours for the students to voice their opinions, concerns, and ideas on how to make Haggar College Center a more attractive social space.

BOG members have revised the survey several times to make the survey achieve the most efficient results. Publicity urges students to fill out the survey within the next two days. Off campus students were taken into consideration, considering they are a major portion of Haggar's Snack Bar's customers, according to Katherine Newland, off-campus commissioner.

BOG members are trying to find out what would get more students to use Haggar as a social space.

"We want to see how Haggar can be used more often, maybe adding a recreation atmosphere with ping-pong tables, and offering more favorable foods," said BOG member Emily Miller.

Miller also mentioned targeting certain rooms, such as the

TV room, the parlor, and the mezzanine. RHA President Jen Cherubini contributed the idea that wiring cable is possible in the TV room, making the first floor even more appealing.

Survey results hope to be gathered by the end of the week so Noha El-Ganzouri, Student Body President, will be able to present official data in BOG's proposal.

Other BOG news:

- Senior Board, recognizing the fact that the ND/SMC Senior Formal has been canceled, is currently planning a Saint Mary's Senior Formal.

- Founders' Week is off to a great start with the Presentation of a Sesquicentennial Memento to the Sisters of the Holy Cross. Two Convents have already received their posters and sincerely enjoyed them, according to Adaline Cashore, assistant director of Alumnae Relations.

"St. Mary's would not be #1 without the sacrifices, labor, and love of the sisters these 150 years," Cashore said.

Today there will be an Open House in Riedinger Alumnae House from 2-4 p.m., and Wednesday, Bertrand Hall will host a display of pictures and artifacts showing the history of the sisters, also from 2-4 p.m.

how he has put it together," said Muschett.

Some PRD party members think that cabinet posts and committee positions should be assigned along stricter party lines. Although Perez Balladares' party holds 32 of the 72 seats in the Panamanian congress, these sentiments create a delicate political situation.

A key aspect of Panama's future rests on its economic state, according to Muschett. The solutions to the nation's unemployment, poverty, and debt are not simplistic, but Perez Balladares has already established a feeling of connection with both Panama's poor and rich. Although the Endara government was perceived as a "government for the rich and by the rich," Perez Balladares has attempted to include the concerns of the lower classes in his policy proposals.

Panama

continued from page 1

success was due in part to his ability to distance himself from Noriega's politics, even though they are both members of the Revolutionary Democratic Party (PRD). He acknowledged the mistakes of the past, and called for a national healing. Now that he is in office, Perez Balladares' current challenges include cementing his relationship with the party and the legislature, rebuilding the economy, and dealing with the future transfer of the Panama Canal from the United States to Panama.

"(Perez Balladares) is willing to work together with some of his former opposition leaders in forming his cabinet, but he is already facing some criticism in

NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S SENIORS:

Considering a post-graduate service program? Interested in finding out what a year or two of service is like, and opportunities after the program?

HOLY CROSS ASSOCIATES will be holding informational meetings on post-graduate volunteer programs at the Center for Social Concerns:

Wednesday, Oct. 12, 4:30 p.m.: Chile Sites
Tuesday, Oct. 18, 4:30 p.m.: Domestic Program Sites

Placements are available in California, Arizona, Massachusetts, Colorado, and Oregon, as well as in Chile.

For more information or an appointment to discuss the program in depth, call the Associates office, 631-8016, or the CSC, 631-5293. Applications and information packets are now available.

 **HOLY CROSS ASSOCIATES**

Americans win Nobel Prize

By THOMAS GINSBERG
Associated Press



NOBEL Medicine • 1994

Winners since 1984

- 1994 Alfred G. Gilman & Martin Rodbell, United States
- 1993 Richard J. Roberts, Britain & Phillip A. Sharp, United States
- 1992 Edwin G. Krebs, United States & Edmond H. Fischer, United States and Switzerland
- 1991 Erwin Neher & Bert Sakmann, Germany
- 1990 Joseph E. Murray & E. Donnall Thomas, United States
- 1989 J. Michael Bishop & Harold E. Varmus, United States
- 1988 Sir James W. Black, Britain & Gertrude Elion & George H. Hitchings, United States
- 1987 Susumu Tonegawa, Japan
- 1986 Stanley Cohen, United States & Rita Levi-Montalcini, Italy
- 1985 Michael S. Brown & Joseph L. Goldstein, United States
- 1984 Niels Kaj Jerne & George Koehler, Switzerland & Cesar Milstein, United States

AP

STOCKHOLM, Sweden — Two Americans won the Nobel Prize in medicine today for discovering an internal "switchboard" in cells that has helped scientists understand such killer diseases as diabetes and cholera.

Alfred Gilman and Martin Rodbell, who will split the \$930,000 prize, were the first to identify proteins called G-proteins and the role they play in letting cells react to signals from other cells, said a statement from the Nobel Assembly at the Karolinska Institute.

"It is like a key component in a telephone switchboard," said Dr. Bertil Fredholm, a professor of pharmacology at the Karolinska Institute. Their discovery was "a complete surprise and it solved a number of problems," he said.

Although their research hasn't produced any treatments for the diseases, the institute predicted ultimately it will.

Gilman, 53, works in the department of pharmacology at the University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center in Dallas.

"I'm awestruck. I'm more excited than I've ever been," Gilman said today.

Rodbell, 68, is a scientist emeritus at the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences in North Carolina. He retired May 31.

According to the statement, the scientists made a "paramount" discovery that helped scientists understand the way cells handle information they receive from each other.

The scientists found once a cell has received chemical signals by means of surface pro-

teins called receptors, G-proteins transmit and modify these signals within a cell to produce the cell's response.

Problems with G-proteins — too many or too few of them — can lead to disease. The name G-protein was chosen because it "binds" guanosine triphosphate, or GTP.

In some common diseases such as diabetes and alcoholism, scientists have found some symptoms may be due to bad signaling within the cell through G-proteins. Mutated and overactive G-proteins are found in some cancerous tumors, the statement said.

In cholera, toxin from cholera bacteria keeps one G-protein switched on like a stuck green light. That prevents salt and water from being absorbed from the intestines, which can lead to dehydration and death.

The scientists made the discovery while working separately from the 1960s to the mid-1980s. Rodbell and his team was working at the U.S. National Institutes of Health at the time, while Gilman was working at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville.

The medicine prize is awarded to scientists whose work is thought to have most benefited humankind. Like the other Nobel science awards, it usually honors basic research.

In recent decades, the prize usually has been shared by more than one scientist, a reflection of the growing interdependence and competition among researchers around the globe.

Most of the medicine prize winners — now 71 out of 157 — have been American. Only 19 other nations can claim a Nobel medicine prize winner.

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Coalition reacts to Hussein's new movements

United States, Britain, and France commit

By NESHA STARCEVIC
Associated Press

The international coalition that worked together to fight Iraq in 1991 has yet to unite again in the face of Saddam Hussein's military buildup on the border with Kuwait.

Only the United States, Britain and France had deployed troops by Monday, with Australia and Egypt saying they would join if necessary. Other Arab nations had not made any public announcements about joining an international force to withstand Iraq a second time.

After Iraq invaded Kuwait in 1990, it took President George Bush months to build the coalition of dozens of countries to set up forces in the region.

One big difference from the Gulf War was the stand reportedly taken by King Hussein of Jordan, isolated for siding with Saddam in 1991.

The king was quoted Monday by Kuwait's al-Siyassah daily as saying: "We have advised Iraq not to repeat the mistake of 1990. We will oppose any use of force by any Arab against another. We are on the side of the target of aggression."

Russia and China, members of the U.N. Security Council with veto power over military action, urged restraint and a peaceful solution to the crisis.

"As we see it, it is still possible to settle the problem by diplomatic and political means," said Russian Foreign Minister Andrei Kozyrev, according to the ITAR-Tass news agency.

Australian Prime Minister Paul Keating said Monday that his country, which provided several warships for the Gulf War coalition, would favorably consider any U.S. request for similar help this time.

"I think that the great pity was that we never went after Saddam Hussein in the first place," he said. "When we had him beaten, we should have finished him off."

An Egyptian Defense Ministry

official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Egypt's armed forces were ready to participate in any international coalition force. Egypt also was a member of the U.S.-led coalition.

France was sending the frigate Georges-Leygues to the Gulf waters to join U.S. and British warships already dispatched there, the French Foreign Ministry said Monday.

A British frigate was already patrolling off Kuwait City and Britain has had six Tornado fighters based in Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, since the Gulf War.

Britain decided Monday to send a battalion of marine commandos, a second Royal Navy vessel and six more fighter-bombers to the Gulf unless Iraq immediately withdraw its troops.

"We have assured our friends and partners in the Gulf of our readiness to help them. Iraq should draw the appropriate conclusions," the office of Prime Minister John Major said.

Major said advance elements of the British army's elite "spearhead battalion," about 800 members of the Royal Marines, would depart within 24 hours, "unless by then we have evidence that Iraq is reversing its recent deployment."

Kuwait signed defense pacts with the United States, Britain, Russia and France after the 1990 invasion by Iraq, which triggered the Gulf War in which the U.S.-led coalition defeated Saddam's forces.

The United Nations also imposed economic sanctions on Iraq, which Saddam wants lifted.

Germany, in the name of the European Community, urged Iraq to pull back.


If Iraq doesn't comply, "the reaction has to be like it was before," Foreign Minister Klaus

μ said. He declined to say whether German troops would participate in a new coalition.

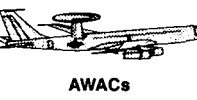
Allied forces in the region

While Iraqi officials Monday claimed troops would back away from the Kuwaiti border, the United States continued amassing its force. The Pentagon has planned for 70,000 ground, air and sea forces.


Here, a look at the air and sea power in the Gulf region, as of Monday.




F-111




AWACs




French Air Force
•8 Mirage F-1 fighters



**At Incirlik
airbase,
Turkey**



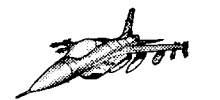
U.S. Air Force
•40 F-16s, F-111
long-range bombers
and EF-111A
electronic jammers
•6 tankers
•2 AWACs



**British Royal Air
Force**
8 Jaguar strike jets
2 VC-10 tankers



F-15E Strike Eagles



F-16s Fighting Falcon



A-10 Warthog



British Tornado



French Mirage



**At Dhahran,
Saudi Arabia**



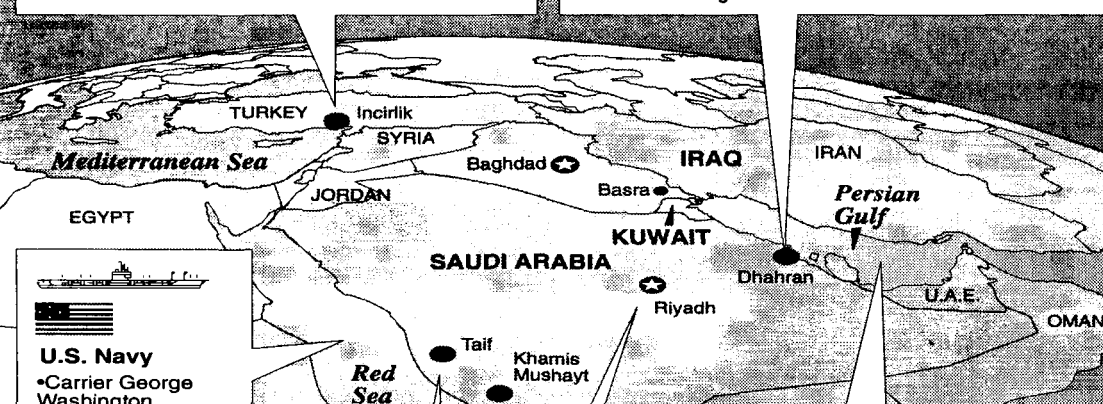
U.S. Air Force
•20 F-16 Falcon fighters
•20 F-15E Strike Eagle
ground attack jets
•20 F-15C fighters
•12 A-10 Warthog
tank-killers
•20 F-4G Wild Weasel air
defense suppression jets
•6 EF-111 electronic
jamming aircraft




British Royal Air Force
•A squadron of GR-1A
low-level reconnaissance
Tornadoes and GR-1
fighter-bombers
•2 VC-10 tankers




French Air Force
•10 top-line Mirage 2000
fighters
•KC-135 tankers







U.S. Navy
•Carrier George Washington
•Cruiser San Jacinto
•Destroyer Barry
•Auxiliary ship Kalamazoo




At Khamis Mushayt
•12 F-117A Stealth
fighter-bombers
•2 E-3 AWACs airborne
warning planes




At Riyadh
•12 KC-135 and KC-10
tankers




At Taif
•One or two U-2 spy planes
•2 J-Stars radar aircraft



U.S. Navy
•Cruiser Leyte Gulf
•Destroyer Hewitt
•Frigates Davis, Reid and Hall
(North Arabian Sea)
•Tripoli Amphibious Ready Group: Tripoli,
Cleveland, Fort McHenry and Rushmore
•Auxiliary ships Mars, Pecos, Poxhatan and
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•1 supply ship, the Brambleleaf



In the Persian Gulf

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- November 3 at 6:30 - 7 p.m.
Center for Social Concerns
- October 20th at 6:30 - 7 p.m.
Haggard Lounge - SMC

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Campus Ministry, Multicultural Office and
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THURSDAY
OCTOBER 13
8 P.M.

FRIDAY
OCTOBER 14
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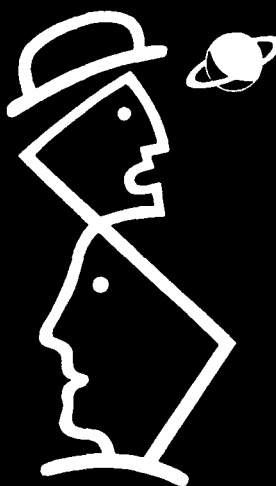
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Cedras resigns, will leave Haiti

By DAVID BEARD
Associated Press

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti
Raoul Cedras kept the people cowed for three years with his terror campaign. On Monday, Haiti's masses rose up and drowned him out.

