

THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Young: Atlanta's diversity secured Olympic future

By ETHAN HAYWARD
Assistant News Editor

The diversity that Atlanta displays in its economic and social structures was the key factor in winning the privilege to host the 1996 Summer Olympics, according to Andrew Young, former mayor of Atlanta, ambassador to the United Nations, U.S. Congressman and current co-chair of the Atlanta Committee for the Olympic Games.

He remarked that numerous people have been asking him if Atlanta will be ready for the Olympics when the



Young

events are scheduled to begin. He said the city will be structurally prepared, but is unsure whether it will be prepared to convey the spirit of the Games.

Young noted that the turn of a century, much less that of a millennium, can often produce anxiety and uncertainty in people. He said these feelings were apparent in the designers of the tower that is to house the Olympic torch. To him, the design seemed to be "a cautious, cowardly retreat into the past," a phrase he also used to describe the Republican Party's "Contract with America."

"People are looking to Atlanta for some clue, some vision about what humankind can and will do in the

see YOUNG/ page 4

Casey predicts Americans moving closer to pro-life

By BRAD PRENDERGAST
Associate News Editor

In a move that electrified an already excited audience, Robert Casey predicted that the majority of Americans are moving closer to a pro-life stance.

"The pendulum is swinging in the opposite direction [away from the pro-choice position that has characterized the U.S. during the last 20 years]," Casey, governor of Pennsylvania from 1987-95, said to a crowd that responded with a standing ovation, one of many that he would receive throughout the evening.

Casey, an adamantly pro-life Democrat who has formed an exploratory committee to assess the feasibility of a presidential campaign, displayed a fervent optimism that the



Casey

pro-life movement is beginning to gain ground.

"I believe a pro-life consensus exists in America," he said. "We are finally waking up as a people to the truth."

Casey's possible run for the Democratic nomination will be difficult because he is challenging a sitting president, but one difference that would separate his platform from Bill Clinton's agenda is the abortion debate. The Casey family members have historically been Democrats since they first arrived in the United States from Ireland in the 1850s, but the split between Casey and other party figures over abortion disturbs him.

"The Democrats have been a party of optimistic people because they understand grief, a party of strength because they understand vulnerability," he said, "but it pains me to see that abortion has found a home in the national Democratic Party."

"Abortion is inconsistent with our

see CASEY/ page 4

Can the efforts of local businesses and students turn South Bend into

A College Town?



The Observer/Brian Hardy

This Campus Shoppes sign displays a few restaurants and stores that have close ties to Notre Dame. Some owners have even expressed interest in helping South Bend change into a more traditional "college town."

By DAVE RING
Assistant News Editor

Which one of the following does not belong: Ann Arbor, Oxford, Chapel Hill, and South Bend? If comparing college town atmospheres, the clear outsider is South Bend.

Michigan, Miami of Ohio, and North Carolina students all have a "campus town" within walking distance of university buildings and student housing. These towns are traditionally full of student oriented bars, restaurants, and small shops.

Since Notre Dame is a fairly isolated campus, South Bend has never played the role of a typical "college town." Yet a growing number of off-campus businesses are doing what they can to offer more of what students at other schools enjoy: a viable social life beyond the immediate university limits.

Cactus Jack's, Studebagels, and Lula's Café are working to change the off campus possibilities for Notre Dame students. All three businesses have strong Notre Dame connections and all three share the same goal—to offer an

see CAMPUS/ page 6

Campus Security assures rape victim privacy

Editor's Note: During Sexual Assault Awareness Week The Observer will examine various aspects of sexual assault on college campuses. This is the last in a four part series addressing the problems and issues of rape and sexual assault on campus.

By LIZ FORAN
Associate News Editor

While the horror of being sexually assaulted can be the most overwhelming and confusing time of any woman's life, fortunately the process of reporting it is not.

According to Rex Rakow, director of Notre Dame Security, few rapes are reported to Security each year. "That doesn't mean that more didn't occur on campus," Rakow said, "these are just the numbers that are reported to Security." Sexual assaults that occur off-campus have to be reported to either the South Bend or St. Joseph County Police, depending on

where they happen.

Security statistics on reported rapes on campus in the past few years are:

- 1991—1 rape reported to Security.
- 1992—0 reported.
- 1993—3 reported.
- 1994—3 reported.
- to date 1995—2 reported.

When Security does receive a report of a rape, "We try to dispatch a female officer to meet with the victim, although this isn't always possible," Rakow said. However, all officers are trained to respond to situations involving sexual assault, he said.

The officer will then talk with the victim about what needs to be done next. Rakow said that victims who have reported the rape soon after the incident are encouraged to go to the hospital for a medical exam, which may obtain evidence that can be used against the attacker. The officer will then take the victim to the hospital and wait with her until the completion of

SEXUAL ASSAULT



the exam, Rakow said.

"The officer will conduct a short interview the victim as soon as possible to determine whether or not she knew her attacker," he said. "If the attacker is unknown to the victim, we want to get a description and basic information out quickly in order to protect the community." The officer also asks for basic information about where and when the incident took place, in order to secure the scene, he added.

"The officer will also see if the victim would like to have her rector involved or a friend come to the hospital to be with her, and the officer will facilitate that," he said.

Rakow stressed that the name of the victim is not given

out to anyone, and that she is informed of her choices regarding what recourse she can take against her attacker. Student Affairs is made aware that there has been a rape reported by a student, but Security does not give the victim's name.

After the hospital exam, the victim is taken back to campus by the officer and the victim is interviewed by a Security investigator if she so decides.

"It's important to get all of the details down about the incident as soon as possible so that they are not forgotten," Rakow said.

"Security works a case all the way through from the first," he added. "We handle every case of rape as if the victim were going to press criminal charges."

What the victim does after the initial report is entirely up to her, Rakow stressed. "The initial officer will advise the victim as to what options she has, such as continuing with the investigation, going to the [St. Joseph] county police or taking

it to Student Affairs."

"At all times the decisions are the victim's," Rakow stressed. "We will advise her as to what her options are, but ultimately all decisions are the victim's decisions."

If the victim does decide to continue with the investigation, she usually decides on one of three options available to her, according to Catherine Bridge, assistant director of Residence Life.

"If she is interested in University discipline procedures, then we can meet with her, anonymously if she wants, to explain her choices," she said.

These choices are either to do nothing at all, follow University procedures or press criminal charges against the attacker through the St. Joseph County Police.

"We don't know how many victims decide not to report anything at all. Occasionally we will have someone come and

see SERIES/ page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

It could happen to you

One in six women will be raped during their college career. I am sure you've heard it all before. You have seen the posters, heard the lectures, read the pamphlets. Sexual Assault Awareness Week is coming to a close today. You probably knew about it, maybe you even got one of those pink ribbons in the dining hall.



Angie Kelver
Saint Mary's
Accent Editor

Honestly, did it really phase you? Did it merit a second glance or an extra minute of thought? Chances are, probably not.

How do I know this, you say? Where do I get off being so high and mighty? Well, I'll tell you. I was you. Until this past year, I spent most of my life bee-bopping around, never having tragedy hit me close to home. I was a girl who would see the news, say, "my, how terrible," and run off to play. Then, I had the chance to become a part of Sex Offense Services. I am now a crisis intervention advocate. I'm "on call" six hours a week, fielding phone calls and making hospital visits whenever a sexual assault case is brought in. And, however Sally Struthers this might sound, it has changed my life.

In working with SOS, I have seen incredible pain, trauma, and lives turned upside down. I have seen victims, ranging in age from eight months old to 72 years old. And they aren't all women. There is nothing sexy, seductive or sleazy about these people. They have been violated in an unimaginable way and are trying to deal with the face that all the control and self-esteem they possess has been stolen.

My work with SOS usually involves the victim, after the assault has occurred. Sexual assault is a problem that crosses gender, ethnic and socioeconomic backgrounds. It can happen to anyone. At times, the enormity of the problem makes me angry and frustrated at the world. *Why does this have to happen?*

In order to someday eliminate sexual assault completely, we must first examine the attitudes that we face every day. Stereotypes, you know them. They are nearly always harmful, and more often than not, untrue. These prejudgments are a huge contributing factor to attitudes about sexual assault. I have never walked into a party, seen a guy in short shorts and a tank top and whispered to my friend, "Wow, he's really asking for it."

Unfair judgments only breed anger and hate. Another issue worth looking at is the people we admire, and the lifestyles that we lead. A convicted rapist is met with a pre-dawn pep rally upon exiting jail, only because he wore one of those big, clunky metal belts a few times. Joey Buttafuoco has starred in a music video and has a movie deal. And I tell you, if I were queen for a day, I would deposit Clarence Thomas, Tupac Shakur, Ted Kennedy, and Andrew Dice Clay on a remote island in the Bermuda Triangle and make them watch PBS all day long.

We have the power to end these stereotypes, knock down undeserving people off their pedestals. To take this type of initiative, it is important to realize that it is *our* problem. I think we all know it happens here. We've heard too many stories and seen too much injustice to let it continue. While you were reading this article, three human beings were raped. All I ask is for you to stop and think about it.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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WORLD AT A GLANCE

Senators reach deal on spending cuts

WASHINGTON
Eager to declare victory and begin their Easter recess, Senate leaders struck a compromise late Thursday on a stalled \$16 billion package of cuts in social programs.

The deal, consummated by Majority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan., and Minority Leader Tom Daschle, D-S.D., and backed by the Clinton administration, was expected to lead to final passage of the measure late in the evening. It was similar to a tentative agreement the two men had reached Wednesday night, only to see it rejected by Democrats.

Under the deal, \$835 million would be restored to programs for children, housing and jobs that Republicans wanted to cut. In addition, more than \$1.6 billion would be trimmed from airport improvements, rental assistance, federal administrative and travel costs and other programs. Overall, the changes boost the measure's deficit reduction by \$812 million to about \$16 billion.

In addition, Sen. Alfonse D'Amato, R-N.Y., agreed to drop an amendment he offered that would have halted the \$20 billion rescue of the failing Mexican peso.

The White House and Democrats vehemently opposed the amendment, which they said would have imperiled the Mexican economy and markets the world over. D'Amato had said the bailout was wasting taxpayers' money, but he dropped his effort to let the spending-cuts package go through.

"It's an agreement we all can support," Daschle said.

The measure, which the Senate began debating March 29, is a top priority for Dole and other GOP senators eager to prove they are as zealous about deficit reduction as their faster-moving House brethren. The House already has approved a bill slashing \$17 billion from home-heating aid, education, public broadcasting and other programs.

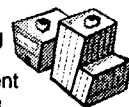
As the two sides negotiated, even Daschle conceded that Dole eventually would get the votes needed to pass the spending-cuts bill. He said Democrats might as well accept a toned-down measure that protects some programs from GOP-sought cuts, and share credit with Republicans for the bill's deficit reduction and \$6.7 billion disaster assistance to states.

Spending cut compromise

A compromise plan drafted by Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole and Minority Leader Tom Daschle drew objections Thursday from Democrats. What would gain, what would lose:

Funds restored:

- \$220 million for housing modernization
- \$105 million for President Clinton's national service program
- \$100 million for drug prevention in schools
- \$35 million for nutrition programs for women and children



Funds cut:

- \$700 million for airport improvements
- \$500 million for rent subsidies
- \$225 million for government administrative and travel expenses
- \$25 million for public broadcasting



Gore lauds environmental progress

WASHINGTON

The global community must reduce the emission of gases that increase carbon dioxide in the atmosphere or risk a new ice age, Vice President Al Gore said Thursday. Gore, addressing an environmental conference held in anticipation of the 25th celebration of Earth Day, said great strides had been made over the past two decades to preserve the Earth's ecosystem, but much remains to be done. "We can look back on these 25 years not only as a success, but also as a model that ought to be applied to our future efforts," Gore said. "Even as we celebrate ... we have to be painfully aware of how much needs to be done." While Gore conceded that scientific research on the problem is incomplete, he said it suggested reason for concern.



Warm winter brings pollen early

WASHINGTON

Allergy sufferers, blame your sneezes, sniffles and watery, itchy eyes on the second-warmest winter in the past 100 years: It's caused trees to start pollinating earlier than usual. Pollen counts usually begin to build about this time, but high counts are being recorded nationwide due to the mild winter, said Sarah Kaluzny-Petroff of the American Academy of Allergy Asthma and Immunology in Milwaukee. "It's kind of everywhere," she said. "Mild winter, with the real nice pop of weather that we had, really just jump-started all the trees." Last winter tied for second-warmest in a century of record-keeping with an average temperature of 36 degrees across the continental United States, according to the National Climatic Data Center. The allergy academy has about 70 stations across the country that count pollen, and only six cities had low readings for tree pollen last week, Kaluzny-Petroff said.

Federal anti-drug money misused

WASHINGTON

In Michigan, federal anti-drug money paid for giant toothbrushes in a health class. In Washington, it went for a basketball team's party. In a St. Louis suburb, it helped pay for a high school security guard. In the last eight years, critics contend, taxpayer money designed to warn schoolchildren away from drugs and alcohol has been diverted to a slew of inappropriate and wasteful things. "It was a slush fund," says Bob Peterson, who heads Michigan's Office of Drug Control Policy. Even many anti-drug activists and grassroots supporters agree: A program begun with high hopes in the Nancy Reagan era, and recently praised by Pres. Clinton as crucial for children, was riddled with waste from the start. As they fight in Congress to save its \$482 million budget, supporters also point to a recent study indicating drug use among young people is again on the rise. "We need to make sure that the very precious money that we have is used for the correct purposes," said Rep. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen, R-Fla.

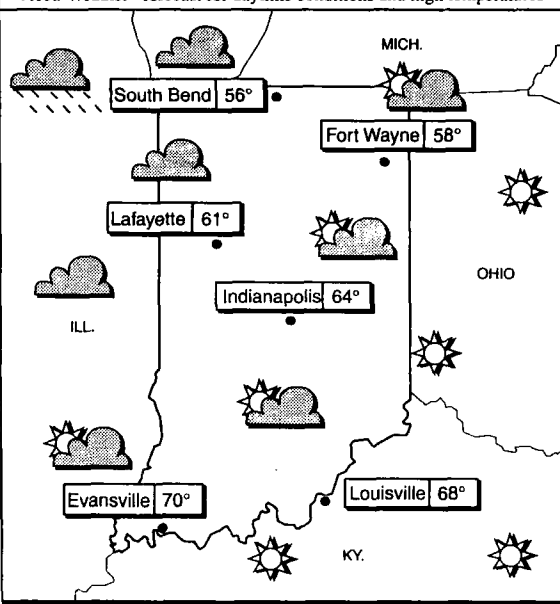
Tiny springs in wings make flies fly

WASHINGTON

Flies are the F-16s of insects thanks to tiny elastic springs that turn their wings into efficient motors that recycle energy. That's the finding of University of Chicago biologist Michael Dickinson, who tethered tiny fruit flies to figure out how flies fly. Flight requires up to 100 times the energy consumption of an animal at rest, as insects sometimes beat their wings 1,000 times a second. In comparison, athletes running the 100-yard dash use only 15 times the energy of a person at rest. Scientists have long wondered how insects keep up that frenzy of motion. They efficiently capture and reuse kinetic energy, Dickinson wrote Friday in the journal Science. "They are high-performance machines capable of spectacular aerial maneuvers," he reported. "Our findings suggest that insects in general must be using elastic storage as a means of minimizing energetic flight costs." He tethered fruit flies inside a virtual reality flight simulator and tracked their wing-beats and energy consumption.

INDIANA WEATHER

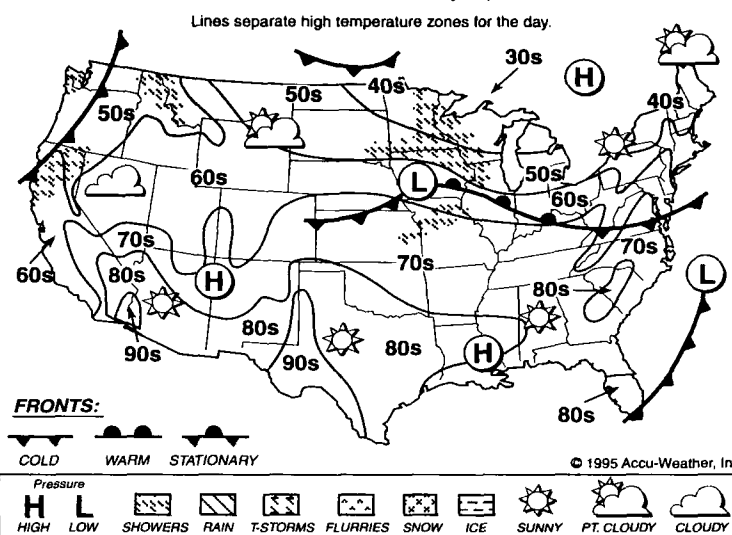
Friday, April 7
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



Shows T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1995 Accu-Weather, Inc.

NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Friday, April 7.



Atlanta 81	54	Dallas 86	62	New Orleans 80	58
Baltimore 67	41	Denver 67	39	New York 59	36
Boston 47	35	Los Angeles 70	55	Philadelphia 62	42
Chicago 58	42	Miami 82	67	Phoenix 88	52
Columbus 65	45	Minneapolis 49	32	St. Louis 73	56

Maya Angelou speaks to eagerly awaiting students

By PEGGY LENCZEWSKI
Saint Mary's News Editor

The Saint Mary's and Notre Dame communities will have the opportunity to attend the anticipated Maya Angelou lecture Saturday evening at 7:30 p.m. Many students, faculty, and administrators were disappointed that Angelou was forced to cancel her earlier performance, so this upcoming lecture carries even higher expectations.



Angelou

English professor and poet Max Westler calls Angelou, "a national poet. In today's society, poets are encouraged to be insular and self-probing, and there's nothing wrong with that," but Angelou breaks that mold.

"I love hearing her read, because there is such a sense of the public in her reading. She addresses public and national issues as opposed to personal issues. She's really the only national poet we have," Westler stated.

Ann Loux, another English professor, has taught Angelou's autobiography, *I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings* in class and calls her work very topical.

"I saw Maya Angelou read with my son," Loux said, "and it was absolutely marvelous. It bridged the gap between teacher and student, mother

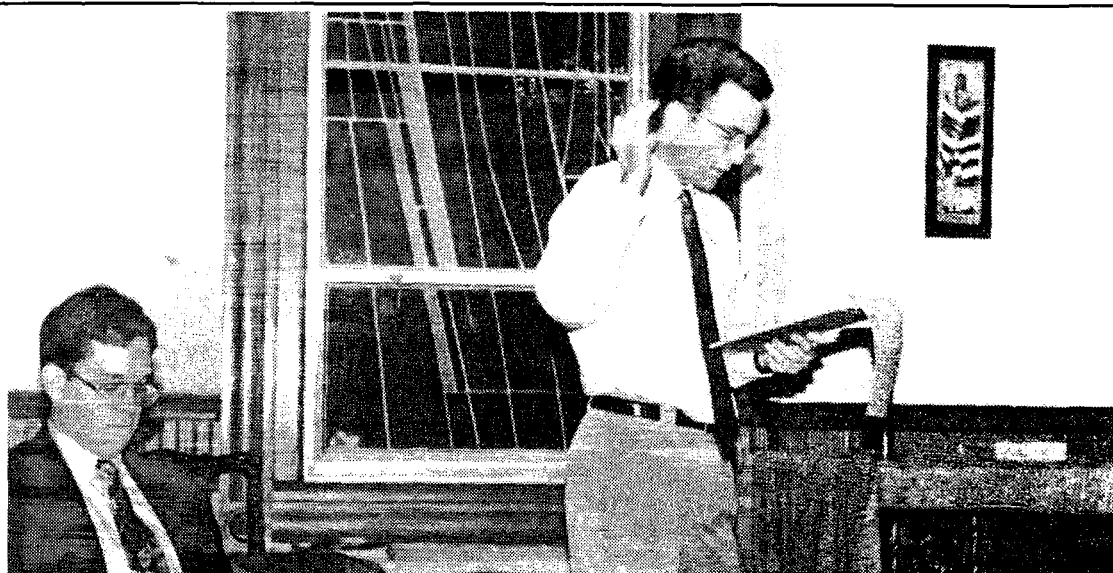
and son, and old and young."

