

THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, February 8, 1995 • Vol. XXVI No. 82

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

By PEGGY LECZEWSKI

International students Emanuela and Prediganda Assenga are familiar faces on the Saint Mary's campus. Since their arrival in 1991 and 1993 respectively, the two have proven that the Saint Mary's community extends far beyond campus residence halls.

The sisters came to Saint Mary's because they were able to earn full scholarships in their small African village of Kilema, according to Emanuela.

They were born the seventh and eighth children in a family of fourteen in Kilema, a Tanzanian village of 1000 people.

"Our father is a retired math teacher who always placed a very high priority on education," Emanuela said.

"Our mother raised us to be very curious and ambitious women," Prediganda added.

The emphasis placed on education is apparent with them; both Emanuela and Prediganda were selected out of approximately 45 students to further their education at Weruweru High School, a boarding school outside of their village.

"Both Prediganda and I were very active in our school, and we each held a student government position of Administrator of Education," said Emanuela.

It was through their school involvement that they came into contact with Maria Kamm, the head mistress of the school and a 1963 graduate of Saint Mary's.

Prediganda and Emanuela both wanted to study in America — and Saint Mary's was their ticket.

"America is seen as the doorway to everything," said Emanuela who graduated first in her class. She then applied for and received a Saint Mary's International Scholarship covering room, board, and tuition.

Prediganda also graduated first in her class and spent a year working for the Mama Clementina Foundation, a non-profit organization which provides job-training for less fortunate Tanzanians unable to continue their education past elementary school. The foundation, based in Germany, provided Prediganda with her scholarship to



study at Saint Mary's.

The Assengas faced several challenges when they began to study in America, most notably the language.

"When we first arrived in America, Emanuela and I felt that everyone was speaking too fast for us to keep up," Prediganda said.

"We also had some difficulty adjusting to the food because it is so different from the Tanzanian diet," Emanuela stated.

Despite the expected difficulties in adjusting to a new culture, Emanuela and Prediganda have each found value in their experiences.

"I learned that it is important to respect and compare other cultures. No culture is bad, and it is important to appreciate their differences," Prediganda said.

see STUDENTS/page 6

Black History Month celebrated

By CHRIS CORRENTE

News Writer

The Office of Multicultural Student Affairs has planned a series of cultural events to help celebrate February as National African-American History Month.

The Pan-African Cultural Center is sponsoring an activities day at Clay High School on February 11 from 2 to 10 pm. The day will consist of workshops on African drumming and dancing, panel discussions on various

■ see RELATED LECTURE/page 5

community topics, and will include dinner. All interested should contact Christophe Kougniazonde or Elonda Hamilton.

Washington Hall will host the Black Cultural Arts Festival Comedy Fest on February 12 at 8 pm, featuring comics Michael Brooks, Owen Smith and Sean Sarvis. Tickets can now be purchased at the LaFortune Information Desk.

A "Blak Koffeehouse" will be held in the LaFortune Ballroom at 7:30 pm on February 17 to promote student talent. An open roundtable, sponsored by the African American Student Alliance, to address student concerns is scheduled for 27 pm on February 23.

To culminate African-American History Month, the 19th Annual Fashion Show will be held on March 4, cosponsored by the NAACP, Black Alumni of Notre Dame and the African-American Student Alliance. While the event will celebrate black history, the show will feature models of all ethnicities in an "effort for calibration and promotion of unity," according to Iris Outlaw, director of the

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Study reveals lack of understanding

By CAROLINE BLUM

News Writer

A study done by Susan Alexander and Megan Ryan reveals an absence of the understanding of feminism at Saint Mary's.

Alexander, a professor in the Department of Sociology, and Ryan, a senior in the Department of Modern Languages presented the results of their study on feminism at Saint Mary's yesterday. Alexander first became interested in the issue of feminism when she started working at Saint Mary's three years ago. This interest derived from Alexander's realization that although the faculty at Saint Mary's was predominately feminist, its students' views were extremely different.

Alexander teamed up with Ryan last February to examine the causes of the absence of feminism at Saint Mary's. They randomly selected 36 freshman and seniors for their study.

"We wanted freshmen and seniors because we figured that their views would be the most contrasting," said Alexander.

The information Alexander and Ryan received from their interviews with the women proved to be severely different from Alexander's definition of feminism.

"Feminism is a theory that

suggests women are systematically disadvantaged in modern society and advocates equal opportunities for women and men. The studies Megan and I conducted, however, reveal that the women at Saint Mary's see feminism as an unnatural, radical state of mind," said Alexander.

Alexander and Ryan classified their results into two categories: women's views towards feminists, and women's self-identities as feminists.

Of the women interviewed, those who see feminists as negative forces focus on the stereotypical aspects of feminism. They see feminists as women who possess masculine qualities, such as having short hair, wearing no makeup, and possessing significant strength.

Alexander and Ryan also found that several students possess a confusion between the way an individual and society picture feminism. The individual would define a feminist as someone who is proud of her gender, while at the same time accept society's insistence that feminists are bra-burning, radical types who are desperately trying to punish males.

The discovery that was most astonishing to Alexander and Ryan, however, was the realization that a significant population of Saint Mary's stu-

see FEMINISM / page 4

A True message: love empowers

By AMY SCHMIDT

News Writer

"Alleluia—I love you!"

Have you heard anyone say those four words today? Probably so, if you have come into contact with Herb True, a professor in the College of Business who urged people to use humor to explore love.

True said that because most people consider themselves "pseudo-experts" in love, it has acquired a tenuous reputation.

"Nobody can tell you how much of you is love," he said.

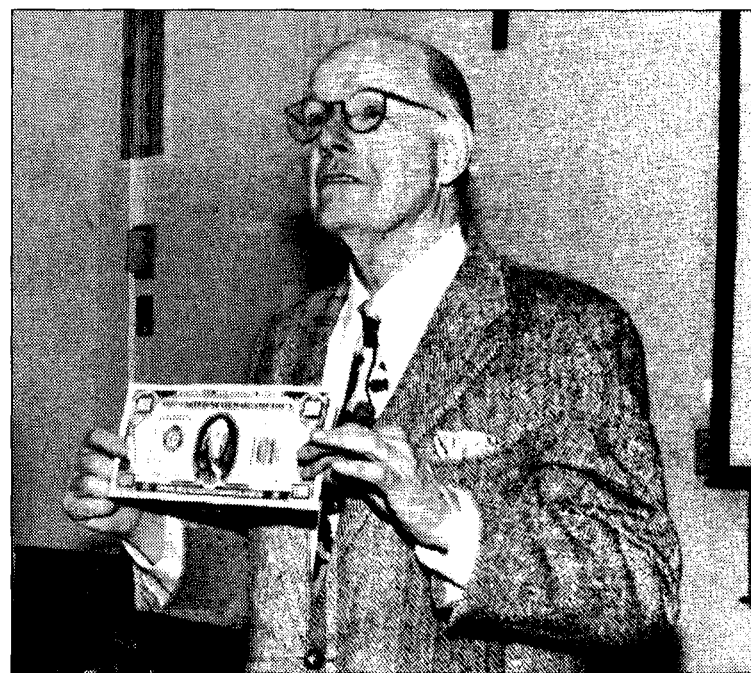
Disputing Rush Limbaugh's interpretation of love as "an emotion over which humans have little or no control," True described four specific states of love upon which humans can choose to act.

The first of these states of love is "storge." True described storge as the kind of love for people that are not chosen per se, such as family members and classmates.

"Philia", or brotherly love, calls people to friendship. He linked friendship to prayer because both enable people to share.

The third type of love is "eros", or romantic love, which comes with little or no warning. True said that "eros" is "caught and not taught," and should not be confused with attraction or infatuation.

The final type of love is "agape," which True noted as most important and powerful.



The Observer/Brian Hardy

Professor of Business Herb True explained the many sorts of love in a lecture last night.

He said that this type of love completes us and matures us.

"Agape is concern for others equal in intensity to concern for ourselves," True said. "You can love others only as much as you can love yourself."

He said that "agape" is unconditional, and relies upon the supernatural and the spiritual. It is present everywhere, and should be seen as a gift from God.

He also described a barrier to any of these types of love known as an "ego barrier,"

edging God out.

True concluded by telling the audience to use love to empower themselves and others.

"No matter what the question," True said, "love is the answer."

See all the Student Body Presidential candidates' platforms in Election '95 section, p. 10-12.

Vote today in all dorms.

■ INSIDE COLUMN

Avoiding the question?

There has recently been much media attention, both nationally and at Notre Dame, focused on the issue of abortion.

AndyCabiness
Sports
Copy Editor

Strangely, though, none of that attention has been focused on the questions of whether or not abortion is a wrongful act or whether or not abortion should be legal. Rather, all the attention has focused on the violence upon abortion facilities and their employees, and what if any pro-life groups are supportive of it or behind it.

The reason for this is that the pro-abortion movement has become desperate. As the practice of medicine improves, the evidence increasingly shows that a pre-born child is indeed a human life and, thus, an abortion is the intentional killing of a human life. Given this evidence, pro-abortion people came up with the words like "choice" to attract attention away from the medical facts.

They were very successful for a while, fooling many with their fancy terminology and arguments. But then the pro-life movement became more organized and active on the national level and helped focus people's attention back on the original question. The people replaced over forty pro-abortion members of Congress with pro-lifers in the November elections, while at the same time the pro-abortion President continues to lose credibility and his chances at re-election in 1996.

This was the last straw for the pro-abortion movement. Their desperation turned fanatical, as they launched a vicious campaign against the pro-life movement. Powerful pro-abortion groups like the NOW, NEA, and ACLU used their political weight to toss allegations around at every major pro-life person and group in the country. The ridiculous claim that sidewalk counseling (a peaceful technique which convinces some women not to get abortions, thus saving lives) is a direct cause of violence is a perfect example. In the frenzy, the allegations even trickled down to pro-life groups like the one here at Notre Dame.

Such pro-abortion groups have recently flooded the national media with stories about John Salvi and the few people who support what he did in an attempt to convince Americans that pro-life groups are evil and, therefore, being pro-life is in some way wrong. I don't approve of what Salvi and Rev. Hill have done and believe that both should go to jail for their actions, but the fact that a couple of people attacked employees of abortion clinics does not change the fact that abortion is still the killing of an innocent life. In fact, nothing that anyone says or does regarding to abortion can change the true question—whether or not abortion is wrong—nor can it change the answer.

Given the medical evidence that abortion is the killing of an innocent life and the generally accepted moral norm that killing innocent people is wrong, then it is extremely difficult to conclude anything other than that abortion is wrong—even without involving religion. The next time someone says that a woman's choice is more important than anything else, remember the words of Abraham Lincoln: "No one has the right to choose to do what is wrong."

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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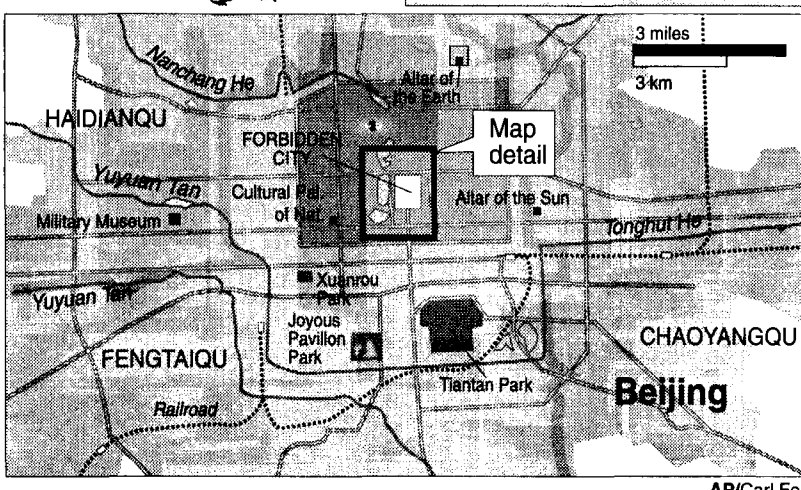
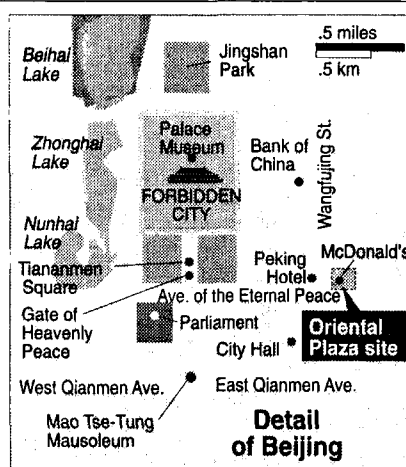
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■ WORLD AT A GLANCE

Beijing complex

A plan to construct an enormous shopping, office and resident plaza near Tiananmen Square is drawing criticism by those who feel that the 9.1 million-square-foot complex would ruin the character of the nearby Forbidden City.



AP/Carl Fox

FBI knew about New York terrorists

NEW YORK

The FBI was on the trail of three of the World Trade Center bombers for nearly four years before the deadly explosion in the office towers, the government said Tuesday.

In evidence presented at the trial of Sheik Omar Abdel-Rahman and 10 others accused of waging a war of urban terrorism, the FBI also said it had bugged the Muslim cleric's phone a week before the blast.

The surprising testimony — a day after a key defendant switched sides — raised new questions about why the FBI was unable to prevent the 1993 bombing, which killed six people and injured 1,000. Prosecutors say the defendants planned to blow up the United Nations, the FBI's New York offices and the city's Holland and Lincoln tunnels and the George Washington Bridge.

The prosecution has been trying to show that the trade center bombing was part of an overall plot and give jurors a connection to something concrete, instead of plans that never made it off the drawing boards.

Tuesday's testimony revealed that by mid-1989 the FBI had already begun surveillance on the group it says was trying to force the United States into changing its Middle East policies.

Volunteer doctors leave Rwanda

BRUSSELS

Doctors Without Borders announced Tuesday it was withdrawing from a refugee camp for 200,000 Rwandans because of fraud and threats against its staff. The international medical aid agency was pulling out from its camp in eastern Zaire, because Hutu leaders in the camp tried to trick the census-takers into exaggerating the number of refugees to obtain more aid. It said efforts to control the count led to its workers being threatened. More than 1 million people fled Rwanda's civil war last summer for Zaire. Among them were Hutu soldiers and militia members accused of massacring about 500,000 people in Rwanda last spring. Most victims were from the minority Tutsi people. Aid agencies have complained their work in the camps is frequently disrupted by Hutu soldiers and militia men who steal aid and forcibly prevent other refugees returning home.

Eiffel Tower receives face-lift

PARIS

Salah Zehar and his troupe are going to spend the next 14 months hanging around the Eiffel Tower. Equipped with alpine-style safety ropes and harnesses, their elite 25-man team Tuesday began one of the most spectacular jobs in their profession — repainting the world-famous monument from top to bottom. The painters, recruited for their poise and lack of vertigo, will smear 60 tons of "Eiffel Tower Brown" — a dark cinnamon — over the 18,000 metal pieces that comprise the 106-year-old monument. In all, they will paint nearly 50 acres of surface on the tower that looms 1,045 feet over Paris. At no point during the project will the tower close to visitors. Safety nets minimize the chance of dropped equipment beaming a tourist. The painters are equipped with a stock of 1,500 paint brushes and use the same close-up techniques in practice when Gustav Eiffel built the tower in 1889. Spray paint and long-handled brushes are taboo.

States consider paddling for crimes

JACKSON, Miss.

When it comes to punishing scofflaws from graffiti artists to petty thieves, some lawmakers think the best idea is a good, old-fashioned spanking. Of several states that have considered the idea, Mississippi has gone the furthest. The state House adopted a bill Monday that would allow judges to order paddlings instead of prison sentences. The legislation does not spell out how, when, where or by whom the punishment would be administered. It would not apply to the most serious crimes, like murder or rape. "We have been packing them in the (prisons) by the thousands and still there's no end," said Rep. Steve Holland, a Democrat who pushed the proposal through. Opponents believe it is unconstitutionally cruel.

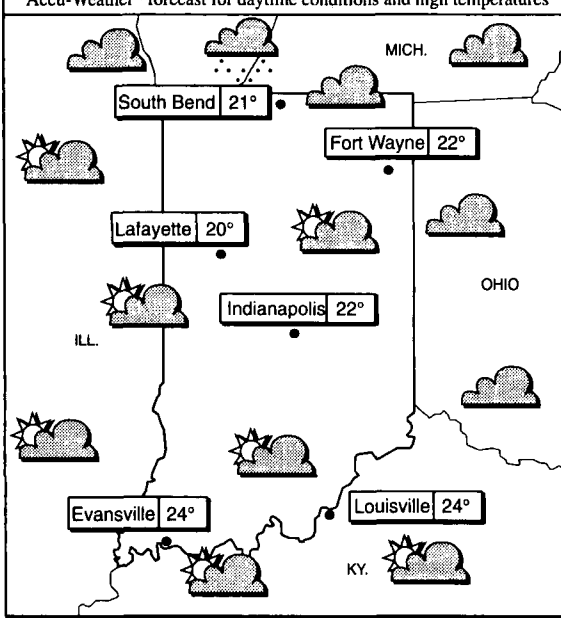
Hopkins drops suit against CEO

BALTIMORE

The corporation that runs Johns Hopkins Hospital issued a public apology and withdrew a \$50 million lawsuit against a former executive it had accused of dishonesty and disloyalty. Johns Hopkins Health System Corp., a nonprofit corporation that runs the hospital and other medical facilities, had claimed in its lawsuit last spring that Barbara Hill, who ran its health maintenance organization, secretly used her position to negotiate the 1991 sale of most of Hopkins' HMO to Prudential Insurance Co. of America. Hill later moved to Prudential, where she managed its HMO. The Hopkins corporation further claimed that Hill's actions caused the hospital to lose millions of dollars a year.

