

# THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## University clears Kinder and Farmer

By DAVE TYLER  
News Editor

Notre Dame sophomore running backs Randy Kinder and Robert Farmer were exonerated of any wrongdoing in connection with an alleged dormitory incident involving a freshman student.

"We're glad this is over," Farmer said. "I'm happy to be able to return to school and get back to studying."

University officials are barred from commenting on disciplinary matters involving students by government regulations.

"Federal law prohibits us from commenting, and as a general policy the University



Farmer



Kinder

does not comment on student records, out of fairness to the student," said Assistant Director of University Public Relations Dennis Brown.

No details have been officially released on this incident, and no criminal charges have been filed.

The incident allegedly happened in the early hours of October 16 in Grace Hall, shortly after Notre Dame's football loss to Brigham Young.

A student at Indiana University in Bloomington was alleged to have also been involved, but he was not subject to any action from the University.

While the incident was under investigation, Kinder and

Farmer remained on the football team. The two traveled with the team to participate in the Fiesta Bowl in Tempe, Arizona, but a knee injury prevented Kinder from seeing action.

Farmer and Kinder had an opportunity to present their case during a three day hearing before an administrative disciplinary panel. That hearing concluded January 19, and the panel was expected to take up to two weeks to reach a decision.

The South Bend Tribune, however, reported yesterday that a decision was reached Friday, and that the principals involved were notified of the panel's ruling Tuesday.

Kinder and Farmer said that they were cleared of any culpability.

"We're back to normal for both of us," Kinder told the Associated Press.

"I'm not under any restrictions that any other student isn't under."

Reached by telephone last night Kinder and Farmer expressed relief that the process was over.

"Since November, we've had a real tough time. There's been a lot of stress on our families and reputations. I love this place, and I would hate to lose my chance here, to get an education and a degree from here," Farmer said.

"We're anxious to put this behind us," said Kinder. "I'm anxious to get back on top of my schoolwork."

Farmer was quick to thank several people for their help. "My friends, teammates, and fellow students have been very supportive and I'm grateful for that."

Kinder, of East Lansing, Michigan, and Farmer of Bollingbrook, Illinois, were

heavily recruited coming out of high school.

Both earned player of the year honors in their senior high school seasons. Kinder was Notre Dame's leading rusher last year, gaining 702 yards, and maintaining a 5.8 yard-per-carry average. Farmer rushed for 131 yards last season on 26 carries. Both players said they plan to play football this coming fall, and will participate in spring drill and winter conditioning, although Kinder's injury may keep him out for a while.

"It's been tough. I'm excited now to get things back on track," said Kinder. "I'm really excited to be a normal student again."

*The Associated Press, The South Bend Tribune, and Jason Kelly of The Observer Sports Department contributed to this report.*

## Administration looks to election for cable advice

By GWENDOLYN NORGLÉ  
Assistant News Editor

Students are going to have to respond on election day if they want their voices heard concerning cable television access in dorm rooms.

According to Assistant Vice President of Student Affairs William Kirk, "Students would have to show a significant amount of interest" on the referendums being included on the ballots for Student Body President and Vice President on February 8. The responses from these ballots will be one of the factors considered by the administration in deciding whether or not to allow cable access in dorm rooms, Kirk said.

■ see STUDENT REACTION, page 6

Student Body President David Hungeling said that Student Affairs will use the information, but it will not be the only factor in their making a decision.

According to Hungeling, "If there is strong support, we'll be in a better arguing position. The more students respond, the better our argument is."

According to Kirk, the administration wants to find out if students would be willing to pay for cable access. The administration would like to measure "student perception" of the idea, Kirk said.

According to a draft of the referendum, which was included in a proposal voted on at last week's Student Senate meeting, the referendum "is being used by student government to gauge student support either for or against cable television access in every dorm room. The results of this poll will be used by student government and presented to the administration."

The question on the ballot will read, "Would you support a \$50.00 increase per semester to every on-campus student's room and board for cable television access in each dorm room (\$100 per year)?"

According to Kirk, cost will be a major issue for the administration in determining whether or not cable access in dorm rooms will become a reality. Although costs are still being considered, some plans have been decided.

"The fee would be 'across the board,'" Kirk said. Students would not be charged according to room, due to the varying number of residents in each dorm room.

see CABLE/ page 6

## SMC CAMPUS SECURITY GOES ON-LINE

BY LAURA FERGUSON  
SAINT MARY'S NEWS EDITOR

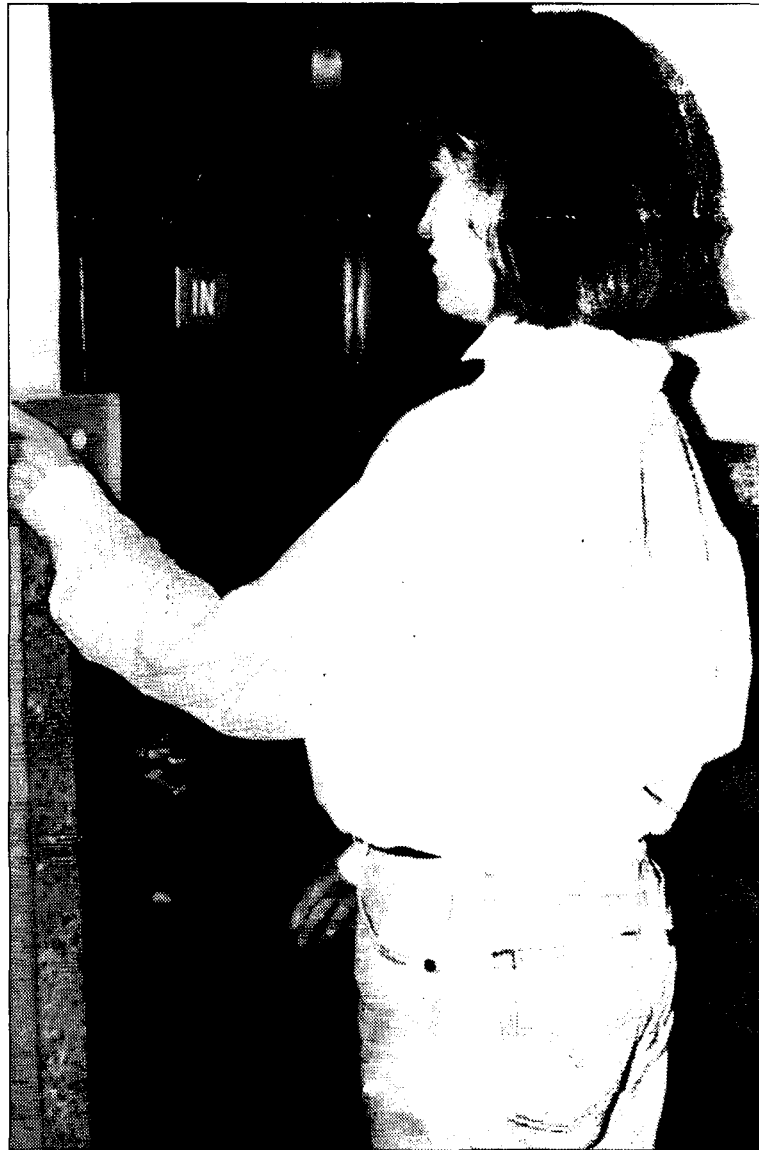
*When Saint Mary's students and staff prepare to enter the campus tunnel system they must remember one thing about their ID—don't leave home without it.*

Since the summer of 1992 Saint Mary's has joined the trend of many other college campuses in implementing a card access security system.

The purpose of bringing the campus on-line was for personal security. According to Richard Chlebek, director of security, it was discussed for several years but the catalyst was the Campus Crime and Awareness Act of 1990. This act stated that institutions must provide a safe environment for community members.

Because Saint Mary's has so many facilities not only used by their own members but the Notre Dame and Holy Cross communities as well, the College needed to find a practical approach for security.

"We didn't install a security system because we had a problem on campus; it was done so something won't happen," commented Chlebek. "Many campuses have had a reactive approach but we hope that nothing will happen on (the Saint Mary's) campus. We don't want to deal with a tragedy."



The Observer/staff photographer Student security has become a priority of the Saint Mary's College Administration, which has installed key-card access, as shown here, to the residential sections of the campus.

Currently there are tentative plans to bring Regina Hall on-line next year, according to Chlebek. The system will be similar to that used in LeMans Hall in that it will allow access to academic or administrative areas but not to residential areas for non-students. If installed, there will be a card reader at the main entrance and the northeast door, but there is still discussion regarding a computer ID reader on the southwest entrance.

In addition, all stairwells will have readers and the elevator will have a system more similar to a card reader than the code access system currently in use in LeMans Hall.

A total of 14 readers will be installed if the proposal is approved by the Board of Trustees this spring.

In the phase of the plan executed last summer, the focus was to have multiple-purpose

see SECURITY/ page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

# What kind of person are you?

You've probably seen them in magazines. "Take this quiz to find out what kind of person you are." Those quizzes have always amused me, so I've developed my own, for entertainment purposes only, of course. But it might give you some insight as to how ethical you are.



**Patti Carson**  
Assistant Accent Editor

- You find a mini-case of CD's in the parking lot and the case has a name on it. You:
    - Return the CD's. After all, you'd want them to do the same for you.
    - It depends on if there are any CD's in the case that you don't already have.
    - Finders keepers.
  - A random person calls to invite you to an SYR or some other social function. You:
    - Say, "Sure. I'm open to new experiences."
    - It depends on whether you can locate a "dog book" fast enough.
    - After last time? Forget it. Tell them you're having surgery that weekend.
  - You find a twenty dollar bill on the floor of your dorm room or apartment kitchen floor. You:
    - Ask who might have dropped it with intentions to return it.
    - It depends on how you're doing financially.
    - Treat your roommates to a couple of pitchers that night. You'll go down as a hero in their eyes.
  - You and a group of friends call a cab on a very cold night. You're waiting when the cab pulls up, but another person who happens to have a broken leg is waiting, too. You:
    - Let the person with the broken leg go in your place. You'll catch the next cab.
    - It depends on whether the person broke his or her leg in a car accident or on an exotic ski trip.
    - Say, "Sorry, but I'm not going to fall for that old broken leg trick."
  - Your best friends from Georgia Tech want to come up for the weekend to visit you. You know it might be expensive to entertain them. You:
    - Make plans to entertain them anyway.
    - It depends what other offers you have for that weekend.
    - Say, "Sorry. I have a leadership conference that weekend."
  - You go to a social event with a date that you can't tolerate. You:
    - Stick it out. When else are you going to meet an authority on dog racing?
    - It depends on how much free food and beverages are available.
    - Fake an illness and get out of there.
- Someone has been out of class for a week due to serious illness. They ask you for your notes. You:
  - Say, "Sure, and I'm glad you're feeling better."
  - It depends on if the person is a member of the opposite sex and if you'd like to ask that person out.
  - Say, "Sure, but it's going to cost you."
- Okay. You're finished. Add them up. If you answered mostly:
- Your mom would be proud of you. Pat yourself on the back.
  - At least you're consistent in your inconsistencies, as a wise Indianapolis man once said.
  - To hell with you. (See you there.)

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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WORLD AT A GLANCE

## Tomb of Alexander The Great discovered in Egypt

CAIRO  
Archaeologists have found the long-sought tomb of Alexander the Great in the Egyptian desert, the head of Egypt's antiquities department said today.

"I do feel that this is the tomb of Alexander," Abdel-Halim Nouredin, chairman of the Egyptian Antiquities Organization, told The Associated Press. "All the evidence is there."

"We have dreamt about this for a long time," he said. "When you find it, you never quite believe it."

Nouredin, one of the nation's ranking Egyptologists, spoke after visiting the site near the oasis of Siwa in the Western Desert.

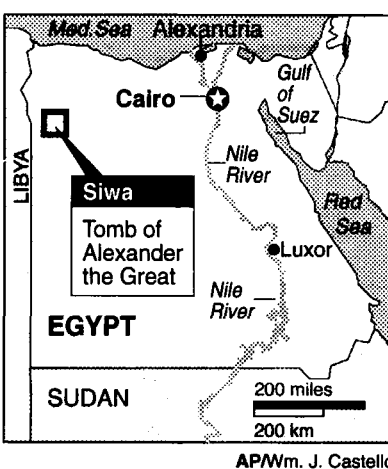
Alexander, king of Macedon, was one of the greatest generals of all time and one of the dominant personalities of the ancient world.

He led his armies out of Greece in 334 B.C. at the age of 22, creating an empire that covered much of Asia and spreading Greek culture throughout the Mideast and Asia.

He is believed to have been planning a voyage by sea around Arabia when he caught a fever and died at Babylon



**Tomb of Alexander found**  
Kingdom of Alexander the Great between 334 B.C. and 323 B.C.



Kingdom of Alexander the Great between 334 B.C. and 323 B.C.

AP/Wm. J. Castello

in 323 B.C. at the age of 33. His burial place is one of the great unsolved mysteries of the ancient world. History has it that after the Macedonian warrior died in Babylon, now in central Iraq, his body was moved to Syria and then to Egypt. But the burial place was never found.

Last weekend, Greek archaeologists looking for the site disclosed that they had found two limestone plaques near what appeared to be a large tomb at Siwa, 50 miles east of the Libyan border.

The plaques were written in Greek and recount how Ptolemy, Alexander's aide and successor, brought his master's body to the tomb and buried it, according to newspaper reports.

Nouredin said there was no question that the site "is a royal tomb." Its size, he said, indicates that "it is not for the ruler of the area or the province."

Newspaper reports described it as 130 feet long and 65 feet wide and built with large stones.

The inscriptions provided "very good evidence" that the tomb was Alexander's, Nouredin said.