Since much of Angelou's work also deals with racial relationships, the Office of Multi-Cultural Affairs has asked Angelou to speak in conjunction with Diversity Week and the Sesquicentennial Celebration. According to Maricela Ramirez, director of the Office of Multi-Cultural Affairs, "We wanted to give a gift to the community in honor of the Sesquicentennial."

"Maya Angelou was definitely my first choice. She is a woman who overcame many difficulties. She is an excellent role model for youth and a very talented writer. She is an excellent person to help us celebrate diversity. She's very inspirational," said Ramirez.

According to Director of Special Events Dennis Andres, "Most of the time, it costs between twelve and twenty dollars to hear Maya Angelou speak," but the tickets are free, so this lecture truly is the Multi-Cultural Affairs Office's gift to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and faculty.

The lecture will be held in the Angela Athletic Facility at St. Mary's, instead of its original location, O'Laughlin auditorium. According to Andres, "We moved to Angela to increase the number of students and faculty who could see the presentation. There were enough tickets distributed to easily accommodate all Saint Mary's students and faculty and still have enough tickets to give to Notre Dame and the community."



Brian Hardy/The Observer

Make your point

Grace senior Mike Molnar argues for the affirmative on the topic "The Roman Catholic Church should allow priests to marry" in the quarterfinal match of the Iceberg Debates. Grace (5) defeated Sorin (4) with the judges casting 2 ballots for Grace and 1 for Sorin. More complete coverage in Monday's paper.

SARG aids alumni, student relations

By DAVE TYLER
News Editor

When most Notre Dame students think of alumni relations, they think of laughing at the guys in the funny pants on home football weekends. But there's a group on campus that works on changing those perceptions, and this weekend they will be showing off, as they host their peers from around the midwest.

The Notre Dame Student Alumni Relations Group (SARG) will be entertaining 450 students from over 50 different midwestern colleges and universities this Friday, Saturday, and Sunday, at the Student

Alumni Association/Student Alumni Foundation (SAA/SAF) District Five conference. SAA/SAF is a national organization dedicated to improving communication and interaction between alumni and the students at their alma mater. 1995 is Notre Dame's year to host the event.

This weekend's conference, titled "The Stars of Tomorrow Shine Brightly Today" will bring students from the states of Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, and Wisconsin to present seminars on each school's specialty program in alumni relations, according to junior Matt Welsch, acting president of SARG. The Notre Dame

contingent will be giving presentations on methods of increasing membership and on SARG's Extern Program, which unites alumni and students in a business setting. The Extern program gives students valuable real-world experience and keeps alumni in touch with the pulse of the campus, said Welsch. Welsch also noted that the program is a great way to help younger students learn about potential career choices.

SARG has also planned a busy entertainment schedule for its guests, who will be staying at the South Bend Marriott. Friday night, a welcoming party in DeBartolo will kick off the weekend. It will feature performances from the Notre Dame Pom Pon Squad and the comedic stylings of Owen Smith.

After a day of presentations on Saturday, the conference will adjourn to South Bend's Century Center for a banquet and dance. The featured speaker at the banquet will be former Notre Dame All American and current Chicago Bear football player Chris Zorich. Music at the dance will be provided by the campus band Shady Elaine.

Welsch said he has high hopes for this weekend's events. "I think this will be a valuable learning experience and fun at the same time," he said.



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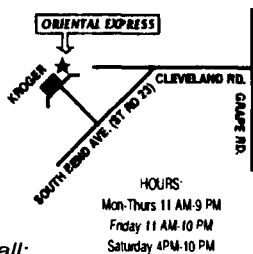
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COURSES ADDED

ARCH	563	01	#4427	- Teaching Concepts/Bldg. Tech.; 3 cr. hrs.; Michael Lykoudis; TH 02:45-04:30
EE	468L	02	#4415	- Modern Phonetics Lab.; 0.0 cr. hrs.; F 01:00-03:30; EE 468 Coreq
EE	499R	24	#4416	- Undergraduate Research; var. cr. hrs.; Gregory Snider
EE	699R	25	#4417	- Research & Dissertation; var. cr. hrs.; Gregory Snider
ENGL	699	39	#4426	- Research & Dissertation; var. cr. hrs.; James Robinson
GOVT	499R	02	#4421	- Senior Honors Thesis; var. cr. hrs.; Scott Mainwaring; Perm. Required
GOVT	499R	03	#4420	- Senior Honors Thesis; var. cr. hrs.; Edward Goerner; Perm. Required
GOVT	499R	04	#4419	- Senior Honors Thesis; var. cr. hrs.; Donald Kommers; Permission Required
GOVT	499R	05	#4429	- Senior Honors Thesis; var. cr. hrs.; A. James McAdams; Permission Required
MGT	350	02	#4428	- File Processing Languages; 3 cr. hrs.; Khalil Matta; MW 02:20-03:35 Management Majors or Math Seniors only
PHIL	201	16	#4418	- Introduction to Philosophy; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00
STV	446	01	#4414	- Theology and Medicine; MW 11:15-12:30; Perm. Required Crosslist THEO 446-01
THEO	565	01	#4422	- Liturgical Theology; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00
THEO	601	01	#4430	- CIA Seminar; var. cr. hrs.; W 02:45-05:15
THEO	610A	01	#4423	- Advanced Greek; 3 cr. hrs.; MW 11:15-12:30

COURSES CANCELLED

ARST	309S	01	#3515
EE	498F	01	#2893
ENGL	696	01	#4369
LAW	592A	01	#0197

DART

CHANGES

AME	561	01	#0372	- Change time to: MWF 11:15-12:05
ARST	325S	01	#2935	- Change meeting days/time to: MW 09:00-12:00
ARST	425S	01	#2934	- Change meeting days/time to: MW 09:00-12:00
ARST	525S	01	#2936	- Change meeting days/time to: MW 09:00-12:00
BIOS	250	01	#2849	- Add Junior Bios/Bio-chemistry majors to the restrictions
CE	445	01	#1020	- Change time to: TH 09:30-10:45
CHEM	247	01	#1068	- Remove "BIOS 155 or 201 pre/corequisite"
COTH	221	01	#1097	- Change to: "Permission Required"
COTH	361	01	#1099	- App deadline extended to 4-20 : Change to: "Perm Required"
COTH	421	01	#2356	- Change to: "Permission Required"
EE	468	01	#3418	- Add corequisite: "EE 468L corequisite"
EE	468L	01	#3419	- Change day/time to: W 01:00-03:30; add coreq "EE 468 coreq"
GOVT	141	01	#0449	- Change time to: MWF 10:10-11:00
HESB	450	01	#0558	- Change day/time to: TH 11:00-12:15
LAW	506	01	#1382	- Change day/time to: MW 01:00-02:15
LAW	569	01	#1395	- Remove Permission Required
LAW	642	01	#2284	- Add LAW 505 and 506 as a prerequisite
LAW	679	01	#3046	- Remove Permission Required
LAW	683	01	#2281	- Add LAW 603 as a prerequisite
LAW	686	01	#4103	- Change day/time to: H 02:00-03:40
LAW	695	all	sections	- Add LAW 604 as a prerequisite
ME	339	01	#1531	- Change time to: MWF 11:15-12:05
MGT	350	01	#1550	- Change day/time to: MW 12:50-02:05; add Math Seniors as a restriction
SOC	242	01/02	#3081/3083	- Add restriction: "Sophomores only"
THEO	290B	01	#3977	- Change restriction to: "THEO 100, 200 or 201" prerequisite
THEO	290C	01	#3978	- Change restriction to: "THEO 100, 200 or 201" prerequisite

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Young

continued from page 1

21st century," said Young. "It is unlikely that we will have a vision like that to offer the world by July of 1996."

Young asserted that the "Contract with America" lacks such a vision as well. He said the Republicans won't face the future, but "know where they're going back to." He called the recent Congressional election a "referendum on the future."

According to Young, the diverse composition of Atlanta's Olympic Committee was instrumental in landing the Games. Atlanta has "males and females, blacks and whites, Catholics and Protestants. . . what the world is."

Young also pointed out the ethnic diversity of Atlanta's economy, which he said represents an emerging global economy. This diversity attracted the delegates of the International Olympic Committee, who were pleased to find citizens who had so much in common with themselves, yet lived in community with people of all different races.

Atlanta's ability to grow from a segregated city to one of community and cooperation between races also impressed the delegates, said Young. "This sends a message to the world that it makes no sense for different groups to fight among one another. We (the U.S.) exported freedom without an understanding of the responsibility that comes with it. There has to be an allowance for diversity."

In introducing Young, Vice President of Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara cited how the mi-

nority portion of the Notre Dame student body has grown nearly 10 per cent since the last time he visited in 1988. O'Hara said Young was chosen to address the campus because he "represents the best spirit of diversity" and because he is a leader who "knows the way, shows the way, and goes the way".

Young began his address by stating that he is "a fan of the Notre Dame lifestyle," with respect to the University's ability to integrate religion into nearly all aspects of life.

Young cited Atlanta's now-famous "fairness formula," which was implemented in the design and construction of the city's mass-transit system in the 1960's. This practice entailed the hiring a certain percentage of minorities in contracting and managerial capacities and was later adopted by other areas as affirmative action.

Young noted, however, that urban leaders are still afraid to project a vision of everyone working and living together successfully. "We're still not ready to admit that God's funny children have got to find a way to co-exist. We have not yet defined a concept of tolerance to include all of Atlanta, but we're getting there."

Casey

continued from page 1

national character," he continued. "It tears at our soul. Other countries accept it, but they are not America. We have a calling to love and protect all people equally."

According to Casey, the Declaration of Independence implies that Americans have an obligation to defend the inalienable rights of unborn children, and the Constitution is the document that should enforce that obligation.

"The Constitution must always be read in reference to the Declaration of Independence," Casey said. "The Declaration of Independence points the way to a common destination, which ensures that no one shall be left behind."

Casey's pro-life position has antagonized a number of key Democrats, so much so to the point that he was forbidden to speak at the 1992 Democratic National Convention.

But as he explores the possibility of running for the White House, he recognizes that he will need the support of the top party officials. Nonetheless, Casey remains optimistic that he can repair the bridges be-

tween himself and them that were damaged three years ago.

"Politicians are easily swayed by public opinion, and when they see that the pro-life movement is growing, I think they'll change," Casey said. "Many politicians are not sincerely pro-choice to begin with."

Casey's exploratory committee is expected to come to a decision by the end of the month. Because of restrictions due to federal election laws, Casey was unable to answer any questions regarding his possible campaign.

Political analysts have wondered for years whether Casey would ever jump to the Republican side, the traditionally pro-life party, but Casey, a staunch Democrat, has never considered the possibility. Still, he would like to see the GOP continue its pro-life leaning.

"I have made it a goal in life never to give advice to another party," Casey said, "but [the Republicans] would make a terrible mistake if they did not remain committed to pro-life."

Above all, Casey would like to end abortions, regardless of party politics.

"Wouldn't it be better to have 1.6 million adoptions than 1.6 million abortions in this country?" he asked.

SECURITY BEAT

MON., APRIL 3

10:15 a.m. A Sorin Hall resident reported receiving harassing telephone calls.

6:42 p.m. Security apprehended three juveniles who attempted to break in to a vehicle at the Ave Maria Press. The juveniles were issued trespass letters and released into the custody of guardians.

TUES., APRIL 4

12:14 a.m. An off-campus student reported receiving harassing telephone calls.

1:32 p.m. An off-campus student reported damage to his vehicle while parked in the C-01 lot.

3:40 p.m. A Stanford Hall resident reported the theft of money from his room.

5 p.m. An off-campus student was transported by Security to St. Joseph's Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.

WED., APRIL 5

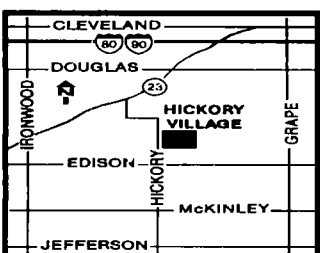
7:05 p.m. A South Bend resident was cited for speeding on Douglas Road.



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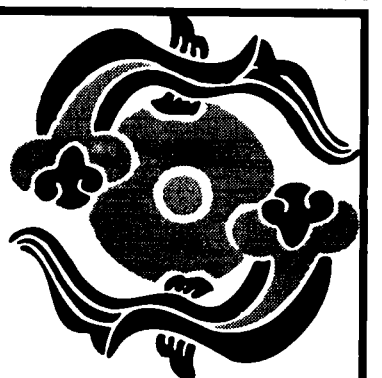
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Challenge 2000 examines alcohol-, drug-related issues

By GWENDOLYN NORGLÉ
Assistant News Editor

Focusing on building a new prevention ethic, Challenge 2000, a national conference on alcohol and other drug issues in higher education, will be held at Notre Dame this weekend.

Committed to encouraging "personal, community, and environmental accountability nurtured by compassion and service to others," the conference is packed with speakers who will examine a number of alcohol- and drug-related issues.

The conference plans to stimulate discussions of the "shared educational responsibility to cultivate and provide value-forming learning experiences." Challenge 2000 aims to educate professionals on how to provide students with the opportunity to care about "the healthy development of the whole self as it is connected to the health of the community and the planet."

Presenting the keynote address at the Challenge 2000 conference will be Deirdre Breslin, an expert on alcohol abuse among youths.

Breslin will speak on "High Level Health: An Essential Component of Programming for the 21st Century." She is the deputy director for the Intervention Service Unit of the New York State Office of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Services (OASAS). Since 1984, Breslin has specialized in the development of programs for

universities, colleges, schools, and community groups.

As part of Challenge 2000, participants will be involved in "Vision Groups." These "think tank" groups will be asked to address questions regarding the philosophy, current challenges, and future directions of alcohol and drug abuse prevention in higher education. The work of these groups will be published in a conference book and sent to each participant at the conference.

According to Director of Residence Life Jeffrey Shoup, a coordinator of the conference, issues being discussed at the conference are important to the Notre Dame community and to other academic institutions, as well.

He addressed the idea that Notre Dame wants to be welcoming to people who do not drink, not only to people who drink alcohol in moderation.

"In higher education, this idea needs to be considered and supported," he said.

Shoup noted that the conference was financially supported by a University donor who wanted an innovative approach to drug and alcohol education and was pleased with the idea of Challenge 2000.

Shoup added that everyone is invited to the conference, including faculty, staff, and students of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's communities.

Registration forms for Challenge 2000 can be sent to the Center for Continuing Education. Late registrations will, also, be accepted on Thursday and Friday.

Keenan named Hall of the Year

By EDWARD IMBUS
Associate News Editor

Senior administrators and other campus leaders honored Keenan Hall and student and faculty leaders last Tuesday in the Ninth Annual Student Leadership Awards Dinner.

Keenan Hall was named Hall of the Year and given \$1,000 by Rich Palermo and Hilary Bonenberger, the co-chairs this year of the Hall President's Council, after the decision had been reached earlier by the HPC Executive Council after considering 12 applications. The applications were based on social events, service projects, multicultural awareness, and social responsibility programs, and three others.

Honorable mentions were given to Siegfried and Farley, along with \$500.

The Rector of the Year award was given to Catherine Lohmueller of Pangborn Hall, again by Palermo and Bonenberger. She was chosen by the administrators in the University Student Activities Office among seven nominations by the presidents of the various residence halls.

Jay Brandenberger, the associate director of the Center for Social Concerns, was presented with the Frank O'Malley Award by Thad Nation, the executive coordinator of Intellectual Life for student government. The award is for a faculty member chosen by student government who demonstrates a commitment to excellence in undergraduate teaching.

AWARDS

Rector of the Year

Catherine Lohmueller
Hilary Bonenberger and Rich Palermo
Hall Presidents Council Co-Presidents

Hall of the Year

Keenan
Hilary Bonenberger and Rich Palermo
Hall Presidents Council Co-Presidents

Frank O'Malley Award

Jay Brandenberger
Thad Nation
Executive Coordinator

Irish Clover Awards

Ava Collins
Bridget Conley
Dave Hungeling
Student Body President

Student Leadership Award

10 Winners
Mary Edgington
Assistant Director of Student Activities

Rev. A. Leonard Collins Award

Karen DuBay
Professor Patty O'Hara
Vice President of Student Affairs

John W. Gardner Student Leadership Award

Dave Leonard
Professor Patty O'Hara
Vice President of Student Affairs

Robert Bollman

Professor Patricia O'Hara, the vice president for Student Affairs, bestowed two awards, the John Gardner Student Leadership Award and the Rev. A. Leonard Collins Award.

The Gardner Award, for "a graduating student who exemplifies the ideals of the University through outstanding volunteer service beyond the University," was conferred on Dave Leonard, a resident assistant in Keenan. The Collins Award, for a graduating senior who has made a substantial effort to advance the interest of Notre Dame students, was presented to Karen Dubay, a student coordinator in the Office of Student Activities.

The Irish Clover Awards, two awards given to a student, faculty, or staff member for out-

standing service to the students, was given to Assistant Dean of the College of Arts and Letters Ava Collins and Bridget Conley, the Student Union Board Manager this year. The honors were presented by past Student Body President Dave Hungeling.

Conley was also the winner of one of ten Student Leadership Awards, as was Palermo too, announced by Assistant Director of Student Activities Mary Edgington.

The other Leadership Awards were given to senior Gregg Behr, junior Amy Carroll, senior Karen Dubay, junior Stacey Kielbasa, junior Cheryl Lehner, junior Christina Lenko, senior Amy Paro, and senior Anthony Popanz.

Those awards are made by an unnamed board of faculty and staff, who appealed to a large portion of the Notre Dame community in January to return nominations for the awards.

After a careful examination of the nominations, according to Gayle Spencer, Assistant Director of Student Activities, the board made its choices on major activities and leadership quality.

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Campus

continued from page 1

alternative to Notre Dame students that heretofore has never existed. The establishments are all located near campus rather than in the distant downtown area of South Bend.

Kevin Murphy, class of '89, left San Diego to open Cactus Jack's in 1992 in hopes of laying the foundation for an atmosphere he saw lacking at his alma mater. Upset with Notre Dame's social scene as a student, he knew there was a hole in the market a restaurant like Cactus Jack's could fill. Murphy has brought "real, authentic Mexican food to the Midwest."

Arguably the closest restaurant and bar to campus, Murphy wanted "a place students could go and not have to drive home." Adding a cantina to the restaurant this past fall, he sees no reason why Cactus Jack's should not be "filled until two in the morning with people eating and drinking." Along with Mike Harmon, MBA '90, Murphy does admit, however, to having a somewhat difficult time in establishing a foothold in an area unaccustomed to competition.

Harmon, who does the books for Cactus Jack's, describes, "a difficult environment to succeed in from the resistance of local competing bars and restaurants." Murphy speaks of being "unpleasantly surprised at the negative reception the competition has shown." Pressure from

nearby restaurants/bars has forced Cactus Jack's into operating as a restaurant—that is, their beer taps need to be covered in addition to other such restrictions.