■ INDIANA WEATHER

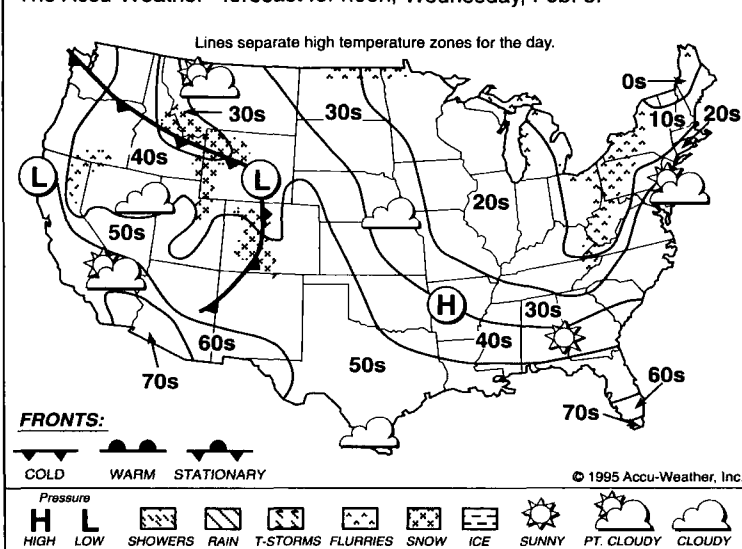
Wednesday, Feb. 8
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



Showers T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1995 Accu-Weather, Inc.

■ NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, Feb. 8.



Atlanta	37	17	Dallas	52	37	New Orleans	50	32
Baltimore	26	13	Denver	52	26	New York	32	16
Boston	27	14	LA	66	51	Philadelphia	25	16
Chicago	19	13	Miami	72	48	Phoenix	71	50
Columbus	19	6	Minneapolis	23	14	St. Louis	27	21

Panel opens debate on ordination of women

By ROB CAHILL
News Writer

"The Women in the Church, Was it a Battlefield?" panel discussion held Tuesday by the Committee on Notre Dame's Position on the Ordination of Women pointed to roles that women have played in the past in the Church. These roles can be a guide for the modern question of whether or not women should be ordained, since they were as important or more important than the roles that male contemporaries of these women played.

Mary Rose d'Angelo was the first speaker and her talk was titled "Women in the Beginnings." She mainly focused on

Romans 16, written by Paul. She showed how in Romans 16:1-15 women were given the same titles as men. One woman, Phoebe, was called a deacon. Another woman, Junia, was called one of the most prominent among the apostles. d'Angelo demonstrated that at the very beginning of the Church, men and women were equal and Paul relied heavily on women to help him in his ministry.

The second speaker was Marina Smyth. Speaking on "Women in the Early Irish Church," she showed how women in Ireland played a major part in the conversion of the island along with St. Patrick during the fifth century. Smyth

focused primarily on St. Bridget, who had the power of appointing which men would be ordained. There is even the possibility that Bridget herself was ordained Bishop of an Irish diocese by accident, she said.

Joseph Wawrykow was the third speaker, and his talk discussed "The Women Authors of Helfta." He focused on Mechthild of Magdeburg, a woman who wrote "The Flowing Light of the Divinity" in the 13th century. Wawrykow said that "Mechthild would condemn some priests as bad priests." She was a woman who was not afraid to speak against the evils of her time.

The last speech, presented by Kathleen Biddick, was entitled "Priest will be Priests." She talked about the history of abjection, which is a history of schools of thought that the Church's eyes mainly ignores. Biddick's main focus was that women and men are social constructs. She contended that the Church has stalled its position on its insistent distinction between men and women. She contended that this is an antiquated notion, especially since the liturgical and secularization of the 18th century which occurred mostly in France.



The Observer/Brian Hardy
Professor d'Angelo was one of four speakers who described the history of women in the Catholic Church in a lecture sponsored by the Committee on the Ordination of Women.

Biddick also commented on how the Church's stance concerning AIDS is pertinent to the women in the Church debate.

"AIDS goes to the heart of the conversion crisis. At best the Church's dealing with AIDS

has been ginger," she said.

The speakers agreed, though, that the rich tradition of women involvement in the Church is a starting point for the modern day debate over whether or not women should be ordained.

Freshman Orientation Chairperson

Pick up applications in Student Government office 2nd floor
Lafortune

Today:

Final Day



■ **YESTERDAY'S ARTICLE**
Yesterday's article on the student government debates misrepresented the ideas of two tickets.

The Montoya-Fischer ticket does not include taxi coupons in its platform. The Delaney-Allen ticket proposes an ATM debit card machine, rather than a Mod Quad ATM as previously reported. The Observer sincerely regrets the errors.

FRI., FEB. 3

2:58 pm An Alumni Hall resident reported the theft of his license plate from his vehicle parked in the D-2 lot.

11:49 pm A Lewis Hall resident was transported to the Red Cross station at the JACC for treatment of an ankle injury.

SAT., FEB. 4

12:36 am A South Bend resident was arrested for driving while intoxicated.

2:40 am A Sorin Hall resident reported being a victim of a hit-and-run accident on US 31.

3:31 am A Zahm Hall resident was transported by Security to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports

injury.

5:43 pm An off campus student was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.

SUN., FEB. 5

1:14 pm A Grace Hall resident was transported by Security to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.

2:43 pm A Keenan Hall resident reported the theft of his Discman and telephone from his room.

5:30 pm A Keenan Hall resident reported the theft of his watch from his room.

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The Observer is welcoming resumes for the above paid positions until Friday, February 10. If you have any questions contact Tom Lillig at 631-8839.



Feminism

continued from page 1

dents are not even aware of what feminism is.

"The biggest shock to me occurred when I was asking a woman what she believed to be a feminist and she replied, 'someone who wears pink.' At this point I realized that there are a significant number of people at Saint Mary's who are not even familiar with the term 'feminist'," said Alexander.

Alexander and Ryan also focused on women's self-identities towards feminism. Out of the 36 women interviewed, only one agreed to being a full-fledged feminist. Seventeen women agreed to being somewhat a feminist, but did not want to be associated with feminists due to the radicality of feminists. These women were also frightened of men's responses towards feminism.

"Many women feel that if they want to date a guy, they can't be feminists. For some reason, they think that feminism turns guys off," said Ryan.

Women who denied being feminists did so because they view feminists as lesbians and women who reject traditional family values. They see feminists as fanatical women who are very vocal and disruptive.

Alexander and Ryan concluded that there are four basic factors that lead to negative images of feminism: familial factors, the campus environment, a presumed agenda of

the feminism, and most significantly, bias in the mass media.

"Saint Mary's is identified by its students as immensely different than other women's colleges because it is not radical. Most students label the campus of Saint Mary's as conservative not in a political sense, but in the sense that it is a heterosexual environment with students who would like to possess a traditional family with children in the future," Ryan said.

"I don't see a feminist attitude whatsoever at Saint Mary's. Before I came to Saint Mary's last year, my friend warned me about the feminist environment that exists at a women's college. A year later, she's more feminist than I am, because she's at the Kalamazoo, which is very liberal," said Saint Mary's sophomore Cathy Roth.

The main factor Alexander and Ryan regard as provoking negative attitudes towards feminism is the mass media, however.

"The mass media has supplied the American people with an extreme view of feminists as radicals. When I was interviewing these women, I was amazed at how many of them were using Rush Limbaugh's imagery. It's astonishing that Rush Limbaugh is an instrumental force in constructing feminism in the twentieth century," Alexander said.

Alexander and Ryan will be presenting the results of their study of feminism at the Midwest Social Societies Conference this spring.

Sponsored activities seek support

RHA desires more recognition, plans 'big event'

By PEGGY LENCZEWSKI
News Writer

The members of Saint Mary's Residence Hall Association (RHA) discussed last night the importance of increasing campus-wide support for activities sponsored by their organization.

"RHA sponsors a lot of events on campus, but doesn't get a lot of recognition because most students are more interested in Notre Dame activities than what is going on on their own campus. That says a lot about Saint Mary's students," said RHA member Margaret Couturier.

The discussion was sparked by a request from SAB for a significant amount of money in order to attract the band Underwater People to campus. Both RHA officers and members objected to contributing the amount requested because, according to RHA President Jen Cherubini, "RHA will not be given the recognition that we want."

Cherubini stated that she did

not want RHA to continually be in the shadow of SAB.

RHA did agree to contribute part of the amount requested, but there was a general feeling of reluctance to foot the entire bill. RHA has been planning all year to sponsor a single campus-wide event that would receive a lot of publicity and would attract most of the student body. To donate the amount of money requested by SAB would make the as yet unplanned "big event" impossible.

This decision prompted a discussion about RHA's difficulty in achieving the goals that were set at the beginning of the year.

According to Cherubini, "We want to increase the student body awareness of RHA (and its activities). No one is aware that RHA has a lot of clout with the administration and financial power."

RHA Vice-President Kathy Pilcavage cited several reasons for the lack of awareness of RHA: "We're only a few years old, and there have been several different advisors over the years. SAB and BOG also have bigger boards and more funding."

Despite the alleged lack of student awareness, Cherubini emphasized the importance of RHA. "RHA works through the residence halls, so most of the student body has access to us since most of the student body lives on campus. We're always open to suggestions. Since the majority of our activities only affect a small percentage of the students, we'd like suggestions to increase the number of students who are interested in the organization."

Celebrate a friend's birthday with a special Observer ad.

History

continued from page 1

Office of Multicultural Student Affairs.


Besides promoting African-American heritage, several of the scheduled events will concurrently help young African Americans with college financ-

ing. Proceeds from all events will benefit the Thurgood Marshall Scholarship fund. Each year, two incoming African American freshman at Notre Dame, a male and a female, receive a \$500 scholarship from the fund to help defray the costs of books.

Despite the month-long celebration, Outlaw said she feels

African-American history is "something that should be celebrated all year long, not just one month. Attending a university should be a holistic experience, not just academic."

Any questions dealing with the events can be answered by the Office of Multicultural Student Affairs.




THE DATING GAME

8:00 PM
LaFortune Ballroom
Wednesday, Feb. 8

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Business Manager

Any sophomore or junior business major at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's interested in valuable work experience is encouraged to apply. Applicants should have strong interpersonal and organizational skills, and a basic understanding of accounting principles.

Please submit a 3 page personal statement of intent and a resume to John Lucas by Wednesday, February 8 at 5:00 p.m. For questions about the positions call Managing Editor John Lucas at 631-4541 or Business Manager Joe Riley at 631-5313.

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WASHINGTON HALL

Political parties not reliable for African aid

By TIM BOWERS
News Writer

Despite heated pressure by lobbies for increased aid to Africa, neither the Republicans nor the Democrats are willing to initiate such a step, declared Deborah Green, a Congressional lobbyist speaking on "Perspectives on Africa: The Clinton Administration in the Light of a Republican Congress," in a lecture sponsored by the Notre Dame African Students' Association in commemoration of Black History Month.

Green argued that, with the new Republican majority in both the House of Representatives and the Senate, Africa is neither gaining nor losing. Despite the normal characterization that Democrats are good and Republicans are bad by the activist "grassroots" African community, Green emphasized, "This is not necessarily true."

Green backed her statement

by citing that the citizens of Zaire were overjoyed when President Clinton was elected with a Democratic majority already present in Congress. However, Clinton went against his campaign promises to defeat Zairian dictator Mobutu. Instead of celebrating freedom from dictatorial rule, Green stated that "within three months (the people of Zaire) were dying in the streets."

Another criticism Green made of the Clinton Administration was its failure to effectively halt widespread genocide in Rwanda. Instead of increasing forces against Hutu-led massacres in the region, Clinton instead decided to cut in half the peacekeeping contingent. Green suggested that this move by the Administration served to solidify allegations that Democrats are no longer necessarily pro-Africa.

On the other hand, Green criticized the GOP as well. She

quoted Speaker of the House Newt Gingrich as saying, "I'm a hawk, but I'm a cheap hawk." Her response to this was that, under such leadership, further foreign aid cuts will undoubtedly be made by the new Congress.

Currently, only 1 percent of the US budget is allotted for African assistance, and Green expressed concern that a cut in this miniscule sum would be detrimental to troubled areas of the continent. As it stands, South Africa receives most of that 1 percent of assistance, and Green argued that other areas of the region, like Zaire and Rwanda, should be isolated by the American Government as areas most in need.

The new Republican-led Congress should "focus their zeal" on creating new policy towards Africa instead of trying to hold on to old policy that was conceptualized in a different world concentrating on the cold war, Green asserted.

Green suggested that instead of being so wary of aggressive foreign-assistance programs, Republicans should work to enact legislation that would help to stabilize areas of Africa and, in doing so, foster democratic movements where they were formerly quelled.

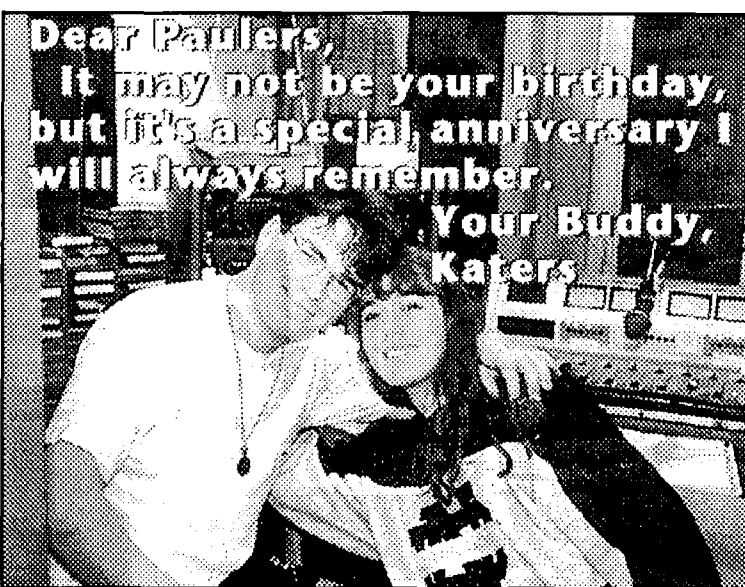
"Africa needs aid from their American friends," Green summarized. She expressed hope that the new Congress would work to improve American-African relations.

In the end, though, she did not seem very hopeful. "I don't feel pessimistic," she said. "I feel realistic."



The Observer/Brian Hardy

Deborah Green expressed her frustration with both the Democrats and Republicans in giving inadequate aid to the countries of Africa.



TRAVELOGUE

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Film 8:00 p.m.

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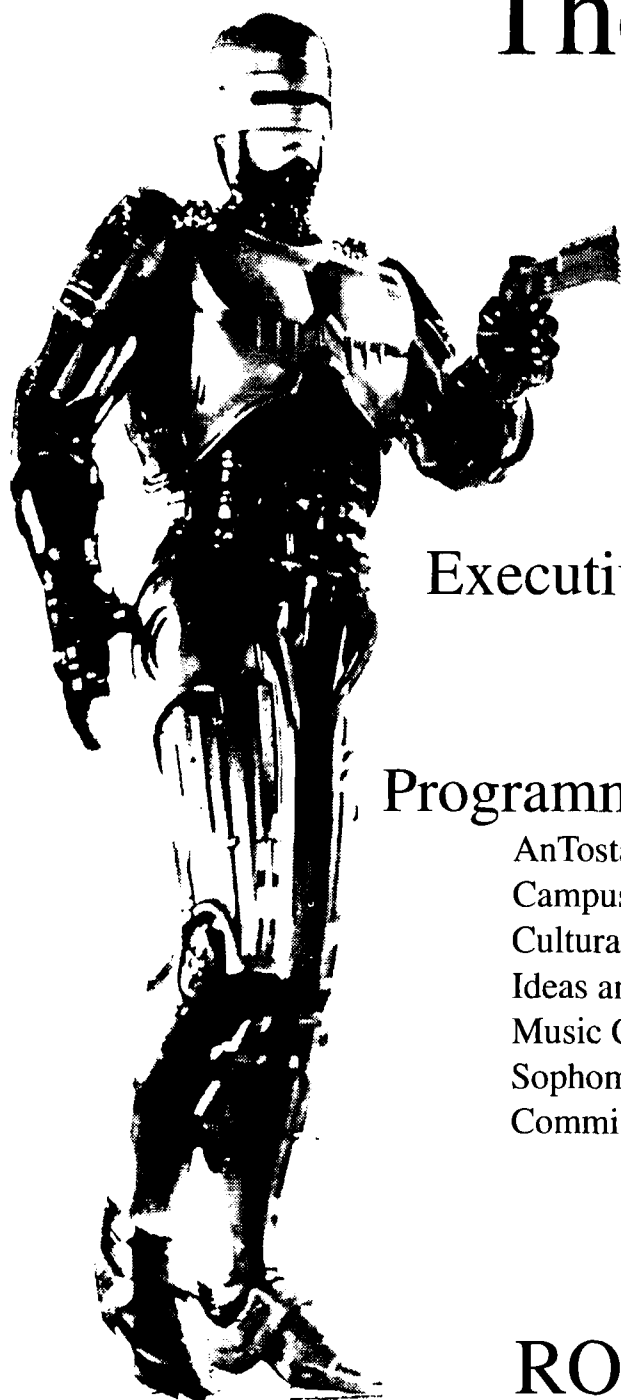
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Students

continued from page 1

Emanuela agreed, noting "To know and understand other cultures is in itself education."