The once-omnipotent Cedras seemed small in the entrance-way of the claphoard army headquarters as he announced he was resigning as military leader and quitting the country for its own good.

Cedras was dwarfed by crimson-bereted U.S. military commander Hugh Shelton, whose 19,500 soldiers played a large role in finally driving out the Haitian coup leader.

The sound of 5,000 joyful people buried the tubas and trombones of Cedras' military band playing the national anthem with an impromptu version of "Auld Lang Syne."

Then Cedras' voice, which once dominated state media, faded amid an under amplified sound system and the crowd's shouts of "Hoodlum!" and "Thief!"

Even his wife, Yannick, wearing designer eyeglasses and a green-and-white polka dot dress, wasn't paying attention during her husband's speech, instead trying to maintain a

smile as she heard the verbal abuse from the crowd.

As a sort of final indignity, the camouflage-uniformed American occupying troops had to protect Cedras, firing warning shots when a rock-thrower shattered the windshield of his departing Toyota Land Cruiser. Haitians scrambled to pick up shards of the broken windshield as souvenirs.

"I have chosen to leave the country to protect you, so that my presence will not be a pretext for unjustified acts," Cedras told the crowd.

As a result of Lt. Gen. Cedras' resignation, the final condition has been met by the Haitian military leadership to comply with the terms of the agreement former President Carter worked out only hours before a U.S. invasion was to begin.

Cedras is gone; so too is Brig. Gen. Philippe Biamby, who resigned Saturday. Port-au-Prince police chief Michel Francois escaped in the dark last week to the neighboring Dominican Republic.

Cedras gave no time or venue for his exile, but U.S. Embassy spokesman Stanley Schrager listed Argentina, Panama, Spain and Venezuela as possible refuges. Schrager did not rule out the United States.

In a televised address Mon-

day night, President Clinton said Cedras and Biamby would leave Haiti "shortly."

Venezuelan President Rafael Caldera on Monday rejected asylum for Cedras, his family and some colleagues. Former President Carter had asked Caldera to consider it, Venezuela's Foreign Ministry said.

Anticipating Cedras' departure, the crowd in Port-au-Prince continually shouted the name of Jean-Bertrand Aristide, the man Cedras overthrew in September 1991. One man shimmied up a palm tree before Cedras, waving an American flag with a photo of Aristide in its center.

Clinton confirmed that Aristide, Haiti's first freely elected president, will end his own exile and return home Saturday.

Since U.S. troops arrived in Haiti three weeks ago, "the level of violence is down, the parliament is back, refugees are returning ... and now the military leaders are leaving," Clinton said. "But I also want to caution again, the job in Haiti remains difficult and dangerous. We still have a lot of work ahead of us."

Cedras, who previously vowed not to flee, said he decided to "sacrifice" himself to save Haiti.

One leader is dead, Jouret's fate unknown

By CHRISTIAN HUMBERT
Associated Press

LAUSANNE, Switzerland
Joseph di Mambro, a mas-terminand of the doomsday cult at the center of last week's death of 53 people, died with his followers, Swiss police said today.

A statement from Valais state police said di Mambro was among 25 people whose bodies were found last week among the rubble of fires that destroyed three chalets in the Alpine village of Granges-Sur-Salvan.

The fate of the cult's other leader, Luc Jouret, remained a mystery. Swiss experts began autopsies today to find out if Jouret was among the dead.

Police last week issued an arrest warrant on charges of premeditated murder and suspicion of arson against di Mambro, a 70-year-old French-Canadian, and Jouret, a Belgian believed to be the charismatic force behind the cult.

The identification of di Mambro's body followed the arrival of Canadian police investigators with his dental records. Many of the dead were burned beyond recognition.

Another 23 people died in a farmhouse in the western Swiss village of Cheiry. Autopsies on those bodies indicated many were murdered, some with multiple bullet holes in the head.

Five other bodies were found in a charred chalet the cult leaders owned north of Montreal. Canadian police said three were murdered.

The investigation continued in Canada, Australia, and Europe. There have been unconfirmed reports that cult leaders were involved in a huge arms trafficking and money laundering operation.

One of Switzerland's biggest banks froze an undisclosed number of accounts and launched an internal inquiry. Newspapers have reported cult links to a manager at the Swiss Bank Corp.

The Australian Associated Press reported that di Mambro and Jouret regularly visited Australia. The agency said di Mambro lived at the Gold Coast, a beach resort in Queensland state, between November 1993 and last April. The AAP said immigration records showed that Jouret visited Australia five times since 1989.

"He was very calm and very cool. He had a charisma about

him," said Peter Bruinhout, a Gold Coast businessman who said he rented several cars to Jouret.

"The last words he said to me... was that he loved the country and he'd be back in about two months," Bruinhout told Australia's Channel Nine television network.

The network said Jouret and four "French" friends rented an apartment in Surfers Paradise, the major tourist area of the Gold Coast.

"He spent a lot of time up in his unit (apartment)," said resident Neville Anderson. "I did ask him what he was doing here for such a long time. He said he was writing a book."

The AAP said police were also investigating claims made in a suicide note of one of the dead Swiss cult members that other cult members died in Sydney last Jan. 6.

It also cited unconfirmed reports that di Mambro and 12 other cult members tried to go to Ayers Rock on Aug. 13, 1993, for a Black Friday night ritual but were refused permission by park rangers. The site, in central Australia's remote Outback region, is considered sacred by the country's aboriginal people.

The French connection first surfaced Saturday when police uncovered an intricate incendiary device at an empty villa the cult used in southern France.

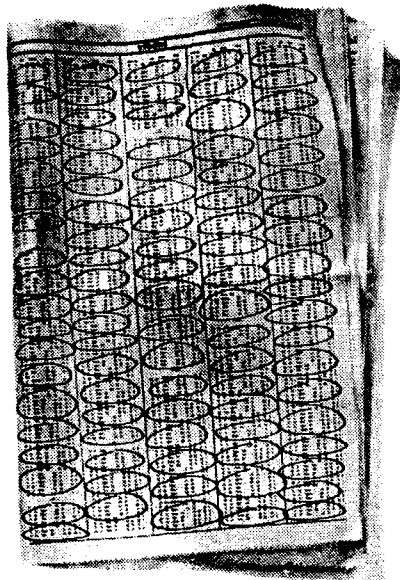
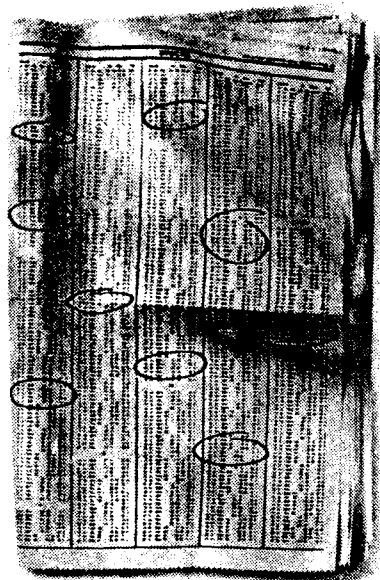
The device, which could have been triggered by a coded telephone call, was like the bombs that set off the fires last week in Switzerland and Canada.

The Swiss Bank Corp. would not comment today on reports that a manager at one of the Geneva branches had been involved with the cult and had acted as an agent in the purchase of the Cheiry farmhouse. The amount of money in the accounts frozen Friday was not disclosed.

An official of the Royal Bank of Canada said the bank tipped off Canadian police in July about suspicious activity in an Ottawa account of a cult member.

Bank spokesman David Moorcroft said he was prohibited by law from releasing the account-holder's name, but added that the movement of hundreds of thousands of dollars without evidence of legitimate sources for that income could trigger such a report.

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Palestinians kill two, injure others

By GWEN ACKERMAN
Associated Press

JERUSALEM

The militant Islamic group Hamas claimed responsibility today for a terror attack in which two Arabs armed with assault rifles and hand grenades opened fire on a street crowded with outdoor cafes, killing two people and wounding 13 before being cut down.

The Palestinian attackers killed an off-duty Israeli woman soldier and a Palestinian bystander. One of the wounded was a U.S. diplomat, identified by the U.S. Embassy in Tel Aviv as Scott Dobberstein, 33, of Gary, Minn. Dobberstein was hit by grenade fragments.

Police and private citizens with handguns returned fire and the two assailants, who wore red bandannas and carried AK-47 Kalashnikov rifles, fell dead in the stone-paved Yael Solomon Street shortly before midnight.

U.S. Secretary of State Warren Christopher called on PLO leader Yasser Arafat to reaffirm his commitment to the peace process by strongly denouncing the attack and acting "as firmly as he can against that kind of incident."

"I think Chairman Arafat should respond and condemn it strongly," Christopher said. "That is part of his commitment."

Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, who has threatened to slow the expansion of autonomy for Palestinians unless Arafat reins in the militants, said "we will fight Hamas with all our might and will not let them harm the peace process."

Faisal Husseini, the PLO's spokesman on Jerusalem affairs, condemned the killings on Israel radio, saying the PLO was against the "killing of civilians, whether Israelis or Palestinians."

He called for expansion of Palestine Liberation Organization authority in the West Bank as a way to stop attacks and contended the PLO was doing all it could to prevent violence. "We cannot have full security when we do not have full control," he told The Associated Press.

Angry Israelis gathered at the shooting site today as shopkeepers and cafe owners swept up glass and children gathered around a tree trunk to dig out a bullet. Some cafes reopened and served breakfast.

Youths shouted slogans against Rabin for making peace with the Palestinians. "Rabin go home," shouted a group of about 20 teen-agers.

In a leaflet sent to news agencies today, the Muslim fundamentalist group Hamas said the attack came in revenge for the Oct. 8, 1990, shooting of 17 Palestinians by Israeli police during clashes outside Jerusalem's Al Aqsa Mosque.

"Our bold military operations will not cease as long as there is an Israeli soldier left on our occupied land," the Hamas leaflet said.

The leaflet identified the assailants as Hassan Abbas from the Gaza Strip and Issam Muhana Ismail Jawhari from Egypt.

Israel radio said Jawhari was a PLO policeman who arrived from Egypt recently. PLO police denied Jawhari was a policeman, and Hamas officials said

Jawhari, 24, was an Egyptian national who came to Gaza on a tourist visa in July and frequented the Sheik Radwan mosque, a center of Islamic militants.

Abbas, who spent two years in jail for being a Hamas activist, was the former driver of Imad Aql, a Hamas leader killed by Israeli soldiers last year, Palestinian and Israeli sources said.

The attack Sunday coincided with the arrival of Christopher, who was in the King David Hotel a few blocks away at the time of the shootings. A security alert was ordered and the hotel was sealed off for the rest of the night and into the morning, snarling Jerusalem traffic at rush hour.

The gunmen opened fire at 11:30 p.m. Sunday in a crowded downtown pedestrian mall lined with restaurants. Witnesses said fewer people than usual were sitting outside because it had rained earlier in the evening.

"It's our worst nightmare come true," said Keith Sprague, an immigrant from New York City, who spoke to a reporter in the Amigos Mexican restaurant littered with broken glass and scores of shell casings.

Sprague, a security guard who was armed with a 9mm pistol, said he herded the customers to the roof shortly before the gunmen holed up inside the restaurant. "They left the restaurant and were killed," he said.

Police spokesman Avi Zelba said the Palestinian gunmen fired hundreds of bullets in the attack. Police also said they found seven grenades at the

Bishop proposes women cardinals

By BRIAN MURPHY
Associated Press

VATICAN CITY

Although women remain barred from the priesthood, they should participate in the highest levels of the Vatican, including the group that selects the pope, an African bishop proposed Monday.

The appeal by Monsignor Ernest Kombo of Owando, Congo — made before Pope John Paul II and hundreds of clergymen from around the world — capped a series of increasingly direct demands for a greater role in church affairs for nuns and women religious workers.

The future of women in all aspects of the Roman Catholic Church has emerged as one of the principal debates at a month long bishops' synod, called to discuss possible changes in the

structure and outlook of religious orders and lay groups.

The gathering, which ends Oct. 29, has begun with hundreds of statements from clergy members.

Kombo's comments have so far proved the most radical.

"Women must be able to rise to the highest positions in the establishment of the church, they should also be nominated as lay cardinals," said Kombo.

Kombo noted that church rules do not require cardinals be priests or clergy members, although for centuries nearly every cardinal previously has been a bishop or other high-ranking cleric. Kombo suggested a special lay cardinal position for women.

The main duty of cardinals is to elect the pope. The pope has sole authority to select cardinals, but any change appeared highly unlikely.

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Who: Business/Information Technology Undergraduates

When: Tuesday - October 11th @ 7:00 p.m.

Where: University Club - Main Lounge

Interviews are scheduled for: Friday, Nov. 18th

Who: First and Second Year MBA Students

When: Thursday, October 13 @ 6:00 p.m.