Nonetheless, Cactus Jack's is "doing great—in a constant state of expansion," says Murphy. The Cantina itself was completely paid for within six months after opening. Murphy's claim to fame—"our food is made fresh everyday like other California deli style Mexican restaurants back home"—has helped Cactus Jack's to enjoy brisk business.

Melissa Conboy, class of '82, and Associate Director in the Department of Athletics, has experienced similar success in opening Studebagels across from Cactus Jack's in the growing Campus Shoppes plaza. Opened in March of 1993, the bagel shop was created since, as Conboy notes, "there were so few places for students to go." Conboy thinks it is "refreshing to see new places" open up around campus. Yet as Fr. William Beauchamp, Executive Vice-President of the University, points out, "historically, South Bend has not been a college town. The social life [of students] centered around campus." But as times change, Beauchamp notes how Notre Dame alumni seemingly "sense there's a need" for off-campus development. Beauchamp realizes that it is "unrealistic to assume students will stay on campus all the time" and that new businesses are filling that need.

Similar sentiments are shared

by Matthew Cullinan, class of '85. While he works as an Assistant to University President Edward Malloy's office, his wife, Anna, has just opened Lula's Café in Edison Plaza. He sees the café as part of a trend; Cullinan says there is just simply "new development in response to what's seen as different student needs today, different alternatives are springing up."

This situation is different from his days as a student at Notre Dame when social life off-campus focused on the Five Corners where Bridget's, The Commons, the original Corby's, Nick's, and the bar known now as Club 23 were set up for business.

With much of that business aimed at minors and increasingly more stringent law enforcement, all that remains of the Five Corners is Bridget's and nearby Club 23. So, the development of new places today is a welcome sight. Beauchamp does not miss the Five Corners and is "happy to see places develop—the more, the better." And while "a good watering hole is fine," the influx of coffee and bagel shops may just be what Notre Dame needs.

This sentiment is shared by seniors Sarah Swaykus and Tim Noonan. Swaykus finds Lula's café a good alternative, commenting how it is "relaxed and there's no smoking."

"What else is around here?" she asked. "It's so pathetic—people don't go on dates because there's no where to go."

Noonan agreed, saying that places like Lula's offer a "good atmosphere, a good place to talk."

Antonio Parisi, class of '97, works at Lula's Café and agrees with the Administration's and other students' views. Parisi sees the new businesses developing as a "good alternative—a nice meeting place where you don't have to scream, where it's more laid back." When asked whether he thought students were willing to make the walk to an off-campus establishment like Lula's, Parisi noted how "students can get to the 'Backer, so why not here as well?"

Apparently, students are taking the hike, as Lula's has already had to extend operating hours to meet their growing demand. So while business has been "fantastic" according to Egan, it seems more and more evident that a college town atmosphere may be slowly arriving to the area immediately outside campus limits: the dynamics involved in developing a better relationship with the city of South Bend seem to be taking shape.

All three businesses—Cactus Jack's, Studebagels, and Lula's Café—rely heavily on patronage from area residents. For example, at Cactus Jack's, Mur-

phy estimates students comprise perhaps only "30% of my business." Lula's Café—like Studebagels in their first two years—expect business to not slow down in the summer once students leave South Bend. They have "taken steps in the direction" of mixing the town and school according to Egan. This summer, they plan to add ice cream and Italian ices to keep attracting business from locals.

The Notre Dame administration did informally discuss the possibility of buying some land and developing it during the writing of the Colloquy 2000 (submitted in 1992). However, as Lula's Café co-owner and Notre Dame administrator, Cullinan remarks, it comes down to "balancing what we need to do with our resources; where do you want your tuition dollar to go?" While the discussions for development have not been dismissed, they have not been pushed forward either, according to Cullinan.

Yet it seems local entrepreneurs are taking the initiative and creating that which Notre Dame has for so long lacked—a nearby smattering of restaurants and places to gather other than the typical bar scene which is accessible to many only by car.

CAMPUS BRIEF

The National Park Service will conduct the Surf Lifeguard Pre-employment Test at the Rolfs Aquatic Center swimming pool on Sunday, April 9. Check in time is 12:45 pm.

Those who pass the test and meet all applicable qualification requirements will be considered for summer lifeguard jobs that start in May or June and end Labor Day. The hourly pay for these jobs ranges from \$7.40 to \$14.34, depending on location and experience. The results of the test are accepted by the following field units of the National Park System:

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 - Massachusetts, Cape Cod National Seashore
 - North Carolina, Cape Hatteras National Seashore
 - Washington, Coulee Dam National Recreation Area
 - New Jersey/Pennsylvania, Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area
 - New York, Fire Island National Seashore
 - New Jersey/New York, Gateway National Recreation Area
 - Florida/Mississippi, Gulf Islands National Seashore
 - Texas, Padre Island National Seashore
 - US Virgin Islands National Park
- Applicants must be American citizens at least 18

years old for all of the above duty stations except Gateway National Recreation Area, where applicants may be 16. Relatively low-cost summer housing is available at most of the above work location. Preference is given to qualified veterans.

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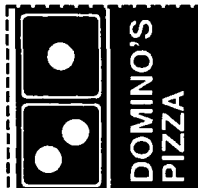
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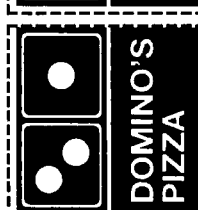


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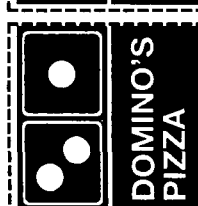


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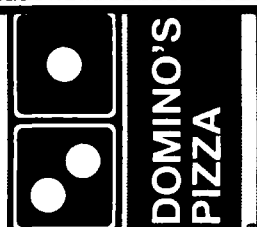
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Pellauer: Bible takes androcentric viewpoint

By AIMEE HEIMANN
News Writer

Dr. Mary Pellauer spoke last night in a lecture entitled "Women's Right to Think" sponsored by the Women's Studies and Religious Studies departments of Saint Mary's College. Her speech coincided with the centennial anniversary of Elizabeth Cady Stanton's *The Woman's Bible*, which was the primary literary work of her lecture.

Dr. Pellauer began her lecture with a brief biography of

Stanton and quickly moved to some issues in Stanton's work that are still alive in today's society. The first was the issue of women being opposed by the Christian clergy.

Pellauer spoke of how women were formed into sewing circles of the church, which raised money for men's education in the seminary, while the women themselves were not educated. Pellauer also explained that some of the most violent enemies of women have been the clergy.

Her second point was a con-

version experience of women to be allowed to think for themselves as individuals. This growing experience of self-thought allows a woman to be a bigger person, according to Pellauer.

Stanton made an effort throughout her life to interpret the Bible from a woman's point of view, said Pellauer. Her contemporary interpretation of the Bible was very androcentric and ignored the women or put them down. Pellauer pointed out that Stanton emphasized that the Bible can be inter-

preted to mean equality, as it talks of humankind, both male and female.

The issue of women being selfish and the sexuality of women was discussed, since women were often thought of as being selfish when they pushed for equal rights, even the right to vote. They were thought of as improper if they succumbed to any lust, she said. With this Stanton called for the development of a new religion that would not only tolerate, but advocate, all that the reforms are after.

Pellauer further discussed that the changing conditions in this world are really more religious than speculations of the after world. The Doctrine of Original Sin is a male product and oppresses women. Stanton saw this male domination and eliminated certain Biblical passages which oppressed women from her *Woman's Bible*.

Pellauer suggested that in order for women to have this right to speak, there must be a certain degree of safety and trust.

Catholic school youth well educated

By MICHAEL EARLEY
News Writer

Barbara Schneider, a senior social scientist at the University of Chicago explained that recent studies on test results from high schools students across the country showed that Catholic schools outperformed and offered the best opportunity for growth of the student in urban America.

In the fifth part of a six part series on equity and excellence in urban schools sponsored by Notre Dame's Urban Institute for Community and Educational Initiatives, Schneider explained that urban Catholic schools offered better opportunities for

poor and minority students for educational development.

Family income, ethnic background, and parental education level were all important factors in the conclusions that Schneider drew, but she emphasized the importance of trust between the parents and teachers as well as students and teachers as one of the most influential factors.

She stated that the level of importance placed on education by the Catholic school teachers was influential in gaining the respect and trust of the students and therefore helping those students from dropping out of school.

Schneider stated that this

trust was an "important independent effect on student growth," and that the levels of that trust were significantly higher at Catholic schools.

Using the data from studies, Schneider stated that the Catholic school experience offered better educational opportunities for minority and poor students who would otherwise attend a public school.

However, Schneider stated that these groups could not necessarily afford a Catholic education and therefore were required to attend the local public school alternative.

When asked, Schneider did say that she supported some form of subsidies to these groups in order to give these people the opportunity to choose a Catholic education for their children.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD

By BECKY MAYERNIK
News Writer

Student Activities Board will be offering tickets to a South Bend Silver Hawks game; however, the date of the tickets has been changed. SAB had originally planned to purchase 150 tickets for opening day, which will be April 9.

Due to the fact that McCandless Hall Council will be selling tickets for this date, they will now be offering tickets for the game on Monday, April 24, according to chairperson Kelly Kilmer. The tickets will be picked up by SAB next week, and will be available to students free of charge at the Haggart front desk.

"Book Fair U.S.A." will be on the Saint Mary's campus next

Wednesday and Thursday, April 12 and 13. Premium quality hardcover books will be on sale for 50-75% off in the Le Mans lobby from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Another "Happy Hour" will be held on April 20 since the same event that was held last month was such a success, said chairperson Dallas Hunt. Faculty, staff, and students are invited to enjoy mocktails and hors d'oeuvres in Haggart Parlor from 4:30 - 6 p.m. Versatile songwriter Roger Day will be performing for those who attend the event, which is free of charge.

The SAB movie tonight will be "Natural Born Killers" which is playing at 7 p.m. and 9:30 p.m. in Carroll Auditorium.

Happy Birthday to Tony Dorsett



Respectfully Yours,
Emmitt

Series

continued from page 1

talk to us anonymously or asking for information 'about a friend,' she said.

Like Security, Residence Life does not pressure students reporting rapes into making any decisions. If a victim does pursue an incident through Student Affairs, "someone from our office [Residence Life] will meet with her to explain that her full cooperation will be needed, the procedure of the

hearing and that she will have to face her attacker."

"It's a big decision to face the perpetrator," Bridge added. "The first objective of the victim is that she does not want to have to see the person on campus again."

Bridge did stress that even if the accused is found not guilty in the Student Affairs hearing, "it doesn't mean that we don't believe the victim. Rape is such a serious case and the stakes are so high... this usually due to lack of information."

As far as pressing criminal charges through the St. Joe-

seph County Police, Rakow said that in his 15 years with the University, he can only remember one or two cases where the victims have decided to take this route.

"Either students are comfortable with the Student Affairs process and understand that the University takes these matters very seriously, or they don't want to subject themselves to another whole process," Rakow said.

"[Student Affairs] is more personable and less threatening to most victims," Bridge added. "It's not as public."

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To say that *Vertigo* finds Hitchcock at his most obsessive, his most perverse and his sexual best doesn't begin to convey how very haunting—or bizarre—this film is. Police detective Stewart must overcome both a nasty fear of heights and an obsession with Novak in a truly eerie tale of passion. One of Hitchcock's best.

\$2 adults, \$1 students



Burundi government inquires into massacres

By TERRY LEONARD

Associated Press

BUJUMBURA, Burundi
The government said Wednesday it would investigate reports of ethnic massacres in northeastern Burundi, where the U.S. ambassador said up to 450 people have been slaughtered in the past two weeks.

The U.N. special representative to Burundi said the death toll still needed to be verified and warned that unsubstantiated reports could aggravate ethnic hatred and push the country into genocide.

U.S. Ambassador Robert Krueger said Monday that more than 150 people were massacred in the northeast village of

Gasorwe in three days of attacks that began March 29.

He said up to 450 people have been killed the past two weeks in the region.

"I know the figures to be accurate," Krueger said Wednesday. "Indeed, today some of the figures were confirmed by a high-level church official."

Krueger gave The Associated Press photographs of about 10 people killed near Gasorwe. They showed grotesquely gashed corpses, including two children reportedly killed with bayonets. One victim's face was partially shot away.

U.N. special representative Ahmadou Ould Abdallah said he believed reports of violence in the Gasorwe area to be genuine, but he cautioned that death tolls there and elsewhere in the northeast hadn't been confirmed.

"We are pushing this country towards genocide. By we, I mean the international community, including the U.N.," Abdallah said. "In this fragile country, we are traumatizing public opinion by giving them figures that are not checked. We are telling them that genocide has started."

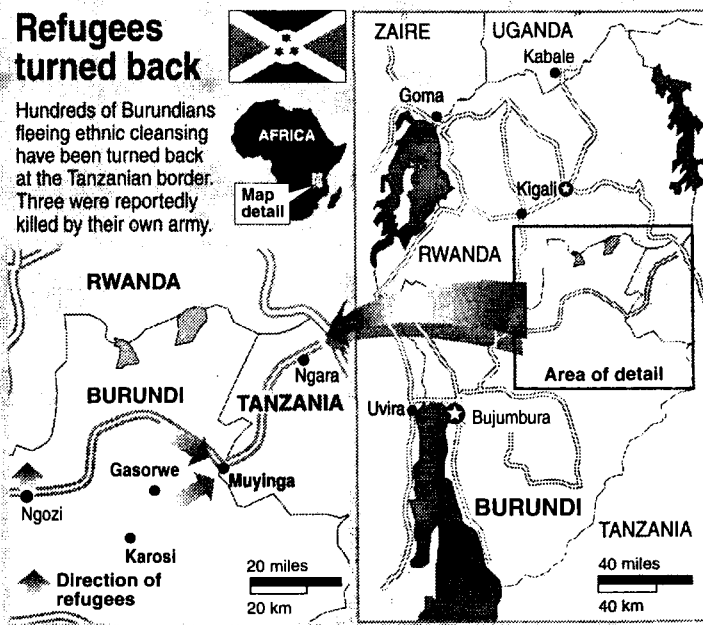
Meanwhile, Radio Burundi said at least 72 people were killed in three separate ethnic clashes this week.

Burundi's defense minister, Lt. Col. Firmin Sinzoyiheba, reported heavy fighting in northwest Cibitoke province between the army and extremist Hutu militiamen.

Foreign Minister Jean-Marie Ngendahayo told a news conference Wednesday the government was forming a Justice Ministry commission to investigate reports of massacres in northeastern Muyinga province. He could not say how soon

Refugees turned back

Hundreds of Burundians fleeing ethnic cleansing have been turned back at the Tanzanian border. Three were reportedly killed by their own army.



Frightened Burundians tell of nights of terror

By TERRY LEONARD

Associated Press

NGOMA, Burundi
Deep in a banana grove, behind an abandoned mud and straw hut, a man leads the American ambassador to two fresh graves and tells him about nights of terror, gunshots, and a woman and child killed by bayonets.

In village after village, the story is the same. Frightened Hutus in ragged clothes emerge from hiding to tell foreigners how the Tutsi-dominated army killed those too slow to get away.

"It is a story that happens every day. It is tragic," said U.S. Ambassador Robert Krueger, who with reporters and two Burundian members of parliament toured northern Kayanza province to investigate reports of ethnic killing over the past week.

"At night, forces come and shoot in the air. As the people flee, they are attacked with machetes," Krueger said.

Krueger's charge earlier in the week that up to 450 people had been massacred in

northeastern Muyinga province, near the Tanzania border, prompted the government to investigate.

Krueger hopes to draw international attention to the escalating violence in an effort to pressure the Burundian government to investigate the murders and international observers to get involved.

Burundi is not expected to suffer a genocide on the scale of neighboring Rwanda, where last year Hutu extremists slaughtered at least 500,000 people, mostly Tutsis. But more than 100,000 people have died in a low-level civil war since Tutsi soldiers assassinated Burundi's first elected Hutu president in an October 1993 coup attempt.

Krueger's unannounced visit to Kayanza province angered the provincial governor, a Tutsi who refused to stop following Krueger and his escort of armed Tutsi soldiers. But even their usually chilling presence did not prevent villagers from telling their stories.

the commission would report, or what steps were being taking to ensure it was impartial. Krueger said late Wednesday that the commission would begin its work in Muyinga on Thursday.

Amnesty International said in a report released Wednesday that Burundi's justice system is dominated by Tutsis and has done little to establish who is responsible for political killings.

Survivors of the attacks in Gasorwe said they were carried out by men in army uniforms. For its part, the army has said 20 people were killed in the village after militiamen attacked soldiers.

Radio Burundi said Hutu gunmen killed a family of six Tutsis in the northern village of Muhanga. Tutsis living in a displaced camp retaliated and killed 29 people, it said.

Another 37 people were killed in the northeast village of Nyadikere, while the army was

trying to disarm Hutu militants, the radio said. It said two gunmen were also killed in an attack on a military post in northern Burundi.

The radio did not say when the attacks took place. However, a diplomat, speaking on condition of anonymity, said they apparently occurred late Monday and early Tuesday.

Sinzoyiheba, the defense minister, did not release any casualty figures, but said an army position in Cibitoke province had come under repeated attack during the last 24 hours.

A Western source, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the report could not be verified because the army had sealed off the area. However, he noted there have been similar attacks in the past.

Besides Cibitoke there were other reports of ethnic fighting in the northeast, the northwest and the south, Krueger said.

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Congress passes defense spending bill

By JOHN DIAMOND
Associated Press

WASHINGTON Congress sent President Clinton a \$3.1 billion defense supplemental bill Thursday night to pay for past peacekeeping operations by U.S. troops and head off sharp cuts in military training and maintenance.

The House passed the measure 343-80 Thursday. The Senate added its approval by voice Thursday night. Clinton had requested the legislation and was expected to sign it.

Within minutes of the House vote, Gen. John Shalikashvili, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, was on the phone with congratulations to Rep. Bill Young, R-Fla., who heads the House

into troop training and equipment maintenance.

Clinton asked for the money to help pay the costs of deployments to Haiti, Somalia, Cuba, the Persian Gulf and elsewhere. While pushing the bill through, lawmakers reminded Clinton of their opposition to some of the administration's humanitarian and peacekeeping deployments.

"If they plan any more contingencies for humanitarian or peacekeeping missions, they must check with Congress first," Young said after the vote. "Don't just bring us in at the end when it's time to pay the bill."

Young said the Navy would have had to tie up ships and the Air Force ground planes within weeks if the money had not been forthcoming.

The measure includes \$2.71 billion in new Pentagon spending, plus \$360 million in expected reimbursements for last year's U.S. deployment to Kuwait.

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Amtrak rolls back services

By RANDOLPH SCHMID
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The train they call the City of New Orleans will be cut from seven to five days a week, the Broadway Limited to Chicago will end at Pittsburgh and Houston residents who want to ride the Texas Eagle north will have to start with a bus trip to Dallas.

Amtrak dropped the other shoe Thursday, announcing a series of service cuts scheduled to take place in June and September as the passenger railroad tries to eliminate red ink.

Without the cutbacks, which will total 24 percent of the railroad's routes when complete, Amtrak might have been facing bankruptcy by midsummer, said Thomas M. Downs, president of the railroad.

If the savings from reducing service and staff go as planned,

Amtrak will have a balanced budget this year and next, he said.

Amtrak was facing a \$240 million cash shortfall and had been warned to expect no increase in federal subsidies. Amtrak receives nearly \$1 billion a year from the Federal Railroad Administration.

