

THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

GLND/SMC hold open meeting

Over 100 fill LaFortune in support

By DAVE TYLER
News Editor

Less than three weeks after being barred from meeting in the University Counseling Center, Gays and Lesbian of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College (GLND/SMC) held its first public meeting last night in LaFortune Student Center.

The meeting, which was open to the public, was attended by over 100 people, and was allowed to run its 45 minute course without interruption.

According to GLND/SMC co-chair John Blanford the meeting was intended to "re-assert the importance of our presence and enable the rest of the community to come out and show the support that is out there."

Members discussed concerns resulting from the January 23 announcement of the University's decision, and stressed the need for a place for gays and lesbians to meet on campus.

"We need to have a safe space to hold our coming out support groups," Anthony Silva, GLND/SMC's chair for support



Sorin senior Jamie Malcolm shows his support for the GLND/SMC at last night's meeting in LaFortune.

and outreach, said. Silva said that coming out can be a "scary" process, and that he would like to see a space where gays and lesbians could come out without having to be afraid.

Silva noted that the Counseling Center's Counsel Line phone service was still giving

out the names and phone numbers of GLND/SMC co-chairs Blanford and Kelly Smith, and the organization's Notre Dame post office box number.

"Notre Dame is trailing the nation in this issue," said Blanford.

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■ FACULTY SENATE

Former Provost speaks to Senate about dismissal

By DEBORAH SCHULTZ
News Writer

Openness and candor are important elements in any organization, and Father Oliver Williams feels that these principles were violated when he was asked to leave the provost's office last year.

Williams, a former associate provost spoke to the Faculty Senate last night at their monthly meeting.

He was appointed to the position of Associate Provost in the spring of 1987 and released in June 1994. The original contract Williams had with Father Edward Malloy, university president, and Dr. Timothy O'Meara, Provost, stipulated that he would receive a one year notice before his job would be terminated. But when this occurred, Williams was only given two weeks notice.

Williams was replaced by Father Timothy Scully, who was named associate provost as well as a vice-president of the university.

Among the organizations Williams was involved in while serving as associate provost

were the Provost Advisory Committee and the Board of Trustees.

Williams' speech to the Senate focused on four traits he believes necessary for anyone in a management position.

"The four most important things are openness, proactive behavior, integrity and clarity." When these are not present, things go wrong, Williams said.

"I have no regrets," said Williams, "I just think that the principle of openness was violated and for no good reasons." Williams received his two weeks notice one day before he left for South America for a two week stay.

Despite present circumstances, Williams maintains a good attitude about his work for the university and even encourages others to seek positions, but he feels a need to talk about what happened.

"I am happy to come here. I believe I am ethically bound to discuss my seven years in the provost's office," said Williams.

Several senators questioned Williams about the circumstances surrounding his departure.

see SENATE/ page 8

Kaesebier appointed by Board

Special to the Observer

Carol Colby Kaesebier has been appointed vice president and general counsel of the University of Notre Dame, effective immediately. Kaesebier's appointment by the Board of Trustees was announced by the University's president, Rev. Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C.

"In a field of exceptional candidates for this position, Carol Kaesebier emerging both for her overall talents as a lawyer and for her outstanding performance in the counsel's office over the past six and a half years," Father Malloy said in announcing the appointment.

Kaesebier has served as the University's associate vice president and counsel since July 1992. She entered the counsel's office as assistant general counsel in June 1988 and was promoted to associate general counsel in July 1991. She now will assume chief responsibility for all University litigation and legal matters, including those related to human resources and employ-

see KAESEBIER / page 4

**Run-Off Election
Today!
Don't forget to vote.**

Bombing away for a good cause

John MacLeod has more than one reason to hope long distance marksmen are on target

By BRAD PRENDERGAST
Assistant News Editor

When Ryan Hoover and Lamarr Justice knock down their three-point shots against Kentucky this Sunday, they'll be doing more than just helping the Irish battle the Wildcats.

They'll also be helping the battle against cancer.

Throughout the basketball season, whenever an Irish player sinks a trey, supporters of Coach John MacLeod's Three-Point Attack: Coaches versus Cancer are donating money to the American Cancer Society.

It's all a part of an effort by the National Association of Basketball Coaches to combine the influence of big-time basketball coaches with the need to support the fight against cancer.

"It's a great program," MacLeod said. "If there is something that we — the coaches — can do, then the better it will be for cancer research."

Over 110 schools nationwide are involved in the two-year-old program, including such college basketball powerhouses as Arkansas, Missouri, Louisville, Kentucky and Duke. Notre Dame is in its first year in the program.

MacLeod and the South Bend chapter of the ACS agreed to join the effort last fall after MacLeod met Norm Stewart, coach of the University of Missouri, at a coaches summit in Houston.

Stewart, who has survived a bout with colon cancer, was instrumental in getting the Three-Point Attack off the ground.

"When I spoke with Norm, he said it was a worthy cause," MacLeod, whose mother also had colon cancer, said, "and that it was very beneficial."

And indeed it is. The donations benefit research projects, support education programs, and fund services — such as chemotherapy treatment — for cancer patients.

The Three-Point Attack was inspired by the death of Jim Valvano, a former head coach of North Carolina State, who fought cancer before succumbing in early 1993. Valvano, who was very popular among his fellow NABC members, remained upbeat throughout the illness.

"He fought a battle — a valiant battle," MacLeod said. "After his death, the Three-Point Attack became a way for us to use the basketball forum to tell people what's needed [to

see MACLEOD / page 8



The Observer/Jake Peters

Coach John MacLeod is excited that the Irish are scoring points for two causes when they hit long-range shots.

■ INSIDE COLUMN

Don't Worry, You're not alone

It's February. The novelty of snow has worn off. It is the month of sickness and let's not forget—the month of love. Yes, Valentine's Day is looming.

"Looming" is the key word here. Valentine's Day has traditionally been one holiday that I've never quite gotten the hang of. I can handle Christmas,

Halloween and even Groundhog's day, but Valentine's Day is just a sore subject.

The idea that "love" should be professed on one particular day has never appealed to me. Some may think that I am bitter, but in reality, I just think that it is a stupid holiday. Well, maybe I am a little bit bitter.

Who invented Valentine's Day anyway? Obviously it was someone who was not without a significant other, or perhaps it is all just a cruel ploy that greeting card companies invented to bring in the bucks between Christmas and Easter. Well whoever he was, he certainly wasn't a Saint.

Here are just a few of my gripes and problems with February 14th:

I haven't technically been "going with" anyone on Valentine's day since the seventh grade. I've been dumped a few weeks before the significant day and I've started dating guys a few weeks after, but I've yet to have an official boyfriend on the day of love.

Although I haven't had an official Valentine's Day boyfriend in awhile, there have been times when I'm just not sure where to draw the line. Who exactly do you give Valentines to?

Do you give one to someone that you've gone on a date with recently? Someone that you've been "talking" to? Someone that you have a crush on? There's always that gray area involving the giving of valentines.

I've longed for the courage to give a special valentine to my secret crush (each year it is someone different) but I have yet to get up the guts. The Hallmark commercials make it look so easy, but I just know that I'll end up in one of those Kleenex ads instead.

After finally deciding who is worthy of a valentine, it becomes a question of who is deserving of a present and what should its value be? How do you decide between cards, candy and larger more expensive gifts like sweaters and silk boxers? I've never really had to deal with the sweater/silk boxer dilemma but I am still not quite sure if I should give the guy that I'm not *officially* dating a valentine. Is a card enough, or should I give him the heart-shaped box of candy as well? What if I get him something and he doesn't get me anything, or vice versa — the potential for disaster is great.

Well the highlight of my Valentine's day these past few years has been the great care package from my family. Maybe that explains my poor attitude. It's not that I don't appreciate the homemade card, chocolates and conversation hearts from my mom and dad, it's just that a "real" valentine would be a nice change.

I'll end now because this column is proving to be just as traumatic as walking down a hall full of roses knowing that none of them are for me. But don't worry, Saint Patrick's Day is just around the corner.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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Beth Regan
Saint Mary's Editor

■ WORLD AT A GLANCE

Trans-Atlantic swimmer paddles home to mixed reviews

BARBADOS

They laughed at Guy Delage when he set off to swim the Atlantic, his life riding on a high-tech kickboard and a supply raft bearing a fax machine and foie gras for New Year's Eve.

Delage, 42, from Nantes in western France, was all elan when he set out Dec. 16 from the Cape Verde Islands, off the west coast of Africa. He said he was eager to experience "absolute solitude" and "a real risk of dying." He vowed: "Better to die in the jaws of a shark than in bed."

It was a considerably chastened Delage who came ashore Thursday in his gray and black wetsuit. Delage said his adventure brought him depression, fatigue, loneliness and danger. The sea paid him a final indignity by slamming him on a reef.

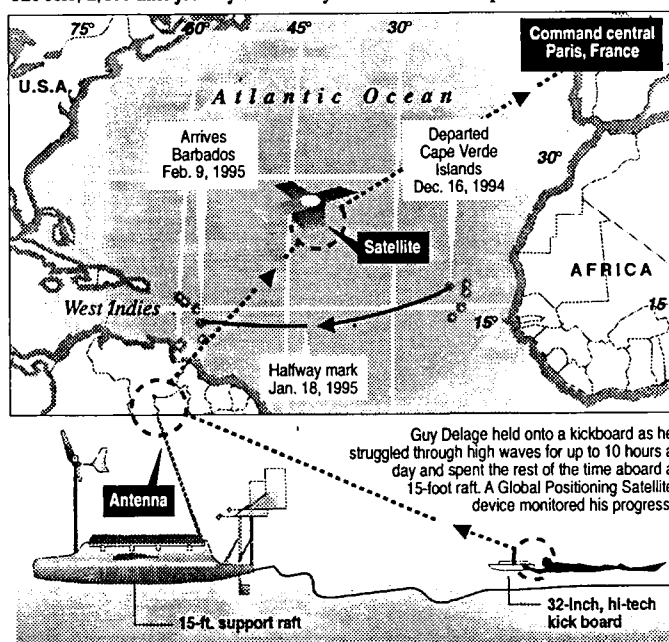
The French newspaper Le Monde commented in December that the venture puts Delage in "that book of records — in between the world accordion champion and the person who can eat the most snails."

Despite the lack of verification on his journey, the sheer human adventure of crossing the Atlantic alone captured the imagination of well-wishers here.

"At first Frenchmen thought he was crazy, but now we respect his inner strength," tourist Pierre Gobin said as he and about 1,000 others watched Delage swim ashore.

French swimmer completes transatlantic journey

The solo, 2,400-mile journey took nearly two months to complete.



Costner's new casino idea criticized

SIOUX FALLS

Kevin Costner, who played a Sioux-sympathizing soldier in the hit film "Dances With Wolves," is drawing fire from tribal leaders with a new project, a \$100 million resort casino. Costner and his brother, Dan, already own one of the 86 casinos that have sprung up in Deadwood since 1988. The new resort, scheduled to open in 1997, would dwarf the other casinos and compete with those operated on reservations by South Dakota's nine tribes. "It's the old theory of the rich get richer and the poor get poorer," said Mike Jandreau, chairman of the Lower Brule Sioux Tribe in central South Dakota. "The casinos for us are the opportunity to extract some revenue that we cannot get in any other fashion." CEfforts to reach Costner for comment Thursday through his talent agency in Los Angeles were unsuccessful.



Bangkok bans elephants from streets

BANGKOK, Thailand

Elephants, once featured proudly on the national flag, are no longer welcome in the crowded streets of Bangkok. Idle elephants brought in from the countryside are rented to people who walk under their stomachs — considered to bring good luck — or use them to carry signs advertising ivory-carving businesses. But city life is hard on elephants because of the heat and pollution, said conservationist Pisit na Patalung, a board member of the new Thai Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. The elephants must sometimes eat garbage and dirty water, and have nowhere to take their customary cooling-off showers, Pisit said. The city government sent an order to all 38 of Bangkok's districts this month, telling officials they must eject any big animals in their area, including elephants. Violators could be fined up to \$20.

Leukemia attacked by researchers

WASHINGTON

Researchers experimenting with mice have created a cancer "smart bomb" that attacks and kills leukemia cells without harming normal cells. The technique may be tested on humans this summer. Dr. F. M. Uckun of the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, said the "smart bomb" is actually an antibody that will attach to a receptor molecule found only on the surface of leukemia cells. Uckun, first author of a study appearing Friday in the journal Science, said the same "smart bomb" technique for the targeted delivery of a killing chemical can also be used for some cancers of the breast, ovaries and brain. He said the findings suggest a treatment that included cycles of first the drugs, then "smart bomb" could be very effective against leukemia. "There are certain substances in breast cancer that you can target," he said. "If you do the targeting right, you can kill the breast cancer cells." Science, which published the study, is the journal of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Lawyers can object to juror's looks

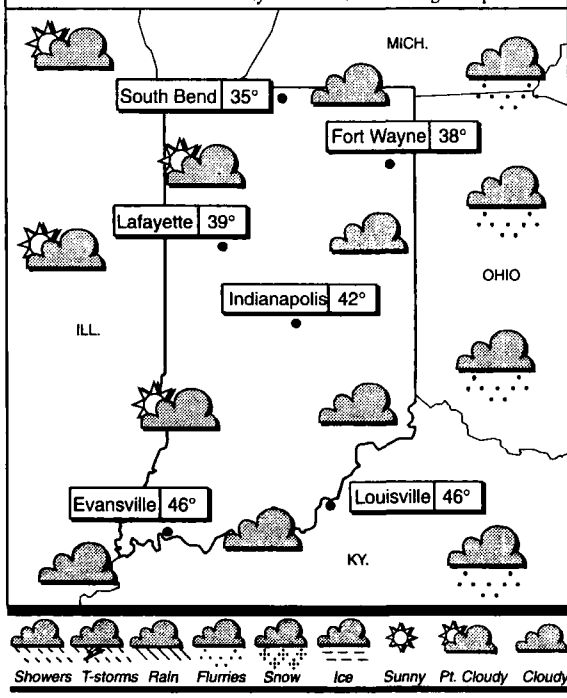
SAN FRANCISCO

Prospective jurors can't be rejected because of race or sex. But it's OK for a lawyer to remove a woman if he thinks she's too fat or doesn't like her clothing, a state appeals court says. A prosecutor's explanation that he removed one juror because she was "grossly overweight" and wore "a little tiny skirt that doesn't fit her" was legally adequate, the 1st District Court of Appeal ruled. That prosecutor, Alameda County Deputy District Attorney William Tingle, said he removed a second juror in that attempted murder case because she wore braided hair, which he considered "somewhat radical." He told the trial judge he was uncomfortable trying a serious case before jurors with those characteristics. The judge accepted the lawyer's explanation as a valid, non-racial reason for rejecting the juror. The appeals court upheld the decision last week.

■ INDIANA WEATHER

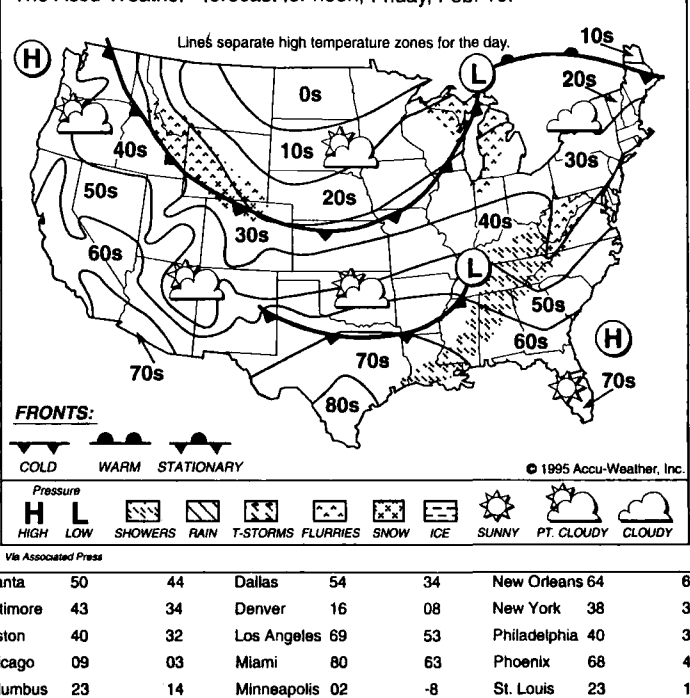
Friday, Feb. 10

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



■ NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Friday, Feb. 10.



Atlanta	50	44	Dallas	54	34	New Orleans	64	60
Baltimore	43	34	Denver	16	08	New York	38	32
Boston	40	32	Los Angeles	69	53	Philadelphia	40	32
Chicago	09	03	Miami	80	63	Phoenix	68	48
Columbus	23	14	Minneapolis	02	-8	St. Louis	23	15

Co-sleeping may prevent SIDS

By JAMIE HEISLER
News Writer

The solitary sleeping patterns that society has termed normal for infants may in fact be unhealthy for some infants, according to Dr. James McKenna, a professor of anthropology at Pomona College, who spoke yesterday in DeBartolo.

In his lecture entitled "When Stone Age Babies are Born to Space-Age Parents," McKenna spoke on the "different perspectives, evolutionary, biological, and societal, of parent/child co-sleeping and SIDS (Sudden Infant Death Syndrome)."

According to McKenna, starting in the 1700s society began to look down on parent/infant co-sleeping for various reasons, including the prevention of infanticide and sexual abuse. Since the 1950s, people have continued to look down on co-sleeping because of the belief that inevitable suffocation, psychological damage, prolonged dependency, or lack of autonomy could result.

It is important to consider if there are "any negative consequences to the cultural model we have excepted as normal," said McKenna, who has proposed that co-sleeping has significant positive effects on the sleeping patterns of infants, including the reduction of SIDS.

The interaction that takes place in co-sleeping, including "parental breathing cues" and

contact, cause sensory stimulation in the infant that results in more regular breathing, an increase in quiet sleep, and a reduction of limb and trunk movements associated with unquiet sleep.

McKenna's conclusion is that "the kinds of sleep and interactions generated by co-sleeping" in fact battle SIDS. According to him, this can be explained both in terms of both evolution and biology.

In prehistoric times, when man was beginning to walk upright, the pelvis was developing to suit these adaptations. A constriction of the birth canal resulted that limited the possible brain size of the fetus.

As a result, infants were born neurologically undeveloped with only 25 percent of their adult brain volume.

"Co-sleeping, as a protection, becomes part of the matrix of an undeveloped baby," said McKenna.

These undeveloped babies need the constant attention and care that solitary sleeping does not provide.

The importance of co-sleeping, biologically, is that in the womb the mother's blood flow acts as a "regulatory pacemaker" to which the fetus adapts its breathing rate. The auditory system becomes adjusted to the mother during the period of time when she is most calm, during her sleep.

Once the baby is born,

through the same auditory senses, its breathing rate can also be regulated if it is in contact with one of its parents.

The current beliefs that infants should sleep alone, that they should sleep through the night, and that they should sleep away from noise, are inherently American, according to McKenna.

Other societies focus on the importance of parent/child contact, including co-sleeping. They are "contemporary people that have retained some of the patterns of infant care that are necessary for infant health," he said.

In many cultures, such as Japan, the people believe that a baby is born independent and must be made interdependent with the parents through methods such as co-sleeping.

Americans, on the other hand, believe that a baby is born dependent and the child must become independent as soon as possible.