"American students have many advantages over students in less-developed countries. Not only are the facilities more advanced but when, for example, you discuss large companies in subjects like economics they are a reality here. In Tanzania, we discuss companies like GM and Ford, but they are in America not in Tanzania," said Emanuela.

Emanuela and Prediganda hope to continue their education in America, but they would both like to eventually return to Tanzania to work for the Tanzanian people. Prediganda will continue working for the Mama Clementina Foundation to aid the less fortunate villagers while Emanuela hopes to attend law school.

Through all their experiences abroad, the two sisters place things in perspective. "We do not regret that we were born in Kilema because the village serves as a source of strength," Emanuela said. "We are grateful that the College was able to recognize a child from the villages because it is usually only the children of influential ministers and administrators that are able to receive an American education."

While they have been in America, Emanuela and Prediganda rely on several area families that host them during breaks even though the College offers campus housing to the sisters during vacation time.

Council quiet on GLND/SMC issue

By BRAD PRENDERGAST
Assistant News Editor

In the wake of the resolutions passed by the Campus Life Council on Monday night, Hall Presidents' Council members remained silent last night on the issue regarding the University's decision to expel the Gay and Lesbians of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's from the University Counseling Center.

At its meeting, the CLC voted to recognize and support the efforts of GLND/SMC and to ask Patricia O'Hara, vice-president of Student Affairs, to attend the next meeting in order to explain in person the decision not to recognize GLND/SMC.

A third proposal, "to condemn the University's action to expel GLND/SMC from campus and call upon the University to recognize GLND/SMC as an integral part of the Notre Dame community deserving of all rights and privileges afforded

other campus groups," failed to receive the two-thirds majority necessary for passage.

Rich Palermo, co-chairman of the HPC, read the three resolutions at the HPC meeting last night, but none of the HPC members responded to the proposals.

Hilary Bonenberger, the other co-chair of the council, said that she would prefer to defer a resolution regarding the GLND/SMC controversy until after she hears what O'Hara says at the CLC meeting next week.

"I can't speak for other members of HPC, but I would like to wait until we see what happens at the CLC meeting before we make any motions," she said.

The CLC has more influence than the HPC in stimulating a response from the administration, according to Bonenberger.

"The CLC has more power than the HPC," she said. "If something is passed by the CLC, then (O'Hara) has seven days to

respond."

Both Bonenberger and Palermo also serve on the CLC, and share a vote between them on the CLC.

In other HPC news

• The decision made last week to allocate \$500 to each dorm must be approved by the Senate Budget Committee before the funds can be disbursed, Palermo said. The committee meets tonight.

• Also, the possibility of placing HPC's remaining money into a contingency fund must be

approved by the Senate Budget Committee, Palermo said. Currently, the Council has \$16,000 which have not yet been designated for use. By putting part of that amount into a contingency fund, the Council will be able to retain its claim to the money for next year.

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The Observer

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Gingrich ethics under attack

By LARRY MARGASAK
Associated Press

Defending his ethics and those of his wife, House Speaker Newt Gingrich complained Tuesday he's been "investigated, scrutinized, smeared and attacked" by liberals who detest his conservative ideas.

"They hate the idea that we're winning," a bristling Gingrich asserted.

Although he was responding to questions from reporters, Gingrich clearly was poised to

strike back at his critics. He identified them as "tax and spend liberals" who were trying to put him through "Chinese water torture."

"Every other day somebody on the left launches a new attack," Gingrich said, contending he's been "sensitive to ethics issues for my entire career." His comments came as the House ethics committee prepared to meet — possibly this week — to decide how to proceed on complaints against him.

Gingrich defended his wife's job with a company seeking a free trade zone in Israel; his book deals; his assistance to a company in his district, and his featured appearance Tuesday night at a \$50,000 per couple dinner to benefit National Em-

powerment Television — which carries his lectures.

Gingrich's broadside had no apparent effect on liberal Democrats, who have been making floor speeches every day to attack his ethics and conservative beliefs.

"This lavish dinner speaks volumes about who Republicans represent," said Rep. Rosa DeLauro, D-Conn., one of several lawmakers who make daily demands for an outside ethics counsel to investigate the speaker.

"They are dining with the elite at the same time Republicans are opposing a minimum wage increase for American workers. A fulltime minimum wage worker would have to work five and three-quarter years to buy a seat at Mr. Gingrich's table."

Added Rep. Patricia Schroeder, D-Colo., another persistent critic: "I don't think Newt's views qualify as news and I don't think that's what the tax code was meant to back."

Democrats said \$19,000 of the contribution to the non-profit cable network was tax deductible.

Gingrich seemed angriest Tuesday when discussing news stories questioning the job his wife, Marianne, has with a marketing company seeking U.S. business for a free trade zone in Israel.

Mrs. Gingrich was hired for a \$2,500 monthly salary, but she also would earn commissions for recruiting firms for an industrial park, which would operate free of most taxes in the zone.

"Why are wives being brought into this?" Gingrich pointedly asked. "She works for a private company. She does no lobbying for the U.S. government or the U.S. Congress of any kind. She is a professional planner by background."

\$1.6 trillion budget ignites capitol debate

By MARTIN CRUTSINGER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

President Clinton's \$1.61 trillion budget got a chilly response from Congress today with the Republicans now in control vowing to rewrite it from top to bottom to achieve greater deficit reduction.

As the administration defended its program before two key congressional committees, it was clear that major battles lie ahead over how much to grant the middle class in tax relief and how much to cut popular benefit programs such as Medicare.

Republicans and Democrats on the House and Senate budget committees spent time sniping at Clinton's budget and arguing over whether the government can afford to provide tax relief facing such enormous deficits.

"The president's budget is an abdication of leadership," Sen. Charles Grassley, R-Iowa, complained to Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin and Laura Tyson, head of the president's Council of Economic Advisers.

"He is submitting a budget that says, 'Let Congress lead. Let Congress make the tough choices,'" Grassley said.

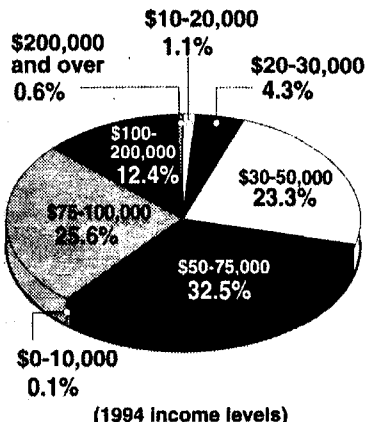
But Rubin and Tyson defended the spending plan, saying it built on the progress Clinton achieved with his initial \$505 billion deficit reduction program, which they noted was passed without a single Republican vote.

House Republicans continued to push for their "Contract With America," which promises \$200 billion in tax cuts, compared with Clinton's more modest \$63 billion plan, plus a balanced budget by the year 2002, a goal estimated to require \$1.2 trillion in additional deficit cuts, compared with Clinton's proposed \$144 billion.

"I am very disappointed to have the document that we have in front of us," House

BUDGET '96

Tax cuts included in President Clinton's proposed 1996 budget would help the middle class most. How the tax break package would be distributed:



Source: Dept. of Treasury, Office of Tax Analysis

AP/Carl Fo

Budget Committee Chairman John Kasich, R-Ohio, told White House Budget Director Alice Rivlin. "We have got to stop the politics and we have got to get down to the right policies."

Top administration officials were told bluntly by GOP members of the Senate Budget Committee that Clinton's plan would be changed dramatically by Republicans intent on balancing the budget by the year 2002 instead of the deficits hovering around \$200 billion projected in Clinton's plan.

"This budget is going to have to be rewritten and rewritten substantially," Sen. Don Nickles, R-Okla., told Rubin and Tyson.

The administration had hoped Clinton's \$1.61 trillion spending plan for 1996 with its middle class tax relief and avoidance of unpopular cuts in government benefit programs would be a political crowd pleaser. But instead it was drawing fire from both Republicans and Democrats.



1995 French Film Festival
Tonite @ 7:00 pm

Cushing Auditorium \$1 admission

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Andrew Sarris -- Village Voice

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Population falls

Associated Press

MOSCOW
Russia's population declined again last year and its longevity figures now approach Third World levels, ITAR-Tass reported Tuesday.

The news agency quoted the State Statistics Committee as saying Russia's population fell by 124,000 in 1994 to 148.2 million.

Labor Minister Gennady Melikyan blamed Russia's economic crisis, which has led to lower living standards, rising crime and the virtual collapse of the health care system.

According to government figures, Russia's death rate rose by 8 percent in 1994 to 15.6 deaths per 1,000 people. The birth rate remained unchanged at 9.4 births per 1,000 people.

The U.S. death rate is about five deaths per 1,000 people, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta. The birth rate is 15.7 per 1,000 people.

Russia's life expectancy figures declined from 67 years for men and 74 years for women in 1989 to 59 and 72 respectively in 1993 — lower than all major industrialized countries and approaching Third World levels.

American men live an average of 72.1 years, and women 78.9 years, according to the National Center for Health Statistics.

Chechens speak of Russian brutality

By MAXIM KORZHOV
Associated Press

MALGOBEK, Russia
At the end of December, he left his home in Siberia to try to rescue his aunt from the war in Chechnya.

Abdul-Vagap Chitayev, 41, director of a small construction company, never made it to his aunt's place in Grozny. Instead, he was taken prisoner by Russian soldiers during their New Year's Eve attack on the Chechen capital.

Now recovering in a hospital in Malgobek, 75 miles northwest of the Chechen capital, Chitayev is pale and exhausted. The Chechen's legs had been stabbed, his ribs were broken, his lungs and kidneys injured — and he can't walk.

"The soldiers told us they were trying to protect us from bombing and would soon let us go," said Chitayev. Instead, he said he was kept in the base-

ment of a furniture shop in Grozny for three weeks.

Random detentions and rough searches of Chechens by Russians at checkpoints occur daily, and Chechens interviewed in different parts of the breakaway republic say they have been brutally interrogated at a detention center at the Russian army headquarters at Mozdok, about 70 miles northwest of Grozny.

"They said that they would kill me if they found out I spoke with journalists. Let them kill me. I would rather die and let people know about this horror," Chitayev told The Associated Press.

The head of the surgery department at the Chechen hospital in Malgobek said several patients told him they had been abused by Russian soldiers in Mozdok.

"The are all very pale and exhausted, with serious wounds, psychic disorders.

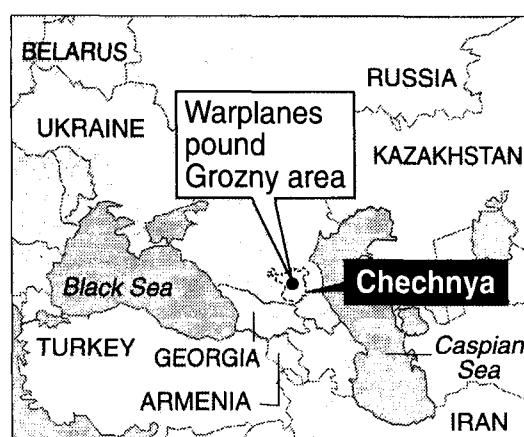
They are frightened, do not sleep and cry in their sleep," said Magomet Katsushadze.

Chitayev said a Russian army major stole more than \$2,000 from him.

Then, a half-hour after his release on Jan. 23 he was arrested by troops wearing black masks, the trademark of the dreaded OMON, the special police force of the Interior Ministry.

Chechens say OMON forces, who often stand guard at checkpoints with regular soldiers, suddenly appear in helicopters or in armored vehicles and arrest people and take them to Mozdok.

The Interior Ministry acknowledged some Chechens



AP have been beaten while in custody, but says any suspected incidents of serious abuse are checked.

"When there are complaints or suspicion of wrongdoing, a criminal investigation is ordered or the superiors are told to conduct their own," said Alexei Petrenko, an Interior Ministry spokesman.

The Snite Museum of Art presents a
COLLEGE FELLOW EVENT

"Sacred Drama and the Earth: Shamanism in Native America"

Speaker: Patrick Gaffney, C.S.C.

Associate professor in the department of Anthropology

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in the Native American Gallery
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All lectures will be held in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 4:00 p.m.

Thursday, Feb. 9

Dr. Michael Messner

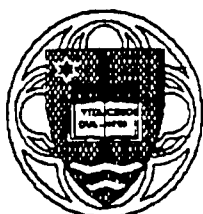
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*"Organized Sports and the Construction of
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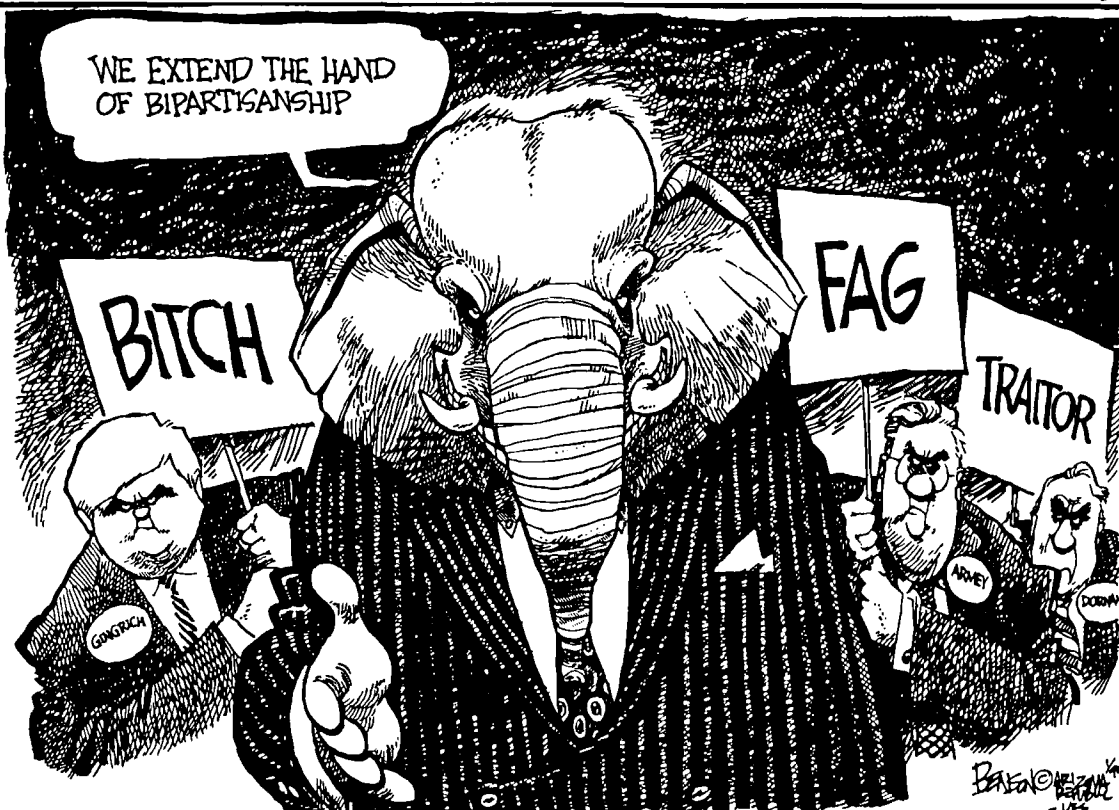
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DESIDERATA

Societal differences elicit support, stunt development

As I near the end of this academic year, I am continually reminded that, next year, I must venture forth into new surroundings. While I do not plan on this as a permanent arrangement- I would like to return to Notre Dame someday, in some capacity- the immediate future spells out the harsh reality that, at least for the time being, I must leave.

Many people are surprised that I am not thrilled to death about getting on with my life. Not only do they see the "real world" as eminently more attractive than this academic setting- a contention I have never been able to comprehend- but they cannot understand why I, as an individual, like it here.

Let me explain what I feel to be the source of their amazement. I don't like to attach a label to my mode of dress, but I can say that it is different and noticeable, especially on this campus. My ideas tend to stand out as liberal and even extreme among the conservative values which prevail in this community. And those that know me can attest to the fact that I have my own ways of doing things, ways which might be seen as eccentric. In short, I am very much my own person.

People whose mannerisms conform more to societal expectations tend to think I could not possibly be happy in this environment. They presume I have a hard time. They gasp in shock when they learn that, after receiving my undergraduate education here, I chose to come back for law school. They continually remind me especially in this final stretch, that I am about to "get out", and they expect me to be happy about it.

Of course my close friends and family know better. They know that I dread leaving this place, because I feel at

home here. They know that not only has my Notre Dame experience failed to change or deter me in pursuit of my values, but it has affirmatively fostered the characteristics that make me who I am. Every step of the way, I have felt that the people with whom I have come into contact here have admired my individuality and encouraged me to adhere to it. And I am not speaking only of my friends. When it comes to this column, for example, the support I receive comes as well from acquaintances and even complete

strangers. These and other things lead me to naturally to the conclusion that the confidence and conviction I possess today come in large part from the experiences that have made up my years as a member of the Notre Dame/St. Mary's community.

Unfortunately, it appears that this environment is not as conducive to the development of some as it is to others, and recently it has become even more clear than before that the Notre Dame/St. Mary's community is not a particularly encouraging place for non-heterosexuals. Many members of GLND/SMC are good friends of mine, and I have been aware of the setbacks the group has experienced over the years-harassing phone calls, cruel letters to the editor and personal ads, and the refusal of the administration to legitimate the group's existence. Now they face another. The administration has told the members of GLND/SMC that they cannot even meet on campus to discuss common concerns and hardships.