"This is our last anticipated downsizing, we hope," Downs said. "We're down to what we think is the defensible foundation of rail passenger service in America."

Downs blamed Amtrak's money problems on years of reduced capital spending on railroads while subsidies were provided to other types of transportation, combined with intense competition from new low-cost airlines.

The new cuts are in addition to service reductions announced last December and already in place.

Downs noted that the cuts

will allow Amtrak to get rid of most of the elderly equipment it inherited 25 years ago when it was created. Some cars are a half-century old and spare parts have to be hand made, he said.

The railroad is eager to meet with state officials who are willing to provide money to keep some services operating, Downs said. Wisconsin, Michigan and Vermont, among others, have already agreed to subsidize operations to maintain rail service.

Service cuts scheduled for June 11:

—Illini between Chicago and Carbondale: eliminate service on Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday; keep remaining four days.

—City of New Orleans between New Orleans and Chicago: eliminate service on Tuesday and Wednesday; retain other five days.

New actor in Japanese election

By PETER LANDERS
Associated Press

TOKYO

In Tokyo, a parliamentary gadfly who used to play a character called "Nasty Grandma" on television is running neck-and-neck with the establishment candidate for governor.

Over in Osaka, voters are turning their back on an ex-bureaucrat backed by every major party in favor of Knock Yokoyama, a television comic who also has gone by the names Punch and Hook.

The phenomenon is familiar to democracies around the world, especially the United States: Voters fed up with politics as usual are turning to outsiders.

Now the wave has hit Japan

with a vengeance.

In the 1960s, before his election to parliament, Yukio Aoshima used to dress up in a kimono and wig and play the title character in a popular television show, "Nasty Grandma."

For the last 27 years, he's made a career of taking potshots at the establishment. He once called a long-serving prime minister a "male concubine" for receiving favors from corporations.

After elections Sunday, he could become governor of Tokyo's 12 million people.

The established parties "figured any old guy would be fine so long as they had the machine and the money," said Aoshima, 62. "That's why the people of Tokyo are angry. They're saying, 'What about us?'"

The Tokyo and Osaka elections, part of a nationwide vote for local offices, aren't the first time citizens have erupted in anger at politicians in a country plagued by incessant corruption scandals.

In July 1993, voters threw out the conservative Liberal Democratic Party for the first time in 38 years, and a reformist coalition led by Prime Minister

Morihiro Hosokawa took over.

After a few modest reforms, however, Hosokawa got bogged down in scandals and quit. Last June, a coalition dominated by Liberal Democrats took over and old-style politics made a comeback: huge pork-barrel budgets for farmers and little movement on reforms such as cutting bureaucratic red tape and opening markets to foreign goods.

The difference between now and 1993 is a deep mood of pessimism about government after recent disasters, both natural and manmade.

Prime Minister Tomiichi Murayama was widely criticized for his slow response to the devastating Jan. 17 Kobe earthquake.

Last month, unknown terrorists spread nerve gas in Tokyo's subways and someone shot the nation's top police official. That threatened the one undeniable accomplishment of postwar Japan: its world-renowned safety.

Voters have lost trust in opposition parties that call themselves reformist. The main opposition New Frontier Party is perceived by many Japanese as equally corrupt.



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EDITORIAL

The most unlikely of culprits . . .

When we think of rapists, visions of cold, calculating sadists dominate our thoughts. We do not think of that guy we scam on while walking to class every afternoon. Nor do we think of that guy we met at a dorm party or at the 'Backer. But we should. Rape is a weapon of power and violence and hate, and it happens at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

Gender relations are the root of this problem, and in the last few weeks, a lack of discussion over these issues has been the unexpected side-effect of the debate over gay and lesbian rights. In the past, students have asked the administration for more 24-hour space, relaxed parietals, co-ed dorms and opportunities for open dialogue between the sexes. In reality, students are asking for the opportunity to live like adults.

How has the administration responded? Many of the requests have been ignored, others have been studied by committees, while still others are dealt with through the occasional survey of the student body.

The one concrete improvement that has occurred over the past few years is the creation of a gender studies program. Still, we should not need to join a special major or take specialized classes to have understanding and respect between the sexes.

Improving gender relations is intrinsic to instilling respect between men and women. We can improve gender relations by bringing sexuality to the forefront of campus affairs. Men and women must look to one another as friends first, thus creating an atmosphere that encourages open, relaxed dialogue and understanding. The administration cannot ignore the fact that we are a segregated student body—we are a collection of male clumps and female clusters.

Solving this problem will require the university to take a bold step toward integration and understanding. As a community embracing Catholic morality, our purpose is not to harm or hurt but to love and learn. The administration must have faith and confidence in our ability to learn and live this purpose. Though the administration has provided a paternalistic "safety-net" absolving its students from responsible behavior, Notre Dame has failed miserably in educating the whole person, in mind and body.

Though rape exists on every college campus, we have the unique ability to look to a common value and belief system for guidance. We have let ignorance and archaic traditions reign at a place that is supposed to represent understanding and enlightenment. Allowing the persistence of structures that promote tension between the sexes leads to the potential for rape. The administration must assume some responsibility for this potential and take action to eliminate it.

MANZIL/Chicago Tribune



LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Attacker escapes stereotype

Dear Editor:

J is a white, upper-class, Notre Dame student. Her father is a successful banker in New York City, her mother a homemaker and community volunteer. J is from a small, wealthy, Anglo-Saxon, Protestant town in Connecticut. There are no minorities in this town, not one member of the community is on welfare, there are no street gangs, and there is no violence and very little crime. Every son or daughter finishes high school and most go on to attend top universities. Safe and genteel town. Privileged and auspicious upbringing. Bad things do not happen in communities like this or to women like J.

At age seventeen, J was raped at knife point in the backseat of her car in the parking lot of a local nursing home.

Unfortunately, the fact that rape can befall any woman is neither understood nor accepted by most people in America. This society perceives rape as a phenomenon of the underclass — a crime of and by the poor. It should come as no surprise then that J's rape went unprosecuted for reasons of disbelief and misguided blame by the police in her town. J's case is similar to episodes that occur on university campuses like Notre Dame, where authorities are unwilling to believe that a man from the immediate community could violate a woman so violently without "provocation" or "good reason."

Because J's rape occurred in a prestigious town, the young man/rapist was immediately given the benefit of the doubt (even though "his side" had never even been heard), and J's account doubted. Besides simply doubting her story, the police made J "prove" her truthfulness. She had to tell her account of the rape about fifty times, was forced to take a polygraph test and was administered a "truth serum" to ensure that she was not "making it all up." Also, J was evaluated by a police psychologist to see if she was an unstable person, capable of lying compulsively to receive attention.

The police struggled to find any weaknesses in J's account and were desperate to somehow prove that it was all in her mind — they just wouldn't believe that it had happened in this town. The local police wanted to protect the town's reputation and maintain the facade that nothing "low-class" or violent occurs in such a perfect town.

However, through their protection of the town, the police protected the rapist. Since they wanted

no bad publicity to be brought to the town, the police did not want to put anything in the newspaper about it which could have helped the police track him down. Moreover, the officers tried to convince J not to prosecute by explaining to her all the gory details of a trial.

Also, the police asked J why she did not alert attention to herself before being forced into the car by the rapist (overlooking the fact that he held a knife to her back and never lost hold of her arm). The police illustrated to J how she could have prevented the rape, thus laying guilt and blame on her shoulders. Basically, with the power position they held over J, and with their male sexist attitudes and degrading ways, J was raped all over again. J realizes now that she was young, naive and scared and handled the terrible situation as best as she knew how at the time, but for many years, because of the officer's accusations and blame, J held herself responsible and felt she could have prevented it.

J blames the police for the "escape" of the young man who raped her and feels that she did not receive the protection and assurance she deserved. The rapist and the town's good name were protected instead of J's and other women's safety. J realizes that had her rapist been a male of lower-class stature or a minority, the blame would have fallen on his shoulders.

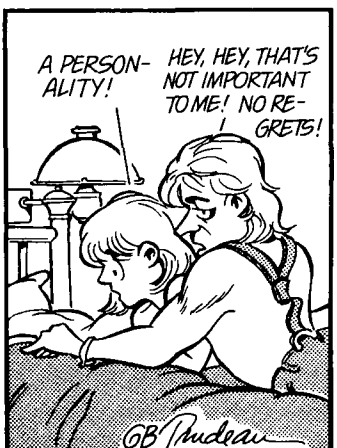
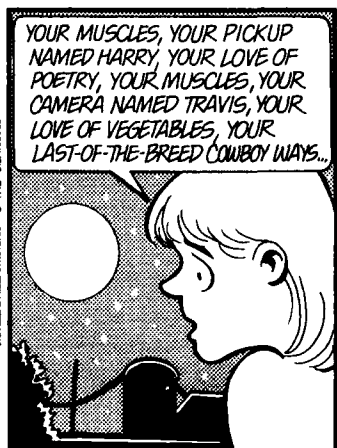
I relate this true story about my rape and the mishandling of it afterward by the police officers of my town because I believe it is relevant to episodes that either have happened or could happen here at Notre Dame. This community must realize that women here are not immune or invulnerable to sexual assault just because the majority of men on campus are white, educated, and from the upper or middle-class.

Also, we must stop stereotyping rapists as only belonging to lower-class, underprivileged groups. White, upper-class, educated males rape as prevalently as members from other social groups — we just don't hear about it because they are shielded more from media coverage. Next, privilege and protection cannot be accorded by the administration to male ND students who commit rape. Women's rights and safety should not be subordinated to the rights of men on campus, and cannot be subordinated to ND's "good name" and image. J did not receive justice for the violence and injustice done to her. Let's not let this happen to another woman at this university.

ANONYMOUS

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

"If a man hasn't discovered something that he will die for, he isn't fit to live."

—Martin Luther King, Jr.

■ I AM NOT A POTTED PLANT

Negative attention better than none at all

Well, it took six months, but I finally managed to get myself attacked in the hallowed pages of *The Observer*. O happy day! I was starting to understand how professors lecturing to 8 a.m. classes must feel. Either people were too bored to respond to my columns, or they didn't think it was worth the effort.

But hallelujah! Now I am officially

Charles Roth



proclaimed a hate-filled bigot, and not only that, but an uneducated fundamentalist putz. I tell you, it feels good. I keep running into fellow law students who ask me, Chuck, what did you say? Hey Chuck, do you have any copies of your last article?

Since I started this column thing a few months ago, I have been wondering whether any non-law students recognize me as I walk around campus or sit in South Dining Hall. My old passport picture is unfairly accurate. But never before did I need to fear being labeled, not just as one of those nerds who writes *Observer* columns, but as an intolerant boob.

After my first few columns, when no one said anything, I kind of figured that it was socially unacceptable to attack *Observer* columnists. I relaxed. One time, someone called to say that they agreed with me about homosexuality; I didn't even return the call (what sort of weirdo, said I, would call up a columnist to agree with him?). A few people talked to me about my column on Catholicism

and fundamentalism (the only column so far that I now consider to have been wrong), but they were law students, so it was OK.

But now, apparently, the dams have been broken. I've been attacked, not once, but twice! And I've started receiving e-mail messages, generally from people telling me that they liked my columns. But there are exceptions to the positive feedback.

My favorite exception I call the poet. I knew he was an English major as soon as I started to read his messages, because they make so little sense. For instance, "You seem to react to issues with a reasonable mind. That too is a problem as far as I'm concerned." Now that's an interesting take on the old male-sexist-racist-bigoted-hate-filled-homophobic-ignoramus argument. I'm reasonable, and therefore I'm wrong! Hmm.

But the best has got to be his ode to vehemence, which I reprint here for your amusement and intellectual stimulation:

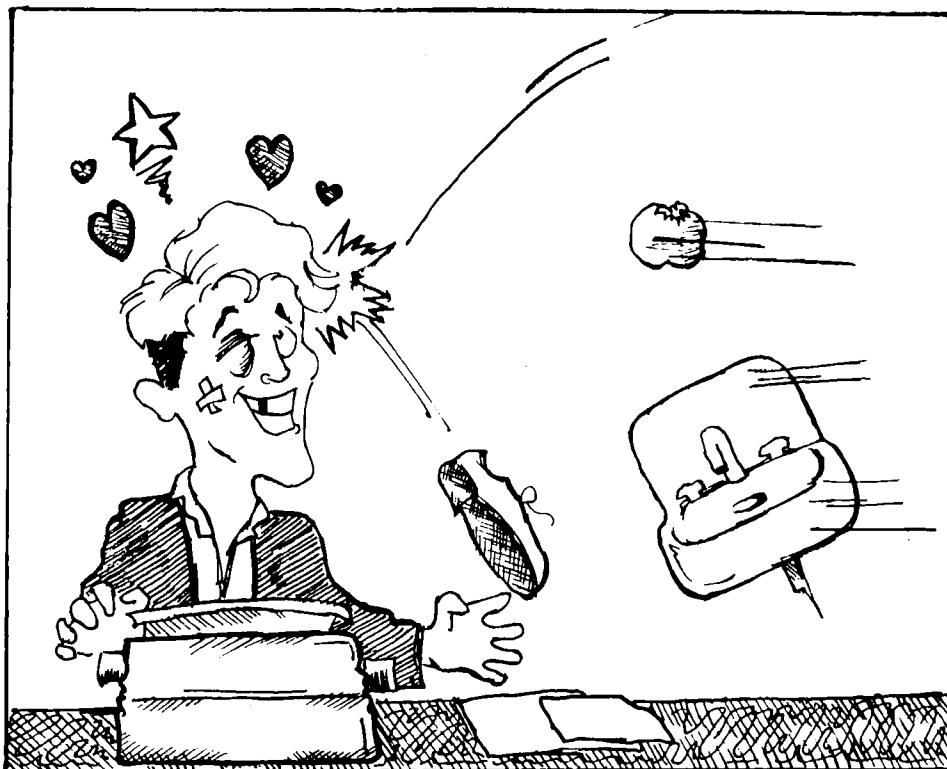
"Conservative spouting fountain of hatred forth at the mouth over sex, sex, sex.

Define my sins Roth, am I going to hell Roth?

Am I sinner, please tell me o oracle, o wise one!!

Am I a 'go in to hell? HA, I laugh at your medieval thought process, I scorn hell or any notion of it. You sir, are hell enough for me."

I think some of the words are misspelled, but I didn't want to correct them and thereby screw up some great poetry. I shall not be accused of altering that masterpiece, and no, in case you're wondering, I did not make it up. I did, however, respond with a poem almost as bad, for I could think of no other



proper response.

Of course, there's something intrinsically weird about writing in a school newspaper. By calling yourself a columnist, you're setting yourself up as some sort of public figure (my friends used to joke about Mr. Ozersky all the time, but in a nice way). At some point, you have to wonder: why the heck are we public figures? It's not as we passed some sort of rigorous "column training" course. No one votes for those columnists they'd like to retain (though now that I think of it, that wouldn't be a bad idea).

But even weirder than our self-selection process is the fact that when we express our ideas in the paper, we come to stand for something in people's minds. In some people's minds, I apparently stand for some homophobe that they met years ago, with a highlighted Bible in hand. Or maybe, for some, the guy in high school who called people who raised their hands in class, "fags." Who knows? But somehow, I, Chuck

Roth, got identified as ignorant and hate-filled.

I don't mind that, for myself. My friends know me, and they don't think I'm hate-filled (maybe a bit too socially conservative, but what's politics between friends?). But it hurts the debate when people call each other names. A few weeks ago, I tried to stand inside Tom Dooley's shoes for awhile, and imagine what he might think about this current debate. And because it wasn't a standard column (i.e. one where you cover your butt with rationales), it got attacked. Now, the next person who wants to write such a column might think twice about it.

I say: reject labels, and keep an open mind. I like getting letters from "the poet." He may be a loony English major, but who cares? We've all got our problems. And at least he isn't hate-filled.

Charles Roth is a second-year law student. His e-mail address is charles.c.roth.6@nd.edu

■ LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Following a different set of playing rules

Dear Editor:

On Tuesday, April 4, around 6 p.m. I arrived at intramural gym two in the JACC to play basketball. Aerobics class was just letting out and several other people had also shown up to play. We quickly organized teams and began to play a full court pick-up game.

Near the end of the game, a contingent of fifteen or so male students (all but one of whom were white) entered the gym. They impatiently crowded onto one corner of the court as we played, apparently thinking that their mere presence should be sufficient motivation for us to cede the court to them. We continued to play in spite of their overt rudeness and soon finished our game. It was then about 6:30 p.m. I happened to be on the winning team and we wanted to continue to play. Now, it is standard court "etiquette" that the reigning winning team has the "right" to keep the court. Here sheer numbers do not automatically rule; any newcomers must challenge the winner of the previous game.

Well, when these newcomers realized that we were going to insist on our right to play a challenging team, they appeared incredulous at the very suggestion of having to win the court from a team that happened to be comprised predominately of black men. One of the newcomers approached me, who happened to be the only white person on our team, asking if my teammates were students. The insinuation seemed clear: they happened to be black men and so they didn't deserve the benefit of the doubt.

In any case, it was soon clarified that my teammates were all JACC staff and had every right to use the court. When this was made known, the question suddenly arose regarding whether or not the court was reserved. My teammates claimed that they had checked beforehand with the issue room, which handles all court reservations, and had been informed that the court was open.

Apparently the word of these black men was not to be trusted. The newcomers insisted that the matter be verified before they submitted to challenging our team. Several minutes later, word came back that my teammates were telling the truth: the gym was open until 8 p.m. The newcomers reluctantly fielded a challenging



team, and we began to play.

At about 7 p.m. a campus security officer, who happened to be white, appeared on the scene, and walked onto the court to break up the game. When the officer discovered that everyone there had the right to use the court the question again shifted to whether the court was reserved. To our surprise, the security officer pronounced the court to be reserved for the newcomers beginning at 7 p.m. My teammates protested, informing him that the issue room had indicated that the court was not reserved at that time. The security officer responded with the following story: the issue room did not have the most recently updated list of reserva-

tions; a "new list" had come across his desk just that afternoon, and all of the courts in the JACC were reserved for the entire evening for interhall basketball. This sounded quite suspicious to both me and my teammates, but we complied with the eviction notice and vacated the gym.

I went straightway to the issue room to inquire on the matter and was told that gym two was open until 8 p.m. and court four was not reserved. Thinking that the security officer's story might just be correct but remaining skeptical nonetheless, I left the JACC.

Upon arriving home I telephoned the issue room to check on court reservations for the night. And again I was told the same thing: court two was open until 8 p.m. and court four was not reserved. It was then around 7:30 p.m. I thus drew the following inference: either the security officer had lied or he had still neglected to inform the issue room of the "new list."

Now, it seems reasonable that the security officer, aware of the confusion, should have promptly informed the issue room of the "new list." And a half hour surely presented him with ample opportunity to have done so. I interpret the security officer's failure to do so as evidence that there was in fact no "new list." Furthermore, on Wednesday, I telephoned the security office at the JACC and was informed that their office has nothing to do with court reservations. Therefore, I can conclude only that the security officer had lied.

I admit the fallibility of my judgment and the possibility that I might have been "deceived" by "appearances." I also recognize that I have no evidence, other than the circumstantial evidence presented above, that there never was any "new list." I further realize, no matter how difficult it would be for me to believe it, that "who happened to be white" and "who happened to be black" may have had nothing to do with either the onset or outcome of this incident. For these reasons, I make no attempt here to implicate any of the parties involved. However, I cannot see this incident as anything other than a manifest case of racial discrimination, and I feel that it is my responsibility to inform the entire university community of its occurrence.