### Peru sends troops to battle Ecuador

QUITO, Ecuador  
Ecuador announced a cease-fire Tuesday to end border clashes with Peru over a remote jungle region, but Peru kept sending in troops and refused to confirm any agreement had been reached. No fighting was reported Tuesday. Ecuador's armed forces said several skirmishes erupted Monday, wounding one Ecuadorean soldier. More Peruvian troops — including crack counterinsurgency forces — traveled toward the border by river boat and trucks, even as diplomats gave mixed signals about whether Peru would accept the cease-fire, which Ecuador said took effect at noon. In Lima, Rosa Jimenez, a Foreign Ministry press official, said Peru had not yet accepted the truce. But Peru's acting ambassador in Quito, Vicente Rojas, overrode her comments, saying Peru had made no "official statement" on the cease-fire. Six deaths have been confirmed since fighting began last week, fueled by nationalistic passions on both sides.

### Bombing kills 42 in Algeria, 284 hurt

ALGIERS, Algeria  
The nation's president consoled victims of a lethal car bomb Tuesday and pledged to resist opponents who "have only one goal — to destroy Algeria." He said elections would proceed on schedule. The bombing, the worst during a 3-year insurgency by Muslim militants in this North African nation, killed 42 people and wounded 284 others. Seventy-six were still hospitalized Tuesday. The stolen car blew up Monday afternoon in front of the main police station, on a commercial street crowded with people preparing for the Islamic holy month of Ramadan. No one claimed responsibility for the bombing. Authorities blamed Islamic extremists trying to topple the military-backed government and install an Islamic state. Zeroual reiterated his intention to hold presidential elections this year, despite the violence and opposition from all main political parties, partly because they would exclude the outlawed Islamic Salvation Front, the party that was winning the aborted January 1992 legislative vote. Muslim extremists began their insurgency after the vote was canceled.

### Grisham sued for copyright fraud

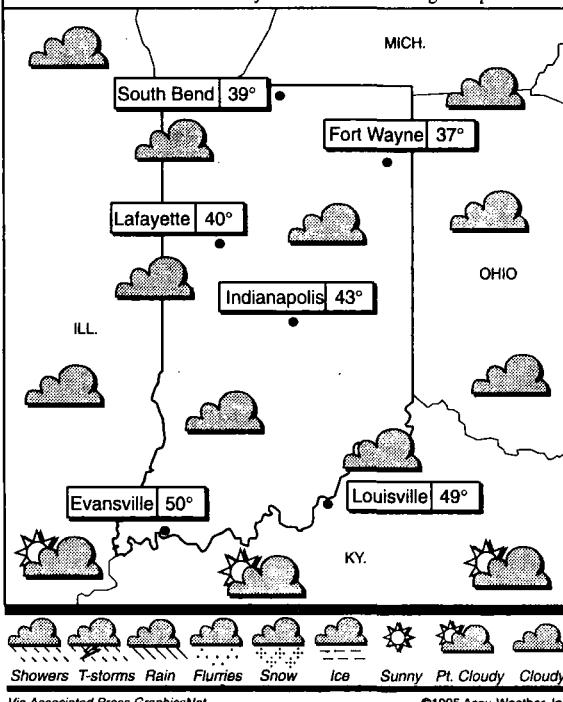
WASHINGTON  
A lawyer who represented executed serial killer Ted Bundy and wrote a book about it is suing best-selling novelist John Grisham for copyright infringement, claiming "The Chamber," — his latest work — "was copied largely" from her book. The lawyer representing both Grisham and his publisher, Doubleday, on Tuesday called the lawsuit by attorney-author Polly Nelson "frivolous" and "a hustle." Nelson, who wrote "Defending the Devil: My Story as Ted Bundy's Last Lawyer," bolstered her federal court claim with a lengthy list of "striking similarities" in the two books, such as "... the tale of a new lawyer in an establishment law firm who, to meet her or his own personal needs, volunteers to take on the representation of the most notorious killer on death row," Attorney Bruce Sanford, who represents Grisham and Doubleday, said, "It's such a frivolous lawsuit that Doubleday will seek attorney fees as well as dismissal."

### Job Corps attacked by GOP Senators

WASHINGTON  
Senate Republicans demanded Tuesday that the Clinton administration make immediate changes in the Job Corps program, which they said is beset by drug abuse and violence and is not proving its worth. In a letter to Labor Secretary Robert Reich, Sen. Nancy Kassebaum, R-Kan., who chairs the Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee, said recent hearings uncovered serious shortcomings in the program. "Violence, drug abuse and other unacceptable behavior among students continues unchecked at many Job Corps centers, while performance measures, to the extent they exist, are below acceptable standards," wrote Kassebaum, who was joined by GOP Sens. Mike DeWine of Ohio and Judd Gregg of New Hampshire. Among the letter's recommendations are an immediate halt to expansion of the Job Corps, a product of President Johnson's war on poverty that now operates at 111 centers. About 60,000 poor, mostly minority people aged 16 to 24 are enrolled yearly in the program's job training and remedial education courses.

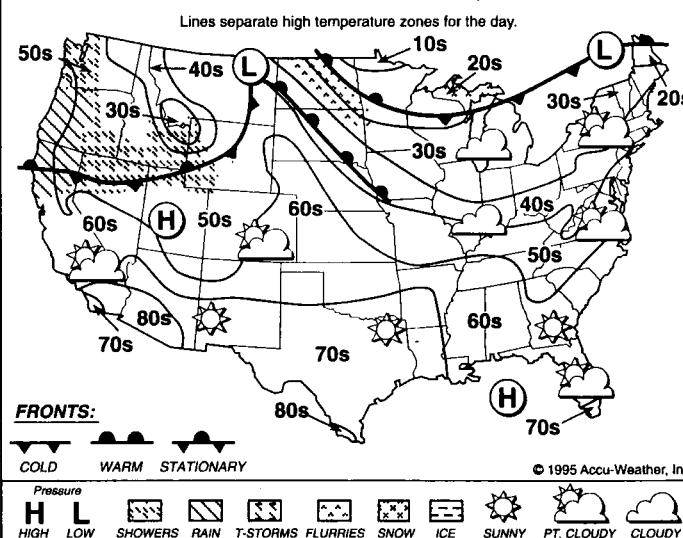
INDIANA WEATHER

Wednesday, Feb. 1  
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, Feb. 1.



Atlanta	53	42	Dallas	74	43	New Orleans	65	46
Baltimore	48	31	Denver	63	40	New York	46	31
Boston	47	31	Los Angeles	83	56	Philadelphia	48	34
Chicago	39	23	Miami	72	50	Phoenix	80	54
Columbus	42	30	Minneapolis	33	17	St. Louis	49	35

# CSC sponsors service projects

*Volunteer work a unique opportunity*

By KATHLEEN BRANNOCK  
News Writer

The start of second semester has many students looking to the near future and into possible summer jobs and internships. For most students, a job is a traditional way to help pay for tuition or earn some spending money for next year. However, the Summer Service Projects, sponsored by the Center for Social Concerns, offer stu-

dents of all grade levels the opportunity to spend eight weeks of the summer performing community service in a variety of programs throughout the United States and the world.

Last summer over 140 Notre Dame students participated in summer service projects. The process includes completing an application, which can be obtained from the CSC; and then interviewing with Sue Cunningham, coordinator of Urban Plunge and Summer Service Projects, and a student who spent the previous summer in one of the service projects. Juniors are usually given priority because it is their last summer in school, but many undergrads also participate.

Those accepted meet with Cunningham to discuss possible locations, interests, and the types of projects each would like to participate in.

Since it is volunteer work students are not paid, but generally they live with an alumnus and his or her family, and transportation to the job provided. There is also a \$1500 tuition scholarship given by the Alumni Club and the James F. Andrews Endowment, which sponsors the project, and three credits of theology given to everyone who participates.

Anne Janson, a junior from Siegfried Hall, spent last summer in Sacramento, California, working in the Jane Lathrop School teaching learning-handicapped and severely emotionally-disturbed teenagers. All of these children had been removed from their homes because of parental abuse or drug addiction, and many of the teenagers had been in trouble with the law. Janson worked full-time either assisting in classes or actually teaching them herself. She remains in contact with some of her students and co-workers.

"My summer service project opened my eyes to problems I didn't know existed, but it also opened my eyes to possible solutions," Janson said. Presently she is involved with organizing and interviewing candidates for this summer.

The program does not end when summer does; everyone involved in summer service projects is required to keep an ongoing journal of their daily experiences, submit a paper, and attend a follow-up retreat with Don McNeill, director of the CSC.

With junior interviews already having begun, people still considering applying need to act quickly. Applications are required, which are due by February 8 at the CSC.

# Scholarship money increases

Special to The Observer

Undergraduate scholarship aid awarded by Notre Dame has more than doubled in the five years since scholarship enhancement became the University's top priority, according to a report from the Office of Financial Aid.

Prepared by Joseph Russo, director of Financial Aid, the report provides a preliminary summary of all student aid from University, government, and private sources for the 1994-95 academic year. The final report will be issued at the end of the fiscal year, June 30.

University-administered scholarship aid for the current academic year totalled \$11.5 million, more than twice the \$5.4 million distributed in 1989-90, the year Notre Dame's Board of Trustees established the long-range goal of meeting the full demonstrated financial need of all students. "The trustees' continued support for the increase in scholarship resources is clearly reflected both in the dollars being made available and in the number of students being assisted," Russo said. "At the same times, we have a long way to go and will continue to concentrate on reaching the ultimate goal of meeting the full demonstrated need of our students."

The scholarship and grant assistance provided by the University includes funds awarded to Notre Dame Scholars — students who are designated the most accomplished among each incoming class — as well as Holy Cross grants awarded primarily to minority students

based upon their academic and personal records and proven ability to overcome economic or social disadvantages. With these and with all Notre Dame-based financial aid programs, demonstrated financial need is an essential consideration in addition to outstanding academic and personal records, Russo said.

Total aid for 1994-95 — including scholarships, loans, grants and jobs from all sources — is projected to be a record \$92.5 million, a 5 percent increase from last year.

Other highlights of the report:

- In the freshman class, University scholarship funding is up 3 percent from a year ago to \$3.5 million.

- Loans to students and their parents account for \$32.6 million of the \$36.7 million from federal assistance programs. The remaining \$4.1 million comes in the form of grants and work-study programs.

- Nonfederal financial aid, including scholarships from outside the University, alternative loans, grants-in-aid, tuition remissions, and University student employment, rose 6 percent to \$48.6 million.

- ROTC scholarships rose by an average of almost \$3,000 per student and totalled \$7.2 million.

- Sixty seven percent of Notre Dame undergraduates, and 84 percent of graduate students are receiving aid this year.

- Of the \$92.5 million in aid distributed, about \$57.7 million is going to undergraduates and \$34.8 million to graduate students.

## JAZZMAN'S NITE CLUB and CRYSTAL PRODUCTIONS

Presents an action-packed Las Vegas style show this Thursday's College Night for both male and female patrons with free buffet dinner and complimentary toast with student ID from 7:30 p.m. until 9 p.m. or until food runs out.

Show starts at 9:30 with limited admittance during show until midnight.

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## Business conference announced

Special to the Observer

The opportunities and challenges of small-business ownership will be the focus of "Innovation '95," the University of Notre Dame Entrepreneur Club's annual conference to be held Saturday, February 11, at the Center for Continuing Education.

Cosponsored by Notre Dame's College of Business Administration and the Collegiate Entrepreneurs of the Midwest, Innovation '95 will include more than two dozen presentations from small-business owners, consultants, educators, and legal experts.

Evelyn Echols, founder of the Echols International Travel and Hotel Schools in Chicago, and Doug Germann, founder of Acquisition Resources, Inc., of Mishawaka, will deliver keynote speeches.

Small group discussions will take up topics such as "Patents, Copyrights and Other Legal Issues," and "Tax Strategies for Small Business."

For more information, or to register call (219) 631-6691.

## RHA

### Little Sibs, Keenan Revue this weekend

By PEGGY LENCZEWSKI  
News Writer

Last night's Residence Hall Association meeting focused on announcing upcoming activities at Saint Mary's.

The Keenan Revue will run this weekend at O'Laughlin Theater. Following the performance on Friday, RHA will sponsor a pizza party in Hagar College Center.

Elections for student body president and vice-president will be held on February 21. All students are encouraged to vote. According to RHA member Meg Courier, "Since the student body officers represent the interests of the entire student body, only by voting can the students truly expect to have their expectations met."

Also, Regina and McCandless Halls will hold a joint formal on February 10 at the Century Center, while Holy Cross Hall's formal will be February 11 at Holiday Inn.

Finally, Little Sibs weekend will take place this weekend. A complete list of activities for participating students is available at the front desk of each residence hall.

## HALL PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL

### Council designates funds

By BRAD PRENDERGAST  
Assistant News Editor

Residence halls will receive a total of \$13,000 from the Hall Presidents' Council general fund to use at their discretion, the HPC decided last night.

By a 32-9 margin, council members voted to allocate \$500 to each of the 25 dorms and to the off-campus residents. The money can be used for anything that benefits the students and is not prohibited by University guidelines, according to Rich Palermo, co-chairman of the council.

The council decided to make the allocations because it has more money than it can spend by the end of the school year, according to Palermo.

If the money is not used by year's end, University officials assign it to a fund composed of money from other campus organizations, and HPC loses its claim to that money for 1995-96.

Therefore, spending the

funds is necessary if next year's council wants a similar-sized budget, according to Palermo.

"If (University officials) see that we're not spending the money that we're given, they'll be less willing to give us as much money next year," he said.

Current budget estimates show that roughly \$36,000 are in the council's coffers. Of that amount, \$2,000 have been set aside for the winners of the dorm-of-the-year contest, and \$5,000 remain in the council service fund.

With \$13,000 now allocated to the dorms, \$16,000 have yet to be designated.

Palermo raised the possibility of placing the remaining money into a contingency fund, whereby the council will be able to retain its claim to the money for next year.

Specifics regarding the contingency fund have not yet been explored, Palermo said.

Two other points regarding the allocations were discussed at last night's meeting prior to

voting. Heather Hughes, treasurer of Notre Dame's chapter of Habitat for Humanity, asked the council for donations to help Habitat build a home in South Bend over spring break.