I think that this latest blow goes further than those the administration has leveled against GLND/SMC in the past. It is basically telling the group, that, in the administration's eyes, GLND/SMC

has no place in the Notre Dame family. It is telling the members that this is not a place where they can feel at home, for they are now precluded from even gathering to support each other on campus. It is almost like denying the very existence of these people. And the fact that the members of GLND/SMC have had such a difficult time at this University saddens me, not only because they are my friends but because they are human beings and they deserve to be treated as such.

However, I have faith that this sorry state of affairs can change. I feel that I can analogize my own situation to that of the members of GLND/SMC in that I, like them, deviate from the Notre Dame

Unfortunately, it appears that this environment is not as conducive to the development of some as it is to others, and recently it has become even more clear than before that the Notre Dame/St. Mary's community is not a particularly encouraging place for non-heterosexuals.

"norm." I have received support, and I believe there is likewise support out there for the non-heterosexual community-probably more than we think.

The problem is that much of the support remains silent, and as a recent letter to the editor pointed out our failure to speak out is a probable reason for the perpetuation of the Universities attitudes and policies regarding homosexuals. I cannot guarantee that speaking one's mind will change the administration's long-standing treatment of gays and lesbians on this campus. But I can say that it is definitely a much-needed

step in the right direction. And the letter to the editor I just mentioned, signed by over 70 people, stands as evidence that at least some people are willing to take a stand. The vote by the GSC regarding the University's recent action does likewise.

My experience at Notre Dame has been truly wonderful. People have accepted me and encouraged me to be myself, despite the fact that I do not conform to all societal expectations. Gays and lesbians on this campus also differ from the majority of the population, but unfortunately they have not had the same experience that I have had. I believe that this can change, because I feel that many of the members of our community can see fit to acknowledge the humanity of these people, whether or not they can condone this "lifestyle." The gays and lesbians of the Notre Dame family are not asking much. They only want the basic privilege of meeting to discuss concerns which affect their daily lives. If you agree with me that they serve at least this much, please act on it. Make it known that you object to the administration's treatment of these members of our family. Help to assure that this sector of the University community will leave Notre Dame feeling that his place has contributed to their development as persons, rather than demeaning them.

One of the many things which distinguishes me from my peers is the fact that I do not want to leave Notre Dame. I doubt that many people will become as attached to the place as I have. But all of us who spend time in this environment should be able to come away with it with positive feelings. If nothing else, we should be able to say that we were treated with respect and a basic level of human dignity. For whether or not we conform to the majority, I think we all deserve at least that much.

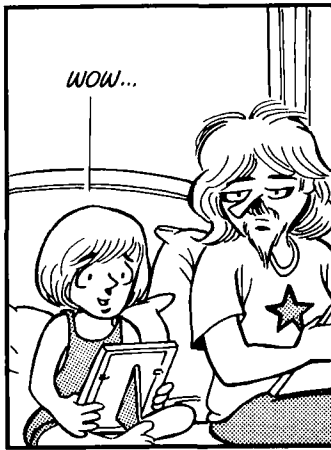
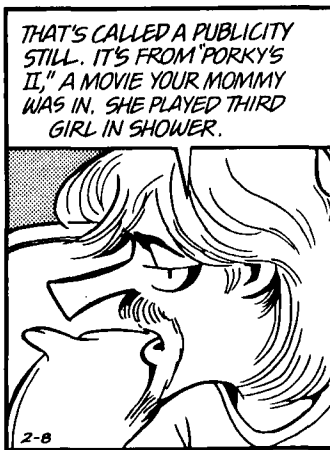
Kirsten Dunne, ND '92, is a third-year law student.

Kirsten Dunne



DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

"As to the people, they have no understanding, and only repeat what their rulers are pleased to tell them."

—Plato

Candidates present platforms

Editor's note: The platforms in this 3 page special section have been arranged in alphabetical order.

Jenny ALLEN

First and foremost, we want our administration to be the voice of the students. Our platform is based on ideas brought forth in discussion with students who hold different ideals for Notre Dame. At the same time we are realistic. Hotlines and open phone lines may not bring all of the campus' problems or suggestions for improvement to Dave and Matt; part of the president's role is to be proactive with the student body: to research each organizations' goals and find out what problems students have brought to their attention. We don't pretend to have all of the solutions and will be happy to test the feasibility of any ideas which will be beneficial to campus groups regardless of their origin.

To this end we have researched several programs which will bring convenience to the daily lives and long term needs of Domers. The first is our plan to overcome the problems associated with the distance separating us from town. For years the administration has prevented businesses from infiltrating or even coming near campus. It also has refused to provide adequate parking for most of South Quad. In initiating a "cab coupon book" we will provide a convenient method for stu-

J.P. DELANEY

dents to go to area establishments. We have approached several taxi services with this idea and have received positive feedback with Mishawaka Cab agreeing to participate immediately.

We also plan on installing ATM debit machines in the venues of LaFortune. Students

'We have researched several programs which will bring convenience to the daily lives and long term needs of Domers.'

Jenny Allen and Jim Delaney

will no longer need to deal with the long lines at the Bookstore and LaFortune cash machines just to buy a Snapple. Simply run your card through the machine in the Huddle and the transaction will be complete. We will also push for the replacement of the Chinese food counter, possibly with a bakery featuring muffins, rolls, cookies, and bagels. This idea was also supported by a Huddle manager.

We would like to reform the Guide as well. We realize that it is a valuable tool for some,

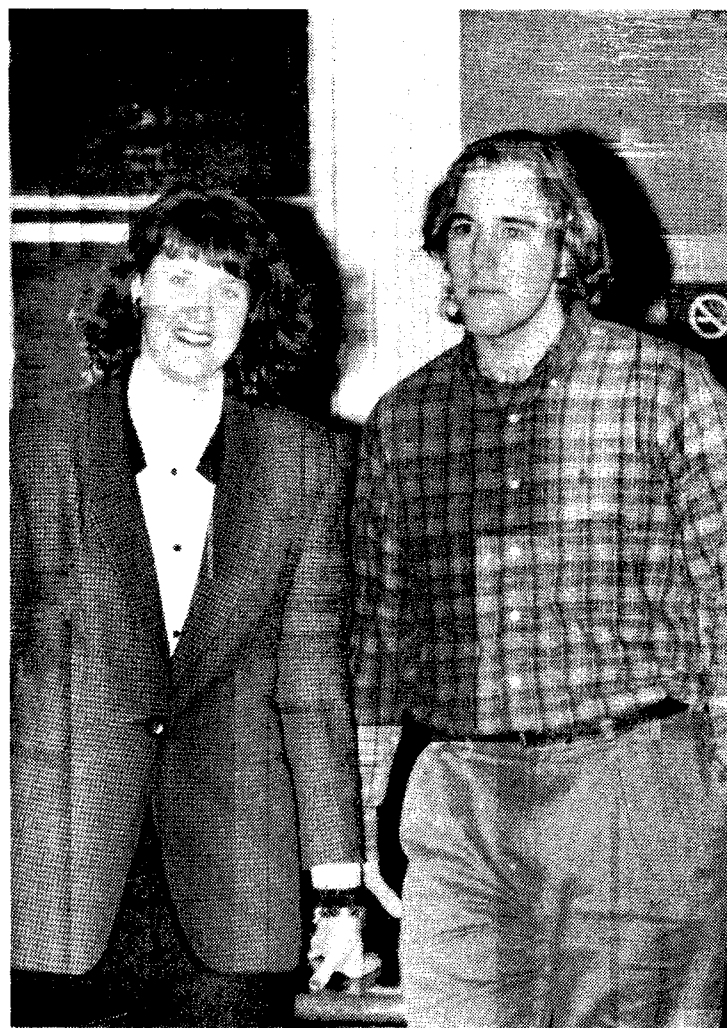
but lies unused by others. In order to avoid the costs of publishing the books for the entire campus we propose that it be placed on Courseware for those who use it. A few volumes of hardcopy could also be put on reserve in the library.

Bringing back the Book Fair is another one of our administration's goals. It was a successful endeavor and helped to keep money in the student hands rather than in Hammes'. We plan such improvements as dorm book dropoffs and book listings on Courseware updated daily to make the Fair even better. Along those same lines we would like to start a Rummage Sale allowing students to sell old couches, carpets, lamps, and lofts in the comforts of their own rooms. Scheduled sale dates for each dorm will allow for more options for sellers and buyers.

Lastly, we will launch a Winter festival in January to inaugurate the new year. It will be a shortened An Tostal featuring concerts, speakers, and events. In addition, we plan on keeping pressure on the administration to install cable t.v., to upgrade fitness areas, and to improve campus security.

Our experience includes:

Jenny Allen:
•Co-President of Pasquerilla



West

•HPC Fundraising Committee
•"Meet your Major Night" Coordinator

•Soph. Class Academic Commissioner

Jim Delaney:

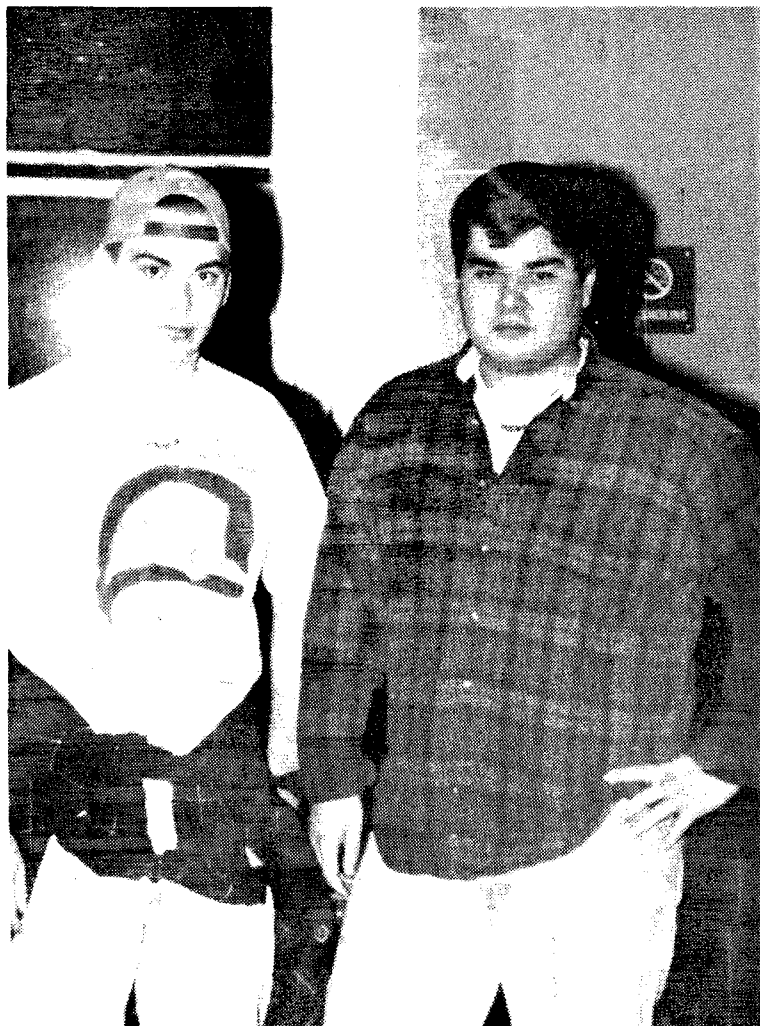
•Co-President of Alumni-Hall

•HPC Budget Committee

•Soph. Class Fundraising Committee

•Freshman Class Representative

All of our goals have been planned to alleviate problems posed to us by the student body. They have been researched and their implementation is feasible. However, these ideas are not the sole plans for our administration. If other concepts come to be the desires of the student body we will enact them with equal fervor.



Matt GOLISH

Robert BRETT

ask, exactly how much money are you talking about? Well, the money we have for student ideas is about \$39527.86. And considering last year's budget of \$70500, it's quite a chunk of change.

Now you ask where did this money come from? It comes from cutting the waste and inefficiencies out of government. We want to put the Guide on the courseware server, that would save \$4523. The secretary in Student Government is retiring at the end of this year, the portion of her salary that we pay has historically been one of the largest expenses. By not hiring someone to replace her, we can save you \$6958. And personally, neither one of us is pretentious enough to be 21 years old and have a full time professional secretary.

We also plan to stay on budget with other activities such as Board of Trustees Reports, Transfer Orientation, and the National Catholic Organization. People in student government do not think they're spending money when they allocate it to a group. It's just a piece of paper, we realize there is actual cash behind those transac-

tions, and we will spend your dollars where you, yourself would spend them.

David Hungeling and Matthew Orsagh have done a great service by opening Student Government's door to you. Our job is to make you walk in and tell us what you think. With the cable referen-

'Well, the money we have for student ideas is about \$39527.86. And considering last year's budget of \$70500, it's quite a chunk of change.'

Matt Golish and Robert Brett

dum already on its way to becoming a reality, David and Matt have proven that you do not have to be a career politician to get things done in Student Government.

We would also like you to know that we are one of only two tickets that did not sign the letter to remove another ticket from the ballot. We want the

students to choose the best possible ticket and we won't play politics to eliminate other candidates. Our goal is to represent you, not to use this as a springboard for a political career or a way to get into law school.

Our Student Housing Initiative of Tomorrow program will change the face of Notre Dame. The idea is going to allow you to live in a safe, friendly, off-campus community. We need neither University support nor substantial Student Government funds for this project. Although, everyone we have discussed it with seems more than willing to help. This new housing plan would significantly increase the quality of off-campus life and the social options for those of us on-campus.

We don't play politics. We will tell you what we think, not just what you want to hear. We will not skirt issues. Student Government needs to emphasize the student aspect more than the government. We will continue to take Student Government from the elite few, and give it back to you, the Student Body.

We want what you want, no matter what that may be. It's just that simple. In our campaign there are neither political aspirations nor egos. This is your campaign. You pay 20 grand to go to school here, and you pay \$55 for a student activity fee. So for people to spend that money foolishly is a violation

against you.

We have no vested interest in any ideas, only the ideas you vote for. If you like another ticket's ideas give us a call and tell us. The election on February 27th will contain all the ideas we receive from you. We will spend every available penny on the ideas that the student body chooses. Now you

Stacey KIELBASA

Todd LEAHY

Many of our peers feel that student government is self serving and that it pads more resumes rather than addressing student concerns. However, we view the offices of Student Body President and Vice-President as opportunities to serve you, the students. We will actively serve your needs by translating your ideas into feasible proposals.

Our diversified experience has cautioned us against making promises we cannot fulfill. We have already researched all of our proposals with a wide range of University officials and community business leaders in an attempt to present you with attainable goals.

In addition to our realistic proposals, we are the most qualified ticket on the ballot. Stacey's experience as Academic Commissioner and Executive Coordinator of Student Life has provided her with a clear understanding of the complicated university system of government. Todd's experience as Grace Hall President has made him aware of the daily needs of the student body. This combination of political and personal puts us in touch with the student and allows us to deal effectively with the administration.

This blending of the personal

and the political is clearly reflected in our platform. Our 72 Hour guarantee is our commitment to soliciting student input. We will set up a phone line and e-mail account specifically for students to voice their complaints, ideas, and/or comments. We guarantee you a response within 72 Hours.

In addition to our 72 Hour

'Our diversified experience has cautioned us against making promises we cannot fulfill. We have already researched all of our proposals with a wide range of University officials and community business leaders in an attempt to present you with attainable goals.'

*Stacey Kielbasa and
Todd Leahy*

Guarantee, our platform includes two proposals designed to increase both student safety and mobility. The

Saferide program allows students to get around campus quickly and safely at night by providing a van staffed with Safewalk workers between the hours of 10 p.m. and 2 a.m. The Need a Lift program is both economical and dependable; allowing students to travel off campus through the use of discounted taxi coupons.

The Day at the Office Program and the Strategic Seminars are both opportunities for students to try something new. The Day at the Office program is a program which will give students access to the working world, while the Strategic Seminars allow students to participate in new activities and interact with other students on campus.

The Bargain Books proposal and the Grab-n-Go Detour were created to increase the quality of student life on campus. The Bargain Books program is a response to students' desire to bring back the Book Fair. We have modified the format of the project in order to guard against theft and make it more convenient for student to resell their books. The Grab-n-Go Detour has been designed to help alleviate the traffic at South Dining Hall during lunch periods and will speed up the Grab-n-Go process.



We have made an effort to provide a platform to students which addresses their needs both on and off campus. We would like to note that while many of our programs are new, they require no significant expansion of student govern-

ment. The only program which will require the creation of a new committee and funding is the Day at the Office program. Therefore, we present you with this realistic platform and offer you our commitment to serving you and your needs.

Kevin KLAU

Larissa HERCZEG

The following platform combines tangible campus-wide improvements while creating more avenues for students to voice their opinions and concerns about decisions which will directly affect them. We have broken it down into four categories: 1) Resources; 2) Student Voice; 3) Fun; and 4) Safety.

Resources

Cable TV in each dorm room- ESPN, CNN, and a movie channel, among others. Long overdue, the Trustees Report on Cable illustrated that this was important to the students. If a majority of students respond positively to the referendum question about cable on the ballot, our experience on this issue will allow us to see this project through until each room is hooked up.

Mod Quad ATM- Both Society Bank and the Administration have expressed a sincere interest in installing a third ATM. The key remaining issue seems to be location. It could be placed on the wall of PW closest to Flanner, or next to the mailbox in the middle of the quad, or even behind Grace if the Administration was concerned about disrupting Mod Quad's natural beauty.