This results in a lack of the necessary factors for the infant such as "sensory stimulation, access to breast, and closeness to parent," according to McKenna.

The benefits of co-sleeping do not necessarily prevent SIDS, and solitary sleeping does not necessarily cause SIDS.

However, the "sensory changes" that are stimulated by co-sleeping do fight the causes of SIDS.

According to McKenna, it is now important to make these results more public because "culturally favored patterns of child care change much faster than does infant biology."

German Labor markets under new pressure

By MELANIE LAFLIN
News Writer

When speaking on the "German model" and if it exists Wolfgang Streeck, professor at the University of Wisconsin, Madison was not referring to the suave Dieter from Sprockets but rather the constitution of Germany as a socio-economic structure that entails social justice.

Yesterday at the Hesburgh Center, Streeck discussed the performance pattern of West Germany up to German reunification, the conditions of its pattern, and an analysis of the present crisis.

"After four decades of a capitalistic economy, West Germany was the most successful of all major economies with a GDP and world export rate that surpasses that of Japan," stated Streeck.

Class compromise in the workplace and beyond seems to have been a significant part of the internal social cohesion in West Germany.

"The organized and regulated capital market economy of Germany and its organized labor that supercedes high class adaptation distinguishes it from the U.S. economy. The German market is not a market of control. Very few companies are traded in the stock market, as ownership is very concentrated" according to Streeck.

What makes Germany so different is that its work forces have legal rights, its public associations create high quality standards and organize coop-

erative research, and its employee associations increase labor standards.

"What makes Germany have such a distinct pattern of performance is that it's high cost in labor markets has caused Germany to increase its quality and be more competitive in international markets. Products, skills, and technology are always being upgraded," stated Streeck.

The problem with the German unification lies with keeping an equilibrium, maintaining high economic quality and social cohesion while accommodating social pressures and international markets, according to Streeck. "Production markets must have enough space. Production leadership and research and development must continue to match the others. Lastly, the economic labor supply must fit what the markets need, functioning in high skilled jobs," said Streeck.

Can this equilibrium survive? Germany has suffered the worst recession since World War II.

According to Streeck, the secular exhaustion of maintaining the balancing act, the exacerbation of unifying Germany, and the changing conditions of a global economy all attribute to the stresses of the German economy.

"In this new global economy, German institutions are dealing with a new kind of pressure and might not be able to withstand their former economic level," said Streeck.

STUDENT ACADEMIC COUNCIL

SAC makes plans for the semester

By NICOLE NIELSEN
News Writer

At last night's meeting, the Student Academic Council discussed its plans for this semester. The first thing on the agenda was the Career and Counseling Center's Liberal

Arts Week, which is to take place March 27-31.

The Counseling Center asked the SAC to provide 6 or 7 students for a panel discussion entitled, "If I had known then what I know now." Several students on the council said they would be willing to participate in the discussion.

The Student Lecture series was also discussed. The SAC would like to have one more lecture this semester, and names of possible student lec-

turers were proposed.

By request of the BOG, the Council discussed Notre Dame-Saint Mary's relations. Next, they discussed the leadership conference to take place on April 8th. Students who attended the conference last year volunteered to help facilitate the conference this year.

Finally, it was proposed that all the academic departments provide files with internship application and resume information from previous students.

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Meeting

continued from page 1

ford. Several national Catholic universities have recognized gay and lesbian student groups, including St. Edward's of Austin, Texas; a school run by the Congregation of the Holy Cross.

"Ask them (the administration) why they can do it in Austin and not in South Bend," said Blandford.

Many of those in attendance looked for ways the heterosexual community could support the homosexual group. One way "is to not stand for homophobia wherever you see it," said a GLND/SMC board member.

Blandford suggested that students talk to their rectors, classmates, and professors and encourage acceptance of gays and lesbians at Notre Dame. The possibility of organizing a heterosexual student group to support the homosexual community was also discussed.

Blandford updated the assembled on the resolutions that several campus bodies passed since the announcement of the University's decision. The Campus Life Council, Graduate Student Council, and the Student Senate all recently passed motions supporting GLND/SMC. Blandford also said he had been contacted by representatives of MTV network and ABC's "Nightline" who expressed interest in profiling the group.

Last night's meeting took place in the common area just outside of LaFortune's "Tom Dooley Room." Dooley was a Notre Dame alumnus, as well as a naval officer and medical missionary in Southeast Asia during the late 1950's. In a

1993 book on gays and lesbians in the military, *Conduct Unbecoming*, author Randy Shilts revealed that Dooley received a dishonorable discharge from the Navy in 1956 because he was a homosexual. A letter from Dooley to University President-emeritus Theodore Hesburgh and a statue of Dooley adorn the University's Grotto.

"When the administration says they can't endorse the homosexual lifestyle are they referring to Tom Dooley?" Blandford asked.

"It seems especially ironic that the university's action to bar us from using campus facilities even keeps us locked out of the 'Tom Dooley Room,'" said Smith.

GLND/SMC officials were pleased with the meeting. "I'm extremely happy seeing all these bodies and faces here supporting us," said Jesus Uresti, chair of GLND/SMC's social committee.

A march in support of GLND/SMC was announced to take place today at 4:30 outside Debartolo Hall.

Kaesebier

continued from page 1

ment policies, student rights and discipline, business negotiations and contracts, taxes, trademark, copyright and patent issues, immigration and risk management.

Kaesebier succeeds Philip J. Faccenda, who retired from the position at year-end.

Kaesebier was graduated first in her class from the Valparaiso University School of Law in 1983 after having received her bachelor of science degree with high honors from the University of Illinois at Urbana in 1971.

She was an associate attorney of Barnes & Thornburg, Indiana's largest law firm, from 1983-92, and an associate professor in the Valparaiso school of law from 1986-88.

She served as clerk intern for

the Honorable James T. Moody, federal district judge in Hammond, Ind., in 1982-83.

Kaesebier has lectured and written on a variety of legal issues, especially those affecting colleges and universities.

Kaesebier is a member of the American, Indiana, and St. Joseph County bar associations. Associate editor of *The Journal of College and University Law*, she also is a member of the education committee of the Inter-

national

Trademark Association and president-elect of the Association of Collegiate Licensing Administrators.

j8A board member of the LaPorte Hospital Foundation, Kaesebier also is a member of the St. Joseph Medical Center Women's Advisory Panel, the South Bend Professional Women's Association and the American Association of University Women.

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Happy BD, Todd Luken

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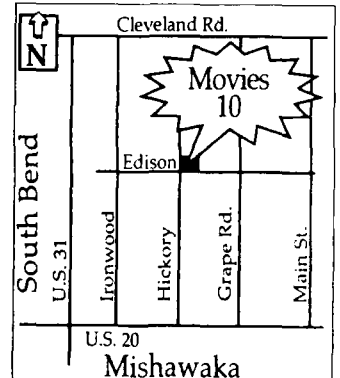
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Sean Sarvis



- BET's Comic View
- Toured with Patti LaBelle

Business strategies offered SAB makes plans for upcoming AnTostal

By ETHAN HAYWARD
News Writer

Successfully launching and planning a business will be the subject of this weekend's Innovation '95, a day-long conference on entrepreneurship to be held tomorrow at the CCE.

The conference is sponsored by the Collegiate Entrepreneurs of the Midwest, the College of Business Administration, and the Entrepreneur Club and will be comprised of local business owners, executives, attorneys, consultants, and professors.

It will deal with topics such as financing, tax strategies, planning, information sources, computer systems, incorporating, and successful business operation.

There will be twenty talks in all, with four of them given by highlighted speakers.

Registration for Innovation '95 will take place from 7:45 until 8:15 a.m., with the first session beginning at 8:30.



Echols

This first session will feature Evelyn Echols, founder of Echols International Travel and Hotel Schools Inc., and Dane Miller, founder of Biomet Inc.

The opening session will be followed by two Breakout Sessions, in which speakers will lecture on successfully starting, planning, and running a business.

Lunch (not provided) will begin at noon and will feature Daniel Fitzpatrick, CEO of Quality Dining Inc., as the luncheon speaker. Two more Breakout sessions will follow lunch and will end at 3:15 p.m.

The final session will start at 3:45 and will feature Doug Germann, founder of Acquisition Resources Inc.

Each of the highlight speakers comes highly lauded. For instance, Echols was named by President Reagan as one of the nation's top entrepreneurs of 1986 and was appointed to the President's Advisory Committee on Women's Business Ownership.

Miller was named by Business Week as one of the top 1,000 executives from 1988 to 1992 and received U.S. SBA's Entrepreneurial Success Award in 1991.

He was also named Indiana's Industrialist of the Year by Indiana Business Magazine in 1989.

Fitzpatrick's Quality Dining Inc. owns franchises for nearly 70 restaurants and employs almost 3,500 people in six different states.

Germann specializes in helping companies acquire other firms and has co-authored "Buying a Business (For Very Little Cost)".

Tony Popanz, a senior finance major and the conference's chairperson, says that participating in the conference could prove "invaluable" even to students not enrolled in the business school.

According to Popanz, "It doesn't matter what course of study you pursue. If you're going to be your own boss, if you have persistence and drive, if you come up with a way to fulfill an unfilled need, that's going to make you an entrepreneur in any sense."

Innovation '95 is open to any students interested and admission will cost \$10.

The South Bend Tribune Business Weekly contributed to this report.

SAB makes plans for upcoming AnTostal

By BECKY MAYERNIK
News Writer

Yesterday's Student Activities Board (SAB) meeting at Saint Mary's centered around the activities and events being planned for AnTostal.

SAB members announced many ideas for events to occur on the Thursday of the week long spring celebration.

Among the features planned are Acro-Flight, Alpha Experience, "The Dating Game", slip and slide Jell-O pits, Sumo wrestling, and the "Rocky Horror Picture Show." According to the AnTostal chairperson Candy Novak, "We are trying to plan more activities this year that students will be interested in, and we're trying to find a wide variety of unique ideas so that we can really out-do last year."

According to Novak, Sumo wrestling and the "Rocky Horror Picture Show" were banned from the Notre Dame campus because of the mess that resulted from them. Therefore, the members of SAB decided to sponsor these events this year for the Saint Mary's campus.

It was also announced at yesterday's meeting that a band will not appear at Saint Mary's for AnTostal this year. This is due to the fact that many bands will be performing on the Notre Dame campus on Thursday of the AnTostal week. "We don't see a point to have a band perform on the same night that Notre Dame is featuring bands," said SAB chairperson Audrey Comrie. "This is because the point of AnTostal is to give students a variety of events to take part in."

As an alternative to bringing in a band, SAB will possibly bring an outdoor movie, similar to a drive-in, to the campus. It was decided that if more options were presented to students, it would be beneficial for everyone involved.

There will be no dorm events between Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students for AnTostal, it was declared. This would present too much trouble for students to travel back and forth between campuses, according to Novak. SAB will be speaking to the Hall Councils about possible hall events between the Saint Mary's residence halls. Suggestions for a new logo for AnTostal are also being accepted at the front desk at Haggard College Center, according to Novak. The theme is "Crush for the Crown", and entries should be submitted early next week.

In other SAB news:
•A cultural event will be planned for the first or second week of March.
•An artist that will be selling

see SAB/ page 8

Applications are now being accepted for

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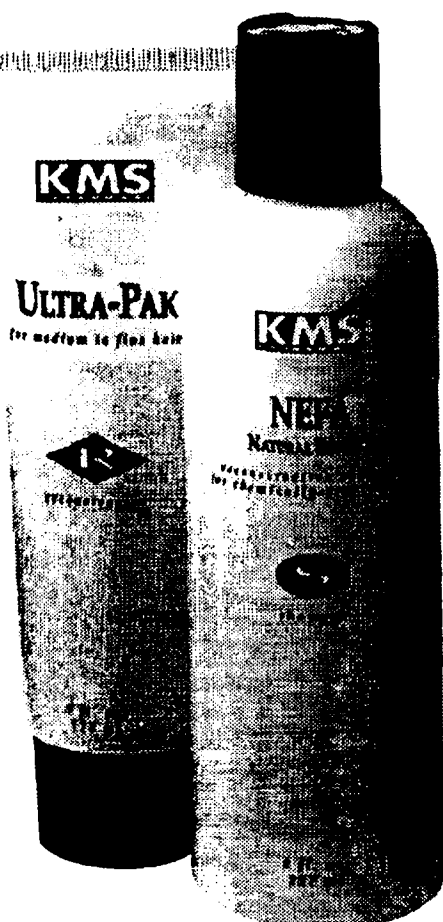
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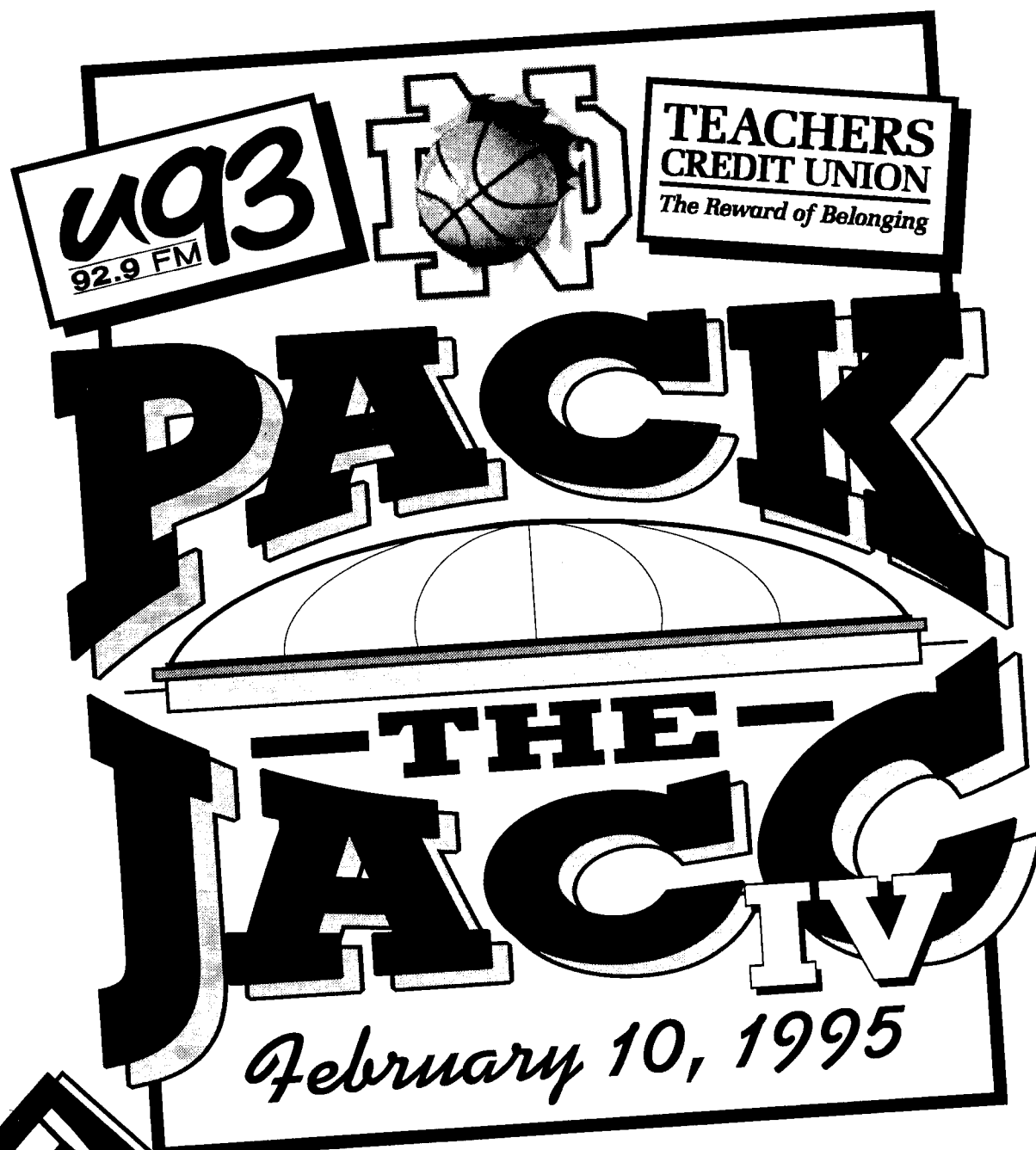
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Messner discusses the effects of sports on masculinity

By KATHLEEN LATTANZI
News Writer

"From the beginning, sports has been the dividing ground between men and women," said Dr. Michael Messner, an associate professor in sociology at the University of Southern California.

Dr. Messner addressed the effects of organized sports on men's masculinity in his lectured entitled "Organized Sports and the Construction of Masculinity."

"Since 1972, the number of women in sports has increased, but equality in women's sports is far from being achieved," according to Messner.

He believes the inequality of

and attitudes towards women on the field sometimes becomes sexually aggressive behavior off the field.

"The way that masculinity and sports are intertwined in society, does point to a tendency towards sexual assault," said Messner. He concludes that there are definite causes rooted in male sports for this sexual aggression towards women off the field.

"[Male] group bonds are formed through very competitive sexual banter," said Messner. This banter builds a boundary that separates men from women and creates a structured hierarchy within the group of men.

The athletes are at the top of the hierarchy. They are de-

fined as the "big men on campus." "They are supposed to be sexually active, supposed to know everything about sex, supposed to be as good at sex as they are on the playing field," said Messner, "however, they are insecure about their own sexuality."

According to Messner, "Women have become the objects of conquest and manipulation due to men's sexual insecurities."

Coaches also effect the sexual insecurities of players. "Coaches sometimes play on the sexual insecurities of males to gain ultimate performance," said Messner. The players, in turn, refuse to be associated with anything feminine, increasing the hostility towards



The Observer/Mike Ruma

Dr. Michael Messner related the effects of organized sports on masculinity in a lecture last night.

women.

The outcome of most men's sports ultimately involve hurting the opponent. Men in sports learn not to think about hurting people. "They bring this suppression of empathy off the field and see violence as a legitimate means to get what they want," said Messner.

He cites the recent O. J. Simpson trial, saying "sexual abuse is not quite as unusual as it seems."

He proposes that coaches

should not play on young men's sexual insecurities. The older men can also help to set the standard for younger men by not engaging in demeaning behavior towards women.

Messner also believes that young boys should participate in co-ed sports to learn early in life that girls can be as competitive as boys. "We must move towards equality in women's sports so that sexual aggression toward women will decrease," concludes Messner.

DALLOWAY'S COFFEEHOUSE

FEBRUARY CONCERT SCHEDULE

Saturday, Feb. 11, 9:00 pm	Mushroomhead Experience (\$1at door)
Saturday, Feb. 18, 8:30 pm	Q.E.D.
Friday, Feb. 24, 9:00 pm	DECAF with Tiny (from the Univ. of Illinois)
Saturday, Feb. 25, 9:00 pm	Roadapples

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■ SECURITY BEAT

MON., FEB. 6

2:46 p.m. A Pangborn Hall resident reported receiving harassing telephone calls.

2:57 p.m. A Grace Hall resident reported the theft of his bike from the JACC Fieldhouse.

8 p.m. A visitor was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.

10:25 p.m. A visitor reported the theft of his wallet from the JACC Ice Rink.

TUES., FEB. 7

1:55 a.m. An off-campus student was cited for disregarding a stop sign on Ivy Road.