Where: Faculty Dining Room - South Dining Hall

Interviews are scheduled for: Tuesday, Nov. 8

VIEWPOINT

Tuesday, October 11, 1994

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THE OBSERVER

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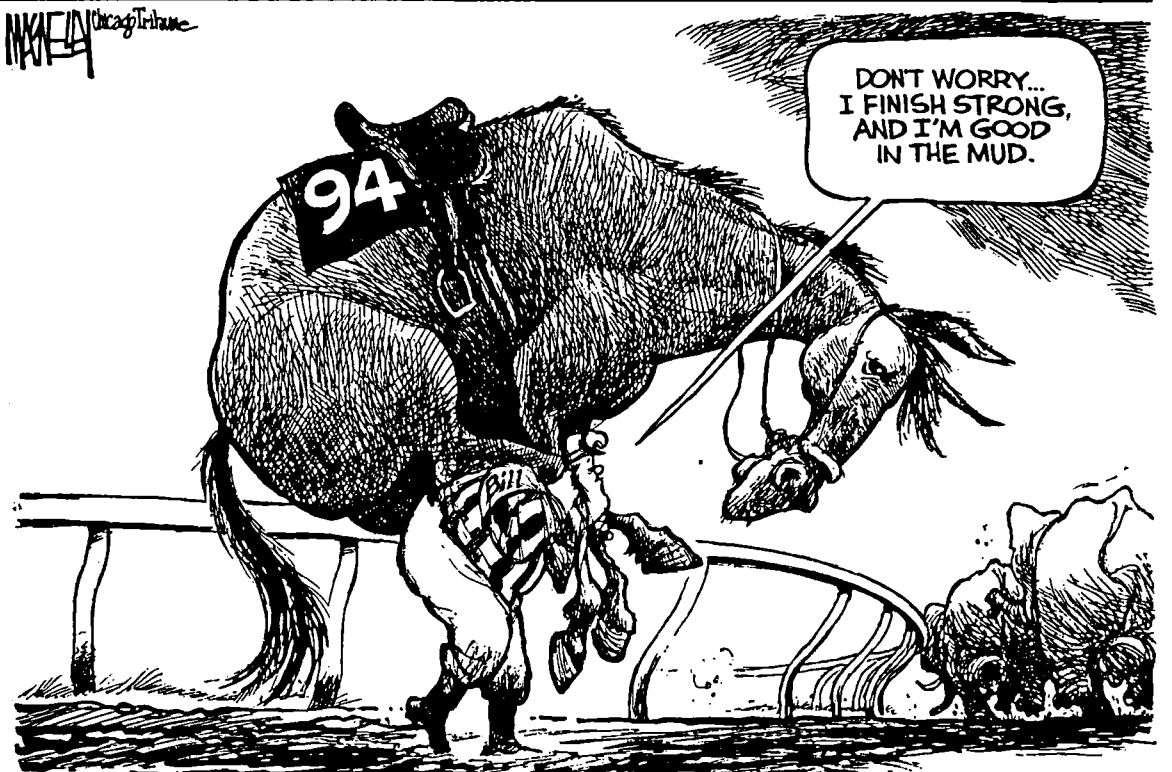
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Mike O'Hara



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Glee Club members apologize

Dear Editor:

We would like to take this opportunity to respond to the comments made by Darcy Yaley in her letter to the editor this past Friday. If remarks made by certain members of the Glee Club offended any members of the Asian American Association or anyone else in South Dining Hall, we apologize. If such comments were made, they were made by (an) individual(s) who happen to be in the Glee Club. These remarks do not represent the opinion of the Glee Club nor does the group condone the beliefs implied by these statements.

The members of the Glee Club serve as official ambassadors for the University, performing on

campus, throughout the United States, and around the world. We take the positive representation of the University as a serious responsibility. Hopefully, this

These remarks do not represent the opinion of the Glee Club nor does the group condone the beliefs implied by these statements.

unfortunate incident will not serve as the sole basis of judgment of the Notre Dame Glee Club as an organization.

The Glee Club is comprised of

56 individuals from a variety of backgrounds who are brought together by a common love for music. It would be a tragedy for the character and integrity of the group's members to be questioned as the result of the actions of an isolated few. It is our sincere hope that others at the University of Notre Dame will be able to look beyond the incident and come to know the individual members of the Glee Club and the overall commitment to excellence we strive to maintain as an organization.

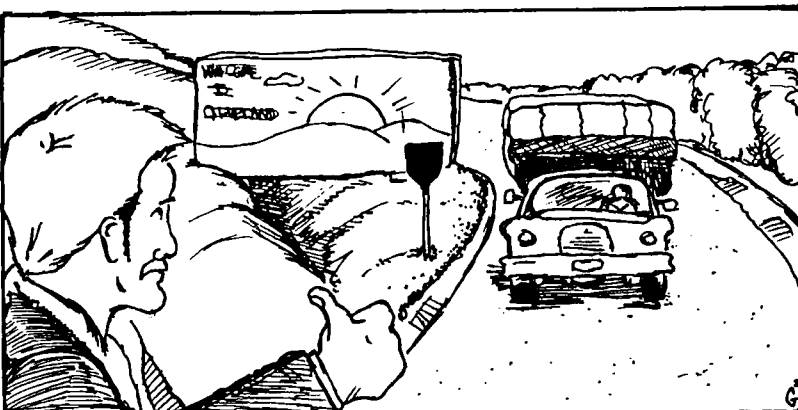
JOEY COLEMAN
JOE DZIEDZIC
Glee Club Co-Presidents

There's more to Cleveland than column suggests

Mike O'Hara's Inside Column "BC's not the only reason to hit the road," (The Observer, October 5, 1994) displayed a highly polished ignorance of the beauty of the city of Cleveland, Ohio. O'Hara writes of his road trips, "The first year I got to see Cleveland, Ohio (of all places)...Cleveland doesn't have much to offer..."

How refreshingly original that O'Hara uses an age-old media cliché to offend the hundreds of Greater Clevelanders who attend Notre Dame. Therefore, I suggest that he, or anyone for that matter, who wants to denigrate my city with such an inane comment might actually want to spend more than "five hours" there. Maybe if you opened your eyes, you would see:

- a big city without big city prob-



lems, such as heavy traffic, extensive gang problems, excess pollution, or outrageous cost of living;

- the MetroParks, one of the most extensive and breathtaking city park programs in the country;
- the Cavs, the Browns, the Indians, the Crunch;
- a nationally ranked football program at St. Ignatius High School;
- the best symphony orchestra in the entire world (How do you like that, folks!), twenty-three universities and colleges, one of the only

"Sea Worlds" in the country, the Rock 'n Roll Hall of Fame and Museum, and one of the largest Irish populations in the country.

This is just a partial list of all that was missed by the columnist. If anyone would like a tour sometime, just let me know. But I promise you one thing: you'll need more than five hours.

BRIAN SEILER
Junior
Fisher Hall

Don't blame students for ticket woes

Dear Editor:

We are writing in response to the letter by Erin Kish entitled "ND students want their due, especially with Maya Angelou." We are upset with the opinion that Kish holds about Saint Mary's College. She states Saint Mary's "seems to be losing sight of the 'share' portion" of our relationship with Notre Dame, citing Maya Angelou as an example. We disagree with this statement.

We would like Kish to know the event was planned by the Multicultural Affairs Office, not a student-run organization like SAB. "The women of Saint Mary's" had no control over the distribution of tickets.

Although we cannot disclose the numbers given to us by the O'Laughlin box office, we would like to give you an idea of how the tickets were given out. (Remember that O'Laughlin seats 1300).

About a quarter of the tickets were sold to the public over the summer. Approximately a quarter and a half were kept by the Multicultural Affairs Office to be given out at their own discretion. The rest of the tickets were left for Saint Mary's Faculty, Alumni, and Students, keeping in mind the Faculty and Alumni were allowed two tickets per person while each student was only allowed one.

The net result was many disappointed people, among them Saint Mary's students.

We agree with Kish that someone handled the situation poorly, that being the Multicultural Affairs office. However, we do not think this should be a reflection on the Saint Mary's attitude towards the reciprocal relationship with Notre Dame.

Our SAB events, theatre performances, campus wide activities, and classrooms are always open to Notre Dame students. Maya Angelou's lecture was an unfortunate exception that left the majority of the Saint Mary's community dissatisfied.

We two women of Saint Mary's are "gracious enough to at least" to say our Multicultural Affairs Office used poor judgment in this case. We know, and Erin Kish should know, this is not the standard Saint Mary's uses for our "sharing" relationship with Notre Dame.

ELIZABETH KERNAN
BRYN UMHOFFER
Seniors
Le Mans Hall

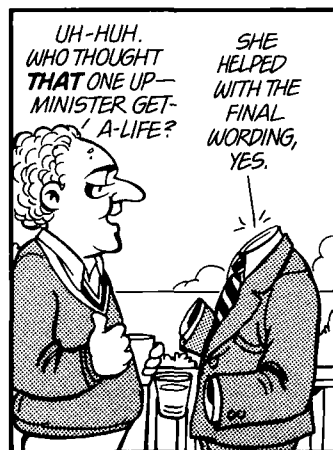
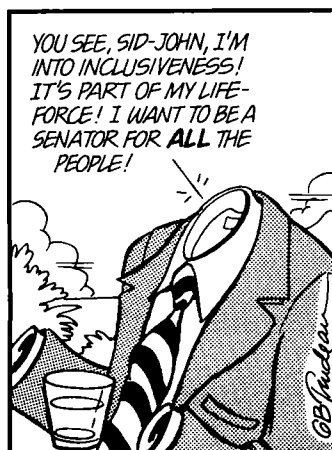
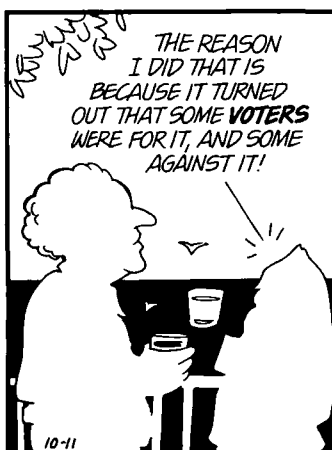
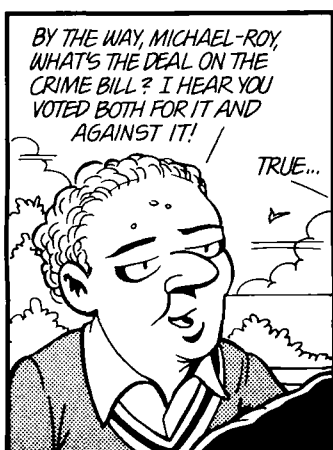
DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"This whole creation is essentially subjective, and the dream is the theater where the dreamer is at once scene, actor, prompter, stage manager, author, audience, and critic."

-Carl Gustav Jung



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Du Lac confuses sex, violence

Dear Editor:

At the beginning of the year, I received a memo from the Office of Residence Life urging me to read the new, improved version of Du Lac. I'm glad I did, because in doing so, I discovered that I disagree strenuously with a few items in the section entitled "Information and Support Services for Victims of Rape and Sexual Assault." I should emphasize that I offer my criticism not in a spirit of acrimony, but to suggest the possibility of changing some seriously misleading language in Du Lac.

The general point of the section on rape in Du Lac is laudable. One problem, however, is that though Du Lac condemns both rape and sexual assault, it gives no explicit definition of either of these terms. My real difficulty is that on the face of it, the characterization of rape that it does offer seems almost obviously false. On p. 79, Du Lac says, "Rape is a crime of violence. It is motivated by the desire to control, dominate, and humiliate, not the desire for sex." The same claim is repeated on p. 82: "The University is sensitive to the following facts: ...Rape is a violent, not a sexual, act."

I don't think it makes any sense to describe rape as an act that is motivated by coercion rather than sex. From the perspective of the criminal, it's certainly less risky to assault someone with a deadly weapon than to rape them. If coercion were the only issue involved, we would expect people to take the least risky means to achieving their end. But they don't, and the explanation, it seems to



me, is that they see rape as a means of gratifying two sorts of desires (coercion and sex) that have pathologically become fused into one (rape).

One might want to emphasize that not every purely sexual act eventuates in rape. That's true enough, but then again, not every purely coercive act eventuates in rape, either: a person could want to coerce others, and act on that desire, without

ever raping anyone. It is crucial, I think, not to confuse such matters, when formulating a policy on rape and sexual assault.

The solution to the difficulty, it seems to me, is fairly simple: just excise the two passages I quoted earlier from the next version of Du Lac.

IRFAN KHAWAJA

Graduate Student in Philosophy

Humanity shorted justice on information highway

Dear Editor:

Human-to-human contact is a treasure to be cherished for it is the essence of life. Unfortunately in this age of the supposed great "information highway," the very essence of existence is being replaced by treacherous technology. For instance, consider the phenomenon of e-mail. Theoretically, it is a device for convenience, shrinking the world to an even smaller communicative dimension. But in reality, it is nothing more than a vehicle for avoidance, either intentional or unintentional.

I have heard stories of students "e-mailing" each other on this very campus! The absurdity of such nonsensical banter should be quite obvious. E-mail has become another toy to serve the purpose of entertainment and laziness: the American way. Talking to people face-to-face, hearing their voice, sensing their presence, feeling their touch, even their various smells, is becoming an undermined mode of communication.

Are we to fulfill the prophecy that one day we will evolve into a species with one eye and one finger? The eye is to watch the screen and the finger to press buttons. We are losing our human-ness.

Another prime example of our "space-ship earth" mentality is that hated device of simplification: the television. We have so often seen Ted Brokaw that we take his journalism the same way fundamentalists interpret the Bible. We have lost our analytical consciousness.

The glorified figures emanating from our screen are a form of escape, a way to live another false life and to escape from our own. Next time you are watching the news, look closely, you can see the make-up on the anchor's faces.

I even despise telephones: the incessant ringing, the dread of a certain call, the interruption of my patterns, the annoyance at not being able to be with the person, but instead, merely

'Are we to fulfill the prophecy that one day we will evolve into a species with one eye and one finger?'

transmitting vocal patterns through ingenious devices at a rapid pace. Experiential time together is a much more valuable use of time. Even writing letters constrains one to a monologue, expressive yes, but not quite interactive.

Thus, what I am saying is to join the low-tech revolution. Either abuse the highway, obstruct it, or disregard it. Don't let it subtly become just another unconscious feature of your life. The growing information highway is a destruction of the most valuable possession we have. Even this letter does not do me justice as a three-dimensional human being, all I probably am to you is an opinion.

DAVE MCMAHON

Junior
Dismas house

LIFE AFTER FINALS

Wake Up the Echoes, but only for a price

Can anyone tell me precisely when college sports became a major industry?

Yes, I know that people have been making money off the old alma mater for a long time, and that Knute Rockne made a fortune on endorsement deals. I realize that I am merely knocking at a very well fortified windmill.

However, this one caught even me by surprise.