Student Voice

Forums- The forum on gen-

der relations held last semester was extremely successful in generating discussion about the issue. However, students need to have a more consistent opportunity to address ongoing concerns (e.g. the recognition of homosexuals, etc.). The forums, open to students, faculty, and administrators would also allow people to better understand how and where Student Government money is being spent.

'We feel that critical decisions that affect all of us require a consistent student voice.'

*Kevin Klau and
Larissa Herczeg*

Student Representative on the Board of Trustees- The Trustees have expressed a desire to better understand student perceptions, and we feel that critical decisions that affect all of us require a consistent student voice. There is no cost involved, yet everyone (students, Administration, and the Trustees) stands to benefit from increased communication.

Fun

Clarify roles of SUB and Student Government- SUB should be the organization responsible for entertainment. Yet Student Government has its own money for speakers, concerts, and other events. This overlap can easily be eliminated. We will also work to increase the Antostal budget by 1/3, allowing SUB to decide how best to improve the annual spring festival.

Football Tickets- We would like to work with the Director of Ticketing, Bill Scholl, to follow through on strides made by the current administration to create a ticket exchange program similar to the one used this year for the Navy game. Any student would be able to turn in their ticket to the Athletic Department, plus \$15 (the difference of the cost between a student ticket and a GA), and receive a GA for the same game. The Athletic Department is eager to pursue such a plan as a way to eliminate having students sneak non-students into games on student tickets. Also, because of the stadium renovations, we are eager to have input about where the student section will be located once the expansion is complete.

Safety



Expand Off-Campus Bus Service- We want to increase publicity for the bus that currently goes to and from Campus View and Turtle Creek four times a day during the week. It is rarely used and should be publicized to determine whether or not people feel it is a good use of money. It could serve as a way to decrease the

number of students having to walk in poorly-lit areas where assaults have occurred this past year. United Limo has expressed interest in improving this service, and increased publicity will hopefully increase usage.

Realistic. Necessary. Obtainable.
We'll hook you up.

Alex MONTROYA

George FISCHER

Go ahead. Try it. You'll like it. We say this because we feel that we present the most hope for an exciting and successful year for change—the change that every student seems to be looking for. Throughout this school year we realized that not only do students want their government to do something that is fun, but they also want action which addresses other key areas. Students have voiced the need for improvements in not only social aspects of campus life, but also in the areas of academics, safety, and social service. The following ideas present reasonable suggestions towards improving life at Notre Dame for the entire student body. These ideas are

not intended to be our only ones, but merely a starting point towards kicking off a great year.

Should we be elected, the fun will start right when we get back to school. The First Annual Blowout Bash will be similar to AnTostal. We plan to bring in a comedian, a major

"The fun will start right when we get back to school!"

RoadApples and others to perform on both Quads. Adding to this will be a carnival-like atmosphere. We also suggest Opening Senior Club a couple times a month to all students so they can enjoy the dance floor and mingle with others while

listening to a DJ or a band.

We also feel that we have some ideas to help the academic life of each student. These include Bringing Back the Book Fair and making a Mandatory Guide which includes all professors, the way it is on other campuses. In addition, we intend to

repeal the DuLac Rule to enforce No Forced Finals.

Because some professors have said they do not find finals necessary, let's leave the decision up to them.

Other more serious issues include but are not limited to, improving safety and relations between Notre Dame students and off campus life. By installing



lights and telephones in the dark areas of campus, along with making a map detailing South Bend's "danger zones," our students can feel safer at their home away from home. Also, a "Safe Week" will provide a free self-defense class and lessons on awareness. The Designated Driver program will allow students to pick up other students from weekend social events, while making money driving them back to campus. Also, to help the South Bend

community, a Breakfast Fast will take the money you are charged for the breakfast you usually skip to help local areas in need.

With the right combination of activities geared towards improving our campus social life while also maintaining our responsibility towards achieving our goals, we can make this the best year ever. We're in this for you—all of you. Let's have some fun. Go ahead. Try it. You'll like it.



Students of the University of Notre Dame, we would like to introduce ourselves to you. Our names are Michelle Mudry, aka MUD, and Jenny Szarek. We're both juniors and also roommates in Howard Hall. We decided to run for Student Body president and vice-president because we want to continue to keep student government open to all students and to encourage your increased involvement. The majority of our platform constitutes ways in which we can improve student relations at Notre Dame.

Many students agree that in their experiences on campus, student relations at ND have

been strained. With the tremendous pool of resources we have in each other, progress can be made. Even though people have claimed that all students at Notre Dame are the same and fit a stereotypical image, we have found this to be false. Even though you might have to look a little harder for outward differences, the inner dimensions, the individual complexities of the conscience and soul vary within each of us. Give that extra time and effort to reach beyond the surface. Student relations, therefore, are key to our platform.

We want to help foster a healthy environment in which

Michelle MUDRY

people can meet and get to know each other...even after parietals! One of our ideas is to open a dance club in LaFortune Ballroom several times a semester—including theme nights such as reggae, 70's disco, country-line dancing, and more!!! We want hours to extend beyond

"Student relations are key to our platform."

As a result, you would not have to sit in twenty-four hour lounges to be with your friends after parietals. We want to make dating more natural for students at Notre Dame. It is possible that we can date each other in settings other than SYRs and formals.

No matter how many friends you have, there usually comes a time when you might not know who to ask to your dance. SYRs can be hectic times, es-

pecially if you do not trust your roommate...and we, of course, completely trust each other...ok well anyway, we propose that Notre Dame have a dating service. SYRs, formals and even random dates could all be arranged simply by calling the ND Love Connection—a campus wide dating service!!! In return, we do expect a wedding invitation or at the very least, you could name your first born "Jennifer Mud."

We also want to have an all-campus bonfire. Roast some marshmallows, sing some campfire songs...it'll be great!

On a more serious note, we all know that crime off campus has increased recently. The St. Mary's shuttle goes to Turtle Creek and Campus View a couple times a day but not when it

is most needed, late at night. We propose that the shuttle increase their stops off-campus at midnight and at two o'clock am. The shuttle exists, we believe that it should be used more effectively.

OK...students of ND, it's almost time when you will have to decide which ticket you want to be in office next year. Will you let two women be presidents, even though there has never been such a winning ballot? We have ambition, energy, creativity, and we work well together. And most importantly, we want the best for you, the student body. Few things are as clear as black and white...but take the Mud out of your eyes and look at your future at ND...Think about what you want the next years to bring...Together, the possibilities are endless...Give us a chance...You will not regret it!

Jonathan PATRICK

Dennis McCARTHY

Two guys from Mod Quad. There's no politically-sound strategy to our partnership—only an innate confidence which exists between us as running mates. Contrary to the somewhat traditional male/female, North Quad/South Quad ticket, we both hail from Flanner Hall, where the source of our confidence stems not only from our roles as Co-Presidents, but from our good friendship as well.

In a community of students mute with frustration over their lack of participation in student government, we aspire to become "The Voice of Notre Dame". This new focus will thoroughly represent the ideas and concerns of the students, the TRUE ND community, and convey them to the administration. Confidence in the student body government must be renewed in order to accomplish such beneficial goals as the E-mail Forum, WVFI Upgrade To

FM, On-Air Discussion Sessions, GLND/SMC Recognition, Gender Issue Investigation, Ethnic Diversification, Cigarette Access, Community Action Program, Campus-Wide "Assassination" Games, Live Bands On The Quad, Mid-Semester Parties, Spring Cook-Outs, and Large-Scale Paint-Ball Tournaments. By making our campaign promises realistic and attainable, we will be the catalysts of change working to become "The Voice of ND".

"We aspire to become 'The Voice of Notre Dame.'"

Our entire platform was designed to rediscover the voices of the students. Presently, communication between students and members of student government is stifled by red tape and bureaucracy at the University of Notre Dame. This defeats the purpose of a student government.

• Our first proposal is an E-mail Forum designed to connect students on-line with student government. This method of direct access to the student government offices will expedite communication and quickly draw our attention to the issues students believe are most important.

• We will work with the WVFI staff in their efforts to Reach FM Quality Standards. This transformation will improve communication, both to and from students, and also enhance Notre Dame unity.

• In order to further understand the sentiment of the concerned public, we will hold weekly On-air Discussions on WVFI. This will provide students and the student government with the means for effective two-way communication, to be witnessed by the entire Notre Dame population.

• Along these lines, we believe that the needs of Minority Groups on campus are presently unanswered. We believe that the Gay and Lesbian community needs to be given a place to congregate, gender issues both in and out of the classroom need to be seriously addressed, ethnic minorities need to be represented and supported in their efforts to diversify the Notre Dame community, and smokers need to have convenient access to cigarettes on campus.

• We also strongly believe that it is the duty of the student government to improve the Community around us. If we establish closer relationships with the residents of South Bend, through organized and



well-promoted service projects, we will do our part to assist the underprivileged and we will reduce the security dangers that we currently face.

As Co-Presidents of Flanner Hall this year, we have dealt regularly with the administration. We understand the day-to-day political actions required to run the student government of Notre Dame. We have tremendous confidence in each other and hope that you will have the same confidence in us. We appreciate all of the support that we have received and ask for your continuing support throughout our campaign. Let's work together to strengthen communication, to unify the student body, and to VOICE our concerns to the administration.

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Less Plot More Entertainment Cult Prime Time

By DAVE GRIFFITH
Accent Writer

"You are aware of an invention called television? And on this invention there are shows. Well, before they became shows, they make what's called a pilot. And if the television producers like it, it becomes a show. If they don't like it, it becomes nothing."

This excerpt from a dialogue between Vincent Vega and Jules in the movie *Pulp Fiction* reminds the audience of the plethora of shows that have been written for the small screen over the years and how few have actually made it to the television screen.

Those shows that do make it to the screen, however, often accumulate a following of faithful viewers who week-in-week-out religiously glue themselves to the tube, waiting with great anticipation to find out — what is Kramer's first name? Who murdered Laura Palmer? Will Shirley Partridge run off with Reuben Kincaid? The answer, as always? Find out next week. Next week the ritual continues as these die-hards are back on their couches ready for their weekly fix, forming something of a cult.

Perhaps the first show to gain cult recognition was *The Partridge Family*, which aired for

'What is Kramer's first name? Who murdered Laura Palmer? Will Shirley Partridge run off with Reuben Kincaid?'

four seasons on ABC from 1970 through 1974. The show follows the exploits of Shirley Partridge and her children as they sing their way around the country in their bus with a wacky paint job, often examining the difficulties associated with stardom.

The family, managed by Reuben Kincaid, consists of Keith as song writer, Laurie on keyboard, guitarist Danny, Tracy, who holds the tambourine, and Chris, the drummer.

The immediate success of the show can be attributed to the character Keith Partridge, played by 70's heartthrob David Cassidy, and the writers' clever plot creations. The most entertaining episode has to be "Soul Club," guest starring comedian Richard Pryor. In this episode, Reuben makes a mistake and the Partridge's end up spending a weekend performing in an old firehouse in a Detroit ghetto.

Who could mention Cult Television without mentioning everyone's favorite nine-member family, *The Brady Bunch*. As the youngest one in curls grew over the years, so did the show's popularity. From Marsha's broken nose, Greg's new car, to Jan's new 'do, *The Brady Bunch* always found a way to solve the thirty minute problem by bringing the family unit together. The only time the writers diverted from the half-hour sitcom format was during that infamous trip to Hawaii, where one curious tarantula wreaked havoc on the family's vacation plans.

Another show to attain cult status is the high-speed detective thriller *CHiPs*. The show follows two California Highway Patrol officers, Francis "Ponch" Poncherello and Jonathan "Jon" Baker, during their many wild and crazy crime-fighting adventures. However, when thinking of this prime-time mainstay of NBC from 1975 to 1983, one thought usually comes to mind: "Ponch".

Officer Poncherello quickly became a sex symbol during the late 70's and early 80's. With his smooth rapport with the women, and an always sparkling smile, Ponch defined the word "macho". The show's success was also due in part to sensational motorcycle chases, lots of gun play, and female patrol officers in tight uniforms.

In fact, the female characters of *CHiPs* enjoyed so much success that after the show's cancellation, a pilot entitled Ponch's Angels (later *CHiPs Patrol*) was produced about these female officers.

In 1979, midway through *CHiPs* reign of prime time TV, CBS released *Dukes Of Hazard*, a show battling for supremacy atop the Nielsen ratings. The show took place in a small com-

munity of Hazard County, Georgia controlled by the corrupt county commissioner Jefferson Davis "Boss" Hogg.

The good in the community was represented by Bo and Luke Duke. Aided with their souped up 1969 Dodge Charger, the General Lee, Bo and Luke foil Boss Hogg's schemes, episode after episode. Also fighting corruption is the rest of the Duke clan, Uncle Jesse and Daisy.

But after three years on the air, John Schneider and Tom Wopat (Bo and Luke) left the show over a dispute with Warner Brothers regarding income. In a scrambling effort to salvage the hit show, the producers hired replacements, Vance and Coy Duke, Bo and Luke's cousins. The explanation for Bo and Luke's disappearance? They left Hazard to pursue a career on the NASCAR circuit. Although Bo and Luke returned 18 episodes later, the show was cancelled in 1985.

Nineteen hundred eighty-three marked the debut of the another cult show, in which a special team of soldiers, imprisoned by the army for Vietnam war crimes they did not commit, escape from prison and retreat to the Los Angeles underground. Here they become soldiers of fortune, helping those who can not turn to the police. They are *The A-Team*.

The A-Team (NBC 1983-87), consists of Hannibal Smith, the leader, who "Loves it when a plan comes together," B.A. Baracus (Mr. T), the muscle behind the team, who upon every episode blurts out "I pity the fool..." Templeton Peck, the con artist of the team, known as "Face" for his honest-looking face, and H.M. "Howling Mad" Murdock, the team's pilot. Perhaps the most entertaining episode was when the team assembled a war machine, built from spare auto parts, mounted with machine guns to thwart the bad guys.

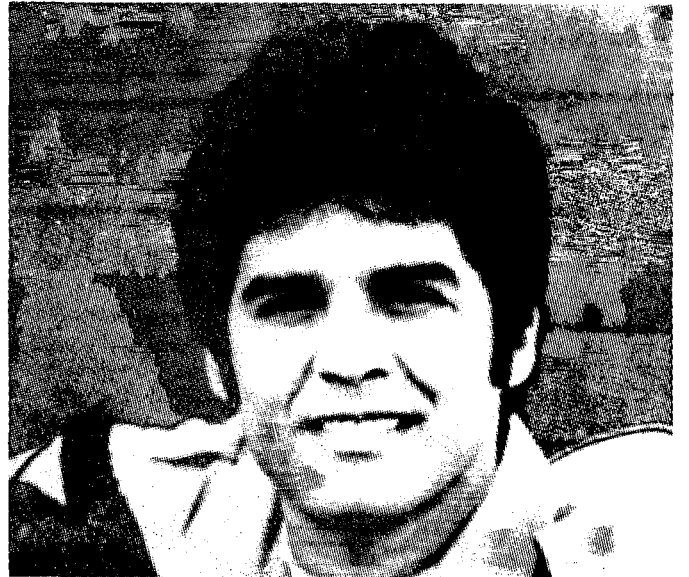
From David Lynch, director of *Eraserhead* and other surreal movies, came the short-lived murder mystery *Twin Peaks*, a cult show of the 90's. *Twin Peaks*, is a lazy northwestern town 5 miles from the Canadian border. This genuinely weird, and at times confusing show revolves around the murder of 17 year old Laura Palmer. Due to the mysterious nature of the murder, FBI agent Dale Cooper is called in to take over the case. Agent Cooper, who is an addicted coffee drinker and huge fan of cherry pie, is aided in his investigation by *Twin Peaks*' sheriff Harry S. Truman. Together they tried to piece together what happened on the night of February 23, 1990, between 12 o'clock and 4 A.M.

The cult nature of *Twin Peaks* was largely due to the show's surreal nature; Agent Cooper dreams about a midget, known only as "the Arm," who dances to smokey night club jazz, and speaks like a record played in reverse.

Although the show was cancelled only one year later in 1991 due to plot confusion involving the constant use of flashbacks, the show still gained a faithful following. The *Twin Peaks* audience became so vast that episodes are now available for rental at most video stores. The producer of the show, David Lynch, used the captivated audience to his advantage as he quickly filmed the movie *Fire Walk With Me*, which tells the story of Laura Palmer before her murder.

The cult nature of these shows did not just happen. Their popularity increased because each program employed characters indicative of the times as well as sensational plots that continue to draw in the viewer even today. The majority of these shows are now in syndication. The exploits of our friends, Bo and Luke Duke, Shirley Partridge, not to mention Ponch and Jon, are watched on a daily basis by members of all generations.

And there are others too, of course. *Battlestar Galactica*, *Laverne & Shirley*, *Happy Days*, *Buck Rodgers*, *The Great Space Coaster*, *Starsky and Hutch*, *3-2-1 Contact*, *The Electric Company*, *The Incredible Hulk*, *Knight Rider*, *Alf*, *Punky Brewster*, *Little House on The Prairie*, *Voltron*, *Transformers*, *G.I. Joe*, *M*A*S*H*, *Taxi*, *The Jeffersons*, *Magnum P.I.*, *Charlie's Angels*, *Dynasty*, *Dallas*...



Erik Estrada as Ponch in CHiPs

Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc.



Ponch's buddy John, played by Larry Wilcox

Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc.



One ninth of The Brady Bunch: Robert Reed, Florence Henderson, and Barry Williams

Putnam Group



The Partridge Family, Shirley Jones, et al.

