



■ Fat Joe has a new album out. Find out if the hip-hop artist's second effort lives up to his first album.

Scene • 10-11

■ Women's News takes a closer look at the effect of the Clinton sex scandal on women voters, the family and Monica Lewinsky.

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Wednesday

SEPTEMBER
30, 1998

THE OBSERVER

The Independent Newspaper Serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

VOL XXXII NO. 28

WWW.ND.EDU/~OBSERVER

School violence a challenge for education majors

By MEGHAN DONAHUE
News Writer

Violence in schools is a fast-growing problem in today's society — and it's turning up the pressure for teachers and education majors.

Beyond instructing teachers in mathematics, English and science in class, present and future teachers must learn the best ways to handle students who lash out or resort to violence because they are unable to deal with frustrations and personal handicaps.

Help with that daunting task is coming from the South Bend Community School Corporation. The organization created an elementary student code of conduct designed to regulate student behavior by outlining stipulations and consequences.

Issues documented range from fighting

to drug possession. Each violation has a contact person to consult and a recommendation for suspension or expulsion. These rules are made in order to protect the students as well as the teachers and staff.

Though most elementary schools have social workers and psychologists on hand to help deal with any situations that arise, the new code of conduct is an additional measure to protect students, teachers and staff.

"There will always be problems in schools," said Trish Haigh, an education major at Saint Mary's College. "We need to look for the signs, not just wait for a student to explode. I'm in this [major] because I love kids and they need hope. If we don't help them, who knows where they'll go?"

As a student-teacher of fourth grade at a local school, Haigh said she has dealt with unexpected violence on a few different occasions. Luckily, she said, there are outlets within the community to help kids with difficulties — among them, the Madison Child Care Center and Charter.

Haigh recalls an incident not long ago when a

see VIOLENCE / page 4

ENDING AN ND TRADITION?



The Observer/Kevin Dalum

Students enjoy an evening of camping-out for football tickets in August. The tradition of camping-out is being examined by the CLC.

Camping-out for football tickets could be a thing of the past

By ERICA THESING
News Writer

Camping out for football tickets could take on a new look next year after concerns about alcohol consumption and safety were raised by Bill Kirk, assistant vice president for Residence Life.

The alcohol committee of the Campus Life Council (CLC) is examining the football ticket distribution system and plans to make a recommendation for changes to the council by Thanksgiving, according to Mickey Doyle, off-campus senator and committee chair.

The committee's investigation stems from concerns expressed by the athletic department and campus security after this year's ticket distribution at the Joyce Center, which involved students camping out overnight.

"I couldn't in good conscience recommend to the athletic department that they continue the distribution without changes for next year," Kirk said.

Besides the alcohol consumption, the administration is especially concerned with student safety during the 5 a.m. rush, as people begin crowding toward the ticket windows.

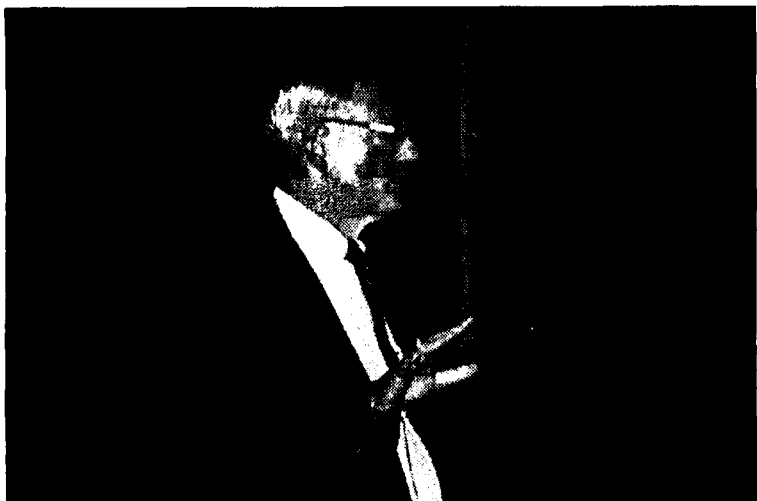
Kirk also expressed concern over the fairness of the system, which allows people to skip ahead in line and the large amounts of trash left outside the Joyce Center after the students leave.

"I think students shared a lot of our concerns," Kirk said. "I think some students were embarrassed by the way the place looked."

Doyle agreed, adding that students are also concerned about the 5 a.m. rush.

"I think everybody realizes something needs to be changed," he said. "We're going to do our best to make sure the tradition is kept alive and everyone can have fun."

see CAMP-OUT / page 6



The Observer/Ernesto Lacayo

Bowen McCoy addressed challenges people in the business world face in applying their own ethics to their situations.

McCoy looks at personal ethics

By JENNIFER COLEMAN
News Writer

Bowen McCoy, a retired managing partner of Morgan Stanley & Co., Inc. spoke last night in the first in the O'Hara Lecture Series in Business Ethics. His speech, entitled "The parable of Sadhu," focused on the challenge people face in applying their own ethical values to their business practices.

"Buzz" McCoy graduated from Stanford University in 1958 with a bachelor's degree in economics. After spending

two years in the army, McCoy returned to school to complete a Masters in Business Administration at Harvard University.

In 1982, McCoy began studying ethics. As a result he created a sabbatical program for himself that could be developed for others in the company as well. For three months he was in a total immersion experience in the Himalayas with a Bible, three companions, and basic survival tools.

An experience that happened on his trip impacted him so much that he wrote an article

entitled "The Parable of Sadhu." He encountered a religious man, near death, in the snow. No group that passed was willing to take full responsibility for the man's safety.

McCoy, and eventually the rest of his group left the man. The incident had such a significant impact on McCoy that he reflected upon his actions in business as well. It made him reflect where he stood on an ethical level.

His definition of a leader of the future tends to lend itself

see MCCOY / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Ranting away

Well, we haven't even made it through September before the complaining has begun here at Notre Dame. And I'm not talking about the perennial whimpering over the football team, either.

Dustin P. Ferrell
Assistant Viewpoint
Editor

The viewpoint page writers and sidewalk chalk artists are busier than ever, finding plenty of gripes and complaints to "inform" us about.

Maybe this year we do have some legitimate problems to deal with. Except for the idea of non-discrimination, the PSA hasn't found any of them yet. And even its slant on that issue is terribly flawed. Additionally, one member recently wrote in The Observer on how she planned to hold a vigil outside of the ROTC building every Tuesday to pray for peace. One might argue that we have peace right now because we are not fighting a war.

But that's just my opinion. I suppose we'll just have to humor these shiny, happy protesters for now. Speaking of PSA, a recent column advocating "democratic socialism" deserves a mention for being the largest article with the least amount of relevance.

As Dr. Dre so eloquently put it, "I see your lips moving, but you ain't saying a (expletive) thang."

Of course the Women's Resource Center debacle has many students up in arms over this stifling of "different viewpoints." Why can't people make their point on abortion without handing out literature with prices and phone numbers of abortion clinics? And if Notre Dame students "can already get these things elsewhere" anyway, then why don't they? The WRC certainly serves important purposes (at least theoretically) but could do without such material. And for you pro-choicers out there, try the library if you're starved for "different viewpoints."

But I won't get carried away with the same high-mindedness you're forced to read now and then. What we need to focus on are the real issues of the day, the things which affect us the most at Notre Dame. Things like the configuration of the sprinkler system. Having worked with a landscaper this past summer, I can attest to the fact that even someone like myself can set sprinklers correctly (or find someone to do so).

Why hasn't this problem been fixed? Does Notre Dame own stock in the local water company? We have to walk in the grass to avoid getting wet.

Then the grass needs reseeding and of course, more watering—along with the sidewalks again. And every year more sidewalks are built to cover every single angle which a student might take to get from place to place. Soon the campus will be all concrete and will look like a "Mad Max" movie without the stellar acting.

Our problems don't stop at lawn care. This wonderful University is located directly in the middle of radio wasteland, just outside of many Chicago station frequencies. For those of you who aren't big on country, you can either listen to 92.9 FM and endure Matchbox 20 and Dishwala on repeat, or turn to "The Bear" and listen to Bob and Tom laughing at their own jokes. The University can't do much about this problem, except maybe relocate.

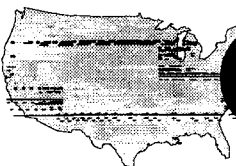
Hopefully we'll begin addressing real issues with a more "common sense" approach. Perhaps we have more pressing issues than sprinklers and radio stations, but they're not what the complainers have been ranting about lately.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

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Outside the Dome

Compiled from U-Wire reports

Student receives early diploma as last dying wish

AUSTIN, Texas

Cynthia Wilson's dying wish was to graduate from the University of Texas.

That dream came true just weeks before she died at her home on Tuesday, Sept. 22.

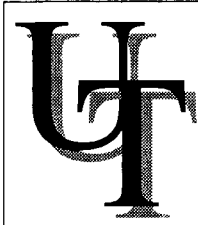
Wilson, 25, had been battling cervical cancer since last Oct. when she was originally diagnosed. She went through extensive chemotherapy and was diagnosed as terminal in July.

Her graduation was made possible by a collaborative effort of the business school and the university. Only nine hours short of her degree, the university awarded her a bachelor degree in business administration with a concentration in marketing.

"I'm very pleased to be associated with a university that would do so much for a student," said Susan White, assistant dean in the graduate school of business.

A special graduation ceremony was held in the Wilson's home in Houston on Sept. 3. Three UT officials — White, professor of business Linda Golden, and assistant professor of marketing Tomasz Lenartowicz — flew to Houston for the ceremony.

She received the traditional UT graduation ceremony,



which included the songs "Pomp and Circumstance" and "The Eyes of Texas." Wilson wore a cap and gown which she was later buried in.

"It is the most meaningful graduation that I had ever attended and suspect I ever will attend," White said.

Wilson had one other wish, to see a UT football game. Friends made arrangements for her to fly to Austin and sit in a skybox.

Unfortunately, by the time of the opening game she was too sick to attend, said her mother, Beverly Wilson.

Wilson was a diehard football fan and UT Head Coach Mack Brown called her on the morning of her graduation.

"She was the type of fan that if the team wasn't doing well, she never left," Mrs. Wilson said. "She was there yelling to the very end — she loved UT football."

Friends and family described Wilson as a fighter with a vivacious personality. Ann-Therese McAdams, Wilson's best friend and roommate during her years at the university, said Wilson had incredible spirit.

"She fought the sadness and smiled all the time," said McAdams, a social work senior.

BOSTON UNIVERSITY

BU paper to pay damages in lawsuit

BOSTON, Mass.

A Suffolk County Superior Court jury Monday ordered The Daily Free Press to pay a former employee nearly \$163,000, saying the paper was discriminatory when firing her in 1994. After deliberating for about six hours, jurors ruled that part of the reason office manager Karen Miranda was fired was because she had cervical cancer. Miranda hugged her lawyer after hearing the verdict, saying, "Thank you for everything." Miranda was awarded \$53,900 in wage compensation and \$109,000 for emotional distress. If the jury finds the Free Press' actions "outrageous," it could punish the paper further by awarding Miranda more damages. The Free Press will not stop printing as a result of the judgment, said editor Gene Johnson, a College of Communication senior. Depending on Miranda's final award, the Free Press may have to consider declaring bankruptcy.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

Woman seeks university pro-bono work

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va.

Paula Johnson, who is examining the possibility of a lawsuit against the university hospital in the highly publicized baby-switch case confirmed by DNA results Sept. 1, is requesting pro-bono work from university law school students. The request, though, has sparked questions of conflict within the university administration. University law school officials posted the request for pro-bono work on the law school's web page, said Cynthia Johnson, Paula Johnson's attorney. "Every year they send out sheets for you to fill out" in regards to pro-bono work, she said. She declined further comment on the matter. Paula Johnson said in an interview that she feels the matter is serious and wants to bring public awareness to the situation. "There's no way the university can justify this," she said. "Nobody can take back the fact that I did not have my child for three years." She added any lawsuit she might file against the university would not be motivated by financial gain.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Students hope for safety of loved ones

ANN ARBOR, Mich.

Many university students and faculty have turned their attention to weather updates as Hurricane Georges makes its way through the Caribbean this week. It has continued into the Gulf Coast of the United States, and students and faculty are wondering if the powerful storm will affect their friends and loved ones who may be in Georges's path. Elizabeth Kievit, a research fellow in the radiation-oncology division of the university's medical school, planned to marry Eric Dunkers, a post-doctorate fellow of internal medicine at the university, in Key West, Fla. this past Saturday. "No one really knows where they are or if they even actually got married," said Mary Davis, a radiology-oncology research assistant. Many of Kievit's relatives traveled from her native county of Holland in the Netherlands to Key West to attend the wedding, Davis said. The couple may be now enjoying their honeymoon in Jamaica, but "we haven't heard from them since before they left," Davis said.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY

Students protest military recruit policy

BERKELEY, Calif.

The U.S. military's effort to recruit Boalt Hall law students Monday was greeted with protest of the federal agency's discriminatory practices. Because of the "Don't ask, don't tell" policy regarding gays in the military, the U.S. military's legal branch — the Judge Advocate General Corps — is prohibited from hiring openly-gay lawyers. While picketing in front of the Hotel Durant, the protesters said the university should not allow an agency that practices discrimination against gays and lesbians in recruiting and hiring to recruit on campus. Even though the law school supports a non-discrimination policy that does not allow firms or corporations that discriminate to recruit on campus, any federally-funded university is required by law to allow any government office to recruit on campus. "The government has basically blackmailed the university into allowing them to recruit here," said Marvin Dunson, a first-year Boalt Hall law student.