11:03 a.m. A Pangborn Hall resident reported receiving harassing phone calls.

WEDS., FEB. 8

1:15 p.m. An off-campus student reported the theft of her bookbag from the Hesburgh Library.

2:15 p.m. An off-campus student reported the theft of his bike from outside Sacred Heart Church.

THIS SAT. AT 8PM IN THE LIBRARY AUDITORIUM

MARK



LEYNER

1995

SOPHOMORE LITERARY FESTIVAL

FEB 11-16

CAMPUS BRIEF

Miriam Eckelhoefer has been named the state winner of Indiana Music Teachers Association (IMTA) student competition in college-level string performance.

Eckelhoefer, a sophomore music major at the University of Notre Dame, studies cello with Karen Buranskas, associate professor of music and member of the Notre Dame String Trio.

She is the daughter of Christine and Reinhold Eckelhoefer of Fallbrook, CA.

IMTA state competitions are open to all students of IMTA members and begin with a district-level audition in the spring semester.

The audition process includes a written and an aural theory test to encourage musicianship as well as performance. All district winners advance to the statewide competition in the fall semester.

IMTA is a professional organization affiliated with the Music Teachers National Association.

The semifinals and final of

Notre Dame's 1995 College Bowl Tournament are scheduled for Feb. 11 at the Center for Continuing Education.

The final four teams will begin testing their brain power at 10 a.m. with the two winners advancing to the final at noon.

The tournament champion will represent Notre Dame in the College Bowl regional tournament Feb. 24-26 at Quincy College.

Created in 1953, the College Bowl is the world's longest running general knowledge quiz competition.

Four-student teams from campuses across the country compete in a question-and-answer game that tests knowledge in everything from history, literature, science, religion and geography to current events, the arts, social sciences, sports, and popular culture.

Dubbed the "varsity sport of the mind," the College Bowl was televised weekly from 1959-1970.

More than a dozen of the University of Notre Dame organizations will join with others from South Bend Feb. 11 in the 1995 City-Wide

Celebration of Black History Month.

Organized by the Pan-African Cultural Center of South Bend, the community celebration will take place from 2-10 p.m. at Clay High School.

Activities will include seminars, workshops on African drumming and dancing, film presentations from the International Black Cinema Festival, a dinner, and music, including a performance by the Notre Dame Voices of Faith Gospel Choir.

Roland Smith, executive assistant to the president, director of the Notre Dame Institute for Urban Studies and concurrent associate professor of sociology, will be among the panelists in a seminar entitled "Africans and African-Americans: An Issue of Time and Space."

The City-Wide Celebration of Black History Month is open to the public. Tickets are \$10 for adults, \$7 for college and high school students and senior citizens, and \$2 for elementary school students and middle school students.

For more information, call 232-9718.

MacLeod

continued from page 1

fight cancerl."

After Notre Dame's victory over Duquesne Wednesday night, the Irish have hit 109 three-pointers, raising a total of \$2600 so far this season.

Joe Madden of South Bend's ACS said that he is pleased with the progress made in the first year, but he is also looking to increase participation in the program. Presently, 45 people have pledged between 25 cents and \$5 per basket made, for an average of \$24 per tray.

As of last Friday, the University of Minnesota leads the way, with an average of \$122.53 per shot, according to Amy Berendzen of the Jefferson City, Mo., ACS chapter, headquarters of the program. Notre Dame currently ranks within the top 30 among the participating universities.

"The program has been slow this year," MacLeod said, "but it's been the first year. You have to start somewhere."

A goal of \$100 per shot has been set, but a number of obstacles will have to be overcome before that can be achieved, Madden said.

The ACS has been hindered by a University policy that disallows solicitation on campus by charities, a policy both MacLeod and Madden say they understand. Consequently, the ACS has been unable to reach its target group — the fans — at basketball games.

Moreover, MacLeod and the ACS formed their partnership only a month before the season began, not enough time to get the program on solid footing.

The ACS is looking into developing some corporate sponsorships to promote the program for next season, according to Madden.

"We've contacted the TV and radio stations who cover the games," he said, "so after a three-point basket next year, you may hear them announce the sponsor of the shot."

The Irish's entrance into the Big East Conference next season will boost participation, Madden said.

"Big East basketball will definitely spark interest," he continued. "And Coach MacLeod is working hard to improve the quality of the team. As the team improves, more people will be inclined to donate."

Both MacLeod and Madden are optimistic about the Three-Point Attack.

Senate

continued from page 1

ture.

"After seven years in the service of the institution, why would the administration break this sacred trust?" asked Associate Professor Supriyo Bandyopadhyay of Williams.

"When I heard the news, I went to Tim O'Meara and asked him what did I do? He responded that it has nothing to do with you personally. Well yes it does, so I have no answer to that question," said Williams.

Professor David Burrell questioned Williams on exactly what he felt was unjust about his treatment received, for sometimes circumstances collide which deem certain actions necessary. "The bottom line is

SAB

continued from page 5

blowing glass objects will be brought to Saint Mary's on March 20-24 in the LeMans lobby.

•The Guatemalan Sale will also be brought back this semester on March 27-31.

•The next movie that SAB will sponsor will be "The Professional," which will be shown next weekend in Carroll Auditorium. There will be no movie shown this weekend.

that the associate provost serves at the pleasure of the provost," said Burrell.

"I wanted a years notice to make a graceful exit. I took that as a contract, and a violation of contract is a serious violation of justice. My point is that if you have to override decisions, you have to give the reasons," said Williams.

Teaching at the Business School, Williams still keeps his contacts with Notre Dame and he is also presently researching

a book on South Africa and ethical issues. To speak for the Senate, he flew in from South Africa and will return again in a few days.

One of the reasons Williams chose to speak at the meeting was in the hope that it would "make it a little more difficult to treat someone else this way in the future."

Williams reiterated the "need to teach our students by role modeling and not just what we teach in the classroom."

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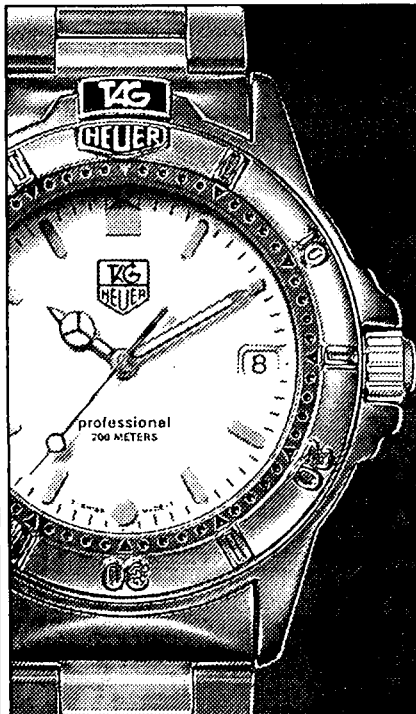
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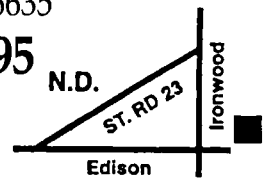
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WASHINGTON HALL

Quayle reverses quest for presidential nomination

By JOHN KING
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Hard-pressed to attract the money and talent necessary for a strong campaign, former Vice President Dan Quayle abruptly reversed course Thursday and said he would not seek the 1996 Republican presidential nomination.

Quayle's decision came less than three weeks after he vowed to campaign aggressively as a voice for the conservative "unsilent majority" that he said was appalled at the decline of the family and the liberal bent of the social welfare system.

In a statement, Quayle said he was confident he could have waged a winning campaign if he had subjected himself to a grueling fund-raising schedule this year. "However, we chose to put our family first and to forego the disruption to our lives that a third straight national campaign would create," he said.

Advisers, associates and Republican operatives, however, said it became clear as Quayle

geared up to run that the fund-raising outlook was bleak, and that he also was having a hard time convincing seasoned campaign operatives to sign on. A new, front-loaded GOP primary calendar has put a premium on early fund-raising, a difficult process cited by several others who recently bowed out, including fellow Bush administration alumni Jack Kemp and Dick Cheney.

Quayle associates said recent health problems were not a factor; Quayle was hospitalized recently for blood clots and then to have his appendix removed because of a benign tumor. "He is completely recovered," said Quayle adviser Mark Goodin.

"He was extremely excited and fired up about running a campaign," said Goodin. "But the financial aspect of it threw a bucket of cold water on his enthusiasm."

The decision leaves three definite Republican candidates: Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole of Kansas, Sen. Phil Gramm of Texas and former Gov. Lamar Alexander of Tennessee.

New arrest in Trade Center bombing

By GREG MYRE
Associated Press

ISLAMABAD
Police found a little surprise this week when they arrested the man suspected of masterminding the World Trade Center bombing: explosives in his bag, hidden in toy cars.

"He was found with explosives ... and chemicals used in making bombs," Interior Minister Nasirullah Babar, who supervises Pakistan's police, said Thursday as he described the arrest of Ramzi Ahmed Yousef.

Nabbed Tuesday in Pakistan, Yousef was secretly whisked to the United States in a U.S. government plane.

In New York on Thursday, he pleaded innocent to 11 counts relating to the Feb. 26, 1993, bombing of the Manhattan landmark.

That attack on the world's second-tallest building killed six people, injured more than 1,000 others, caused \$500 million in damage and introduced Americans to the fear of international terrorism.

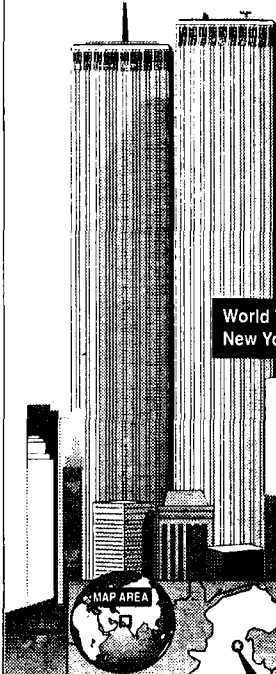
Clean-shaven and dapper in a blue double-breasted suit, Yousef appeared calm and spoke fewer than 10 words during his brief appearance before U.S. District Judge John F. Keenan.

"I plead not guilty," he said in English, waving off an interpreter. He told the judge he understood the indictment.

The most serious charges Yousef faces are punishable by life in prison without parole. Yousef was being held without bond until his next court appearance on Wednesday.


Authorities say Yousef, who came to the United States in 1992, bought and mixed the chemicals for the bombs that exploded in a van parked under the 110-story twin towers.

Yousef, who had been living with two other bombing sus-

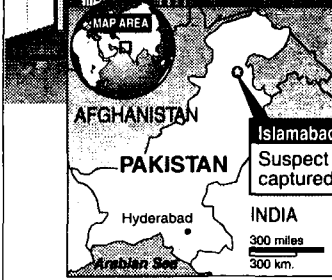


World Trade Center suspect captured

The man accused of masterminding the World Trade Center bombing was captured in Islamabad, Pakistan on Tuesday and returned to New York.



Ramzi Ahmed Yousef
Age: 27 years
Accused of: Masterminding the World Trade Center bombing
Evidence: His fingerprints found on two bomb-making manuals and on containers of bomb-making chemicals.



AP/ Terry Kole, Brian Sipple

pects in Jersey City, N.J., escaped the night of the bombing, using an alias to fly to Iraq via Pakistan. His fingerprints were found on two bomb-making manuals seized by authorities and on containers of bomb-making chemicals, authorities say.

Babar, the interior minister, gave several conflicting statements about the case that could not be immediately reconciled.

Last Sunday, Yousef arrived in Pakistan on a flight from Bangkok, Thailand, according to Babar.

He was tailed by plainclothes police for two days, then arrested Tuesday at a Holiday Inn.

"He was under surveillance from the time he arrived," Babar told The Associated Press.

U.S. officials in Washington, however, insist Yousef was captured at a boarding house, not a Holiday Inn.

President Clinton called the arrest "a major step forward in the fight against terrorism." The State Department had posted a \$2 million reward for Yousef's capture, but it was not clear if anyone would get the money.

Babar said two suitcases

were found in Yousef's hotel room: one empty and the other with the toy cars.

The interior minister and other senior officials said initially that Yousef was carrying a passport and travel documents from his native Iraq.

He used the alias of Ali Khan, one of them said.

But Babar said later Yousef was traveling on a fake Pakistani passport.

And U.S. officials say Yousef was born in Kuwait and now is a Pakistani citizen with Iraqi travel documents. He is either 26 or 27, they say.

The interior minister told the AP that Yousef was immediately handed over to the Americans, who whisked him out of the country Tuesday.

"We turned him over to the Americans and told them to take him out of here," Babar said.

But he told the British Broadcasting Corp. that before being handed over to U.S. officials, Yousef was interrogated by Pakistani authorities and admitted to being involved in the 1993 Trade Center bombing.

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BEYOND FREEDOM ROCK

25 years later, nothing's changed

In recounting events of a generation ago, and trying to reconcile the myths of the Sixties with the reality of a much-hyped era, this column has often touched upon the outrageous sexual atmosphere that existed at Notre Dame.

There were no undergraduate women at Notre Dame, and the ratio of nearly seven Notre Dame men to every Saint Mary's woman meant there were very few dating opportunities for the average freshman or sophomore at Notre Dame.

As a result, the atmosphere was poisoned between the sexes. Particularly so with boys who did try to date being too often humiliated by girls who were playing out fantasies of Scarlett, surrounded by those who would eat barbecue with her, while those same girls lived under a constant rain of vulgarity and insult, as if the campus were nothing more than a giant construction site.

But there came a point, in the spring of 1970, when an awakening consciousness emerged from one direction, and the freedoms that came with the times degenerated into license at the other end.

This will be a recurring theme in this semester's columns, as it was that semester. I try not to be a condescending elder, but I think it is important that, as young African-Americans must know how their grandparents lived before the Civil Rights Movement, so, too, young women must know how their mothers grew up, in each case so that they can complete the climb to justice with a

clear sense of how hard their predecessors worked for what has already been won.

I think it is also critical that those who are not of African descent understand a movement within their nation, and that those who are not women understand a movement within their culture, because these movements do not simply benefit their immediate constituencies. This truth is beyond John Donne, and closer to the truth that, as it is done to the least of my children, it is done to me.

You need not believe in the Mystical Body of Christ—I am, at best, an affectionate onlooker at that feast—to believe that a living society is made more whole as each member of that society is healed.

So let us begin: In the spring of 1970, men and women on these two campuses stood in great need of healing, and the healing did not come, and the semester ended in violence and anger.

But it was in that semester that the seeds were planted, some to bear fruit, some to rot in the ground, some to remain ungerminated in the rocky soil. The most tangible element appeared in the form of an amazing, 45-page, mimeographed document, published under the collective authorship of "notre dame coalition for political action, elizabeth gurley flynn caucus."

CPA was an established campus group, but the caucus was something new. The document, "Sexism on Campus," is amazing because, while it contains a few samples of the overblown rhetoric

and overarching revolutionary pretensions of the time (and the CPA), it is, on the whole, a very clear statement of what was, and offers some extremely cogent analyses of why.

Its introduction begins:

"This booklet is written by men, primarily for men—we don't think we're qualified to speak for, let alone lead in any sense, the movement for female liberation. It is important, however, that this movement, and the issues it speaks to, be understood for what they are, and not what the mass media and Notre Dame 'he-man' would like to pass them off as."

"It is not getting rid of bras, language niceties and male 'courtesies'—these are only symbols of the roles into which we are socialized. It is not free sex, as many men wish—or the denial of sex, as many men fear. Finally, it is not simply trying to get more 'career women' into hierarchies whose values and styles of operation are defined in male, white, profit-oriented terms."

"Women's liberation is an attack on the existing roles which oppress us all—and is thereby men's liberation as well."

I subscribe to and read the Observer and I see that anything I say about the women's movement 25 years ago will sound one note: That, while many changes have been made, very little has changed.

It is a note that can lead to despair and inaction, or that can cause people to redouble their efforts. I'll write the stuff, and leave you to make the character decisions.

Pete Peterson, '71, is Readership Services Manager at the Press-Republican in Plattsburg, NY.

Pete Peterson



LETTER TO THE EDITOR

D2 drivers audition for the Icy 500

Dear Editor:

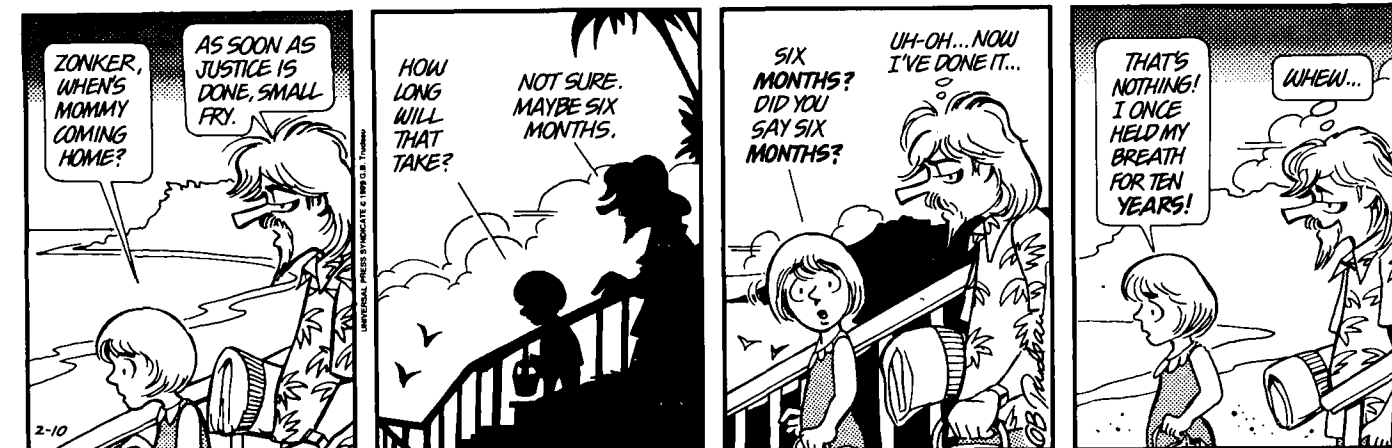
As my friends and I pulled back into D2 Parking Lot late Thursday night Jan. 27, hopelessly searching for a parking spot to make the trek across the frozen tundra we call North Quad a little shorter, we noticed that someone had planted a nice, big, ol' fat beauty mark on the right rear side of a parked car near the entrance of D2. It was pretty well smashed. This car initiated a domino effect with the next three cars parked next to it. Now it's not everyday that one comes across a four-car pileup in D2.

So needless to say I was a little shocked and a bit angry for a number of reasons. First of all, people drive like they're on the Formula 1 circuit in the parking lot. Also, it appeared as if whoever had done the dirty work had taken off. As of submitting this letter, security had not yet begun to untangle the mess. But what bothered me most, was that while nearly the whole campus had been cleared of snow since Tuesday morning Jan. 25, no one had touched the D2 parking lots as of Thursday night at 1 am. The entire parking lot was covered with two inches of packed snow that had turned to ice. I realize that it may be difficult to remove the snow with all of the cars in the way, but it didn't appear as if anyone had at least spread some salt around. Now, I have no idea how the accident on Thursday night occurred, but the presence of that much ice in the parking lot almost certainly had something to do with it, and it is conceivable that the University could be held partially responsible in such cases.