However, the council can only give service organizations money from its service fund, because the majority of its funds comes from student activities fees, which must be used to benefit the students, according to University policy.

Also, council members briefly discussed dividing the \$13,000 among the dorms according to student population.

But that idea was dismissed because the council decided that if it were to assign the funds based on anything but a flat allocation, then other factors besides population — such as a dorm's financial need — would have to be analyzed, according to Palermo.

Each dorms has until a tentative April 1 deadline to decide how it will use its \$500, Palermo said.

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## Security

continued from page 1

cards making the campus less restrictive. In doing this, the entrances to the tunnels and the north door of Holy Cross were brought on-line in addition to the existing readers in LeMans and McCandless.

The original approach in this process was to isolate buildings by installing card readers in McCandless Hall. The following fall, readers and an elevator code were placed in LeMans Hall.

"I would imagine that as time goes by more buildings will be brought on to the system," said Chlebek. "It may be extended to academic buildings but there has been no discussion yet. We are concentrating on the residence halls."

One added benefit of using this system is that lost or stolen cards can be invalidated so they cannot open any doors on campus, according to Chlebek. Security can also make code changes on individual cards to fit special needs, such as 24 hour access to a handicap entrance for a physically challenged student.

Since the most recent card access installations allow for more access, the number of complaints have dropped significantly. According to Chlebek, the response of the Saint Mary's community is now quite favorable.

"The only inconvenience is carrying an ID but if it prevents one tragedy it is worth it,"

Chlebek said.

Rachel Tenyer, resident director of Holy Cross Hall, agrees that the system is a wise safety measure. "At first it was a hassle but in the long run it will be a benefit," she said.

She also mentioned that if more readers were installed in Holy Cross she wouldn't be opposed but would want to know what students have to say about it. "The advantage is that it (the card access system) only allows people with cards in but I consider the building already to be secure because of the desk workers."

Sophomore Jennifer Green says on the whole she feels safe but is concerned about the brief time lapse from when the door closes and when it relocks itself.

"It has crossed my mind," Green commented. "Why couldn't someone wait and follow someone else in?"

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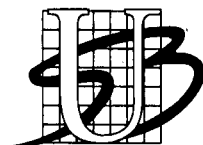


Wednesday, Feb. 22 8:00 PM

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# Movements serve as a response to feminism

By NICOLE NIELSEN  
News Writer

Michael Kimmel, professor of sociology at the State University of New York, addressed the issue of the gender gap and men's movements in his lecture entitled, "Men's Movements in the 1990's," the second part of the lecture series "Masculinity in the 1990's: The Social Construction of Being Male."

When asked why men have not become pro-feminist, Kimmel responded by saying "it is a question of power." There is a certain symmetry in the idea that men have all the power and women do not feel powerful, according to Kimmel. Men's view of the situation,

however, is asymmetrical, Kimmel said. "Men feel that their wives boss them around, their bosses boss them around, and their kids boss them

**'W**omen should have no access to higher education.'

*Michael Kimmel, speaking on anti-feminist beliefs*

around." They do not understand it when women say that men have all the power.

"Masculinity has been mis-theorized," he said, stating that women have described it to be "the drive to dominate, the drive for power, and the drive to control." Kimmel contends rather that "masculinity is really about the fear of other people having power over us." Thus, "acting masculine becomes compensatory behavior so that we won't be seen as unmanly."

Kimmel pointed to three groups that have formed in response to feminism: the anti-feminists, the mythopoetic movement or the masculinists, and the pro-feminists.

Within the anti-feminist movement, there are two subgroups: the traditionalists, and the men's rights group. The belief of these traditionalists is that "women and men are so fundamentally different that you cannot let women into the public sphere. They belong in the home." According to Kimmel, traditionalists believe that "women should have no access to higher education because their bodies would collapse" because of the biological and psychological differences between men and women. Kimmel stated that this was the theory behind the events that went on at the Citadel.

Last year, the formerly all-male Citadel military college in South Carolina was successfully sued by a female who was accepted for admission, only to then be turned away when the school administration learned of her sex. A federal court ordered her admission because the Citadel receives state and federal funds.

A group within the traditionalist movement is the Promise Keepers, founded by the head football coach at the University of Colorado. They believe that women's achievements have disrupted the natural flow of things. The "promise" made by men is that



The Observer/staff photographer

Michael Kimmel, a sociologist from the State University of New York, described current masculine attitudes in his lecture last night.

"they will respect their wives and be faithful if their wives agree to stay home with the children, not go to college, and not have a job," according to Kimmel.

The second group of anti-feminists is the "men's rights" group. Kimmel said this group believes that "men's power is an illusion." This group talks about violence against men and a fear of false accusations. The recent movie "Disclosure" is an illustration of this prevailing attitude.

"Women hit men as much as men hit women," is an argument of the men's rights group. Kimmel pointed out that the flaw in this argument is that the group looks to surveys that ask questions like, "Have you ever hit your spouse?" The surveys fail to question who started it, how often it occurs, or how severe the abuse is, Kimmel said.

The second men's movement is the Mythopoetic or the Masculinists. This group "does not

care what women do. They want places where they can be men together. They seek to develop manly styles of nurturing."

Kimmel made reference to the Boy Scouts, and said that the organization was formed out of these ideas.

One problem with this group, according to Kimmel, is that they engage in many Native American rituals in order to "connect with the earth." In that sense, he sees them as racist. He says that white men cannot get this connection in our culture, so they dress up and paint their faces like Native Americans in order to experience it.

Finally, Kimmel discussed the pro-feminist group. In essence, "the pro-feminists support women in every arena that women have found important."

As a supporter of the pro-feminist movement, Kimmel stated that "it is in men's best interest to support feminism."

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## Basilica of the Sacred Heart

## Candlemas

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Presentation of the Lord  
Thursday, February 2, 1995  
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The congregation is invited to bring candles from their homes to the church, where they will be blessed for the new year.  
The blessing of candles and procession will begin at the Lady Chapel.



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Questions: see your Hall Rep or Sue Cunningham at the CSC

## Students respond to idea of cable

By GWENDOLYN NORGLE  
Assistant News Editor

Students will have the opportunity to let the administration know how they feel about having cable TV in their dorm rooms by way of the referendum on the ballot for Student Body President and Vice President on February 8. As for now, opinions have varied on the issue of having and paying for cable access in dorm rooms.

According to Fisher Hall freshman Eddie Ebert, "The University refuses to realize that there's technology out there."

"We've got to move on," he said. "The University should meet the students' needs."

When asked if he would be willing to pay the estimated \$100 per year to have cable television access in his dorm room, Ebert said, "I guess so. If the fee is broken down, it's only \$12 a month."

According to Molly Laing, a sophomore from Howard Hall, cable television in dorm rooms is "necessary."

"In a dorm where there are 250 girls and one television with cable access, people want to watch more than one

show at one time."

Off-campus senior, Patrick McMonagle said he thinks cable television in dorm rooms would be "an incentive to stay in all day."

"A lot less work would get done," he said.

In reference to Flanner Hall and Grace Hall, which have access to more channels than most dorms, Pangborn Hall sophomore Kristin Ausanka said, "It's unfair that a few dorms on campus have it and others don't. Either everybody should have it or everyone shouldn't."

Flanner and Grace were both constructed with coaxial cables which allow their residents to view up to fourteen channels in comparison to most dorms' access of only three to five channels, according to the Student Government Board of Trustees Report "Accessing the Future - The Need for Cable Television."

Ausanka said she would not be willing to pay the estimated \$100 per student per year to have cable in her dorm room.

"It's not that much of a necessity," Ausanka said. However, if she could share the cost with the other three

members of her quad, Ausanka said she would pay the fee.

In a student survey conducted by the Student Government this past September, 1351 students responded out of an approximate 6,000 on-campus students, according to Executive Coordinator of the Board of Trustees Report Committee Larissa Herczeg. Of these 1351 students, 85.4% said they would want cable TV in their dorm rooms, and 58.2% said they would be willing to pay \$15 to \$20 per month for cable access. Since the time of the survey, however, the estimated fee has decreased. The approximate fee, as stated on the referendum, is \$100 per student per year.

In reference to the student response of the survey, Herczeg said, "Student interest returned quickly."

Students were given only five days, two of which were weekend days, to fill out and return the surveys, according to Herczeg.

"We're looking forward to the results of the referendum," Herczeg said, "because it should reach a majority of the student body."

## Cable

continued from page 1

In the Student Government Board of Trustees Report "Accessing the Future - The Need for Cable Television," which was published on September 29, 1994, the executive coordinator of the committee which organized the report Larissa Herczeg commented on the cost.

Herczeg said, "Never again will Notre Dame be presented with such a cost-effective

opportunity at a time when student and faculty demand for cable service is so high."

According to the Board of Trustees Report, money can be saved by installing cable now since the University is in the process of working on the computer network. Installing cable and network wires at the same time would "save hassle," as well.

Hungeling agreed that Notre Dame should not wait any longer if it is going to gain cable access in dorm rooms.

"The time is now," Hungeling said.

## H.U.G.S. Meeting

Wednesday, Feb. 1<sup>st</sup>  
8-9 p.m. in the C.S.C.

- Bring the date of MMR shot and Chicken Pox Vaccination
- TB test will be required
- Returning members sign up for spring semester schedule on Tuesday Jan. 31<sup>st</sup>; 5-9:30 p.m. at C.S.C.

## Clinton speaks to young audience

By NANCY BENAC  
Associated Press

BOSTON  
President Clinton sat down with a group of high school students Tuesday and offered them some advice that he's trying to heed himself on how to polish a tarnished image.

Asked how young people can dispel negative impressions of themselves in the media, Clinton laughed and said, "I don't know that I'm the best one to ask about negative portrayals."

But then he offered the Mayor's Youth Council his solution, saying it's the same advice a president has to follow.

"You have to always be looking for new ways to manifest the idea that most young people are good," Clinton said, "And every time you do some new thing to manifest that, then that's news."

He told the high school juniors and seniors, "You ought to have one person on your council whose job it is to always be thinking of some new thing you're doing that hasn't yet been portrayed."

"You can't turn this around overnight, but over time, if you're steady about it, you will slowly balance the scales," Clinton said.

It's the same strategy the president is trying to pursue as he blames the Democrats' devastating midterm election losses on a failure to let people know about his administration's accomplishments.

He had a receptive audience in the youth council.

Meg O'Brien, from Boston's Dorchester neighborhood, told Clinton, "My dad wants me to let you know: About the November elections, this too shall pass."

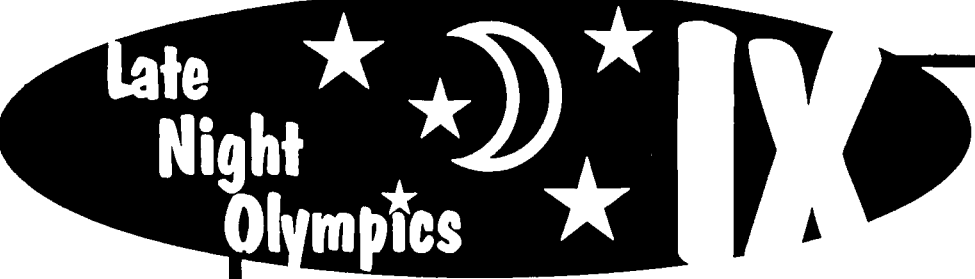
Clinton laughed and replied, "They already have. Tell your dad he can send me a message any time."

The young people's questions to Clinton mirrored the concerns of their society: how to curb teen pregnancy, how to make college more affordable, how to get guns off the streets.

One young woman, Kristy Foster of Mission Hill, was overcome with emotion as she read Clinton a letter in which she said that after she received a letter from the president about fighting violence, "I de-

cided to do positive things with my community."

Clinton's primary purpose for visiting Boston was to headline a \$1.3 million evening fundraiser benefiting the Democratic National Committee.




# OPEN SKATE



**Come to Late Night Olympics on Friday, February 3, and take part in the OPEN SKATE event which is scheduled from 10:00 PM - Midnight.**

**No advance sign-ups are needed. The cost of Skate Rentals is \$1.00 and all rental fees will be donated to Special Olympics.**



# Flood waters continue to rise in Netherlands

By ABNER KATZMAN  
Associated Press

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands  
Dozens of Dutch hamlets became ghost towns Tuesday as tens of thousands fled surging rivers that threatened to breach dikes and flood farmlands. At least one person drowned.

Flood waters that killed at least 27 people in northwestern Europe earlier this week began to recede. But the flooding wasn't expected to peak until Wednesday in the Netherlands, where most land is below sea level.

On Monday, about 15,000 people left low-lying farmlands

of their own volition. On Tuesday, the evacuations were mandatory: Dutch authorities declared a state of emergency and ordered 70,000 people out of "polders," farmland reclaimed over the centuries from marsh and river basins.

Highways north from the flooded areas were clogged Tuesday night after officials asked 100,000 more to leave the danger zones.

Dozens of Dutch farming hamlets along the Maas and Waal rivers were deserted Tuesday, residents fleeing with little more than the clothes on their backs.

"The rest of the village has

gone," a teen-age girl walking with three children down the empty street of one village told Dutch Television. "But we still have some animals with us and we cannot leave them behind."

More than a hundred buses rounded up people in the Bommelerwaard, Wamel, Druten and Ooijpolder and took them to evacuation centers. Officials said the evacuation was orderly.

Tens of thousands of farm animals also had to be shipped out of the polders to keep them from drowning.

Jan Roelofs, a crisis center spokesman in Nijmegen, said the dikes were "stable, but weak."

But if even one dike burst, some villages would be sunk in up to 16 feet of water. And water could submerge secondary highways and cut off escape routes.