Putnam Group

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Carolina's reign as No. 1 cut short by Terrapins

Associated Press

COLLEGE PARK, Md. While everyone was looking inside to see how sophomore center Joe Smith would lead No. 8 Maryland over top-ranked North Carolina, it was the Terrapins' backcourt which made the difference in the 86-73 victory Tuesday night.

Maryland (18-4, 8-2 Atlantic Coast Conference) registered its first win over a No. 1 team since beating North Carolina 77-72 on Feb. 20, 1986, the Tar Heels' first loss in the Smith Center.

And though Smith did have a lot to do with the latest victory, it was guards Duane Simpkins and Johnny Rhodes who came up big, each finishing with 21 points.

The Tar Heels (18-2, 8-2), who had a nine-game winning streak snapped, had just taken over the No. 1 spot Monday from Massachusetts.

Rhodes' 3-pointer with 15:59 to play started a 7-0 run that gave the Terrapins' their first

10-point lead, 54-44. Every time the Tar Heels would get close, Simpkins or Rhodes would come up with the big play to stave off one of North Carolina's famed rallies.

Smith finished with 14 points and 16 rebounds in his matchup with fellow sophomore Rasheed Wallace, who had 15 points and eight rebounds.

**Purdue 78,
No. 7 Michigan State 69**

EAST LANSING, Mich. Cuonzo Martin scored six of his game-high 28 points in the final 1:21 Tuesday to lead Purdue to a 78-69 Big Ten victory over No. 7 Michigan State.

The Spartans, who lead the conference with an 8-2 record remained a half game ahead of the 7-2 Boilermakers. Michigan State is 16-3 overall and Purdue is 16-5.

Purdue, which led by two points at halftime, outscored Michigan State 10-2 in the last 2:37 after the Spartans had

gone ahead 67-66 on a layup by Eric Snow.

Matt Waddell put the Boilermakers in front with a pair of free throws and after a missed layup by Snow, Martin hit a three-point goal to give Purdue a 71-67 lead.

Jamie Feick led Michigan State with 16 points and 14 rebounds. Quinton Brooks had 15 points and Snow added 10 and had nine assists.

No. 16 Villanova 73, Miami 63

PHILADELPHIA Kerry Kittles scored 25 points and Jason Lawson added 21 as No. 16 Villanova ran away from Miami 73-63 on Tuesday night.

Kittles, the Big East Conference's No. 2 scorer, scored in double figures for the 20th time in 21 games as the Wildcats (16-5, 9-2 Big East) won their eighth in a row and seventh straight in the conference.

Miami (9-9, 4-7) couldn't follow up on its 67-61 upset of No.



Photo courtesy of Villanova Sports Information

Junior sensation Kerry Kittles had another stellar performance last night, leading the No. 18 Villanova Wildcats over Miami with 25 points.

20 Georgetown Saturday night. Steve Rich and Steven Edwards each had 12 points for the Hurricanes.

Sixteen turnovers in the first half - eight in the first 11 minutes - put Miami in a hole in a hurry and played a role in Villanova's 37-25 halftime lead.

The Hurricanes owned an 11-10 lead with 14:43 left, but Kittles scored nine unanswered

points to put Villanova up for good. Kittles scored 15 of the Wildcats' first 17 points.

Villanova stretched its 12-point halftime lead to 51-31 on Chuck Kornegay's layup with 14:37 left to play. The Wildcats' biggest lead came on Lawson's jumper that made it 55-34 with 12:15 to play.

Rich led the Hurricanes in the first half with six points.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

HEY SOPHOMORES..... Looking for that great service project that makes a huge difference, and is still a lot of fun? Look no further!

THE SOPHOMORE CLASS SERVICE PROJECT

Youth Mentoring (serving as role models for under-privileged kids) at the Northeast Neighborhood Center

FRIDAYS 2:30 - 4:30, or anytime in between. Meet at Main Circle or 161 Alumni Hall. Questions? Call Brian x1058.

Once upon a time, when a person is born, no matter what color of mankind you are, a body with a mind seeks for the truth of life. A way. A chest is opened for you, filled with many truths and things that pass as truths for you to find, pick, choose from, live your life with. Be the things you value. Now you may have a brain and still be a fool. Many people choose those things that pass as the truth but are false. Still others find real truths then twist, bend and misuse them, even bury them. Some, the lazy, don't search or dig deep for the truth but find a way and use it until they find it is not so good, then pick up another way, often just as useless. They spend years and years, their lives, doing this. Very often to the detriment of themselves and others. Very often...just a nothing life.

J. California Cooper from In Search of Satisfaction, 1994. Hesburgh Auditorium, Feb. 13, 8pm

Sketch Comedy - HA Want to LAUGH at your peers, pros and school? Go ahead. When you're done, come see Humor Artists Library Auditorium Fri. Feb 10th 8pm FREE!!!

TREK-A-THON Cushing Auditorium Thurs-9/11 Fri + Sat- 8/1030 pm Thurs-Star Trek 2-Wrath of Khan Fri-Star Trek 4-Voyage Home Sat-Star Trek 6- Undiscovered Country brought by SUB

Used Texts Cheap!! Check out Pandora's Books 233-2342 ND ave & Howard st 10-6 m-sat 9-3 sundays

LOST & FOUND

Found: ***BIKE LOCK KEY*** On 2/3/95 brand name is "Rhode Gear". -Bill X1862

I Lost a role of 110 film on Friday Feb. 3, 95 probably in the area around or inside LaFortune/J.A.C.C. call Wally at 4-3675

LOST - gold rectangular gold charms that says Credit Suisse. Lost early wk. of 1/30. VERY Sentimental. Reward. Call Jennifer 4-1291.

LOST FOSSIL MAN'S WATCH. BLACK AND GOLD FACE. POSSIBLY BY TURTLE CREEK APT. REWARD. ADAM 4-4332.

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COMPUTER: Mac Classic II, excellent condition, 4mb RAM, 80mg HD, system 7. Includes Microsoft Word 5.1, MacBible (NRSV), ClarisWorks. \$1000/bo. 631-4533/evening 273-6058.

One rdp. ticket to Ft. Lauderdale. Leaving 3/11, ret. 3/18. Must sell. \$250 or best offer. Call X3704.

'84 RENUITE ENCORE, 69,000 MILES, 5-SPEED. \$450. 631-6521.

OAKHILL CONDOMINIUM offered at \$85,900. First floor location. Finished basement with full lavatory. Two bedrooms and two baths on ground level. Lease back to owner through May, 1995. Call (616)946-0700.

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Marquette GAs needed Contact Bryon -1042

Please Help! I Need 2 Kentucky GA's. Kory X1644

1 Kentucky stud. tix for sale 271-1774

NEED KENTUCKY TIX (GA'S PREFERRED) CALL DAN M. AT 234-6843.

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NEED 2 TOM PETTY TIX WILL PAY TOP \$\$ BEN X2301

WANTED : 6 Tickets to Tom Petty DESPERATE!!!! Please Call Mary Jane @ 271-0224

Need 4 tix (ga or stud) for ND-UK game call Lee x1216

Desperate for 2 Duquesne stud.tix. Will pay \$\$ Mike, x1461

HELP!!!! I NEED UK TIX-STD OR GA. 233-5130-ASK FOR ANYONE EXCEPT FOR GARY GROUPE.

PERSONAL

ROSES ARE RED VIOLETS ARE BLUE THE OBSERVER HAS A SPECIAL OFFER FOR YOU

VALENTINE'S DAY is quickly approaching and now is the time to place a classified ad for your valentine. All Valentine's Day ads will appear in a SPECIAL Valentine's classified section of The Observer on Tuesday, February 14.

You may place your classified Monday through Friday from 8am to 3pm. We are located on the third floor of LaFortune. Place your ad now and beat the rush!

ADOPTION-A LOVING CHOICE. We're blessed with financial security and a Dalmatian! Mid-Western couple, stay-at-home mom. Allowable expenses paid. 800-440-6024 Tracy & Doug

LOVE IS IN THE AIR.... Come to see THE DATING GAME!!! sponsored by SUB, Wed, Feb 8 at 8:00 p.m. @ LaFortune Ballroom Funnier than your vintage 80's Dating Game!! BE THERE!!

CASINO NIGHT IS BACK! Friday, Feb. 10, 1995 Get to know a Knott Angell This year you need to get on The List.

The Group that Dare Not Speak its name will be meeting at 7:30pm in LaFortune Thursday night. Please come if you are queer, happy, loving, caring, GAY, smiling, STRAIGHT, clam, angry, and most of all SUPPORTIVE!

JUNIORS: Come to Senior Bar on Thursday from 5-7PM for a class dinner catered by DON PABLO'S

\$5.00 per person.

Top 10 Quotes from the Miami Gymnastics Meet
10.Damien's in a tree!
9.The night's still young ladies!
8.Where did Jim go? He's right here, huh?
7.She's all that and a stalk of celery.
6.Kelly erased my mind.
5.Am I cool on pump 1?
4.That's why I'm against democracy!
3.Sometimes I get so fired up and excited that I lose control of my body.
2.Get the log out of my foot.
1.Give this to my team. It's really important.

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Live this Thursday, Feb. 9 at CLUB 23. Ye-haw!!! P.S. Special guests THE JAGERMEISTER GIRLS no foolin'

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ATTN: ACTORS/ACTRESSES Student in directing class needs you for periodic in-class and out-of-class projects this semester. If you have MWF from 1:15-2:05 free (and some additional time) and are interested, call Mike at 4-3597 and leave your name and number. All help will be appreciated. Thanks.

The Love Goddess answers all. Get your questions into Accent by sometime Sunday in time for our Valentine's Day Edition.

DESPERATELY NEEDED:

Ride to Pittsburgh on March 3rd for weekend. Please help.

Call Laurie at x4096 — Thank You!

Volunteer to be a dealer at Knott's Casino Night this Friday... for an hour of your time you get in without a ticket.

Call Theresa at X4708

Hey all you YO-Cream goddesses, Bracci needs stories.

Late Night Olympics - The juggernaut known as Grace/PE was unstoppable on the kickball court. We rock.

Murph's Boston Bash. What really needs to be said? I got the next one - BC/ND football '96.

■ NBA

Rockets' 'Mad Max' silent about altercation with fan

By BOB BAUM
Associated Press

PORTLAND, Ore.

Houston Rockets guard Vernon Maxwell left Portland with his teammates Tuesday as NBA officials weighed what

penalty he would face for allegedly punching a fan.

"You know I'm not going to talk about it," Maxwell said.

Witnesses said Maxwell charged up a dozen rows into the Memorial Coliseum crowd during Monday night's 120-82 loss to the Portland Trail Blazers and punched 35-year-old Steve George in the jaw.

George and his attorney said they plan to press charges and are considering a lawsuit.

A police report filed by George at 1:36 a.m. Tuesday was forwarded to the Multnomah County district attorney's office.

Maxwell likely would face a misdemeanor charge of fourth-degree assault if George signs a complaint, Portland police spokesman C.W. Jensen said.

George's attorney, Richard Maizels, said his client would sign the complaint but did not know when. Maizels said there's a good chance any civil lawsuit could be avoided by an out-of-court settlement.

George, who is deaf in his right ear, was examined at a hospital emergency room late Monday night to make sure his other ear was not damaged in the incident. So far, there was no indication of any serious in-

jury, Maizels said.

A freelance television cameraman captured the altercation on video and sent the tape to the NBA's office in New York. Rod Thorn, the NBA's vice president for operations, said no action would be taken before Wednesday.

Thorn said a player has never gone into the crowd to assault a fan in his 10 years with the league. In March 1991, Charles Barkley was fined \$10,000 and suspended for a game for spitting on fans. His target was a heckler, but he hit an 8-year-old girl instead.

Maxwell has a history of trouble. Since 1993, he's been arrested twice for altercations in night clubs. Last year, he paid a \$15,000 fine for illegally carrying a gun in his car.

Cameraman Carl Wikman said his tape clearly shows Maxwell going into the crowd and striking George.

The incident occurred during a timeout with 3:33 left in the third period and Portland leading the Rockets 79-52. The section of fans beneath the backboard next to the Houston bench had been riding Maxwell all night, and the temperamental guard had returned the taunts with obscenities, Wikman said.

"He's known as a hothead, and he gets it everywhere he goes," George said. "He blew a gasket. They were down by 30. He wasn't happy. He was having a bad night and he lost it."

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THE OBSERVER

is now accepting applications for the
1995-96 General Board

*Any full-time undergraduate or graduate student at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's is encouraged to apply.
Please submit a three page statement of intent with a résumé to John Lucas by Wednesday, Feb. 15 at 5 p.m.
For questions about the application process or for more information about any position,
call The Observer at 631-4541.*

NEWS EDITOR

Applicants should have news reporting, writing and editing skills. The News Editor manages a staff of editors and reporters, generates story and series ideas and is responsible for the content of the news section each day.

VIEWPOINT EDITOR

Applicants should have editorial writing and editing skills and an ability to deal with the public. The Viewpoint Editor manages a staff of copy and layout editors and columnists and decides what letters will run each day.

SPORTS EDITOR

Applicants should have sports reporting, writing and editing skills. The Sports Editor manages a staff of editors and reporters, generates story ideas and special sections, arranges travel accommodations for reporting trips and is responsible for the content of the sports section each day.

ACCENT EDITOR

Applicants should have features writing and editing experience. The Accent Editor manages editors, reporters and columnists, generates story ideas, and is responsible for the content of the Accent pages each day.

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Applicants should have photography and developing experience. The Photo Editor manages a staff of photographers and lab technicians and must work closely with News, Sports and Accent department editors in assigning photographs.

SAINT MARY'S EDITOR

Any full-time undergraduate student at Saint Mary's is encouraged to apply. The editor manages Saint Mary's department heads, coordinates coverage with Notre Dame staff, generates story ideas on the Saint Mary's campus and is responsible for the Observer office at Saint Mary's.

ADVERTISING MANAGER

Applicants should be business majors with management and sales skills. The Advertising Manager oversees an assistant and a staff of account executives and is responsible for generating advertising revenue.

AD DESIGN MANAGER

Applicants should have solid Macintosh experience and knowledge of QuarkXpress, Aldus Freehand and Adobe Photoshop. The Ad Design Manager oversees a staff of designers, works closely with advertising and marketing departments and is responsible for the design and layout of advertisements.

PRODUCTION MANAGER

Applicants should have solid Macintosh computer experience, knowledge of QuarkXpress and design, layout and newspaper production experience. The Production Manager oversees a staff of night production designers and works closely with department staff on layout and design.

SYSTEMS MANAGER

Applicants should have solid Macintosh computer experience and knowledge of computer networking. The Systems Manager maintains and updates the Macintosh network and printers and is responsible for training the entire Observer staff on the use of the system.

OBSERVER MARKETING DIRECTOR

Director will be responsible for generating new ideas and campaigns for advertisers. The marketing director will oversee one assistant and will work closely with Ad Design manager and account executives. Applicants should have solid Macintosh experience and strong self-motivation.

CONTROLLER

Applicant must be a junior accounting major at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's. The Controller is responsible for preparing The Observer's operating budget and taxes, accounts payable, cost-tracking and order transaction duties.

■ NBA

Robinson's 20 power Bucks to win

Associated Press

NEW YORK — Rookie Glenn Robinson scored 20 points and hit a key jumper as the Milwaukee Bucks overcame a slow start to beat the New York Knicks 95-87 Tuesday night.

Eric Murdock had 22 points and Vin Baker had 22 points and 13 rebounds for Milwaukee, who had lost five of its last six games. The Bucks beat the Knicks for the first time in eight games.

Patrick Ewing led New York, which dropped its second straight, with 23 points and 17 rebounds. John Starks also had 23, including five 3-pointers in the first quarter.

After trailing by 14 points in the first half, Milwaukee took a one-point lead into the fourth quarter. But the Bucks couldn't shake the Knicks, and the game was tied six times before Robinson put Milwaukee ahead 90-87 on a 19-footer with 1:03 to go.

Baker blocked Starks' jump shot, and Milwaukee retained possession until the Knicks were forced to foul with 24.9 seconds left. Murdock sank all four of his free throws down the stretch.

After a hot-shooting second quarter, both teams bogged down in the third. New York managed only 12 points and missed 8 of 13 field goal attempts. Milwaukee was even worse, shooting 6-for-22.

But the Bucks still managed to rally, taking their first lead of the game on a 3-pointer by Todd Day with 2:32 to go in the period. They were up 69-68 going into the final quarter.

After shooting 53 percent in that period, New York built its lead to 14, 35-21, early in the second quarter. But the Bucks starting hitting from the perimeter and outscored the Knicks 22-11, cutting their deficit to 48-46 on a 3-pointer by Baker with 2:43 left in the half.

**Timberwolves 109,
Warriors 100**

MINNEAPOLIS

Isaiah Rider scored a career-high 41 points and Minnesota used the highest-scoring first quarter in franchise history Tuesday night for a 109-100 victory over injury ravaged Golden State.

Rider, whose previous career-best of 35 points also came this season against his hometown Warriors, tied a team record with six 3-pointers as the Wolves snapped a five-game losing streak.

Rider made 15 of 23 shots for the third 40-point game in Minnesota's five-year history. He also had nine assists and eight rebounds.

Without injured starters Chris Mullin and Rony Seikaly and key backup Ricky Pierce, Golden State overcame a huge first-half deficit for the second game in a row.

But after going cold in the fourth quarter, they also lost for the second straight game

and for the 30th time in 38 games since their last meeting with Minnesota - and the Nov. 17 trade that sent Chris Webber to Washington.

Chris Gatling matched a season-high with 25 points for Golden State, and Latrell Sprewell had 23.

