



■ Couldn't make the Depeche Mode concert in London? ND grad student Sean King, studying in England brings you a review.

Scene • 14-15

■ How safe are the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame campuses? Women's News explores issues of security and rape awareness.

Women's News • 3

Wednesday

OCTOBER 7, 1998

# THE OBSERVER

The Independent Newspaper Serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

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■ NEWS ANALYSIS

## Profs disagree on effectiveness of clause

By TIM LOGAN  
Assistant News Editor

Thursday, the University's Academic Council will wrestle with issues of law and education when it debates the addition of sexual orientation to Notre Dame's legal nondiscrimination clause.

This addition would grant sexual orientation the same legal protection currently offered to race, gender and several other classifications.

The issue is a complex one that still sparks heated debate. Several members of the law school faculty said revising the non-discrimination clause could be a mistake.

**'IT'S [THE NONDISCRIMINATION CLAUSE] INVITING LITIGATION TO NO FRUITFUL OR USEFUL PURPOSE ... IT'S A CAN OF WORMS.'**

eral laws, Notre Dame is allowed to discriminate in admissions and hiring based on sexual orientation. Unlike race, gender, age and disability, sexual orientation is not required in the non-discrimination clauses of institutions which receive federal government funds.

Rice noted that sexual orientation can be difficult to determine, unlike more apparent qualities such as race or age — and that could make Notre

Dame more susceptible to lawsuits.

The amendment could also bring lawsuits from people hoping to test the University on this issue, according to Robert Blakey, professor of law.

CHARLES RICE  
NOTRE DAME LAW PROFESSOR

"It's inviting litigation to no fruitful or useful purpose," said Charles Rice, professor of law. "It's a can of worms."

University administrators decided against the amendment in 1997, instead adopting the non-binding "Spirit of Inclusion" statement calling on members of the Notre Dame community to "welcome all people, regardless of color, gender ... sexual orientation ... precisely because of Christ's calling to treat others as we desire to be treated."

Since last August, certain groups have requested that the University back up the Spirit of Inclusion statement with something legally binding — namely, the non-discrimination clause.

Under current state and fed-

able, people would look for occasions," he said. "They want to picket, to sue, to argue, because they want to change public opinion on this issue. They want to have this discussion, and they want to continue this discussion if the University doesn't live up to its end."

Some professors noted that if Notre Dame chooses to amend the clause, the University would be especially vulnerable to litigation if it does indeed discriminate based on sexual orientation.

"If we hold out this promise and don't live up to it, then it's a breach of contract," said Barbara Fick, associate pro-

see CLAUSE / page 6

## A day of celebration at SMC

By ELLEN ANDERSON  
News Writer

Even a downpour could not cast a shadow on Saint Mary's Pride Day.

In a culmination of the events of the day, students, faculty and administrators stood on the front lawn of LeMans Hall for over a half-hour in the rain as photographers assembled them into the French cross, the symbol of Saint Mary's College, for an aerial photo to commemorate the day.

Before the rain began, Marilou Eldred on the one-year anniversary of her inauguration as the president of the College, addressed a spirited student body.

"I'm sure you all remember every word of the inauguration speech a year ago today that talked about three priorities for the college during the coming years: enhancing curriculum, strengthening Saint Mary's ties to the larger world, and strengthening our internal campus community," she said. "I would like to take just a minute to reflect on what has happened with each of those during the past year."

Eldred cited the newly created landscape project as part of the effort in the past year to enhance curriculum. The project includes exhibits in several South Bend galleries.

She then spoke of the College's strong sense of community, which included a recognition of the various service learning and volunteer programs attended by the women of Saint Mary's.

Eldred also took time to recognize the founders of the College.

"From the founding days of the college by the Sisters of the

see SMC / page 6



The Observer/Manuela Hernandez  
Saint Mary's president Marilou Eldred addressed students, faculty and administration yesterday outside LeMans Hall. The speech was part of activities celebrating Saint Mary's Pride Day.

## ND aims to increase diversity without affirmative action

By MAGGY TINUCCI  
News Writer

African-American students admitted to the nation's prestigious universities under affirmative action policies are showing graduation rates approaching those of their white peers, according to a study released in "The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education."

Although the University of Notre Dame was not involved in the study because it does not practice an official affirmative action policy, increasing diversity at the University is a priority.

"While we have no particu-

lar quotas, we certainly look to enhance the diversity of each class," said Christie Flemming of the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. "Students of different racial backgrounds add to the University not only ethnically, but add different perspectives as well."

But Iris Outlaw, director of the Office of Multicultural Student Affairs, said that affirmative action should not be equated with quotas directly, but more with giving students an equal chance.

"Some institutions present

students with a door and tell them to get through it the best way they know how," Outlaw

key to open it. They are giving minority students the opportunity to walk through the door."

The fourth-year graduation rate for African American students was 60.3 percent while that of white students was 91.4 percent, according to Institutional Research at the University of Notre Dame Fall Book. This data, from the fall of 1992, is the most current that is avail-

able.

Both Flemming and Outlaw pointed to two main factors leading to this large disparity in graduation rates.

Primarily, Notre Dame offers a different environment for many African American students.

"We sometimes do not offer the most welcoming environment for students who are not Catholic," said Flemming. She pointed out how this differs from the Hispanic community at the University.

"Many are Catholic, and religion is a large part of who our Latino students are," said

see ACTION / page 4



IRIS OUTLAW  
DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF MULTICULTURAL STUDENT AFFAIRS

**'AFFIRMATIVE ACTION PRESENTS THESE STUDENTS WITH THE DOOR BUT GIVES THEM THE KEY TO OPEN IT.'**

said. "Affirmative action presents these students with the same door but gives them the

and the 1998 Fall Book. This data, from the fall of 1992, is the most current that is avail-

■ INSIDE COLUMN

# Service for all?

There is an issue that has gone ignored for too long, and it must be called to everyone's attention.

While the Inside Column is not always the home of serious commentary, I just want to take this occasion to reflect on something that should be important to all of us.

**Dan McDonough**  
Assistant Viewpoint  
Editor

The issue is the option for the poor.

The option for the poor is the Catholic Church's stance on social service and social action. As Catholics we are supposed to opt to help the least among us, no matter what our station in life or personal feelings. We are supposed to evaluate our actions to consider how they will effect the poor and then work to make our earth a better place to live.

To act in accordance with the option for the poor is not easy, but then again, no one ever claimed that being Catholic was supposed to be easy.

Of course no one individual can end poverty alone, but it is still vitally important that we take action to change the state of the world. We must still think of ways that we can have an impact in our community. Why?

Because this is a Catholic school that teaches Christ's message. Christ said that the meek shall inherit the earth, and that the last shall be first. Jesus taught his followers to forego their earthly possessions and look to his teachings for fulfillment. Hopefully, this information doesn't come as a shock to the kids driving the forty thousand-dollar Range Rovers, but it is in the Bible in case you have forgotten.

Notre Dame is special because of its Catholic character, not because we have a great accounting department. Mind you, this is not a knock against the business program, but there is more to life than counting money. The Catholic Bishops in the United States have realized that our free-market system encourages greed for money and power, and in case it slipped your mind those are not attitudes advocated in the Bible.

We attend a University that offers us the chance to take an Urban Plunge, perform Summer Service, and even get work-study jobs at the Center for the Homeless. There are so many service opportunities for students that there is no room for any type of excuse. Either get involved and help those who are in need or stop pretending to be Catholic or Christian. There are many people who need to wake up to the fact that following Jesus' example involves more than going to mass on Sundays.

This ranting is not aimed at those many students who are actively involved in service activities. Rather, this is merely an attempt to get through to those thick headed and selfish people who look down on those who are not socio-economically the same as them. Of course there are plenty of students who are involved in making this world a better place.

However, there are also many students who are unwittingly making it worse.

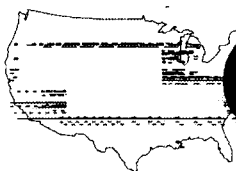
Which side are you on?

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

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# Outside the Dome

Compiled from U-Wire reports

## University of Pittsburgh bans alcohol in selected dorms

PITTSBURGH, Penn.

As part of an effort to decrease alcohol consumption on campus, a university committee has designated three residence halls as alcohol-free and has begun to offer awards to students who avoid alcohol abuse.

Towers A and B and Amos Hall have been designated as alcohol-free residential quarters, according to Dr. Steve Sivulich, chairman of the Residential Living Committee.

"(That means) that no one, even if they are 21, can bring alcoholic beverages into them," he said.

While Sivulich said he doesn't think there is a particular problem with alcohol abuse on Pitt's campus, he said the University is trying to prevent problems from arising in the future.

Pitt's urban location enables students to drink in local bars rather than on campus. Supermarkets and convenience stores do not sell alco-



holic beverages, making it more difficult to obtain liquor to bring onto campus.