The bottom line is this: First, I just want to ask everyone who parks in D2 to take the brick off of the gas pedal and slow down. Second, while it's nice to be able to walk to class without any ice or snow, I've got a reason why D2 needs to be plowed just as badly as any other place on campus. My reason is red, has four wheels, and goes vroom vroom when you step on the gas. Granted, my reason may be a pile of junk, but there are many more reasons out there that are a bit pricier that need to be considered. I did not pay sixty dollars for a parking sticker to give my car an unwanted facelift. So what do ya say that we all slow down a bit, and could the university please have the lots cleared when it snows?

MATT FITZGERALD
ANDREW BUCCI
JOHNNY CRUZ
Seniors
Zahn Hall

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

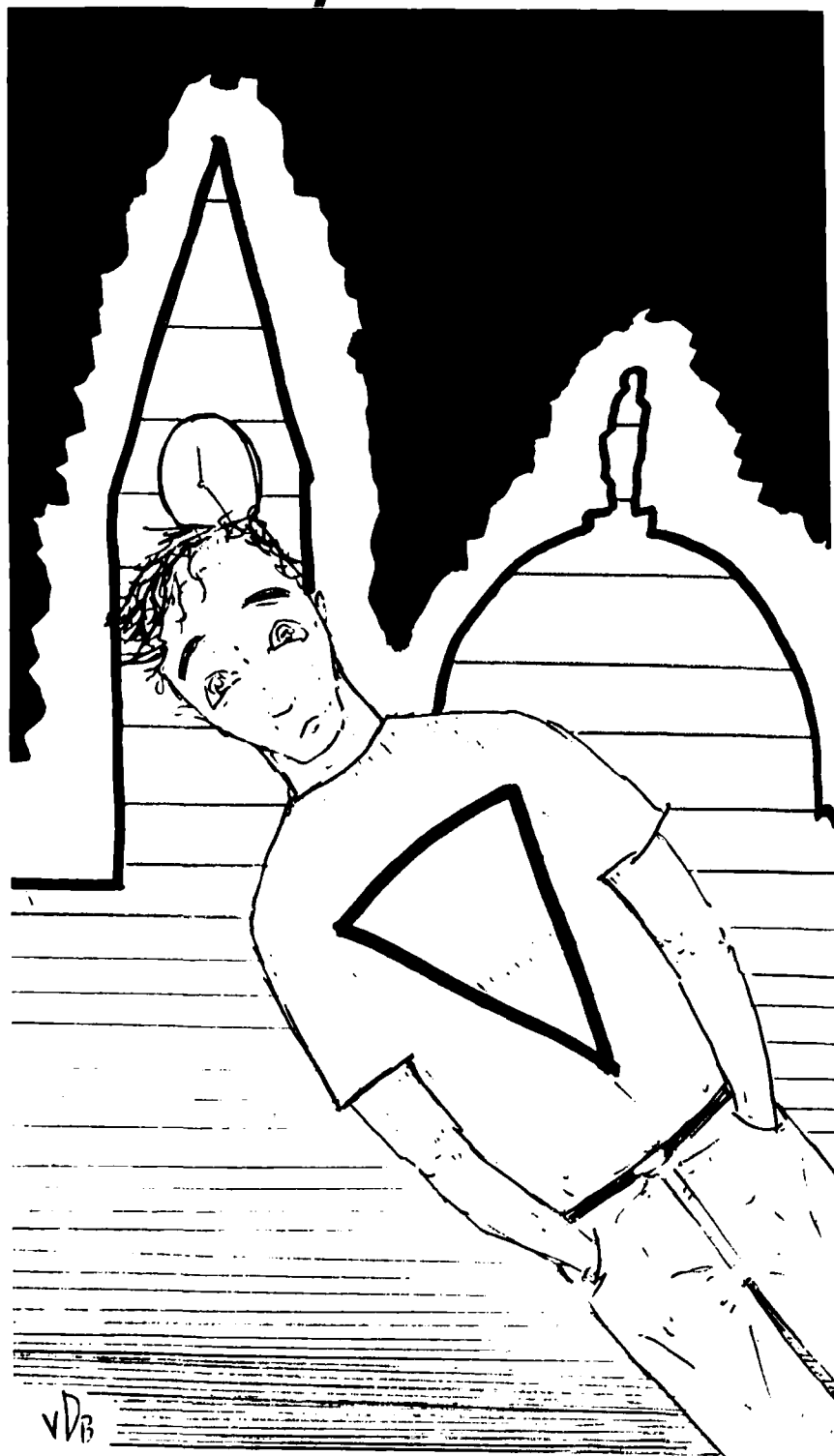
QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Prayer. The last refuge of a scoundrel."

—Lisa Simpson

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

GLND/SMC controversy rages on

*'Silent majority' of university supporters finally speaks out*

Dear Editor:

I have noticed that both the opinions expressed in the Viewpoint section and the Observer's mainstream coverage of the University administration's recent decision to prevent GLND/SMC from using campus facilities for meetings have been almost all pro-GLND/SMC. I thought that it was time for someone from the silent majority to speak out. Kudos to the University administration for taking a stand and changing its policy instead of shamelessly bowing down and giving into the demands of GLND/SMC. The University should not have to let a group that is so diametrically opposed to its mission, values, and beliefs meet on campus. GLND/SMC never should have been allowed to meet on campus in the first place.

Let me now turn the Word of the Lord. The Bible has this to say about homosexuality: "You shall not lie with a man as with a woman; such a thing is an abomination." (Lev. 18:22); "If a man lies with a man as with a woman, both of them shall be put to death for their abominable deed; they have forfeited their lives; (Lev. 20:13); "Do not be deceived; neither fornicators nor idolaters...nor practicing homosexuals...will inherit the kingdom of God: (1 Corinthians 6:9-10). And I'm sure all of us are familiar with the story in Genesis about God destroying the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah with "fire and brimstone": "Gen. 19:23-24). In his book *Homosexuality and the Christian Way of Life*, Fr. Edward Malloy mentions four sins which the Church has long believed "cry to heaven for vengeance": the sin of sodomy; willful murder; oppression of the poor, widows and orphans; and defrauding laborers of their wages. That's a pretty select company.

For a Catholic university to officially recognize a group of homosexuals and/or allow them to convene on campus does not make sense; it would be tantamount to recognizing and allocating campus facilities for a pro-abortion group or a group

of pedophiles. In his article "Marred gay symbols show campus intolerance" (Observer, Feb. 6, pg. 11), Douglas Metz said that he was "outraged" that gay and lesbian graffiti on campus had been amended. Well, who asked the gays and lesbians to defile and disgrace our campus with their "art"? While two wrongs do not make a right, the vandals who marked up the campus with these symbols should be the ones being chastised. I also wanted to comment on some disturbing verbiage that was part of the CLC's second resolution in

The University should not have to let a group that is so diametrically opposed to its mission, values, and beliefs meet on campus.

response to the administration's decision to expel GLND/SMC from the University Counseling Center. The Council's second proposal, which fortunately was rejected, would have, among other things, "call(ed) upon the University to recognize GLND/SMC as an integral part of the Notre Dame community..." Integral? The Merriam Webster's Collegiate Dictionary defines "integral" as "essential to completeness." Where would Notre Dame be without this "essential" group? Could it survive? Would students still come here? How did Notre Dame manage to survive for over one hundred years before such an "integral" group existed?

In conclusion, I fully support the decision by the University's administration and encourage others who share my belief to let their feelings be known. We cannot lose sight of the fact that Notre Dame is first and foremost a Catholic institution.

BRIAN BERRY

Sophomore
Dillion Hall

Discrimination's not the Catholic way

Dear Editor:

For the past 10 days, the Observer, the local newspaper and both radio and television stations have carried stories about the Vice President of Student Affairs' decision to no longer allow the members of GLND/SMC to meet in the University Counseling Center.

While both students and members of the Office of Student Affairs have been quoted on the subject—no one, from either print or electronic media, has sought my reaction. I have interpreted this to mean that most people realize that this is not a Counseling Center issue. However, I am very concerned about how this is being perceived by our many gay students, both those who are outed and those who are not. I am also concerned about the various "historical" renderings that have surfaced. I would like to address both of these.

The University Counseling Center's core staff is a group of psychologists who are licensed in the State of Indiana, are members of the American Psychological Association and have various other professional credentials and affiliations. Many of us are also Catholic and are all well of aware of the positions of the Catholic Church in this area—official and otherwise. As psychologists we support the position that homosex-

uality is not a "choice" or "preference" but is a sexual orientation. Being homosexual is not a disorder. How one chooses to act out their sexuality behaviorally is affected by many factors including laws, ethical beliefs and religious values. These decisions occur within

It is our hope that the gay students of Notre Dame will continue to see our office as a place for support and professional help.

the contexts of family, church, school and society. It is sad to have to say this, but given some of the comments I have read in this paper, it is also neither contagious nor likely to be "chosen."

The homosexual clients who have used our office in the past have done so for many reasons. We do not "treat" homosexuality but do assist students who are having difficulty in either discerning the sexual orientation or coping with the many stresses that being homosexual places on individuals in our community. In fact, most of our homosexual clients simply note that they are gay and proceed to present their clinical con-

cerns. These are typically similar to those of heterosexual students—relationship anxiety, depression, problems. It is our hope that the gay students of Notre Dame will continue to see our office as a place for support and professional help.

Moreover, the events that led to the recent decision include the following. About nine years ago GLND/SMC petitioned for official recognition. This was denied. Father David Tyson, then Vice President for Student Affairs, charged the University Counseling Center and Campus Ministry with the task of providing special services to gay students. We have provided services in two areas. First, we have sponsored educational programs for gay students, since unrecognized groups cannot do so. The topics and speakers were typically chosen by the GLND/SMC. There have been times that we brought in speakers and participated in colloquia on this topic without a request from the group.

Secondly, since this group could not reserve rooms for meetings, we offered our large group meeting room if another location on or off campus could not be found. I have always had concerns about using a clinical setting for social/business meetings—particularly with this group since I did not want the meeting to be seen as intended

for those with clinical needs. Some years the group used it with regularity and some years it was not used. I have never been secretive about this and have always thought that I was operating within the original charge by Father Tyson. Recent statements have suggested that I may have "misunderstood" the charge. I would see this as possible but unlikely.

The recent discussions have also noted that it is different to have a group of gay students meet than to have GLND/SMC meet. That is a distinction that did not seem very important to me. Each Fall I met with the chair or co-chairs of the group

Gay students represent us in varsity sports, are class officers, march in our bands, have parents who are faculty and alumni, hold 4.0 GPA's, and, most of all, pay tuition.

and asked if he/she were planning to use the room. From that point on they would sign out the room under their own name. I did this not to hide the fact that they were meeting at UCC but rather to avoid their having to identify themselves as this

group to our front office. Clearly the decision to advertise the group and its meeting place in the fall of last year brought up a whole new area of discussion. There are also university policies concerning advertising by groups and this action was apparently outside one of these policies.

Over the years, I have been asked my opinion about many aspects of the issues surrounding Gay and Lesbian students at Notre Dame. I would obviously like to see the recognition of a group for Gays and Lesbians. However, and more importantly, I feel that we must stop talking about THEM. Gay students are US. Gay students represent us in varsity sports, are class officers, march in our bands, have parents who are faculty and alumni, hold 4.0 GPA's, and, most of all, pay tuition. I am enough of a 'sixties' person to hope that if this community can stop harassing, marginalizing, romanticizing, discussing, or bashing gay students and simply be welcoming and accepting, "official recognition" will be superfluous. Sometimes believers have to teach the "official church" what Jesus meant. I think that is what Pentecost is about.

PATRICK UTZ

Director
University Counseling Center

Page turners Mind feeders Cult Classics

By BRYCE SEKI
Accent Writer

British Philosopher Francis Bacon once said, "Some books are to be tasted, others to be swallowed, and some few to be chewed and digested." From our first taste of books we are drawn into this new world of words and pictures. Dick, Jane, and their dog Spot become our book-bound friends. Even in early youth there are books which we latch onto and hold as our favorites; Dr. Seuss, Superfudge, and Willy Wonka have all infected our minds and become the discussion of many a third-grade show and tell session. As we grow older we venture out to taste and sample different books. We find many that are reasonably interesting, but after one reading these choices find their way to the bookshelf for storage. On occasion, though, we discover books that truly speak to us. These are the works which we "chew and digest." The characters, the plot, and the author's style all take us away to that open road or bizarre dream to which we can relate. These tales become our favorites; to some they become a way of life. The following books, which were all written some fifty years ago, speak to us today as they did to the generation that created them. They still possess the power to stir our minds with sublime, violent, or even drug-induced visions of life in America.

Catcher in the Rye by J.D. Salinger

Arguably the most popular twentieth century novel, *Catcher in the Rye* is the story of sixteen year-old Holden Caulfield, a recently expelled prep school student who roams around New York City for a forty-eight hour span. It is an exploration of a teenager's unusual exploits, which include running around the Big Apple, fighting with street punks, encountering a whorehouse, and pondering the essential questions of life. Salinger tells the story through the eyes of Holden, and in the process perfectly captures the thoughts and language of the average adolescent. In this narrative of mayhem and rebellion, Salinger effectively articulates in fiction what every teen would love to live in reality. But, through all this fun, Holden finds only hypocrisy and dishonesty in life. The character's discovery reveals that the sincerity that characterizes childhood seems to fade as we approach adulthood and is replaced by corruption. The story becomes a chronicle of Holden's realization of this fact and his struggle to keep the vulnerability he does not want to lose. Since its publication in 1951, *Catcher in the Rye* has spoken to many generations of teenagers suffering from teen angst.

Junky by William S. Burroughs

The first work by beatnik writer William S. Burroughs, *Junky* is an intense account of one man's drug addiction. Originally published as *Junkie* under the pen name William Lee, this work takes us on an intense journey with a heroin addict. We encounter his psychedelic dreams, crazy schemes to score drugs, and torrid pain in his attempt to kick using "junk". We see the addict progress from nominal user to full addict to jailed drug pusher. This addict is in essence Burroughs, who by drawing upon his own drug addiction, takes command of 60's slang and uses it with great effect in retracing his heroin-based life from his Midwest roots to the slums of Mexico City. Like most of the writers of the Beat Generation, Burroughs has a strong following. His readers are intrigued by the humor he can bring to serious topics such as drug abuse. His writing style is slightly mechanical, but the outlandishness of his hallucinogenic tales make him a popular favorite.

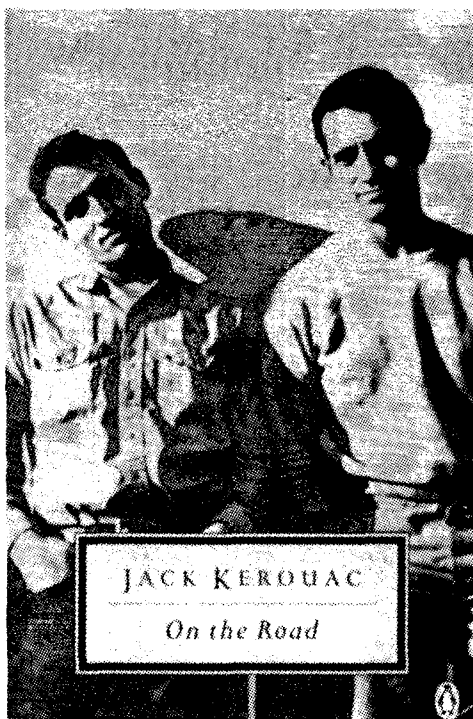


On the Road by Jack Kerouac

Called the Bible of the Beat Generation, *On the Road* is the masterpiece of beat king Jack Kerouac. Its impact not only encompassed his generation, but continues to do so in the generation of today, where it has had profound impacts on such artists as Michael Stipe and 10,000 Maniacs. With its rhythmic prose, *On the Road* is a tale detailing the numerous experiences of the author himself. As a device of the fictionalized autobiographical piece, Kerouac incorporates friends and fellow writers Allen Ginsberg, William S. Burroughs, Neal Cassady, as well as himself to accentuate his classic beat novel. Kerouac, embodying the character Sal Paradise, tells the tale of following his friend Dean Moriarty, who to Sal enjoys the essence of living. It is a whirlwind of images, as the two travel across America hitchhiking, doing drugs, and listening to jazz. *On the Road* gives us a glimpse of what life is like living as a beat. The novel that spurred many young Americans to don knapsacks and hit the road is a story of adventure and the endless search for stimulating experiences. Sal and Dean take us on a crazy rush of events that few people will ever live. *On the Road* is written with a certain honesty that attracts many a reader, beat affectionado or not. Kerouac, using his spontaneous method of writing prose, finished *On the Road* in three short weeks. In those three weeks, one of the most influential novels of the decade was written.

The Electric Kool-aid Acid Test by Tom Wolfe

The title alone is intriguing enough. *The Electric Kool-aid Acid Test* is a non-fiction piece written about Ken Kesey, author of *One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest*, and his *Merry Pranksters*. This is a story of a bunch of people gathering on a bus, speeding across the country, doing somewhat bizarre tests with LSD, and being sent off to Mexico. Their wild adventure comes to a close with an acid graduation ceremony. Included is Neal Cassady—the same Neal Cassady who Jack Kerouac drew upon for his character Dean Moriarty. Cassady is still the wild man, living life on pure instinct. Aside from the wildness and somewhat bizarre nature of the book, it quietly tests the judgment and morals of our country during the 60's.



WILLIAM S. BURROUGHS



A CRITICAL BIOGRAPHY OF Jack Kerouac

Other books to read....

The Human Comedy by William Saroyan
Notes of a Dirty Old Man by Charles Bukowski
Catch-22 by Joseph Heller
Et Tu, Babe by Mark Leyner
The Dharma Bums by Jack Kerouac
1984 by George Orwell
One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest by Ken Kesey
Naked Lunch by William S. Burroughs
Invisible Man by Ralph Ellison
The Policeman Said and anything else by Philip K. Dick
Arthur Rex, Sneaky People or or anything else by Thomas Berger
Between Meals, The Sweet Science or anything else by A.J. Liebling
Boxed In by Mark Crispin Miller
Lolita and Pale Fire by Vladimir Nabokov
The Encyclopedia of Bad Taste, Road Food or anything by Jane and Michael Stern
The Life of Samuel Johnson by James Boswell
The Mezzanine by Nicholson Baker
V and Gravity's Rainbow by Thomas Pynchon
Breakfast of Champions by Kurt Vonnegut Jr.

Irish alum brings passio

By CAROLYN WILKENS
Accent Writer

Michael Collins is a man of defined passions. His passion for running, developed early on in life, would eventually take him across the Atlantic from Limerick, Ireland to Notre Dame on a track scholarship. Two years later, he had discovered another great passion, writing, which would eventually earn him several honorary writing awards and the publication of three books.

As a student, Collins recalls his first impression of Notre Dame as a radically different place. "I was pleasantly surprised, although it was a great deal more wealth than what I was accustomed to." While at Notre Dame, he discovered his love of writing almost accidentally. As a junior, he signed up for Professor William O'Rourke's creative writing class simply because he thought it would be easy. However, he discovered a competitive environment in the classroom, the kind which he had thrived on as a runner. Collins acknowl-

edges that O'Rourke was an important writing mentor for him both as an undergraduate and later as a graduate student at Notre Dame.