SOUTH BEND WEATHER

5 Day South Bend Forecast

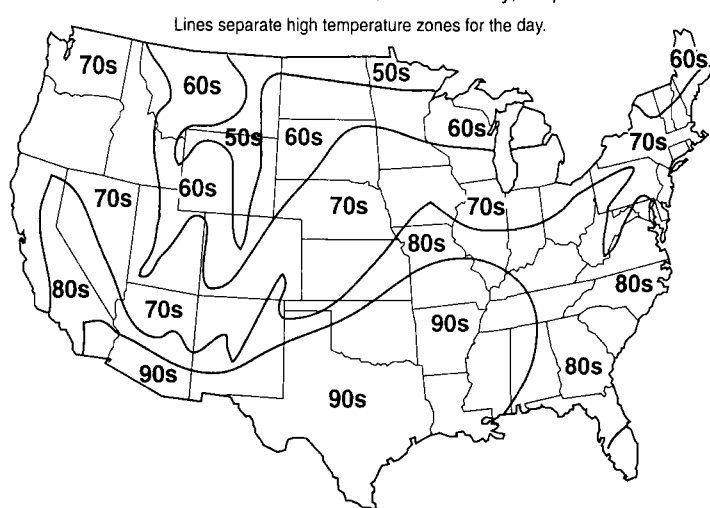
AccuWeather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

| | H | L |
|-----------|----|----|
| Wednesday | 76 | 49 |
| Thursday | 58 | 39 |
| Friday | 57 | 36 |
| Saturday | 63 | 47 |
| Sunday | 65 | 46 |



NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, Sept. 30.



| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----------|----|----|----------|----|----|
| Aspen | 65 | 36 | Camden | 80 | 64 | Malibu | 72 | 59 |
| Atlanta | 76 | 67 | Detroit | 76 | 50 | New York | 78 | 63 |
| Baltimore | 80 | 64 | Hartford | 78 | 58 | Seattle | 72 | 52 |
| Boise | 79 | 52 | Helena | 68 | 37 | Spencer | 85 | 69 |
| Boston | 78 | 63 | Lincoln | 76 | 43 | Topeka | 79 | 50 |

Women's News

WOMEN AND THE EFFECTS OF THE CLINTON SEX SCANDAL

Affair leads households to examine family values

By JENNIFER D'ANASTASIO
News Writer

She is one of the most powerful women in the United States, exemplifying dignity, strength, and success. Seen by many as a role model for women, the first lady of the United States, Hilary Clinton has been placed in a compromising position.

Her position as a role model has quickly fallen into question since the unraveling of her husband's affair with Whitehouse intern, Monica Lewinsky. Claims have been made against her "stand-by-your-man" stance as a threat to women's independence.

Her daughter Chelsea has also become a focus of attention as she walks side by side her mother and father during this period of adversity. As she conducts herself with dignity, helping to stabilize the turmoil, some say Chelsea compliments her parents' successful job of raising her.

If this is the First Family, what does this mean for families in today's society?

Donald Horning, a Sociology, Anthropology and Social Work professor at Saint Mary's College, is teaching a course about marriage and family. According to Horning, there will be no one single effect on the image of family as a result of this scandal.

"The effects are contingent on individual family circumstances and personal family scripts," said Horning. "There are many probable categories of consequence, considering common circumstances."

According to Horning, families that hoped to bury a history of adultery may experience a painful reminder uprooting old emotions. Those involved in a similar sexual relationship may undergo anxiety, facing the fear of getting caught.

For families with children ranging from young adults to small children, the Clinton-Lewinsky scandal could provide an opportunity for discussion of topics many parents tend to neglect or are reluctant to discuss.

According to Horning, Clinton's justifications may redefine sexual issues for many teens who engage in sexual activity, but still consider themselves "technical virgins." Clinton's original denial of sexual relations seemingly affirmed teenagers' views of such sexual activities as only partial sexual activity.

The issues of lying, trust and values that also come out of the scandal help put parental lectures on these issues into a context for children to absorb.

"Families with small children ages eight to 14 years old are probably the hardest hit because these small children may have a difficulty sorting out the behavior, values, issues and feelings," said Horning.

Parents are given the opportunity to seize the moral element amidst the chaos by instilling family values in an open and honest manner.

Horning also explained how families without children can still explore perspectives on fidelity, and what it means to violate that trust inherent to the success of marriage. Spouses are encouraged to examine their relationship and discuss what would happen if placed in a similar situation.

According to nationally syndicated columnist Joyce Brothers, 30 percent of women would walk out of the situation and pack up, but 70 percent would try to recapture the marriage and succeed.

"It is possible to make a marriage on the ruins of something that is a terrible blow," Brothers said in a recent interview.

The First Lady stands among the majority, helping to pave the way for today's post-modern families seeking to redefine the image of the family. For her, is not a matter of choosing political over personal security; she chooses to hold together the

foundation of her personal relationship by using her strength to support her husband.

"Effects must be viewed through each family's particular set of prisms,"

see FAMILY/ page 6



AFP Photo

The first family has maintained supportive of one another in the public eye throughout the entire sex scandal.

Haigwood: Clinton should bear blame for relationship

By COLLEEN MCCARTHY
Saint Mary's News Editor

Of all the people who served as White House interns during the summer of 1995, none would be able to say their experience had a greater impact on their life than their fellow intern, Monica Lewinsky.

It was during that summer that Lewinsky, then 22-years-old, developed a crush on president Bill Clinton. However, the crush was not a fleeting thought and materialized into a relationship with the leader of the free world on November 15, 1995. On this fateful day, Lewinsky's life changed forever when, once alone with the president, she revealed she had a crush on him. They began their sexual relationship later that day.

As the lurid details of Lewinsky's and Clinton's affair have been made public, society has begun to question whose shoulders the responsibility for the relationship should rest on.

"The media has been quite merciless with Miss Lewinsky as they tend to be with women in these instances," said Laura Haigwood, coordinator of the Women's Studies program and associate professor of English at Saint Mary's College.

Working with women who are only slightly younger than Lewinsky has made Haigwood, question where responsibility for the relationship lies.

"She [Lewinsky] is very young and Clinton is so much older than her," Haigwood said. "The structure of their relationship was that of employer and employee. I hold him responsible for encouraging this relationship."

The origins of the backlash at Lewinsky are deeply rooted in society.

"Because of pre-feminist tendencies, there seems to be a double standard that blames the woman in this situation more severely



Lewinsky

Women question prior support Scandal causes some to rethink their stance

By ELLEN ANDERSON
News Writer

Times have changed for female supporters of Bill Clinton. Dealing with the revelation that Clinton had a sexual relationship with a White House intern has challenged the support and led some women to question their support of the president.

According to The National Center for Public Policy Research, modern women supported Clinton in the election for any number of reasons.

Clinton was seen as the empathetic politician when dealing with the less fortunate of America. "When I was single and pregnant, there was a subliminal sense of security in knowing that Big Daddy Government would take care of my rent, shopping, and medical expenses," said one former welfare mother.

Not only did Clinton seemingly back a woman's right to create and support a family, he jointly promoted a woman's right to terminate a life with no questions asked. This all-inclusive platform that Clinton offered was a primary reason he was so appealing to female voters.

With his views on women's rights and abortion, Clinton seemed the only choice for single parents and feminists. Cynthia Harrison, author of "On Account of Sex: The Politics of Women's Issues," 1945 to 1968, describes why some feminists continue to support Clinton even after his now public affair with Monica Lewinsky.

"When given the choice between choosing between someone who works against women through his public policy and one who harms women through his private behavior," Harrison wrote, "we have to choose the one who will harm the fewest women."

The discrepancies between the praised actions of Clinton's early administration and his tarnishing activities of late result in split female support.

While some women believe the nation should adopt a broad "stand by your man" philosophy, others demand that the line must be drawn.

"Everyone deserves forgiveness, but Clinton has made a literal laughing stock of the United States," one complaint read.

In the current times of political uncertainty and wavering confidence, ratings confirm an increasing amount of women no longer endorse the leader of the free country. Harrison captured the bottom line of this issue for women in saying "his behavior demonstrates that he is not a trustworthy ally."

Some women also feel personally betrayed by his infidelities. During his time in office, many women have felt a closeness to Clinton.

While some women are still supporting Clinton, many former Clinton-backers feel quite differently toward the man than they did even a few months ago. Many Internet sites are jammed with comments from prior Clinton-supporters turned Clinton-slamers.

"How many world leaders, in crisis, take his word for anything?" said a woman on an Internet site. Other female Americans oppose Clinton, saying "It is a disgrace ... to pretend that Bill Clinton has done nothing wrong."

"The way liberal women have justified their vote for the Bill Clinton kind of reminds me of the relationship a whore has with her pimp," writes one single mother. "She knows he's using her, but because he alludes to providing for her children, she'll tolerate the abuse."

"All the president had to do to solidify the female block was to smooth-talk promises of daycare, family leave, and college for kids. How else can we explain why his positions on abortion, divorce and parental rights have been consequential?"

Whatever the future may hold for President Clinton, the tides controlled by his female supporters have definitely changed course.

see MONICA / page 6

Violence

continued from page 1

child brought an air gun to school. The weapon was used to get attention rather than assault, but a study showed that if the gun had been loaded and been shot at point-blank range,

it would have had the same impact as a 22-caliber gun.

Haigh also remembers a time when a boy and girl who had been talking broke into a wrestling fight in the lunch room. As the two children were being separated, the boy hit the principal, who was trying to help. Police came and took the boy to the hospital; he was sus-

pended for two weeks and was then only allowed to return for half-days.

Haigh admits that she felt a bit ill-prepared when she witnessed her first classroom act of violence.

"There are some things that someone can never fully make you aware of," she said. "I do think there is a way to explain

dangerous situations to a new teacher, though.

"This [violence] is definitely something you need to experience in person," said Haigh. "No one can make you understand."

One concern is that school violence cannot be properly controlled unless the system itself handles those delicate situations well. James Kapsa, a local high

school principal is well aware of the challenges violence provides to the school community.

"We are not hiding from it [violence]," said Kapsa. "We are aware of the problems in the community and across the nation. We have attempted to use prevention and it does continue to assist our needs. It is wrong to ignore these issues."

McCoy

continued from page 1

to the Christian idea of "The Golden Rule." McCoy sees the greatest challenge for managers in business the ability to change the covenants that exist in the business environment.

"If you are in a job where everything you do seems unethical, you're in the wrong job," McCoy said. "Everybody doesn't have to be an investment banker or an attorney."

He identified the solution as living the lifestyle of community building. According to McCoy, such people are those who are willing to listen, mentor, and enter into trust relationships.

"Keep the Sadhu alive," said McCoy who challenged the audience to become communi-

ty builders and to partake in the ethical practice of business in small teams, the corporate environment, and in church business practices.

McCoy related his parable story to a community of trust.

"A trust-based company is better to work with because it is more fun to work in due to the fun people it attracts. And it is also cheaper to run," he said. "But, we need sanctions as well. They are important, taking many forms."

"We never do enough," said McCoy, when asked if one can ever do enough to help others, whether in business or everyday actions. "How much is enough? I can't tell you how much is enough. The real Christian answer is that it is not enough — you can never do enough. But you are going to trade off, socialize, and somehow get to work and move on."

Mondays:

Football • Sport Night
• Playoffs • Dollar Night • Big Screen TV
• Free Hot Dogs and Cigars • Post Game Party with the Jerry Springer Show

Tuesdays:

Penny Tuesdays

Wednesdays:

Fifty-cent Wednesdays and open mic sing along • Karaoke • Comedy • Bring your favorite CDs on tapes • Showcase your talent to your friends

Watch the Play Offs and World Series • Big screen TV and prices to fit your budget



525 N. Hill St.
233-8505

Multi-level dance and nightclub

Thursdays:

Dance Party and Dollar Night

Fridays:

Swing Dance • Pre-Game Party • The best in Big Band, Jazz, and Blues, Funk and R&B • College ID Discounts

Saturdays:

It's Your Thing Night • Post-Game Party • The best of the best in Dance Music • College ID Discounts

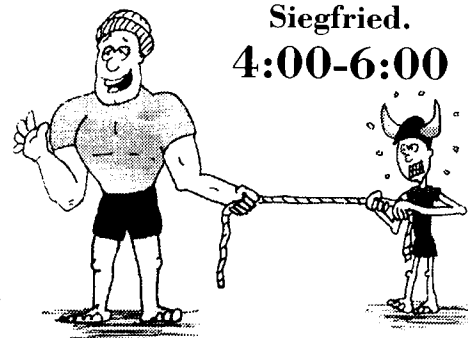
Mod Quad Mania Week

continues with

Wacky Wednesday

This is a time for campus to come together and show their inner child. The location for this is in Mod Quad between Knott and Siegfried.

4:00-6:00



PIÑATAS!

Contest and Prize Giveaways!
Sand Volleyball Tournament (PE)
Other Random outside field events

Snacks, drinks and good times will be abundant!

TUG
OF
WAR!



*The Diversity Program of
The College of Business Administration
presents a lecture by*

Chandra Johnson

Assistant to the President &
Assistant Director for Cross Cultural Ministry

on

Diversity at Notre Dame A Campus Ministry Perspective

Date: Wednesday, September 30, 1998

Time: 4:00 - 5:00 pm

Place: COBA 161

•Refreshments will be served

Chandra Johnson directs the African Spirituality Program, a cross cultural initiative for African-American students which she developed and implements on campus.

Wall Street Forum

Your opportunity to learn more about:

- Investment Banking •Asset Management
- Commercial Banking •Insurance
- Careers for Business and Non-Business Majors

Wednesday, October 7th, 1998
College of Business Administration
3:00 - 10:00 pm

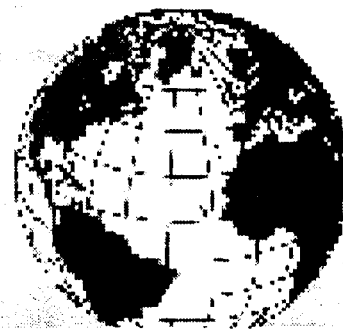
Open to all Students

Dinner Tickets \$5 On Sale: September 28th -
October 2nd

COBA 102 and O'Shaughnessy
Advance Purchase Necessary

For more information call: Professor John Affleck-Graves at 631-6370

WORLD & Nation



Wednesday, September 30, 1998

COMPILED FROM THE OBSERVER WIRE SERVICES

page 5

■ WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Conflicting accounts in Kosovo

PRISTINA, Yugoslavia
The Yugoslav army pulled out of a southern Kosovo area on Tuesday in an apparent move to back up government claims of an end to its offensive. But Albanians reported new, large-scale deployments and fresh fighting. The pullbacks were in apparent reaction to NATO's decision to step up plans for airstrikes after repeated warnings to Yugoslavia to stop its onslaught in the southern Kosovo province. The majority ethnic Albanian province is part of Serbia, the dominant Yugoslav republic. About 150 military vehicles were seen passing through Caglavica, just south of Pristina, from a point farther to the southwest.

Court to review student harassment case

WASHINGTON
The Supreme Court said Tuesday it will decide whether educators have a legal responsibility to stop students from sexually harassing their classmates, an issue of enormous importance to schools nationwide. The justices will decide whether a Georgia school district can be sued over teachers' alleged failure to step in after a fifth-grader complained that another student was sexually harassing her. A federal appeals court said a federal anti-discrimination law does not allow lawsuits involving student-on-student harassment, although children can sue over such misconduct by a teacher. The girl says the boy, also a fifth-grader, repeatedly tried to touch her breasts and other body parts, rubbed against her in a suggestive way, and made vulgar comments indicating he wanted to have sex with her.