A few weeks ago, I (along with many other alumni, I suspect) got a brochure from the Varsity Clubs of America offering me a unique way to cheer, cheer for old Notre Dame.

It seems that a fellow alumnus (a Law School grad, at that) got the idea to construct a time-share condominium in Mishawaka for one reason: so that alumni can have a place to stay close to the campus.

Officially, it is called an 'all-suite interval ownership hotel,' but the words time share' are exploding in my head. The club is building a 60-suite facility that seems like a combination of the Morris Inn and Club Med.

Scheduled to open for business next fall, each suite comes with master bedroom, living room, kitchenette and oversized bathrooms. Some of them even will have private balconies. Plus, the facility will have a Health Club, an entertainment center and a sports lounge (naturally).

In other words, we're not talking about Motel Six.

I called the toll-free number on the mailing and talked to Ron in the Marketing Department, a very charming and eloquent man.

He explained to me that for the right price, I could receive undivided ownership interest in the property, and would always be able to get a reservation whenever I feel like coming back to campus. Not just for football weekends, but for weeklong vacations or special weekends like commencement.

The price range: \$10,000 to \$70,000. Almost as much as the Notre Dame education that made you love the place to begin with. Now, I did not explain to

Ron about my being up to my eyebrows in student loan debt, nor did I laugh in his face. I did, however, explain that I would call him back.

No, I do not plan to buy ownership in this club. If I ever feel that I need to spend \$70,000 to show my love for this University, I will start a scholarship fund or something.

Ron did make one comment that intrigued me. He said that this club will be tailored to the needs of all alumni.

Wait a second. I need to buy a condo in Mishawaka, complete with health club and sports lounge, if I want to come to Notre Dame? I think someone might have stared at that golden dome a little too intently.

Not all of us run our own Fortune 500 companies, nor are we in charge of small Third World countries. Yet we love the Irish as much as anyone else.

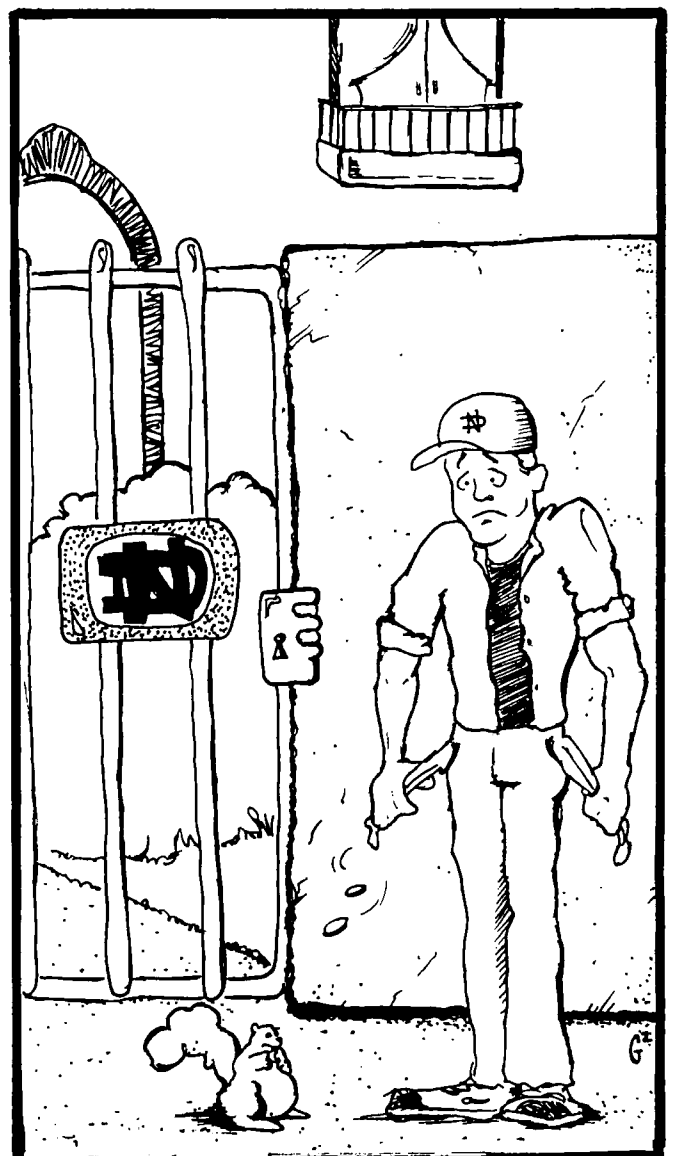
College sports, of course, makes a lot of money for a lot of people, and this is not necessarily a bad thing, especially if it helps deserving kids get an education. However, when it comes to this point, it might be time to reconsider this whole ritual. I mean, for me, half the fun of returning involves cheap accommodations with local friends. In a way, it helps you remember the good old days even better when you are back in the environment of a college student. The sights. The sounds. The smell of ethanol in the morning...

If you want a time-share resort, go to Miami Beach. Notre Dame was never meant to go condo.

Of course, this phenomenon is not unique to our little old campus. According to my friend Ron, Varsity Clubs of America is planning to build similar communities near 14 other colleges, including Syracuse, Michigan, Iowa and Nebraska.

Would the one in Lincoln be called club Big Red?

Paul Pearson '93 is a former news writer for The Observer. He currently works as a writer/editor for a tri-lingual weekly newspaper in Tampa, Florida.

Paul
Pearson

Tori Amos' music knows no bounds



By ROB ADAMS
Music Critic

In the world of Tori Amos, music and song have no boundaries, no limits, and no definitions. Stories that she can tell through the notes of her piano and the power of her voice have a way of melting all individual emotions and opening up the collective.

Proof of this is no more intense than in her live shows as Amos displayed in a concert last night at the Morris Civic Auditorium.

After Peter Stuart's breezy opening set of acoustic guitar, quirky lyrics, and brief rips on society aided by crowd participation, Amos took the stage amid the music from Clint Eastwood's classic "The Good, The Bad, and The Ugly," showing a sense of humor. The hushed chortling ended soon, however, as her first song was an eerie rendition of "Smells Like Teen Spirit." Hidden behind a vast array of fantastic lighting, Amos' body jolted as if

from electric shock at particular points in her arrangements. Drama became an element of her own survival on stage.

Wearing a cut-off T-shirt and jeans, Amos exuded an aura of elegance beyond what her presence suggested. Seldomly focusing on anything longer than a few seconds, her blank gazes jumped from the piano to the microphone to the audience much like that of a curious child.

To Tori Amos, there is no such thing as simply singing. There are levels of song. According to the tone of the moment, Amos' voice would range from the softest whisper, to conversational speaking, to a soulful wailing, to the growl of an exorcism. Eagerly reaching for each piano key with a contented spirit, Amos broke into "Happy Phantom." Charming the audience with quick but meaningful smiles, she completed one of the most raucous renditions of the night.

Drum machines and keyboards came out of nowhere (as

Amos was on-stage alone with two pianos) to accompany her for the song "God."

The audience was mesmerized while Amos was singing. Half hypnotized by the light-show and in utter awe of her vocal power, they would only respond when allowed, not only after the music had stopped, but after Amos had given a short bow to acknowledge the fact that she was finished.

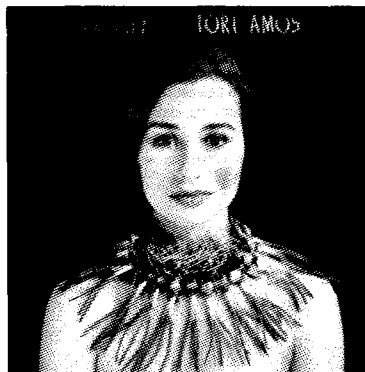
Amos' music, like making art from recycled goods, is constructed of abstract formations from classical piano and rock music. It becomes most potent at her live shows. Often the audience did not recognize what she was singing until the first words were sung. After leaving for a spell, Amos returned to play the heavily-anticipated "Cornflake Girl." "Hey Tori, how about dinner after the show?!" screamed one vivacious man midway through the set.

"Can you cook worth anything, honey?" she asked, as if from a script.

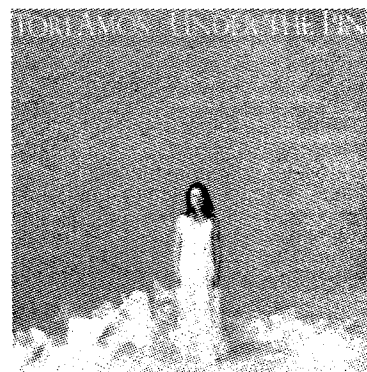
TORI AMOS



Little Earthquakes
1991
3 1/2 stars



Crucify
1992
3 stars



Under the Pink
1994
4 stars

■ MEDICAL MINUTE

Time to heed the Surgeon General's warning

By JOANNE PAVIN
Accent Writer

Surgeon General's warnings are flying, but the Marlboro man still rides his horse, Luckys still strike it big, Virginia Slim babes still come a long, long way and everyone still feels Kool dangling their menthols, lights, kings or 100's.

Smoking has not changed much since the Indians began rolling tobacco over a hundred years ago, except for the availability of hard pack, soft pack, filter or non and the fact that cigarette smoking has been proven to increase the risk of lung cancer, heart disease, emphysema, and a variety of other pulmonary disorders.

Over the years, cigarette smoking has evolved from macho and sexy into deadly and disgusting. In fact, according to the American Cancer Society, about 17 million Americans try to kick the habit each year, but only about 3 million succeed due to nicotine's highly addictive properties.

Smoking is a common college habit, but most smokers reach for a cigarette unaware of the physiological effects it has on the body. Most people would rather not know, but quitting might be a lot easier to do if the grueling facts became common knowledge.

Nicotine is considered a toxic drug. It constricts the terminal

bronchioles of the lungs, causes swelling of the epithelial lining, and decreases fluid secretion of the bronchial tree.

The airways to the lungs, known as the trachea and bronchiole tubes are lined with cilia, or hairlike projections, which normally remove excess fluids and foreign particles.

A single cigarette can paralyze the cilia for several hours, with repeated exposure eventually leading to ciliary destruction. Failure to sweep out the constant stream of mucus allows inspired carcinogens to remain in contact with the respiratory airways for prolonged periods.

Tobacco smoke also suppresses the immune system. Alveoli are the sacs in the lungs where oxygen exchange occurs. Macrophages are cells in our immune system that attack and eat up bacteria (like Pac Man).

Alveolar macrophages are found in the alveoli and are incapacitated by the toxic effect of tobacco smoke. The reduced ability to engulf foreign material irritates mucus lining of the respiratory tract, resulting in excess stationary mucus (the mucus remains stationary because of the paralyzed cilia). Extra mucus collects bacteria and increases the risk for infection.

A third factor that is effected



by tobacco smoke is oxygen exchange. Oxygen is normally carried to body tissues by means of red blood cells.

Red blood cells contain a protein called hemoglobin (Hb), which is responsible for picking up oxygen via receptors. Carbon monoxide (CO), a byproduct of cigarette smoke, also can be picked up by hemoglobin. However, hemoglobin likes carbon monoxide 240 times better than oxygen (the affinity of Hb to CO is 240 times that of the bond strength between Hb and O2).

In other words, when smoke is inhaled into the lungs red

blood cells grab carbon monoxide before oxygen resulting in O2 depletion in the tissues.

This means the heart has to work much harder to supply the rest of the systems with oxygen. The constant stress effects the functioning ability of all the systems in the body and increases the risk of health problems.

It is obvious that the risks of smoking outweigh the benefits, but the benefits of quitting greatly outweigh the continuation of the nasty habit.

According to the American Lung Association, within 20 minutes of your last cigarette,

your blood pressure and pulse rate drop to normal and the temperature of your hands and feet increase to normal. Within 8 hours, the carbon monoxide level in your bloodstream drops to normal and the oxygen levels increase.

Within 24 hours, your chance of a heart attack decreases. Within 48 hours, you will breathe easier as your bronchial tubes relax and your lung capacity increases. Within 2 weeks to 3 months, circulation improves, lung function increases up to 30 percent and walking and running become easier. Within 1 to 9 months, coughing, sinus congestion, fatigue and shortness of breath decrease. Cilia begin to grow back in the lungs, increasing your ability to handle mucus and cleanse your lungs. Your chance of infection is reduced, and your overall energy level increases.

Within 5 to 10 years, the heart and circulatory system repairs itself and your chance of death due to lung cancer decreases dramatically. Within 10 years, pre-cancerous cells are replaced and your chance of lung cancer death drops to almost that of a nonsmoker.

Kicking the habit may be tough, but now that the facts are out you might think twice about that small little rectangular message on the side of your cigarette box, "Quitting smoking now greatly reduces serious risks to your health."

■ NBA

Sonics' Kemp signs extension

By CASEY COMBS
Associated Press

SEATTLE — A beaming Shawn Kemp completed his first workout of the season Monday with the Seattle SuperSonics, sporting a beefed-up build to match his freshly padded contract.

The 6-foot-10, All-Star power forward missed the first three days of practice before agreeing Sunday to a contract extension that boosts his salary to about \$5 million a season over the next nine years.

Though clearly excited about the new agreement, Kemp was philosophical.

"Anytime you can first of all do a job and be happy with it, you got to be satisfied," he said after cooling down. "I'm doing that just playing ball ... and

then making money on top of that definitely is a blessing."

With eight years remaining on his present deal, worth more than \$26 million, Kemp negotiated a one-year extension that includes a "balloon payment" of about \$20 million for the 2002-03 season.

The big chunk at the end of the contract is expected to balance out this season's \$800,000 salary that was part of Kemp's original six-year deal, signed in 1989.

Kemp, 24, led the Sonics to a 63-19 record last season, best in the team's history. He averaged 18.1 points, 10.8 rebounds, 2.6 assists and 2.1 blocked shots.

Kemp said Monday he skipped the early practices at the recommendation of the agents who were negotiating the new

deal.

"Anytime that you hold out, it's difficult. That's something that I never thought would happen to me, but ... basically I hired the people to take care of the job and (sitting out) was on their behalf," he said.