Part of the residential living committee's objective is to increase the number and variety of activities for resident students. Sivulich said the committee will concentrate on activities promoting a residential life free from disturbances associated with drinking, such as noise, vandalism and physical altercations.

Freshman Alex Gill, who lives in Tower B, supports the alcohol-free designation.

"There are mostly freshmen and sophomores living in the towers, and none of us are of drinking age," Gill said. "I enjoy my quiet time. If they want to, (other students) can go off campus to drink."

Freshman Mathew Hoffman agreed. "Designating the towers as alcohol-free is fine with me," he said.

However, the new rule was not met with acceptance by all students.

"These Towers are supposed to be our homes," said Jay Reichenbach.

"Having restrictions placed on you plus ... having no choice in the matter is not what I call home. People cause problems regardless of whether they are drunk or not," he said. "Besides, people come into these Towers with concealed beer cans."

■ YALE UNIVERSITY

## Students rally for faculty diversity

NEW HAVEN, Conn.

On Friday, students gathered on Cross Campus for a "Speak Out" rally to demand changes in Yale's academic policies, and then marched to protest at Yale University President Richard Levin's office in Woodbridge Hall. Students at the rally, which was co-sponsored by the Student Coalition for Diversity and the Tenure Action Coalition, expressed complaints about Yale's tenure policies, the sizes of certain academic programs, and how these two problems are responsible for keeping the Yale faculty disproportionately white and male. Just six percent of tenured faculty are minorities and eleven percent are women. Organizers said they hoped to educate and energize the student body about their cause, and to demonstrate their resolve for enacting change. By chalking pathways and posterizing, the student groups informed the Yale community that Yale has made some progress in diversifying the student body — it is now composed of 50 percent women and 30 percent minorities.

■ UNIVERSITY OF UTAH

## Environmental projects save money

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah

Thanks to conservation projects on college campuses, \$16.8 million is being saved across the nation. Green Investment, Green Return, a new report released recently by the National Wildlife Federation, shows savings of \$16.8 million were achieved through 23 cost-cutting conservation programs at 15 post-secondary institutions across the nation. Savings per project ranged from \$1,000 to \$9 million, which works out to an average of \$728,500 per campus. Possibilities for savings would be even more impressive if the 3,700 higher education institutions in the country began projects of a similar nature, according to the report. In a press release, the NWF stated, "Because college campuses are microcosms of society, they possess incredible potential for making a substantial impact on the environment and the economy." The University of Utah, for example, has approximately 25,000 people on campus at any given time.

■ DUKE UNIVERSITY

## New campaign phase launched

DURHAM, N.C.

After two years of discrete collection punctuated by striking donations from big names on the Duke alumni roster, it's official: the university has launched the five-year public phase of its \$1.5-billion capital campaign with pomp, circumstance and a hefty amount of honesty about Duke's financial straits. Sized to surpass any previous campaign in the South and rival those nationwide, the fundraiser has already amassed \$684 million. Those funds, explained steering committee co-chair Ginny Nicholas, Women's College '64, came from obvious donors — people who have supported the University in the past or have been active alumni since graduating. For instance, all members of the Board of Trustees and the Campaign Steering Committee have contributed. Now, the University will take the Campaign for Duke to major cities where a 90-member staff will scout out less-obvious donors.

■ RUTGERS UNIVERSITY

## Police bust party, suspect prostitution

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J.

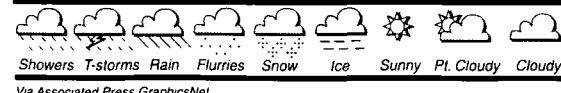
Four New Brunswick residents — including at least one university student — and two guests were arrested early Sunday morning in connection with a party where police allege prostitution services were made available and alcohol was sold illegally. Police charged Gregory Wilson Jr., 29, with promoting prostitution and maintaining a nuisance. Wilson's roommates — Obinna Linton, 23, Rutgers College senior Ryan Brown, 22, and Bryan Kahn, 19 — were charged with maintaining a nuisance and illegal sales of alcohol. Wilson was released on \$2,500 bail, and Linton and Brown were released on their own recognizance. Police also charged Tiffany Rhodes, 23, and Aqueelah Howard, 21, both of Trenton, with prostitution. Rhodes was given an additional charge of possession of marijuana under 50 grams. Lt. Les Levine of the New Brunswick Police Department said police staked out the home after receiving fliers for a pay-at-the-door party with lap dancing.

■ SOUTH BEND WEATHER

### 5 Day South Bend Forecast

AccuWeather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

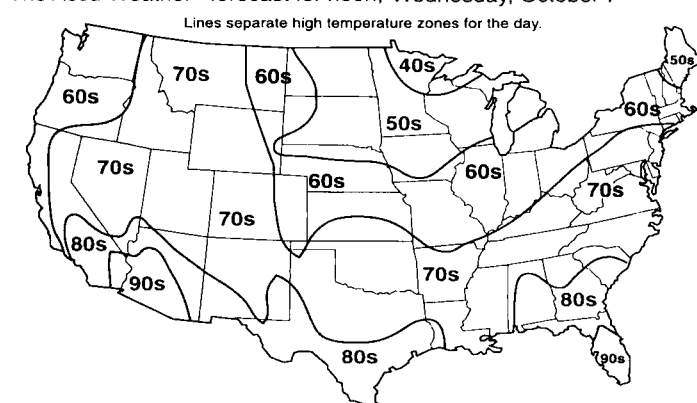
	H	L
Wednesday	66	48
Thursday	56	43
Friday	63	44
Saturday	67	46
Sunday	65	45



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

■ NATIONAL WEATHER

### The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, October 7



Anchorage	44	28	Cleveland	72	54	Miami	91	78
Atlanta	78	68	Dallas	80	51	New York	65	55
Baltimore	71	49	Denver	74	44	Phoenix	92	66
Boise	73	43	Fargo	58	36	St. Louis	67	50
Chicago	64	45	Gary	66	49	Topeka	66	37

# Women's News

## SEXUAL ASSAULT AND SAFETY ON CAMPUS

### Campus club hosts sexual assault demonstration

By LISA MAXBAUER  
Women's News Editor

The statistics are daunting. One out of six women are raped in college.

It is statistics like these that compel students to march through Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses this weekend in the interest of communal concern.

The joint-campus organization, Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination, or CARE, is holding their annual "Take Back the Night" walk this Sunday. Lori Gundler, CARE's Saint Mary's president, describes the event as "a demonstration to promote awareness of sexual assault and to prevent rape."

Although conflicts of sexual assault on campus are rare, Gundler believes it is "a big enough problem that we need to take notice."

James Schuyler, president of CARE at Notre Dame, also agrees that the issue of rape needs to be brought to attention more on campus. "There are definite safety concerns," Schuyler said, "especially in the areas down by the lakes because they are so close to the highway."

The group does not want students to possess a false sense of security on campus.

"We are not cut off here," said Schuyler, "we like to think we are in our own community, but there are still plenty of elements to be concerned with."

Many people are unaware of the possible dangers of rape because it is a crime that often remains unreported. Gundler explained that people are afraid to report rape for various reasons.

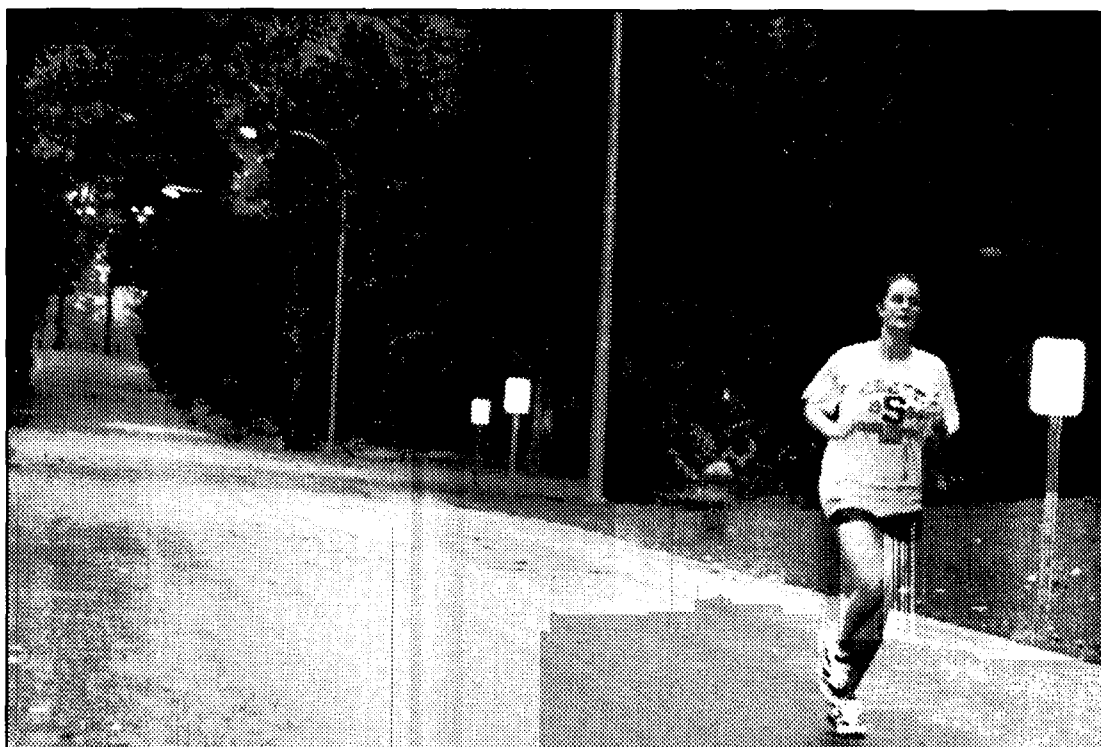
"They don't want to go through the process, she said, "they may blame themselves for what happened, or they think they are going to get in trouble."