DARRIN BELOUSEK
Graduate Student

Jazzing up the week-

By SYLVESTER GORMAN
Accent Writer

The 1995 Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festival is a two-day production showcasing the talent of various college jazz ensembles and the refined sounds of the more experienced and acclaimed judges of the competition.

A dynamic and highly creative form of musical expression, jazz is seldom experienced by the everyday student. Even those who have a background or an affinity for jazz rarely get the chance to heighten this experience by seeing a good live performance. The Jazz Festival exposes people to an art that is often overlooked by students who have never given jazz a chance, and satisfies the appetites of those who wait all year to see the best jazzmen play fabulous music.

The festival is an affair that attracts some of the finest college jazz bands in the country to compete, learn, and enjoy their trade with others who share a similar love for the music. This year the festival is chaired by Sean Kennedy and guided by the longtime faculty advisor and band director Rev. George Wiskirchen, C.S.C. These two have worked in conjunction with many devoted students to bring Notre Dame an event that is unequalled on any other campus.

Bands hail from Southwest Texas State, the University of Kentucky, Princeton University, Michigan State University, Emporia State University, Florida State University, Millikin University, the University of Wisconsin, Rutgers University, and Western Michigan University. Impressive as it may be, this list of participants is overshadowed by the six judges who evaluate them. Not only lending their expert opinions in the competition, the judges will also play in the Judges' Jam on Friday night.

This year's crop of judges is loaded with artists who bring with them experience, skill, and style. Fr. George believes this is "one of the better groups we've had. I'm personally looking forward to hearing them." Headlining this weekend is the upwardly-bound trumpet player, Roy Hargrove.

Hargrove was discovered while still in college by the leader of the recent resurgence of traditional jazz, Wynton Marsalis. He is part of the generation of musicians known in jazz circles as the "Young Lions." In his mid-twenties, Roy has already recorded with three different labels, and he has played alongside some of the men who will eventually hang up their instruments and sit back and watch him carry on the art that they developed and perfected.

Fr. George says, "We are lucky to have someone like Hargrove," realizing that now is the time to grab Hargrove because he is on the brink of super stardom. In another year, demand for his time might make it impossible to get him to attend the festival. Mike Sasena is also anticipating Hargrove. He says, "I am excited about seeing Roy's improv since I am a trumpet player. Watching the judges is unbelievable!"

Hargrove is not the only "name" that will be in attendance. The Festival will also include the sounds and knowledge of alto saxophonist Bobby Watson, pianist Jim McNeely, bassist George Mraz, and Butch Miles on drums. Dan Mortgenstern is a renowned jazz critic who will judge but not play. These musicians are no slouches either.

Watson is viewed by Fr. George as one of the best saxophonists out there. He says, "Watson has been playing remarkably for the last three years, and he's been getting the recordings to document it."

McNeely's fingers not only span the ivories, but the globe as well. He has played nearly everywhere for all kinds of audiences. He can credit some of his success to one of his old mentors, Fr. George.

Wiskirchen says, "Jim is one of the best pianists around. Of course, I'm prejudiced towards one of my students."

Mraz and

Miles have had similar success and exposure throughout their careers. Their superb technical skills and acute feel for rhythm have astounded listeners and young bassists and drummers for years. They are perfect examples of performers that make people like Bridget Morrey say, "The best way to learn to like jazz is to just go and listen to it." Hearing these two pound out the all-important rhythms and then quickly shift gears into controlled but wild improvisations is a pulsating experience unlike anything found in other forms of music.

Mortgenstern has been a part of the panel nearly every year since 1968, a definite sign of the quality of bands that play in South Bend each Spring. Fr. George has the utmost respect for Mortgenstern. He claims, "Dan is one of the most knowledgeable jazz historians and critics around."

He has more stuff in his head on jazz than anyone around. He provides a sense of history and perspective. If you had all young guys, you tend to lose the jazz of way back." Mortgenstern's loyalty to the festival is not only a testament to the level of jazz found here, but it also shows the importance of tradition in jazz. At thirty-seven years, the festival is the oldest of its kind in America.

The members of the Student Union Board, the musicians in the Monday Night Band and the Tuesday Night Big Band, and the rest of the people involved are sure to deliver a spectacular event. Soloists who will be contributing their talents for Notre Dame are Tony Garza on sax, Chad Helmle on trumpet, Sue Riemann on trombone, Kevin Hoffmann on Guitar, Andy

Brenner on piano, Greg VanSlambrook on drums, and several others.

If not for his drumming skill, one should at least go see VanSlambrook play because he has a great name for a drummer. Sue Riemann thinks the band is ready to jam. She says, "Last Sunday was a run-through to get out all of the glitches, but then we cleaned everything up." She cannot think of a better show that is so conducive to bringing a date and has so much bang for the buck.

Riemann adds, "For the talent we have, it is inexpensive to go." At \$4 for the Friday session, \$2 for Saturday night, and \$5 for a weekend pass, Fr. George accurately exclaims that students "can't say it costs too much money." The general public can get the whole package for only \$15.

The festival opens tonight at 7:30 in Stepan Center. Friday begins the competition, and the evening closes with the Judges' Jam at 10:30 p.m. On Saturday, free clinics taught by the judges in the band building are offered beginning at 11 a.m.

The competition continues at 1 p.m. in Stepan. This year marks the return of the Participant's Jam, which will precede the awards ceremony at 7:30 p.m. on Saturday night. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Student Center information desk and at the door.

Fr. George sums up the festival with a tinge of nostalgia when he says, "I look forward to it every year. I get really excited for it. It never gets old learning new things, hearing new music, and



Help wanted:

The truth behind summer employment opportunities

By JENNY SHANK
Accent Writer

You have probably read the classified ads in The Observer promising money, power, and prestige by working in cruise ships, Alaska, or national parks. You, like many others, have fondly envisioned yourself as an apprentice to Smokey the Bear, but then dismissed the thought without pursuing it. You have been tempted to dial the number in the "NATIONAL PARKS HIRING" ad time and time again, but never gotten the courage to do so. Well, now you need look no further. The Observer went out of their way and made all the phone calls. They asked all the probing questions that have been lurking in the back of your mind every time you scan through the classifieds. The results may surprise you. They might amaze you. And they could just send you packing, enroute to an exciting summer employment opportunity, no flipping hamburgers required.

If you are into hugging trees and saving whales, call the "ENVIRONMENTAL JOBS FOR THE SUMMER" number, Judy will inform you that you can earn \$200-\$300 a week working for the "Free the Planet Campaign." She will assure you that they were not the people wearing Birkenstocks and tree bark you saw at the airport attacking people carrying Styrofoam cups. Judy will tell you that the "Free the Planet Campaign" is a political organization which lobbies congress to protect the environment. When you work for the "Free the Planet Campaign" you will work a minimum of ten 40-hour weeks, working from 2 pm to 10 pm daily. Begging for money to fund the campaign and other environmental organizations will consume four hours of your day, while you'll be busy with other "things" the rest of the time, including press conferences and phone solicitation. The majority of this brain-taxing work is door to door. And no, they won't replace worn out Birkenstocks. The whole \$200-\$300 is a vicious hoax too, we discovered. How much you make a week "depends on your qualifications and performance." Which means that if you don't raise the minimum of \$90 a day, you are out of a job. \$300 is the ceiling on your income too, although they did tell us that you can pocket 1/3 of all money you earn over \$200. The interesting part about this whole thing is, no matter when you call or who you talk to, you get the same exact spiel from each tele-marketing operator, "The new Congress may roll back core laws. Environmental protection is in jeopardy because of the situation in Congress, blah, blah, blah."

Particularly intriguing is the "NATIONAL PARKS HIRING" ad. Have you long envisioned yourself living in the forest, enjoying a hand-to-mouth existence? Eating S'mores three times a day? Watching out for little boy scouts and girl scouts as they cavort happily in our nation's parks and recreation areas? You could make this dream a reality...that is, if you're willing to shell out \$49.95 for a guide to tell you how to get a job in the forestry industry. At first, our telephone operator informed us that our prospective employers ran "major lodges, resorts, and parks." Upon further questioning however, and after we told them about our visions of S'mores, we were informed that employees earn an average of \$1300 per month in national parks across the country, where they could possibly work as park rangers, survey assistants, clerical workers, or

even fire fighters. Hmm...fire fighting...do you like the sound of that or what? Of course, this was another one of those, "\$1300 a month depends on the job, qualifications, and experience."

Who hasn't dreamed of working on the "Love Boat"? Well, maybe you haven't, but call the "CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING" number anyway. For a \$49.95 fee, this company will provide you with a guide that will be your key to gaining employment in the exciting cruise industry. You could earn \$2000 to \$3000 a month working as a bartender, entertainer, cook, waitstaff, in the gift shop, or as a fitness instructor on any of the major cruise lines. We asked the cruise line representative if we could use our theology knowledge to entertain the cruise guests by comparing and contrasting the gospels' resurrection narratives. She suggested that we instead

seek employment at McDonald's, where the people are more receptive to that sort of thing.

However, after a little teeth-pulling, we did get her to tell us all about those "exotic, foreign ports of call."

Yes, you too can travel to the Bahamas, Mexico, Alaska, Europe, and wonder of wonders, sunny Florida!

How often have you promised yourself, "This summer, I am definitely not living at home!" Go west, young man! How about some "ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT." Call the number and Bob, a man who is just a little too excited about the whole thing, will inform you that the Alaska services group is more than happy to provide you with a guide to all the employment opportunities in the Alaska fishery industry for just a \$49 fee. (Is this a trend or what? Why does everyone want \$49? Why can't they just ask for \$50?)

Yes, you too could work in the onshore or offshore processing business, in a factory (of which the exact nature remains unknown) or in a cannery, earning "in excess of \$4000 a month while working 8-12 hours a day, 5-7 days a week."

The bad part about this is that it all depends on the day's catch: you could possibly be working upwards of ten hours if the fish are biting. Bob was rather evasive when we asked how much we could earn an hour.

"Well...um, like I said, \$4000 a month! If you want money, Alaska is the place to be! And it looks good, too!"

"So, Bob," we asked, our journalistic savvy shining through, "what would we be canning... like, fish?"

Bob seemed to be caught off guard by our probing interrogation. "Uh... yeah. But it depends on the catch. And there are other things to can, like clams."

"Okay Bob. Give it to us straight. Is this canning stuff strenuous?"

"Well," Bob paused, realizing that he had been caught in a technicality, and finally admitted, "yes, to be honest with you, canning is pretty physically demanding. Are you in good physical condition?"

"Bob, 'good' is such a relative term, don't you think?" All in all, \$49.95 seems a little steep for access to a 1-800 number, which is what ads like "Cruise Ships now hiring" promise when you call. Sounds like a really big oxymoron to us. Maybe flipping hamburgers in the good ol' U.S. of A. isn't such a bad idea anyhow.

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT! EARN THOUSANDS THIS SUMMER IN CANNERIES, PROCESSORS, ETC. MALE/FEMALE. ROOM/BOARD/TRAVEL OFTEN PROVIDED! GUIDE. GUARANTEED SUCCESS!
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CRUISE SHIPS HIRING! EARN BIG \$\$\$ + FREE WORLD TRAVEL (CARIBBEAN, EUROPE, HAWAII, ETC.) SUMMER/PERMANENT, NO EXPER. NEC. GUIDE. (212) 55-7163 ext C1753

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Weekend

NO/SMC

Friday

- 7 & 9:30 PM "NATURAL BORN KILLERS" CARROL HALL AUDITORIUM (SMC)
- 7:30 & 10:30 PM COLLEGIATE JAZZ FESTIVAL STEPAN CENTER
- 7:30 & 9:45 PM "THE LAST SEDUCTION" SNITE
- 8 & 10:30 PM "FORREST GUMP" CUSHING AUDITORIUM
- 8 PM "OUR COUNTRY'S GOOD" WASHINGTON HALL
- 9 PM ASIAN AMERICAN ASSOCIATION HOUSE PARTY

Saturday

- 11 AM BAND BUILDING, 1 & 7:30 PM COLLEGIATE JAZZ FESTIVAL STEPAN
- 7 PM LUAU LAFORTUNE BALLROOM
- 7:30 PM MAYA ANGELOU ANGELA ATHLETIC FACULTY (SMC)
- 7:30 & 9:45 PM "THE LAST SEDUCTION" SNITE
- 8 & 10:30 PM "FORREST GUMP" CUSHING AUDITORIUM
- 8 PM "OUR COUNTRY'S GOOD" WASHINGTON HALL
- 8:45 PM MICHAEL MCGLINN AT DALLOWAYS
- 9 PM APOCALYPSE 95 ARCHITECTURE BUILDING
- 10 PM INTERNATIONAL DISCOTHEQUE HAGER (SMC)

Sunday

- 2:30 PM "OUR COUNTRY'S GOOD" WASHINGTON HALL
- 1 PM WALK FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE-SAINT MARY'S CLUBHOUSE
- 1:30 PM ALL SCHOOL LITURGY AT THE CHURCH OF LORETTO (ALL OTHER CAMPUS MASSES ARE CANCELLED)

Movies

UNIVERSITY PARK WEST (IN MALL)
THE GOOFY MOVIE: 1:45, 3:45, 5:40, 7:30, 9:20
CANDYMAN 2: 5, 9:40
LOSING ISAIAH: 2:15, 7:15
TOMMY BOY: 2, 4:45, 7, 9:10

UNIVERSITY PARK EAST
OUTBREAK: 2, 4:30, 7, 9:50
MURIEL'S WEDDING: 2:40, 5:10, 7:25, 9:45
BAD BOYS: 1:30, 4, 6:30, 9
BAD BOYS: 2:15, 4:40, 7:10, 9:40
PULP FICTION: 2, 5:15, 8:45
MAN OF THE HOUSE: 2:35, 4:50
TANK GIRL: 7:30, 10

MOVIES 10 MISHAWAKA
CIRCLE OF FRIENDS: 1:30, 4:20, 7:20, 9:50
BORN TO BE WILD: 12:55, 3:20, 5:40
TALL TALE: 1:05, 3:15, 5:35, 7:50, 9:55
FORREST GUMP: 1, 4, 7, 10
MAJOR PAYNE: 1:10, 3:25, 5:45, 7:55, 10:15
DON JUAN DEMARCO: 12:50, 3:10, 5:30, 7:45, 10:05
DOLORES CLAIBORNE: 1:20, 4:05, 7:10, 10:10
BYE BYE LOVE: 1:40, 4:10, 7:15, 9:40
EXOTICA: 1:45, 4:15, 7:05, 9:35
LITTLE WOMEN: 1:25, 3:55
BULLETS OVER BROADWAY: 7:25, 9:45

MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

First McRae, then Royals trade Cone

By DOUG TUCKER
Associated Press

HAINES CITY, Fla. Declaring the future of baseball in Kansas City is at stake, the Royals traded Cy Young Award winner David Cone and his \$5 million salary to the Toronto Blue on Thursday for three minor leaguers.

"Our No. 1 goal is to keep baseball in Kansas City and keep it viable," general manager Herk Robinson said. "That's what we want to do the most."

The day before dealing their best pitcher, the Royals, who claim they lost \$25 million last season, unloaded their best outfielder, Brian McRae, to the Chicago Cubs for two prospects. Kansas City was furious the strike ended without securing revenue-sharing for small-market clubs.

Toronto was pleased at the return of Cone, who helped the Blue Jays win the 1992 World Series.

"David's our No. 1 starter now," Blue Jays manager Cito

Gaston said. "We'll try to start the season with him. David is one of the premier pitchers in all of baseball."

The two trades plus a few lesser moves have trimmed a \$40 million payroll to about \$30 million.

"When we say we're doing what's best for the Kansas City Royals, I mean that literally," Robinson said.

Does that mean the team's survival in Kansas City?

"Yes."

Cone, a union activist throughout the long strike, wasn't bitter.

"It's no secret I've got one year on my contract, and there's no guarantee I would be with the Royals next year," he said. "I'm still going to be a Royals fan. I'm still going to do a lot of good things in that community. But if you can't play for your hometown, then Toronto's a great place to be. It's a class organization just like the Royals."

The Royals admit they've weakened the club in the short run.

Strike leaves family ruined

By MIKE NADEL
Associated Press

HANOVER PARK, Ill. Felicia Shotkoski dabs her eyes with a tissue, smudging her mascara. Her other hand caresses a small, gold baseball glove pendant, her first Christmas present from her husband, Dave.

She's trying to hold back the tears, trying to focus on the memories, trying not to dwell on what might have been.

What if the baseball strike hadn't given Dave Shotkoski a second chance at his dream of pitching in the major leagues? What if he hadn't left his job at a bottling plant to try out as a replacement player for the Atlanta Braves? What if he hadn't gone for a walk the night he was shot to death near the team's spring training hotel?

"Dave taught me that I can't change things, so I try not to think of what ifs," says Felicia, a widow at 29 and mother to 9-month-old Alexis. "If I do, I just get angry. And anger can't help me or my baby now."

"But yes, I have thought that if there wasn't a strike, my husband would be alive today. The only thing that keeps me going right now is knowing that he died chasing his dream."

Dave Shotkoski was drafted by the Braves in 1985. He never made it to the majors, pitching in the Atlanta, Oakland and California systems before being released in March 1992.

He and Felicia, who had known each other since high school and dated since 1988, got married. Dave went to work for the Coca-Cola Bottling Co. in the Chicago suburb of Niles.

When teams started looking for replacement

players because of the strike, Dave got a call from Stu Cann, the area scout who originally signed him for the Braves.

"I told Dave, 'You just don't get a second chance like this in life.' So he decided to go for it," Felicia says. "You should've seen him. He had baseball again; he was on cloud nine."

Dave, 30, took all his vacation time and then an unpaid leave to attend spring training in West Palm Beach, Fla. Felicia and Alexis lived on her salary as a reservations supervisor at United Airlines and the meal money he sent home.

Early in camp, Shotkoski started taking evening walks to strengthen a sore ankle, clear his mind and help pass the time.

"I usually called him at night," Felicia says. "But the day it happened, I called him in the afternoon. I was like a mom, telling him, 'Be careful on your walk.'"

"He said, 'I always am.'"

On March 24, police say Neal Douglas Evans, a repeat felon wanted for parole violations, tried to rob Shotkoski.

When the ballplayer tried to run away, police say, Evans shot him. Evans, charged with first-degree murder and attempted armed robbery, was indicted by a grand jury Thursday.

The days since the incident have been full of pain for Felicia.

"Dave was my life, Dave and the baby," she says. "I don't know what I'll do with my life now. I'm lost. I'm empty. I feel like my heart's been ripped out. This is all so senseless, all so unfair."

She's returned only once to the house she shared with him, staying instead with her parents.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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Tues, April 11, 1995
Washington Hall
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bracelet at Bridget's the Thursday
before Spring Break- PLEASE
CALL IF FOUND!!!! x3842 ask for
Katie

PLEASE O PLEASE O PLEASE
please return the blue suede coat
"accidentally" taken from the Junior
Class Bash at Union Station on
Friday, March 31. You don't want it
because it has holes in the pockets
and the lining is all shredded. It's
my only real coat!!!!
Call Isabelle x4717 to schedule its
return.

WANTED

I NEED YOU! I NEED YOU!
Looking for a ride to Knoxville,
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your going to or through, could I
ride with you?
Call Larry at 634-3597 if you can
help. Thanks.

Female, grad. student,
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seeking a ride to Nashville for
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Starting at \$12/hr! The Princeton is
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Easter Break. Will help drive and
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3-levels w/lower walkout, 3 BRS,
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- G-Bump

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-V.D.

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Mornings with sorrow.