"It was unfortunate that it took so long. I was hoping it could've been done by the start (of practice)."

Coach George Karl was reluctant to discuss the situation, but indicated Kemp would be putting in some extra time to make up for the missed days.

"We're not having practice tonight, but he will practice tonight," Karl said Monday afternoon, stressing the word "he." Kemp will also be fined \$1,200 — \$300 for each day of training camp missed.

Hornets in Mourning,
Alonzo out for two weeks

Associated Press

CHARLOTTE, N.C.

Charlotte Hornets center Alonzo Mourning, in a cast with an injured toe, will miss the next two weeks of training camp.

Mourning, whose injuries last year cost him 21 games, has a strained flexor tendon in the big toe of his right foot.

"He injured it over the summer and it's not considered a real serious injury," team spokesman Harold Kaufman said.

The 6-foot-10 center is expected to be ready to play before preseason ends. Charlotte's first exhibition game is Friday night against the Atlanta Hawks in Johnson City, Tenn.

The next day, the Hornets fly to Paris for a two-game European tour. Mourning may join his teammates on the trip.

The Hornets also announced Monday that backup guard Tony Bennett will be sidelined for two weeks to help rehabilitate his left foot, injured during the offseason.

The Hornets open the regular season Nov. 4 in Chicago.

Mourning missed 15 games last season with a torn muscle in his left calf. He missed another six games with a sprained right ankle.

After making it into the second round of the playoffs in 1992, the injury-riddled Hornets struggled to a 41-41 record last year, finishing in fifth place in the Central Division.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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Pandora's Books 233-2342
ND Ave & Howard M-Sa/10-6
Sun 9-3 cool stuff cool store

Downtown book wholesaler seeks
warehouse workers Flexible hours
& wkend work available 232-8500
X22 ask for Bryan

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Thursday Oct. 13, 7PM. University
Club. All majors welcome.

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15 ON SAT. 10/1. REWARD. CALL
287-4546. THANK YOU.

My name is Huan Pu Cui. I am a
Citizen of China. I lost my passport.
I declare that my passport will be
invalid after October 8, 1994.

WANTED

Want two good tickets to see
James Taylor. Will trade tickets for
any remaining football games.
273-1080

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WASHINGTON D.C. AREA
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5 rooms total, 1 1/2 block south of
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\$450 plus deposit. Utilities, cable,
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Private entrance
call 233-8327 or see at 224 North
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Ideal for grad student or prof.
References required

Lodging for ND football games-near
campus 233-8745 after
5:00pm

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Bend to Providence, Chris X1955.

Tired of Waiting in long computer
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Hard drive, keyboard, mouse, and
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ics. Call X0640 \$900 or best offer.

TICKETS

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I need 2 BYU GA's!
My Dad has
a LOT of Money.
Give Me a Call!
Ryan @289-5897
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

WANTED: FOUR (4) OCT. 15 BYU
TICKETS. CALL
800-922-2327 JANET.

I NEED ND FOOTBALL TICKETS.
272-6551

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FOR BYU AND GAS FOR AF.
PLEASE! CALL JEANNE AT
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Need BYU student TIX (or GA's)
Will pay good money
Call Dennis at (914) 294-6546
or 634-4012.

FOR SALE: GA TIX FOR ALL
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I NEED BYU GA'S
CALL JEFF @ 277-8250

I need 3 GAs to B.Y.U. If u
can help, call Ron at x1736

I need one Air Force GA or student
ticket. I will pay big bucks. Please
call X3822. Thanks!

HELP! I need 4 Navy tickets-stud.
and GA. Call Brian at x.2034.

NEED BYU TIX!
2-4 GA's & 2 Stud.
call LINDI 284-5151

Desperately need 4 BYU GA's
Call Megan at 4072

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SELL ME THEIR NAVY TIX!!
SERIOUS CASH!!
CALL JERRY AT 3024

I NEED 8 TICKETS TO BYU
STUDENT OR GA'S CALL
MEGHAN X4541

Will trade two or more tickets for
any remaining ND football game
for two good James Taylor tickets.
273-1080.

I NEED NAVY GA'S
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Need 3 BYU GA's &
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SELL ME YOUR AIR FORCE TIXS
CALL - BRENDAN AT 277-6315

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Please, sell me one ticket to FSU!
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Sale: Studs. All Remaining Games
Call Tom at 2042

NEED 5 BYU GA'S - CALL Joe @
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NEED 2 - 4 BYU GA'S OR STUD.
TIX. CALL TONY. X4532

I NEED 8 (YES, 8) BYU GA's
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Rooms for rent. BYU & Navy
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STUD/GA BYU TIX OR TRADE
FOR AF OR NAVY GAs. 216-721-
8163

NEED G.A. TIX TO ND VS BYU.
CALL JOE @ 287-4561 BEFORE
11P.M.

STUD TIX-
LAST 3 HOME GAMES
CALL 271-1249 WITH OFFER

2 FSU GA's
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Carmel, fruitful vine, splendor of
Heaven, Blessed Mother of the Son
of God, Immaculate Virgin, assist
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Oh Star of the Sea, help me and
show me here you are my Mother.
Oh Holy Mary, Mother of God,
Queen of Heaven and Earth. I
humbly beseech you from the bot-
tom of my heart to succor me in my
necessity....(request).....There are
none that can withstand your
power.
Oh Mary, conceived without sin,
pray for us who have recourse to
thee...(repeat) (repeat)
Holy Mary, I place this prayer for
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■ MARATHONS

New York City Marathon legend dies at 62

By BERT ROSENTHAL
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Fred Lebow was a combination of Barnum & Bailey and Lou Gehrig.

Like the circus pitchmen, Lebow was an innovator, a creator, a showman.

Like the former New York Yankees first baseman, Lebow lived a quiet, dignified life and leaves a legacy unmatched in his field.

Gehrig, the "Iron Horse," is remembered for his consecutive-game streak of 2,130, while Lebow will always be mentioned when people discuss the running boom in the United States.

Although he never was a great runner, Lebow dedicated the last 25 years of his life to perpetuating the sport. His passion for the marathon was unbridled.

On Sunday, Lebow died after a 4 1/2-year battle with brain cancer. He was 62.

The most familiar sight of the thin, frail Lebow had him standing in the pace car along the route of the New York City Marathon and encouraging the runners to quicken their pace, to run as fast as they could, to achieve their personal bests.

As the marathon ringmaster,

he always was trying to give the spectators and television viewers the greatest show in the sport's history.

Of course, he also was at the start of each New York City Marathon and at the finish line, congratulating the winners — and losers.

The marathon was his baby. He nursed it into fruition in 1970. At the beginning, it attracted just over 100 runners and was run strictly in Central Park.

Then, in 1976, with the race growing in popularity each year, Lebow decided to take the marathon into the city's five boroughs.

That was the move the race needed to acquire international stature. It also helped that Bill Rodgers, one of the world's top marathoners, won the race in 2 hours, 10 minutes, 10 seconds, shattering the race record by more than nine minutes.

From then on, Lebow's status as a running guru soared.

Rodgers won the race again the next three years, before Alberto Salazar, a prominent long-distance runner, made his marathon debut in 1980 by winning in a course record 2:09:41.

Salazar also won the next two years, with his time of 2:08:13 the fastest ever by an

American. Although track and field officials later found the course to be slightly short, Lebow insisted there were no irregularities and the time should be accepted as a record.

It was a losing battle, but one Lebow never gave up fighting. He fought it as tenaciously as he fought brain cancer.

He had wanted so desperately to be around for the race's 25th running on Nov. 6, but the disease was too overwhelming.

While he will not be there, his memory will not be forgotten. The race will be dedicated to him and the field of some 25,000 will be thinking, "Fred, This Run's for You," just like the theme of the 1991 New York City Marathon fund-raising drive for cancer research.

Lebow ran in the race only twice — in the inaugural marathon and in the 1992 event, accompanied by Grete Waitz, the nine-time women's champion. It was agonizing to watch Lebow struggle through that 92 race in more than five hours, but there was no happier finisher that day.

He had courageously completed the course less than three years after being diagnosed with brain cancer — and he cried. He had earned that emotional outburst.

It was the first time he had broken into tears since he was hospitalized with cancer. At that time, the tears came when a doctor told him he needed chemotherapy treatments.

He cried alone in his hospital bed that day. When a nurse entered the room, Lebow turned his head into the pillow. He did not want the nurse to see him in tears.

During that stay in the hospital, Lebow did something that few patients do: he exercised regularly. He could be seen walking in the halls daily, starting with a couple of steps and working his way up to a mile. He had to remain active physically, more for his mind than his body.

While there for eight weeks, he did not miss any of the weekly races conducted by the New York Road Runners Club in Central Park. He watched them from his 10th-floor hospital room.

The runners must have been told where he was, because many raised their arms to wave as they passed the hospital building.

The NYRRC, of which Lebow was its long-time president, conducts more than 100 races a year, covering distances of less than a mile up to 100 miles.

Coach

continued from page 20

Coach Brown.

"She will add much to the staff, especially in the matches and in the gym during practices," she continued. "We are very fortunate to have her."

The team has had much time in the gym to practice and prepare for tomorrow night's match against the Michigan Wolverines. After playing 13 matches in 16 days at the beginning of the season, this will only be the second match two weeks for the Irish.

The Irish are 3-1 against Michigan, 2-0 under Coach Brown. The Wolverines bring a 5-11 record overall and a 1-5 record in the Big Ten to South Bend, but are still expected to give the Irish a good match.

"Michigan's record is deceiving," said Brown. "The Big Ten is a very strong conference and it has taken them a while to get established."

"They are used to playing good teams and will be ready for us."

Looking ahead to the second half of the season, the road is definitely expected to get tougher for the Irish, who have had a record breaking season thus far.

The team has received a command performance from senior co-captain Christy Peters, who has broken the Notre Dame career records for kills with 1,471, total attacks with 3,486, and digs with 1,324.

Peters has been named MVP of all four tournaments this season and has been an all-tournament selection in 10 consecutive tournaments.

Freshman outside hitter Angie Harris also set a single-match record with seven service aces against Loyola Marymount. Harris leads the team with 28 service aces on the season, and has also contributed 202 kills, putting her second behind Peters, and 143 digs.

Another key performance has been that of junior setter Shannon Tuttle, who has passed the 1,000 career assist mark and has been named an all-tournament selection in three of the four tournaments the Irish have participated in this season. Tuttle had a personal high 74 assists in last game the Irish played against Louisville on October 1st.

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■ NFL

Turnovers costly in Giants' loss

By DAVE GOLDBERG
Associated Press

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. Anthony Parker and Warren Moon showed New York Giants' prize prospect Dave Brown that he still has a lot to learn about life in the NFL.

Parker picked off a pass by Brown and returned it 44 yards for a touchdown on the fourth play of the third quarter Monday night to break a tie and lead the Minnesota Vikings to 27-10 win over the Giants.

Moon, with 154 NFL starts to Brown's five, was 23-of-34 for 299 yards and touchdown pass and demonstrated the rhythm that Brown has yet to learn.

Parker's interception came after Brown, who also threw an interception that led to Minnesota's first touchdown, had tied it with a 3-yard run. The quarterback draw came at the end of a remarkable 94-

yard touchdown drive that began on the Giants' 6-yard-line with 1:27 left in the first half.

It alone demonstrated why the Giants decided to give him their starting job and release veteran Phil Simms. Brown was 6-of-8 for 91 yards in the drive.

But on New York's first series of the second half, he demonstrated his inexperience, raising up and passing into the flat and hitting Parker perfectly in stride. The Minnesota cornerback took it untouched down the left sideline for the score, the second straight game that Brown has had an interception returned for a score.

Moon hit Cris Carter with a 20-yard TD pass late in the period to make it 24-10 and putting Brown, who finished 18-for-36 for 226 yards and three interceptions, into a hurryup mode. Fuad Reveiz, who opened the scoring with a 44-

yard field goal in the first quarter, tacked on a 24-yarder that made it 27-10.

Minnesota improved to 4-2, tied for first in the NFC Central with Chicago. The Giants' loss, on the night Lawrence Taylor's "56" jersey was retired by the team, was their second straight after they opened the season with three straight wins.

It was also the first Minnesota win over New York since 1976. The Giants had won four straight during that period, one of them a playoff game last January.

It was largely the product of a defense that has now scored 13 defensive touchdowns in its last 18 games.

Rodney Hampton, who returned to the Giants after missing two games with a back injury, was limited to 27 yards in 13 carries after rushing for 161 yards in the Giants' playoff win over Minnesota last season.

■ COLLEGE FOOTBALL

Another Nebraska player hospitalized

Associated Press

LINCOLN, Neb.

Nebraska quarterback Brook Berringer went through a limited practice on Monday, but it will be Thursday or Friday before it is decided if he will play at Kansas State this weekend, coach Tom Osborne said.

Berringer, who inherited the starting job when Tommie Frazier was lost for the season because of blood clots, has been battered in both of his starts.

He was hospitalized with a partially collapsed left lung after rallying the second-ranked Cornhuskers to a 42-32 victory against Wyoming two weeks ago, then reaggravated the injury in a 32-3 victory over Oklahoma State on Saturday.

He did not play in the second half after having X-rays at the intermission, and third-stringer Matt Turman finished out the victory.

Nebraska relied heavily on its vaunted ground game with Turman at the controls, and running back Lawrence Phillips and the Cornhuskers' offensive line had little trouble controlling play against the Cowboys.

Phillips set career highs with 221 yards rushing and 33 carries. He scored three TDs, two in the decisive third quarter, for the second straight game.

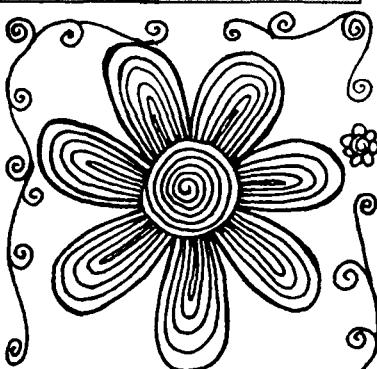
With the quarterback situation still shaky, though, quarterback coach Turner Gill and head coach Tom Osborne have tried to do some recruiting, surprisingly in the Huskers' defensive backfield.