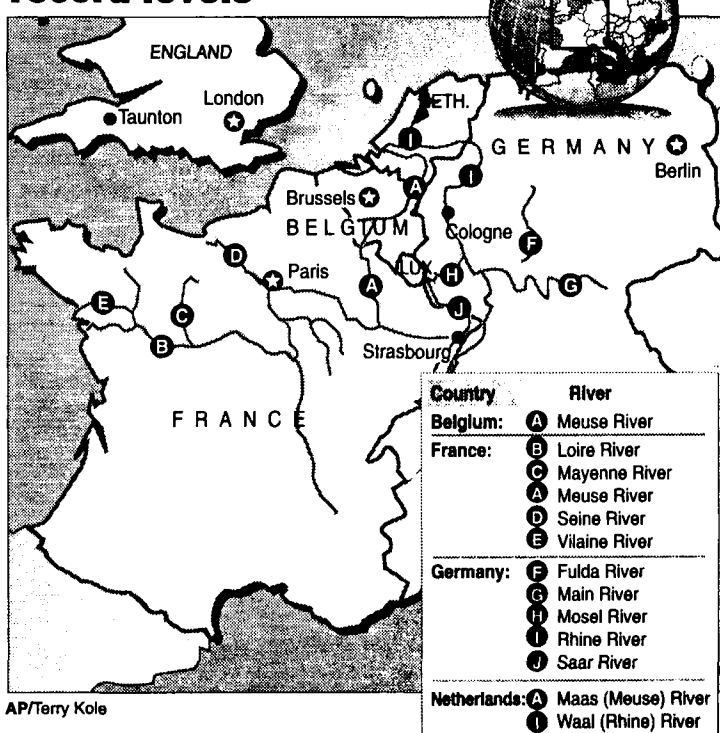
"I have 6,000 chickens," screamed one farmer over the telephone to the local crisis center at the Waal River town of Beneden-Leeuwen. "I am staying put. You don't get me out."

Dutch farmers prepared for the flood by shipping livestock to market early, since they wouldn't be able to graze the animals on flooded land.

The flooding was the worst since 1953, when the North Sea dikes in the southern Zeeland province burst, killing more than 1,800 people. The dikes that were threatened Tuesday were not sea dikes, however, but river dikes, and the threat to life was believed to be less extreme.

The first death from the Dutch floods was reported Tuesday, a 52-year-old woman who drowned in the Waal River village of Winssen, said Ruud Schelder, a spokesman for the crisis center in Nijmegen.

## Floods in Europe reach record levels



Thousands of acres of land were under water. But dikes that keep the river water out of the reclaimed areas were holding, with flooding primarily near the banks of the Maas and Waal rivers.

The long lines of evacuation vehicles evoked images of World War II, when residents fled Dutch cities that sustained heavy bomb damage.

One old man told Dutch Television he had left everything to take refuge in Nijmegen. "What else could I have done?" he asked. "I could have waited but then it would be too late."

"My girl friend became hysterical ... We packed up all our stuff and left," another person told the television station after reaching a relief center. "Everyone was on the road,

there was traffic and you just can't get anywhere."

A thousand soldiers were brought in to assist in the evacuation effort and major Dutch highways were closed to all but emergency traffic to facilitate evacuations.

All canal barge shipping was halted in the area to prevent damage to the dikes.

Flooding, caused by the early melting of Alpine snows and heavy rain, wreaked deadly havoc elsewhere in northern Europe.

The official toll was 15 dead and five missing in France, at least four dead in Germany, five dead and one missing in Belgium, and one dead each in Luxembourg, Austria and the Netherlands.

## JAZZMAN'S

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**WHEN: Saturday, February 4 @ 9:00-1:30**

**WHERE: The 2nd floor LaFortune Ballroom**

**HOW MUCH? Always the inevitable question, admission is \$2.00 for ND and SMC students and \$1.00 for Flip Side members.**

Any questions, call Jen (4653) or Mark (1582) for details.

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"STILL THE BEST"



# VIEWPOINT

page 8

Wednesday, February 1, 1995

## THE OBSERVER

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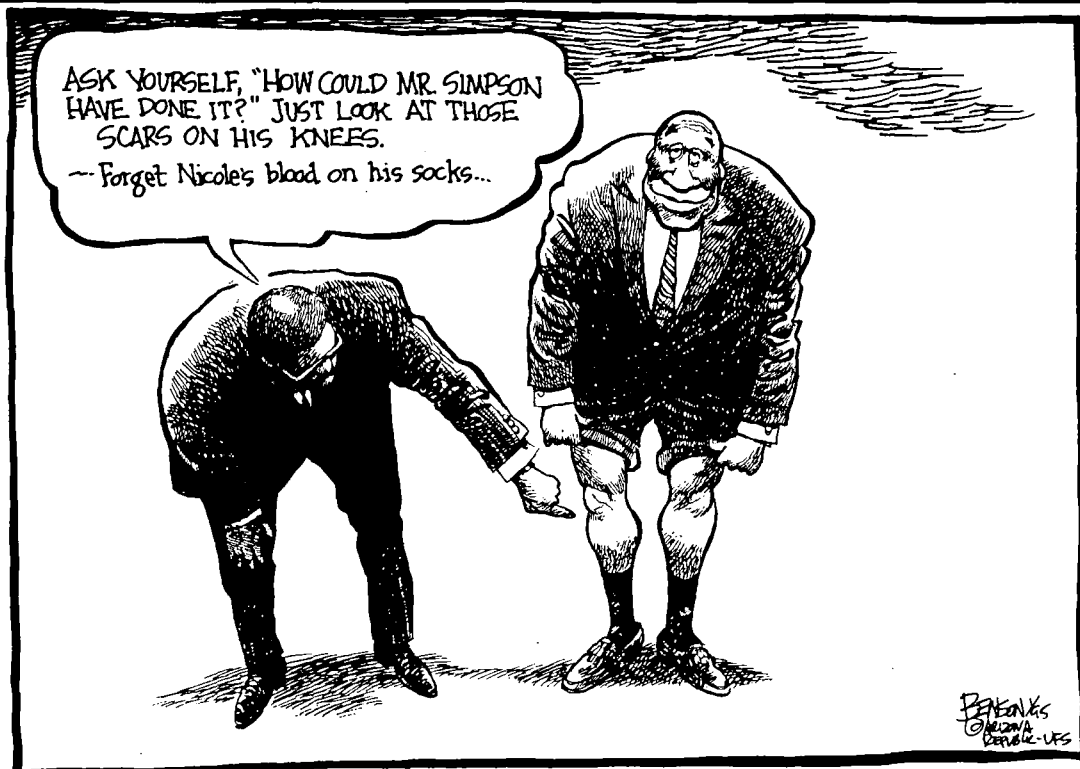
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### KITCHEN AYE

## Keeping resolutions: Moving away from 'me'

Just like the start of the new year, the start of a new semester finds many people, myself included, "turning over a new leaf".

Often times we tend to set unrealistic goals for ourselves, figuring that even if we only make it half way that's better than where we are now.

If you're anything like me, you've probably vowed to keep up with all the reading in

**Frank Cristinzio**



your classes, to get in better shape, read a major newspaper every day, stop losing your keys, and the list goes on and on.

We buy brand new 1995 monthly and daily planners, new running shoes, and boldly go forth to become better people. As always, the road to hell is paved with good intentions. While the desire is often there, the willpower rarely is. The only resolution I haven't broken so far is to try to go out every Thursday night.

Think about the common theme that runs through most of our resolutions. I bet they all center around one person.

You and me.

We are the central concern in all of our resolutions. We are dedicated to improving our own lives. But what can we do to help other people? We're willing to devote considerable energy to improving our own lot, but how much time and energy

are we willing to put into improving other peoples lives?

Sometimes I think that I'd be lucky if I could just keep my own life on track, let alone find time to help other people. It's easy, with the lives that we lead and the commitments we make, to get caught up in our own little world, and forget that there are other people out there, continually passing in and out of our lives.

We influence these people a whole lot more than we think, just by our day to day encounters. It really is the little things that make the difference. Take the time to hold the door for people. Have lunch some time with a friend you haven't seen in awhile. Smile and say hello to people you don't really know. (Yeah I know, that may seem a little strange, but if you don't know someone, you have little to lose and everything to gain.)

Never underestimate the impact you can have on the lives of the people who pass through your own personal sphere of influence. Often times it's just a matter of taking the time out to do it. After all, it costs nothing, and it's cholesterol free.

This new year, in addition to our resolutions to improve our own lives, maybe we can find time to brighten the lives of the people around us.

*Frank Cristinzio is a senior. He lives in Stanford Hall.*

### LETTER TO THE EDITOR

## Christians first, patriots second

Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to David McMahon's "ND's No place for ROTC," and his myopically idealistic vision of the world.

Should the ROTC program be continued here at Notre Dame? David McMahon states that "There is no place for ROTC on this campus." Following Mr. McMahon's logic that ROTC "trains people to be good Christian killers," it is evident the concept of maintaining armed forces for "defense" is clearly beyond his understanding.

Moreover, anyone who equates "the SS, the storm troopers in 'Star wars,' and the U.S. Army" cannot hope to maintain academic credibility in such a discourse. Yet, absurdities continue to be spewed forth throughout Mr. McMahon's letter. For example, he writes of numerous invasions and "a glorious history of genocide against indigenous peoples." With this past week marking the 50th anniversary of the liberation of Auschwitz, it should go without saying that the U.S. armed forces helped STOP genocide, not commit it.

Yet, if one wants to presume that the military is inherently a group of "killers" as Mr. McMahon claims, isn't it a credit to this university that it has taken on the mantle of training leaders to be Christians first and patriots second, as the plaque on Sacred Heart states? Surely it must be clear that having a morally and ethically trained defense is a better alternative to savage warriors of death.

Next, it should be noted that ROTC candidates are not here to be trained as steely-eyed killers. Many of them would not be able to attend this university without the assistance and scholarships provided by the program. Apparently Mr. McMahon, and for that matter Mr. Ozersky, come from a world where everyone can afford anything they want, but for the rest of us who have bills to pay, ROTC offers a boon against the spiraling cost of education.

Additionally, irony strikes again in the respect that stereotyping and grouping certain segments of this campus together is contrary to the entire concept of academia. For, how can any exchange of differing ideas and perspectives hope to be achieved in a community where alternative viewpoints are subject not to academic analysis, but mockery and disrespect?

I am not claiming that ROTC should be cheered and unconditionally supported. I agree that there

should be no need for ROTC, or for that matter an army. Carrying that logic, we do not need police, or any laws. Yet, do not live in a perfect world. Justice does not always triumph in our world. The result is that certain individuals feel a calling to defend the rights and freedoms of others.

It is unfair, however, and ignorant to judge another's commitment to service based on the fact that the manner of service chosen may be different from one's own. Also, since Mr. McMahon brings Christianity into the whole fracas, I would ask him to read Matthew 7:1. For his benefit it states: "Judge not, lest ye be judged."

What is important here is not support for the manner of service chosen, but respect for one's choice. It is unfortunate that Mr. McMahon's "free thought" is warped in such a fascist manner that he feels his viewpoint is apparently the only one of value.

Further, it stands a sad commentary that closed-mindedness and aversion to respectful acceptance of differences pervades the viewpoints of this so-called "large population of students." When was such a survey taken? Such sweeping generalizations are the exact types of provincial ideas which are supposed to be quashed by continuing education and learning in a university setting.

I encourage Mr. McMahon to illustrate his bevy of generalizations with facts about U.S. "concentration camps." I further hope that he mentions the rape of Nan king by Japanese soldiers or the Bataan death march, or even the multitude of atrocities and crimes committed in Haiti before our much-welcomed intervention.

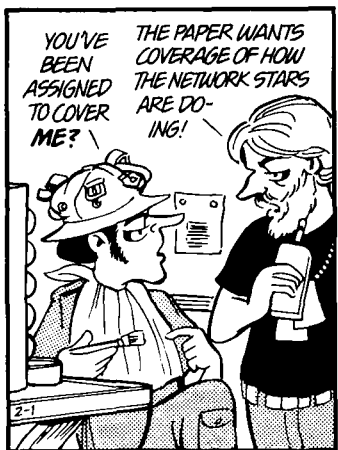
These events paint not propaganda, but the truth, something which is apparently unnecessary to Mr. McMahon's so-called "humanitarian" view of the world. For the rest of society, however, truth does have a value, as does an accurate representation and discussion of opposing viewpoints.

There is clearly a place on this campus for opposing ideas, and Mr. McMahon's attempts to remove ROTC are a veiled attempt to remove opposition. Who is the fascist now?

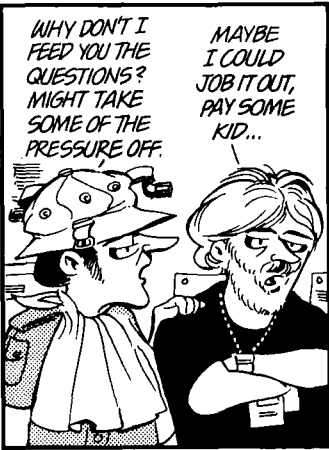
ANDREW MURRAY

Sophomore  
St. Edward's Hall

### DOONESBURY



PLUM ASSIGNMENT, HUH? THE TRIAL OF THE CENTURY, AND I GET TO REPORT ON OTHER REPORTERS!



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The Christian ideal has not been tried and found wanting. It has been found difficult; and left untried."

—Gilbert Keith Chesterton



■ FASHION FOLLIES

## Suit Yourself With Fashion



The Observer/Brandon Candura

A solid investment in the future; this fashionable career wear speaks for itself, as evidenced by our models, Megan Murphy, Jenny Taylor, and Nancy Strzelecki.

Author John Molloy practically invented the "image" business and captured the dress code when he first wrote his book, *Dress for Success*, in 1975. Although the idea of dressing to create a certain look has remained a major reason why we wear particular items, some of the "rules" have changed over the years.



Veronica Torres  
Accent Columnist

You thought dressing for a weekend night was difficult? Just wait until you are an upperclassperson and you are faced with the problem of finding the perfect interview suit that you can afford and look good in. Trust me, it is harder than it sounds.

One of the reasons that dressing for success can often lead to endless hours of shopping and frustration is, "There is so little literature available that addresses this issue for women," says Karen Kyle, Assistant Director for Career Development at Saint Mary's College.