■ THE MASTERS... THE TRADITION CONTINUES

Nicklaus one stroke back

By BOB GREEN
Associated Press

AUGUSTA, Ga.

Phil Mickelson and David Frost were tied for the lead today in the opening round of the Masters tournament, while Jack Nicklaus, seeking a record seventh title, was only one stroke back.

Mickelson, the sensational 24-year-old left-hander, shot a 6-under-par 66 over the rain-soaked greens of the Augusta National Golf Club course.

Frost matched Mickelson's 66 with a bogey-free round in the rain that ranged from drizzle to showers.

The 55-year-old Nicklaus had an eagle-2 en route to a 67, and was tied for third with David Guilford of England.

Nicklaus, whose last victory on the regular tour came in the 1986 Masters, highlighted his round with a 180-yard 5-iron shot that went into the cup on

the fly at the 435-yard fifth hole.

"That's 2 1/2 shots up on the field on that hole," he said.

But he didn't gain ground at the par-5s, frequently the key to a good round on this course. Nicklaus played them even.

His driving was at fault, he said.

"I have to start driving the ball better," he said. "If I start playing the par-5s better, I could be in contention."

Nicklaus had warmed up for the Masters with a playoff victory in a Senior tournament in Arizona last weekend.

"You can't be in contention on this course if you don't play the par-5s well, and you can't play the par-5s well if you don't drive well," Nicklaus said.

While the eagle got him started, he made his big move on the back nine.

Nickalushit a 3-iron to 5 feet at the 10th, holed out from 18 feet on a downhill putt at the

12th, dropped a 10-footer at the 14th and pitched to four feet at the 15th.

Only a few players remained on the course when Nicklaus finished.

Chip Beck and Mark O'Meara were another stroke back at 68, 4-under-par on the course that was eased by the daylong rains that took the fire out of the greens.

"The golf course is very much different from the practice rounds and from what we expected," Hale Irwin, who led a group at 69, said.

"The greens are much more receptive. If the rains continue, I think the scoring will continue to go down."

The rain softened and slowed the hard, slick greens that are the trademark of this event, making it easier for the players to hit their shots at the pins.

Irwin, a three-time U.S. Open winner who is less than two months short of eligibility for the Senior Tour, was tied with Scott Hoch, David Edwards, Lee Janzen, former Masters winner Ian Woosnam of Wales and Wayne Grady of Australia.

Mickelson, who had an eagle-3 at the 15th, was one ahead of the field going to the final hole, but he got his approach in a bunker and took a bogey.

Greatness portrayed by past, present and future

By RON SIRAK
Associated Press

AUGUSTA, Ga.

The story was in their faces. The glory was in their games. Jack Nicklaus, Phil Mickelson and Tiger Woods gave a glimpse of golf's greatness — past, present and future — at the Masters on Thursday.

With lines of age etched in his smiling, tanned face, Nicklaus, 55, fashioned yet another great round, a 5-under-par 67 that put him one stroke out of the first-round lead at Augusta National, tied with Corey Pavin and David Gilford of England.

Boyish charm lighted the handsome face of Mickelson, 24, as he recounted a brilliant 66 that tied him for the lead with defending champion Jose Maria Olazabal and David Frost.

And oozing from the impassive, teen-age gaze of Woods, the 19-year-old U.S. Amateur champion, was the calm that allowed him to make his ballyhooed Masters debut with an even-par 72.

"I just kept on saying to myself, 'The game hasn't changed. One shot at a time. Low scores wins,'" Woods said. "Every

time I step up on the first tee I get nervous. No matter what kind of tournament it is, I get jitterbugs on the first tee."

If he was nervous, he certainly handled the hoopla very well with four birdies and four bogeys. Nicklaus, meanwhile, reminded all of how magnificent he was at his best.

He holed a 5-iron for an eagle 2 on No. 5 and drew huge galleries and thunderous applause in the far reaches of Amen Corner where, on this rainy day, the brilliant beauty of the dogwoods and azaleas in bloom where almost obscured by a garden of colorful umbrellas as the thousands of fans huddled trying to stay dry.

They were more than warmed by the four-birdie, no-bogey 32.

Nicklaus shot on the back nine.

"I sort of gear my year to get started here," Mickelson said, sounding very much like he thinks he'll still be in the hunt on Sunday for the tournament he has won six times. "I guess maybe I point for this golf tournament."

Mickelson gave a glimpse of the greatness predicted of him with a round in which he battered the flags all day.

"I didn't make any long putts except for No. 13," said Mickelson, who rolled in a 20-foot eagle putt there.

His spectacular round included a pair of two-putt birdies, three 3-foot birdie putts and a 4-inch birdie putt.

He bogeyed No. 11 and No. 18, missing the green both times.

At 4-under-par 68, two strokes off the lead, were Mark O'Meara and Chip Beck.

All took advantage of a defenseless Augusta National course.

Rain came overnight and this was not the same hard, fast, fearsome course the players tried to tame in the practice rounds.

The greens softened, and Augusta was there to be had. And it was.

Playing in anything from a drizzle to a hard shower, player after player battered par.

Seven players were at 69, eight more at 70 and 10 at 71 on a soggy day in which par became a meaningless standard.

"They had the course exactly where they wanted it, and then the rain got them," said Davis Love, three strokes back at 69. "We knew the rain was coming. We knew the low scores were coming. What they need now is some wind and sun."

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Dansby

continued from page 24

have talked to some of my old teammates in the south and they're doing the same things. You just need to find the place where you fit in."

While he may feel no outside pressure, he is working out and practicing for a reason.

"I want to be a dominating player on defense," he admits.

To become this dominating player he must get by some obstacles in his way. While playing linebacker in high school, he started his Irish career along the line at defensive end. Now he will have to learn another position, his final, as the coaching staff moved him inside to defensive tackle.

Also, he has to make up for some lost time. While he was expected to be a major contributor this past season, he missed most of it with a nagging ankle injury.

"Last year was really a wasted year for me," he explained. "I was injured a lot of the season because of my ankle. So I'm setting big goals this year and trying to achieve them."

The ankle injury is behind him, and so far he is beginning to look like the dominating player everyone thought he would be.

Manthei

continued from page 24

midfielder with just three players at that position.

"They needed speed on the outside," Manthei added. "I was lucky to be in that position to help the team."

After playing well at a camp in Phoenix in January, Manthei moved to a residential camp in Florida where she joined 23 of the best players in the United States to train for the World Cup.

"Of those 24, I believe that 20 of them will go to Sweden to play for the national championship," Petrucelli said.

Right now, it appears as if Manthei will be one of those 20 after playing in all six of the international games, while starting in one of them. Currently, she is averaging about 20-30 minutes when she enters midway through the contests.

Manthei also becomes the first Irish women's player to succeed this far with a full national team. Sophomore Cindy Daws would also be involved with this year's team if it were not for her injury which she originally suffered last year with the national team. In addition, freshman Kate Sobrero is part of the team as an alternate as she was in a pool of the top 30 players.

"Holly will make the team and may end up starting for the team," Petrucelli added.

Petrucelli can make that claim noting the same attributes he first saw in her as a possible recruit.

"What the national coaches see in her is an unlimited amount of potential," Petrucelli said. "Holly's strengths are more physical than anything else. Her speed, endurance and work ethic are really her strong points."

Part of that potential lies in the fact that she is the second youngest member of the team. That inexperience at the national level made the transition to the team difficult at first.

"The pace of the game was hard to adjust in the beginning," Manthei noted.

The MCC freshman of the year also admits to being a little uneasy in the first month.

"I was a little nervous at first," Manthei said. "The play at the national level is definitely higher. The game is faster and people tackle harder."

Manthei's championship mettle has already started to rise above her early jitters as she is currently the first player coming off the bench.

"I'm becoming more relaxed now," Manthei added. "I'm not giving the ball up as much anymore which means I can start to work on other parts of my game."

An integral part of the national team's training involves traveling overseas to compete in Europe. Portugal was the site of their first trip as the U.S. finished 2-2-1, losing to Denmark, while defeating Finland and Portugal. As the defending World Cup champs, the results of the national team were a little surprising.

"We didn't do as well as everyone expected us to," Manthei said.

However, Manthei knows that the U.S. team will be in the hunt again to repeat.

"When I first watched them, I thought there was no doubt that we couldn't win," Manthei added.

Its back to Europe today as the national team leaves for France to compete in another tournament and a chance for Manthei to keep improving.

"There's so much room for growth in Holly that she's going to keep getting better," Petrucelli added.

"I've been getting quite a bit of playing time," the freshman said. "I've been moving up a lot faster than I thought I would."

If she continues moving up at her current pace, Manthei will be spending some time in Atlanta in the summer of 1996. The Olympic soccer team will be mostly comprised of this year's World Cup team. For

Manthei, playing in the Olympics would be the culmination of a long time dream.

"Playing in the Olympics is something I wanted to do since I was a little kid," Manthei said. "It never seemed realistic before, but now it is something I can be a part of."

This would be a real accomplishment considering the past history of the national team.

"It's a hard group to break because they have been an established team for the past five years," Petrucelli said. "If I had to predict, I would say that by the time the Olympics come around, she will be starting for the team."

No matter what happens during Manthei's whirlwind summer, she will be back in the fall to help the Irish accomplish what they just missed doing last year.

"Notre Dame is still her team," Petrucelli added. "It's a great opportunity and experience for her, but she'd be the first one to say that this still her team."

"I'm really looking forward to coming back," Manthei said. "I'm getting better at certain things and hopefully it will help the team next year."

In the meantime, however, she will be aspiring to put the United States on top of the world.

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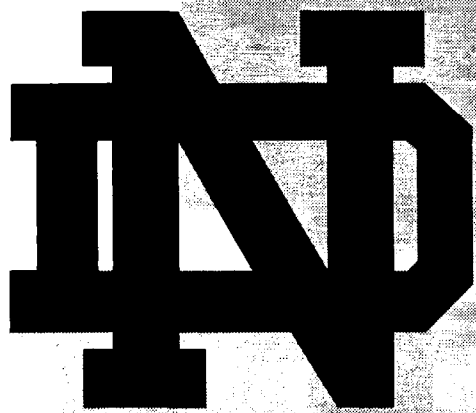
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■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

Gehrig chase continues

By DAVID GINSBURG
Associated Press

SARASOTA, Fla.

The photographers clicked their shutters in rapid-fire fashion, the TV cameras whirled and autograph seekers scrambled to get their pens ready.

Cal Ripken had just emerged from the Baltimore Orioles' clubhouse, back in uniform for the first time in nearly eight months and eager to sharpen his skills before resuming his assault on Lou Gehrig's record streak of 2,130 consecutive games.

Ripken's outdoor workout Thursday lasted only 30 minutes before a rain-shower forced the team indoors. But the media blitz continued a few hours later, when the durable shortstop sat down for the first of the inevitable dozens of news conferences he will participate in during this record-breaking season.

If all goes as planned, Ripken will pass Gehrig's mark on Sept. 6 in Baltimore. Before then, he will be required to talk about The Streak until he no doubt becomes absolutely sick of the subject.

"I wish I knew how to handle it, but I'm going to try to do the best I can at retaining my focus on baseball and trying to approach this season just like I've done every other season," he said.

"I might handle it terribly, I might handle it OK. I don't know. I hope our team will win, and the whole focus will turn toward our team's chances of winning the pennant."

Regardless of the Orioles fare in the AL East this season, the focus will be on Ripken, who has played in 2,009 consecutive games since May 30, 1982. The streak was threatened by the baseball strike and the possibility of replacement games, but that is no longer a factor, so Ripken is now free to pursue a baseball record that once seemed unreachable.

"It was a record I thought would never be broken," Orioles manager Phil Regan said. "For a guy to go that long without being sick, pulling a hamstring or breaking a finger — it's unbelievable."

Gehrig missed two starts during his string and occasionally was removed from a game after assuring the streak would continue. Ripken, who has started every game and missed just 148 innings, doesn't know all that much about the man whose record he is chasing.

Ripken once felt compelled to learn more about Gehrig, but quickly abandoned the idea.

"I was afraid by knowing about him, it would spark an obsession that would change my approach," Ripken said. "So, although I'm curious, I have decided not to know so much about Lou. At some point, maybe when it's all over, I'll sit down and learn a little bit about him."

Ripken apparently has a lot to learn, at one point saying of Gehrig, "I think he was a first baseman."

Ripken, 34, said the streak is a product of his upbringing. His father, who dedicated several decades to the game of baseball as a player, coach and manager, instilled a win-at-all-costs attitude into his three sons.

"I was raised with a work ethic and approach in that the object of team sports is to win. Do whatever it takes to win," he said. "It's important for you to rely on your teammates to make that happen, and therefore it was important for me to be counted on by my teammates to be in the lineup every day."

"I'm proud of the streak for the reason that my teammates can count on me to be in the lineup and hopefully do something during the course of the game to help us win. I come to the ballpark ready to play and wanting to play."

Fire sale continues,
Grissom traded to BravesBy CHRIS SHERIDAN
Associated Press

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla.

The Montreal Expos completed a purge of their three highest-paid players Thursday by trading speedy center fielder Marquis Grissom to the Atlanta Braves.

In return, Montreal got outfielders Roberto Kelly, Tony Tarasco and minor league pitcher Esteban Yan. Atlanta will pay much of Kelly's 1994 salary of \$3.4 million.

"As I told John (Schuerholz, the Braves general manager) earlier today, I think this basically will bring a world championship to the Braves at some point," Expos general manager Kevin Malone said. "It definitely makes them a much better club."

The deal capped two busy days of trading for the Expos, who dealt pitchers Ken Hill and John Wetteland on Wednesday as a midnight Friday deadline neared to offer players salary arbitration. Montreal chose to trade the three rather than risk losing in arbitration and being forced to pay salaries it says it can't afford.

The Braves beat out the Florida Marlins and Boston Red Sox in the final bidding for Grissom, a leadoff hitter with power, speed and excellent defensive skills.

"That was one of two areas where we feel we could have strengthened ourselves," Schuerholz said.

Schuerholz and Malone completed the deal after Malone walked to the Braves' offices and sat down with Schuerholz. Atlanta and Montreal share Municipal Stadium in West Palm Beach during spring training and their two offices are

a couple hundred yards apart.

Montreal claims it lost \$15 million because of the strike and has now jettisoned its four highest-salaried players from 1994, when the Expos had the best record in baseball.

In Grissom, Atlanta is getting a center fielder who hit .288 in 1994 with 11 homers, 45 RBIs and 36 stolen bases. He will be the fourth player to roam center field for the Braves since 1993, following Otis Nixon, Deion Sanders and Kelly, who was acquired from Cincinnati in the middle of last season.

"I didn't want to trade any players to Atlanta if given the choice," Malone said of his strongest rival in the NL East. "But the quality of players we got in return was much better than anything else out there."

Kelly is expected to be Montreal's starting center fielder. He hit .293 for Atlanta and Cincinnati in 1994 with nine home runs, 43 RBIs and 19 stolen bases.

"I'm a little bit in shock right now. I wasn't expecting it," Kelly said. "This (Atlanta) is a pretty good team, but I've just got to look ahead right now."

Tarasco, 24, played in 87 games last season and hit .273 with five homers and 19 RBIs. He started only 18 games and led the Braves in pinch-hits.

Yan, 20, was 11-12 with a 3.27 ERA and 121 strikeouts in 170 2-3 innings for Class A Macon last season.

Atlanta still needs a relief pitcher to close games, but Schuerholz said the Braves will not acquire one this spring.

"I don't think we're in position to add any more high-salaried players to our roster at this point. Our payroll will not be higher than it was last season," he said.

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■ SAINT MARY'S SOFTBALL

Belles cannot shutout Hope

By LORI GADDIS
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team faced off with regional rival Hope College on Tuesday, in the hopes of taking both games of their home double header. Although the Belles started off impressively, winning the first game 3 to 2, Hope College was able to shut out the Belles by a score of 0 to 4 in the second game.

Saint Mary's entered the games with a 10 and 6 record as well as a number 5 ranking in the Central Region Ranking poll. Hope college entered the games 12 and 2 with a ranking of 2 in the poll. Junior Michelle Limb commented on Hope's ranking.

"Knowing their rank only made us that much more intense," Limb said. "We were out for revenge since we split last year and we wanted both of

these games bad."

The Belles started out with that high level intensity in the first game, scoring three runs in the first inning. Junior pitcher Maria Vogel helped her own cause by driving in the first run. Senior April Rhoades followed by singling, scoring the final two runs for the Belles. Limb went three for three at the plate, while Vogel led the defense, pitching a one-hitter for Saint Mary's. Coach Jan Travis attributes the success of the team to the high level of intensity that was maintained by the Belles.

"The was the Saint Mary's team that we know can play softball," Travis said. "They showed up in full force."

The second game started with the same level of intensity as the first game. The first inning started out with three consecutive outs, highlighted by a phenomenal diving catch from

Limb. No runs were scored until the fourth inning, when, because of costly errors and a Hope hitting spree, Saint Mary's found themselves behind by two.

"We started to fall into old habits," Coach Travis explained. "We allowed the intensity to drop and somehow could not get our momentum back."

The Belles found again that a slow hitting performance was a problem.

The Belles will work to improve their record Friday, in a rescheduled double header against Manchester College on Saint Mary's campus at 3:30. Saturday, the Belles travel to Olivet College for a 1:00 double header.

Freshman third baseman Andrea Arena shared her feelings about the back-to-back games.



The Observer/Cynthia Exconde
Sophomore Katie Maxbauer and the Saint Mary's softball team split a double header with Hope College yesterday.

■ SAINT MARY'S TENNIS

Cold forces match inside, Belles defeat Valpo 7-2

By ANGELA OLSON
Sports Writer

The sun was shining, but Tuesday's surge of cold forced the Saint Mary's tennis team to host their dual meet against Valparaiso inside the Angela Athletic Facility. The Belles (6-7) came away with the win, beating Valpo 7-2.

"It was disappointing that we had to play inside, but fortunately we had the home court advantage and we were used to the playing surface," number three doubles player Meghan Magilligan said.

The Belles swept doubles and were winners in four of six singles matches.

Two new doubles combinations and several changes were made in the singles lineup in yesterday's meet. The new number one doubles team of Robin Hrycko and Kate Kozack won 8-3.

"We need to learn how each other plays and get used to each

other," Hrycko said. "Ability wise I don't think we should lose many matches."

The new number two tandem of Anne Underwood and Jen Brahlner found themselves down 4-1, but came back and tied the score at seven all.

"We knew we wanted to close it out," Brahlner said, "so we played aggressively and won the next two."

Number three doubles players Kate Marhoefer and Megan Magilligan dropped only one game, giving them a 8-1 victory.

Kozack, the Belles number one singles player pulled off a 5-7, 6-3, 6-4 victory over Marie Lutz. Valpo came away with wins in both no. two and three singles.

The remaining singles matches were won by the Belles. Brahlner defeated Erika Urban 2-6, 6-0, 6-2 at number four, Hrycko beat Fiona Beebe 7-6, 7-5 at number five, and Angela Olsen defeated Kristen Nadasdy 6-3, 6-2 at number six.

■ SAINT MARY'S TRACK

Another Saturday victory?

By CAROLINE BLUM
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Twice is not nearly enough for the Saint Mary's track team. So Saturday, the team hopes to add yet another day to their list of victories.

The last two Saturdays the Belles have competed in invitationals at Wabash and Manchester. Their performances were stellar, with several first, second, and third place finishes as well as a record-breaking performance by Kelly Medlin.

This Saturday the Belles take the stage at the DePauw Invitational.

The competition will be rough, but so are the Belles.