Israel helped U.N. team in Iraq

JERUSALEM
A former U.N. weapons inspector sought and received Israel's help in tracking down Iraq's non-conventional arms program, he was quoted as saying in an interview published today. The former inspector, Scott Ritter, was quoted as telling the Haaretz daily that he asked Israel in 1994 to "formulate analytical models, analytical techniques and to advise on operational issues." The paper said Ritter did not provide details on how Israel helped the U.N. Special Commission that supervises the arms inspectors. The Washington Post, citing unidentified sources, said Israel described trucks and depots used by Iraq in moving and hiding forbidden materials. Israel also told the inspectors that 40 tons of a biological growth medium sold to Iraq by a British company were not accounted for, the Post said.

■ WASHINGTON



AFP Photo

Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat arrives at the White House to begin talks with President Clinton and Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu.

Arafat approves partial withdrawal

ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON
Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat accepted Israel's formula for turning over more land on the West Bank Tuesday and voiced hope that an agreement could be concluded at a White House summit in mid-October.

"Peace is a Palestinian need, Israeli need, Arab need, international need," Arafat said after an hour-long meeting with President Clinton.

The Palestinian leader assured Clinton that he would try to counter terrorism against Israel. "He will exert every possible effort," Palestinian negotiator Saeb Erekat said.

The pullback would cover 13 percent of the West Bank, on top of the 27 percent Israel promised earlier to hand over to Arafat's Palestinian Authority.

It was proposed by the Clinton administration last winter to prod Israel to give up more of the West Bank. Arafat, who had claimed virtually all of the territory, agreed to settle for the 13 percent.

Israel, meanwhile, proposed what its diplomats called "refinements." These included setting aside 3 percent of the land for a nature preserve, with Israel having a hand in maintaining security over the undeveloped area.

"We agreed to it to facilitate the negotiations" for an overall West Bank settlement, Arafat told reporters in the White House driveway after his meeting with Clinton.

Asked if an accord would be signed at the summit Clinton plans to hold here in mid-October, the Palestinian leader said, "We hope so."

Clinton proposed the summit meeting and negotiating schedule during a three-way session with Arafat and Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu on Monday. The schedule will send Secretary of State Madeleine Albright to the Middle East next week.

With the territorial issue basically resolved, the focus of U.S. mediation has shifted to whether Arafat can satisfy Netanyahu's demands to disrupt terrorist cells on Palestinian-held land, confiscate weapons from militant groups and have the Palestine Liberation Organization strike all anti-Israeli references from its covenant.

A White House official told reporters that the Palestinian leader had reviewed with Clinton his speech Monday to the U.N. General Assembly in which Arafat called for an end to

terrorism.

But the official declined to say whether they had reviewed any specific measures.

Clinton talked alone with Arafat for about 20 minutes, and together with senior aides for 40 minutes, said the official, who spoke on condition of anonymity.

White House spokesman Mike McCurry said before the meeting that Israel's concern for security was "justified" and that "the president is determined to see an agreement arise."

On the contested West Bank, meanwhile, a car rigged with explosives blew up Tuesday in an industrial area, killing an activist in the Hamas organization and wounding two other supporters of the Islamic militant group that claims responsibility for bloody attacks in Israel, Palestinian police said.

Market Watch: 9/29

DOW JONES

-28.32

AMEX:
628.35
-11.69

Nasdaq:
1734.05
-5.17

NYSE:
518.28
+0.25

S&P 500:
1049.02
+0.33

Up:
1524

Same:
489

Down:
1521

Composite
Volume:
892,780,000

8,080.52

VOLUME LEADERS

| COMPANY | TICKER | % CHANGE | \$ CHANGE | PRICE |
|---------------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------|
| DELL COMPUTER | DELL | -0.47 | -0.2500 | 67.8125 |
| CHRYSLER | CHRY | -2.08 | -4.2500 | 100.375 |
| CISCO SYSTEMS | CSCO | -2.45 | -1.6250 | 64.625 |
| INTEL CORP. | INTL | -5.56 | -8.1250 | 6.5 |
| UNITED TECHNOLOGIES | UT | -5.94 | -2.3750 | 37.625 |
| WORLDWIDE WIRELESS | WW | -1.87 | -1.0000 | 74.5 |
| WORLDWIDE WIRELESS | WW | +1.08 | +0.0875 | 60.5625 |
| INTEL CORP. | INTL | -9.71 | -2.5000 | 24.25 |
| INTEL CORP. | INTL | +1.72 | +1.5000 | 88.5 |
| CHRYSLER | CHRY | +0.98 | +0.4375 | 45.00 |

Former L.A. mayor Bradley dies

ASSOCIATED PRESS

LOS ANGELES

He took over a city divided. He left a city divided. In the 20 years in between, Tom Bradley, the first and only black mayor of Los Angeles, felt the warm glow of the Olympic flame and the searing heat of riot fires.

The tall, quiet Texas sharecropper's son and college track star who rose through the ranks of the LAPD to become a city councilman and then a five-term mayor of Los Angeles died of a heart attack Tuesday at age 80.

Bradley never fully recovered from a heart attack and stroke in 1996.

As mayor from 1973 to 1993, Bradley was credited with opening city government to minorities and women, expanding social services to

the urban poor and spurring economic growth.

Under his administration, Los Angeles surpassed San Francisco as the West Coast's economic power in Pacific Rim trading, symbolized by the downtown skyline that grew during his administration.

"He made us proud to be part of this city," said City Attorney James Hahn. "We were proud of him as our mayor — his dignity, his grace and his willingness to get things done. The 20 years he was mayor will probably be the years when Los Angeles really grew up and became a world-class city."

Bradley was first elected over Mayor Sam Yorty in a bitter, racially tinged election conducted when the scars of the 1965 Watts riots were still fresh.

The successful 1984 Olympic Games stood out as his crowning achievement. The economic ruin and traffic gridlock many feared never materialized.

The low point was in 1992, when riots broke out after four white LAPD officers were acquitted in the beating of black motorist Rodney King.

Bradley appealed for calm, but some said his angry denunciation of the verdicts may have provoked violence. He would later describe the violence that left 55 people dead as "the most painful experience of my life."

A soft-spoken man, he governed quietly, by building coalitions instead of using the bully pulpit. His long hours and energy, even into his 70s, were legendary.

Monica

continued from page 3

than the man," Haigwood said. "The absurdity of this double standard is exposed because Monica is so vulnerable."

Age contributed to Lewinsky's vulnerability in the situation, Haigwood said, but the weight of the age, authority and power of the president make him the more accountable of the two in this situation.

"It's quite clear that the president is the one most culpable," she said. "As the older and more experienced person in the relationship, he is old enough to know how much this could affect a person's life."

"Clinton was much more aware of the consequences of the relationship."

Now a household name, synonymous with scandal, a blue dress and a cigar, Lewinsky will continue to have to deal with the repercussions from her relationship with the president long after the country puts the issue to rest.

"Although Monica may have any number of personal failings, her opportunities to learn from this experience and start new relationships with men has been severely compromised," Haigwood said. "Twenty years from now she will still be a household name and the media is at least as culpable as the president for making her a household name."

"This is really horribly humiliating for this woman. It's a kind of stripping away of her privacy and dignity."

Many contend that Lewinsky was attracted to the president for the power that he had. Numerous incidents of extramarital affairs such as those of men who held powerful positions like former president John F. Kennedy and former senator Bob Packwood indicate that power can be seen as an aphrodisiac.

"Perhaps power can be a source of attraction in a society where women despair having power themselves," Haigwood said.

Haigwood contends there are lessons to be learned from the power that may have drawn Lewinsky to Clinton and so many other women to affairs with powerful men.

"Maybe women will learn to stop seeking power through association," Haigwood said. "This is a lesson for women who are attracted to someone in power that maybe they should think about whether they will really get what they want from the relationship. Perhaps women should think twice and empower themselves instead."

Although she said she was equally sympathetic to Clinton for the humiliation this has caused him, Haigwood said she deplores what he has done but that this demonstrates the kinds of insecurities relative to power in choices Clinton has made.

With the most powerful man in America having had a sexual relationship with an employee, does this cause a regression of gender relations in the workplace?

Joan Aldous, Kenan Professor of Sociology at Notre Dame and Haigwood do not believe so.

"I am an optimist," Aldous said. "I think this incident will put people in power much more on the spot in respect to inappropriate sexual relationships. It seems to me that this will make situations like this less acceptable to take place."

Although it is traditionally thought that women can advance themselves by sleeping with powerful men, these incidents demonstrate otherwise, Aldous said.

Haigwood is also optimistic.

"I think this sends a message that this kind of thing can't go on any longer to the weaker and more vulnerable party," she said. "The exposure of this incident shows that a powerful man using a more vulnerable young woman in this way is no longer acceptable in society."

Family

continued from page 3

Horning said. Her strong commitment to her marriage in no way suggests regression for women's rights in some people's eyes.

"A woman who shows strength in adversity is not a weak woman," Horning said.

The First Lady is showing spouses there is another response other than terminating the relationship or separating from each other. A person may view attempting to understand what happened and explore the possibility of rebuilding the relationship as viable response to the situation.

Camp-out

continued from page 1

Although Doyle declined to discuss the suggestions his committee is considering, he said that they are talking with students to gather ideas, and will meet with the security and athletic departments before making a recommendation to the CLC.

The administration is willing to work with the students to preserve the tradition and find a compromise, according to Kirk.

"I think most students like the idea of showing support for the team. That's a nice tradition," Kirk said. "[But] there were a whole lot of indicators over the past few years that there was something we need to address."

Kirk suggested the possibility of student government becoming responsible for the camp-outs, which would alleviate some security concerns. Because the camp-outs are currently unofficial, there are no extra security measures for those nights, although security does allocate an extra officer when one is available.

"If this is important to student government, maybe they will allocate some resources to it," Kirk said.

The Hall Presidents' Council is also gathering ideas for revisions in the system from students in the dorms.

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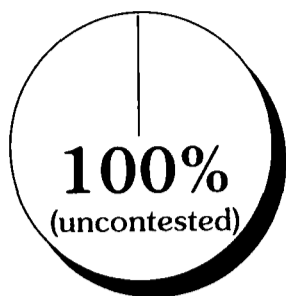
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| CREF Stock Account | CREF Global Equities Account | CREF Equity Index Account | CREF Growth Account | CREF Bond Market Account | CREF Social Choice Account |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|
| Star Rating: Number of Domestic Equity Accounts Rated | Star Rating: Number of International Equity Accounts Rated | Star Rating: Number of Domestic Equity Accounts Rated | Star Rating: Number of Domestic Equity Accounts Rated | Star Rating: Number of Fixed Income Accounts Rated | Star Rating: Number of Domestic Equity Accounts Rated |
| 3 Year: 4.2/120 | 4.4/59 | 5.2/120 | 5.2/120 | 4.7/19 | 4.2/120 |
| 5 Year: 4.1/363 | 5.2/35 | N/A | N/A | 4.4/8 | 4.1/363 |
| 10 Year: 4.6/4 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

** These top ratings are based on TIAA's exceptional financial strength, claims paying ability and overall operating performance. Based on assets under management. *** Standard & Poor's Insurance Returns Analysis, 1998. TIAA Analytical Services, Inc. Upper Merion, PA. 19088. CRIF certificates and interests in the TIAA Real Estate Account are distributed by TIAA Real Estate, Inc. and Institutional Services. For more complete information, including charges and expense, call 1 800 842 2776 extension 5509, for the CRIF and TIAA Real Estate Account prospectuses. Read them carefully before you invest or send money.

Regina Hall Council Election Results



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Gina Case
Vice-President:
Tara Butz
Secretary:
Melissa Wheeler
Treasurer:
Sarah Merrick

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Lecture focuses on careers in justice

By KATI MILLER
News Writer

The Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies sponsored a lecture Tuesday concerning careers in peace and justice organizations.

Kathleen Weigert, a professor of American studies and associate director of the Center for Social Concerns, discussed main principles of careers in peace.

"We are all called to be peacemakers," Weigert said. She emphasized that career fields are inconsequential;

everyone can incorporate peace and justice into their jobs.

Weigert outlined the best practices for finding a job in peace and justice.

The most important objective for students is to decide what they want out of a career, so they can then find a job which suits that purpose, she said.

Weigert also said that networking is a good way for students to get their names out into the job world, and accepting internships gives students invaluable experience.

SMC frosh class elect officers

Observer staff report

In a run-off election held Monday, the freshman class at Saint Mary's College chose its president and vice president.

The ticket of president Michelle Nagle and vice president Katie O'Connell won the election with 52 percent of the vote, defeating the Callie Kuhen/Erin Weldon ticket. Kuhen and Weldon earned 46 percent of the vote.

The election Monday saw 33 percent of the class of 426 students voting; two percent abstained.

■ CORRECTIONS

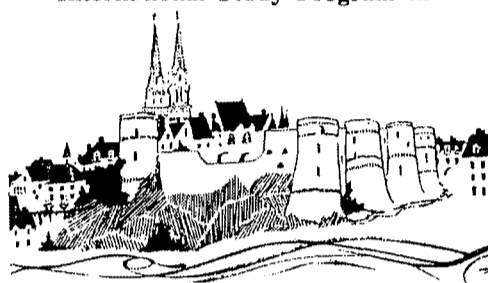
•An article in yesterday's Observer incorrectly reported the name of the company owned by Mark Kramer as Domuf Properties. The correct name is Domus Properties.

•In another article, Aaron Kreider was identified as president of the Progressive Student Alliance. Kreider is not the president of the group but serves on the non-discrimination clause and student board of representatives committee.

The Observer regrets the errors.

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The Observer.

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VIEWPOINT

page 8

THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, September 30, 1998

THE OBSERVER

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...THE FALL
TV SEASON
BEGIN...



LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Students' Behavior at Rally an Embarrassment

This letter is to express my disappointment in my fellow peers here at the University of Notre Dame. This past Friday, I had the "privilege," if it can be called such, to attend the pep rally for the Purdue game. I have never really attended a pep rally before, even though I am a junior. I was looking forward to this because I was a cheerleader in high school, and thought I would relive old times. I was dead wrong.