■ SPORTS BRIEFS

Men's Basketball - The men's basketball team will be holding tryouts at 6:30 a.m. at the JCC on October 17.

Fellowship of Christian Athletes - The Fellowship of Christian Athletes will be meeting on Wednesday, October 12 at 7:30 p.m. in the North Dames Room of LaPorte Center. The topic to be discussed will be "Struggles, Successes and a Sense of Where You Stand." Officers for the 1994-95 academic year will be elected at this meeting.

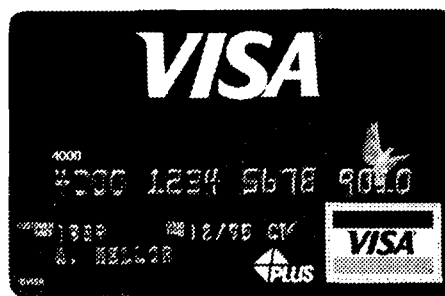
Octoberfest Run - The run will be held on Wednesday, Oct. 12 at Angela Athletic Facilities. It consists of a 3 mile run and a 1.5 mile walk. \$3 entry fee. Student and staff divisions. Register on day of race at Angela. More info. call 284-5548.



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Women's Golf

Ladies end season

By SHARI NEMETH
Sports Writer

This past weekend the ladies golf team competed in their fifth and final tournament of the fall season.

Two weeks earlier the team finished tenth in a field of 19 teams at the Lady Northern Invitational hosted by the University of Michigan.

Senior co-captain, Katie Shannon, finished 41st overall with a score of 250, and Junior Julie Melby placed 31st overall with a 247 in three rounds.

"Katie Shannon was the most consistent player we had," said assistant coach Tom Hanlon.

Shannon shot an 81 on the first 18-holes and a 79 in the second round, while Melby had a 79 in the first round and a 78 in the third round.

Overall the Irish finished with a combined 3 round total of a 995. Melby shot a 90 in the second round. Shannon completed her third round with a 90. Other team members contributing to the 10th place finish were freshmen Katie King and Tracy Melby, who finished 49th and 66th respectively.

"We had a good showing in this tournament, but we need

to be more consistent in order to win," said Hanlon.

Indiana won the team title with 93 strokes topping Ohio State by one stroke.

This weekend the Irish competed in the 11-team Lady Buckeye Invitational at Ohio State.

Notre Dame placed seventh in the 11-team field with a 54-hole total of 1001. Wisconsin won the tournament with a three-round total of 943, beating host Ohio State by four strokes. The Irish shot their best round of the tournament Sunday with a score of 328.

Katie Shannon led the Irish with a 299 finish in eighth place. She finished 11 strokes behind Alicia Herron of Wisconsin and Heather Hoffman of Northwestern.

Junior Julie Melby led the remaining Notre Dame golfers with a score of 253 which placed her in a tie for 25th. Freshmen Katie King and Tracy Melby finished 28th and 31st respectively.

"There has been encouraging," said Hanlon. "There is an overall improvement over last year and the two freshmen (King and Melby) are contributing players. We are looking forward to the spring season."

COLLEGE FOOTBALL

Orange Bowl site in question

By STEVEN WINE
Associated Press

MIAMI

Orange Bowl Committee members trying to keep their game from moving to Joe Robbie Stadium say the switch could harm the event, the city and even the Miami Hurricanes' football program.

Supporters counter they have no choice but to approve the move beginning with the 1997 game. The decisive vote could come Tuesday during a meeting of the committee.

"This issue is very emotional," committee president Ed Williamson said Monday. "It's also very complicated."

The vote would be delayed if the new bowl alliance agrees to extend a Wednesday deadline for a decision. An extension was requested last Friday after the city unveiled a \$30 million plan to renovate the Orange Bowl. Williamson said he'll find out just before the meeting whether the alliance has agreed to a delay.

The Orange Bowl has been home to the annual New Year's night game for 60 years. At least two conference commissioners in the alliance have said they want the game moved to eliminate a possible home-field advantage for the Hurricanes in a national championship game.

The alliance has indicated that

unless the Orange Bowl moves, the game will be excluded from the planned rotation of top-tier postseason games in favor of the Gator Bowl.

Opponents of the move are concerned about the impact on the surrounding area if the game abandons the Orange Bowl, located near downtown. They fear the city might decide to raze the old stadium, forcing the Hurricanes to play home games 30 minutes from campus in Joe Robbie Stadium.

They say the Orange Bowl festival will lose both its Miami identity and support for Miami-related activities if the game is played in suburban Dade County.

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Massimino under fire at UNLV

By TIM DAHLBERG
Associated Press

LAS VEGAS

Rollie Massimino's future as UNLV basketball coach was on the line Monday as university officials tried to negotiate a possible buyout of the remaining years on his contract.

Just five days before the Runnin' Rebels were to start practice, Massimino met with UNLV interim president Kenny Guinn to discuss whether he would remain as coach.

Massimino emerged from the meeting to confirm a buyout

had been proposed, but said nothing was resolved.

"We talked about it, but it was a very preliminary discussion," Massimino said. "We talked in generalities about the whole situation."

The effort to settle Massimino's lucrative contract and oust him came amid reports that scholarship ticket sales were down 30 percent over last year and UNLV's athletic programs were facing a financial crunch.

Massimino has been under fire since it was disclosed in August he had a secret supplemental

contract with former UNLV administrators that paid him \$375,000 a year in addition to his \$511,000 base salary.

Sources told The Associated Press that Guinn has decided Massimino should leave, and efforts were being made to structure a buyout to get the coach out.

Guinn said Sunday that the meeting with Massimino would "certainly involve the possibilities about him staying or leaving."

"We need to put to rest if he's going to be here or not," Guinn said.



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to discuss career opportunities at Chase.

Men

continued from page 20

from Polk to Mark Nicholson, giving Morrissey a 7-0 lead.

Grace tried to get its offense going in the second quarter, but quarterback Brian Perez fumbled and J.J. Jennings recovered stalling a Grace drive.

Two plays later, Polk scrambled for forty yards, but a penalty erased the gain, and Morrissey would have to punt.

In the third quarter with the score still 7-0, Grace ran the option and tailback Ryan Aylward would run fifty yards for an apparent touchdown, but a penalty again negated a big play.

Morrissey then drove to the Grace eight early in the fourth quarter, but the Grace defense would stiffen, and force a twenty-seven yard field goal that was no good.

On the very next play, Perez hit Dwire for an eighty yard touchdown. The two point conversion failed, so the score was 7-6, setting up Polk's fumble two plays later.

Polk completed three of eight passes for forty yards, and Perez completed five of fourteen for one hundred forty-five yards.

Grace coach Pat Cooke was very pleased with his team's performance.

"The defense really stepped up," he said. "We beat a great team in Morrissey who are the defending champions, and what more could you ask than that?" commented Cooke.

Grace is not accustomed to winning. "I'm the only person who hasn't won a game in three years," said junior Bob Brett of Grace.

Stanford 22, Keenan 7

Stanford came out on top of a game that pitted two emotionally charged teams against each other.

Stanford came out ready to play on Sunday, as tailback Chris Pollina ran for an eighty

yard touchdown on the first play of the game to grab an early 7-0 lead over the top ranked Keenan team.

Keenan fumbled on its first possession, so Stanford got the ball right back. Doug Pollina caught a pass, and running backs John Mele and Pollina help drive the ball to the two yard line. On fourth and goal from the two, Mele carried the ball for an apparent touchdown, but he was ruled down at the one.

Keenan got the ball with terrible field position, and after two Keenan penalties kept them at the one, Keenan quarterback Mark Bessette was dropped in the end zone for a safety, and an early 9-0 lead for Stanford.

On Keenan's next drive, Bessette would hit Collin Rittgers for an eighteen yard gain, but his next pass was intercepted by Charlie Algier.

In the third quarter, Bessette would hit Rich Props for a forty-one yard gain. Two plays later, he would scramble for nineteen himself, but a penalty would negate the play, and the drive would be stopped.

On the first series of the fourth quarter, Stanford quarterback Mike Brown was intercepted by Collin Rittgers. Three plays later, Dan Kraft caught Bessette's pass in the end zone to make it 9-7.

Stanford would play smash mouth football the rest of the way, keeping the ball on the ground. Mele would score a thirty-three yard touchdown, and Pollina ended the game as he started it—with a long touchdown run.

In his first start, Bessette played well with five completions in eleven attempts for eighty-five yards, but he was intercepted twice. Stanford dominated on the ground with two hundred twenty-five yards rushing.

Off Campus 7, Dillon 0

Once again we learn that turnovers can decide the outcome of the game. The score was 0-0 early in the fourth

quarter when Dillon had the ball at its own five yard line. Brian Murphy recovered a Dillon fumble, setting Off Campus up on the seven yard line. On the second play, tailback Mike Thompson ran the ball seven yards from an option play for the game's only touchdown.

The defenses dominated the first half. Off Campus had some success moving the ball, but two interceptions by Dillon ended drives.

After an impressive Off Campus drive to open the second half, the Dillon defense stiffened, forcing a bad pitch, and sacking the Off Campus quarterback, Chris Hammond.

On Off Campus's next drive, Mike Thompson would fumble, and Dillon's Matt Gasaway recovered. However, Dillon would fumble two plays later, setting up the touchdown of Off Campus.

Quarterback Chris Hammond was happy with the play of Off Campus, despite being intercepted twice in a three of nine performance.

"It was an ugly win, but it was a win," he said. "Our offensive line and our defense dominated. Those two things make us a tough team to beat."





St. Ed's sophomore placekicker Kevin Mitchell boots a field goal during their scoreless tie with Alumni on Sunday.

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Ducks hit the links during NHL lockout

Associated Press

TUSTIN, Calif.

The Anaheim Mighty Ducks haven't forgotten about the labor strife in the NHL. But Monday, they put it aside while pounding golf balls with management.

The occasion was a charity golf tournament that had been scheduled long before the postponement of the season.

"We have a pretty good relationship with our management," team captain Randy Ladoeur said. "We all grew together last year and we've been treated really well here."

"I still have nothing but good things to say about (general manager) Jack Ferreira, (team president) Tony Tavares and (coach) Ron Wilson and I don't hold anything personal against any of those guys."

With the lockout in its 10th day, the only sticks the Mighty Ducks' players swung Monday were irons and woods. They hosted a celebrity golf tourna-

ment for Disney GOALS, a non-profit program designed to help create hockey programs for underprivileged children.

"This event has been planned for quite a long time," Ladoeur said. "And we're not in such a bad relationship with our team that we're going to cancel something like this and hurt a charity organization like Disney GOALS. It's something the guys are committed to do."

Stu Grimson, the team's assistant player representative, agreed with Ladoeur that the current labor acrimony took a back seat to helping people who are on the periphery.

"If we can take a day like this and generate some funds for a great cause," Grimson said, "that's the one positive we can pull out of this when everything within the sport appears to be so negative. Where the charities are concerned, both sides have to treat them with a lot more sensitivity because they're not part of this labor dispute."

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Thursday, October 13th, 7-9 pm • University Club

Women

continued from page 20

Weasels went on top to stay. The touchdown was enough to win and improve Pasquerilla West's record to 2-1-2. Despite the fact that Farley controlled the time of possession and gained more first downs, they were unable to reach the red-zone. Nearly every substantial Farley drive was plagued by big defensive stops. Pasquerilla West would constantly catch Farley in the backfield and drive them back for negative yards. The Weasels nearly scored as the first half came to a close. However, the Farley defense stopped Pasquerilla West on the goal line as time dwindled down.

Siegfried 32, Knott 6

The Slammer offense clicked on all cylinders as Siegfried racked up 32 points over the winless Knott Angels boosting their undefeated record to 3-0-2. The scoring came early and often as Marce McNeill threw for three touchdowns. She also ran the ball well and passed to Margaret Zimmerman in clutch situations. The Knott defense was over-matched throughout the whole game. Any defensive look the Angels gave was beaten on a consistent basis. The Slammers accumulated eight first downs to Knott's one in the whole game. "We were clicking on offense," said Slammer player Jen Laurie. "Marce McNeill did a

great job. We seem to be hitting our peak." The halftime score of 12-0 continued to grow into the second half as nearly every Slammer touchdown was created by a long McNeill pass or run. Knott's lone touchdown came with about two minutes left to play and the game in Siegfried's hands. A quarterback bootleg run around the left side enabled the Angels to squelch the Slammers' hopes at securing a shutout. Besides the Knott touchdown, Siegfried's defense shut down the Angels holding Knott to only one first down. The passes were defended well and the Slammers stopped the runs before any ballhandler could break loose for a big gain. "The defense was great," added Laurie. "Anytime you can hold an opponent to six points, you know you've done a good job." Siegfried capped off the scoring on a short pass up the middle as time expired.

Off-Campus 18, Lewis 13

Off-Campus defeated Lewis 18-13 raising their record to 2-1-1 after suffering their first loss of the season against Siegfried in the past week. Lewis led at halftime 7-6 after Debbie Droll intercepted an Off-Campus pass and returned it for a touchdown. The point-after attempt was good. Off-Campus came back right after the second half kickoff to score and gain the lead which they never relinquished. Lewis scored 13 points which

usually translates into a victory. However against Off-Campus it was not enough. "Our offense has been playing well," said Lewis sophomore Mary Beth Failla. "We were a little flat after our big win over Pasquerilla West." Lewis's defense could not handle the potent Off-Campus offense. The defensive secondary lost a player which caused some headaches for Lewis. "Our defense was missing one of our key players and had to switch others around to make up for the loss," mentioned Fallia.