Rape, when reported, soon becomes a difficult issue to deal with in the legal system.

"Sexual assault is one of the only crimes today where the victim is often made to feel responsible," said Gundler.

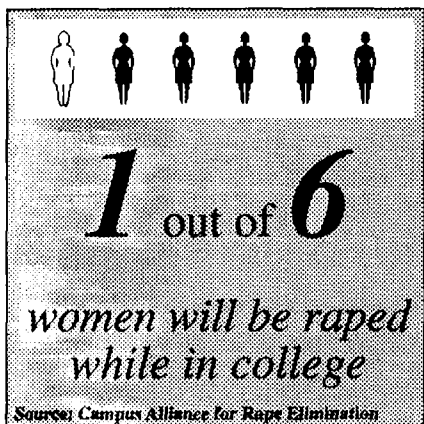
CARE's mission on campus is to educate students on how to prevent sexual assault. Gundler defines the boundaries of sexual assault as "any unwanted sexual contact from harassment to rape."

CARE presently consists of ten active members, three of whom are male. They are most visible on campus through their repeated performance of "A Kiss is Not Just a Kiss." This skit about date rape is an important facet of the freshman orientation schedule at Saint Mary's. It is also performed in various dorms on Notre Dame campus throughout the school year.



Campus concern surrounding sexual assault will be the theme of this Sunday's "Take Back the Night" march sponsored by the Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination. Students will march down Saint Mary's road shown here.

The Observer/Jeff Hsu



Schuyler explained that brother and sister dorms often combine during these presentations, which culminate with a question and answer session. Schuyler feels it is important to raise these issues "before a mixed crowd."

Although women can be the offenders of sexual assault, the vast majority are male. For this reason, CARE makes a conscious effort to reach the male audience.

"We want to make men aware of their own behavior because they are the ones who can stop rape," Gundler said.

CARE also communicates messages of

safety and prevention to their students.

"People don't think it will happen to them," said Gundler. "We encourage people to be careful and to watch out for their friends."

The group thinks it is a shame that students have to be scared and particularly cautious, but feel that it is important for their own safety.

CARE also address the effects of alcohol on sexual assault. As part of the college social scene, alcohol greatly increases the incidence of date rape.

see RAPE / page 4

## Personal safety precautions taken on campuses

By NOREEN GILLESPIE  
News Writer

Having heard the infamous stories, Callie Kuhen has made a decision.

"I never walk alone," she said, speaking of the notorious Rape Road, the dimly lit pathway that links the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses together.

"The first weekend I was here, that was all I heard about," she said. "It's a scary road in the dark and with the cemetery, it's not smart to walk there alone," Kuhen said. "I always take the shuttle or have the guy that I'm dating walk me back."

While Kuhen's decision may be safety-conscious, the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame Security Departments fear otherwise, sharing a belief that students do not do all that they can to ensure safety while on campus.

"It's very difficult to get a young person to take safety seriously," said Dick Chlebek, director of Security at Saint Mary's. "Students have the attitude, 'It can't happen to me,' and don't think they need to take advantage of the services that we offer them."

Rex Rakow, director of Security and Police at Notre Dame, echoed the same opinion.

"I think we have a feeling that this is a generally safe environment," he said. "Students have the idea that they are safe under the shadow of the golden dome and 'nothing can happen to me.' People let their guard down," he said.

Both security departments emphasize the importance of using the escort service offered on both campuses, however, and share a concern of how often it is used.

"When we do have a rare occasion when an unfortunate incident happens, we'll see escort requests skyrocket," said Rakow. "When the concern dies down, the requests will go back down, too."

While Saint Mary's reported an increase of 1,470 in escort requests in 1997, Chlebek did note that not all requests were safety-concerned. "If we monitor the weather, we'll notice a significant influx in requests when it starts to get bad," he said.

While both departments share a desire for more student awareness on safety

issues, crime does remain low on both campuses, with minor crimes such as burglary being the most worrisome problems.

Notre Dame received two rape reports in 1996, and no rape reports in 1997. Saint Mary's had one rape report in 1996, and no rape reports in 1997.

"That still doesn't mean that these things don't happen," said Chlebek. "They may happen off-campus or be reported to local and state police."

"Unreporting is always a problem," said Rakow. "We never turn down a report, but there may be a lot of reasons that a victim doesn't want to make a report. It's victim-driven here; whatever the victim wants to do to proceed is their decision."

"Confidentiality is also maintained in any crime report," said Chlebek.

Low crime rates on the campuses are due mainly in fact to security features: officers patrolling on both campuses, 21 emergency lights on Notre Dame and Saint Mary's in dimly lit areas, 11 emergency phones on Saint Mary's campus, and crime prevention programs.

"We realize that students are busy, but we would love to see students take advantage of these programs," said Rakow.

One such program, run through the Notre Dame security department, teaches women to recognize and cope, through self-defense tactics, in situations that may be dangerous.

The Rape Aggression Defense Program (RAD) is run periodically throughout the year by the department, but according to Rakow, registration has been struggling.

"It's a twelve hour course, and if we can get even six students, we can break up that twelve hours however they want," he said. "It's only open to women. We want women to be able to practice the skills and ask the questions without being intimidated."

Interested women may call Detective Tullio in the security department for registration information. Rakow also stresses that safety practices do extend beyond the college campuses.

"We are a part of the educational process here," he said. "There is life beyond Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Students need to be more aware, and we want them to think about what they are going to face when they leave here."

### Rape Facts & Fiction

**Myth:** Rape is a crime of passion.

**Fact:** Rape is about violence, not passion. It attempts to hurt and humiliate, using sex as the weapon.

**Myth:** Rape only happens to women who ask for it.

**Fact:** No one asks to be a victim of rape. Rapists often prey on women who seem vulnerable or easily intimidated.

**Myth:** Rape is usually a "spur of the moment" act in a dark alley by a stranger.

**Fact:** Rapes commonly occur in one's home. Often the rapist knows the victim and has carefully planned the rape.

**Myth:** Most rapists only rape once.

**Fact:** Most rapists rape again, and again, until they are caught.

Source: National Crime Prevention Council



## Action

continued from page 1

Flemming.

Outlaw also addressed the overall environment on campus by saying that students of African American descent often do not feel welcome in their classes and residence dorms.

Financial aid also becomes a factor in African American students' ability to remain at the University.

"It is hard for families to make the parental contribution, which often necessitates the student to get a part time job off-campus in addition to the work-study provided by the University," said Outlaw. "This makes it hard for any student to do well academical-

ly."

Outlaw believes the rate of retention of African American students speaks more to the institution than the practice of affirmative action itself.

"When a student's experience is finished here, he or she should have more positive things than negative things to say about it," she said.

For 1996, the continuation rate into the second year of studies for African Americans was only four points behind that of the white student, with the numbers being 93.8 percent and 97.8 percent respectively, according to the 1998 Fact Book.

While this is improving, it

needs to be continued on various levels, one of which Outlaw believes to be mandating diversity training through the Freshman Year of Studies

impede them from moving up the ladder," said Outlaw.

One way in which this is being done is through the Learning To Talk About Race retreat.

"We must make the students move outside their comfort zones to impact lives," Outlaw said.

Outlaw believes the quality of students at Notre Dame is exceptional, demonstrated through the high rate of volunteerism evident in the community.

Yet she challenges them to recognize that there are students in the Notre Dame community who were once in the same position of those who the average student devotes time to helping

**'WHEN A STUDENT'S EXPERIENCE IS FINISHED HERE, HE OR SHE SHOULD HAVE MORE POSITIVE THINGS THAN NEGATIVE THINGS TO SAY ABOUT IT.'**

IRIS OUTLAW

DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF  
MULTICULTURAL STUDENT AFFAIRS

Program.

"If we don't teach students to interact with each other, we are doing them a great disservice. When they get out into the workplace, this will

through service hours.