I took my roommate's younger brothers and my best friend with me. In fact, my best friend was the reason we were going since she was in the finals to win tickets to the USC game. We sat with her dorm which was located between the seats of Seigfried and Knott halls. I knew from my high school days that there is always a rivalry in chanting, whether it be classes or in this case dorms. I am very ashamed by what I heard come from the mouths of the Seigfried men.

Everyone was doing original chants, but Seigfried resorted to maliciousness in taunting and name-calling towards Knott Hall.

First came the chant of "Orange Faggots." This shocked me because I never thought that such a word could be uttered by a group. Sure, I have heard this word plenty of times and have even been called such on occasion, but at this university, saying that word out loud, at least to me, is like calling a group "Niggers." But that was not the end of the chanting. When P.E. decided to stick up for their brother dorm

by chanting, "We love Knott Hall," Seigfried chanted "You love gay men."

I asked myself why were these the words of choice. None of the other dorms had resorted to such derogatory names, and yet, someone had. Another shock is that no one said anything to stop them. I was embarrassed that my roommate's younger brothers had to be in the presence of such ignorance. We should represent the University of Notre Dame du Lac at all times, and if we want to present ourselves as ignorant bigots, then we should proudly say things such as this on national television so that the rest of America knows what kinds of people attend this university.

Now, I know that this is just a small part of the University that said these things, but still, no one tried to correct them. I know that I should have been one to try, but I have been abused too much already and knew that the word of a fellow peer would not stop a whole dorm. I hope in the future that the administration will stop such derogatory comments and we can keep the pep rallies as the good clean fun that they should be. Thank you.

Quincy Starnes
Junior, St. Edward's Hall
September 26, 1998



馬鹿みたい...

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Take the Race out of Gender Relations

Though I enjoyed Bob Kerr's column on dating ("Dating Revamped," The Observer, Sept. 28), I couldn't help noticing something. Of the six examples Mr. Kerr used of a single woman seeking a single man, every example was specified as a single "white" woman seeking a single "white" man.

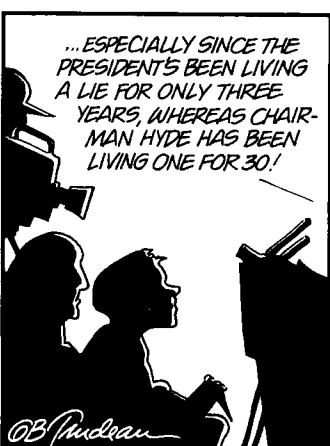
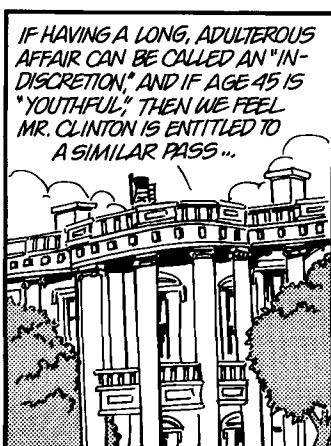
I don't want to suggest that Mr. Kerr meant any intentional offense or harm by this. Nor do I want to get on a moral high horse about it. I realize that "SWF seeking SWM" is standard newspaper talk in virtually any newspaper in America, and I'm sure Mr. Kerr was just drawing on the familiarity of the phrase for the purpose of his column. But Mr. Kerr was, after all, writing about a "Notre Dame Dating Express," and using the first person plural, "we" to refer to "Notre Dame students." Even in writing a humor column, it seems worth remembering that the scope of "we" is broader than "white people." Not everyone who would be using a (hypothetical) dating service would be white, and not every white woman would be seeking a white man under that description. Finding someone "compatible with your lifestyle" doesn't have to have anything to do with their race.

This might sound like a priggish criticism of what was in meant in good faith as a humor column. But the tone of a campus is set in part by things like humor columns. That's why we have them. It's also true that the tone of race relations on this campus has not always been the best it could be. Given both facts, it seems that we should try to banish the 'W's (and the 'B's) from our thinking about romantic relations. Females seeking males, and vice versa, might well be enough to handle.

Irfan Khawaja
920 Wilber St., #204
South Bend, IN 46628
246-9932

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Canada could have enjoyed: English government, French culture, and American know-how. Instead it ended up with: English know-how, French government, and American culture.'

— John Robert Columbo

■ LIKE ARROWS IN THE HAND OF A WARRIOR

Pondering Catholicism

Here, kind reader (my one and only), let us continue our look at Peter Maurin, co-founder of the Catholic Worker Movement.

Gabriel Martínez

We Catholics have a better criticism of bourgeois society than [the Marxist criticism]. Our criticism of bourgeois society is the criticism of St. Thomas More.

We Catholics have a better

conception of Communism than the conception of Proudhon. Our conception of Communism is the conception of St. Thomas Aquinas in his doctrine of the "Common Good."

We Catholics have a better means than the means proposed by Karl Marx.

Our means to realize the "Common Good" are embodied in Catholic Action.

We don't want to take over the control of political and economic life.

We want to reconstruct the social order through Catholic Action exercised in Catholic institutions.

Truth, like beauty and goodness, is found in many places. Non-Catholics and non-believers also have glimpses of Truth, the truth that is to be found wholly in the Catholic faith. With that idea, Peter strove to make of Catholic social doctrine a great synthesis in the tradition of St. Thomas Aquinas.

When he takes his long, hard look at the capitalist system,

he remembers what Marx had to say and finds some of it to be true. He sees it as true because he is looking from the tower of the Thomistic doctrine of the Common Good, which is founded on the Divine Law and is made out of concern for all, as individuals and as a community. The Marxist analysis is useful when it is sound, but the politics it advocates and its view of human nature are wrong. The God of fraternity does not encourage fratricide. "The Catholic Worker believes/ in creating a new society/ within the shell of the old/ with the philosophy of the new," a philosophy so new that comes down to us from the Scholastics, the Prophets, and the Divine Master's Sermon of the Mount.

The Christians who consider religion the hope of the people should not unite with the Marxists who consider religion the dope of the people.

The Marxists and the Chambers of Commerce agree in this, that religion ought to be kept/ out of the public schools.

Peter decried secularism — living our lives as if there was no God. That Church and State ought to be separate (i.e., Jesus would not divide family fortunes) does not, could not mean that our public life should be silent about what is most important: our relationship with God and fellow man. What would be more convenient for the exploiters that to keep religion out of our public life? These are the serpents who make a living out of fostering envy and rancor! They are the thieves who go around distorting Truth! They are the prostitutes of property who are rich by making the poor to be poor! These kinds are enormously happy to live without being reminded of the immorality of their livelihoods. "Isn't the task/ of professing Christians/ in this day and age ... to express the spiritual/ in the material/ through the use/ of pure means?" Shouldn't our laws be expressly inspired on the thoughts of the Legislator?

Liberals are so liberal about everything that they refuse to be fanatical/ about anything.

And not being able to be fanatical about anything, liberals cannot be liberators.

They can only be liberals.

If I am a radical, then I am not a conservative. Conservatives try to believe that things are good enough to be let alone.

But things are not good enough to be let alone.

The only way to go to bring religion into education, into politics, into business.

Because we aim to do just that we like to be called radicals.

A few weeks ago somebody said something that made sense at first. The very definition of radical, it was said, is one who

goes against the mainstream. But that is not true. A Radical is someone who is not content with superficialities, but who desires to go down to the root of the matter. Whether you oppose a system or you uphold it, you are a radical if you focus on the roots of the system (radix) and if you are not willing to compromise. Radicalism is not about bandanas and long hair; radicalism is clear vision and an attitude of intransigence and intellectual honesty. There is no doubt in my mind that Peter Maurin did not care to look countercultural. He was a Catholic, radically so: there isn't anything more countercultural than that.

A Bourgeois/ is a fellow Who tries to be somebody By trying to be/ like everybody, which makes him a nobody.

A Communitarian/ is a fellow who refuses to be/ what the other fellow is and tries to be/ what he wants him to be.

In the Middle Ages the law of the land was the Canon Law of the Church, and Peter concluded that the world worked better that way. We live in a much different world today, and there is no question of dressing up in armor and living in castles. However, we should think about their system, one built out of duty and responsibility, respect and nobility. In spite of all the exploitation and the violence, it was a time when nobody argued God's supremacy and good and evil were clear on people's minds.

Their system was not built out of greed, like savage capitalism, or envy, like socialism. "When class distinction/ is not based/ on the sense of noblesse oblige, it becomes clothes distinction." Their's was a system based on reciprocity, and

through all the abuses, this core remained: Church Law was the law of the land. And the fruits are plain to see: Truth defended in university and in battlefield, goodness sung every day at daybreak, noon and nightfall and beauty with no other purpose but to please God and elevate man. When the fruits of our commercialized era come to pass, amidst the rubble there will stand a monument of stone and stained glass, and the people will look up to it. And when they do, they will put their hope in its Cross once more, as they did for a thousand years.

There is much more to say about Peter Maurin, but you would do better if you read his own Easy Essays (Franciscan Herald Press, 216 pp., \$5.56). For in talking about Peter, I wanted, and failed, to stress that caring, and caring passionately about the things of this world is in no way the enemy of caring first

about the things of Heaven. "Seek ye first the Kingdom of God." Christ is the old man who walks beside us. Christ is the unwed mother. Christ is the famished child. If we love the cross, we will love the destitute. And if we claim to love the poor, it is our duty to love our Maker.

There was Peter, the only other one besides myself in the church at that moment, and he did not see me come in, but sat there, before the Blessed Sacrament, motionless, quiet, absorbed, gazing altarward. Every now and then I saw his forefinger rise, count off a few points, and then stillness again.

Gabriel Martínez is a graduate student in the Department of Economics. His column appears every other Wednesday.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.



■ LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Pro-life stance not logically necessary

I am responding to Nathaniel Hannan's Sept. 24 editorial, "Logical Analysis Favors Pro-Life Argument." I was dismayed at your use of the word logical for your abortion analysis.

Contrary to the principles of logic, you started with a conclusion and worked backwards. Rather than allowing facts to drive and forge your argument, you relied on personal views and rationalizations.

No one argues that killing an innocent human being is morally wrong. No one denies that a human being has a right to life, but before ascribing this right to a fetus, you must show that it is a human being. While masquerading your personal views as a logically derived truth, you failed to adequately address the core issue of any intelligent abortion discussion, the definition of a human being.

You offer three weak and frequently disproved criteria for personhood: 1. Human potential, 2. Genetic distinctiveness and 3. The natural wiring of women. The first criteria which entails giving personhood status to anything with human potential, would make masturbation, birth control and even menstruation immoral. Those little sperm and egg cells represent potential human life. The second criteria would make all lab scientists morally obligated to keep human cells in a test tube alive because the cells have a distinctive human genetic code. The last criteria I have never seen before and is just plain weird. It supposes that just because a fetus grows inside a woman that the fetus has full personhood status. Flora naturally thrives in my gut but I don't feel any moral obligation to it.

I offer two criteria for human life I have come across in my reading on the subject of abortion — sentience and viability. Sentience deals with an organism's sense of its environment. An example of basic sentience is an organism's ability to feel things such as pain and pleasure. Early in development a fetus has no nervous system making even this rudimentary sentience impossible. As the fetus progresses it approaches the level of sentience we associate with humans. Unfortunately this progress occurs subtly and across a spectrum making an exact cutoff point between a non-sentient fetus and fully sentient fetus with personhood status elusive. In search of a more concrete base in which a fetus' personhood status can be judged, the Supreme Court in Roe v. Wade offered the viability criteria.

The Supreme Court recognized that it needed to give a cutoff point for when a fetus is a human being and set it at the point in which a fetus can survive outside of the womb. With the personhood status of a fetus being so inconclusive, I feel the Supreme Court used the only reasonable criteria fit for a legal ruling.

What may be surprising to many readers is that I am personally against abortion. My position is however based on religious grounds, which I feel have no place in a philosophical or legal discussion. Facts and not faith is what drives me in writing this article and from the facts I conclude that the personhood of a fetus must be established before calling abortion legally or morally wrong.

Steve Gehrmann
Junior, Keenan Hall
September 26, 1998

album reviews



Photo courtesy of Matador Records

Liz Phair

whitechocolatespaceegg

Matador Records

★★★ 1/2 (out of five)

If you're thinking of buying Liz Phair's new album *whitechocolatespaceegg* because you're in the mood for some estrogen-inspired angst, think again. Phair's album has not one ounce of it. Released after she became a mother, Phair instead explores the area of marriage and children with the same amount of candor that she used before with one night stands.

Liz Phair used to be known for things a bit more racy than motherhood. Her childhood, however, gave no indication of it. She was born on April 17, 1967 and adopted into a well-to-do family in Winnetka, Ill. Her father was (and still is) an AIDS researcher and Chair of Infectious Diseases at Northwestern Medical Center and her mother was an Art Instructor at the Art Institute of Chicago. She attended New Trier High School, one of the best schools in the state of Illinois, and then decided to follow in her mother's footsteps by becoming an art major at Oberlin. After she graduated, though, she went through what she calls her "rebellious years." She smoked a lot of pot and lived off the money she made from charcoal drawings. Eventually, music got the better of her, and she did *Girleysound*, a collection of songs recorded on a four-track she had in her room. News of her frank, gutsy style of singing spread around the Chicago music scene, and she was signed to Matador Records. *Exile in Guyville* soon followed. (The title "Guyville" refers the male-dominated band scene in Wicker Park.)

According to *Rolling Stone*, *Guyville* stormed "the exclusive indie boy-rock scene and laid the groundwork for confessional blockbusters like Alanis Morissette." Indeed, Liz Phair did much to establish women as power-rockers, at least in Chicago. *Exile in Guyville* has the unapologetic feel as a phone call the day after a wild party; she knows (and tells about) what she did, and she's proud of it, too.

Without resorting to the clichés of rebellion or the victim, she writes about empty lust and men obsessed with control. Even her voice sounds like she's been through hell.

On the tails of *Exile in Guyville* came *Whipsmart* and fame. And then ... nothing. She completely dropped off the face of the earth for four years (read: she got married and had a baby). You could say that *whitechocolatespaceegg* is her first post-natal album. And it sounds like it, too. No guttural confessions, or even anything rated PG-13. She softens her voice as well as her lyrics, as though not to wake the baby. *whitechocolatespaceegg* puts her in a compromising situation: she has resurfaced into the scene she helped to create with a sound which is now almost conventional. But "almost" is the key word. What saves her from fading into the background of sentimental women songwriters is her lyrics.

She was once known for her smart wordplay, and this album is no different. With songs such as "Perfect World" and "Uncle Alvarez," Phair shows yet again what a well-thought album is. And, I must admit, the album is exceptionally catchy.