Manier can not emphasize enough the importance of dressing correctly and doing personal research before interviewing. One of the first pieces of advice she offers students is to evaluate the way people are dressing in the industry and to then dress on the "nicer" side of that.

In what are known as the creative fields, however, applicants have a bit more range in the correct attire to wear. For them, colors, patterns and textures need not follow the guidelines of a more conservative market, yet must remain within the boundaries that constitute a professional and serious



The Observer/Brandon Candura

FROM LEFT to RIGHT: Megan Murphy shows conservative can still be comfortable. Nancy Strzelecki prepares herself fashionably for an informational interview.

image.

Manier instructs women to stay away from anything that is too revealing and too fluffy. And any hint of a sexual presence should be kept out of an interview.

The best fabric for your suit or dress should be wool or a wool blend. Wool has a richer look, is generally better tailored and will maintain its shape.

Generally, skirt hemlines should remain modest. Lengths that fall to the knee or just above the knee work for most industries. Keep in mind however that in the financial world, as Manier indicates, candidates should not stray too far away from the established image. The cut and color of a suit should be conservative and although wearing a dress is O.K., that student may be risking a job.

Still, whatever field you plan to enter, it is equally important to feel comfortable with what you are wearing. For students, "It can be difficult to feel at ease if they are not used to

wearing certain items," says Manier.

In this case, a student needs to attempt a balance between her personal style and that which the industry considers appropriate. An example of this could be walking in high heels. Although heels can often be very uncomfortable, in certain instances they can be replaced by dressy flats or low pumps if fitting. However, with a conservative suit, flats just will not do.

Being well-groomed is a must at an interview. Hair must remain off the face and try avoiding hair styles that cover the eyes. Although many people seem to be cutting their long locks just in time for interviews, Manier says, "You can have long hair, just be sure that it doesn't distract from you."

With jewelry use discretion. Wear nothing that dangles and makes noise. Again, remove anything that will divert the interviewers attention away from you.

Unsure of what to carry?

Some say a small, leather purse that matches the color of your shoes is a good investment while others believe that a briefcase is more professional. Whatever you do, do not carry both! If it is necessary for you to carry some personal items with you, tuck them in a container inside your briefcase.

On the other hand, when dressing for an informational interview (a meeting where a person intends to gather information on a career field or employer) the look is more casual because the job seeker is only asking questions.

Nevertheless, it is important to make a sound impression because that person may become a key player in the future. Here are some guidelines. Dress according to where you are meeting, and how well you know the person. If you have an appointment during the work day, dress more professionally because the person you are meeting with will probably be wearing a business suit. Moreover, if you plan to meet after hours the code is

more flexible, a nice pair of pants and a vest would be appropriate.

To reiterate, always consider the industry you are interested in when thinking about what you will wear. When it comes down to it, dressing for an interview really involves your personal common sense. And because there is no set formula, the best question to ask yourself is "what statement is this outfit making about me?" Good luck in the future.

### Do's & DON'Ts

#### Do's:

- Power colors: Dark purple, red, and black. Just know what looks good on you. These colors are strong and have a tendency to wash certain types out creating an unhealthy look. In blue you can not go wrong. However, in some fields, wearing blue may run you the risk of looking too boring or like everybody else. Consider where you are applying first.
- Sling backs with closed toes are appropriate. Check for scuffs and damaged heels.
- Stockings should be sheer, light and untextured.

#### DON'Ts:

- Avoid overly long and brightly colored nails.
- Avoid high-toned eye shadows and blush.
- For blouses, avoid shiny fabrics, no satins or sheers.

*Editor's Note: This is the third in a series of fashion columns by Veronica Torres. Torres is a Spanish and English Writing major at Saint Mary's College. She has journalism experience with Time Magazine Inc. Magazines, NBC and various campus publications. Torres is pursuing a career in fashion editing.*

NFL

# An indefinite dynasty

By ROB GLOSTER  
Associated Press

SANTA CLARA, Calif. The offseason lasted about 36 hours for San Francisco 49ers coach George Seifert, who was faced Tuesday with the prospect of losing players and coaches from his championship team.

Six players — offensive tackle Harry Boatwain, safety Dana Hall, fullback Marc Logan, tight end Ted Popson, running back Adam Walker and defensive end Mark Thomas — were left unprotected Tuesday for the Feb. 15 expansion draft and could be in Jacksonville or Carolina next season.

"It's very difficult. You've worked with these players," Seifert said. "It's such a close group of players, you need that to win a championship. And then you have to put out a list two days later with six of those players."

As Super Bowl participants, the 49ers and San Diego Chargers had until

Tuesday to turn in their lists of protected players. Other teams were required to turn in those lists in mid-January.

Meanwhile, the Denver Broncos and other teams continue to court San Francisco offensive coordinator Mike Shanahan, while the Rams reportedly are interested in 49ers defensive coordinator Ray Rhodes.

Shanahan, offered a coaching contract by Broncos owner Pat Bowlen about six hours after the Super Bowl, was expected to speak again with Bowlen on Tuesday. Rhodes reportedly is a candidate for the vacant Rams coaching job.

"With any successful team, other organizations are attracted to members of the team. I'm sure Mike will be presented with some wonderful opportunities," Seifert said. "We want to do everything we can to keep the group intact."

Also, Deion Sanders and Ricky Watters are free agents, and Seifert said the process of trying to re-sign them for next year will begin soon.



Courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information  
Former Notre Dame running back Ricky Watters is one of many free agents of the Super Bowl champion San Francisco 49ers. He is expected to re-sign.

## Blowout Super Bowl produces low ratings

By LARRY SIDDONS  
Associated Press

NEW YORK When it comes to television ratings, the Super Bowl means super numbers. So, while the San Francisco 49ers' lopsided victory over the San Diego Chargers had one of the smallest audiences in the game's history, it still produced the number advertisers love — the big 40.

Sunday's game on ABC drew a 41.3 rating and a 63 share, according to figures released Tuesday by A.C. Nielsen Media Research. Of the 29 Super Bowls,

only seven have had lower ratings, and five of those were in its first five years, from 1967-71.

But there are numbers and then there are NUMBERS. Figure that each rating house represents 954,000 television households, and ABC estimated that the audience for the 49ers' 49-23 victory totaled 121 million people, about a million more than expected.

"Obviously, the game was not that competitive," said Andy Dallas, an ABC Sports spokesman. "But that is still a strong number."

Strong for the network, which carried its first Super Bowl since 1991, and strong for the advertisers, who paid a record \$1.02 million for each 30-second commercial. If the game was one-sided, analysts said, the advertisers still got their money's worth.

"The Super Bowl is not about a football game. It's about what America does on a particular Sunday in January," said Gerry Dominus, of the J. Walter Thompson ad agency. "For an advertiser, there is no single place like it."

The rating, a percentage of TV households watching a program, and the

share, the percentage of sets in use tuned in, were both the lowest since 1992 and down considerably from the past two years. Dallas-Buffalo on NBC drew 45.1 rating and a 66 share in 1993, and 45.4-66 in '94.

But the latest figures maintained the Super Bowl's record of big, big numbers. Since 1972, the pro football championship telecast has drawn a rating of 40 or better every year but once, a 39.0-63 in 1990. Like middle age, 4-0 means plenty when you're selling beer, cars or tortilla chips. It means that practically half the nation's watching.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

### NOTICES

#### \*\*CAMPUS BANDS/MUSICIANS\*\*

The Student Union Board is now accepting demo tapes to be considered for the 1995 campus CD. Original music only, 1 song per demo please. Turn tape and short bio into SUB, second floor LaFortune, in "campus CD" box by February 17. Questions? Call Ryan at 288-3952 or Steve at 232 4959.

#### \*\*CAMPUS CD 1995\*\*\*\*\*

Math Tutoring  
234-1107

ANIMAL HOUSE  
Thurs 8/1030  
Montgomery Theatre

Used Texts Cheap!! Check out  
Pandora's Books 233-3422  
ND ave & Howard st 10-6 m-sat  
9-3 sundays

Term Papers typed  
Spee-Dee Wordprocessing  
273-4824

Pick Up The \$20,000 Check in this year's campus telephone directory. The yellow pages are reinvented and more fun than ever before! Pick up your directory at your Residence Hall or Student Activities in LaFortune Student Union if you have not already received one, and you could be loaded this spring!

CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER  
FRI-SAT 8/1030  
Cushing Auditorium

### LOST & FOUND

LOST: 2 SPECIAL RINGS  
On Friday, Jan 27 I lost two rings. One Notre Dame class ring with the crest and diamond, inscribed KDJ '94 and one anniversary band with about seven diamonds. If found or have any info call Kenya x4-3711. VERY SENTIMENTAL. REWARD.

LOST: a glass beaded charm necklace. It has black and red beads with a golden lion as the charm. It was a special gift to me. Paul x4-3311

### WANTED

Spring Break! Bahamas Party Cruise 6 Days \$279! Includes 12 Meals & 6 Free Parties! Great Beaches & Nightlife! A HUGE Party! Cancun & Jamaica 7 Nights Air & Hotel From \$429! Spring Break Travel 1-800-678-6386

Florida's Spring Break Hotspots! PANAMA CITY OCEANVIEW ROOM WITH KITCHEN \$129! WALK TO BEST BARS! Cocoa Beach (Near Disney)- 27 acre Deluxe Beachfront Resort 7 Nights \$159! Key West \$229! Daytona Room with Kitchen From \$129! 1-800-678-6386

Spring Break! Panama City! 8 Days Oceanview Room with a Kitchen \$129! Walk to best bars! Includes Free Discount Card which will save you \$100 on food/drinks! 1-800-678-6386

RUN YOUR OWN BUSINESS, GAIN VALUABLE EXPERIENCE WHILE BUILDING YOUR RESUME. EARN UP TO \$10,000 (25 JOBS) HIGH DEMAND PRODUCT, IRRIGATION SALES AND INSTALLATION. BE A LEADER: VEHICLE REQUIRED CALL STUDENT SPRINKLERS AT 1-800-265-7691

SKI RESORT JOBS-Hiring for many positions (including summer). Up to \$2,000+ in salary & benefits (Free ski pass, ski equipment, meal discounts). Ski/Snowboard instructors, lift operators, wait staff, chalet staff, + other positions. For more information call: (206)634-0469 ext.V55842

CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING- Earn up to \$2,000+/month working on Cruise Ships or Land-Tour companies. World travel (Hawaii, Mexico, the Caribbean, etc.). Seasonal and full-time employment available. No experience necessary. For more information call 1-206-634-0468 ext. C55842

SUMMER JOBS  
ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS  
PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS  
ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS  
NEAR LAKE PLACID  
CALL 1-800-786-8373

STUDENTS NEEDED TO MAN-AGE PAINTING CREWS, THROUGHOUT INDIANA, FOR SUMMER OF '95. GUARANTEED TO MAKE \$3000. IF INTERESTED, PLEASE CALL 1-800-94-STUDENT.

SUMMER JOBS  
Coed summer camp in Minnesota seeks individuals to work as cabin & activity counselors. Director from Camp Foley will be at SMC LeMans 2/2/95 and UND O'Hara Lounge, LaFortune 2/3/95 both days from 9am-3pm. Stop by my table to get information & application.

Need ride to Chicago area 2/3.  
\*Rudy 233-4008

### FOR RENT

HOMES FOR RENT  
NEAR CAMPUS  
232-2595

Oakhill Condo for RENT  
for the 1995-1996 school year.  
For information call: 273-9438.

1, 2, & 3 BDRM HOMES NEAR CAMPUS. AVAIL. NOW & NEXT FALL. GILLIS PROPERTIES 272-6551

### FOR SALE

LOSE WEIGHT FOR SPRING BREAK! No diets/drugs/exercise! Fabulous Herbal Tablets: guaranteed results! Kelly (800)209-2150

1992 Subaru wagon  
REDUCED \$6500  
low mileage  
good, clean condition  
accessorized  
634-4527

SELLING POWER-TRANSLATOR FOR DOS SOFTWARE, ENGLISH, BRAND NEW, 130, 271-19-98.

84 DODGE OMNI, RUNNING WELL, GOOD CONDITION, 600 271-19-98

OAKHILL CONDOMINIUM offered at \$85,900. First Floor location. Finished basement with full lavatory. Two bedrooms and two baths on ground level. Lease back to owner through May, 1995. Call (616) 946-0700.

386 SX-20, 2mb ram, 85mb hd, 3.5 and 5.25 hd drives, keyboard, mouse, original software and manuals, SVGA monitor. \$475 obo. Two 4x9 SIMMs, \$125 ea. obo. 271-5687

Health club membership for sale. Includes Tae Kwon Do lessons, pool, weight room, spa and TANNING BEDS. Make offer. Call Randy 272-0415

### TICKETS

Need Marquette GA's  
Call Chris x3767

Will trade 2 Fri KEENAN REVIEW  
tix for Sat. Call Kevin x1468

Help! I need 2 pairs of GAs for the UK game. \$15-\$25 / ticket. Call Wade x3883

KEENAN REVUE TIX  
Want to trade 2 FRI tix for 2 SAT tix. Call John at x0858.

WANTED: 6 Tickets to Tom Petty  
DESPERATE!!!! Please Call  
Mary Jane @ 271-0224

Kentucky tix NEEDED  
\$Call Brent x1761

2 Petty-loving girls desperately seeking tickets. Willing to pay big money! Call x-3698 and ask for Mary Jane.

Need 3 Marquette GA's  
Call Doug 4-4471

### PERSONAL

David Mamet's  
AMERICAN BUFFALO  
Directed by Stephen Susco  
February 2-4 (Thurs.-Sat.) 8:10pm  
Washington Hall Mainstage  
Tickets are \$3.00, on sale now at the LaFortune Information Desk  
Produced by the Notre Dame Student Players  
\*\* note : play contains harsh profanity and some violent/adult themes

ROSES ARE RED  
VIOLETS ARE BLUE  
THE OBSERVER HAS A  
SPECIAL OFFER FOR YOU

VALENTINE'S DAY is quickly approaching and now is the time to place a classified ad for your valentine. All Valentine's Day ads will appear in a SPECIAL Valentine's classified section of The Observer on Tuesday, February 14.