"I don't really know what to expect at DePauw because we haven't played there before. The competition will engulf Division 3 teams, which is the division we belong to. All in all I expect us to do well, due to our steady improvement in each meet," head coach

Larry Szczechowski said.

Szczechowski also expresses his satisfaction with the team's hard work. His goal for Saturday, as he will tell the girls on the bus, will be to earn 40 points and take two first places.

The first places can come from a number of individuals Saturday. In the field events, sophomores Paula Kivinen and Kelly Medlin will be watched, the sprint events will star Jill Jusick, and in the distance events expect good performances from Michelle Wenner in the 1500M, and Erin Mellifont in the 800M.

"I'm really excited about the race. We're going to encounter some good competition at DePauw, and I plan to use the meet to prepare for the Little State Meet the next weekend," said Mellifont.

Mellifont is a sophomore

from Holy Cross. Recently, she has been practicing with the Notre Dame women's track team.

The DePauw Invitational will begin early Saturday and last throughout most of the afternoon. Good weather is predicted, and with good weather comes a Belles' victory.

Leaving town?

Responsible professional 40-ish man employed in downtown South Bend looking to house sit for 3 months to one year. Let me ensure that your home is properly tended while you're away. My current home is being redone. Live alone. Have impeccable professional and personal references. Lifelong Michiana resident. Call (616) 699-5993.

■ SPORTS BRIEFS

CASTING AND ANGLING - Course includes four sessions which meet on Tuesdays from 6-7:30pm. The dates are April 11, 18, and 25. Classes are held in the JACC, Rolf, and campus lakes. Equipment is provided, but participants are encouraged to bring their own. The fee is \$8 and the class is open to all. Advanced registration at RecSports is necessary. Also, equipment

will be sold at low prices when finished. Also, free caps will be given to participants.

IRISH OUTDOORS MEMBERS - There will be a camping trip from Friday April 7 to Sunday April 9 at the Indiana Dunes State Park. If interested call Tim at 4-1191.

ND/SMC SAILING CLUB - There will be a meeting every Tuesday night at 7:00pm at the boathouse. It will primarily

discuss race teams for weekend meets. Sweatshirts are now on sale.

WOMEN'S LACROSSE - There will be a two home games against University of Chicago and Wisconsin-Madison this Saturday. They are at 11:00 and 1:00 respectively at Jake Kline Field. Admission is free.

UPCOMING EVENTS



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Anthony S. Bryk is Professor of Education and Director of the Center for School Improvement at the University of Chicago, and co-director of the Consortium on Chicago School Research. A notable scholar of Catholic education, social data analysis, and public school reform, he received an Ed.D. from Harvard University. Dr. Bryk's most recent books are *Catholic Schools and the Common Good* and *Hierarchical Linear Models*, with a forthcoming book on the Chicago School Reform Act. Dr. Bryk is currently consultant to the General Superintendent for revising research and evaluation functions of the Chicago Public Schools.

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Hoop Dreams (PG-13) 1:00, 4:30, 8:00	Goofy Movie (G) 10:00, 12:15, 2:15, 4:15, 6:30, 8:30	Man of the House (PG) 9:30, 11:45, 2:30, 5:15, 7:45 Candyman II (R) 10:00	
Legends of the Fall (R) 1:15, 4:00, 7:00, 9:45	Outbreak (R) 10:00, 1:15, 4:00, 7:00, 10:00	Major Payne (PG-13) 9:00, 11:30, 2:00, 4:45, 7:00, 9:15	

■ SOFTBALL

Irish split doubleheader against Spartans

Defense keys victory in first game

By NEIL ZENDER
Sports Writer

Why doesn't it get dark sooner? The Notre Dame softball team would have a record better than 21-9 if the sun would just set earlier. Then, the Irish wouldn't have to play the second bill of doubleheaders. Notre Dame continued their trend of winning the first game and losing the second in twin bills yesterday against Michigan State. The Irish won the first 5-3, but lost the second 4-0.

"It's a combination of a lot of things," Coach Liz Miller said. "We're going to try and change things around and get into a different rhythm. I think we're just psyched out. We're not going out loose and aggressive."

The Irish played a solid game in the first bill, a 5-3 win. Robo-pitcher Terri Kobata improved her record to 11-1, but she gives credit to her fielders.

"The defense is playing awesome. I know that whatever I throw they're going to be behind me."

Of course, the defense only has to be behind Kobata when the opposition actually hits her. She struck out eight batters in five innings of work against the Spartans.

Kelly Nichols came on in

relief for the final two innings, picking up her sixth save of the year, a single season team record.

The Irish scored a run in the second, and then added two more in both the fourth and fifth frames.

Jennifer Giampaolo was particularly impressive, going 3-3, scoring a run and driving in another two. Jenna Knudson went 2-3 with an RBI, and Andy Keys scored two runs.

Notre Dame faltered in the second bill, falling to the Spartans 4-0. Michigan State gained four unearned runs in the third inning, thanks to a pair of infield errors.

"We didn't know how to stay loose and aggressive," Miller said. "We should have been out of the inning with no more than one run."

Joy Battersby (8-5) went the distance, allowing nine hits. The Irish hitters had a difficult time facing Spartan ace Stacey Smith (6-2) who went the complete seven innings without giving up a walk, and allowing only five hits.

This weekend, Notre Dame returns home with a pair of doubleheaders. On Saturday, they host Wisconsin-Green Bay in doubleheader at 1 p.m. The Phoenix and their 8-14 record appear easy to overlook. Their ace pitcher, Kelly Blaha, has a 5-7 slate with a 4.18 E.R.A. The most recent stats from the Elias Sports Bureau of the Midwest, Notre Dame Sports Information, has the Irish with



Terri Kobata improved her record to 11-1 with a 5-3 victory in the first game of a doubleheader against Michigan State.

a team E.R.A. of 1.44. Terri Kobata has a 0.56 E.R.A.

On Sunday, Notre Dame will host 16-7 Loyola in another doubleheader, also beginning at 1 p.m. The Ramblers are led by star outfielder Stephanie Trenerry, who is hitting above

.400 and hurler Kari Klier (9-2, 1.54 E.R.A.).

One of the Irish's adjustments to their doubleheader problems will be their starting pitching. Miller plans on flipping Kobata and Battersby in the rotation. Battersby will

now start the first game, and Kobata will start the second. Miller used the technique last year in response to second game doldrums and it worked effectively. But only Saturday and Sunday will reveal if it works this season.

Dear Diary...

MONDAY April 17, 1995

Saturday night was hook-up #18. I was drunk, he was drunk, I haven't talked to him since.

TUESDAY April 18, 1995

WEDNESDAY April 19, 1995



April 1995

THURSDAY April 20, 1995

FRIDAY April 21, 1995

I saw "John" at a party last night. We were both drunk and hooked-up. Today, I saw him in the dining hall, and he ignored me. Why does this always happen to me?

SATURDAY April 22, 1995

SUNDAY April 23, 1995 ORTHODOX EASTER

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■ TENNIS

Irish doubles unable to hold off no. 24 Wildcats

By TIM SHERMAN
Associate Sports Editor

A major key to success in sports is to peak at just the right time. Playing well for the majority of the season but falling short when it counts most is usually renders the season a failure. On the other end of the spectrum, going through a season in not-so-spectacular fashion can be made up for by putting it all together in the clutch.

The latter seems to be exactly what the 22th ranked Notre Dame women's tennis team was in the process of doing. Then they ran into the upset minded Wildcats of Northwestern.

NU halted a three-match winning streak, in the process ending Irish hopes for an undefeated regional season.

As has been the problem all season long, in close matches, the doubles play serves as the

club's downfall.

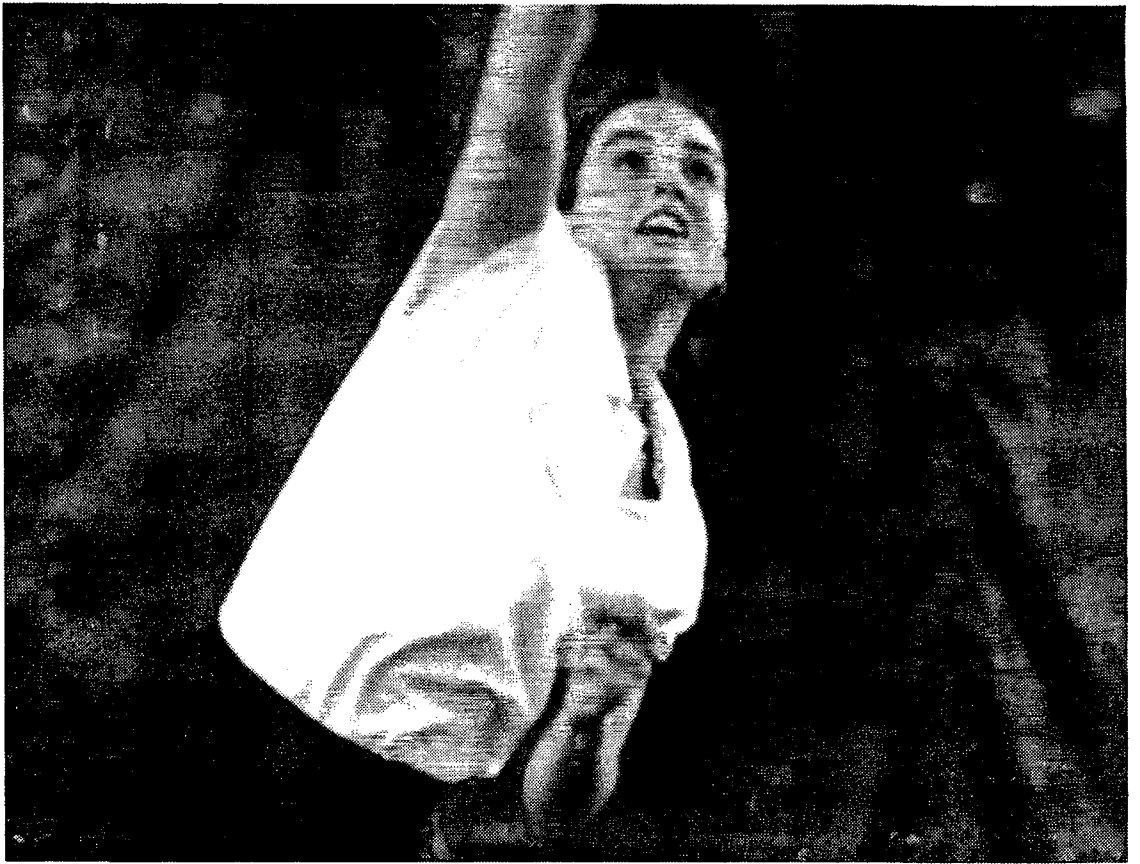
After splitting the six singles matches, Laura Scwab and Kelley Olson lost the deciding match in three sets, 3-6, 6-2, 6-1. Coupled with the no. 3 loss of Molly Gavin and Erin Gowen, the Irish dropped to 11-8.

The no. 24 Wildcats, who raised their record to a strong 10-4, earned two of the singles win in three-set fashion, with Joanna Fera knocking off Sherri Vitale and Mary Beth Novak defeating Gavin.

On the plus side, no. 1 Wendy Crabtree bounced back from Wednesday's loss to post two wins. Doubles mate Holyn Lord likewise recorded to double, winning 7-6 (3), 6-4.

The fourth Irish point was earned by sophomore Gowen, who slipped by Ana Gonzalez 6-7, 6-1, 7-5.

The Irish entertain Drake at 2 pm on Sunday.



Number one singles and doubles player Wendy Crabtree won both her matches yesterday.

The Observer/ Rob Finch

Irish win a confidence booster

By B. J. HOOD
Sports Writer

Most people don't like getting shots, but following the Notre Dame men's tennis team's 7-0 win over Northwestern on Sunday, Coach Bob Bayliss hopes his team received a shot in the arm.

"It should help in terms of the confidence level," Bayliss said.

John Jay O'Brien, Mike Sprouse, Ryan Simme, and Steve Flanigan all played very well on Sunday, and Jason Pun battled back from a third set 5-1 deficit to win.

The doubles tandems continued to dominate, as the number one team of Pun and Sprouse shut out a team that defeated the Irish last year.

"Northwestern counts on the doubles point, but we didn't let them in the match," Bayliss said.

On Saturday, the team plays at Boise State, a team higher ranked than the Irish. Boise State is coming off a victory over number twelve Kansas. Also, they have not been beaten at home for a couple of years.

Ernesto Dias and Ryan Simme should have a great match up at number one singles, and Remy Pop, Ken Baker, and Ben Davidson all should give the Irish troubles.

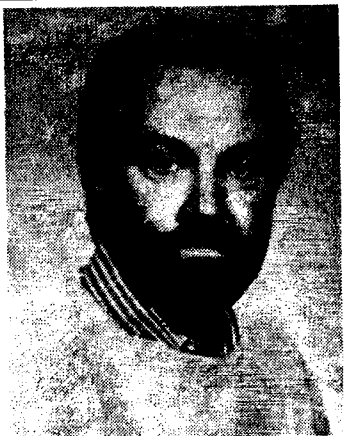
Despite the fact that the Irish have been focusing on regional opponents such as Northwestern and Michigan, Bayliss says the match is very important as the regional selections are in part

decided by national records and quality of competition. This will be an especially important week since the Irish clash with Michigan on Wednesday.

"We have a good team," Bayliss said. "With a little luck we would have a really good national record. This is a very critical week for us."

Despite the recent surge by the Irish, they have dropped to number twenty-four in the rankings. However, if they continue to play very well against tough national competition such as Boise State, and Michigan in regional competition, that will definitely be a shot in the arm for the Irish.

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STUDENT UNION BOARD

■ LACROSSE

Harvard provides opportunity for Irish

By DAVE TREACY
Sports Writer

It's time for the program to put up or shut up.

This season, Notre Dame is 1-3 against top twenty-five opponents.

They had a tight game against 17th ranked Penn State, now 11th, and should have won, but couldn't put it away.

Against #7 North Carolina, they played very competitive lacrosse, but were shut down in crunch time and took the loss.

Princeton, ranked #6 at the time and winner of last year's NCAA tournament, was held to a six point performance due to a strong defensive effort. Unfortunately, their defense limited the Irish to four goals en route to the victory.

Finally, the Irish disposed of #18 Hobart with a solid second half performance.

Now, the Irish face Harvard, ranked at #15, two spots ahead of Notre Dame. Harvard is a member of the Ivy League, a conference the Irish have never beaten in lacrosse. Harvard won the only meeting between the two teams 9-3 in 1990. They feature a dominant offensive unit that can overwhelm any opponent.

With the most talented team

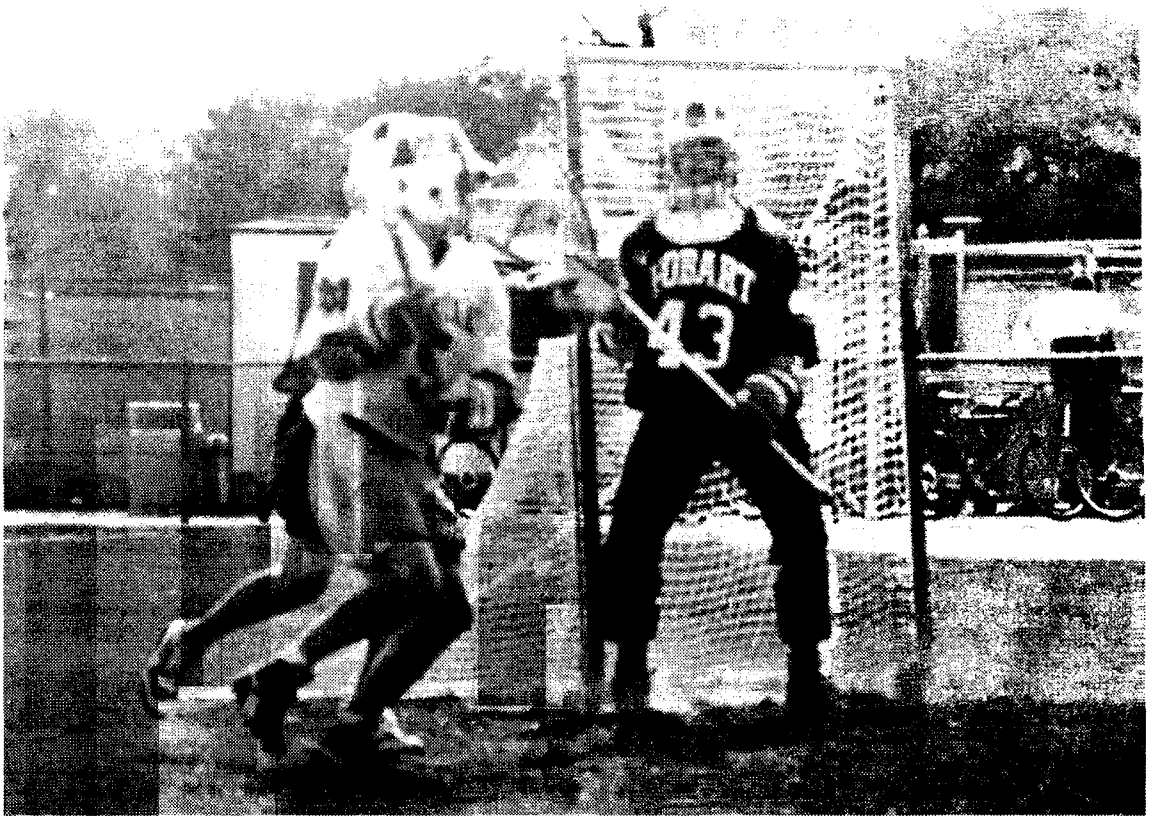
in Irish history, it's time for Notre Dame to come away with a victory. It's time to prove that they won't crumble under pressure, and that they deserve a shot in the NCAA tournament this season.

"We're relying on our defense to shut down Harvard. They score 15 points a game, and have scored more than 20 twice. But, we have confidence that our style of play and defensive effort will enable us to win the game," Coach Kevin Corrigan stated.

The Irish have the defensive tools to stop Harvard. All-American defenseman Mike Iorio and company have consistently come to play. They shut down the weaker opponents, and have kept Notre Dame in every game this season. From longsticks to defensive middies, this is a very competent group.

Freshman keeper Alex Cade has made a tremendous impact in his rookie season. Cade has started the last six games for the Irish, and has held his own against great programs like Princeton and North Carolina. Cade has a .634 save percentage, averages over ten saves per game, and has a 6.40 goals against average. Cade has also helped Notre Dame's transition game with good outlet passes.

Defensively, the Irish are



The Observer/ Scott Mendenhall

Junior midfielder Kevin Mahoney and the Irish lacrosse team will face the fifteenth ranked team of Harvard this weekend.

ready.

The question is, which offensive team is going to show up? The cohesive squad that scored 14 against Penn State and 10 against Hobart, or the indecisive group that was limited to a seven goal performance against perennial doormat Butler?

"Our offense isn't struggling," Corrigan asserted. "We're asking them to do more than score points. We're asking them to control the ball and limit the other team's opportunities to score."

The offense must perform at a high level against Harvard.

The Crimson are too strong a team to rely on the defense to control the game. Irish shots must find the back of the net.

"We've been working on our shooting for the past couple of weeks. We're trying to be more consistent, and we're putting in the effort," said junior attackman Brian Gilfillan.

Turnovers must be kept to a minimum. Performers like Randy Colley and Will Sutton must raise their play from the low-octane Butler game back to the high level previously displayed, and other attackmen need to step up and contribute.

All in all, this is the defense's

game to win. "This game is about their great team offense against our great team defense," Corrigan concluded.