As Phair said herself in *Details* magazine, "Then [my son] Nick was born, and I started having fun without money or drugs. I mean, who knew?" That goes for her album as well. Who knew Liz Phair could make a smart record about, of all things, childrearing!

Jennifer Johnson

Fat Joe
Don Cartagena
Atlantic Records

★★★★ (out of five)

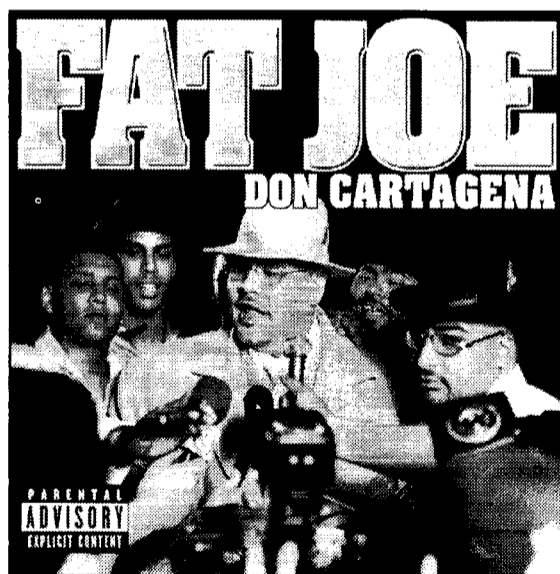


Photo courtesy of Atlantic Records

While the hip-hop community embraced Fat Joe's first album and his noteworthy sophomore release quickly became an underground classic, he yearned for a position among the best lyrical MCs. Now, three years later, with his own record label, mainstream distributor and production crew, the rapper known as Joey Crack surfaces from the shadows of the underground rap world into the hip-hop spotlight with his best material to date, *Don Cartagena*.

The improvement in Fat Joe's lyrical skill is clearly evident, but he has also improved professionally. He has realized that the utilization of guest appearances, a current trend dominating hip-hop and R&B music, has helped artists control both record charts and record sales. On his third album he surrounds himself with some of today's brightest hip-hop stars, such as Layzie Bone on "Good Times," New York rapper Noreaga on "Misery Needs Company," and Puff Daddy, who is featured on the album's first single, "Don Cartagena." The piano laced track, featuring Puffy's catchy hook, as well as his trademarked background vocals, is one of the strongest on the album.

Another sure to be classic, "John Blaze," features Nas, Bad Boy Jadakiss, Wu-Tang veteran Raekwon, and new rapper Big Punisher. With a scorching beat that

never lets up, each takes a turn at the microphone, delivering vicious rhymes until Joe delivers the final blow. "I'm hot/ who wanna get burned?/ I'll fire a rhyme at your nod/ and watch your whole head turn." The radio-friendly "Bet Ya Man Can't," in which Fat Joe's protégé Big Pun steals the show with his 20-second tirade, will make your head bob and your body bounce. However, other tracks like "The Hidden Hand" and "My World" waste Joey's lyrical excellence with mediocre beats that will leave the listener craving more.

Although Joe has improved his lyrical flow, he fails to break new ground in telling the trite fantasies of cartels ("Terror Squadians"), mafioso lifestyles ("The Crack Attack"), and endless supplies of both money and women ("Walk on By"). However, while Don Cartagena fails to establish any kind of legendary status for the Bronx rapper, it does put him one step closer to becoming a true Don of the rap game.

Chris Ramos



album reviews



Photo courtesy of Reprise Records

Chris Isaak Speak of the Devil Reprise Records ★★★ 1/2 (out of five)

Chris Isaak first hit it big in 1989, with his breakthrough record *Heart Shaped World*, featuring the hit single "Wicked Game." Since then, he has made a fairly lucrative career singing vintage rock-n-roll tunes, reminiscent of such music greats as Roy Orbison and Elvis Presley. With his warm, lilting voice, this sensuous crooner has made a place for himself among jazz and rockabilly's top performers. It is no surprise that most of his CDs have continued the same idea of lost love and heartbreak, recurrent in songs like "Wicked Game" and "Graduation Day," the hit single from his album *Forever Blue*.

On his newest Reprise Records release, *Speak of the Devil*, Isaak offers more of the same old mournful lamentations, while carefully venturing into a fresher, modern rock-n-roll sound. Featuring the single "Please," *Speak of the Devil* finds the artist in a decidedly adventurous mood. Unfortunately his attempts at achieving the hard edge of rock-n-roll fall short, with Isaak never sounding quite as assured as he should. On songs such as "Please" and the title track "Speak of the Devil" he sounds more like an amateur, trying to do an impression of his favorite rock star, than the talented musician that he is. Isaak continues this experimentation with the use of unusual "instruments." In fact, during recording Isaak asked the musicians to participate in what he called "experimental Friday" by bringing in anything that could be played, from PVC pipes to broken amplifiers. "On 'Please,'" Isaak reveals, "I used a phone machine message of an overseas call. On the title track there's the sound of an amp being kicked over." Many of these aural explorations are found throughout and in-between selections from the CD, including the

sound of crickets before the final song. At times the extra sounds are a welcome addition, while at other times they are a little distracting.

Although the album has its flaws, there is still plenty of good music. Isaak succeeds as usual in his attempt at rockabilly; with songs like "This Time" and "I'm Not Sleepy," where the funky guitar licks and upbeat rhythm gets you moving. The songs are performed in a similar style as some from previous albums, but with a little extra swing this time around. Where Isaak really excels, however, is in his classic low-key ballads, in which the languid strumming of his guitar are combined with his deep vocals in perfect harmony. One of my favorites was "Breaking Apart," a mournful lamentation about loneliness that is pure Chris Isaak. Fans will enjoy classic ballads like this, but unfortunately, *Speak of the Devil* doesn't offer another chart-topper like "Wicked Game."

Kelly Cooney

**Tune in for more from
Scene Reviewer Kelly
Cooney on Monday
nights from midnight
until 2 a.m. on WSND
88.9 F.M.**

The Ska-talites Foundation Ska Heartbeat Records ★★★★ (out of five)



Photo courtesy of Heartbeat Records

To truly get to the roots of the ska movement, one must journey back to the early 60s, to Jamaica, where ska was the sound of national freedom and unity. The pioneers of that sound, the Ska-talites, are still going strong after 34 years of existence, albeit with a few lineup changes due to their now-advanced age. Their newest release, *Foundation Ska*, is a double disc set featuring recordings of their premiere selections. It is chock-full of real Jamaican goodness, the way it's supposed to be. The Ska-talites' lineup has consisted over the years of the finest soloists in the world of ska, perfectly harmonized to put together classic songs that define the genre itself. All of these soloists are represented on *Foundation Ska*, from the regular lineup to guest singers. The Ska-talites themselves are all instrumental musicians, so they rely on guest vocalists such as Bob Marley and Doreen Schaffer.

The soul of the group lies in the instrumental solos that are present in nearly every song, and in the distinctive off-beat that makes any of these tracks perfect for a mellow mood or a dance festival. Classic songs that the Ska-talites have been performing since 1964 are included on this album, such as "Eastern Standard Time," and the Bob Marley classic "Simmer Down."

It is characteristic of the Ska-talites that no one track stand out above the others, as the entire selection is strong throughout. The recordings on this release are quite old, and this seems to be the album's only drawback. Other Ska-talites offerings on Island Records releases such as *Ball of Fire* sound better, because of modern technology, but this is only evident in the vocal tracks.

This is a great disc to get a real feel for the traditional ska movement, as opposed to the third wave of ska that has recently washed over the US. For a true exploration of the roots of the happiest music in the world, filled with the spirit of the Caribbean, *Foundation Ska* is a comprehensive trip through a garden of Fire Hot Ska.

Tom Ogorzalek

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MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL PLAYOFFS

Wells, Yankees blank Texas, take 1-0 series lead

Associated Press

NEW YORK

David Wells delivered a perfect postseason start for the New York Yankees.

Playing their most important game in nearly six months, the Yankees looked every bit like the winningest team in AL history, beating the Texas Rangers 2-0 Tuesday night in Game 1 of their division series.

Wells pitched eight strong innings as the Yankees, who won their final seven games to finish with 114 victories, picked up exactly where they left off.

Wells, whose perfect game in May highlighted New York's dream year, improved to 5-0 in postseason action with the Yankees, Baltimore, Cincinnati and Toronto.

The left-hander gave up five hits and struck out nine. He kept Juan Gonzalez from hitting a ball out of the infield and escaped his only real jam by fanning Mike Simms to end the seventh with runners on

first and second.

Mariano Rivera pitched a perfect ninth for a save as the Yankees won one month to the day they clinched a playoff spot in August.

Todd Stottlemyre nearly matched Wells, allowing just six hits and striking out eight for a complete game in front of his father, Mel, New York's pitching coach.

The Stottlemyre family affair surely created some anxious moments. The wives of both Mel and Todd sat in the Yankees' family section, and did not hesitate to cheer when a New York runner was thrown out at the plate in the first inning.

When Todd won at Yankee Stadium last month — his fifth straight victory at the ballpark where he grew up as a kid — his mother left her usual seat to sit with the Rangers' wives.

"I just wanted to be in this section this time," Jean Stottlemyre said.

The only controversial move made by Yankees manager Joe

Torre paid off handsomely. Chad Curtis, whose defense earned him the start in left field ahead of fan favorites Darryl Strawberry and Shane Spencer, doubled to set up a two-run second inning.

With the crowd of 57,362 cheering, Scott Brosius hit an RBI single and then the Yankees tricked Texas, with Brosius getting caught in a rundown on a steal attempt while Curtis sneaked home.

Andy Pettitte (16-11), who struggled down the stretch, will start Game 2 Wednesday night against Texas' Rick Helling (20-7) in the best-of-5 series.

While the Yankees began the playoffs with the second-best record in baseball history, Texas' 88 victories were the fewest among this year's postseason teams.

The Rangers' only previous playoff experience came in 1996, when they got knocked out in the first round by New York despite leading in all four games and getting five home

runs from Gonzalez.

Wells shut down the AL's top-hitting team, permitting just one runner past first base until the seventh.

His lone walk came to Mark McLemore leading off the game and Texas did not get a hit until Rusty Greer singled off shortstop Derek Jeter's glove with one out in the fourth.

Recently, Torre said the team's most important games this season came in the first week after a 1-4 start. No surprise, it was Wells who beat the Mariners in the opener of that series.

The Yankees lost a chance to jump on Stottlemyre right at the start.

He hit Chuck Knoblauch in the shoulder with his second pitch and one out later, Paul O'Neill doubled into the left-field corner.

But overly aggressive third-base coach Willie Randolph sent Knoblauch — even with AL batting champion Bernie Williams on deck — and the

relay from Rusty Greer to shortstop Royce Clayton to Gold Glove catcher Ivan Rodriguez nailed him.

A one-out walk to Jorge Posada and a double by Curtis put the Yankees in position again in the second, and Brosius grounded an RBI single to right.

With runners at the corners, Brosius took off for second as Knoblauch struck out. When Rodriguez threw down, Brosius stopped and got in a rundown while Curtis scored without a throw.

Notes: Stottlemyre, traded from St. Louis to Texas on July 31, is 2-5 lifetime in postseason play. ... Mel and Todd Stottlemyre have combined for 287 regular-season wins, the most by a father-son combo. ... McLemore doubled in the eighth, ending his 0-for-21 slump. ... Rangers center fielder Roberto Kelly made the play of the night, reaching over the wall to rob Tino Martinez of a home run.

BOXING

Nevada Boxing authority delays decision on Tyson

Associated Press

LAS VEGAS

Mike Tyson will have to wait a little longer to find out if he will be allowed to return to the ring.

Tyson was supposed to go before Nevada boxing authorities Saturday for a final determination on his license. But the hearing was postponed Tuesday because of delays in getting reports on a battery of psychological tests performed on the former heavyweight champion.

A date for the new hearing probably won't be determined

until Thursday, said Marc Ratner, executive director of the Nevada Athletic Commission.

"It's a matter of our doctors being able to read the reports and then getting all the commissioners together at one time," Ratner said. "I'll eventually come up with a date."

Tyson's doctors were to have the reports given to the commission by 5 p.m. Monday. But shortly after that time, the commission got a fax saying the reports were not completed and likely wouldn't be ready until Wednesday.

Commissioner James Nave

said that didn't give the commission enough time to go over the five days of tests performed on Tyson at Massachusetts General Hospital. The tests began Sept. 23.

"We want enough time to do our homework," Nave said.

The delay in the commission hearing could threaten plans by Tyson's advisers for the former champion to fight a comeback bout before the end of the year. Though Tyson has been training lightly, it would probably take more than two months to train properly for and promote the fight.

Dr. Ronald Schouten, head of

the team that examined Tyson, sent a letter to commission chairman Dr. Elias Ghanem, saying the reports would be completed Wednesday.

"Unfortunately, due to the length of the evaluation process, the scoring on the psychological and neuropsychological testing have not been completed," Schouten wrote.

Ghanem said he was disappointed the reports were not ready. The commission is to determine whether Tyson could regain the boxing license that was stripped from him for biting Evander Holyfield's ears.

"I don't know what is going on, but it is very disappointing," Ghanem said.

Tyson adviser Jeff Wald said he has not seen the results of the tests but believes they will clear Tyson to box again.

"I assume if they found him unfit to box they would have told us," Wald said.

Tyson underwent a six-hour hearing Sept. 19 before the commission, which was unhappy with the limited scope of psychological testimony presented on behalf of the former heavyweight champion and ordered that independent tests be conducted.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, SDH Basement and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 3 cents per character per day, including all spaces. The Observer reserves the right to edit all classifieds for content without issuing refunds.

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I want a diet coke.

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A + M - watch out! The list of
quotes is going to get longer!

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hurts herself telling a story - I still
have bruises from Friday's beating.

I love Acct. I want to be a "Crazy"
Mark Turner, CPA when I grow up.

Sean -- you are a waste of space

■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL PLAYOFFS

Padres beat Astros' Johnson

Associated Press

HOUSTON

The marquee matchup between Randy Johnson and Kevin Brown lived up to expectations — close, tense and a lot of strikeouts.

The kicker, though, was that Brown did an awesome imitation of Johnson, showing up the Big Unit in the Astrodome as the San Diego Padres beat the Houston Astros 2-1 in the opening game of their NL division series.

Brown struck out 16 and allowed just two hits in eight innings in a brilliant performance as the Padres stole home-field advantage in the best-of-5 series.