Point Pass	
1. Walsh (1)	4-0
2. Pangborn (2)	3-1
3. Lyons (3)	3-1
4. P.E. (5)	2-0-2
5. Siegfried (8)	3-0-2
6. Off-Campus (4)	2-1-1
7. P.W. (7)	2-1-2
8. B.P. (9)	1-2
9. Lewis (11)	2-2
10. Badin (6)	1-2
11. Farley (10)	0-3-1
12. Howard (12)	0-3
13. Naugh (14)	0-3
14. Knott (13)	0-5
(Previous Rankings)	

PLAYER OF THE WEEK

Marce McNeill

The senior star quarterback helped the Slammers dominate the past week as she threw for three TD's against Knott and completed 11 of 13 passes against Off-Campus.

Wanted:
Reporters, photographers, and editors. Join the Observer staff.

Cable executive, Cohan purchases Golden State

By ANNE M. PETERSON
Associated Press

OAKLAND, Calif. When he was a young man pumping gas for a living, Christopher Cohan dreamed of owning the Golden State Warriors. On Monday, the cable television executive was introduced as the team's sole owner. "I've been very fortunate," he said. "It is a dream come true." The Warriors announced Saturday that Cohan, who had owned 25 percent of the team, planned to buy out chairman Jim Fitzgerald and president Dan Finnane. The purchase price has ranged in various reports from \$95 million to \$105 million. Terms of the transfer were expected to be completed Jan. 4, pending approval of the NBA's Board of Governors. The surprise announcement closed a lawsuit brought by Cohan against Fitzgerald and Finnane over ownership of the team. Cohan had claimed that when he bought the team in 1991, it was with the understanding he would eventually become full owner. Cohan's attorney, Robin Baggett, said the sale agreement, reached on Friday, resolves the dispute. Lawyers for both sides had been scheduled to be in court for the matter Tuesday. "That's over. That's history," Baggett said. "We should respect that." Cohan, who maintains the sale negotiations were friendly, said the purchase plan's genesis came at a trial conference two weeks ago when "a little light opened up." He would not discuss the matter further. "If I had any problems they are resolved and we're going ahead," Cohan said. "We've kissed and made up," added Finnane. Cohan, 44, the president of Sonic Communications, made his first official appearance at the Oakland Coliseum Arena on Monday, after weekend-long speculation about how the own-

ership shift might affect the team. "I guess I've been in the business long enough and I don't try to fix anything that isn't broken," he said. "I try to add to it." Perhaps the most notable problem facing Cohan is the replacement of the Warriors' arena, which has been deemed too small. The Warriors have explored several options, including the construction of a new arena on the same site or moving the team elsewhere in the area. "I really have absolutely no preconceived ideas," Cohan said. "I guess my attitude is I really still do not know all the information and all the options." Cohan said he has had no formal conversations with the San Francisco Giants, who want to build a new sports complex near downtown San Francisco. The complex could include an arena project as well as a ballpark. Cohan, who lives in San Francisco, said his next-door neighbor is Larry Baer, the Giants executive vice president. "He sticks his head over the fence and says 'Hey! We're going to do some great things!' and I say, 'Sure, Larry,'" Cohan said. Oakland Mayor Elihu Harris, who attended Monday's news conference, said he was certain the Warriors will stay in Oakland. "We have a location that's proven," Harris said. Cohan, dubbed the "Mystery Owner" of the Warriors, admitted he was uncomfortable with all the attention. He shook hands with many of the players he had never met as television cameras rolled and flashbulbs flared. Cohan said he plans to retain the team's front office and coach Don Nelson. Nelson, also the general manager, has an escape clause in his contract after this year, an option either he or the owner can exercise.

HEY GUYS: WATCH OUT! MEGHAN DENIRO IS LOOSE, LUSCIOUS, AND . . .



LEGAL!

Happy 18th!
Laurie, Jill, Dominique,
Sara, Carrie & Katie

ST. EDWARD'S HALL FORUM

PROF. DAVID LINK
DEAN OF NOTRE DAME'S
LAW SCHOOL

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A GOOD LAW SCHOOL"

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St. Edward's Hall

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■ MEN'S INTERHALL FOOTBALL

Carroll drops winless Sorin, vaults to No.1

By TODD RUTH
Sports Writer

On the frozen tundra of Stepan field last Sunday, No. 2 Carroll took on 12th-ranked Sorin. On Carroll's first possession, they started their drive with a five-yard run, but Sorin quickly replied sacking the quarterback for a two yard loss. But Carroll persisted on down the field with a twenty-two yard pass on the very next play.

Then their running game took over. Eight yards, then five more, and an incomplete pass set up a thirteen yard run to put Carroll at Sorin's fourteen yard line. Wasting no time, they gave the ball to Joe Shehener, freshman tailback, for a fourteen yard score. With the point after good, Carroll took a 7-0 lead in the first quarter.

Would Sorin let their heads fall, or would they stay off the ground? That question was answered on their first possession. Starting on their own thirty-five yard line, a seven-

yard run, followed with another two-yarder on the ground started the drive.

Keeping the ball on the ground, they ran a quarterback sneak that fooled everyone. Running straight up the middle then cutting to the sideline, the quarterback didn't stop until fifty-five yards later in the endzone, tying the score at seven.

That would end Sorin's scoring in the first half and the rest of the game. But Carroll had to answer back on their third possession.

Starting on their own thirty-yard line, they ran the ball for three yards, then gave the ball to, who was now known to the crowd as "Joe," for ten more yards.

The Vermin then ran the ball all the way into the endzone eight plays later, to take a seven point lead, 14-7.

The second half was a defensive struggle, with the lone points coming off of Carroll's twenty yard field goal. Neither Carroll or Sorin would threaten anymore.

Zahm 12, Fisher 0

As the fans slowly turned into Frosty the Snowman, Zahm and Fisher kept warm by beating each other into the ground.

Late in the fourth quarter, starting on their own twenty-five yard line, Zahm began their drive down field. Consisting of all passing, their drive began with an incomple-

tion but they came back with a five yard pass then a seven yard pass to achieve a first down.

But it doesn't stop there. A big thirty-five yard pass puts worry into Fisher's face. But on the very next play Zahm was penalized ten yards on a holding call.

With two more incompletions, Zahm faced a third and long situation. On a fake reverse, a receiver to receiver pass that is tipped, tipped, and yet tipped again, finds the hands of Zahm and also finds the endzone fifty yards later. Zahm then failed to convert the two points.

Fisher takes over with under a minute left with three straight incompletions. On fourth down they are forced to go for it. They only get two yards and Zahm took over on downs.

With about forty-eight seconds left, one might think that the scoring would be over with. But remember that Zahm is coming off of two straight ties. A forty-five yard pass would cap the scoring and the game. The score, 12-0 in favor of Zahm.

With 192 total yards, Zahm dominated with 108 yards of passing and twenty-four on the ground. Fisher's fifty-two total yards consisted of forty-four on the ground plus eighteen through the air.

Before the fourth quarter, it was as much of a defensive

struggle that you could have hoped for. But with two interceptions and one fumble recovery, Fisher couldn't capitalize, having to punt on all three possessions.

Alumni 0, St. Ed's 0

With both teams in the negative in passing, Alumni with -13 yards and St. Ed's at -7 yards, it was pretty hard for either of them to get anything started.

On Alumni's second drive, they ran the ball from their forty-yard line all the way down to the four. With fourth down staring them in their faces, they made a fatal decision that would haunt them for the rest of the game.

Passing up the field goal for what might have been the sure three points and the lead, Alumni's chosen play would be the pass that would go nowhere for an incompleteness. That would cap any drive for everyone through the rest of the game.

With only fifty-nine total yards for Alumni, it would have been hard for the Dawgs to get anything started. St. Ed's had fifty-one yards on the ground, but the -7 yards in passing brought them down to a meager forty-four all together.

As each team failed to make any sort of drive, everyone was wondering if anyone would score. As the second half wound down, it was evident that the final score would be 0-0.

■ NBA

Grant, O'Neal ready to play

Associated Press

JACKSONVILLE, Fla.

Horace Grant returned to practice with the Orlando Magic on Monday, although he's still not ready to play at full speed.

Grant, the former Chicago Bulls All-Star who signed with the Magic as a free agent, is slowed by a sore groin. He's among the many injured players in camp.

Shaquille O'Neal was examined by team doctors and cleared to resume practice when the pain subsides on his injured big toe. He is being fitted for a special orthopedic pad in his shoe and may be able to practice Wednesday.

Grant's injury caused him to miss both practices Sunday, but he managed to work out on Monday.

He attributes much of that to the contract hassles during the summer that saw the NBA void his original deal with the Magic, a federal judge uphold the league's decision and finally, league approval for a rewritten contract.

"All that stuff over the summer really messed me up as far as getting in shape," Grant said. "It's hard to get into it mentally when you're wondering every day what the league or some judge is going to do about your contract."

■ POWER RANKING

1. Carroll (2)	2-0-1
2. Off-Campus (3)	2-1
3. Stanford (5)	2-1
4. Alumni (6)	1-0-2
5. Keenan (1)	2-1
6. St. Ed's (7)	1-1-1
7. Zahm (9)	1-0-2
8. Flanner (10)	1-1
9. Grace (13)	1-1
10. Morrissey (4)	1-2
11. Fisher (8)	1-2
12. Dillon (10)	0-2
13. Sorin (12)	0-3

(Previous Ranking)

■ PLAYERS OF THE WEEK

Brian Perez
Mike Dwire

The QB-receiver combination helped Grace win their first game in three years. Perez passed for 145 yards, while Dwire caught an 80-yard TD pass for Grace's first score of the year.

Celebrate a friend's birthday with a special Observer ad.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

Summer Engineering Program
Foreign Study in London, England

INFORMATION MEETING:
Tuesday, October 11, 1994
Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall
7:00 p.m.

ALL ENGINEERING STUDENTS WELCOME!



SUBWAY

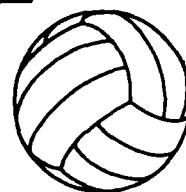
SUBWAY TURKEY



At SUBWAY, we feel we can be a part of your Saturday.

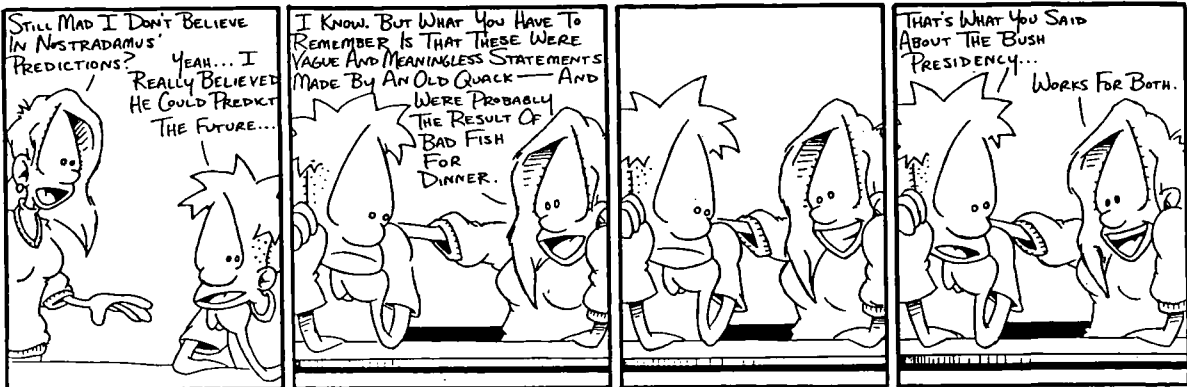
7:30 TONIGHT!

11th-ranked
NOTRE DAME
VS.
MICHIGAN
VOLLEYBALL

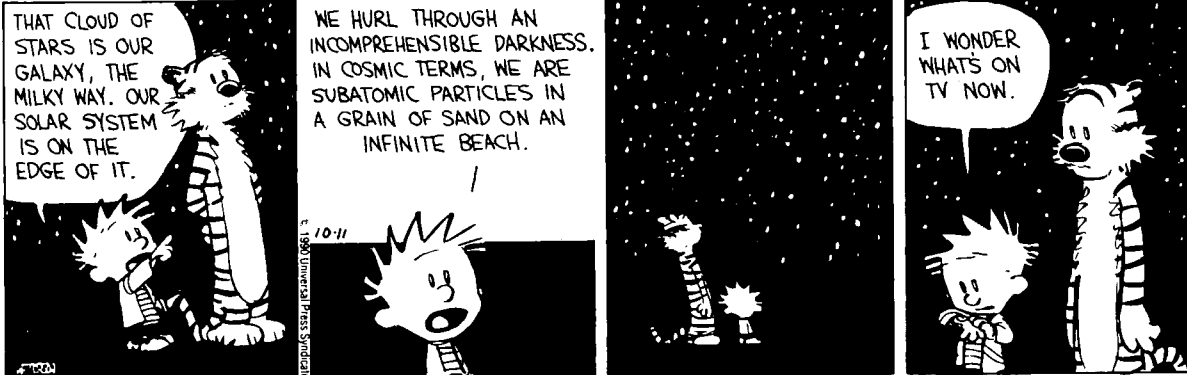


JACC Main Arena
ND / SMC STUDENTS FREE WITH ID!