"We must force our students to move outside the boxes," said Outlaw.

Often subconsciously, faculty and students on campus ask African American students to speak for their entire race.

"Other students are not asked to do this and neither should African American ones," said Outlaw. Outlaw believes this becomes an issue of being aware of those different themselves.

**See news  
happening?  
Call The  
Observer at  
631-5323.**

## Rape

continued from page 3

"Alcohol makes rape an even more touchy issue," Gundler said. "But alcohol doesn't make the rapist less responsible, or the victim more responsible for her actions."

Gundler became involved in rape prevention during activities night freshman year.

"It was always something I felt strongly about," she said. "Rape is one of the worst things that can happen to a woman. It doesn't leave you, and you have to live with it the rest of your life."

Students participating in the

"Take Back the Night" demonstration will gather at the Field House Mall at Notre Dame this Sunday and proceed walking through both campuses. The march ends at Dalloway's Coffee House on Saint Mary's campus where two campus bands, Hotel Prati and Who's Yo Daddy, will perform.

A three dollar donation will be required of students who do not participate in the walk, but who would like to attend the Dalloway's event. The money raised Sunday will allow CARE to bring sexual assault speakers to campus.

CARE is also planning a Sexual Assault Awareness Week for the Spring semester.

## Clinton will propose plan to help Everglades

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Clinton administration will propose an \$8 billion rescue plan for the Florida Everglades next week aimed at restoring the fragile ecosystem over the next two decades. Florida would pay half the cost.

The plan, crafted by the Army Corps of Engineers, will be reviewed in a series of public hearings, with the administration expected to present it to Congress next summer, officials said Tuesday.

While piecemeal efforts to revitalize the Everglades have been under way for years, the long-range recovery plan represents the most ambitious attempt yet to rescue one of America's ecological wonders.

"Nothing on this scale has ever been attempted," said Ron Tipton, the World Wildlife Fund's senior program manager for Everglades recovery.

Ironically, the long-term recovery plan is being proposed at a time when Congress has slashed administration requests for the Corps' Everglades restoration program. House and Senate negotiators last week agreed to provide only \$36 million of the \$81 million for Everglades restoration-related construction programs for the 1999 fiscal year. Congress also rejected \$58 million the Interior Department wanted in new Everglades-related land purchases.

Under the 20-year plan, say government officials and environmentalists who have seen the outline, engineers would restore the natural flow of water across tens of thousands of square miles of South Florida. It calls for tearing down levees, filling in canals, developing ways to store water

both in a system of reservoirs and by pumping it deep beneath the earth into natural aquifers, and expanding pollution control efforts.

More than a half century of building levees and canals and other barriers to water flow have severely damaged the Everglades ecosystem. About half of South Florida's wetlands have been drained for agriculture and urban use.

The area covers more than 18,000 square miles from the northern edge of the Kissimmee River drainage near Orlando to Florida Bay along the Keys.

## BIOSPHERE 2: SEMESTER "ABROAD"

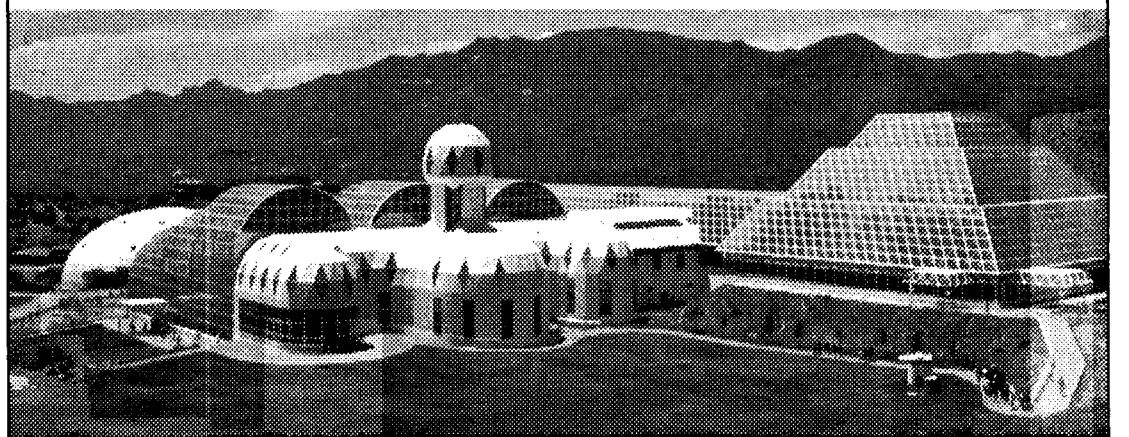
Spring 1999, Fall 1999 & Spring 2000

INFORMATIONAL MEETING:

Wednesday, October 7th

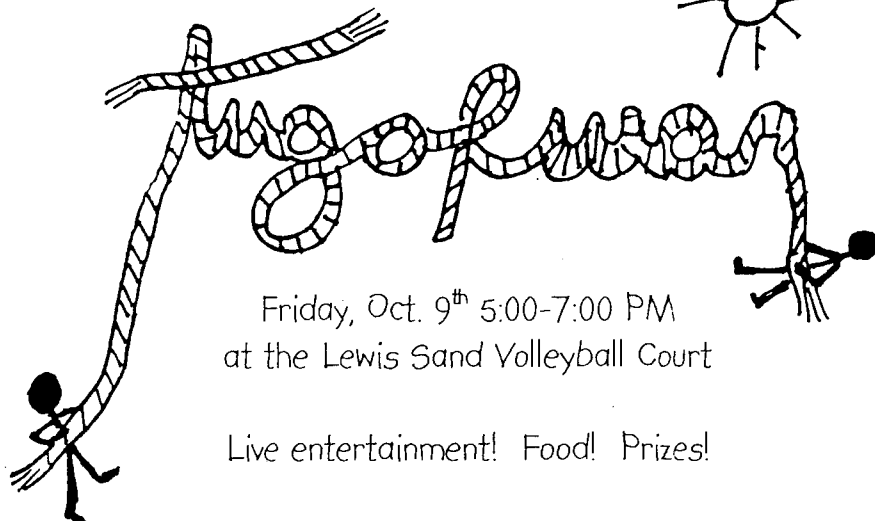
5:00 pm, 138 DeBartolo

Learn about the newest ND semester "abroad" program:  
Earth Studies semester at Biosphere 2 in Oracle, Arizona  
(offered in partnership with Columbia University).  
Unlike any other program offered to ND students!!



## LEWIS HALL

3<sup>rd</sup> Annual



Friday, Oct. 9<sup>th</sup> 5:00-7:00 PM  
at the Lewis Sand Volleyball Court

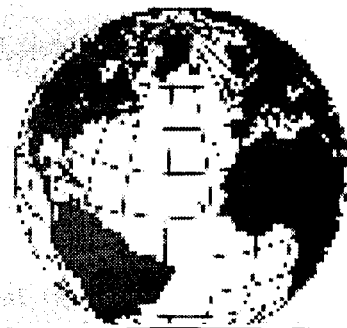
Live entertainment! Food! Prizes!

Teams of 5 (coed is okay)

\$5 registration fee per team—sign up there!

All proceeds benefit Camp Albrecht Acres

# WORLD & Nation



Wednesday, October 7, 1998

COMPILED FROM THE OBSERVER WIRE SERVICES

page 5

## Democrats defend Clinton, counter impeachment plans

WASHINGTON

With a House vote set for Thursday on launching an open-ended impeachment inquiry, Democrats rushed to counter Republican plans while still underscoring their disapproval of President Clinton's affair with Monica Lewinsky.

At the White House, spokesman Joe Lockhart accused the GOP leadership of using the impeachment issue "to embarrass the president" and produce political gain for Republicans at the polls this fall.

Majority Leader Dick Armey, (R-Texas), said the issue would come to the floor for a vote on Thursday. Republican officials expressed confidence they would prevail, thus making Clinton the third president in history to face possible impeachment proceedings.

## Investigation into downed Israeli cargo jet continues

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands

In the shadow of towering apartment buildings, a living monument to victims of the worst Dutch air disaster bears this inscription: "The Tree That Saw Everything."

Six years later, investigators are struggling to uncover what no one can see — the cause of chronic illnesses that have plagued the neighborhood and its rescuers since the crash of an Israeli cargo jet.

New disclosures the plane was carrying a chemical that can be used to produce the deadly nerve gas sarin have reignited demands for the truth — and renewed speculation over what the Israelis intended to do with the material.

"Once and for all, we must put an end to the disaster. The suffering has lasted too long," Hannah Belliot, who heads the neighborhood council, said Sunday in a memorial service near trees that survived the inferno.

## Archdiocese of Cincinnati ministers to parents of gays

CINCINNATI

The Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Cincinnati is inviting the parents of gay children to attend meetings on the church's evolving stand on homosexuality, which holds that gays deserve acceptance even though gay sex is considered immoral.