Brown's strikeouts were the most ever in division series play and just one short of Bob Gibson's postseason-record 17 in the 1968 World Series.

The right-hander said this was a bigger game than the no-hitter he pitched for the Florida Marlins in 1997.

"I'll take this one any time because of the impact of the

situation," he said. "Being in the regular season, that didn't have the meaning for the team that this one did."

Both aces were obtained in trades to try to get their teams to the World Series. Brown was there last year, winning a ring with Florida, but became expendable along with the other high-priced Marlins and was snapped up for three prospects. The Astros got Johnson from the Seattle Mariners at the July 31 trading deadline.

No one likes facing Johnson, and the Astros found out how brutal it can be facing Brown.

"I can't say enough about the performance of Kevin Brown today," said Johnson, who has lost his last four postseason decisions. "It was a very dominating performance."

"Now I know why a lot of the hitters drag their bats back," said Johnson, who struck out 12 Padres in an interleague game on June 24. "He defies the law of gravity with the pitches he throws. With his forkball and sinker, it's no fun

facing a guy like that, so I can imagine what it's like for our hitters who were dialed in and focused."

Brown's previous strikeout high was 11, which he did three times in his final 11 regular-season starts.

Brown, 18-7 during the regular season, beat Atlanta's Greg Maddux and Tom Glavine in last year's NL championship series, and now has added Johnson to his list.

Johnson had been practically untouchable at home, going 5-0 — the first four wins were shutouts — since coming over to the Astros.

Trevor Hoffman, who tied the NL record this season with 53 saves, allowed an unearned run on two hits in the ninth.

Bill Spiers led off with a double, and two outs later, Moises Alou hit an infield single that third baseman Ken Caminiti stopped, but threw wide of first to allow the run to score.

Game 2 is Thursday with the Padres starting Andy Ashby (17-0) against Shane Reynolds (19-8).

■ INTERHALL FOOTBALL

PE, Lewis, PW post shutout victories

By WES JACOBS
Sports Writer

In a night filled with shutouts, three women's interhall football teams posted wins and moved closer to a berth in the postseason.

PE 22, McGlinn 0

From the opening drive, this game belonged to the Pyros of Pasquerilla East Hall. With Liz Plummer at quarterback, P.E. was able to stake out an early lead and coast to victory from there, upping their record to 3 and 0. Plummer eluded would-be tacklers throughout the game, and was able to convert passes at key times.

"Since our first game, our offense has really clicked," said P.E. linebacker Robin Horning. "At this point, we're just looking to make the playoffs. Once we get there, every game matters, so we're just trying to prepare."

The Pyros will next face off against Lewis Hall.

As for McGlinn, it wasn't a

matter of lack of talent. Rather, they lacked execution. After falling behind so early in the game, McGlinn was unable to get any offense going.

McGlinn captain Sandra Sanchez attributed some of it to bad luck.

"Penalties killed us," added Sanchez. "But give all the credit to P.E. They have an excellent quarterback in Liz."

Patti Sullivan was one bright spot on defense, making numerous key tackles.

However, in spite of the loss, McGlinn still has a legitimate chance at making the playoffs. With P.W. looming next week, though, McGlinn will need to find some luck and put some points on the scoreboard.

Lewis 6, Farley 0

In a game that nearly ended in a 0-0 stalemate, the Lewis Chicks managed to pound the ball into Farley's end zone with under a minute left in their Monday night game.

After Lewis gained possession with under three minutes left in the fourth quarter, the offense chose to go with the no-huddle style of play calling.

Running back Katie Schlosser played the hero, as she took the option down the sideline 20 yards for the winning score, upping Lewis' record to 2-1.

"I don't think the defense expected the no-huddle. It caught them a bit off guard," said Lewis captain and offensive linewoman Rosemary Sage.

"Right now we're taking things one game at a time," said Sage.

With upcoming games against Off Campus, McGlinn, and P.E. — a rematch of last year's title game in the stadium — they'll need to do just that if they hope to advance to the playoffs.

Liz Brown, captain for Farley, feels that her team will need to win out if they are to have any hopes of advancing to the playoffs.

"We've played our toughest games," said Brown. "Right now we're just not getting the breaks. We're not out of it yet."

Brown finished the game with three interceptions.

Next week, Farley faces winless Off Campus, where it hopes to break into the win column.

PW 7, Off Campus 0

In the third shutout of the night, Pasquerilla West defeated the Off Campus Crime 7-0, to improve to a league best 4-0 on the season.

P.W. quarterback Liz McKillup sparked the offense on the game's first drive, converting a 30-yard pass to senior wide receiver Jen Gingrass for the contest's only score.

From there it was a defensive battle in a game filled with numerous penalties. Cornerback Nicole Lopresto came through in the clutch for P.W. with an interception late in the game to stall an Off Campus drive.

"We're not clicking yet," said a frustrated Off Campus captain Jodi Lucena. "Right now it's a matter of us coming to the games and stepping up when we get here."

Christina Hascall led the Crime with receptions, and Lisa Thode led the team in rushing.

"Right now we're lacking in fundamentals, but we have good team unity and we work hard," said Lucena.

Time will tell if the Crime's hard work will pay off.

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■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL PLAYOFFS

Vaughn's seven RBIs lead Red Sox to victory

Associated Press

CLEVELAND

The last Boston Red Sox first baseman to make such a splash in the postseason did so by letting a ball roll through his legs.

Mo Vaughn's only connection with Bill Buckner is that they both play the same position. What separated the two Tuesday was something Boston fans have been waiting 12 tortuous years to see — a postseason win by the Red Sox.

Vaughn homered twice and tied a record with seven RBIs as Boston halted a 13-game postseason losing streak that began with Buckner's infamous error, beating Cleveland 11-3 in their AL playoff opener.

Nomar Garciaparra hit a three-run homer and Pedro Martinez pitched seven innings as Boston ended a slide that began on Oct. 25, 1986, when Mookie Wilson's grounder to first skipped past Buckner at Shea Stadium in the World Series.

That forced a Game 7 the Red Sox lost, and Boston — which hasn't won the Series since 1918 — was swept by Oakland in 1988 and '90, and then by Cleveland in 1995.

Those failures had weighed heavily on the Red Sox and especially on Vaughn, who went 0-for-14 with seven strikeouts in his only previous playoff experience in '95.

"It was nice to get off a lot of things," Vaughn said. "We did all right, man. We did a lot of

things individually and as a team. It was nice to get it done today."

This year's Red Sox insist the past is just that, and they're not cursed by Babe Ruth's ghost or any other demons.

And with Boston's trio of stars doing most of the damage, the Red Sox made the Indians and 45,815 at Jacobs Field believers.

"I didn't even know we had

**Boston 11
Cleveland 3**

one," Garciaparra said of the losing streak. "You're asking the wrong guy."

Mike Stanley, in his second stint with the Red Sox, knows there's no sense denying what happened.

"Even though you weren't here, you know," Stanley said. "You're still cognizant of what the record is in postseason and what Mo's done. You can't help but notice."

Vaughn ended his streak of playoff failure in the first inning with a three-run homer off Jaret Wright, sending Cleveland on to its worst loss in 55 postseason games.

Garciaparra's three-run homer made it 6-0 in the fifth. Vaughn connected for a two-run shot in the sixth off Doug Jones, becoming the first Boston player to hit two homers in a postseason game since Rico Petrocelli in the

1967 World Series.

Vaughn added a two-run double in the eighth off Jim Poole to set a career-high for RBIs and tie Edgar Martinez's record for RBIs in a postseason game.

"I just wanted an opportunity to get here again," Vaughn said.

Kenny Lofton hit a two-run homer and Jim Thome had a solo shot for the Indians, who with Wright taking the mound were hoping to recapture some of the magic that carried them to Game 7 of the World Series last year.

Wright, however, couldn't get out of the fifth inning. The 22-year-old right-hander, who went 3-0 in the postseason in '97, was touched for six runs and seven hits in 4 1-3 innings.

Cleveland will try to salvage a home split in Game 2 on Wednesday. Dwight Gooden — coincidentally the loser the last time the Red Sox won a postseason game — will start for the Indians against knuckleballer Tim Lincecum. Game 3 in the best-of-5 series is scheduled for Friday in Boston.

Losing a Game 1 is nothing new to the Indians, who have lost the opener in seven consecutive postseason series.

"It's discouraging, but then again it isn't," Thome said. "We lost the first game three times last year and came back to win. Tomorrow is big. We don't want to go to Boston down two."

The Indians knew going in that Martinez would be tough.

Down three runs after one inning, their challenge went from difficult to dire.

Cleveland batted just .170 in losing twice against the right-hander during the regular season, and although Martinez had struggled in September — 1-3 with a 4.15 ERA in five starts — he looked sharp for

the first five innings, allowing just two hits.

The Indians pulled to 8-3 in the seventh on Thome's homer and had runners at second and third with one out.

But Martinez got Sandy Alomar to pop out and retired Omar Vizquel on a liner to right.



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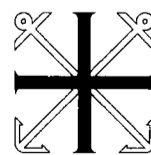
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R i g h t f o r y o u , r i g h t f r o m t h e s t a r t .

Soccer

continued from page 20

Western Michigan, which went into the game with a 3-3-2 record, proved to be no exception.

The Broncos came out of the gate fast and early on a goal by Evan Fonger 20 minutes into the game on assists from midfielder Ryan Thompson and forward Scott Lowe. Fonger's shot from the top of the penalty box slipped past goalie Greg Velho.

Velho, who nabbed 12 saves to tie his career high Sunday in the 1-1 tie against St. John's, picked up seven saves in this one despite the early goal.

"We came out of the gates

too slowly," commented freshman forward Shane Walton, the leading goal-scorer on the Irish. "We were always fighting from behind from then on."

Walton picked things up just five minutes after the Western Michigan goal, assisting David Wells on his second of the season.

Walton dribbled up from midfield to the right corner of the box where a pass to Wells was its only stopover on the way to the back of the net.

With only an assist, it was just the second game in which Walton has been held scoreless.

It's been common for opposing defenses to have a man marked on Walton since his explosive beginning this season.

Yesterday was no different.

After the goal, the Irish continued to dominate the game, hitting 17 shots to the Broncos' eight in regulation. Led by co-captain Matt Johnson, Wells, and Ryan Cox with five shots apiece in the match, the Irish developed several quality scoring chances that went unrealized.

"We thought we'd be able to bounce right back [after getting scored on]," said Murphy. "We thought we'd put more goals in the net."

Western Michigan goalkeeper Eric Progue made sure that Wells' goal was all the Irish would throw on the board, making 12 saves to ensure the tie.

"We were upset with our performance," said midfielder Matt McNew. "We just

couldn't string three or four passes together and put the ball in the goal. Both our front-runners [Walton and Cox] got beaten up a bit."

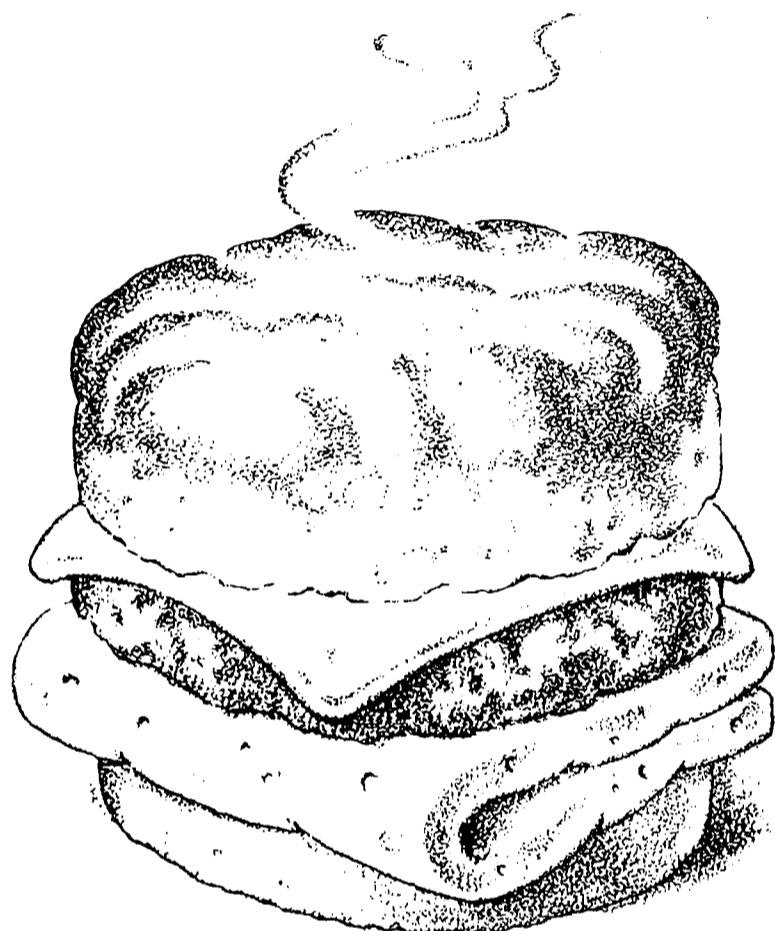
Walton insisted the problem wasn't the defense, but the execution.

"Basically, we came out lackadaisical."

The men's soccer team will take to the road again this weekend with a trip to Georgetown on Saturday to attempt to break the overtime streak.



Freshman phenom Shane Walton failed to score for the first time this season last night against Western Michigan.



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■ COLLEGE FOOTBALL

Penn State will have its hands full with Buckeyes

ASSOCIATED PRESS

STATE COLLEGE, Pa.

Penn State didn't stop Ohio State last year, and coach Joe Paterno doesn't expect his seventh-ranked Nittany Lions to stop the No. 1 Buckeyes this Saturday, either.

"They're going to move the football, they're going to score points," Paterno said Tuesday. "The only thing we can do is try to make sure the points they score are not easy ones and that we don't make mistakes when we have the football."

Penn State's defense gave up 565 yards to Ohio State last year, but got 307 yards and three touchdowns from Curtis Enis and Aaron Harris in a 31-27 victory.

Trouble is, Ohio State is on the schedule again — but neither of those rushers is on Penn State's depth chart.

Enis, who ran for 211 yards and a 26-yard TD with four minutes left, is with the Chicago Bears.

Harris, who added a crucial 51-yard touchdown with tack-

lers bouncing off his pads in the 1997 game, hasn't been quite the same since tearing a knee ligament a week after his great run.

Their replacement, Cordell Mitchell, is more of a speedster than a durable power back, and he hasn't been tested against a defense as solid as the Buckeyes'.