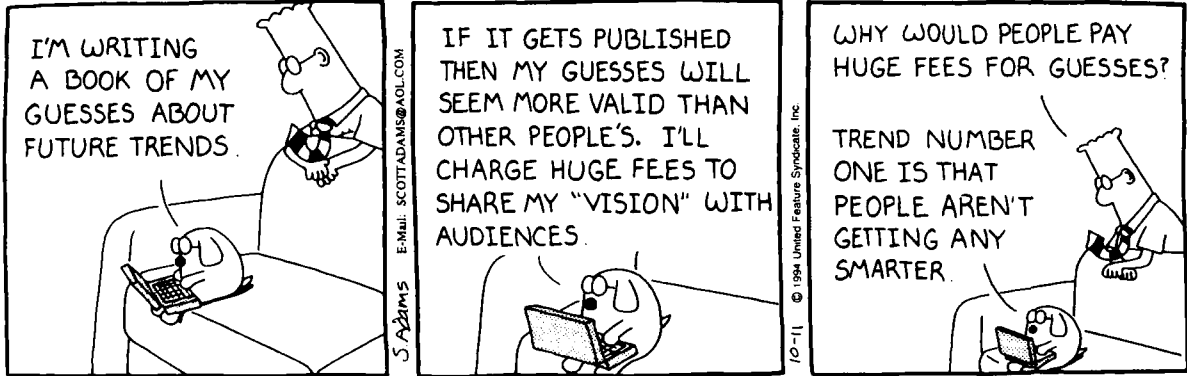
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE



CALVIN AND HOBBS



DILBERT

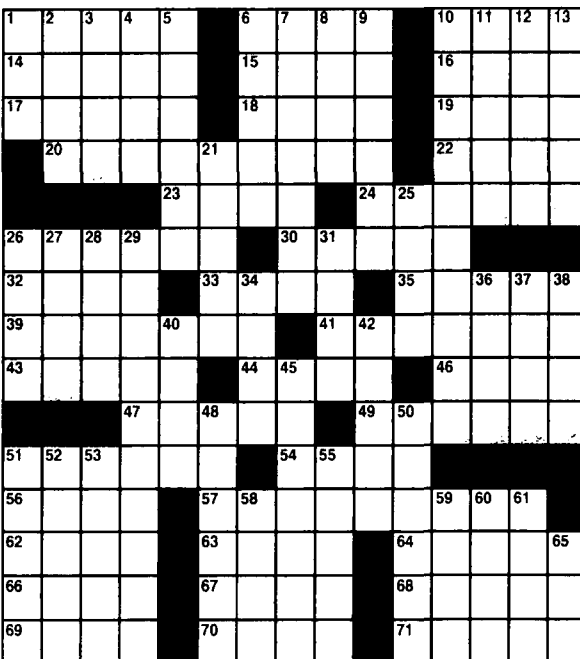


CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Son of Abraham
 - 6 RR stops
 - 10 Ill-considered
 - 14 Hajj destination
 - 15 Justice Black
 - 16 "... and to — good night"
 - 17 Whittles down
 - 18 The sun, to the skin
 - 19 Hera's husband
 - 20 Noted baseball announcer
 - 22 Give the boot to
 - 23 Actor Ray
 - 24 Lustily robust
 - 26 Cervantes's — Panza
 - 30 Improvise
 - 32 Mountain of central Russia
 - 33 Defense acronym
 - 35 Actress Christine
 - 39 Fixed shoes
 - 41 Emancipates
 - 43 Borgnine's "From Here to Eternity" role
 - 44 Pronounced
 - 46 Abstract artist Paul
 - 47 Clear, as a tape
 - 49 Loco
 - 51 Quarterback, often
 - 54 Misplace
 - 56 Compassion
 - 57 All worked up
 - 62 Concept
 - 63 Tastes
 - 64 "— of Athens"
 - 66 First name in casino ownership
 - 67 Option word
 - 68 Gentry
 - 69 Educator Sullivan
 - 70 Noticed
 - 71 Acted grandmotherly

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ALAMO	NAPS	SCAN
LAVIN	ARIA	TARO
SWELL	SALT	INDO
ONCE	INABLU	EMOON
WINDEX	BADLY	
ARES	ALAI	SEA
LITTLE	LEGREY	CELLS
ESS	AMEN	ROSS
STATEN	SCAMS	STREET
WAVES	SAWHITE	FLAG
OBOE	TOAD	ALIBI
ROIL	ERIE	TOMES
NODE	SELL	YEAST

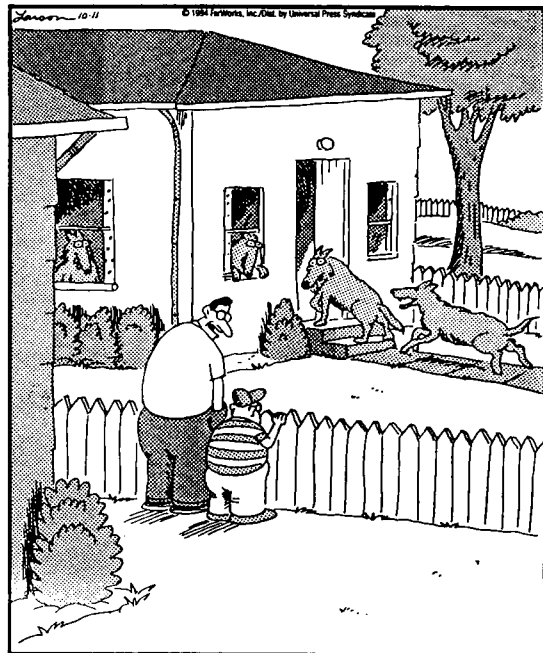


- DOWN**
- 1 Mischievous-maker
 - 2 Cook quickly
 - 3 Caldwell's "God's Little"
 - 4 Scored on a serve
 - 5 Algiers quarter
 - 6 Archeologist's fragment
 - 7 Harbor helper
 - 8 Author James
 - 9 Horse color
 - 10 Clinton's home team
 - 11 Certain Alaskan
 - 12 Kind of fund
 - 13 Cursory
 - 21 By oneself
 - 25 Is sickly
 - 26 Malibu sight
 - 27 Neighborhood
 - 28 Cartoonist Thomas
 - 29 Near miss
 - 31 Celebrated Freud case
 - 34 Hubbubs
 - 36 Dance performed in a grass skirt
 - 37 High schooler
 - 38 Sinking-in phrase
 - 40 Knowledge
 - 42 "Aeneid" queen
 - 45 Setback
 - 48 Gets up
 - 50 Cleared
 - 51 Jazz trumpeter Louis
 - 52 "The Age of Anxiety" poet
 - 53 Shock jock Howard
 - 55 Novelist Tillie
 - 58 Cairo's river
 - 59 Hawaiian seaport
 - 60 Spew forth
 - 61 Dull routine
 - 65 Pulp penman Buntline

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



"I know you miss the Wainwrights, Bobby, but they were weak and stupid people — and that's why we have wolves and other large predators."

A Law School Caravan will be held where law school representatives from around the U.S. will be on hand to talk with students at the JACC Concourse on Tuesday, October 11 from 10:30 a.m. - 2:30 p.m.

Job Search Beyond Campus Interviews will present information valuable for any student preparing to conduct a search for permanent or summer employment. The workshop will be held from 4-5 p.m. in the Foster Room of LaFortune Student Center and will cover the methods one should use to contact prospective employers not visiting the campus. Presented by Paul Reynolds, Career and Placement Services Associate Director.

Peter Walshe from the Notre Dame Department of Government will speak on South African in Transition on October 11 at 4:15 p.m. in C-103, Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

Graduate School? What is Graduate Education? Is it for me? Several ND faculty members will discuss the pros and cons of graduate school on Tuesday, October 11 from 6:30-7:30 p.m. at the Montgomery Theatre of LaFortune.

War and Peace: A Film Series will present "The Official Story" about a wealthy Argentinian woman who discovers that her adopted child may have been stolen from one of the many families which "disappeared" under the brutal dictatorship of the 1970's. The film is on October 11 at 7 p.m. in the Hesburgh Center Auditorium.

Potential applicants to the Chile program by the Holy Cross Associates will hold an informational meeting on Wednesday, October 12, at 4:30 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns. Applications will be available. The program also has one year placement opportunities in five American cities. For more information, contact the Holy Cross Associated Office at Moreau Seminary on the Notre Dame Campus, 631-5521.

The College Republicans will host a forum on Haiti - get the facts and make your opinions known on Wed., October 12th at 7:30 p.m. in 131 DeBartolo.

Menu

Notre Dame

South Dining Hall
Country Fried Steak
Cheese Enchilada
Cod w/ Herbs

North Dining Hall
BBQ Ribs
Italian Beef Sandwich
Cheese & Vegetable Pie
Lunch & Dinner Food Court

Saint Mary's
Please call 284-4500 for menu

DOMER RUN 94
DIVISION WINNERS

3 MILE

M UNDERGRAD	J. NEWLAND	15:07	W UNDERGRAD	E. MELLIFONT	17:58
M GRADUATE	M. SMITH	15:54	W GRADUATE	K. BUENTELLO	22:15
M FAC/STAFF	J. NISSLEY	19:07	W FAC/STAFF	M. MAY	25:14

6 MILE

M UNDERGRAD	S. HIGHSMITH	27:40	W UNDERGRAD	M. SCHROEDER	42:48
M GRADUATE	N. CHAUSSEPIED	37:37	W GRADUATE	K. FOSTER	42:18
M FAC/STAFF	J. TAMA	37:41			

CONGRATULATIONS TO ALL OF THE WINNERS AND
THANK YOU TO ALL OF THE PARTICIPANTS!

631-6100

INTRAMURAL SPORTS
DEADLINES

5:00PM, OCTOBER 13

INTERHALL VOLLEYBALL
CO-REC BASKETBALL
CAMPUS BADMINTON

CONTACT THE RECSPORTS
OFFICE FOR DETAILS

VOLLEYBALL

Woodstra joins No. 11 Irish as assistant coach

BY BETSY BAKER
Sports Writer

With a 15-1 record at the season's midpoint, the Notre Dame volleyball team has not only achieved historical significance for its program, but also has gained national recognition, shown by its no. 11 ranking. International recognition can now be added to this list.

The Irish team has been lucky enough to have join them Sue Woodstra, one of the top volleyball players and coaches in the world. Woodstra will be with the Irish program for the remainder of the 1994 season. She comes to the team in reunion with Irish head coach Debbie Brown.

Brown and Woodstra played together on USC's 1977 AIAW national championship team

and the U.S. National team. Woodstra was a member of the 1980 U.S. Olympic team which Brown was a captain, and she captained the 1984 Olympic team which won a silver medal. They also coached together at Arizona State from 1984 to 1988.

In more recent years, Woodstra was head coach at Pittsburgh and has spent the last year coaching a professional team in Germany. There is no doubt that Woodstra will have a great impact on the already excellent Irish program, who's 14-1 start in the month of September is the best in Notre Dame history.

"Sue has an extensive background has reached the highest level a player can reach," said



The Observer/Jake Peters

see COACH / page 13

Sophomore Jenny Birkner and the Irish are enjoying their best start in team history.

INTERHALL FOOTBALL

Parity reigns supreme in interhall

Grace wins first game in three years

By B. J. HOOD
Sports Writer

The game between defending champion Morrissey and last place Grace figured to be a mismatch, however, in interhall football anything can happen. This is especially true when turnovers occur late in the game.

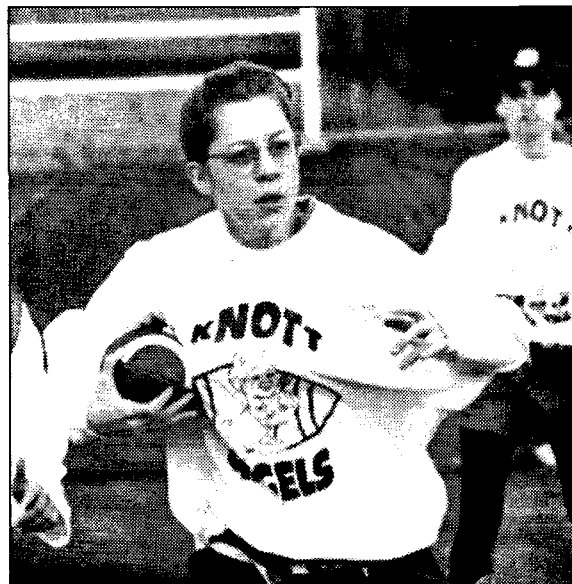
Morrissey had the ball with a 7-6 lead late in the fourth quarter, but quarterback John Polk fumbled and Grace defensive lineman Troy Phillips recovered. This put Grace on the Morrissey thirty-six yard line. After a seven yard completion, Grace quarterback Brian Perez lofted a pass into the arms of receiver Mike Dwire for a twenty-four yard gain. On first and goal from the five, tailback Ryan Aylward picked up four yards. After no gain on a quarterback sneak, Justin Malley nailed a seventeen yard field goal to secure a 9-7 Grace victory.

Morrissey controlled the first half. On their first drive of the game, they drove the ball down the field and finished with a touchdown pass



The Observer/Brandon Candura

Brian Perez comes to the line of scrimmage as he led Grace to a victory over Morrissey last Sunday.



The Observer/Brian Hardy

Knott Freshman Amy Rybak carries the ball.



The Observer/Brian Hardy

Sophomore tailback Julie Shepard runs for Farley.

Weasels, Slammers victorious

By LARRY VOIGT
Sports Writer

After suffering their first defeat of the season on Thursday, the Purple Weasels of Pasquerilla West rebounded to slip past Farley on Sunday by a score of 6-0 continuing Farley's winless record at 0-3-1.

The Pasquerilla West offense was led by Lanny Le. Once the back went in motion, the ball was snapped, and Le secured the ball from quarterback Carrie Wieneke, she ran straight down the throats of Farley's Finest who were unable to control the elusive runner. A first down came nearly every time she touched the ball.

The second half saw the only scoring of the game. On the lone touchdown drive of the game, Pasquerilla West used Le's talent to drive the ball into scoring position. Costly penalties by the Farley defense enabled the Weasel to move even closer to just inches within the goal line. On third and goal, Pasquerilla West performed the sneak perfectly as the

see MEN/ page 16

see WOMEN/ page 17

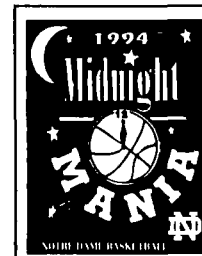
MEN'S ACTION ROLLS ON

Carroll climbs to the top of the polls, while Zahm finally scores in Gold division play

See page 18



of note. . .



4
DAYS
UNTIL
MIDNIGHT
MANIA