You may place your classified Monday through Friday from 8am to 3pm. We are located on the third floor of LaFortune. Place your ad now and beat the rush!

Sound Techs Needed!  
Student Activities is now hiring sound techs. Applications available in the Student Activities Office, 315 LaFortune.  
Deadline Friday, February 3.

SMC-ND 1995 SUMMER PROGRAMS IN LONDON AND ROME. TRAVEL IN IRE, SCOT, & ITALY. FRANCE, GER, SWITZ, & ITALY. COURSES IN BUEC, ED, HIST, ITALIAN. INFO-ORG MEETING FEB. 6, AT 6:30PM CARROLL HALL-SMC. CALL PROF. A.R. BLACK 284-4460 (OFC) OR 272-3726 (HOME)

Desperately seeking ride to Padre for Spring Break. Will split gas and tolls in exchange. Call Bridget at x2702.

Gentlemen,

We live in a world that has jokes and those jokes have to be told by men with balls. Who's gonna do it, you, YOU? I have a greater responsibility than you can possibly fathom. You weep for the offended and curse the Revue: you have that luxury. You have the luxury of not knowing what I know—that our comedy, while tragic, probably saves lives. And the Revue's existence, while grotesque and incomprehensible to you, saves lives. You don't want to know if we were funny because deep down in places you don't talk about at staff meetings, you want us in the Revue—you need us in the Revue. We use words like Loud, Foul, and Offensive. We use these words as the backbone of a life spent joking—you use them as a lecture. I have neither the time, nor the inclination to explain myself to men who rise and sleep under the good reputation of the Revue that I have provided, and then question the manner in which I have provided it. I would rather you just said thank you, and went on your way. Or maybe you could tell a real joke and make someone laugh. Either way, I don't give a damn what you think the Revue should be!

## SPORTS BRIEFS

**LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS** - Late-Night Olympics is an all-night sports extravaganza of competing Notre Dame and St. Mary's residence halls. All proceeds raised from this event are donated to the St. Joseph County chapter of the Special Olympics. The date is February 3. For the name of your hall representative, call RecSports at 1-6100.

**CROSS-COUNTRY SKI RENTALS** - Rentals are available to students, faculty, and staff. Rents skis, boots, and

poles. No reservations necessary. Check out 4:30-5:30 on Thursday and Friday and 11:00 AM-2:00 PM on Saturday. Check in 4:30-5:30 on Friday and Sunday and 11:00 AM-2:00 PM on Saturday. For rates and more info call the Golf Shop at 1-6425 of RecSports at 1-6100.

**BENGAL BOUTS** - Training occurs daily at 4:00 PM at the JACC. Anyone interested should please contact Jeff Goddard at 287-8041.

**CLIMBING WALL SCHEDULE** - The Climbing Wall will be open for use beginning Sunday,

January 22. The hours will be Sundays 2:00-5:00 and Tuesdays and Thursdays from 7:00-10:00. The climbing wall is located in the Rockne Memorial and anyone interested in using it must attend an orientation session. For more info call RecSports at 1-6100.

**FELLOWSHIP OF CHRISTIAN ATHLETES** - will be having a meeting on Thursday, February 2 in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune at 7:30 pm. For more information, contact Jaime Lee, Matt Althoff, or Ken Milani.

**ND RUGBY CLUB** - Spring practice begins Monday, February 6th at 10:30 and on Wednesday the 8th at 9:30. If you have any questions call Brendan at 234-8276 or Mike at 4-2289.

**CLIMBING WALL** - There will be a climbing wall orientation session Sunday, February 5th, at 12:30 pm in the Rock. Call RecSports at 1-6100 to register. Space is limited.

## COLLEGE BASKETBALL

# Purdue prevails

By STEVE HERMAN  
Associated Press

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. Cuonzo Martin scored 23 points Tuesday night, and near-perfect free throw shooting carried Purdue to a 76-66 victory over Indiana.

The Boilermakers hit 29 of 31 free throws, including 12 without a miss by Martin.

Purdue (15-5, 6-2 Big Ten), which trailed only once, took a nine-point lead early in the second half.

After Roy Hairston's missed free throw snapped a string of 20 straight by Purdue, Indiana pulled to 53-51 on a basket by Steve Hart and a 3-pointer by Brian Evans.

Indiana (12-8, 4-4) still trailed by only two before a basket by Martin and two free throws by Brandon Brantley

started a 12-3 run that put the game out of reach. The Boilermakers' biggest lead was 73-60 after two free throws apiece by Martin and Brantley with just over two minutes to go.

The only other missed free throw by Purdue was by Matt Waddell with 16 seconds left. He hit one of two foul shots to give the Boilermakers a 76-64 lead, then Indiana's Steve Hart got the final basket.

Alan Henderson led Indiana with 23 points and 15 rebounds.

Purdue shot only 31 percent from the field in the first half, but was perfect on 18 free throws to take a five-point lead at intermission.

The Boilermakers' biggest lead in the opening period was 20-13 on a 3-point basket by Hairston.

Indiana outscored the Boilermakers 10-2 over the next five minutes, however, and took its only lead of the game, 23-22, on a rebound basket by freshman Charlie Miller.

Purdue regained the lead seconds later on a 3-pointer by Waddell, then Martin hit six of the Boilermakers' 10 straight free throws in the next three minutes.

Miller brought the Hoosiers within three with under a minute to go, but a rebound basket by Hairston with one second left gave Purdue a 37-32 lead at the half.

## David Mamet's American Buffalo



Directed by  
Stephen Susco

February 2-4, 1995  
Washington Hall Mainstage  
8:10 pm

\$3.00 Reserved Seating  
Tickets on sale now at the LaFortune Information Desk

Produced by the Notre Dame Student Players  
Produced by special arrangement with Samuel French, Inc.

\*\* NOTE: play contains profanity and harsh language

## Come & See the New CJ's !

Wed. - 4 cups of your favorite beverage

1/2 price

\$2 Entrance Fee

9 p.m. 'til Close

Thurs. & Fri. - live entertainment:

Michael McGlinn

Sat. - live entertainment:

Ricky Joe

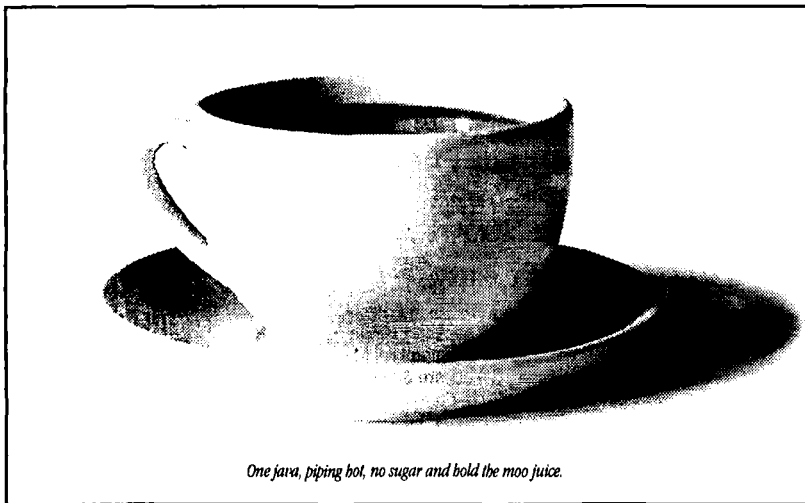
Now Open Sunday 2-10 p.m.

Family Dining now available!

417 N Michigan

233-5981

# For about a dollar a day, both will give you the power you need to survive this semester.



One java, piping hot, no sugar and bold the moo juice.



Only \$33.00 a month.\*

Macintosh Performa 6360  
8MB RAM/250MB hard drive, CD-ROM drive, 14" color monitor,  
keyboard, mouse and all the software you're likely to need.

With the Apple Computer Loan and 90-Day Deferred Payment Plan, you can take advantage of already great student pricing on a Mac\*—for about \$33 per month\* with no payments for 90 days. Students who qualify can take home any Macintosh\* personal computer, printer, CD-ROM drive or other peripherals with no hassle and no complicated forms. Let's face it, the holidays aren't exactly

conducive to saving money. In fact, they can leave you broke. But you can still buy the computer you want and not worry about payments until long after the decorations are down. The Apple Computer Loan and 90-Day Deferred Payment Plan. The solution that gives you the power every student needs. The power to be your best.\*



**PAY NOTHING FOR 90 DAYS**

Notre Dame Computer Store  
Room 112 CCMB • 631-7477  
M - F 9am-5pm

\*Deferred Apple Computer Loan offer expires February 17, 1995. No payment of interest or principal will be required for 90 days. (Some resellers may require a deposit to hold merchandise while loan is being approved.) Interest accruing during this 90-day period will be added to principal, and the principal amount, as so increased, will thereafter bear interest which will be included in the repayment schedule.  
\*Monthly payment is an estimate based on a purchase price of \$1,931.52, which includes 8.5% sales tax, for the Macintosh Performa 6360 system shown above. Including loan fees, the total loan amount is \$2,044.00, which results in a monthly payment obligation of \$33.50. The monthly payment above was calculated using an estimate of sales tax in San Francisco. If the applicable sales tax is 8.75% (Chicago) or 7.0% (Philadelphia), the monthly payment would be \$33.58 or \$33.04, respectively. Computer system prices, loan amounts and sales taxes may vary. See your authorized Apple Campus Reseller or representative for current system prices, loan and tax amounts. Loans are for a minimum of \$1,000 to a maximum of \$10,000. You may take out more than one loan, but the total of all loans cannot exceed \$10,000 annually. A 5.5% loan origination fee will be added to the requested loan amount. The interest rate is variable, based on the commercial paper rate plus 5.35%. For the month of November, 1994, the interest rate was 10.85% and the Annual Percentage Rate was 12.44%. 8-year loan term with no prepayment penalty. The monthly payment and the annual percentage rate shown assumes the 90-day deferral of principal and interest described above and no other deferral of principal or interest. Students may defer principal payments up to 4 years, or until graduation. Deferral will change your monthly payments. The Apple Computer Loan is subject to credit approval. Apple Computer Loan and 90-Day Deferred Payment Plan offers available only to qualifying students, faculty and staff. Offers available only from Apple or an authorized Apple Campus Reseller or representative. ©1994 Apple Computer, Inc. All rights reserved. Apple, the Apple logo, Macintosh, Performa and "The power to be your best" are registered trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc. Mac is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.



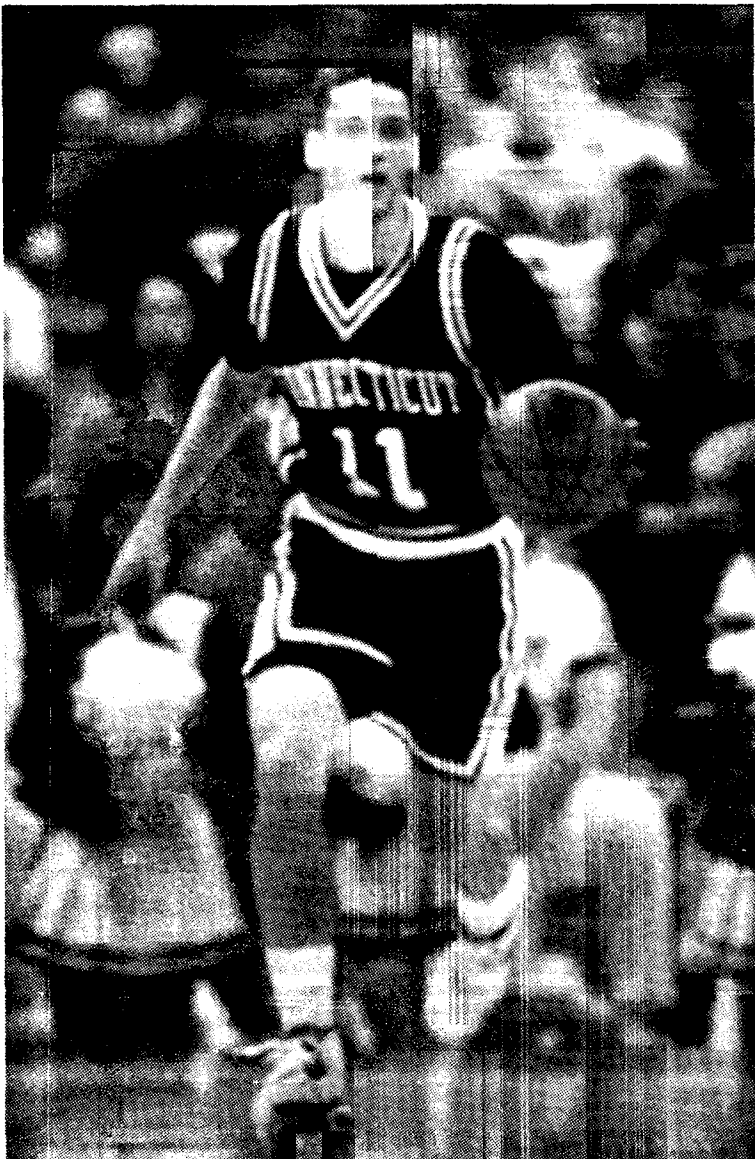


Photo courtesy of Big East  
Husky guard Doron Scheffer was solid on the perimeter as Jim Calhou's Big East-leading Huskies rolled in league play.

## COLLEGE BASKETBALL

# UConn upends Miami, 82-57

By CHRISTINE HANLEY  
Associated Press

HARTFORD, Conn. Ray Allen made a school-record eight 3-pointers and fourth-ranked Connecticut bounced back from its first loss of the season with an 82-57 victory over Miami on Tuesday night.

Allen was 8-for-12 from long range and finished with 25 points for the Huskies, who set a school-record with 13 baskets from beyond the arc.