Auxiliary Bishop Carl Moeddel planned meetings in three cities beginning Tuesday to discuss "Always Our Children," a pastoral letter he helped issue last fall as a member of the National Conference of Catholic Bishops' committee on marriage and family.

The letter, directed at pastoral ministers and parents, says gays are still children of God, deserve acceptance within the church and should be encouraged to live chaste lives.

## WEST BANK



AFP Photo

Palestinian Authority Leader Yasser Arafat listens to a translation of U.S. Secretary of State Madeleine Albright's comments yesterday in Jericho. Arafat, Albright and Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu will meet today for further peace talks.

## Peace talks begin today in Jericho

ASSOCIATED PRESS

A trilateral meeting between Benjamin Netanyahu, Yasser Arafat and Madeleine Albright aimed at goading the recently revived Mideast peace talks forward will take place Wednesday.

Albright met with Palestinian leader Arafat in the Palestinian-run city of Jericho in the West Bank and held two meetings with Israeli Prime Minister Netanyahu in Jerusalem.

Netanyahu's office said that a three-way meeting would take place Wednesday morning at the Erez border crossing between Israel and the Gaza Strip.

"We're standing at the possibility of completing a political process with agreements that were difficult from our point of view, we know that," Netanyahu later told members of his Likud party.

"But along with that, we said that we'll respect them on the basis of two principles: One is guaranteeing security and the second is achieving reciprocity."

procity."

The trilateral talks were to be aimed at overcoming deadlocks on lower-level bureaucratic levels, but also were to address more substantive issues: The Palestinians complain that they have yet to see the Israeli maps detailing a further Israeli troop withdrawal from the West Bank; the Israelis want to know details of Palestinian pledges to contain Islamic militant groups.

Wednesday's meeting would take place early enough for Arafat to be able to make a planned trip to Moscow.

Albright met with both leaders as part of her efforts to bring the sides closer to completing a deal for a long overdue Israeli troop withdrawal. If Albright succeeds in bridging remaining gaps over a U.S. peace initiative, the two Mideast leaders would likely sign a deal in Washington later this month.

A Palestinian official, speaking anonymously, said Albright and Arafat discussed "generalities."

Speaking after the Jericho meeting,

Albright told reporters that there were "tough choices that both sides have to make," before the Washington summit scheduled for October 15-18.

"We reviewed in a comprehensive way all the issues of the American initiative which (Arafat) has accepted in principle. Our challenge now is to move forward and to try to reach an agreement," she said.

Arafat said he hoped the secretary's visit would be one more step toward the settling of all remaining issues between Israel and the Palestinians.

Time is running out between the sides to resolve a host of disputes such as the status of Jerusalem, which both peoples claim as their capital, Jewish settlements and permanent borders.

The current peace accords expire in May 1999, when the Palestinians had hoped to declare independence. Netanyahu opposes Palestinian statehood and the two sides have been haggling for 18 months over a further Israeli troop redeployment from West Bank areas, outlined in a previous accord.

## NATO prepared to strike in Kosovo

ASSOCIATED PRESS

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia  
Moving closer to NATO airstrikes, the United States told Yugoslav President Slobodan Milosevic on Tuesday that he has failed to show the West he really means to end his harsh crackdown in Kosovo province.

U.S. envoy Richard Holbrooke met Milosevic for the second day Tuesday after visiting the southern Serbian province, where Yugoslav forces were battling ethnic Albanian rebels seeking independence.

In Washington, President Clinton said Holbrooke was telling the Yugoslav leader

that NATO is prepared to act if Milosevic fails to honor U.N. resolutions ordering him to withdraw from areas of conflict and allow a political settlement.

He warned that, unchecked, Serb violence in the province could lead to instability throughout the region.

"The stakes are high," Clinton said. "The time is now to end the violence in Kosovo."

After meeting with ethnic Albanian political leaders in Kosovo, Holbrooke said Serbian security forces still maintain a strong presence.

"U.S. diplomatic observers are doing a terrific job bringing us infor-

mation, and the information they're bringing is not good," Holbrooke said.

Milosevic's seven-month crackdown against the secessionists has killed hundreds, left tens of thousands of ethnic Albanians homeless and led to growing resolve among NATO allies to stop the bloodshed by striking Yugoslav army targets if necessary.

Kosovo is a province of Serbia, the main republic of Yugoslavia. But ethnic Albanians form 90 percent of the 2 million-strong Kosovo population, and most favor self-rule.

Hours after Holbrooke left Kosovo for Belgrade, reporters saw about 100 Yugoslav military vehicles

of all sorts — ranging from armored personnel carriers to trucks loaded with troops — moving outside Kosovo in an apparent show of Milosevic's compliance with international demands.

Additionally, state-run Serbian TV claimed that all Serbian special police units were pulled out of the province a key international demand.

Defense Secretary William Cohen told Congress a pullback of troops in Kosovo by Milosevic was not enough to ward off NATO attacks. Airstrikes might be followed by some "international presence" on the ground, he said.

## Market Watch: 10/6

DOW  
JONES

+16.74

AMEX:  
593.09  
-0.12

Nasdaq:  
1510.89  
-25.80

NYSE:  
491.51  
-0.93

S&P 500:  
984.59  
-3.97

Up:  
1341  
Same:  
485  
Down:  
1698

Composite  
Volume:  
843,710,000

7,742.98

## VOLUME LEADERS

COMPANY	TICKER	% CHANGE	\$ CHANGE	PRICE
DELL COMPUTER	DELL	-4.12	-2.375	55.3125
CISCO SYSTEMS	CSCO	-4.40	-2.125	46.1875
STAPLES INC.	STPL	-2.82	-0.75	27.375
COMPAQ COMPUTER	CPO	-4.51	-1.25	26.5
INTEL CORP.	INTC	-1.16	-0.9375	79.625
MICROSOFT CORP.	MSFT	-1.52	-3.5625	97.625
VIACOM SOFTWARE	VRTS	-12.29	-19.1875	26.1875
YAHOO INC.	YHOO	-0.80	-1.0	124.813
TRAVELERS GROUP	TRV	unch	unch	34.5
SPDR (S&P 500)	SPY	-0.10	-0.938	98.5938

## SMC

continued from page 1

Holy Cross, through challenging and uncertain times in many decades ... the sisters have not only stood by the college, but have played leadership roles in so many ways."

She also emphasized the importance of the student body.

"It is the students who are the focal point of all that we do. We may describe the faculty as the 'heart of the college,' but we are all aware that if we

did not have the students, the 'soul' of the college, none of us would be here..." she said. "It is my observation that, while the quality of a Saint Mary's education is what probably brought you here initially, you stay here for many other reasons as well ... You are pushing all of us to make the college more diverse in many good and important ways."

Eldred complimented the women of Saint Mary's on their spirit and devotion to the College.

"We are who we are because of the contribution made by every person at the college,"

Eldred said. "I thank you for who you are and what you do."

"It is an awesome and humbling responsibility to be president of Saint Mary's College. But as long as we remember we are women of jubilee, together we will remain conscious, connected and committed proudly to the present and future of Saint Mary's College."

To demonstrate their pride in the Saint Mary's Community, the women of Saint Mary's also dressed in navy and white, the College's colors, and many signed a banner to commemorate the celebration, writing why they loved the College.

## Clause

continued from page 1

fessor of law.

But there is more to the issue than the fear of lawsuits. The clause would offer homosexuals a form of palpable legal protection, something that does not currently exist against discrimination at Notre Dame.

"There is no real protection [in the Spirit of Inclusion] for the kinds of discrimination we're talking about here," said Maura Ryan, an assistant professor of theology who sat on the ad hoc committee on

gay and lesbian student needs which recommended the addition in 1996. "There's none for gay and lesbian faculty members, and that ultimately hurts the efforts of inclusion at Notre Dame."

"The real question is how are you going to protect some of the most vulnerable members of the community," she continued.

Other faculty members noted that an individual's sexual orientation should have little bearing on their ability to function as a member of a university.

"Personally, I think decisions about education should be about one's innate ability

to succeed, or in hiring, to perform," said Fick. "Things like [sexual orientation] are extraneous to that goal. The key should be focusing on what's relevant to ensure success."

Blakey agreed, noting that for most positions at a university, an individual's sexual preference has a negligible influence on their job performance.

"I have a hard time seeing your personal sexual orientation having an impact if, for example you're a groundskeeper," he said. "If you want to teach history, I can't see if that has any influence."

## Prof gets manufacturing text published

Special to The Observer

The fifth edition of "Operations Management: Strategy and Analysis," a textbook coauthored by Lee Krajewski, William and F. Cassie Daley Professor of Manufacturing Strategy at Notre Dame has been published by Addison Wesley Longman.

Called the "best book available in operations management," the latest edition of the text includes new information on technology management

(OM) software on the market and more than 75 Internet activities.