Collins will return to the Notre Dame campus as author and alum on Sunday, February 12, for the annual Sophomore Literary Festival. He says he is "flabbergasted" by the honor, because as a writer he is still relatively young.

If his earlier work, *The Man Who Dreamt of Lobsters*, is any indication, his audience won't be disappointed. Collins' trademark writing style has an almost surreal hypnotizing quality. He writes about what he knows best: the world of Ireland with all its complications and multi-faceted dimensions. Rather than shy away from the negative aspects of the Irish culture, Collins reveals in the insular reality of it. "For my foreign audience I want a proper portrayal of the kind of Ireland I grew up in," he says. He bases some of his work on actual tales which he remembers from his youth in Ireland. "First Love" and "The Whore Mother" are two such examples. "The Meat Eaters," one of his earlier short stories,

Int'l Student Festival: A cultural learning experience



By SANDY KOEHLER
Accent Writer

Tradition is important. But the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community is no longer just Irish-Catholic. The rich cultural heritage of the students from both universities will be displayed on Saturday night when "Learning from Other Cultures," the theme of this year's International Student Organization Festival, presents music and dances from countries around the world.

Marcelo Trigo, the President of the International Student Organization and the organizer of the festival says, "Through the ISOF, we want to help people learn about different cultures and see another side of the Notre Dame community and student body that isn't often seen." That's why this year's theme is "Learning from Other Cultures."

Noja Elganzouri, one of the emcees for the evening, is very excited about the festival because she believes that it is important to learn from other cultures. She's been involved in the festival for three years and says, "Through the festival I have not only learned a great deal about my Egyptian culture, but also from other cultures as well. One year, I danced with the Lithuanian Club because they needed more people. It's just a really neat experience how everyone can come together from different cultures and perform so that others can learn about cultures outside of South Bend." She also notes that, "For Notre Dame to grow as a community, we need to remember that there is more to campus life than football and St. Patrick's Day."

The festival is able to show another side of campus life by bringing together many of the international clubs on campus that represent different countries and cultures of the world. Some of the clubs on campus that are involved include the Philippines Club, the Arab-American Club, and the Lithuanian Club among others.

The Arab-American Club will be performing a Lebanese dance called the Dabke. Ramzi Bualan, the moderator of the club, taught seven of the club members the dance which they have been practicing for several weeks. It involves a great deal of footwork. Describing the dance, David Joseph, a member of the club, explains, "The dance involves a great deal of stomping and footwork, but also a lot of gracefulness, too. It is a very up-beat dance."

Another dance in the festival is the Flamenco which is a type of Spanish dance. Cristina Galatas, who is part of the dance, explains, "Spain has many different dances from the different regions of the country. The Flamenco is from the southern part of Spain and is usually considered to be the representative dance of the country. In the dance, the women wear long dresses

and healed shoes while the men wear boots. As the dancers dance across the stage, they make stomping sounds with their shoes and boots in the rhythm of the music."

Galatas also adds, "All of the people involved in the dance are self-taught, so there is a great deal of improvisations, but our version of the Flamenco will give the audience a taste of the Spanish culture."

Other acts in the festival include the band Sabor Latino, Troop ND, and dances from Mexico such as the Meringue. Dances from the Philippines, Lithuania, Greece, and the Dominican Republic among others will also be represented.

Besides the music and dances, there will also be a fashion show in which participants will display the costumes and dress of different cultures.

With all of the acts in the show, in its tenth year, the festival has grown to involve at least 120 people. Trigo says, "This year we have even grown to include Greek dancers from the South Bend community. I think it is great how we are able to bring together the student body and the community in this year's festival."

However, Trigo also feels that there is a need to bring together all of the different cultures on campus including those that are not necessarily considered to be international.

"Even though Troop ND represents the culture of the U.S. in a sense, there are still not many people of European descent involved in the International Student Organization and the festival."

Trigo encourages more students to get involved because the ISO and the festival are not limited to students that are first or second generation Americans.

"I would like to see more students get involved, but I am not sure just how to see this happen. However, I just want people to know that the ISO and the festival should include every student on campus because we all have different cultures and backgrounds that we can learn from."

Throughout the year, the ISO promotes cultural activities on campus to improve interaction between students of different cultures.

The first activity of the year is a picnic which is open to everyone on campus. Their second event this year was an International Banquet in November in the Center for Social Concerns where there was food from different countries of the world.

As a senior, Trigo will be graduating from Notre Dame in the spring, but he hopes that the ISO and the festival will continue to grow and involve more students from Notre Dame and St. Mary's.

The International Student Organization Festival will be held this Saturday night at Washington Hall at 7:00.



Friday

- 7 PM IRISH HOCKEY VS OHIO STATE
- 7:30 & 9:45 PM ED WOOD, SNITE ANNENBERG AUDITORIUM
- 8 PM LOVE BITES MOVIE FEST, LAFORTUNE BALLROOM
- 8 PM STAR TREK IV CUSHING
- 8 PM SKETCH COMEDY SHOW LIBRARY AUDITORIUM

Saturday

- 7 PM IRISH HOCKEY VS OHIO STATE
- 8 PM SOPH. LIT FEST MARK LEYNER LIBRARY AUDITORIUM
- 7:30 & 9:45 PM ED WOOD, SNITE ANNENBERG AUDITORIUM
- 8 PM ISO FESTIVAL, WASHINGTON HALL
- 8 PM STAR TREK VI CUSHING

Sunday

- 2 PM NOTRE DAME STRING TRIO SNITE ANNENBERG AUDITORIUM
- 8 PM SOPH LIT FEST MICHAEL COLLINS LIBRARY AUDITORIUM

Movies

- UNIVERSITY PARK EAST
- HIGHER LEARNING 1:30 4:10 6:45 9:30
- BEFORE SUNRISE 2:10 4:50 7:30 9:45
- LEGENDS OF THE FALL 1:30 4:15 7:10 9:55
- HIGHLANDER 3 FRI 9:15
- DUMB AND DUMBER 2:00 4:30 7:00 9:15
- PULP FICTION FRI 2:00 5:15 8:45
- BILLY MADISON 2:10 4:50 7:30 9:45

- UNIVERSITY PARK WEST (IN MALL)
- BOYS ON THE SIDE 1:45 4:20 7:00 9:50
- NOBODY'S FOOL 2:00 4:40 7:15 9:40
- JERKY BOYS 1:30 3:30 5:30 7:30 9:30

n for writing back to ND

exemplifies Collins's writing prowess. He skillfully braids together his words to create a kind of tight-rope tension, creating just the right amount of timed suspense. Readers may find themselves tripping over words to reach the end, simply in order to breathe again.

Although some critics have compared Collins to past great Irish writers like James Joyce and Samuel Beckett, he quickly shrugs off such direct compliments. He prefers to talk about the Irish writers in the 1950's such as Frank O'Connor and Sean O'Faolain, and also lists Ernest Hemingway, Mark Hess and Milan Kundera as writers of worth.

He clearly has a love/hate relationship with the country of his birth. Although he loves Ireland as his homeland, Collins believes that it's difficult to be recognized for success in Ireland because of the stagnancy of the country. "You can easily reinvent yourself in the States because it's so immense, but in a much smaller country like Ireland it's more difficult."

Collins's story ideas are fueled by a cinematic frame-

work which he consciously observes. "Originally when you start to write you have a lot of ideas that are already ingrained in you. The first couple of stories just float out of the pen. But writers have to constantly reinvestigate their material. Different perspectives on the same idea can always create new stories." Eventually he would like to get into script writing and movie directing, but that's for the future. In the meantime, Collins continues to hone his writing skills as he works on his latest book, a nonfiction work. He is currently working on his Ph.D. at the University of Illinois in Chicago where he lives with his wife.

The author still finds time to run eight miles a day, which gives him the opportunity to think about his writing. Writing and running, two passions combined, appear to be the key ingredients Collins has found to write his own success story.

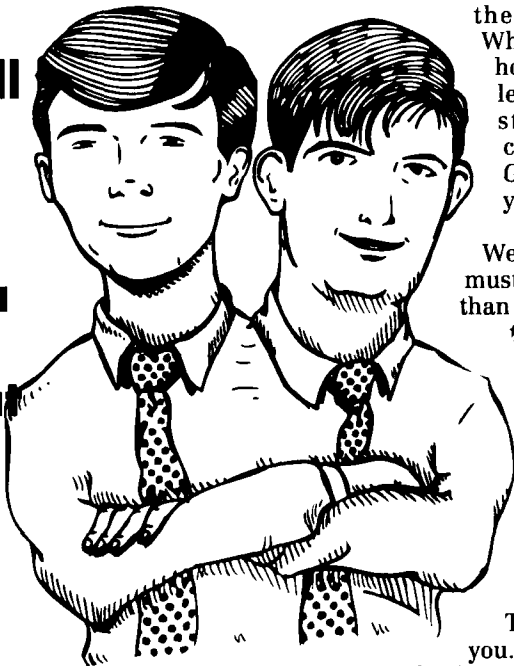
Editor's note: The Sophomore Literary Festival begins Saturday with Mark Leyner. An interview with Mr. Leyner will be published in Monday's Observer.

We ask the candidates what you really want to know...boxers or briefs?

By KRISTA NANNERY
Accent Editor

It's Student Body President and Vice President election time. But for a change, let's forget the issues. Let's forget the ideas. And let's forget the debates. Does that stuff tell us what we really want to know about the candidates? Does it let us into the secret recesses of their minds? Does it tell us their innermost desires, their likes, their dislikes? Who are these people anyhow? Are we just going to let two complete and total strangers determine the course of Student Body Government for the next year?

"If they'll pull the tags off their pillows and mattresses, a federal offense, what else might they be capable of?"



Simply answered, no. We can't. We won't. There must be more to these people than ATM machines and cable television. More to them than e-mail forums and fire side chats. And there is. We found them, we asked them. 20 Questions. Things you really want to know. Things you really care about. Things that could just make or break who you vote for. The answers might astound you. They could just amaze you. They'll definitely surprise you.

Question 1? Easy enough. "What is your favorite Ben & Jerry's Ice Cream flavor?" There was no agreement on this one folks. Not even amongst platforms. Klau-Herczeg went for Chunky-Monkey and Chocolate Peanut Butter Cookie Dough, respectively. Patrick-McCarthy? Cherry Garcia and plain ol' standby fave, Cookie Dough. Larissa couldn't answer question 2, "Boxers or Briefs?", but our male candidates were all unanimous in their preference for boxers.

Question 3, "Seinfeld or Letterman?" Here's where a strange phenomena began. Larissa went for Seinfeld. The guys, Letterman. Larissa would later diverge from her male counterparts on such questions as "Cowboy boots or penny loafers?" (Cowboy boots), "Favorite Jackson?" (She chose Jermaine, as compared to a harmonious preference for Tito among J.P., Dennis, and Kevin.) And, get this, when asked, "Have you ever torn the tags off your pillows or mattresses?", Larissa was the only one who said "No." This could mean we have three criminals on our hands, everyone. If they'll pull the tags off their pillows and mattresses, a federal offense, what else might they be capable of?

Herczeg's answer to, "Who's your favorite Brady?", was the only non-human response—Tiger the dog. Klau chose Cindy, while McCarthy and Patrick both went for an older, more mature woman, Alice. Larissa was also the only candidate who, when asked, "Do you shower at night or in the morning?", chose night.

dining hall. What better way to improve the overall quality of the food and atmosphere of our eating facilities than to make our future Student Body Government officers aware of their own likes and dislikes? J.P. and Kevin, when asked, "What's your favorite dining hall theme meal?", both agreed Circus Lunch had to be the best. We might have to work on Dennis a little, though. For him, every night is his favorite night. He answered, strangely enough, "All-you-can-eat-night." Most would assume that every night is all you can eat night at Dennis' dining locale of choice, North Dining Hall. Hopefully, he hasn't been leaving with more than two pastries or two pieces of fruit. That combined



Illustrations by David Bregande

with the mattress incident could mean we have a hardened criminal on our hands. A great dislike for seafood of all forms was voiced by three of the four candidates; J.P. answered "Monte Cristo Sandwich" to "What is your least favorite dining hall meal?" while the rest of the candidates chose Mississippi fried catfish, filet of sole, and shrimp poppers. With a little teeth pulling, we managed to wrangle everyone's favorite yo cream flavor out of them. The guys, however, were a little reluctant to admit to having a favorite. Eventually, Kevin professed a love of Irish Mint, Dennis for Coconut, and J.P. for Country Vanilla. Larissa strayed from the group and went wild and crazy with her choice...Peanut Butter and Chocolate Swirl.

All candidates voiced preference for Captain Kangaroo over Mister Rogers. But things got really weird when we asked, "If you were a Muppet, which one would you be?" Get this, Kevin and Dennis both were born under the sign of Taurus. And they both answered "Beaker" to this question. And it gets even better. They both—Klau and McCarthy—chose Ringo for "Who's your favorite Beatle?" Coincidence or psychic phenomena? You tell us. We think the similarities are just getting a little too weird. Maybe two certain people have the wrong running mates. Maybe two people were separated at birth. Maybe we're just getting a little too into this. Nah...

Twenty questions and four candidates later, we were starting to resemble our favorite Muppets and decided to call it a night. It was time to review the data, and as you might have noticed, the results amused us, they scared us, and they made us think. So it's up to you. Should you go for Beaker and the Sweedish Chef (Klau-Herczeg) or Beaker and Gonzo (McCarthy-Patrick)? Who works better together? A Taurus and a Pisces (Kevin and Larissa) or a Taurus and a Scorpio? Will Ringo make a comeback? Will Tito have a new album coming out sometime in the near future? You decide.

■ ACCENT ASKS...

What would you do if elected Student Body President?

"I would change Zahm to a woman's dorm."

Michelle Trager
Senior
Cavanaugh Hall



"Make every night at South Dining Hall a five course extravaganza."

Jim Boyle
Sophomore
Dillon Hall



"McDonald's on campus."

Erin O'Neill
Senior
Off-Campus



"Get GLND/SMC recognized as a university group."

Rahman Harris
Grad Student
Fisher Grad



"Not only get rid of the alcohol policy, but place a bar in every dorm."

Mark Naman
Senior
Off Campus



"More 24 hour space and computer labs on campus, especially during finals."

David Dezern
Sophomore
Flanner



■ BASEBALL

Major league strike taking its toll on the minors

By HOWARD ULMAN
Associated Press

BOSTON

It's a traditionally American scene: twilight on Cape Cod, college baseball players watched by old scouts, summer picnickers in lawn chairs down the foul lines.

A player could hit a few homers and maybe get noticed by a big-league team. Fans who felt like leaving after the fifth inning to catch a movie did so. No big deal. They didn't have to pay to watch the game.

Behind the scenes, however, the picture is changing.

The far-reaching effects of the baseball strike pitting millionaire owners against millionaire players have hit the Cape Cod Baseball League, a summer training ground for collegians, some of them future major-leaguers.

It will receive only \$40,000

from Major League Baseball Inc. this year — less than one-third of its \$125,000 budget — compared with last summer's \$85,000 contribution, according to league president Judy Walden Scarafile.

The organization, operated by all 28 major league teams, lost its main revenue source when the strike forced cancellation of the World Series, said George Pfister, its supervisor of baseball operations.

"It's not that we want to do this," he said of the cuts. "We were forced to do this."

Seven years ago, Cape League fans watched youngsters Frank Thomas and Jeff Bagwell, who went on to become the majors' most valuable players last season. Now they are on strike.

This summer, when fans are asked for donations — as often happens when they enter the ballpark — their generosity

might be appreciated even more.

The amateur league has started a fund-raising drive, "Preserve The Tradition." Scarafile said the league "absolutely" will raise the \$45,000 shortfall and she is confident it will survive.

But the full-time pharmacist and part-time travel agent is devoting even more time than normal to what she calls "an 80-hour-a-week volunteer job."

"It's a passion. It gets in your blood and it becomes just a big part of your life," said Scarafile, who started in the league 26 years ago as a scorekeeper. "I will do everything to make this fund-raising effort work."

Major League Baseball Inc. provides money for the 10-team Cape League and nine other summer leagues around the country. It funds such programs

as American Legion and Babe Ruth baseball, which also suffered cuts.

The organization stopped funding four summer leagues entirely and cut back on six others. Pfister said all will continue to operate. Scarafile said an end to the strike won't help her this year, since the income from last year's canceled World Series already has been lost.

"We are still very grateful for the \$40,000," she said.

She said there is little fat in the league's \$125,000 budget. She estimated that \$20,000 goes for balls, \$20,000 for bats, \$40,000 for umpires, about \$9,000 for printing and the rest for miscellaneous items.

Individual teams pay for transporting players from around the country, field maintenance, lighting costs, uniforms and equipment not provided by the league. Each team plays 44 games from early June

to early August.

The cutback "could have a very severe impact" on teams if they have to absorb costs usually assumed by the league, said Dennis Butts, general manager of the Bourne Braves.

Players are not paid but are offered summer jobs. They pay host families for room and board. There is competition for their services within the league. Richer teams might provide a roundtrip plane ticket, while teams with lower budgets might only pay one way, Butts said.

"This whole league is very well-scouted. That's the draw for the players to come here," Butts said. "We don't want to see that association diminished."

Scarafile said baseball on Cape Cod began about 110 years ago, although not as an organized league for collegians. In the mid-1960s, the league came under NCAA jurisdiction.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

HEY SOPHOMORES.....

Looking for that great service project that makes a huge difference, and is still a lot of fun? Look no further!

THE SOPHOMORE CLASS SERVICE PROJECT

Youth Mentoring (serving as role models for underprivileged kids) at the Northeast Neighborhood Center

FRIDAYS 2:30 - 4:30, or anytime in between. Meet at Main Circle or 161 Alumni Hall. Questions? Call Brian x1058.

BLACKBERRY EATING

I love to go out in late September among the fat, overripe, icy black blackberries to eat blackberries for breakfast, the stalks very prickly, a penalty they earn for knowing the black art of blackberry-making; and as I stand among them lifting the stalks to my mouth, the ripest berries fall almost unbidden to my tongue, as words sometimes do, certain peculiar words like strengths or squinched, many-lettered, one-syllabled lumps, which I squeeze, squinch open, and splurge well in the silent, startled, icy, black language of blackberry-eating in late September. Galway Kinnell from Mortal Acts, Mortal Words, 1980 Hesburgh Auditorium, Feb. 16, 8pm

Sketch Comedy - HA
Want to LAUGH at your peers, pros and school? Go ahead. When you're done, come see Humor Artists Library Auditorium Fri. Feb 10th 8pm FREE!!!

TREK-A-THON
Cushing Auditorium
Thurs-9/11 Fri + Sat- 8/1030 pm

Thurs-Star Trek 2-Wrath of Khan
Fri-Star Trek 4-Voyage Home
Sat-Star Trek 6-Undiscovered Country

brought by SUB

Used Texts Cheap!! Check out Pandora's Books 233-2342 ND ave & Howard st 10-6 m-sat 9-3 sundays

Come to the Saint Mary's Observer Office to place your classifieds Monday 2-4, Tuesday 2:30-4:30, Wednesday 11:30-1:00, Thursday 2:30-4:30, and Friday 2-4.