The Huskies (16-1, 9-0), who were 3-for-18 from long range in an 88-59 loss to Kansas on Saturday, were 13-for-36 on 3-pointers against Miami.

UConn extended its home winning streak to 26 and won its 14th straight regular-season Big East game, matching the record set by St. John's in 1984-85.

The Hurricanes (8-8, 3-6) stayed in the game for about 10 minutes before the Huskies broke it open with their long-range shooting.

After Constantin Popa's layup pulled Miami to 17-16, UConn outscored the Hurricanes 25-11 the rest of the half. The Huskies started the run with 3-pointers by Allen and Brian Fair.

Donny Marshall scored 10 points during the spurt, and Doron Scheffer's 3-pointer gave the Huskies a 42-25 halftime lead.

Allen opened the second half with his fourth 3-pointer, and it was never a contest after that.

MIAMI (8-8)

Fraser 2-10 1-1 5, Edwards 3-9 2-5 10, Popa 4-8 6-6 14, Norris 1-6 0-0 2, Dunn 4-12 0-0 9, Frazier 4-14 0-1 9, Rich 1-8 0-0 2, Pearson 2-3 0-0 4, Rosa 1-3 0-0 2. Totals 22-73 9-13 57.

CONNECTICUT (16-1)

Marshall 5-9 4-4 16, Allen 8-14 1-2 25, Knight 4-4 0-0 8, Sheffer 3-8 0-1 7, Ollie 5-8 2-2 12, Fair 5-11 0-0 12, King 1-5 0-0 2, Willingham 0-3 0-0 0, Cohen-Mintz 0-1 0-0 0. Totals 31-63 7-9

82.

Halftime—Connecticut 42, Miami 25. 3-Point goals—Miami 4-24 (Edwards 2-6, Dunn 1-3, Frazier 1-9, Fraser 0-1, Rosa 0-1, Norris 0-4), Connecticut 13-26 (Allen 8-12, Marshall 2-3, Fair 2-8, Sheffer 1-3). Fouled out—None. Rebounds—Miami 36 (Edwards 7), Connecticut 50 (Marshall, Knight 8). Assists—Miami 14 (Norris 5), Connecticut 22 (Ollie 8). Total fouls—Miami 12, Connecticut 15. A—16,294.

Celebrate a friend's birthday with a special Observer ad.



Welcomes  
**Partners Insurance**

Starting February 1<sup>st</sup>, 1995  
We have 9 convenient Michiana locations!

Please call  
**1-800-WALGREENS**  
to find the store nearest you!

**Take a Free Test Drive**

**LSAT • GMAT • GRE • MCAT**

If you took the test today, how would you score?  
Come find out.

Take a 2 1/2- or 3-hour test, proctored like the real thing.

Receive computer analysis of your test-taking strengths and weaknesses.

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Don't miss out on this cost-free, risk-free opportunity.  
Call 1-800-KAP-TEST to reserve your seat today!

On Campus at Notre Dame

Saturday, February 4, 1995

**KAPLAN**

Want to Publish?  
**Humanitas**

The College of Arts and Letters  
Undergraduate Journal

is seeking

INTERESTING ESSAYS for the annual edition of the journal  
and  
INTERESTED STUDENTS for this year's staff.

INTERESTED STUDENTS should attend a brief informational meeting for the 1995 staff on Friday, February 3, at 3:30 p.m. in 115 O'Shaughnessy  
*Positions are still available!*

INTERESTING ESSAYS should be:

- from the College of Arts and Letters
- written in English
- less than 30 pages long
- analytically oriented  
(No creative writing exercises or personal essays.)

PLEASE SUBMIT

- 1) Three copies of the essay WITHOUT your name anywhere on them
- 2) A cover sheet with:
  - your name
  - campus address
  - campus phone number
  - year in school
  - title of the essay
  - class for which the essay was written.

- 3) Please leave all materials in the Humanitas mailbox located in the English Department Office--356 O'Shaughnessy.

DEADLINE: Friday, February 17th at 3:30 p.m.

QUESTIONS ?

Please contact Becky Kroeger (4-3727) or Professor Christopher Fox (1-7226)

# Rare feat in Women hoop game

Associated Press

BANGOR, Maine  
Rare in hockey, shorthanded goals are unthinkable in basketball. Or are they?

Coach Mike Andreasen doesn't think so. His Maine-Augusta team sank 11 baskets in the final 13:48 to overcome Eastern Maine Technical College's man advantage and rally to a 76-74 victory.

continued from page 16

So far this season, Sophomore center Katryna Gaither is averaging 17.2 points per game while senior Letitia Bowen is the rebounding machine with an average of 8 per game.

"[Marquette] is not as strong as we are on the blocks," McGraw said, "If we can exploit that advantage, I think we'll win."



Irish post player Carey Poor, who came up big for coach Muffet McGraw, will be looking to duplicate her efforts tonight as the Irish face Marquette. The Observer/Eric Ruethling

YOU HEARD US LAST WEEK AT SENIOR BAR  
NOW COME SEE  
**SHADY ELAINE**

THIS WEDNESDAY AT BRIDGET'S  
10:30 PM

## Seniors! Seniors!

Want to go to the Pacers-Knicks game on Feb. 8?

Buy your tickets at the LaFortune information desk.

-Bus leaves at 3:15 pm at the the CCE.

-Cost for ticket and transportation

**\$15.00.**

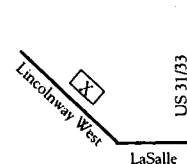
Call 631-5225 for more information.

Bring In This Ad

**Give From  
The Heart And  
Save A Life!**

Earn  
**\$20<sup>00</sup> Cash**

for your life-saving blood plasma donation  
if you present your Notre Dame I.D.



Come To:  
American Biomedical Center  
515 Lincolnway West • South Bend  
OPEN: Monday-Friday 9-6 • Saturday 8-5

Licensed By the Federal Government

Bring In This Ad

**E** From Strategies and Ideas to Profits  
Thomas Zoss, Keynote Speaker  
Business and Marketing Consultant  
Founder, Zoss Communications

**All-Club Meeting-Wednesday Feb. 1<sup>st</sup>  
7:00 to 8:00 p.m., Room 120 Hayes-Healy**

All ND/SMC students invited to attend

**ENTREPRENEUR CLUB**  
"Don't Wait for an Opportunity...Create One!"

**E** Business Plan Contest  
\$2,000, \$1,000 and \$500 Prizes  
Open to all ND/SMC undergrads

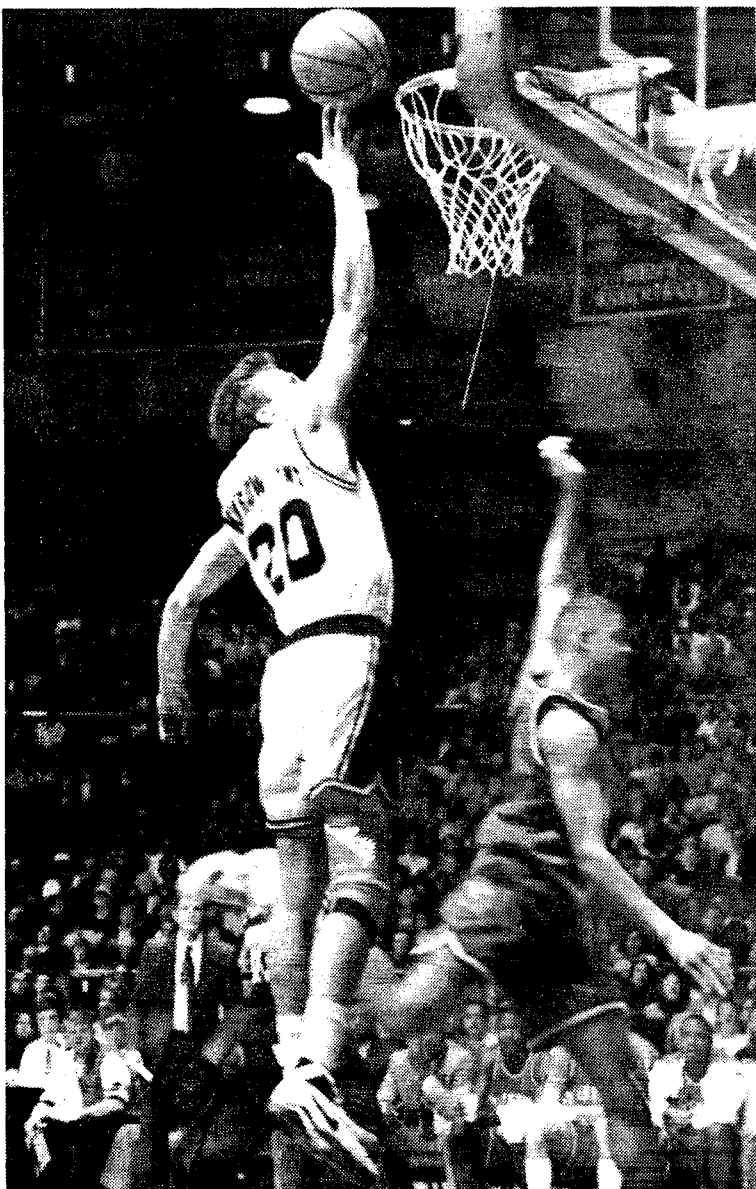
**Call 634-2084 to enter before February 15<sup>th</sup>.**  
Prizes subject to contest rules and scheduled deadlines available to all contestants.

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**SPRING**  
LAST CHANGE!  
AS SEEN LAST APRIL ON CBS NEWS  
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Junior guard Keith Kurowski is expected to be released from the infirmary today after minor heart surgery. His return date to the team is unknown at this time.

## Irish

continued from page 16

"We have a great month ahead of us with many challenges," MacLeod said, "and at the same time, many opportunities."

**ONE STEP AT A TIME:** Keith Kurowski is expected to leave the infirmary today. He has been recuperating there from strep throat and the flu after undergoing a 10-hour laser surgery to correct a mild heart disorder last Tuesday.

There is no timetable for his return to the team.

"The thing for Keith is to get him back on his feet, back in class and back in a normal routine," MacLeod said. "Then we'll worry about getting him back on the court."

## Recruits

continued from page 16

nally articulate why he wanted the youngster so much. Until a letter of intent is signed, a coach is forbidden by the red-taped bureaucracy known as the NCAA from talking in public about that player.

Today, though, coach Lou Holtz is expected to do something that will probably not be heard for the next four years, praise the incoming players and explain why he has such high expectations.

This season, the expectations deserve to be very high, at least according to the gurus of the recruiting world.

More than a few are ranking Notre Dame incoming class as one of, if not the best crop in

the land.

We'll find out tomorrow for sure. That is until we actually see them in Irish uniforms.

### KNIGHT TIME:

Defensive end Thomas Knight, after missing the fall semester and the 1994 football season due to academic difficulties has been re-admitted to the University.

After spending the semester away from the university, Knight was able to get his academic life in order.

Knight, a 6'4", 260-pound Memphis, TN native, was one of Notre Dame's mainstays on the defensive line during the 1993 season. He started just three games, but got the nod during the key Florida St. victory.

Expected to contribute heavily to Irish defense, he was declared academically ineligible before the season got underway.

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## Check out the new recruits.



New Spring Merchandise *Just Arrived.*

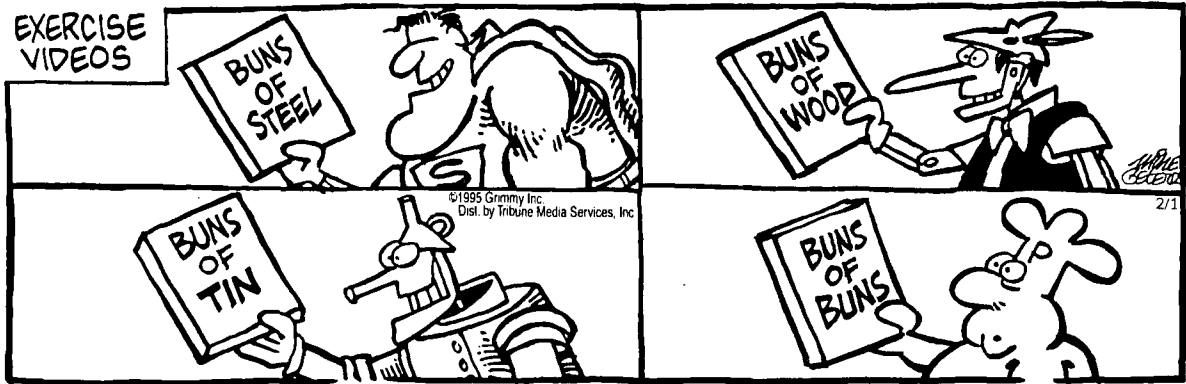
To top  
the Notre  
Dame  
women's  
basketball  
attendance  
record!