Pathetic in their most recent losing streak, the Wolves had lost the previous five by an average of 25 points. But playing against the NBA's worst defensive team, Rider scored 12 points as Minnesota took a 40-27 lead after the first quarter, breaking the team record of 39 points in the opening period.

Minnesota led 88-86 heading into the final period, and Rider and Christian Laettner scored all of Minnesota's points during a 10-4 run that helped seal the victory.

Pacers 95, Hornets 92 OT

CHARLOTTE, N.C.

Haywoode Workman had the type of finish he's always dreamed of. Dell Curry went

through the kind of ending he'll be trying to live down.

Workman sank four free throws in the final 11.8 seconds of overtime Tuesday night to give the Indiana Pacers a 95-92 victory and snap the Charlotte Hornets' six-game winning streak. It was a fitting touch for Workman, who returned to his hometown.

"My whole day was terrible, awful," Workman said, obviously referring to the first 20 minutes of the 21 he played. "It was just one of those days; you just wished it would go away. But then I got a second chance and I hit them."

Following a timeout, Dell Curry took a long inbounds pass and got off a jumper from just inside the 3-point line with 2.7 seconds to play. Curry, a 90 percent free-throw shooter, was fouled and hit the first shot, but his second one came off the front of the rim.

"It seems like I always miss the second one, too," a distressed Curry said as reporters crowded around his locker.

Honors

continued from page 20

the MCC Newcomer of the year and a member of the MCC all-tournament team. Harris played in all 37 matches for the Irish, and finished the year tied with Peters for the team lead in kills with 432.

Her overwhelming power and consistency in serving produced a team-high 75 service aces, which placed her in a tie for 13th nationally. She also set an Irish single-match record with eight service aces in a 3-1 victory over Texas back in October.

"Angie had a great start to what I'm sure will be an exceptional career," said Brown. "I anticipate that we will continue to see great things from her throughout the next three years."

The Irish volleyball team finished the season 33-4, losing to Penn State for the third time in NCAA tournament play. The Irish were undefeated in the conference, winning the MCC tournament for the fourth consecutive year. The team finished the year ranked 12th by the AVCA.

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- *For further information, please look for an Observer article in the next few days.*

Volker Blankenstein,
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Mary Ann Roemer,
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Deadline March 1st 1995

ALUMNI SENIOR CLUB

■ NBA

Panthers searching for impact players

By TOM FOREMAN JR.
Associated Press

ROCK HILL, S.C. He might be the one to bat away the last-second pass in the end zone, or maybe he's the power back who makes that drive-saving run in the fourth quarter. Whoever he is, that's who the Carolina Panthers want.

"When you look at the good football teams, they have difference makers on their team, impact players, guys who can make a play and make a difference in the football game," Carolina first-year coach Dom Capers told reporters Tuesday at a news conference just south of Charlotte.

"And they're surrounded by a good cast. So I think that we have to look in terms of who we can find that we feel could be a difference maker on this team," Capers said. "These are guys who can change the course of a ball game with one play."

The Panthers and the Jacksonville Jaguars, the two NFL expansion franchises who open play in less than six months, will join the other 28 teams in Indianapolis for four days starting Thursday to evaluate college talent and decide who they'll make the top pick in the draft.

It's assured that the Panthers will keep their eyes on people like Penn State quarterback Kerry Collins and his backfield

teammate, running back Ki-Jana Carter for April's college draft. Maybe Alcorn State's Steve McNair is their man, or because of Capers' leanings as an ex-defensive coordinator, Miami's Warren Sapp is the choice.

"There's a lot of things that go into it," Capers said of Carolina's first pick, the No. 1 overall in the draft. "You have to evaluate how this guy will impact your football team. For us and the Carolina Panthers, not necessarily just next year but looking three, four, five years down the road."

In addition to the first pick, the Panthers have additional picks in each round, except those lost from the second and sixth rounds when the team was penalized by the NFL for jumping the gun in negotiating with Capers.

On top of that, Carolina will have to figure out how it will intertwine the young talent it expects to draft with the veterans it will select in next week's veteran allocation draft.

Sapp's name has always been a focal point for observers, and the Panthers have talked to him and seen him play. McNair says he's been told by the Panthers that he's among the top five players they're considering when the draft occurs.

Of course, teams will always say they'll take the best player available. What determines best?

All-Star Kemp pride of Sonics

By JIM COUR
Associated Press

SEATTLE When Shawn Kemp was drafted by the Seattle SuperSonics six years ago without ever playing college basketball, even his own expectations were modest.

He knew he could play. But without a college resume to base his ability on, he wasn't sure how well he'd do in the NBA.

"I always tell people that I didn't come into the NBA to be a big star, I didn't come into the NBA to make the All-Star team, I came into the NBA to fulfill a dream of playing professional basketball," Kemp said. "Well, a lot of good things have happened to me and I've taken advantage of them."

On Sunday in Phoenix, the Sonics' 6-foot-10 power forward will play in his third straight All-Star game, the second in a row as a starter.

Kemp, in his sixth season, has become one of the league's most exciting players. He brings crowds to their feet with thunderous dunks and intimidating blocks.

Sonics coach George Karl talked to Kemp this week after the team returned from a 4-0

Eastern road trip that included a victory over Orlando.

"I told him, 'Shawn, I think your challenges are championship and Hall of Fame,'" Karl said. "Think about that. Those are unbelievable. There are very few people in life who ever get in a position where the goals in their careers are Hall of Fame and championship."

After winning a league-best 63 regular-season games last season, the Sonics flopped in the playoffs. With Dikembe Mutombo stifling Kemp inside, Denver beat the Sonics in the first round.

On draft day, the Sonics almost traded Kemp to Chicago for Scottie Pippen, but owner Barry Ackerley decided to keep Kemp. Ackerley then signed him to a contract extension with a \$20 million balloon payment.

Initially unhappy with Karl for trying to trade him, Kemp appears to have forgiven his coach for the near-trade.

With All-Star teammates Gary Payton and Detlef Schrempf also playing big roles, Kemp has helped the Sonics to a 32-11 start, including an 18-3 record at home. The Sonics played San Antonio in the Tacoma Dome on Tuesday night.

Kemp was averaging a career-best 18.5 points, was second in scoring to Payton's 20.1 points and led the Sonics in rebounds (10.2) and blocked shots (1.6). He was shooting 54 percent (282 for 525) from the floor.

Kemp thinks he's shooting his jump shot better than ever, but he's not getting as many opportunities this season.

"I've concentrated a little bit more on the inside game because that's where they need me, to rebound and to guard some big guys down low," he said. "The low post is pretty much mine. The jump shots are for (Perkins) and Detlef and the rest of the guys."

The Sonics have a lot of talent, but the player they count on most is Kemp. A member of Dream Team II last summer, Kemp has led the Sonics in scoring a dozen times this season and has in rebounding in 30 games.

He scored a career-high 42 points in a double-overtime victory over the Los Angeles Clippers on the road Dec. 10. He had a season-best 19 rebounds in Sacramento on Dec. 8.

It's easy to expect too much from Kemp, Karl admitted.

SPORTS BRIEFS

CROSS-COUNTRY SKI RENTALS - Rentals are available to students, faculty, and staff. Rent skis, boots, and poles. No reservations necessary. Check out 4:30-5:30 on Thursday and Friday and 11:00

AM-2:00 PM on Saturday. Check in 4:30-5:30 on Friday and Sunday and 11:00 AM-2:00 PM on Saturday. For info call the Golf Shop at 1-6425 or RecSports at 1-6100.

BENGAL BOUTS - Training occurs daily at 4:00 PM at the JACC. Anyone interested should please contact Jeff Goddard at 287-8041.

BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL - Anyone interested in being a 1995 Bookstore commissioner can pick up an application in the Student Government office in LaFortune until today at 4 PM. Questions? Call Greg at 4-1560.

ND RUGBY CLUB - Spring practice continues on Wednesday, February 8th at 9:30. Questions? Call Brendan at 234-8276 or Mike at 4-2289.

CLIMBING WALL SCHEDULE - The climbing wall is open for use. The hours will be Sundays 2:00-5:00 and Tuesdays and Thursdays from 7:00-10:00. The climbing wall is located in the Rockne Memorial and anyone interested in using it must attend an orientation session. For more info call RecSports at 1-6100.

SPORTS TALK - This Sunday at 7:30 pm on WVFI 640 AM: Irish Men's Basketball co-captain Lamarr Justice. Call in with your questions and comments at 1-6400.

MEN'S TENNIS vs. Ohio State Saturday, February 11 at 3:15 p.m. at Eck Pavilion. VS. North Carolina Sunday, February 12 at 1 p.m. at Eck Pavilion.

Spring Break Seminars

March 12-18, 1995 Experiential/Service Learning

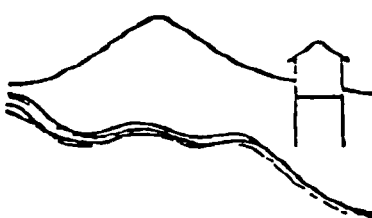
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APPALACHIA SEMINAR

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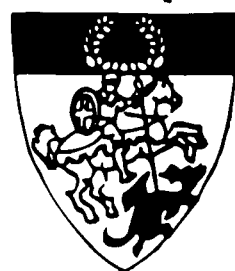
Applications Available Now at the CSC

Application Deadline Extended for the Appalachia and Environmental Issues Seminars until Thursday, February 9, 1995, 10:00 p.m.

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"STILL THE BEST"

■ RECRUITING

Soccer and Volleyball announce class of '99

By MIKE NORBUT
Associate Sports Editor

In the wake of the Notre Dame football team's haul of high school recruits last Wednesday, the Irish fall Olympic teams will have their own signing day today, with expectations just as high.

The men's soccer team is hoping to sign five new players, only one of whom is from the Midwest. Benjamin Bocklage, from St. Louis, Missouri, is the only Irish interest that is relatively close to home. The four others, Matt Johnson from Livermore, California, Oakville, Ontario's Matt Mahoney, Greg Vehlo from Longwood, Florida and Mobile, Alabama's Garick Short are expected to fill out the Irish card of men's soccer recruits.

Notre Dame needs a big recruiting class this year, considering they are losing seven players to graduation, including goalie Bert Bader and offensive leader Tim Oates.

The women's soccer team does not need a bumper crop of players this year, considering they are only losing starters Tiffany Thompson and Jodi Hartwig to graduation. They are hoping to sign, however, four top players, three of whom are from the west coast.

Margo Tufts from Seattle, Washington is expected to sign alongside California's Monica Gerardo, who resides in Simi Valley and Shannon Boxx, who is from Torrence. They will probably be joined by Laura Vanderberg, the only product that is close to home. Vanderberg is from Kalamazoo, Michigan.

The Irish women's volleyball team is hoping to sign one recruit today, Lindsay Treadwell, who hails from Austin, Texas. With the loss of All-American Christy Peters, the Irish have a need for a strong middle or outside hitter, but several scholarships will be set aside to offer to next year's senior class, which has already shown promise.

■ MEN'S TENNIS

Irish even record with win

Young team sweeps top five singles matches to best Michigan State

Observer Staff Report

The No. 15 Notre Dame men's tennis team evened its record in the young season at 1-1 yesterday with a convincing 6-1 victory over Michigan State at East Lansing.

The Irish were propelled to victory by winning five of the six singles matches, dropping the Spartans to 3-1 on the year.

Sophomore Ryan Simme, ranked No. 16 in the country by the Intercollegiate Tennis Association, recorded a solid 6-4, 6-3 victory at No. 1 singles against Jayson Bedford. Bedford is ranked No. 65 in the country.

The Irish also received a good effort from No. 52 Mike Sprouse, who edged Spartan Dan Wallihan 7-5, 6-3 at No. 2 singles.

Notre Dame victories were also recorded by No. 3 John Jay O'Brien, No. 4 Jason Pun, and No. 5 Steve Flanigan.

The doubles point was also taken by the Irish, as O'Brien and Simme teamed for a victory at No. 2 while Flanigan and fellow senior Brian Harris won at No. 3.

With underclassmen playing, and winning, at the top four singles spots, the issue of Irish inexperience is looking to be less of a factor than might have been expected.



The Observer/Eric Ruethling
Junior Michael Sprouse won at No. 2 singles as the Irish conquered the Spartans of Michigan State.

O'Brien has been especially impressive in the early going, as his two victories against the Spartans came on the heels of a stellar performance in the team's first match, a 4-3 set back at the hands of the Minnesota Golden Gophers.

Notre Dame will return to action Friday at 3:15, hosting another Big Ten rival in Ohio State at the Eck Tennis Pavilion.

Have something to say?
Use Observer Classifieds.

**Notre
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STUDENTS, FACULTY & STAFF

An opportunity, in dialogue with others, to deepen
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RETREAT DATES: MARCH 3 - 5, 1995

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CONTACT: Campus Ministry Office
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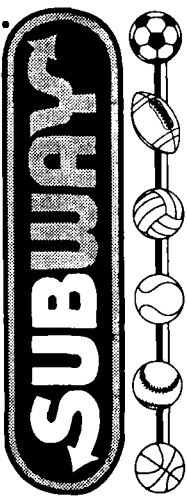
AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY MONTH

The contributions made by African Americans to our national culture and that of the world can be seen wherever we look. The Notre Dame Bookstore is proud to once again offer a selection of books representing these contributions. We invite you to join us in sharing the experiences and inspirations of the African American people.

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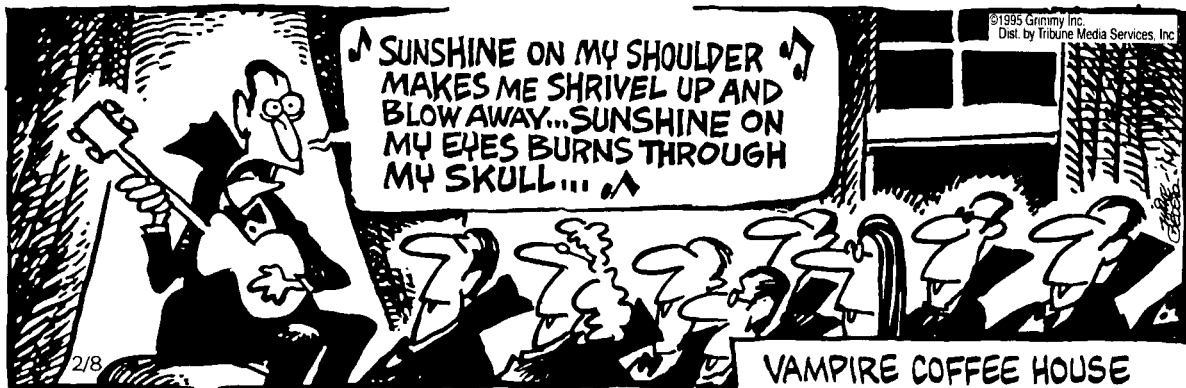
HOCKEY WEEKEND!
HOCKEY WEEKEND!
HOCKEY WEEKEND!
HOCKEY WEEKEND!
HOCKEY WEEKEND!
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHTS!
7:00 VS. OHIO STATE
HOCKEY WEEKEND!