OFF CAMPUS HOUSING

Open House 2-4 p.m.
Saturday, February 17 and Sunday, February 18, 1995

Oakhill Condos Corner Edison and State Road 23

Priced at \$54,900-\$99,900. The perfect solution for your Notre Dame/St. Mary housing dilemma. Own your own Condo-Home. 1-3 Bedrooms, all Appliances, Fireplace, Pool and Clubhouse. For information call: Coldwell Banker Missy Bornheimer 259-6317/235-3180 Ruth Ann Smith 277-8000/235-3250

LOST & FOUND

Found: ***BIKE LOCK KEY*** On 2/3/95 brand name is "Rhode Gear". -Bill X1862

Holy Kodak Batman!
I lost a role of 110 film on Friday Feb. 3, 95 probably in the area around or inside LaFortune/J.A.C.C. call Wally at 4-3675

FOUND: Gold chain with interesting shaped pendant in DBTL week of Jan. 30. Call John x1-7485

I LOST A PAIR OF GREEN AND BLACK PRESCRIPTION EYE GLASSES IN A RED CASE, IF FOUND PLEASE CALL JENN AT X1460. THANKS.

I LOST A PAIR OF BLACK CASH-MERE GLOVES, IF FOUND PLEASE CALL JENN AT X1460.

REWARD OFFERED FOR KEYS lost somewhere between C1 and the Rock. Please call 232-1348.

A week ago thursday morning between the stadium parking lot and Decio faculty hall, someone picked up a dark green smoke case which had a solid brass lighter in it with my initials CTL on the outside. They were both gifts I would like to have returned. If you are looking for a reward please call 1-4507 otherwise would you please turn them in to the campus lost and found, they do not belong to you! Thank you.

LOST
FOSSIL MAN'S WATCH. BLACK AND GOLD FACE. POSSIBLY BY TURTLE CREEK APT. REWARD. ADAM 4-4332.

I'm still missing my rings. I really really really would love my class back. Any info, call Kenya x4-3711.

WANTED

Spring Break! Bahamas Party Cruise 6 Days \$279! Includes 12 Meals & 6 Free Parties! Great Beaches & Nightlife! A HUGE Party! Cancun & Jamaica 7 Nights Air & Hotel From \$429! Spring Break Travel 1-800-678-6386

Florida's Spring Break Hotspots! PANAMA CITY OCEANVIEW ROOM WITH KITCHEN \$129! WALK TO BEST BARS! Cocoa Beach (Near Disney)- 27 acre Deluxe Beachfront Resort 7 Nights \$159! Key West \$229! Daytona Room with Kitchen From \$129! 1-800-678-6386

Spring Break! Panama City! 8 Days Oceanview Room with a Kitchen \$129! Walk to best bars! Includes Free Discount Card which will save you \$100 on food/drinks! 1-800-678-6386

Painters, Foremen, and Managers- Call College Pro Painters at (1800) 346-4649.

two need ride-MEMPHIS, spr. break, \$, x1943

FOR RENT

Wanted:
5 students for completely remodeled home. Close to N.D. large rec. room, washer and dryer, security system. Rent for summer school and/or fall semester. Call NOW 277-0636

HOMES FOR RENT
NEAR CAMPUS
232-2595

1, 2, & 3 BDRM HOMES NEAR CAMPUS. AVAIL. NOW & NEXT FALL. GILLIS PROPERTIES 272-6551

LIVE IN A GOOD NEIGHBORHOOD FURNISHED HOMES NORTH OF ND FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR IDEAL FOR 3-8 STUDENTS 2773097

FOR SALE

One rdtp. ticket to Ft. Lauderdale. Leaving 3/11, ret. 3/18. Must sell. \$250 or best offer. Call X3704.

CONDO NEAR NOTRE DAME Immaculate Condo with the latest decor and sharper than new. Call Harold Zeltwanger 291-9338 or ERA All Star Realty 255-8789.

'84 RENULTE ENCORE, 69,000 MILES, 5-SPEED. \$450. 631-6521.

OAKHILL CONDOMINIUM offered at \$85,900. First floor location. Finished basement with full lavatory. Two bedrooms and two baths on ground level. Lease back to owner through May, 1995. Call (616)946-0700.

WALK TO ND!
3 bdrm, 1 bath ranch. New carpeting, paint & furnace. Family room plus rec room with bar. \$56,000. OPEN SAT., 2/18 FROM 2-4 PM. 1215 N. Twyckenham

Barb McHugh
Coldwell Banker
277-8000, 235-3240.

MACINTOSH COMPUTER for sale. Complete system only \$499. Call Chris at 800-289-5685.

TICKETS

NEED BASKETBALL TIX FOR MARQUETTE GAME!!! CALL MARTY 277-2710

\$NEED 2 PETTY TIX
BRIAN @x1817 \$\$\$

Marquette GAs needed
Contact Bryon -1042

NEED KENTUCKY TIX (GA'S PREFERRED) CALL DAN M. AT 234-6843.

FREE\$BEERS\$FREE\$BEERS\$FREE
Now that I've got your attention: I NEED ONE KENTUCKY GA CALL MATT at x2153. BEERS\$FREE\$BEERS\$FREE\$BEER

NEED 2 TOM PETTY TIX
WILL PAY TOP \$\$
BEN X2301

Badly need Kentucky tickets
272-8059.

NEED 1-2 PETTY TIX
CALL LISA 2364

WANTED : 6 Tickets to Tom Petty
DESPERATE!!!!!! Please Call Mary Jane @ 271-0224

HELP!!!! I NEED UK TIX-STD OR GA. 233-5130-ASK FOR ANYONE EXCEPT FOR GARY GROUPE.

PERSONAL

ROSES ARE RED
VIOLETS ARE BLUE
THE OBSERVER HAS A SPECIAL OFFER FOR YOU

VALENTINE'S DAY is quickly approaching and now is the time to place a classified ad for your valentine. All Valentine's Day ads will appear in a SPECIAL Valentine's classified section of The Observer on Tuesday, February 14.

You may place your classified Monday through Friday from 8am to 3pm. We are located on the third floor of LaFortune. Place your ad now and beat the rush!

ADOPTION-A LOVING CHOICE.
We're blessed with financial security and a Dalmatian! Mid-Western couple, stay-at-home mom. Allowable expenses paid. 800-440-6024 Tracy & Doug

CASINO NIGHT IS BACK!
Friday, Feb. 10, 1995
Get to know a Knott Angel!
This year you need to get on The List.

PW-PW-PW-PW-PW-PW-PW

P.W Carnation Sale

Buy a flower for that special someone.

Red- I love you
Pink- You're snazzy
Yellow- Friendship
White- I want to get to know you...
Green- ???

Feb. 6- Feb. 10 at Lunch and Dinner at NDH and SDH.

PW-PW-PW-PW-PW-PW-PW

SPRING BREAK
MARCO ISLAND, FL. BEACH FRONT 2 BEDROOM CONDO, CABLE, POOL, JACUZZI. FRONT BALCONY OVERLOOKS WHITE SANDY BEACH. OWNER DISCOUNT. 212-474-1414

Help-I'm still looking for my rings, my class ring especially. Any info call Kenya 4-3711.

Chicken Lady loves life.
x4634

Desperately seeking ride to Padre for Spring Break. Will split gas and tolls in exchange. Call Bridget at x2702.

HEY YOU! Ready to lose weight for real? I lost over 20 lbs., went from a size 9 to a 3 in under 8 weeks! No diets/drugs/exercise! All-Natural Tablets: guaranteed results! Kelly (800)209-2150

ATTN: ACTORS/ACTRESSES
Student in directing class needs you for periodic in-class and out-of-class projects this semester. If you have MWF from 1:15-2:05 free (and some additional time) and are interested, call Mike at 4-3597 and leave your name and number. All help will be appreciated. Thanks.

DESPERATELY NEEDED:
Ride to Pittsburgh on March 3rd for weekend. Please help.
Call Laurie at x4096 — Thank You!

Volunteer to be a dealer at Knott's Casino Night this Friday... for an hour of your time you get in without a ticket.
Call Theresa at X4708

"She is a flower with psychic antennae and a tinsel heart." Please, what is your name? JK

Top Quotes from the United Nations of Benetton Caravan to Bloomington via Chicago

- 1) Chinatown, random guy to Mona: "Do I know you from somewhere? Mona: "No"
- 2) Guy: "Can I have two dollars? My brother's in jail."
- 3) Go right...Aghhhh!
- 4) Wind up the lights.
- 5) Condoms are electronically tested?
- 6) ISU at 1am Bloomington: "Maybe Notre Dame isn't that bad."
- 7) Cat n' Jammers
- 8) Tia, do you need to call your friend again?
- 9) Are you in high school?
- 10) Araceli, don't duck...this isn't El Paso!
- 11) My skin is falling off, do you have a dollar?
- 12) Heartland Comm. College? Where are my transfer papers?
- 13) Pass the toilet paper!
- 14) Scott, hide between the doors!
- 15) What is this? Corn Flakes or fried ice cream?
- 16) How did I get a bean in my sweater?
- 17) Oh, you mean there are many toilets?

THE BIG EARL BAND
LIVE- FRIDAY NIGHT
@ Club 23

"It's time to get yer ya-yas out"

Hey dudes in 104 Sorin—
Give us another Miller High Life, and later we'll break through to Papa John's!
Love your favorite SMCers

Kiddo,
Hope the midterms went well, remember they're your last set, you bum!
- An Illinois Farmer

Candygram Sales
sponsored by AFROTC
\$1.00 each
Send them to your friends, or that special someone.
Diamonds are forever,
but candygrams are just for today...
Buy them on Sat & Sun 11th & 12th both Dining Halls at lunch & dinner.
Delivery to dorms on the Big Day.
LOVE IS IN THE AIR

Hey, Bra, have the goddesses been phone callers? How 'bout e-mail doers? Love that.

Yo-cream Addicts Anonymous
meeting: 11pm, Tonight in room 328 Grace. Be there, or be round!

Del-
"Our dance may be over, now the fun begins" (Skakespeare)
No bitterness, no anger, just friends.
Call me.
Rob

■ NBA

Orlando exceeds expectations

By FRED GOODALL
Associated Press

ORLANDO, Fla.

For the Orlando Magic, the proof is in the record.

While the team's 37-10 mark at the All-Star break hasn't proven Shaquille O'Neal and Co. are capable of handling the pressure of the NBA playoffs, it nevertheless is the best start in the Eastern Conference.

"You can't ask for anything better than that," said Nick Anderson, who knows what it's like to be at the opposite end of the standings.

Anderson was the first player selected by the expansion Magic in the 1989 draft. He remembers lean times, like losing 31 of the last 34 games that first season and being dubbed the "Orlando Tragic."

That's why it's especially satisfying to him and Dennis Scott, the team's first-round pick in 1990, to be 10 games ahead of the pace the club set last year in winning a franchise-record 50 games.

"It's great, particularly after

being here when things were so rough," Scott said after Wednesday night's victory maintained Orlando's 6 1/2-game lead over the New York Knicks in the Atlantic Division.

"But I don't think guys like Nick and myself are going to be complacent, thinking 'OK, we've won 37 games. Now let's let up.' We have a chance to really make something happen. We really want to try and keep it going."

The five-day break comes at a good time for the Magic, who have been hobbled by injuries. Anderson (sprained wrist) and Horace Grant (sore back) were disappointed at being left off the Eastern Conference All-Stars, but could use the rest.

They sat out all or part of losses to Seattle and Indiana last week before returning to help the Magic beat the Knicks and stop the only two-game losing streak Orlando has had this season.

O'Neal and Anfernee Hardaway, meanwhile, will be starters in Sunday's All-Star game in Phoenix. Orlando's

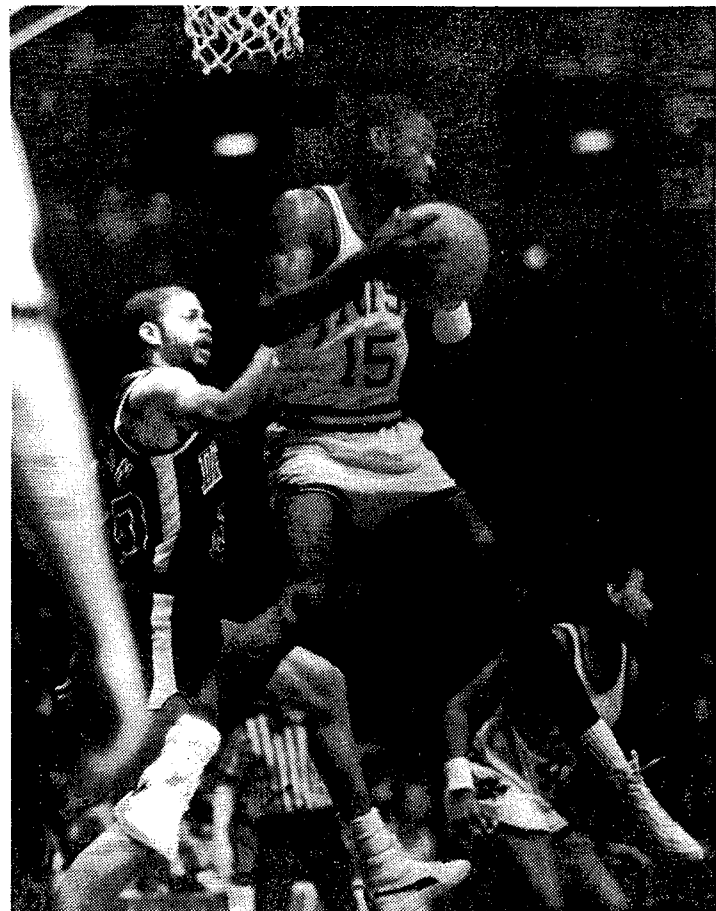
Brian Hill will coach the East, but is already thinking about the tough road that lies ahead in the second half of the season.

"I'm confident that as long as we stay healthy we will be a good basketball team. But whether that'll reflect in our record is another matter," Hill said.

With O'Neal leading the league in scoring (29.7 points per game) and Hardaway (20.7) teaming with him to form the NBA's highest scoring tandem, the Magic have been nearly invisible at home. The club's 23-1 record at Orlando Arena is the best home mark in the league.

The off-season acquisition of Grant, who helped the Chicago Bulls win three world championships, and improvement of Anderson, who has developed a reliable jump shot and is averaging nearly 17 points, also have been instrumental in the strong start.

"Every championship team has a good bench with players that can come off and make something happen," said Scott.



Observer File Photo

Former Notre Dame star Donald Royal has developed into an important part of the NBA-leading Orlando Magic.

Barkley tones it down as he ages

By MEL REISNER
Associated Press

PHOENIX

Some people think Charles Barkley has mellowed in this laid-back town. Some don't think he ever needed to.

Barkley, frequently in hot water before getting here, lists himself among the latter.

"I don't know if I've mellowed," he said. "I'm just a strong-minded, strong-willed person, but I think my personality was greatly exaggerated in Philadelphia. If you ask me a question, I'm probably going to tell you the truth. That's just the way it is."

Teammate and frequent golfing companion Danny Ainge, whom Barkley credits with talking him out of retiring last summer, sees both sides.

"I think everybody gets mellow to a certain extent," Ainge said. "I don't think that means he's lost an edge. He's

still competitive, but we all grow as time goes on, so I'd say he mellowed a little bit."

Barkley, who turns 32 this month, has been selected for his ninth straight All-Star game. Fans have voted him to start seven times. He was the top vote-getter last year, when an injury kept him from playing, and this season he outpolled all other West forwards.

He should play Sunday despite an eye injury suffered Wednesday night. Utah's Tom Chambers hit Barkley while trying to block a shot shortly before halftime and the Suns star did not return. He had some double vision but the injury was not deemed serious.

Ainge said Barkley's dark side was overpublicized during his days in Philadelphia — all the more so because the 76ers never reached the NBA Finals after Barkley's rookie season.

"He seems more popular because he's in a winning envi-

ronment," Ainge said. "But Charles was a great guy back then; I remember how fun he was to play against. He was a funny, jovial guy on the court and said funny things to the refs and the opposing players. The negative stuff is blown out of proportion when you're losing."

Barkley has been in several bar scuffles in Arizona, once pouring beer on a woman's head after she tore up his autograph. In each case, witnesses told investigators the accusers provoked the incidents.



Happy 20th!!

We hope you spend your day doing all your favorite things.

**Love,
Mom, DAD, Jaime, Mac,
Mama, Pee and Uncle Lou**

Love Bites

Join us for a look at love: true, unrequited and just down right sick. There will be free popcorn, soda and Valentine's Day cookies. All of this is brought to you by the Office of Student Activities.

Everything is FREE

Friday, Feb 10

Beginning at 8:00 pm

LaFortune Ballroom

8:00 When a Man Loves a Woman

10:00 Jagged Edge

12:00 Four Weddings and a Funeral

2:00 Fatal Attraction



NOTRE DAME, INDIANA 46556

"Be A Sweetheart"
Valentine's Day

Dinner Specials for two

Tuesday, Feb. 14

Dinner from 5:30 p.m. - 8:30 p.m.

*Enjoy a dining experience in
the true spirit of Notre Dame*

For reservations call

631-2020

■ NHL

Devils roll to win over defending champions

Associated Press

Defenseman Bruce Driver set up three goals to lead the New Jersey Devils to a 4-1 win over the New York Rangers on Thursday night in their first meeting since their seven-game Eastern Conference final last season.

While there was little at stake early in the season, the game was as entertaining and as closely played as last year's series which the Rangers won in the second overtime of the seventh game.

This game was similar to Game 6, the one Mark Messier

guaranteed a Rangers' win with New York trailing the series 3-games-to-2.

Just like that game, New Jersey jumped to a 2-0 lead. Scott Niedermayer and Claude Lemieux scored power-play goals 1:38 apart on Driver setups, but the Devils had trouble getting a third goal by Rangers goalie Mike Richter, who had at least five good saves in the second period.

Brian Noonan revived hopes of another Rangers' comeback by converting in close against Martin Brodeur on a power-play setup by Messier just 38 seconds into the third period.

However, this time there would be no three goals by Messier and a 4-2 win.

Adam Graves came close to tying it on a rebound midway through the period and Brian Leetch and Graves were denied in close by Brodeur with 7:45 to play.

With the Rangers still pressing, Bobby Holik broke out of the Devils' zone after Sergei Zubov was trapped and beat Richter with a slapshot from the left faceoff circle with 6:39 to go. Tom Chorske added another breakaway goal with 4:23 left.

Brodeur finished with 27 saves in recording the Devils first regular-season win over the Rangers in two years. New York won all six regular-season games last year.

New Jersey is now 3-0-1 at home this year.

Richter had 29 saves as the Rangers saw their three-game (2-0-1) unbeaten streak end.

New Jersey, which had converted on only 2 of 27 extra-man chances in its first eight games, connected on its first two against New York.

Panthers 3, Flyers 0

John Vanbiesbrouck made 26 saves as the Florida Panthers handed the Philadelphia Flyers their second straight 3-0 shutout loss Thursday night.

The Flyers, who traded Mark Recchi for three Montreal Canadiens earlier in the day, were shut out 3-0 in Ottawa Monday night. The Senators and the Panthers have a combined record of 5-13-3.

The last time Philadelphia was shut out in back-to-back

games was in 1973, when the Flyers lost 3-0 in Los Angeles on Oct. 20 and 4-0 in Montreal on Oct. 25.

Dave Lowry, Stu Barnes and Gord Murphy scored for the Panthers, who recorded their first shutout of the season.