"The fifth edition reflects our philosophy that OM texts should address both the strategic importance and the analytic tools of operations management," Krajewski said. "Strategic and managerial issues have been woven into the fabric of each chapter to emphasize the decisions made by operations managers in each aspect should be consistent with a corporate strategy

shared by managers in all functional areas."

Appointed to the Daley chair at Notre Dame in 1995, Krajewski teaches and conducts research in manufacturing strategy; the design of multistage manufacturing systems; the effects of environmental factors on inventory, productivity and customer service in manufacturing systems; and aggregate planning and master production scheduling interfaces.

## Chem engineering prof earns award

Special to The Observer

Edward Maginn, an assistant chemical engineering professor at Notre Dame, has received the Dow Outstanding New Faculty Award for 1998 from the American Society of Engineering Education.

Maginn earned his bachelor's degree in 1987 from Iowa State University and

his doctorate in 1995 from the University of California at Berkeley.

One of only eight people selected this year, Maginn's research is focused mainly on the use of molecular-level computer simulations to understand the thermodynamic and transport properties of materials such as polymers and catalysts.

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Sunday, October 11  
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Workshops



# Profs bring play to classroom

By EMILY McCORMICK  
News Writer

Thomas Bonnell and Katherine Sullivan are not content to have the play they've worked on together confined to the stage of O'Laughlin Auditorium at Saint Mary's College.

Bonnell, an associate professor of English, and Sullivan, an assistant professor of communication, dance and theater, have brought the play "A Secret Love" by John Dryden into the classroom where Saint Mary's students have been studying it this semester.

Because the play is a love story, many students are able to relate to its universal theme.

"A Secret Love" is studied in literature classes at Saint Mary's in order to help students become more interested and able to better understand the play.

The play, which combines a dramatic and comedic love story, revolves around Cleodon, a hopeless womanizer, and Florimell, a flirt who desires to capture Cleodon's heart.

"The comedy is funny, saucy and wild," Sullivan said.

Bonnell stressed that plays are not meant to be read as poetry

and short stories, but as works that focus on theatrics and dramatic actions.

The students not only read and discuss the play in class, but will have the opportunity to experience the drama firsthand and find out if their personal expectations are fulfilled.

Breeyan Creeby, a Saint Mary's freshman said she has been discussing the play in her

**'THE COMEDY ['A SECRET LOVE'] IS FUNNY, SAUCY AND WILD.'**

KATHERINE SULLIVAN  
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF  
COMMUNICATION, DANCE AND  
THEATER

literature class.

"I'm looking forward to seeing if the two characters get together," Creeby said.

Having a better understanding of the material once they see the play is also a reason behind incorporating the studying of "A Secret Love" in the classroom at Saint Mary's, said freshman Jenny Kuehn who's class is

studying the play.

"The play 'A Secret Love' is an adult play that leaves the audience with things to think about," Bonnell said. By reading the play, she said, students are learning about a different time period and culture.

Sullivan said she is excited to bring this distinctive period in drama to the Saint Mary's. Her goal is to recreate the world of the Restoration and its joy in theater, she said.

The idea of bringing "A Secret Love" to Saint Mary's began last spring, when Bonnell adapted "A Secret Love" for the Saint Mary's stage. The adaptation has helped to make the play, which was written more than 300 years ago clearer to the audience.

He removed many of the words and phrases that are no longer used in the 20th century English language and replaced them with words that the audience could better understand, Bonnell said. The adaptation contains none of the modern slang used today.

The play is still 85 percent pure Dryden, so it retains its 17th century composition, Bonnell said.

Sullivan and Bonnell have made a joint effort to accurately recreate the time and feeling of the English Restoration.

To prepare for this difficult undertaking, Sullivan attended a lecture series on Restoration and 18th century literature. Bonnell has become the assistant director and is learning how to create successful production.

The play is composed of twenty five performers who are actors or musicians and 45 students backstage.

The play will be performed October 8, 9 and 10 at 8:00 p.m. and October 11th at 2:30 p.m. at Little Theater in Monroe Center. Tickets can be purchased by calling 284-4626.

# Arnold: scandal effects far reaching

By BRIDGET O'CONNOR  
Associate News Editor

Although he admitted it was hard to know where to begin, Peri Arnold, professor of government and director of the director of the Clinton scandal last night.



Arnold

"There is much about this that ought to be deeply troubling to think about," said Arnold.

He said the topic was difficult to tackle both because of the unseemly nature of the details and because it is endangering the presidency.

"The president was caught with his pants down, so to speak — and we all know all about it," said Arnold.

He compared the embarrassment associated with the president's situation with that of a high school teenager caught in the back seat of a car.

As to the impact of such an embarrassment on the institution of the presidency, Arnold related the writings of Alexander Hamilton in The Federalist Papers which explored the question of what gives a president the incentive to act honorably.

Hamilton concluded that the presidency was an opportunity for the president to influence history — especially that associated with his name. Arnold explained that such an opportunity is reflected by former President Lyndon Johnson, who shaped certain decisions around his desire to be associated in history with the Civil Rights movement.

"Here is someone who has extraordinarily squandered this most rare benefit of being president," said Arnold.

Unlike Johnson and Hamilton, Clinton has undermined the reputation of his office, according to Arnold.

"He has made himself a

laughing stock in history," he said.

While it is a near certainty that Clinton will be remembered for this scandal and the media circus surrounding it, there is still some history to be made. How Congress decides to deal with the fiasco is another question that can forever effect the nature of governmental institutions.

"Clearly, he did lie in judicial settings," said Arnold. "I don't think that one can just let this pass. Clearly you have to find some mechanism to penalize the president."

Arnold said he does not feel impeachment is the most desirable route.

"Do we want to create a precedent which uses a relatively low bar of defining an impeachable offense?" he asked.

While the constitution only specifically names the crimes of treason, bribery, high crimes and misdemeanors as impeachable offenses, Arnold pointed out that crimes at law are not necessarily impeachable. But given the power of interpretation Congress enjoys in this area, the definition may be expanded to whatever Congress wants to decide is impeachable.

Such flexibility presents institutional problems as far as Arnold is concerned. These include the role of political impulse, or making decisions in the light of upcoming elections.

Another possibility raised for the president is resignation. Although this option was initially appealing to Arnold, upon further reflection he felt differently. His based his change of heart on the notion that the American people elected the president and, as such, he should not be pressured to resign when the Congress is upset by his actions.

Further, in light of Clinton's offense, Arnold cautioned against the precedent that would be set by a president resigning at the whim of the public.

"I don't think it's all that desirable to have him in office for another two years, but there's no better option," Arnold concluded.

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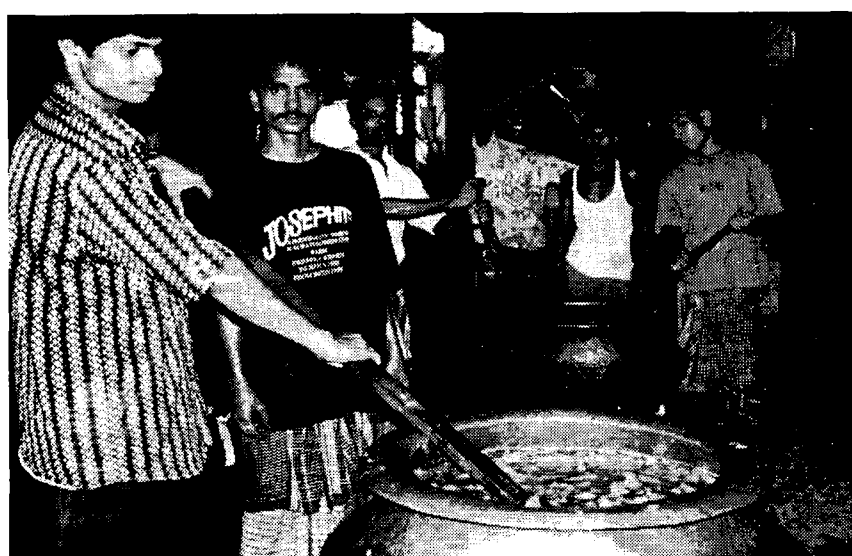
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# Thank You For Your Generosity

Thanks to the support of the Notre Dame Community, Campus Ministry forwarded more than \$8,500 to Holy Cross priests and brothers at Notre Dame College, Dhaka, Bangladesh, to assist the impoverished victims of the recent severe floods. For over 90 days, flood waters have covered more than 60% of that country.

Below are some pictures which Holy Cross religious in Bangladesh have sent, along with words of gratitude.



*Your generous response was most impressive. The refugees were living in abominable conditions here, and had to flee five times from their shelters (on campus) to the main college building. Toilets were inadequate; water was in short supply. Yet they are grateful. Surveys must now be made to see what places are not getting any help, and exactly what is needed to help the people once again to stand on their own feet.*



Campus Ministry will continue to accept donations which will be sent immediately to the flood victims in Bangladesh.