MOTHER GOOSE & GRIMM

MIKE PETERS

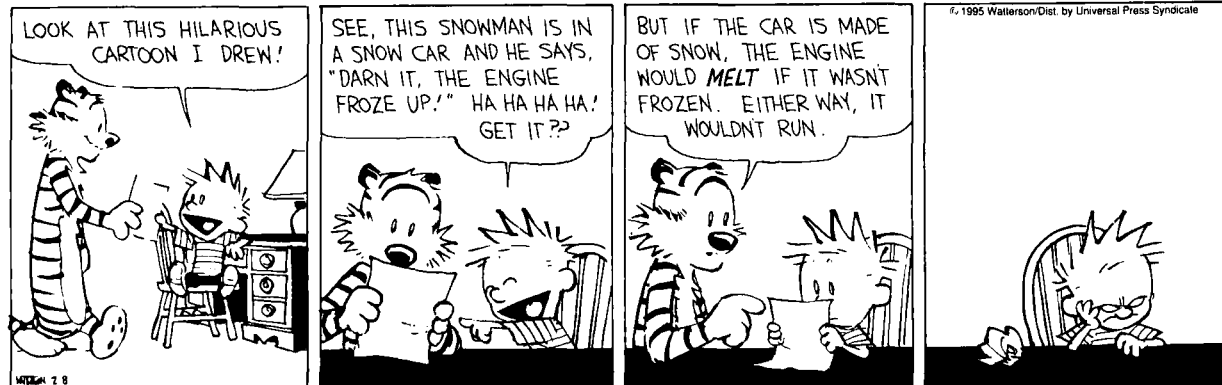
CLOSE TO HOME

JOHN McPHERSON



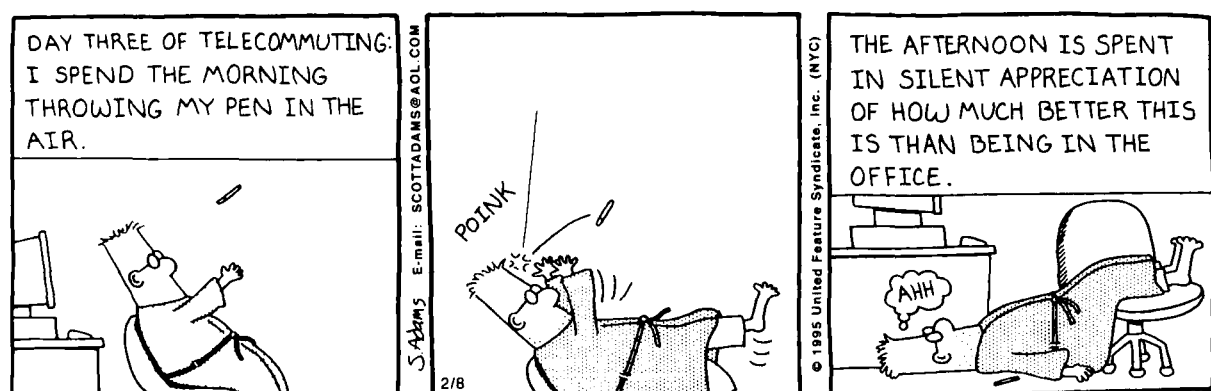
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



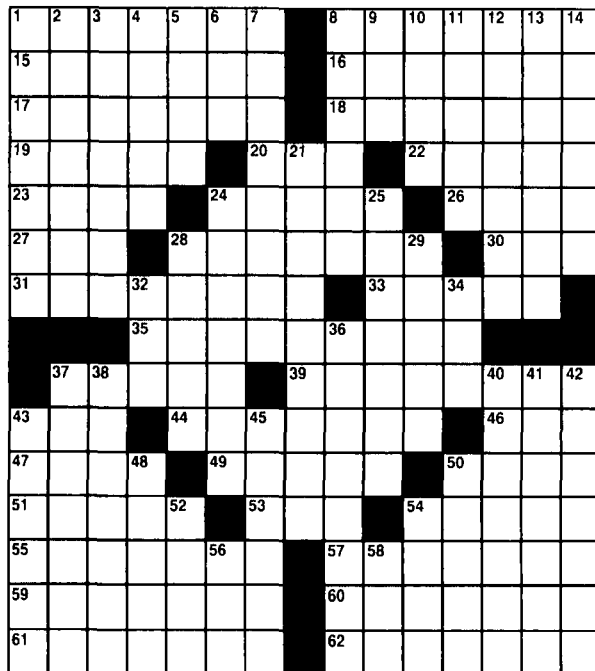
DILBERT

SCOTT ADAMS



CROSSWORD

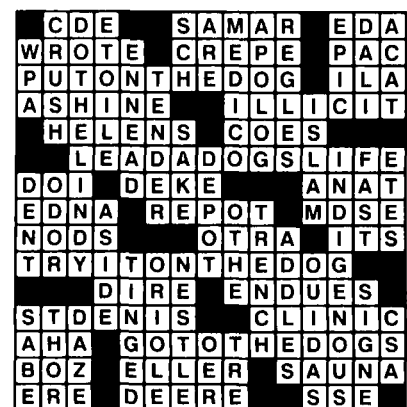
- ACROSS**
- 1 "X" denotes it
 - 8 Swiss abodes
 - 15 Continental, e.g.
 - 16 Regular
 - 17 No—— (easy decision)
 - 18 Radius, e.g.
 - 19 Defeats
 - 20 Brit. legislators
 - 22 Posts
 - 23 Debtors' notes
 - 24 Runs amok
 - 26 Bit of Livorno lucre
 - 27 It's north of Afr.
 - 28 Petrarch products
 - 30 Crow's cry
 - 31 Move back (from)
 - 33 Make —— at (try to pick up)
 - 35 Felt the heat
 - 37 Soviet cooperative
 - 39 Demonstrated via charades
 - 43 Baden-Powell offshoot org.
 - 44 Besmirched
 - 46 Computer's heart: Abbr.
 - 47 Off-road conveyances, for short
 - 49 Handed (out)
 - 50 Suffix with slug or song
 - 51 Old hat
- DOWN**
- 1 Female felines
 - 2 Take on a freelance job
 - 3 Deletion
 - 4 Narrow openings
 - 5 Bowling targets
 - 6 Washington bill
 - 7 Bus depot
 - 8 Squeaky clean
 - 9 Start of a Ralph Kramden laugh
 - 10 Airborne defenses, for short
 - 11 Smear
 - 12 Alternative to Nikes
 - 13 Frozen expanses
 - 14 Playground apparatus
 - 53 Trojans' sch.
 - 54 —— the good (beneficial)
 - 55 Tiniest
 - 57 Arranged in rows and columns
 - 59 "The flower of my heart" in song
 - 60 Office of a Muslim leader
 - 61 Fit in perfectly
 - 62 Emergency indicator



Puzzle by Gerald R. Ferguson

- 21 Easy-maintenance hairstyles
- 24 Urged on with spurs
- 25 Began
- 28 Cut (off)
- 29 Something to get up to
- 32 "Hey, you!"
- 34 Annex
- 36 Wide-ranging, as tastes
- 37 In the saddle
- 38 Gulches
- 40 Having eyelike spots
- 41 Like Albany vis-à-vis New York City
- 42 Coached
- 43 Top film of 1989
- 45 Bumped illegally
- 48 Clown's prop
- 50 Water channel
- 52 Actor Jannings
- 54 Have —— hair day
- 56 Dijon donkey
- 58 Te —— (cigar brand)

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



"It can be very dangerous to suppress a hiccup."

■ OF INTEREST

A van driver training course will be held at the Center for Social Concerns tonight at 5:00 p.m. No reservations are required. Participants should bring their driver's license. This course is mandatory for any student planning on driving a CSC van. The next training will be held on March 7 and 8.

"Masculinity in the 90's" will be the subject of a speech by Michael Messner in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 4:00 p.m. tomorrow.

The ISO Festival will be held this Saturday, February 11, in Washington Hall at 8:00 p.m. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Information Desk as well as at the event.

■ MENU

Notre Dame

NORTH

- Philly Steak Sandwich
- Onion Rings
- Vegetable Medley

SOUTH

- Meatloaf
- Turkey Noodle Casserole
- Eggplant Parmesan

Saint Mary's

Call 284-5400 for the dinner menu

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photographers,

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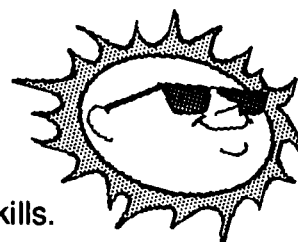
Join The Observer.

Call 1-5323.

When you make your Spring Break plans, remember these tips:

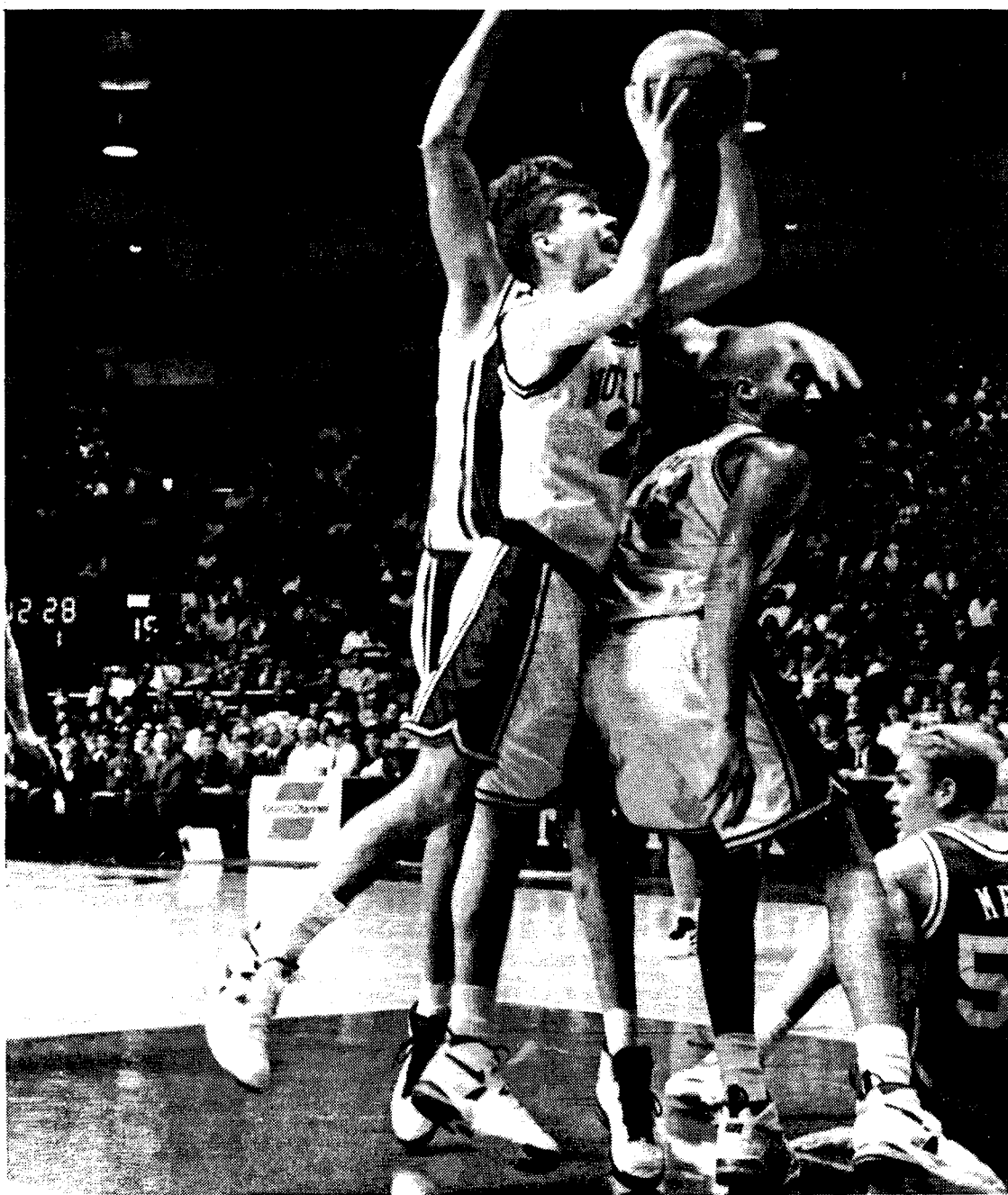


- Take your turn being a designated driver, get everyone where they are going safely.
- Respect the state's laws.
- Don't let your friends drive impaired. It's one of the fastest ways to end a friendship.
- Drinking, drugs, and driving don't mix.
- You don't have to be "drunk" to be impaired - even one or two drinks affect your driving skills.
- DON'T ride with someone who is impaired.
- Stay out of dangerous situations involving alcohol.



Sponsored by: Office of Alcohol and Drug Education

■ MEN'S BASKETBALL



The Observer/Brian Hardy

The Irish will need big production from backcourt members such as Pete Miller against Duquesne tonight. Guard Keith Kurowski is still out, although he did participate in a light workout yesterday.

A Must Win

Duquesne game important for Irish psyche

By TIM SHERMAN
Assistant Sports Editor

At the start of this season's campaign, followers of Notre Dame basketball probably did not even notice tonight's game against the Dukes of Duquesne on the schedule.

Sandwiched between more glamorous showdowns with UCLA and Kentucky, this game was probably taken to be just another in the long line of no-name competitions that meant little to the Irish.

That was then. This is now.

This is exactly the type of game the Irish must take if they are to secure the post-season berth that they so badly want.

Possibly more important is the psyche of the Irish. Tonight's contest is the perfect opportunity for Notre Dame to bounce back from Sunday's UCLA debacle. A 37-point loss can't be good for a team confidence. A game against Duquesne can be.

It may not be that easy though. The Dukes, although sporting a less than sparkling 7-12 record, enter the JACC owning two wins over traditional Atlantic 10 power Temple.

The biggest reason behind these two victories, and their

other five, is 6-foot-3 sophomore guard Tom Pipkins.

Pipkins leads the Dukes in scoring with 18.6 points per game, although he shoots just 37% from the floor. In addition, he hauls in nearly five rebounds every contest.

Freshman Kevin Price is the other go-to-guy for coach John Carroll. The 6-foot-7 Price is a wiry leaper who averages nearly 12 points and five rebounds per game.

For the Irish, guard Keith Kurowski is not expected to return, although he is back in limited action.

"We'll have him work on conditioning, then take it day-by-day," said MacLeod.



vs.



TIPOFF

Tonight at 7:30 p.m. at the J.A.C.C.

SERIES

Duquesne leads series 5-1

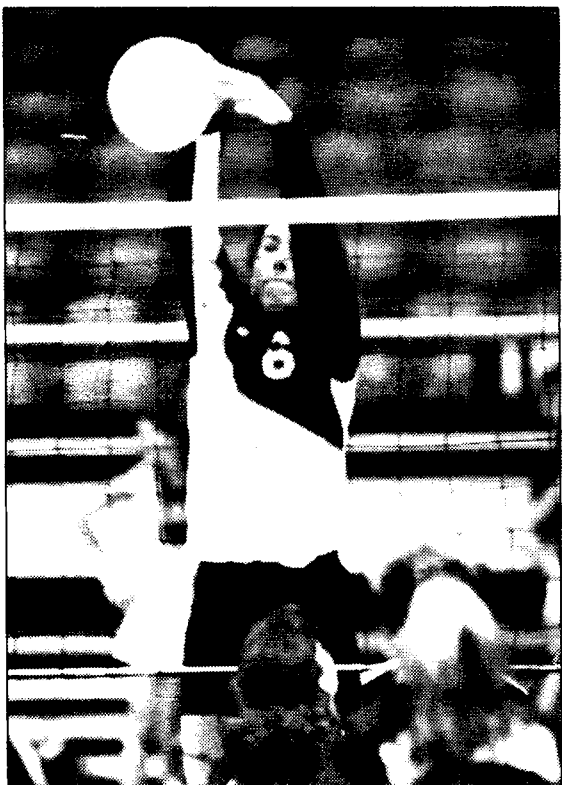
JASON KELLY'S PICK

Irish by nine

OUTLOOK

Both teams enter tonight's contest on a losing note. The Irish were hammered Sunday by UCLA 92-55, while Duquesne dropped a 72-70 game at home to Rutgers. Notre Dame again will be without the services of guard Keith Kurowski. John MacLeod will be looking for Ryan Hoover to snap out of a two-game slump on the outside, while Pat Garrity and co. should have their way inside against a small Dukes' squad. At 6-foot-7, freshman Kevin Price leads Duquesne in rebounds.

■ VOLLEYBALL



The Observer/Eric Ruethling

Notre Dame freshman Angie Harris earned a spot on *Volleyball* magazine's All-Freshman squad.

Peters, Harris earn All-American honors

By BETSY BAKER
Sports Writer

Once again, the Notre Dame volleyball team is receiving national recognition. For the second year in a row, two Irish players have been given post-season honors by *Volleyball* magazine.

Senior co-captain Christy Peters, an outside hitter from Solana Beach, California, was named to the *Asics/Volleyball* magazine third-team All-American, and freshman Angie Harris, an outside hitter from Fort Wayne, Indiana, was named to the All-Freshman team.

This is the second consecutive year that Peters, the Irish all-time leader in kills with 1,683, total attacks with 4,471, and digs with 1,640, has been

deemed third-team All-American.

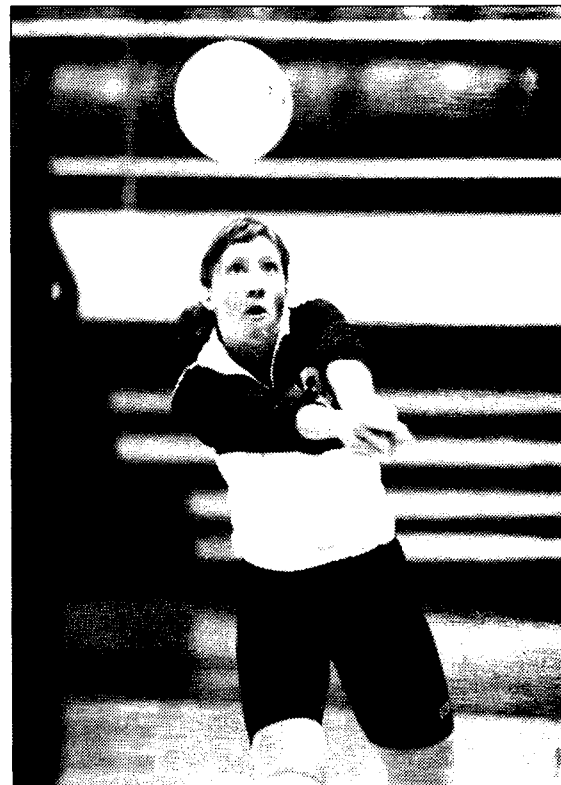
In addition to that distinction, she was a two-time American Volleyball Coaches Association first-team all-Mideast Region selection, and she was the Midwest Collegiate Conference Player of the year in both her junior and senior seasons.

"This is a well-deserved honor for Christy to be recognized as one of the top 18 volleyball players in the country," said Irish head coach Debbie Brown.

"We were very fortunate to have a player of her caliber in our program."

Harris, in her first year of collegiate volleyball, was not only named to the All-Freshman team, but was also

see HONORS / page 16



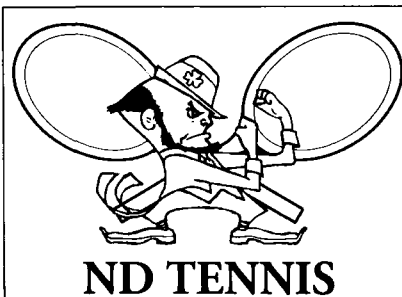
The Observer/Eric Ruethling

Senior co-captain Christy Peters was awarded third team All-American honors.

MEN'S TENNIS TRIUMPHS

Ryan Simme and Michael Sprouse led the Irish to a sweep of the top five singles matches as Notre Dame topped Michigan State

see page 18



of note...

Parity in the NCAAs continued as Maryland knocked off No. 1 North Carolina last night