The Panthers scored their goals in the first 11 1/2 minutes of the game. The Flyers, who were outshot 18-7 in the period, mustered few real scoring chances even-strength or on four power plays.

Penguins 5, Islanders 2

The Pittsburgh Penguins, led by Shawn McEachern's two goals, set a team record for their best start in a season with a 5-2 victory Thursday night over the New York Islanders.

The Penguins, only unbeaten team in the NHL this season, improved their record to 9-0-1.

Jaromir Jagr had a goal and three assists as the Penguins continued to win without many of their top players. Mario Lemieux, Tom Barrasso, Kevin Stevens and Luc Robitaille are out for a variety of reasons.

Ken Wregget, who has played every minute in goal for the Penguins in Barrasso's absence, stopped 32 shots.

Jamie McLennan was in net

for the Islanders, and turned aside 27 Pittsburgh chances.

New York has lost four straight regular season games to the Penguins at Nassau Coliseum since a 4-2 win on Feb. 20, 1993.

Pittsburgh capitalized on a second-period power-play opportunity to take a 1-0 lead on Chris Joseph's slap shot from the point at 3:30. The goal marked the ninth time in 10 Islander games that they have allowed the first goal.

Ray Ferraro tied the game when he picked up a loose puck at the blue line and cut in alone on Wregget. Ferraro's stuff attempt hit Wregget's stick shaft and rolled into the net.

McEachern then gave Pittsburgh a lead they would not relinquish at 13:57, pouncing on a loose puck in the left crease and one-timing a 10-footer in the short side.

Jagr clinched the game at 1:03 of the final period, skating out untouched from behind the net and jamming the puck between McLennan's pads. McEachern then tapped in Jagr's feed at 3:46, and Ron Francis scored on his own rebound at 14:29. Ferraro's second breakaway goal at 17:46 only closed the gap to three goals.

Freshman Orientation Chairperson

Pick up applications in Student Government office 2nd floor Lafortune

Appication Deadline:

Feb 17 4:00 PM



** SENIORS **

Your issue of
The ALUMNI Newsletter
is in the mail.

Bring your completed ballot to the
Alumni Office, 201 Main Building
and pick up a bit of senior-year memorabilia!

Be sure to vote for the At-Large position –
This director will represent you on the national Alumni
Board as new Notre Dame alumni.

Voting ends March 15. Stop in the Alumni Office soon!

SPORTS BRIEFS

CROSS-COUNTRY SKI RENTALS - Rentals are available to students, faculty, and staff. Rent skis, boots, and poles. No reservations necessary. Check out 4:30-5:30 on Thursday and Friday and 11:00 AM-2:00 PM on Saturday. Check in 4:30-5:30 on Friday and Sunday and 11:00 AM-2:00 PM on Saturday. For rates and more info call the Golf Shop at 1-6425 or RecSports at 1-6100.

BENGAL BOUTS - Training occurs daily at 4:00 PM at the JACC. Anyone interested should please contact Jeff Goddard at 287-8041.

ND RUGBY CLUB - Spring practice continues on Wednesday, February 8th at

9:30. If you have any questions call Brendan at 234-8276 or Mike at 4-2289.

CLIMBING WALL SCHEDULE - The climbing wall is now open for use. The hours will be Sundays 2:00-5:00 and Tuesdays and Thursdays from 7:00-10:00. The climbing wall is located in the Rockne Memorial and anyone interested in using it must attend an orientation session. For more info call RecSports at 1-6100.

SPORTS TALK - This Sunday at 7:30 pm on WVFI 640 AM: Irish Men's Basketball co-captain Lamarr Justice. Call in with your questions and comments at 1-6400.

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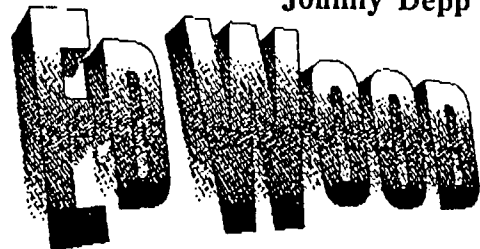
Quoted Reviews: SUNDAY PREVIEW & NEW YORK POST

"Jim Burton's most personal and provocative movie to date, outrageously entertaining. Depp is terrific." - Peter Travers, ROLLING STONE

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COLLEGE BASKETBALL



The Observer/Brian Hardy
Cherokee Parks' sixteen points led Duke to a seven-point upset win over the 18th-ranked Yellow Jackets of Georgia Tech last night.

Duke pulls off upset

DAVID DROSCHAK
Associated Press

DURHAM, N.C.

Duke broke out of its month-long slump Thursday night, snapping a nine-game Atlantic Coast Conference losing streak by finally hanging on down the stretch to beat No. 18 Georgia Tech 77-70.

The Blue Devils (11-11, 1-9 ACC) were on the verge of winning twice in the last two weeks, falling to No. 1 North Carolina and No. 8 Maryland by two points each. This time around the Blue Devils got key baskets by freshmen Trajan Langdon and Ricky Price in a span of 20 seconds as Duke cooled off the ACC's hottest team.

The Yellow Jackets (15-7, 6-4) had won three straight conference games by an average of 17.3 points without leading scorer and rebounder James Forrest, who is sidelined with a broken hand.

But after storming back from an 11-point second-half deficit to take a 68-67 lead with 2:35 left on an eight-footer by Travis Best, the Yellow Jackets committed two turnovers that cost them the game.

Langdon hit a 15-foot jumper after Best's shot, but then Best, who scored 25 points, threw

the ball away on Georgia Tech's next possession. That turnover led to Price's short banker for a 71-68 Duke lead.

Duke, the worst free-throw shooting team in the league, made four straight foul shots over the next 19 seconds to seal the win.

Cherokee Parks led Duke, which avoided losing in Cameron Indoor Stadium for a fifth straight time, with 16 points and 10 rebounds.

Atlantic 10 adds three more teams for 1995-96 season

By JIM O'CONNELL
Associated Press

The Atlantic 10 will have 12 schools next season, five of them first-year members after Virginia Tech, Dayton and La Salle officially joined the conference on Thursday.

The three newcomers join fellow rookies Xavier, and Fordham in a league that has gone from a questionable future months ago to a solid basketball conference that will reach a number of major television markets.

"Our athletic directors identified these three institutions as what we are and where we want to be as we head into the future," Atlantic 10 commissioner Linda Bruno said. "We are excited and we will get much better."

West Virginia and Rutgers will leave the current nine-team league after this season to join the Big East. When that move was announced last year, many thought Massachusetts and Temple, the conference's linchpins as far as basketball was concerned, would consider leaving.

Instead, the Atlantic 10 added five schools and appears solid heading into next season.

"There were always options for us," Bruno said. "The first scenario was 'don't do anything,' and we had said all along we weren't in a rush unless the right schools were available. At no time did we get locked into a set number. We were worried about quality not quantity. We got the best of

both worlds now with a number that's workable and we filled out our conference with quality programs."

Bruno said the league will be split into two divisions and keep the name despite the discrepancy in numbers.

"The athletic directors have decided divisions is the way to go," she said. "We have not begun to approach how we will divide and what format we will use. We will meet in the next few weeks as we wanted to wait until these three schools were aboard to be part of that process."

The three newcomers were all facing being without a conference after recent moves, although Virginia Tech and La Salle both opted for the Atlantic 10 over other leagues.



1995-96 Members

- * Dayton
- * Duquesne
- * Fordham
- * George Washington
- * La Salle
- * Massachusetts
- * Rhode Island
- * St. Bonaventure
- * St. Joseph's
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- * Virginia Tech
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- * New Members



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■ FENCING

Slumping fencers travel to Duke to face the best

By JOE VILLINSKI
Sports Writer

Heading into the last match of the regular season, the men's fencing team find themselves treading some uncharted water.

The Irish have now lost two matches for the first time in twelve years and wish to avoid taking the plunge for a third week in a row.

"We're looking forward to going undefeated this weekend," junior foilist Paul Capobianco said. "And we're pretty confident we can accomplish that goal."

For the third straight weekend that goal will have to be accomplished against some of the toughest competition in the NCAA. North Carolina, Duke, Stanford, and William & Mary headline the teams the men will be fencing on Saturday at Duke.

"The captains are talking about making some minor changes in substitution after the first round," men's head coach Mike DeCicco. "However, things might change

when we get down there."

Stanford will challenge the Irish in foil, while North Carolina boasts solid epee and sabre squads. The two finished 17th and 19th respectively, in the overall at the NCAA championships last March. However, both squads failed to place any of the their weapons in the top eight.

The Cardinals also possess one of the most dangerous fencers in the NCAA in Sean McClain. Right now, he ranks as the No. 1 junior fencer in the United States.

Rebounding against this caliber of competition will not be easy, but the Irish look to gain momentum before the Midwest Fencing Team Championships in two weeks.

"The captains are putting undue pressure on themselves," DeCicco said. "They just have to go out and fence the way they know how and everything will take care of itself."

"We need to get past the last year's national championship, set some new goals, and do what we need to do to reach

those goals," sophomore sabreman Bill Lester added.

While the men struggle to find their winning ways again, the women continue to roll as they moved their record to 17-0 last weekend. In doing so, the Irish set a new mark for the all-time consecutive win streak which now stands at 46 for the current team.

The women will look to continue this streak today as they

fence North Carolina, Duke, Stanford, and James Madison in Durham.

"We're going into the meet positively," freshman foilist Amee Appel said. "Coach said there isn't anybody we should be scared of."

As the women put their undefeated streak on the line, they do so brimming with confidence after last weekend's victory against Princeton. The Irish

were forced to rally against the Tigers as the epee lost 11-5.

Just as in previous weeks the other team was there to step it up a notch as the foil team reeled off twelve victories to down Princeton 17-15.

If one match sums up a season, that one may have been the epitome of the women's.

"They have got a nice chemistry right now," DeCicco added.

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For questions about the application process or for more information about any position,
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Applicant must be a junior accounting major at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's. The Controller is responsible for preparing The Observer's operating budget and taxes, accounts payable, cost-tracking and order transaction duties.

HOCKEY

Cellar dwellers look to climb

By MICHAEL DAY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team is on a mission. That's right, the 7-21-1 skaters have a quest in front of them this weekend.

"At this point, our mission is not to finish last," said head coach Ric Schafer.

Yes, that's what it has come to. When the 5-20-2 (3-17 in the CCHA) Ohio State Buckeyes visit tonight and Saturday at the Joyce Center Fieldhouse, cellar ownership apparently will be the only item in question.

"It's been a tough season, no question," said junior right wing Brett Bruiniks. "But it would be a lot worse if we didn't

beat Ohio State this weekend."

Despite entering the game having lost seven of their last eight games, Notre Dame should have no problem dispatching of the struggling Buckeyes. The Irish looked strong at times last weekend against Miami, and OSU is coming off a pair of embarrassing defeats at the hands of Lake Superior State.

Notre Dame's offense, once considered a weakness, has improved in recent weeks. Junior center Jamie Ling (37 points) and sophomore right wing Tim Harberts (25 points) have carried the load for much of the season, but Terry Lorenz

has emerged as a key contributor. The sophomore left wing enjoyed the finest performance of his career against Miami, scoring four of the Irish's eight goals over the weekend.

"Terry Lorenz is playing better than he has all year," said Schafer. "He really sparked the comeback against Miami."

Defensively, the Irish could be in trouble. They gave up 13 goals in two games against the Redskins, and junior defenseman Garry Gruber will be sidelined with a knee injury. On the positive side, goaltender Matt Eisler continues to improve with experience, and backup Wade Salzman will be available if necessary.

On the other side of the coin, the OSU offense is led by junior Randy Holmes (28 points) and senior Steve Richards (26 points). Juniors Tom Askey (.865 save pct.) and Kurt Brown (.876 save pct.) are expected to alternate at goaltender against the Irish.

The last place team is forced to play Alaska-Fairbanks for the right to even participate in this year's CCHA playoffs, so there is something riding on this weekend's series other than pride and self respect.

Although both teams have struggled all year long, the Irish do have the better defense and are playing at home. So unless Notre Dame falls on its face against the Buckeyes (knock on wood), this is one mission that should be accomplished.



The Observer/Rob Finch
Irish sophomore Jeannine Augustin and teammates are hoping to face the Bulldogs of Butler before a record crowd at the JACC.

Hoops

continued from page 24

be one of the most interesting aspects of tonight's game because neither will have the height advantage which they so frequently enjoy against most teams.

"Both [Gaither and Schultz] play big in the lane and shoot great percentages," Sutherland said. "Schultz as a senior shows a lot of poise and doesn't make a lot of mistakes, but Tryna's athleticism allows her to do a lot more."

Armington's antagonist will be Notre Dame's leading scorer, Beth Morgan, who has scored double digits in all but three games in her entire Irish career. Last year's Most Valuable Player, conference newcomer of the year and play-

er of the week several times, Morgan had 29 points in the last game, and leads the team in three pointers.

While Gaither and Schultz battle underneath and Morgan and Armington trade shots, the Bulldogs have no one who can handle the all around force of Notre Dame's lone senior.

Leading the team in rebounds per game as well as assists, in addition to contributing double digit points per game and the most career steals, Bowen is an indomitable presence on both offense and defense.

"We have to play our own game and not get caught up in Butler's tempo," Bowen said. "We have to play in control and do the things we know how to do well."

One of the many things this year's women's basketball team does well is rebound. The Irish have outrebounded their opponents in every game this season, including a margin of 41 boards in the last two contests.

"We hope to win the battle of the boards," Sutherland said. "Both teams' style is to play hard, play physical, and both are post-oriented."

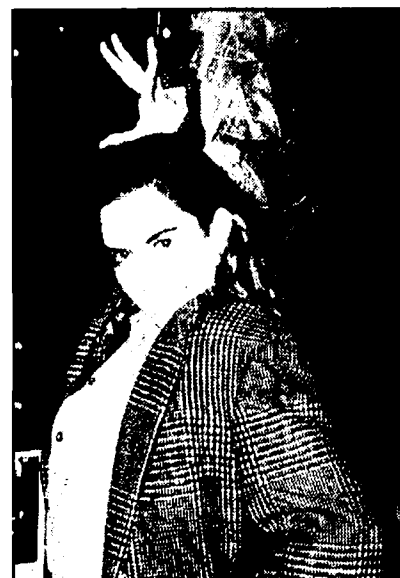
Tonight's game will be a chance for the Irish to extend their winning streak to seven, and to win their 11th of their last 12 games. Since the start of 1995, the Irish have only lost once.

"It's going to be great game because Butler is very good," Sutherland said. "It's going to come down to who does the little things like free throws, no turnovers. Those types of things."

Inside intimidator Gaither thinks it's a bit simpler:

"We just have to play hard that's all. I just want to win."

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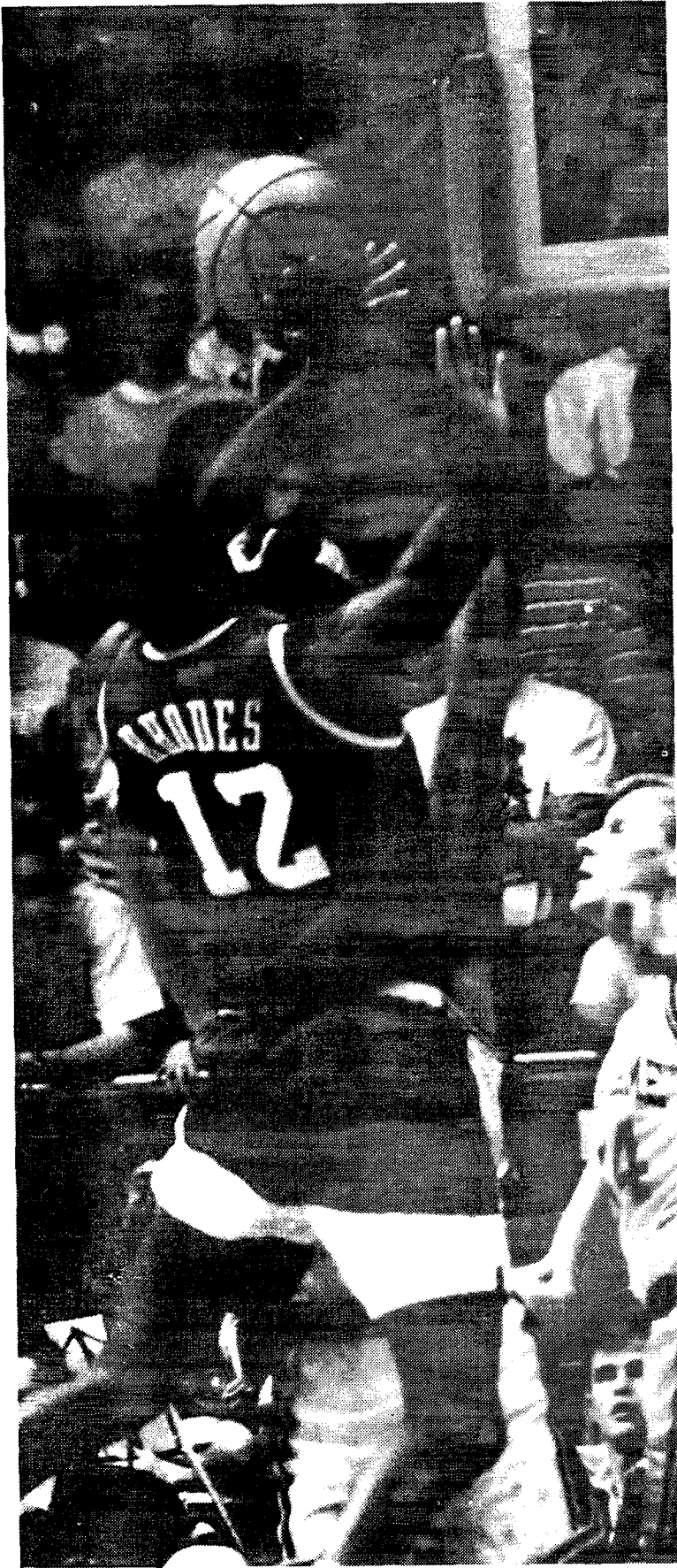
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Roderick Rhodes, pictured here as a freshman against the Irish in 1993, is one of Rick Pitino's many thoroughbreds. *The Observer/David Hungeling*

Kentucky

continued from page 24

The Irish simply will not be able to match the Wildcats' athleticism.

But in the topsy-turvy world of college basketball, the home court and a little luck sometimes squash a more skillful opponent.

And Kentucky is nothing if not skillful.

Excitable sideline-scurrier Rick Pitino has assembled another fearsome group, led by sleek guard Tony Delk, who scores 16.4 points per game. swingman Rodrick Rhodes scores 14 a game.

The Wildcats' biggest strength is their suffocating defensive pressure, a burden that will have to be broken by point guard Lamarr Justice.

Kentucky likes to translate turnovers into easy baskets at the other end. Methodical offense is not the Wildcats' mission.