Thanks, Notre Dame, for your solidarity with people who have always had a special claim on us, from annual Mission Sunday collections to the more than 60 years of Bengal Bouts.



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## ■ MULTICULTURAL BEAT

## Gender, race pose challenges

By TIMOTHY COLLINS  
News Writer

African-American women continue to face challenges at Notre Dame and beyond that no one else is exposed to, according to Iris Outlaw, director of Multicultural Student Affairs.

The first African-American women to attend the University faced a harsh adjustment. Not only were they the first women to attend Notre Dame, but they were the first women of color also. African-American men have been allowed to attend Notre Dame since 1943.

Only 30 African-Americans were present on campus at the time women joined the campus, so a close-knit community developed from the beginning.

The University tried to make adjustments to the women's needs, but they were not adequate. They had to lay out for the administration what they needed.

"People assume what women need. Women have to tell them whether or not this is adequate," Outlaw said.

Women are still hired and are sometimes seen to fill a certain "yes" position, according to Outlaw. This means they are expected not to stand up for what they believe in, but to give into the patriarchal society system.

"It was the same as the Civil Rights movement," Outlaw said. "Who would take the women's voices seriously?"

Outlaw said she still recognizes the difficulties and obstacles African-American women face.

"The challenges placed before us will not be as easily taken care of as those placed before women of other races," Outlaw said.

By remaining committed to their issues and beliefs they will gain the respect they deserve, she said.

"Women can carry as much clout as any man, or even more," she said.

Outlaw also addressed the double standards that women have received in comparison to men.

"Why is it that when women are in positions of power they are being assertive and aggressive, while men in the same positions are seen as being ambitious?" said Outlaw.

She called for a change in mindsets and a willingness to take a risk to bring about change.

Since Outlaw arrived at the University in 1991, she has focused on creating programs and generating ideas to help African-American women with challenges they face.

But there is still a long way to go, and a need to "redefine the rules," she said.

**Have something to say?**  
Use  
**The Observer classifieds.**

## GOP incumbents facing challengers in South

Associated Press

MONTGOMERY, Ala.

As Republican governors in the South, Alabama's Fob James and South Carolina's David Beasley had reason to think the electoral cards were stacked in their favor. But then Democratic challengers played their hand, lining up with gambling interests and narrowing the incumbents' odds for re-election.

When James this week unveiled a free tuition plan for college students with good grades, he all but acknowledged the new math of his race: Despite his GOP label in a Bible Belt state, he was losing and lottery advocates were on a roll.

James, a champion of school prayer who once seemed a lock for another term, has joined Beasley as a GOP incumbent whose disdain for lotteries has given Democratic challengers an issue with surprising punch.

By contrast, another Republican seeking re-election

in a Southern state, Tennessee's Gov. Don Sundquist, is seen as the solid favorite against Democrat John J. Hooker, who is running a single-issue race based on his opposition to campaign contributions and has not made an issue of the lottery.

After publication of a week-end statewide poll that showed him trailing Democratic Lt. Gov. Don Siegelman 52 percent to 39 percent, James took aim at Siegelman's proposed Georgia-style state lottery that would pay for college scholarships, pre-kindergarten programs and school computers.

The GOP governor described a state lottery as being a "deceitful tax" and a "crap shoot." He said his scholarship initiative could be funded with existing state education dollars, a claim disputed by higher education officials who have been in a funding crunch under James' tutelage.

A poll commissioned by The

Birmingham News and The Tuscaloosa News and conducted Oct. 1-2 showed the potential impact of the lottery on the gubernatorial race. Respondents to the telephone poll favored a state lottery for college scholarships by 61 percent to 34 percent, according to the results published Sunday.

In South Carolina, a poll in June showed Beasley leading 55 percent to 34 percent, but a poll in late September showed that lead had disappeared. The spread was down to 44 percent for Beasley and 39 percent for Democratic challenger Jim Hodges, who is advocating a lottery to bolster education in that state.



With gambling interests buying campaign commercials for Hodges, Beasley softened his opposition to a lottery, saying he would not block a public vote on it. Beasley's campaign has had to fight talk of an alleged affair, but the lottery issue clearly has been a factor in governor's decline. A Mason-

Dixon poll for South Carolina news organizations last week found two-thirds of the respondents favored a lottery.

"The election must not become a referendum on the lottery," Beasley said. "There's a perception out there, real or unreal, that I have been the reason we have not had a lottery vote. That's untrue."

Charles Bullock, a University of Georgia political science professor, said traditional moral and religious opposition to gambling is disappearing across the South. He said residents of non-lottery states are realizing that their counterparts in states with lotteries are getting a big payback: dollars for public education without increased taxes.

"It pits two kind of competing ideas. It's the lottery and it's bad and it's wrong, juxtaposed against a belief that lottery proceeds benefit education," Bullock said. Education now "sells well in the South," he said.

# INFORMATION NIGHT

## BS/MS/Ph.D GRADUATES


**Bring copies of your resume.**

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**TIME:** 7pm-9pm  
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# Colleges making SAT, ACT scores optional

Associated Press

BOSTON — More and more colleges are making SAT and ACT scores optional for admission, according to a report to be released Wednesday.

More than 280 campuses now admit some or all of their applicants without regard to the tests. And many of them say the system has improved the academic quality — and the diversity — of their students, said the Cambridge-based National Center for Fair & Open Testing,

or FairTest.

The bulk of the nation's 1,600 schools still use the scores to determine which students will be accepted. But the report shows colleges can prosper without relying on the ubiquitous entrance exams, said Charles Rooney, the lead author of the study.

Critics say the Scholastic Assessment Test or American College Testing exam does not adequately measure a student's intelligence or ability to perform in the classroom, and is biased against minorities.

## ■ RUSSIA

# Nation prepares for protests

Associated Press

MOSCOW

Overdue wages. Soaring inflation. Lost jobs. Russians have endured a bitter economic crisis with few public outbursts, but hundreds of thousands, if not millions, are expected to march in nationwide demonstrations Wednesday in what's forecast to be one of the largest protests during President Boris Yeltsin's tenure.

A broad band of government critics, led by trade unions and the Communist Party, have spent months organizing hundreds of protests in cities, towns and factories across the country.

One of the most striking aspects of the Russian crisis, which hit in mid-August, has been the muted public response. Many Russians are deeply disillusioned with the government's inability to halt the country's economic slide, but they have concentrated on personal survival.

Protest organizers have sought to turn the private frustrations into public rallies that could draw as

many as 40 million people around the country, according to Communist Party leader Gennady Zyuganov. Russian labor unions say up to 28 million people will take part in the strikes and rallies.

However, many observers predict the one-day demonstration will more likely resemble a similar protest on March 27, 1997, when police said more than 1.8 million people rallied nationwide.

The Communists and the trade unions have had some difficulty coordinating their aims, and this has partially muddled their message.

The unions want to focus on basic economic issues in a country where the economy has been contracting for a decade and is expected to shrink more than 5 percent this year. Millions of workers get paid months late, and inflation has skyrocketed more than 60 percent since the crisis began.

"The problems of debts, (unpaid) wages and jobs appeared not today and not on Aug. 17," said Mikhail Shmakov, leader of the Federation of Independent

Trade Unions. "It has been gradually developing in the country during the past few years."

The Communists, meanwhile, have been calling for Yeltsin's resignation and see the protests as a way to further weaken the president, who still has two years left in his term. But the Communists find themselves in a bit of an awkward position because several of their members are playing key roles in the new government of Prime Minister Yevgeny Primakov.

To further complicate the matter, the union leaders have said they not only want Yeltsin to step down, they also want to see the dissolution of parliament, where Communists make up the largest faction.

Other Yeltsin opponents are also seizing the opportunity to advance their own goals. Alexander Lebed, governor of the vast Krasnoyarsk province in Central Siberia and a likely presidential contender, said Tuesday that Yeltsin's resignation is "inevitable," the Interfax news agency reported.



TUESDAY  
OCTOBER 13/ 1998

7:30 P.M.

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## ■ JUST GOT OUT OF JAIL, CALIFORNIA DREAMIN'

# The PSA, Student Senate and the Blind Pursuit of Rights

The discussion and pursuit of rights in America seems to be flying out of control. Everybody is screaming for their rights, and at the same time forgetting one very important aspect of overall justice, namely responsibility — that is duty to one another.

## Eduardo Llull



When this nation was founded, a newly structured society began to form. In the aftermath of the Revolution, a new society driven by a pioneering spirit and a belief in American know-how broke from the old structure of society which came from England. The old structure was vertical, where everyone had their responsibility or duty to a superior. This went from the poorest tradesman all the way up to the king. Gradually America turned this top-down society, based on duty and responsibility, on its side and developed a more horizontal society based on rights.