And that's just the start of Penn State's offensive worries.

Paterno is still using two quarterbacks, though the system is showing signs of strain. Neither starter Kevin Thompson nor backup Rashard Casey played particularly well in a 20-13 win over Pittsburgh as the wideouts dropped ball after ball.

This week, Casey said he's having trouble in the platoon system and he's disappointed with his playing time.

Penn State hoped to have those questions answered before meeting a defense that includes Butkus Award winner Andy Katzenmoyer and senior defensive backs Damon Moore and Antoine Winfield.

So with his team struggling to find some continuity a few

days before a game against one of the country's best defenses, might Paterno gamble more offensively? Maybe a trick play or new wrinkle or two?

"Yeah, if it works. Got any ideas?" he joked. "We're not gonna do anything different than we've done. We're just going out, leave here Friday afternoon, get out there

around 5, 5:30, have dinner, have a snack, go to bed, get up in the morning and play the football game. Find out whether we're good enough."

Last year, top-ranked Penn State didn't need gimmicks.


Enis and Harris bailed out the defense, which gave up 153 yards to David Boston and 149 to Dee Miller. Joe Germaine had 378 passing

yards. All three players are back.

Penn State's offense might need the defense to make Saturday's game a low-scoring affair.

But Paterno would consider that quite a feat: He has told his players that the 1998 Buckeyes are one of the best teams Penn State has played in the last half-century.


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■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL PLAYOFFS

Smoltz to pitch in Braves and Cubs series opener

Associated Press

ATLANTA
Four months ago, John Smoltz trudged off the mound at Turner Field, his elbow

aching, his future uncertain after lasting only two innings against the Chicago Cubs.

On Wednesday, Smoltz will be on that same mound for the Atlanta Braves, facing that

same Cubs team in Game 1 of the best-of-5 NL division series. His elbow feels rejuvenated.

His doubts have thoroughly vanished.

"This is the best season I've ever had," said Smoltz, who led the majors in winning percentage (17-3). "This far and away blows away my Cy Young year (1996)."

Smoltz, who will face Chicago's Mark Clark (9-14) in the opening game, underwent elbow surgery in December and started the season on the disabled list.

He made it through seven starts before going against Kerry Wood the Cubs on May 23.

In two innings, Smoltz surrendered six hits and two runs.

He knew before he got to the dugout that he would have to go back on the DL.

"It was such a struggle mentally that I started thinking about whether I wanted to continue this, how many years I wanted to play," Smoltz said. "I've never had those doubts before."

When Smoltz returned from the DL, he abandoned his split-finger fastball because of the pressure it puts on the elbow.

The pitcher who once tried to blow every hitter away now throws 25 to 30 change-ups a game.

"I have more and more confidence with my change-up each game," he said. "I think it's a weapon now rather than a show pitch."

The Cubs, who had to beat San Francisco 5-3 in a one-game playoff Monday night to earn the wild card, finally arrived in Atlanta just before 6 p.m. Tuesday.

Sammy Sosa, ebullient throughout his home run race with Mark McGwire, was sullen as he walked into a downtown hotel with his teammates, declining to speak with reporters.

"Everybody had quite a bit of adrenaline going after last night's game," Clark said. "When we were on the plane today, I noticed quite a few guys looked tired and some were sleeping. But with a day off and a late-afternoon game tomorrow, I'm sure everybody will be rested."

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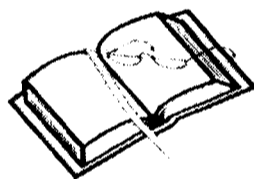
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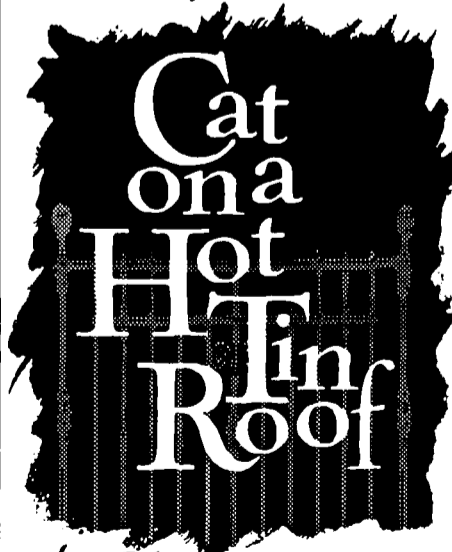
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■ Left Field

Near-perfect baseball season draws to close

By JOHN COPPOLELLA
Sports Columnist

Looking at the world in sports from an obstructed view way out in left field:

The regular season has come to a close for the most exciting major league baseball season in recent memory.

Mark McGwire hit 70 home runs, Sammy Sosa hit 66 and the Yankees won more games than any other team in American League history.

The question is *what* does all that mean now?

McGwire's team was eliminated from the playoffs before Mother's Day and Sosa's team is waiting to be swept by the Atlanta Braves.

And the Yankees? Anything short of a World Series victory qualifies this season as a total failure and puts manager Joe Torre's job in jeopardy.

But Torre doesn't have anything to worry about.

After the Red Sox defeat the Indians and the Yankees knock out the Rangers, the Yankees will beat the Red Sox in six games.

Meanwhile, the Padres will defeat the Astros and the Braves will win out over the Cubs, allowing San Diego to defeat Atlanta.

The Padres and Yankees will face off in a World Series which will be so exciting that it will be the perfect ending to a nearly perfect season.

The Yankees will win; however, not because the AL is better than the NL (which it is) or because they have more experience, more talent, and a deeper everything except bullpen than the Padres (which they do), but because they are the Yankees, and that's enough.

What is going on in the NFL?

Tampa Bay, supposedly the league's up-and-coming team, is 1-3.

The Saints, who supposedly were the last team Prairie View beat before winning this past weekend to snap an 80-game losing streak, are 3-0.

Mike Ditka should receive a medal for the work he has done with the Saints.

The same could be said for Don Baylor, who was fired yesterday as manager of the Colorado Rockies.

Casey Stengel couldn't manage a team that plays half its games in a ballpark where routine fly balls are home runs.

If rumors are true that Mike Piazza is going to sign with the Rockies, then McGwire's home run record may last 36 seasons less than Roger Maris' did.

In closing: the Bucs need to be more like the Yankees, the curses on the Red Sox and Cubs will continue, and Don Baylor will be missed.

■ Women's Golf

Golfers slip a spot in tourney

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame women's golf team slipped one spot in Sunday's final-round action of the Lady Northern Intercollegiate, as the University of Michigan

edged the Irish by one stroke over the 54-hole tournament at the challenging par-72 Kampen Golf Course.

Senior captain Andrea Klee rallied with a final-round 79 to post a team-best total of 246, tying for 27th in the 88-player field after firing Saturday rounds of 83 and 84.

Sophomore Mary Klein entered the final day with a share of ninth place, after rounds of 79 and 81, but stumbled on the last day with a 91 to finish in a tie for 42nd at 251.

Notre Dame failed to improve on its 10th-place position after Saturday's two rounds (337-332), totaling a 335 in the final play-six / count-four round to finish 11th out of 14 teams at

1,003. Michigan used a final-round 327 to edge the Irish by a stroke.

Other Notre Dame third-round scores included 87s from newcomers Shane Smith, a sophomore transfer from SMU, and freshman Kristin McMurtrie, with both players finishing tied for 55th with 258 totals, heading into the final round. Junior Brigid Fisher and sophomore Becca Schloss rounded out the Notre Dame

six-player contingent.

Michigan State and Indiana rallied to finish in the top two spots, with the Spartans using a final-round 306 for a 947 total. Indiana, the nation's #6-ranked team, turned in a 308 in the final round but finished four shots behind MSU at 951.

The Irish next are in action at the 14-team Wolverine Invitational, to be held Oct. 3-4 at the par-73 University of Michigan Golf Course



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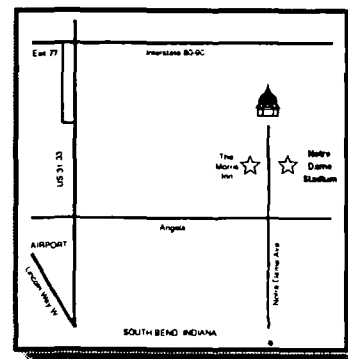
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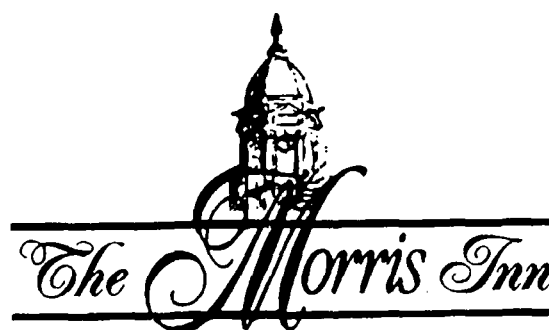
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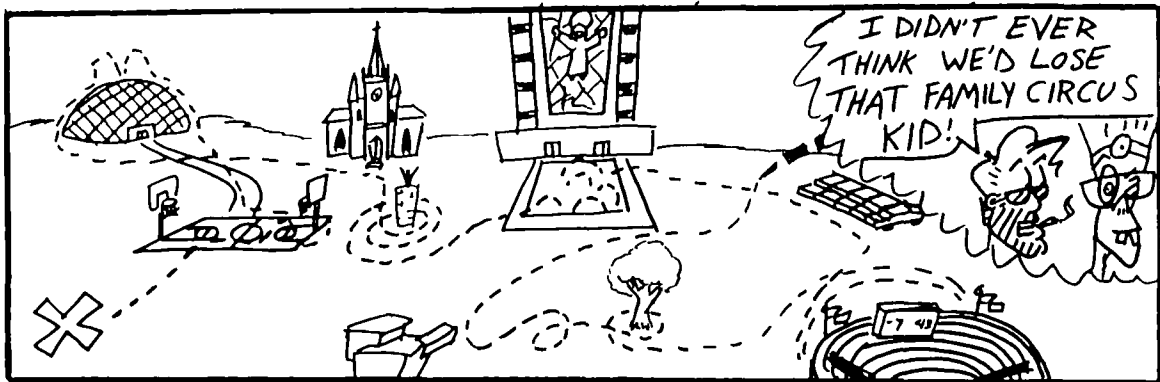
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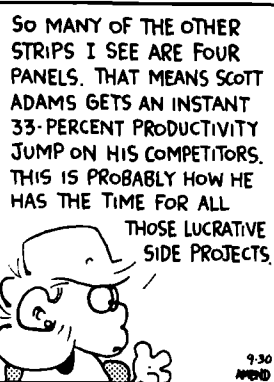
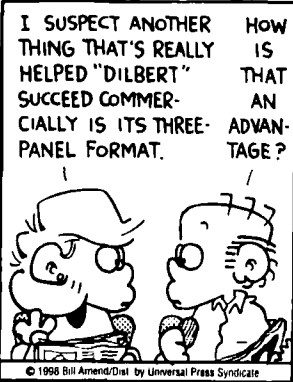
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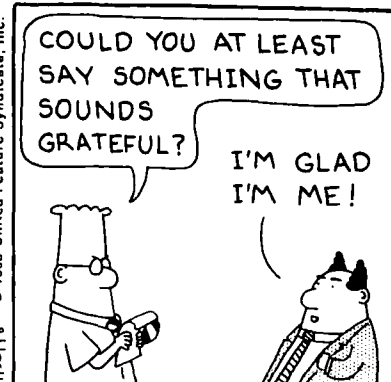
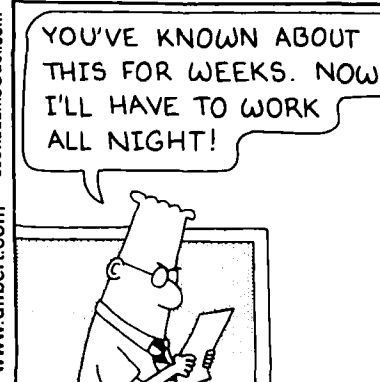
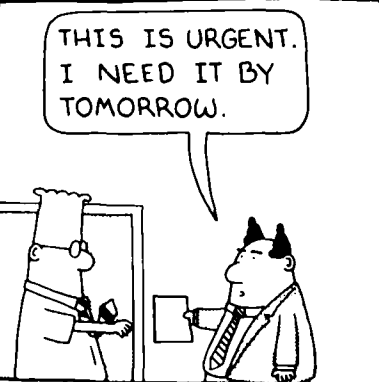
FOXTROT

BILL AMEND



- DILBERT

SCOTT ADAMS



CROSSWORD

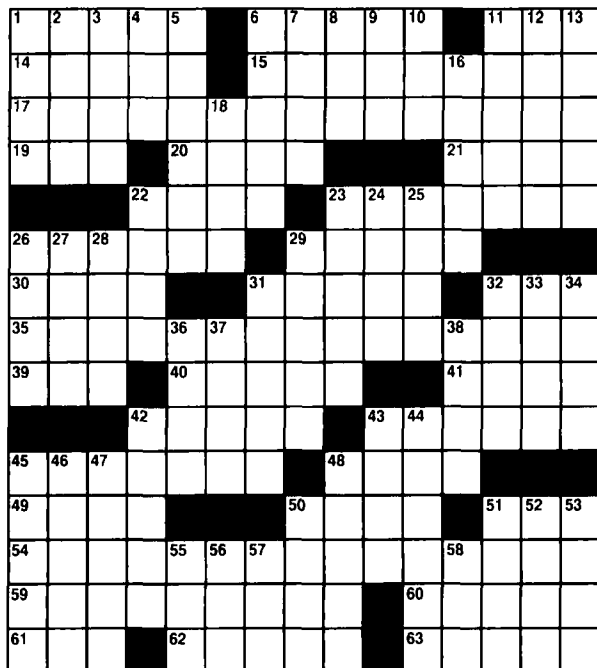
ACROSS

- 1 Made fun of
- 6 Comic Martin
- 11 Object of invective, often
- 14 Concert venue
- 15 Site of Western Michigan University
- 17 1959 Philip Roth book
- 19 Part of the Holy Trinity
- 20 First name on Capitol Hill
- 21 Cold war side, with "the"
- 22 Seats with cushions
- 23 1932 and 1981 "Tarzan" films, e.g.
- 26 Inevitably
- 29 Dove rival

- 30 Coin no longer minted
- 31 Gen. Powell
- 32 Charge
- 35 Hemingway novel of 1929
- 39 Abbr. for 20-Across, in two ways
- 40 Watergate co-conspirator
- 41 Nonsense word repeated in a 1961 hit
- 42 Chemistry measurements
- 43 1902 Physics Nobel Prize
- 45 Loudly laments
- 48 Add color to
- 49 Seat
- 50 The "pneumo" in pneumonia
- 51 Untapped
- 54 1958 Mario Lanza song