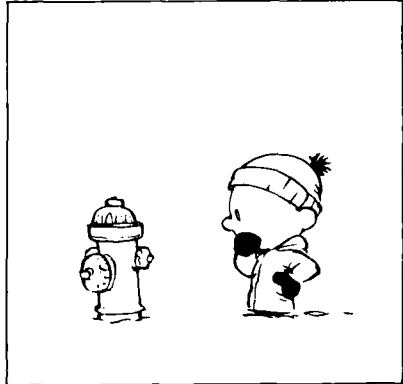
Friday, February 10 / 7:00 p.m. / Joyce ACC



MOTHER GOOSE & GRIMM



CALVIN AND HOBBS



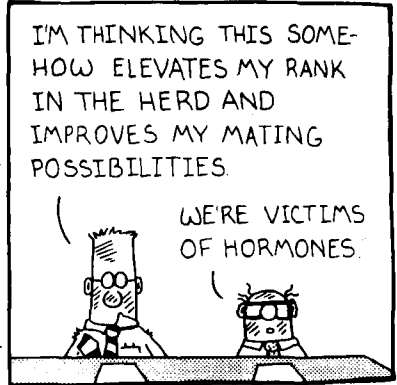
DILBERT



BILL WATTERSON



SCOTT ADAMS

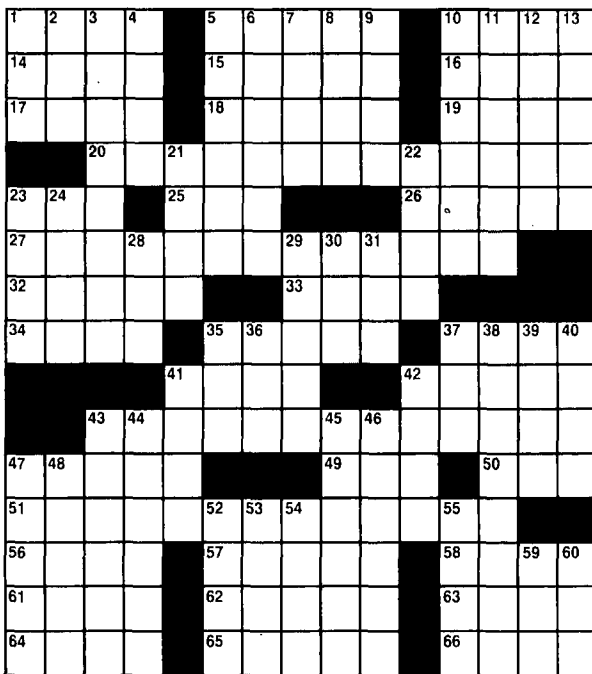


CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Be a party to
  - 5 Breakfast strip
  - 10 "— corny as Kansas..."
  - 14 Judd Hirsch sitcom
  - 15 Jagged
  - 16 — me tangere
  - 17 First place
  - 18 Spry
  - 19 Future flower
  - 20 Start of an old proverb
  - 23 Gran Paradiso, e.g.
  - 25 Mideast export
  - 26 Russian co-op
  - 27 Part 2 of the proverb
- DOWN**
- 32 Ancient city on the Gulf of Aqaba
  - 33 Reduce
  - 34 Muralist José
  - 35 Irritable
  - 37 Give the eye
  - 41 Don Corleone
  - 42 Circa
  - 43 Part 3 of the proverb
  - 47 Birchbark
  - 49 One may be high at 5:00
  - 50 — — Plaines, Ill.
  - 51 End of the proverb
  - 56 — — supra (see above)
  - 57 Understand
- DOWN**
- 1 Downed
  - 2 Michael Jackson album
  - 3 Archetype
  - 4 A Turner
  - 5 Grin's partner
  - 6 Historic Scottish county
  - 7 Hairdo
  - 8 Frogner Park locale
  - 9 At no time, to poets
  - 10 Natural
  - 11 Nelson Eddy in "Rose Marie"
  - 12 French avenue
  - 13 Fortneteller
  - 21 "Goodbye, Columbus" author
  - 22 Lion's pride
  - 23 Iowa university town
  - 24 Singer Lovett
  - 28 Communications conglomerate
  - 29 — — Downs
  - 30 Took a chair

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

OLGA EBON KARAT  
ROAM LORE AMUSE  
BUMBLEBEE TIMON  
STALAG ODAY BRO  
EVAS YODELER  
DISSENTS KINE  
ROT SCOTS DISCO  
ALUM ERECT DEAD  
GAMIN MIRED APE  
BROM NARRATOR  
CALORIE PRIG  
ONE MATS ILLUSE  
TIBIA HUMBLEPIE  
ATURN ORAL ATAN  
NAMES SEXY MOMS



- ACROSS**
- 31 Rossini's "Count —"
  - 35 Spasm
  - 36 Ordinal ender
  - 37 Gram. case
  - 38 Firestone rival
  - 39 Darth Vader's son
  - 40 Vacation times abroad
  - 41 Opinion
  - 42 Wise — owl
  - 43 Garland
  - 44 Loggers' tourneys
  - 45 When some local news is "live"
  - 46 Render impotent
  - 47 Kind of service
  - 48 Stage comment
  - 52 Business exec William
  - 53 Cheerleader's routine
  - 54 Watch part
  - 55 Hatching post?
  - 59 John Wayne's "— Lobo"
  - 60 Used

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CLOSE TO HOME

JOHN McPHERSON



"Oh, my! This is much worse than I thought! I'm afraid we may have to pull all of these lower teeth! Take a look and see if you agree, Ms. Comstock."

40+ INTEREST

**Fund For Public Interest Research** representative Lisa Abbott, class of '90, will be on campus today at the library concourse from 1:00 to 4:00 p.m. and at the CSC from 4:00 to 6:00 p.m.

**The Marist Volunteers** will be at the CSC for an informational meeting today at 4:30 p.m. for those who want to teach, do parish work, social service work, and more next year.

**Director of the Asia-Society-Hong Kong Center** Burton Levin will be lecturing on "Hong Kong: 1997 and Beyond." The lecture will be today at 4:30 p.m. in the Hesburgh Center Auditorium.

**A Capuchin Youth and Family Ministries** Volunteer Program representative will be on campus February 1 and 2 at the CSC. Father Tony Vetrano will be at the Center today from 2:00 to 6:00 p.m. and from 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. tomorrow.

Menu

Notre Dame

**NORTH DINING HALL**  
Tangy Chicken Sandwich  
Broiled Haddock  
Human Sweet and Sour Chicken

**SOUTH DINING HALL**  
Veal Parmigiana  
Chicken Pot Pie  
Ham and Broccoli Rolls

Saint Mary's

Veal Marsala  
Stuffed Rolled Steak  
Consume Rice

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- 2 = No more than two drinks per day, and never daily for women.
- 3 = No more than three drinks per day, and never daily for men.

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## ■ FOOTBALL

# Notre Dame expects to ink top class today

By TIM SHERMAN  
Assistant Sports Editor

Besides your typical disciplinary situations and assistant coach transactions, the three months following the bowl game until spring football are usually periods of withdrawal for diehard Notre Dame football fans.

Today, however, they get a chance for a quick fix. It's the

recruiting-news addicts' dream day, also known as National Signing Day.

This is the day that all the effort put in by the Irish coaching staff, led by recruiting coordinator Bob Chmiel, over the past couple of high school football seasons are rewarded.

The Irish are expected to announce the awarding of 25 scholarships to some of the nation's top high school talent.

In recent years, the period leading up to this day has evolved into a ridiculous circus of canards, hearsay, and just plain falsehoods. Speculation over who is leaning toward there, who can get into here, and what schools want what players is traded about much in the same way Hollywood gossip gets around. While Hollywood has Entertainment Tonight, recruiting fanatics have

Scholastic Sports America. People and The National Inquirer have counterparts in Tom Lemming's Prep Report and Bluechip Illustrated.

But unlike the rumors of Hollywood, the rumors of the recruiting wars have a definitive ending. Today is that climax.

Although most recruits have given a "verbal commitment" to the school, or in some cases

around the country, schools, of their choice, today, that oral agreement becomes almost like a contract. The prepsters sign their names to a "letter of intent" to attend the chosen school.

What is also significant about this day is that it is the first opportunity for the coach who received the good news can fi-

see RECRUITS/ page 14

## ■ MEN'S BASKETBALL

## Iona first step to NIT?

By JASON KELLY  
Associate Sports Editor

John MacLeod won't be coerced. He won't turn his attention, even for a moment, to the Notre Dame basketball team's post-season prospects.

Each time some curious media mongrel asks about March Madness, he insists that the regular-season schedule keeps the Irish busy enough.

He's got a point. A couple more slips and they'll be making spring break plans come March.

But as the Irish enter the final month of the season at 12-7, post-season play remains a strong possibility whether or not they feel like talking about it.

"There are only eight games left. This thing is coming to an end very quickly," MacLeod said. "Every game will be a major test."

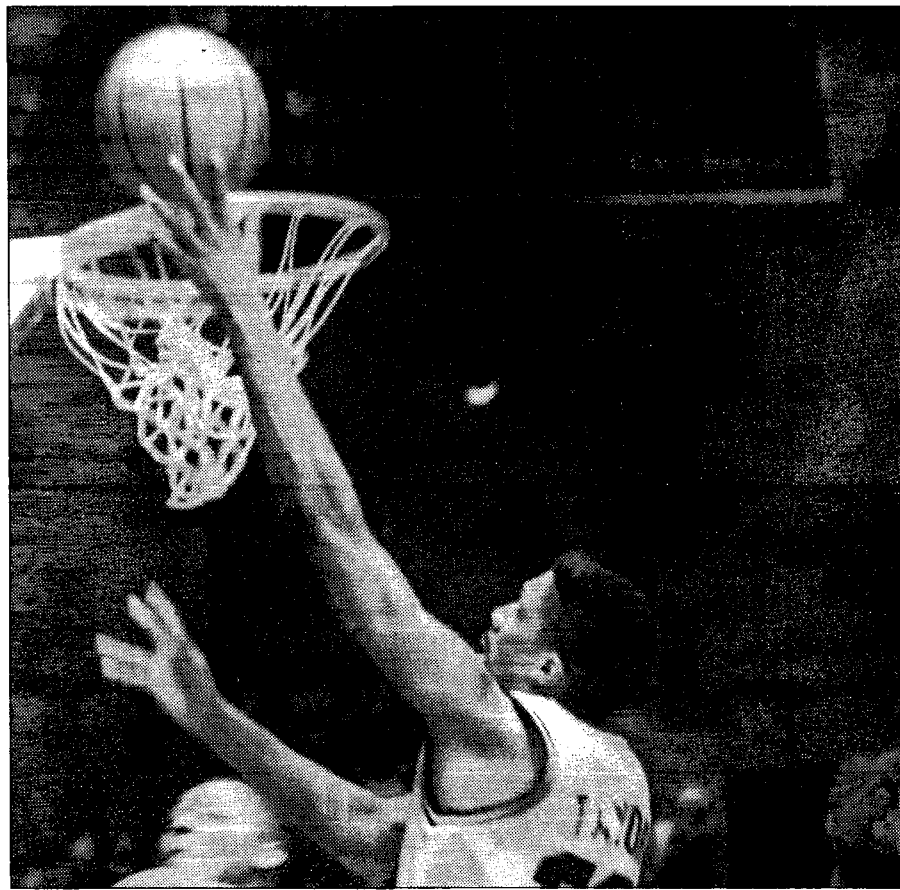
And if Notre Dame passes four or five of those tests, it can probably plan on extra-curricular activity for the first time in three years, likely in the National Invitation Tournament.

Wins in seven or eight of the remaining games, though very unlikely, would position the Irish for a possible berth in NCAA Tournament. That would include upsets of UCLA (Sunday) and/or Kentucky (Feb. 12).

The final push for the post-season begins tonight when Notre Dame hosts Iona (6-11), the type of team it must defeat.

Notre Dame's improved record can be attributed somewhat to a lighter-than-usual schedule. The only wins that will impress tournament organizers are a November upset over a struggling Indiana team and a recent defeat of Xavier.

"The (NCAA) selection committee is going to see games like this," senior Jason Williams said after the Xavier win, although he added with a touch of realism, "but we may have already cost ourselves a chance at the NCAA Tournament."



Notre Dame's senior tri-captain Billy Taylor is looking to get back to post-season play. It appears that an NIT bid is very possible.

Indeed, a loss to a hapless Dayton team probably hurt more than the two upsets helped.

But although the Big Dance may be a stretch, there's still a strong chance for the Square Dance. As in Madison Square Garden, where the final four of the NIT is held.

Notre Dame needs to finish at least 16-11 (or possibly 17-12) to earn a berth in the NIT. That would only require wins over Iona, Duquesne, Butler, Fordham and Loyola (Ill.), certainly not a given for a team that has been known to struggle against sub-par competition.

Upsets of UCLA or Kentucky and a win over beatable but tough Marquette would be icing.

see IRISH / page 14

## ■ WOMEN'S BASKETBALL

## Irish bring streak to Marquette

By KC GOYER  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team looks to match their longest winning streak of the season tonight as they travel to Marquette University in Milwaukee, Wisconsin to face the newly-named Golden Eagles.

The Irish have won their last four games, and 9 of their last 10. Their longest streak thus far of 5 wins was broken by DePaul just before classes resumed for the semester.

Marquette promises to be a formidable opponent, as they advanced to the NCAA tournament last year and have been ranked in the top 20 several times during this season.

"This is big game for us," McGraw said, "It's a game we really need to win."

Marquette's scoring attack is most dangerous in its balanced effort. Three of the starters average 15 points per game and a fourth is close behind with 13.

"We want to slow it down against Marquette," McGraw said, "Try to play a control game."

Marquette has talent on the perimeter, hitting an average of seven three pointers per game. Most of those are shot by Lori Goerlitz, who shoots 38% from downtown.

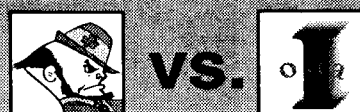
"They like to run and shoot a lot of three [pointers]," Coach McGraw said, "They're a team which scores a lot of points."

The Irish advantage is in size and strength of the post game. On Saturday against LaSalle, four Notre Dame forwards scored double digits. Carey Poor played strong with 11 boards and Rosanne Bohman came off the bench to score 10 points.

see WOMEN/ page 13



McGraw



### TIPOFF

Tonight at 7:30 p.m. at the Joyce Center

### JASON KELLY'S PICK

Notre Dame by 17

### OUTLOOK

Iona enters at 6-11, but the Gaels defeated Manhattan by 12. That attracted the attention of the Irish coach John MacLeod, whose team lost to Manhattan at home last season. Mikkel Larsen leads Iona with 17.6 points per game with Mindagus Timinska adding 15. Despite an off-game against Boston College, Pat Garrity still leads the Irish with a 13.2 average. Ryan Hoover averages 10.6. MacLeod expects Iona to mix its defenses much like Boston College, which bottled up the inside game, but freed the outside up for Ryan Hoover and Billy Taylor.

## HUSKIES CRUISE

Super sophomore Ray Allen led UConn as they rebounded from a loss to Kansas to maul Miami.

See page 12



of note. . .

For in-depth coverage of national signing day, see tomorrow's Observer