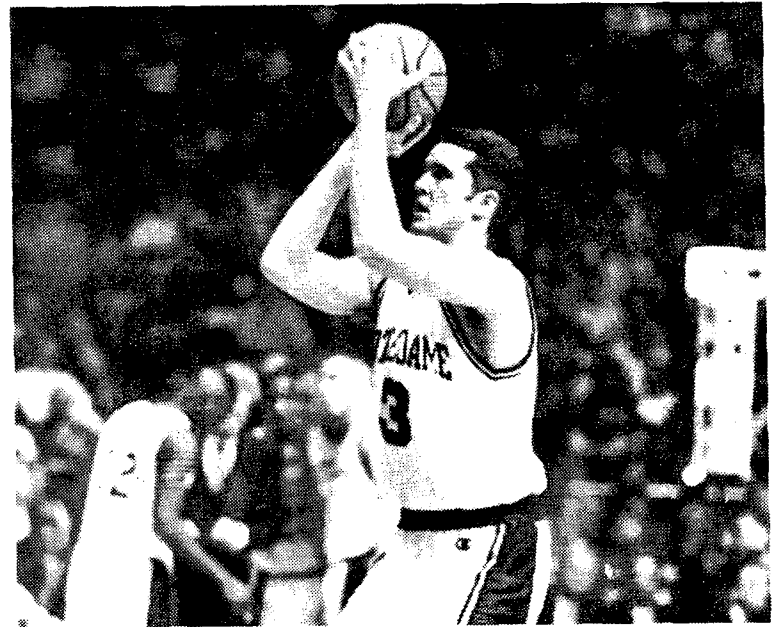
They average 87 points, including more than eight 3-pointers per game.

Notre Dame's 3-point shooting, normally a strength, has been non-existent lately. In their last two games, the Irish have failed to connect on a shot from behind the arc.

Ryan Hoover has been struggling from the outside, though he has the ability to heat up quickly.

KUROWSKI'S BACK: Keith Kurowski is expected to see some playing time Sunday. He has missed more than two weeks after undergoing laser surgery to correct a heart problem and suffering from a post-operative infection.

He was in uniform for Wednesday's game against Duquesne and he will likely begin playing himself back into shape against Kentucky.



Notre Dame freshman Derek Manner has shown steady improvement for John MacLeod's Irish. The freshman faces a tough test against UK. *The Observer/Jake Peters*

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G	Tony Delk	6'1"	Jr.
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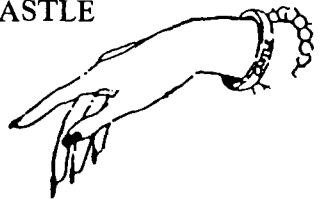
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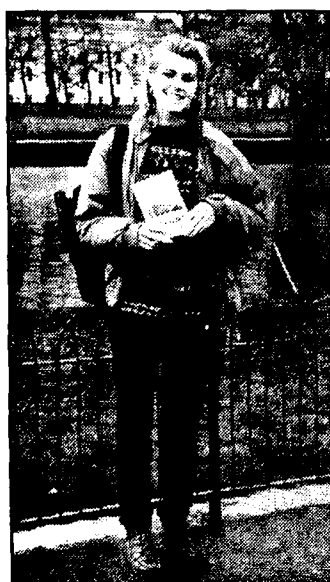


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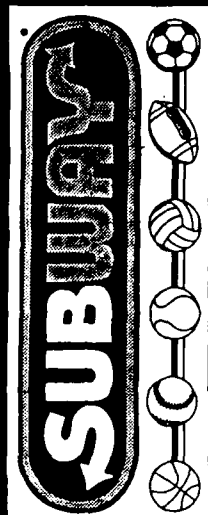
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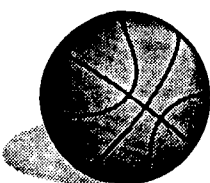
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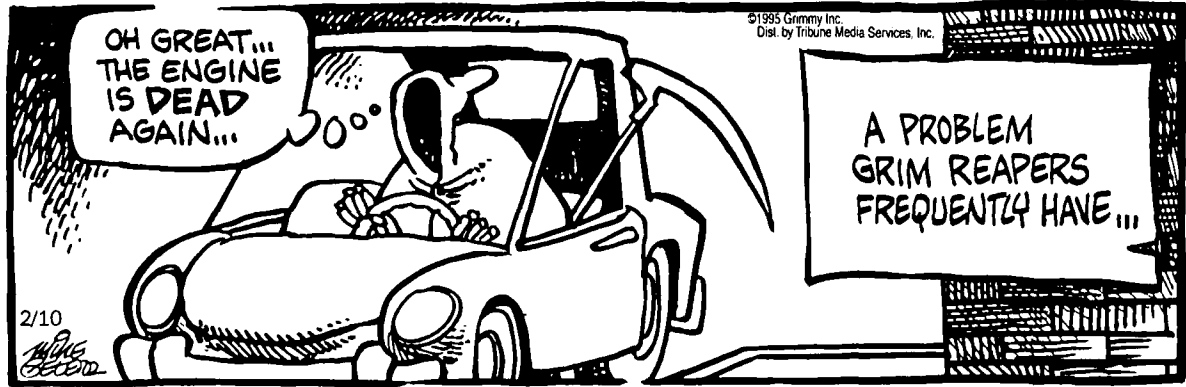
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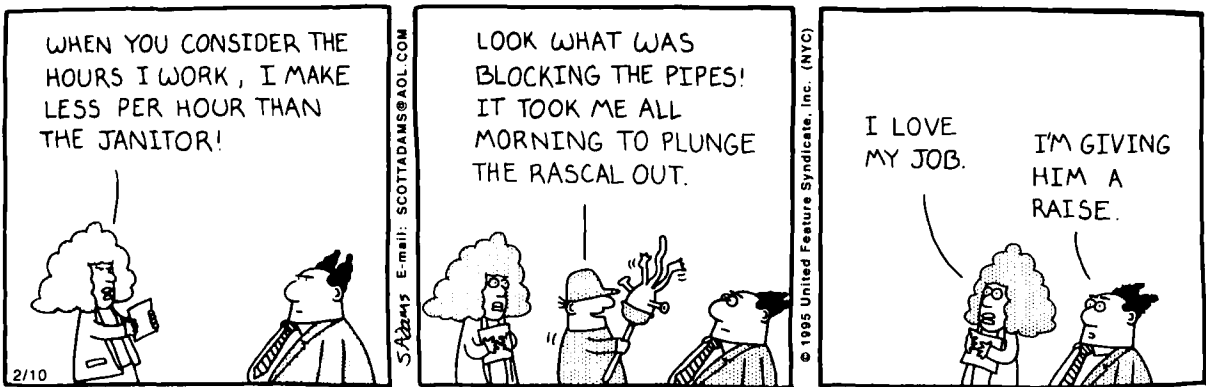
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1 Camera settings

7 Reprobate

15 1970's Best Picture

16 "Shogun" rite

17 Secluded spot

18 Like Toons

19 Cedar Rapids college

20 Verdugo and others

22 Not share

23 Partake of

24 Work long and hard

25 Store, in a way

28 Air bubble
- 30 African sorceress of fiction

32 At the age of: Lat., abbr.

33 Agamemnon's father

36 Rocky ridge

38 1940 Hope film

43 Lissome

44 Stealth craft

45 Scratchy shrub

48 Chopper

50 — bene

51 Camels' kin

53 Furthermore

56 Prefix meaning failure

57 Roy Orbison's "— Over"

58 Playwright Norman
- 60 Queen before Sophia

61 Refute

64 Personal spa

66 Dubai and others

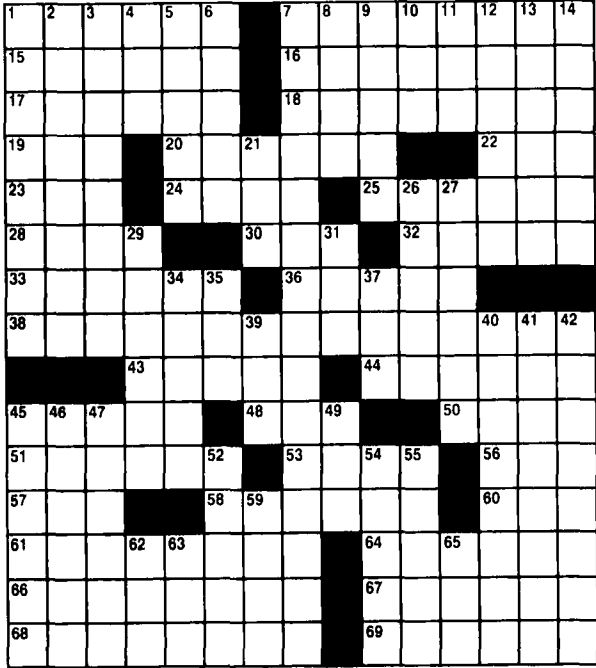
67 Disentwine

68 Security

69 Hitchcock book "A — of a Different Color"

DOWN

- 1 Longest key
- 2 City north of Sunnyvale
- 3 And like that
- 4 Ike's arena
- 5 Peaceable types
- 6 New Zealand runner Peter
- 7 1932 Dietrich film
- 8 Miracle site
- 9 Greet the day
- 10 Flight
- 11 Police-blotter letters
- 12 Hip
- 13 Interstice on an insect's wing
- 14 Role for seven actresses
- 21 Sister of Selene
- 26 Durban's province
- 27 Enter gradually
- 29 Chaos
- 31 Directional suffix



Puzzle by Wayne Robert Williams

- 34 City on the Mohawk

35 Soak

37 Fellow, in slang

39 — Na Na

40 Part of a dash

41 Hangers-on

42 Penciled-in

45 Vacation mementos

46 Last syllable of a word
- 47 Backbone of a mountain range

49 1994 U.S. Open golf champ Ernie

52 Walloped

54 "Yup"
- 55 Rhone tributary

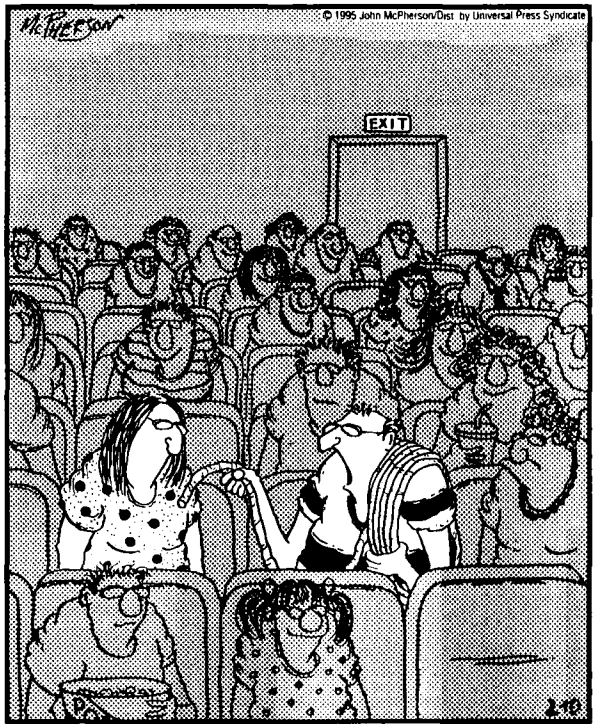
59 Ancient greetings

62 Before indicator

63 Tore

65 Singer's syllable

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Any Registered Chicago Voter who wishes to obtain an absentee ballot for the Feb. 28 Mayoral Primary should call Kevin at x4057.

Robert Atherholt, principal oboist of the Houston Symphony Orchestra is to perform with the Notre Dame String Trio at 2 p.m., Sunday, Feb. 12 in Annenberg Auditorium. \$5 G.A., \$2 Students and Senior Citizens.

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■ MEN'S BASKETBALL

One Last Chance

Kentucky is Notre Dame's final shot at a win over a ranked foe

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

Another opportunity arrives Sunday for the Notre Dame men's basketball team, one last chance to slay one of the game's giants.

Sixth-ranked Kentucky—ugly uniforms and all—visits the Joyce Center for a 1 p.m. matinee.

It will be Notre Dame's final attempt to snatch a victory from an elite team after a few feeble efforts fell short, most notably last week's 37-point shellacking at UCLA.

But these marquee matchups have been infrequent for the Irish this season thanks to a softer schedule that has already guaranteed a winning season.

That's why Sunday's game

has such significance. National television exposure and an NCAA championship-caliber opponent will inject some vibrance into what has been a rather lifeless arena at times this season.

During many home games, the Joyce Center has resembled the second floor of the library, only quieter and with fewer students.

Sunday it will shake. At least as long as Notre Dame remains within a reasonable distance of the Wildcats.

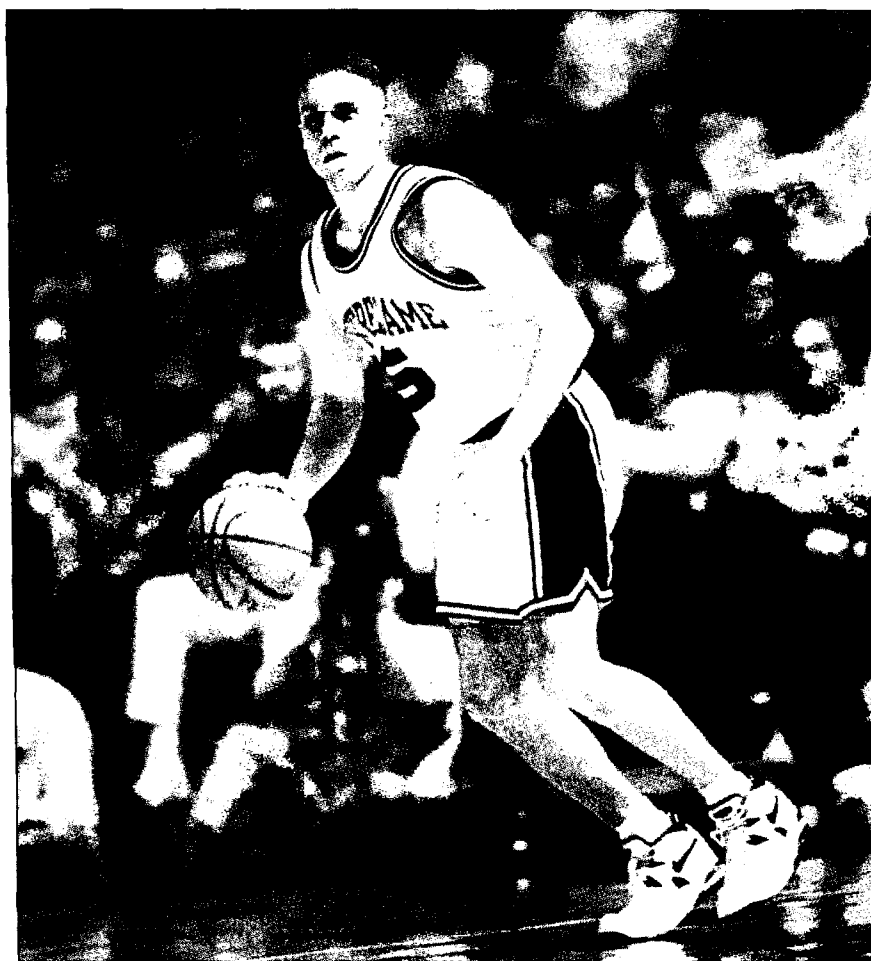
"We believe we can win every game," freshman Derek Manner said. "You have to."

Confidence may be Notre Dame's greatest ally because talent tips the scales toward Kentucky.

see KENTUCKY / page 22



The Observer/Jake Peters



■ Guards Lamarr Justice (above) and Ryan Hoover are the key if Notre Dame is to break the Kentucky pressure and compete with the Wildcats.

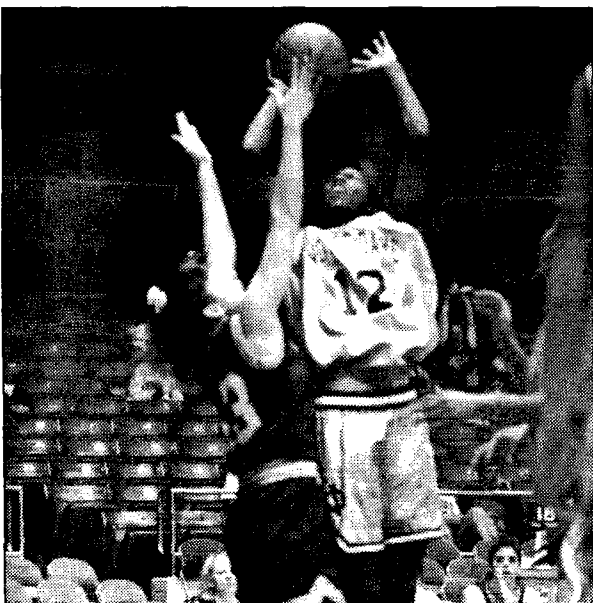


Sunday at 1 p.m. at the JACC Kentucky by 17

Kentucky brings a typical potent arsenal into Sunday's matinee, led by guard Tony Delk's 16.4 points per game. Kentucky connects on more than eight 3-pointers a game. Notre Dame can't match the Wildcat's athletic ability, but Pat Garrity has proven to be an effective performer in big games, and if Ryan Hoover is hot from 3-point range, the Irish can be dangerous. A big key will be how Notre Dame handles Kentucky's pressure, a burden that will rest largely with Lamarr Justice. Keith Kurowski is expected to get some playing time after missing more than two weeks after laser surgery to correct a heart problem.

The Observer/Robert Bollman Jr.

■ WOMEN'S BASKETBALL



Notre Dame's Katryna Gaither will have her hands full tonight against Butler's 6-foot-5 Liesl Schultz.

Irish hope marketing equals success

By K.C. GOYER
Sports Writer

Pack the JACC tonight because the Irish are back.

The Notre Dame women's basketball team has its biggest conference game of the season as second place Butler comes to the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center at 7 p.m. tonight. The Irish are first in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference as the only undefeated team.

The Irish played Butler twice last year, and split with one victory and one loss, both by less than a three



point margin.

"The biggest thing about this game from a fan's perspective is that these two teams are so similar," assistant coach John Sutherland said. "They have more experience with three seniors, but at this point in the season, that shouldn't make much

of a difference."

Tonight's game will be the battle of the one-two punches in a contest between number one and number two. Both teams center their offense around a big post inside and a hot shooter on the perimeter.

Butler's leading scorers are

seniors Sarah Armington and Liesl Schultz, each with double digit averages per game. Schultz is the tree inside at 6' 5", and also leads the team in rebounds and blocked shots.

The Bulldogs may have a tree, but the Irish have a Tryna. Katryna Gaither, a 6' 3" sophomore out of Mount Vernon, NY, is averaging 17.6 points per game in addition to a field goal percentage which ranks her 13th in the nation at 67.6%.

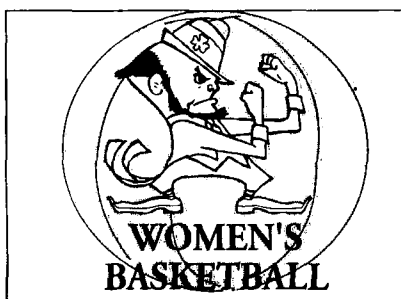
"Tryna will do a great job against Liesl" Co-captain Letitia Bowen said, "Liesl has a good touch under the basket but she isn't as quick as Tryna."

The Gaither-Schultz match up will

see HOOPS/ page 21

DUKE SCORES UPSET WIN

The Blue Devils upset no. 18 Georgia Tech 77-70 last night in college hoops action
SEE PAGE 17



of note...

Men's and women's interhall basketball championship tournaments start Sunday in the JACC.