The Irish have a major advantage in this game. Beautiful Moose Krause stadium has been kind to the program, giving Notre Dame a 14-1 record over the past three years at home.

It's time to prove why Notre Dame lacrosse should be considered a program to be reckoned with. It's time to win one against the Ivy League. This Saturday at 2 p.m., it's time to put Harvard in its place.



Happy
Birthday
Maka!

Love,

Mom, Dad

Tory, Lyndsay,

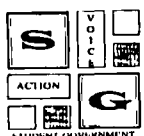
Maddy, Mary

and PW 2A

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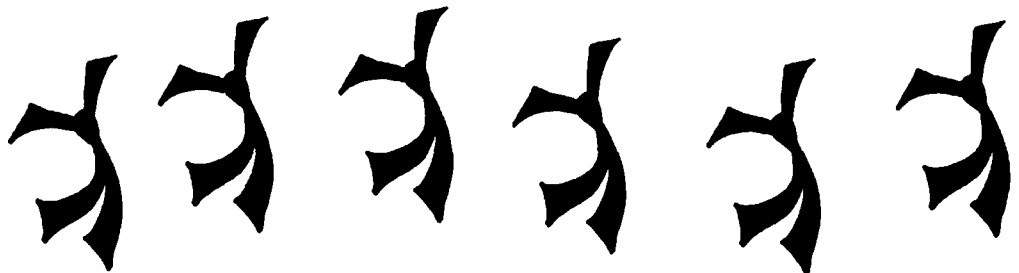
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■ BASEBALL

Irish declare Falcon hunting season open

Six home-runs lead Irish over Bowling Green

By MEGAN McGRATH
Sports Writer

It's an old cliché that revenge is sweet.

But the sports world loves old clichés, so therefore the Notre Dame baseball team's 17-8 victory at Bowling Green Thursday was one of the sweetest wins of the year.

The Falcons ruined the Irish home opener last week by eaking out a 5-4 win.

After yesterday's suspended game with Chicago State, head coach Paul Mainieri was frustrated by the team's lack of success on offense.

"We had some guys that really hit the ball a ton," Mainieri said. "They made some good plays and prevented a blow-out."

Bowling Green was unable to do the same, probably because many of the Notre Dame hits went out of Steller Field.

The Irish won the home run derby, blasting six dingers to the Falcons three. Craig DeSensi, Ryan Topham and George Restovich each slammed two.

Topham struck first. DeSensi was hit by an Andy Smith offering to open the game. Scott

Sollmann followed with a single, and a Mike Amrhein sacrifice fly scored DeSensi. Topham was next and his ninth shot of the year cleared the bases.

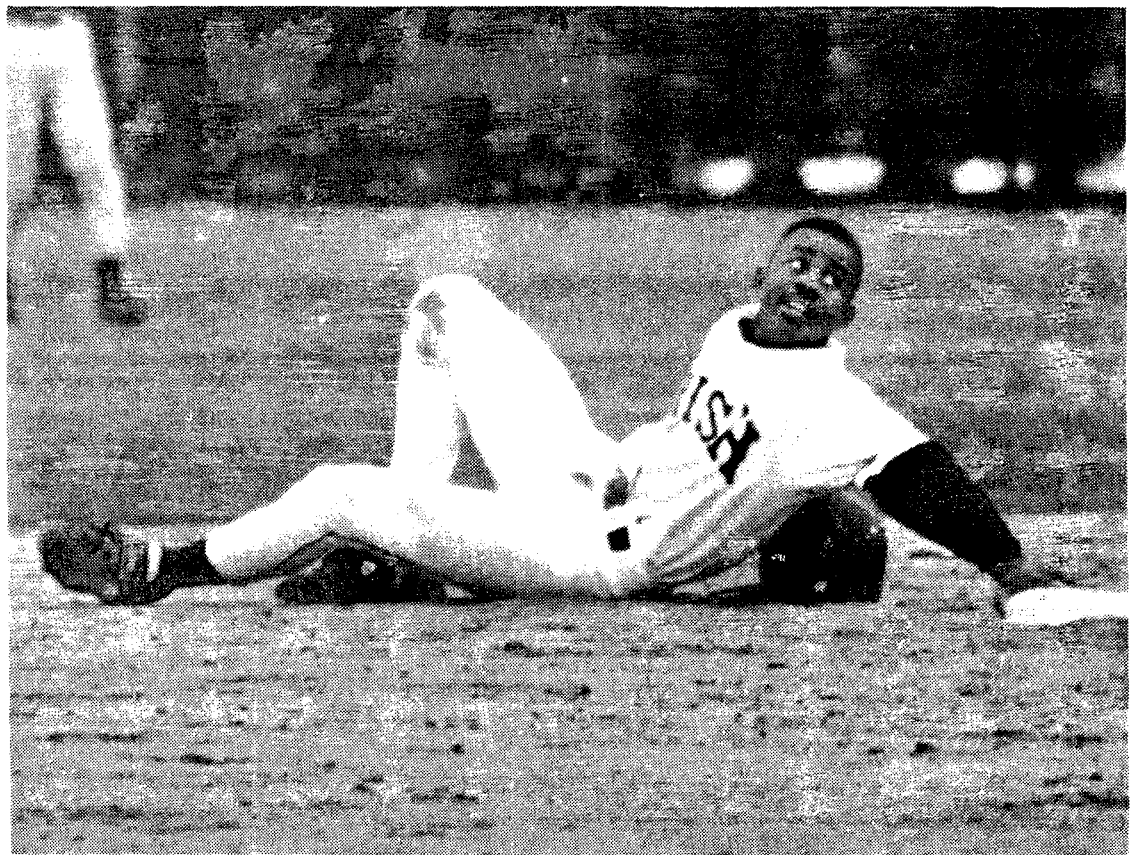
But Notre Dame saw its 3-0 lead evaporate in the next inning when starter Darin Schmalz struggled. He opened the inning by giving up three consecutive hits, including an RBI double by Donny Schone. Brian Cannon recorded the first out of the inning on an RBI grounder, but Schmalz would give up another RBI double to Tony Gill and a run-scoring single by Eddie Standifer. Mike Combs finished the Falcon's scoring in the second with an RBI single.

The Irish responded in the next frame. DeSensi drew a walk and Sollmann followed with a single. Amrhein singled to score DeSensi, and Sollmann. Amrhein would score on Topham's second homer.

After getting J.J. Brock to strike out, Smith would surrender his third long-ball of the day to Restovich. Gus Ornstein drove in Rowan Richards, who had been hit by a pitch, for the sixth run of the inning.

Notre Dame pounded out 16 hits, including nine for extra bases. Six Irish starters had multiple hits.

Topham led the offensive production, with a double to go along with his homers. He



Randall Brooks went 2 for 5 with 2 runs scored and 1 run batted in as the Irish went on to defeat Bowling Green 17-8 yesterday.

drove in five runs, bringing his team leading total to 44. His ten home runs top the squad.

DeSensi continues to shine in the lead-off spot. The senior captain was 2-4 with four RBI and four runs scored. Sollmann was 3-5 with a triple and four runs scored, and Restovich was 3-5 with a double in addition to

two homers.

Freshman Justin Gleichowski relieved Schmalz after the second. He earned his first collegiate win by going seven innings and surrendering seven hits and three runs. Gleichowski had previously pitched only one-and-two-thirds innings.

Notre Dame will need to save some of their offense for a four-game weekend series with MCC rival Wisconsin-Milwaukee. The Irish begin the set today at 5 p.m. at Frank Eck Stadium. Saturday's doubleheader begins at noon, and the series ends Sunday with a single game at noon.

■ TRACK

Irish focus on championships

By MICHAEL DAY
Sports Writer

So much to accomplish, so little time.

The major goal of the Notre Dame track program is to have as many athletes qualify for the NCAA Championships as possible, but with only six opportunities remaining in the outdoor season, their work is certainly cut out for them.

The Irish men and women will attempt to set qualifying marks this weekend at the Miami of Ohio Invitational in Oxford, Ohio.

"We have a bunch of both men and women capable of qualifying," said assistant coach Tim Connelly.

"At this point in the outdoor season, we're pretty pleased with the progress they've made."

Senior Mike McWilliams and junior Joe Dunlop, currently ranked third and fifth nation-

ally in the 10000 meter run, are the only members of the Notre Dame squad to have already qualified for the NCAA Championships in June.

Hoping to join them this weekend are junior Joe Curran (800 meter run), junior Jeff Hojnacki (800 meters), freshman Danny Payton (400 meters), senior Joe Royer (1500 meters), sophomore Matt Althoff (1500 meters), and freshman Errol Williams (110 meter hurdles).

"Although it's still pretty early, I'm pretty pleased with my performance so far this season," said Payton. "Hopefully I can get my time down on Saturday and qualify for the NCAA's."

After starting out the season slowly, Hojnacki picked up the pace last weekend, winning the 800 meter run in a time of 1:51.1.

According to head coach Joe Piane, Hojnacki, along with

freshman phenoms Payton and Williams, have a good chance of earning qualifying marks this weekend.

"They have developed a lot of confidence and that should help as the competition gets tougher," said Piane.

Among the women who have an excellent opportunity to reach the required time are junior Erica Peterson (400 meter hurdles), sophomore Allison Howard (400 meter dash), freshman Berit Junker (800 meters), junior Amy Siegel (1500, 800 meters), and senior Emily Husted (1500, 800 meters).

After having last weekend off, seniors Sarah Riley, Kristi Kramer, and Maureen Kelly are also expected to represent Notre Dame well this Saturday in the 3000 meter run.

With only so many opportunities left in the outdoor season, this weekend could be as good a time as any.

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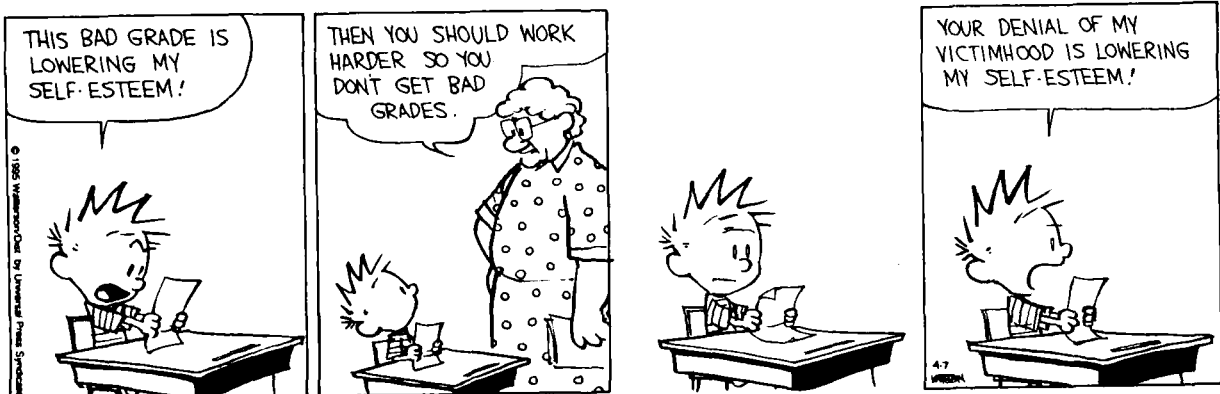
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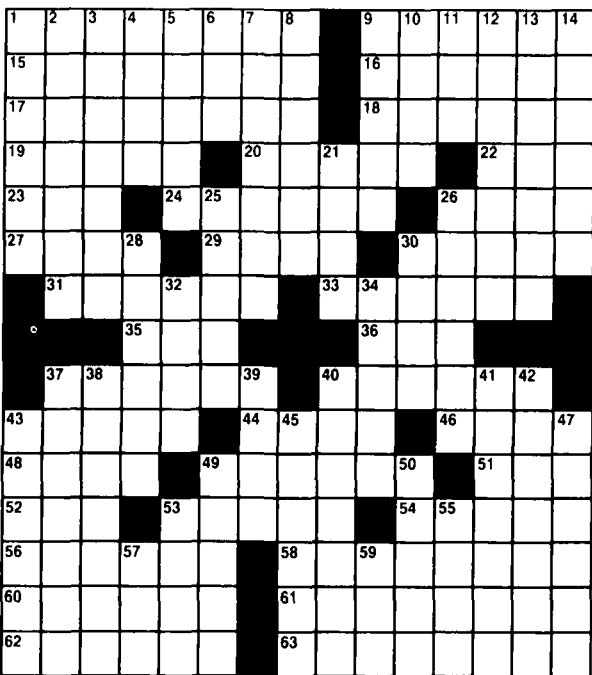


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 - 9 Breakfast cereal pioneer
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 - 16 Farmhand
 - 17 Rude
 - 18 Bring about
 - 19 Words with hole or two
 - 20 Very unpopular
 - 22 Actor Chaney
 - 23 Bad-mouth
 - 24 Scavenger hunt participant
 - 26 Market
 - 27 Son of Adam
- DOWN**
- 29 Debutante, for one
 - 30 #1 song for the Association, 1967
 - 31 Part of Cousteau's world
 - 33 Candy
 - 35 Beat it
 - 36 Beat it
 - 37 Kind of radio program
 - 40 Brunei's island
 - 43 Intimate center
 - 44 Representation
 - 46 Cobras
 - 48 Over
 - 49 Golf club feature
- DOWN**
- 1 Cuttlefish kin
 - 2 Bluefins
 - 3 Comeback
 - 4 Radio-controlled aerial bomb
 - 5 British —
 - 6 Alphabet trio
 - 7 Impetuous one
 - 8 Pinches
 - 9 Colonial newsman
 - 10 Proceed
 - 11 Steno's need
 - 12 Sumptuous
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CLOSE TO HOME

JOHN McPHERSON



■ OF INTEREST

A Mock LSAT will be held in Cushing Auditorium on Saturday, April 8, from 8:30am to 12:30pm. Sign up for the free Mock LSAT is in 101 O'Shaugnessey.

Spanish Club elections are coming up. Anyone who would like to run for President, Vice President, Secretary, or Treasurer should call Liliana at 634-2929 before this Saturday, April 8.

■ MENU

Notre Dame

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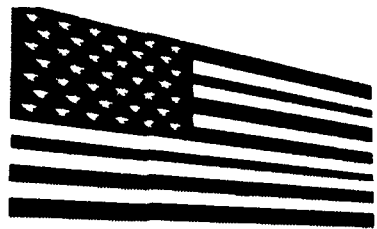
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STUDENT UNION BOARD



Reaching the pinnacle



Freshman Holly Manthei sparked Notre Dame in their drive for an NCAA Championship. Now her sights are set on winning a World Cup for the United States.



By JOE VILLINSKI
Assistant Sports Editor

Last fall, Holly Manthei almost reached the pinnacle of her collegiate career as the Irish barely missed being on top of the NCAA.

This summer, the top of the world defines the pinnacle she hopes to rise to.

One of the many stars on last year's NCAA runner-up women's soccer team is currently training with the United States national team in northern Florida for the World Cup which takes place in Sweden in June.

In order to train, the freshman from Burnsville, Minnesota has taken this semester off and expects to be back in uniform for the Irish in the fall.

"I was starting to like school and it was tough for me to leave," Manthei said. "However, this opportunity is a once in a lifetime thing and I couldn't pass it up."

"Basically what she's doing is that she has a full time job at soccer," women's head soccer coach Chris Petrucelli said. "She's working six or seven hours a day on her game along with her teammates."

Ironically, Manthei's opportunity to join the national team came about through North Carolina and former national team coach Anson Dorrance. Dorrance, impressed by Manthei's play in the two games the Irish had with the Tar Heels last year, recommended her to current national team coach Tony Diccio. After Diccio saw



Photos by The Observer/Michael Hungeling

"What the national coaches see in her is an unlimited amount of potential. Her speed, endurance and work ethic are really her strong points."

—Irish coach Chris Petrucelli on Holly Manthei

Holly's performance at the final four, the wheels were set in motion.

"I was pretty shocked when I first heard about being on the team," Manthei recalls.

"They felt like they had a real need at Holly's position," Petrucelli added.

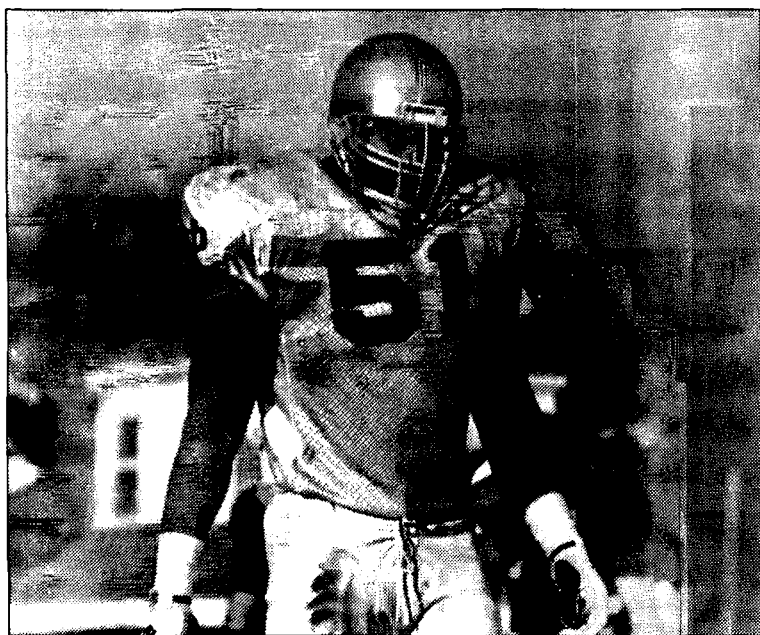
Manthei fit the bill perfectly as the team lacked depth at outside

"The play at the national level is definitely higher. The game is faster and people tackle harder."

—Holly Manthei

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SPRING FOOTBALL



Melvin Dansby, who saw limited action last year, could make a big impact on the Irish defensive line for years to come.

Dansby good at turning heads

Sophomore big-hitting his way into the starting lineup

By THOMAS SCHLIDT
Assistant Sports Editor

Eric Curry and John Copeland. During the early 1990s they were considered the two most dominating defensive linemen in the country, and in 1992 they led Alabama to the National Championship. Even with their graduation, the Crimson Tide believed their days of a dominating defense were just beginning.

Over in Birmingham, Alabama was a young linebacker that was going to be their next great defensive lineman. As a first team selection by USA Today and an ESPN All-American, he was regarded by many as one of the top high school players in the country. He would be the Tide's new hero, their Moses who



would lead them back to the promised land. Back to another National Championship.

Oh, how disappointing it must have been for them when Melvin Dansby, that young linebacker, decided to sign with Notre Dame.

While the schools have changed, his potential has not. And with his talent along the defensive line, the Irish hope to win another title.

With the graduations of Oliver Gibson, Brian Hamilton and Germaine Holden, Dansby will be expected to step in and perform right away. Yet, even with this pressure and the pressure he arrived with, he is cool and confident.

"I don't feel any pressure," he calmly said. "I

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Friday, April 7

ND Baseball vs. Wisconsin-Milwaukee 5p.m. (thru Sunday)
ND Track at The Dogwood Invitational (thru Sunday)

Saturday, April 8

ND Softball vs. Wisconsin-Green Bay 1p.m.
SMC Track at Little State Meet at IUPUI
SMC Softball at Olivet College 1p.m.



Sunday, April 9

ND Softball vs. Loyola 1p.m.
ND Women's Tennis vs. Drake 2p.m.
Bookstore Basketball

Monday, April 10

Go out to the courts and view the world's largest 5-on-5 basketball tournament: Bookstore Basketball