DOWN

- 1 Certain sports cars, informally
- 2 Suffix with buck
- 3 Drudge
- 4 Get rid of
- 5 Actor Coleman
- 6 Biases
- 7 Mediator's skill
- 8 "Hold On Tight" rock band
- 9 Kilmer of "The Saint"
- 10 Aussie bird
- 11 Language spoken in Tashkent
- 12 Pursor mover
- 13 Puts up, as a computer message
- 16 Home products company
- 18 Evergreens
- 22 Jack of 50's-60's TV
- 23 Come-from-behind attempt
- 24 Send out
- 25 Jorge's hand
- 26 Winglike
- 27 Never-ending sentence?
- 28 Scarf
- 29 Causes of some absences



Puzzle by Brendan Emmett Quigley

- 31 Turns over
- 32 Gift tag word
- 33 Austen heroine
- 34 Cable staple
- 36 "The Time Machine" race
- 37 Something left behind
- 38 Help
- 42 Cheech of Cheech and Chong
- 43 Vitamin additive
- 44 Head of a train
- 45 More than a scuffle
- 46 Chill-inducing
- 47 Alerts
- 48 "Presumed Innocent" author
- 50 Lincoln Log competitor
- 51 Astronomer's sighting
- 52 Disney's "and the Detectives"
- 53 Cartoonist Kelly
- 55 Churchill symbol
- 56 Surveyor's dir.
- 57 Pop
- 58 Latin ruler

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ per minute). Annual subscriptions are available for the best of Sunday crosswords from the last 50 years: 1-888-7-ACROSS.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



HAPPY BIRTHDAY! IN THE NEXT YEAR OF YOUR LIFE: Your desire to help others will get a good workout. Do what you can without jeopardizing your own security. A plan made late in 1997 can be implemented this coming June. Jobs open up in both the health field and the entertainment industry. Financial progress is slow but steady. Be patient. You and your loved one will eventually have what you want most. A round of dazzling social events will make December especially fun. Get back to work after the holidays.

CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY: talk show host Sally Jessy Raphael, former Beatle George Harrison, legendary tenor Enrico Caruso, basketball player Kurt Rambis.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): A give-and-take attitude will strengthen a key alliance. Forge new links to people who share your concerns. Tonight's forecast shows clear sailing for romance.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): A new acquaintance could be hiding something. It is better not to be too open about your assets. Intellectual pursuits are favored over purely physical feats.

GEMINI (May 21-June 20): Keep all career and business negotiations strictly aboveboard. You could fall in love suddenly. Trust your instincts; they are right on target.

CANCER (June 21-July 22): Be careful not to make a nuisance of yourself while trying to win the object of your desire. A teen-ager looks to you as a role model. Do your best to set a good example.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Someone offers you a unique opportunity

to demonstrate your leadership skills. Step up to the plate and hit a home run! A bank loan will be approved or extended.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): Your thrifty ways give you an advantage now. Use your writing talents to earn extra income. Getting involved in a dispute between two longtime friends would be a mistake.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Higher-ups are assessing your work. Careful management of your time could win you a promotion. Your ability to perform under pressure is an asset.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): An innovative group project will plant the seeds for new community spirit. Although moving to another city is tempting, you could gain more by staying put.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): A house guest could overstay his welcome. End the visit as politely as you can. A tense discussion with a colleague could turn out fine if you remain calm.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): Minor delays are likely while traveling to or from work. Refuse to let a co-worker take advantage of you again. You need to take a stand when you know that you are in the right.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): A good day to buy clothes to wear to your job. An ultimatum may succeed if you phrase it carefully. Give the other person a way to save face.

PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): You may have to end your relationship with someone who drains you emotionally. An older individual is ready to help you realize a dream. Make phone calls to key people late in the day.

■ OF INTEREST

Camp Millhouse — a summer program for the mentally/physically challenged, is looking for two people to join the ten others running its concession stand this Saturday from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Two Army tickets are available (or two \$25 University Park Mall certificates) for the two who volunteer. Call Jon on campus at 1-5521 for more info or to sign up.

ND/SMC Right to Life Club — will sponsor a discussion and study group about the Pope's encyclical "Evangelium Vitae" tonight at 9 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns coffee house. If interested, copies of the Pope's address are available at the Right to Life office in 314 Lafayette. All are welcome.

Government Internships — There will be an informational meeting today (presented by Carolina Arroyo, Robin Sullivan, and Rose Kopec) from 4 to 5:30 p.m. in 119 O'Shaughnessy Hall on learning the value of obtaining a government internship.

Dynamic Interviewing Workshop — geared towards Arts & Letters students will be held today in 217 DeBartolo from 4-5:30 p.m. It will be presented by Olivia Williams and will cover aspects of interviewing, such as types of questions typically asked and behavioral interviewing techniques.

Wanted: Reporters, photographers and editors. Join The Observer staff.



BIG WEEKEND FOR IRISH ATHLETICS

WOMEN'S SOCCER

Friday Oct. 2nd 7:30pm
vs. Butler
Sunday Oct. 4th 1:00pm
vs. Georgetown

WOMEN'S VOLLEYBALL

Friday Oct. 2nd 8:00pm
vs. Seton Hall
Sunday Oct. 4th 2:00pm
vs. Rutgers

SPORTS

page 20

THE
OBSERVER

Wednesday, September 30, 1998

FOOTBALL

Back-up quarterback Kustok leaves Notre Dame

By JOEY CAVATO
Associate Sports Editor

As a high school quarterback, Zak Kustok had many options in determining where to develop those talents that made him one of the top 100 recruits in the nation.

But with Notre Dame's return to option football, Kustok has exercised his option to display those skills elsewhere.

The sophomore left the program and withdrew from the University, head coach Bob Davie announced Monday.

"It got to the point where football wasn't fun anymore," Kustok told the South Bend Tribune. "It was a job. I think anytime you get to that point, you need to do something about it."

Last winter, the drop-back style passer did not see himself fitting the mold of other Irish signal callers Jarious Jackson and Eric Chappel. But in early spring drills, Kustok did manage to slide into the second slot on the depth chart.

However, Chappel improved, Kustok slipped and freshman Arnez Battle impressed — burying Kustok on the depth chart early this fall.

Although most people figured Battle's signing of his letter of intent would eventually be followed by Kustok filling out his transfer papers, Kustok did not.

"I didn't start thinking about transferring until a Thursday scrimmage about a week and a half before the Michigan game," Kustok said. "I worked with the second-team offense, completed all my passes, just played great. I didn't run any option though and

wasn't asked to."

"Two days later, we had another scrimmage," he said. "I didn't get a snap. It was at that point I began questioning what was going on."

"I didn't see to what degree he was frustrated, but by looking at the situation, I certainly understand why he would be," Davie said. "I wish him nothing but the best. He is really a great young man and comes from a great family."

As the season began to progress, Kustok realized that the timing was best for him to leave as soon as possible. By leaving Notre Dame now and finding another school, he could use this year as his redshirt season.

"Once the season started, I just kind of committed to playing out the season and seeing what happened," he said. "But things didn't get any better and I realized some schools on trimesters and quarters are just starting now. If I enroll by the 12th day of class, I can take this as my transfer year and play next year."

"He's a very smart player and he's athletic," Davie said. "I think he has a bright future. I hated to see Zak Kustok leave, I thought he had a bright future here at Notre Dame."

Now Kustok begins to consider his options again, almost exactly as he did three years ago when he quarterbacked for Carl Sandburg High School in Orland Park, Ill. He does not have a school picked out yet, but he would like to stay in the midwest.

"I haven't been able to contact any schools yet, but I'm interest-

ed in Northwestern, Illinois, really all the Big Ten schools," he said. "I'm a midwestern guy at heart. I'll just have to see what would be the best fit for me."

Recruited by former coach Lou Holtz, Kustok did not reconsider attending Notre Dame when Davie was hired.

But after the graduation of the rewriter of Notre Dame's passing record book, Ron Powlus, the option returned, leaving Kustok in a difficult position and nowhere near the field.

"The discussion had gone on for a couple of weeks with his father, myself and Zak," Davie said. "He decided to go ahead and leave. I think this is probably the best thing...at least his family decided it was the best thing for him."

"Nobody really tried to talk me out of it," Kustok said. "I think everybody understood how I was feeling and why. I'm not bitter."

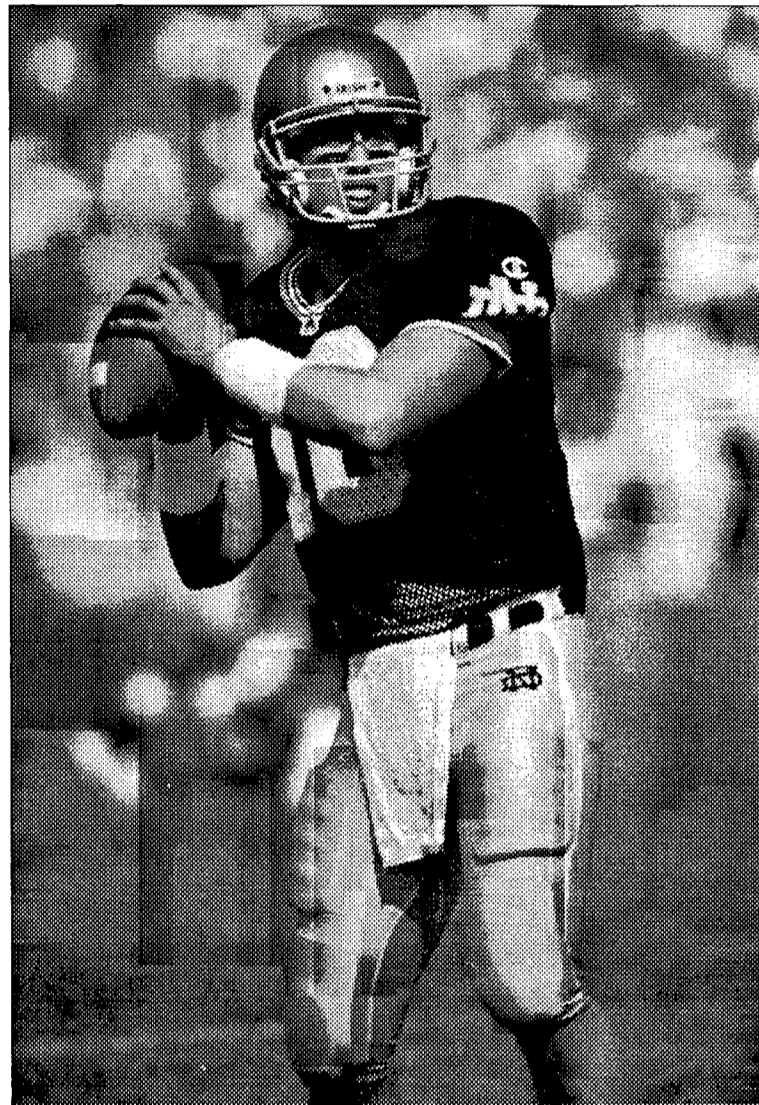
"I talked to him about looking at the big picture," Davie said. "But he comes from a great family. He's a sharp, sharp young man. He was going to make the decision on his own and with his family. That's the way it should be and I think that's the way it ended up happening."

Although Davie understands Kustok's decision, he had hoped that he could find a way to keep him in the blue and gold.

"I gave him his release and wished him well but I did hate to see him leave because I think he was a credit to Notre Dame and could have been an excellent football player here," Davie said.

Davie also predicted good things for Kustok in the future.

"I certainly feel he'll be a



The Observer/John Daily

Sophomore quarterback Zak Kustok withdrew from the University to possibly pursue his football career at a Big Ten school.

Division I starter and I certainly hope we don't play against him in the next several years," Davie said. "I want to see him have success because he's a great young man."

"I know I can play," Kustok said. "I'm just looking forward to finding a better fit and having fun again."

The South Bend Tribune contributed to this article.

FOOTBALL

ESPN reports on Dunbar claims

Associated Press

SOUTH BEND, Ind.

A former Notre Dame booster who was sentenced to four years in prison for embezzling \$1.2 million from her employer told school officials she gave an ex-player \$5,000 to pay off a sports agent who threatened to expose their contact, ESPN reported Tuesday.

The network also reported that Kimberly Dunbar told school officials she paid the way for family members of several former players to attend games.

Notre Dame spokesman John Heisler would not discuss details of the latest revelations, but he told The Associated Press the school had forwarded the new information to the NCAA for review.

"This is part of the informa-

tion we've reported to the NCAA," Heisler said. "We've told the NCAA from the beginning at any point that we learned anything we would keep them apprised of this."

Dunbar, 29, who was sentenced Monday, said she used some of the money embezzled from her former employer to buy gifts, trips and jewelry for at least a dozen current and former Irish players.

The gifts included a trip to a Chicago Bulls game that included five current Notre Dame players. The NCAA cleared them of any wrongdoing after they donated the price of their tickets to charity.

Athletic director Mike Wadsworth said Monday the school interviewed Dunbar twice in the past month and found no new evidence of possible violations by current players.

MEN'S SOCCER

Irish settle for another tie in OT

By ANTHONY BIANCO
Assistant Sports Editor

The Irish set a record yesterday afternoon that they could easily live without. With a 1-1 tie at Kalamazoo against Western Michigan, Notre Dame entered into its fifth-straight overtime match.

Mike Berticelli's squad has only ended one of them early with an overtime goal a week and a half ago at Villanova. Three of them, including yesterday's, have been stalemate battles.

In each of the past five matches, the Irish have also had to battle back to tie the game as their opponents have broken in the net first.

"We've had problems in recent games falling behind early," said co-captain Phil Murphy. "We've had a lot to battle back from in the five straight overtime games."



The Observer/Bret Hogan

The Notre Dame men's soccer team was lacking in firepower last night, scoring only one goal in a tie game with Western Michigan.

SPORTS
AT A
GLANCE



vs. Stanford
Saturday, 1:30 p.m.

vs. Butler
Friday, 7:30 p.m.

at Georgetown
Saturday, 8 p.m.



vs. Seton Hall
Friday, 8 p.m.

Cross Country
Notre Dame Invitational
Friday, 3:30 p.m.



Volleyball
vs. Albion College
Today, 6 p.m.

Soccer
vs. Manchester College
Today, 4 p.m.