Thank God for America and the Revolution for breaking from such a system. Many of our accomplishments as a nation would have been impossible in that old system. However, our society may be based on rights but it is still dependent on duty and responsibility as well. It seems that we are quickly moving toward a society which does away with responsibility whenever possible.

On the national scene one needs to look no further for an example of this trend than *Roe v. Wade*. In this decision, not only did the Supreme Court free us from the personal responsibility that comes with having sex, namely caring for a baby, but also from the responsibility

we all have to protect every human beings' right to life in all stages of that life. But our own personal rights, apparently, supercede any such responsibility.

Anyway, instead of going off on another long treatise about why abortion should be banned, I'd like to apply this discussion of rights and responsibilities right here to our Notre Dame community. The recent wave of student activism, while encouraging in theory, seems to fall into the same trap of blindly pursuing rights.

This movement on campus has been led primarily by the Progressive Student Alliance. When I saw this club start to form (though unofficially) last year I was optimistic about the possibilities of having such a club on Notre Dame's largely apathetic campus. As the Editor of these Viewpoint pages I was approached by the club about them possibly having a column on a weekly basis. Still excited about this new body of progressive students I agreed to let them have a column every Tuesday (even though they missed this Tuesday, I'm not happy about that Aaron). However, so far this year I have been somewhat disappointed by their efforts. Instead of advocating progressive change in a rational manner, they seem to blindly fight for anyone who screams loud enough about their rights being violated.

For example, they came to the aid of the Women's Resource Center when the WRC was just trying to educate women on the issue of abortion as they claim, but they had information supplying prices and directions to abortion clinics. This is not acceptable, especially at a Catholic university. Furthermore, such pamphlets hardly enhance any academic discussion regarding the issue of abortion. But the WRC screamed the magic words, which include "rights" and "violated," and the PSA came running.

The non-discrimination clause has also been a center of attention for the PSA. Once again, they have ignored any implications that inclusion of sexuality

on the clause would entail. That is, they have failed to explore what such an inclusion would mean in the long run to the Catholic character of Notre Dame. They also fail to provide any concrete examples of discrimination under the present non-discrimination clause which would require inclusion of sexuality. Once again, apparently, if you feel that your rights have been violated call on the PSA. They offer their services like unscrupulous attorneys.

But enough with the PSA. I wouldn't want them to get angry with me and

**B**UT THE WRC  
SCREAMED THE MAGIC  
WORDS, WHICH INCLUDE  
"RIGHTS" AND "VIOLATED,"  
AND THE PSA CAME RUNNING.

stop submitting their weekly column. I honestly do enjoy the influx of letters to the editor after each and every column.

Instead, let us turn to our Student Senate. Student Senate has followed the PSA's lead this year in exploring the inclusion of sexuality into the non-discrimination clause. PSA member and Student Senator Sophie Fortin co-wrote the resolution and presented it to the senate. Her quote was, "It seems like common sense." What it seems like is that people screamed for their rights and it was common sense to the majority of the Student Senate, therefore, to capitulate without intelligently looking at what such an action entails in the long run. The Student Senator from Zahn Hall, Spencer Stefk, best captured what I feel was the actual mindset of the Student Senate at this meeting when he said, "None of us really know what we're talking about ... we honestly have no clue."

The Student Senate also decided to take up the cause of welcoming Sen. Bradley. Many senators apparently felt that if we didn't it would make us look bad to the nation. But this does not justify their treatment of the largest student organization on campus — Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Right to Life when they tried to present their objections at the meeting. The club was barely allowed to speak. Club co-president Catriona Wilkie was able to explain their stance in *The Observer*, however. She stated, "We don't oppose Bradley's being here, but we would like to see some opposition to his voting record on abortion." Sorry Catriona, that could be construed as an infringement on the Senator's rights.

I completely support the efforts made to further justice on our campus, in our nation and in the world. Nothing could be a more noble pursuit. However, when people's rights are pursued blindly without regard for truth or dogma; when our sense of duty dies out in this pursuit, then we endanger the very rights we are fighting for. Professor John Finnis, of the University of Oxford and Notre Dame Law School, expresses this connection between rights and duties in his book *Natural Law and Natural Rights* when he writes, "the common good is precisely the good of the individuals whose benefit, from the fulfillment of duty by others, is their right because required of those others in justice (emphases his)."

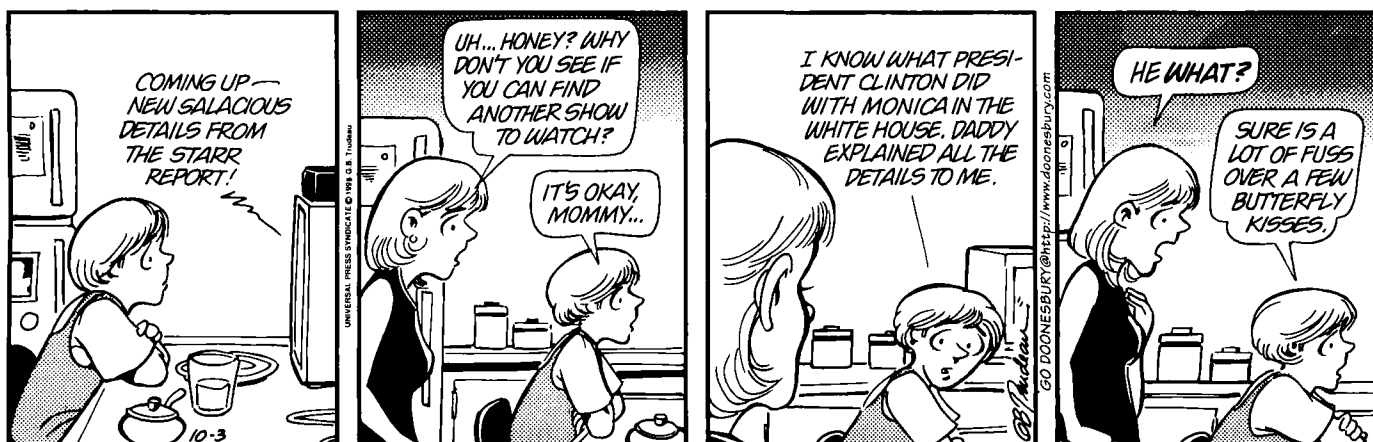
Therefore, in their defense of rights, the PSA, Student Senate and whoever else for that matter need to be more intelligent or they may hurt their own cause.

*Eduardo Llull is a senior history and philosophy major who, due to his major, will probably spend next year hanging out with his good friend Jim instead of working.*

*The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

## ■ DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



## ■ QUOTE OF THE DAY

**'T**o have a grievance is to have a purpose in life.

— Eric Hoffer

■ **OD** **LIFE**

## Expertise Belongs Solely to God

We see it in television series, movies or on news broadcasts: "expert" witnesses testifying that some fact of a case is or isn't so. When the opposing attorney is allowed to cross examine this

**Julie A.  
Ferraro**

"expert," there is usually an attempt to discredit the testimony by proving that the witness is not, in fact, an expert in his or her field at all.

Being considered an "expert" is a dangerous thing. Labeling a human being with that designation means people see this individual as "infallible" in that particular area of skill or knowledge. As we all know, no one is infallible.

The pressure of being an expert is enormous. The person has to watch every action, every word spoken or written on the topic of expertise. An expert pianist has to deal with the stress of striking the wrong key during a sold-out concert. A dancer or an ice skater cannot trip or fall during a performance. An expert defense lawyer cannot lose a case. A chef cannot add too much of a particular spice to a favorite dish.

On a plane comparable to the lives of folk leading more ordinary lives, I have found myself labeled as an expert with certain computer programs by my employer and co-workers. I'll be the first to admit I have a long way to go, especially with the repeatedly upgrading of both software and hardware. Research papers published with my by-line have caused a wake of requests to use my "expert" knowledge to assess the writings of others on the subject. Being a high school graduate, wife, mother and secretary, at such times I feel very honored and very scared. This is because I know my talent as a writer — while a habit after 25 years — remains a gift from God. Somehow, in His mysterious workings, our loving Lord always manages to point me in the right direction when I'm interviewing someone, or doing research. He guides my pen when I face a blank sheet of paper. He has provided me with the kind of creativity and intellect that acts like a dictionary or thesaurus, putting the right words together to make an interesting story.

I suppose, if most people think about it, they might agree that their own unique talents have the same origin, which makes God the only real expert. There still remains the dilemma however, of having others designate us an "expert" in something. It is a true test in humility.

This virtue keeps us from getting a "big head," especially when praised as an "expert." Humility allows us to acknowledge the attention in a gracious manner, at the same time explaining that we are limited human beings and may not live up to the expectations of others. Though they may not listen and the outcome prove disappointing, humility will allow us to bear their ingratitude or insults with a prayer and a simple apology.

All things considered, I sometimes want to quit writing altogether. I have heard about individuals leaving medical practice, retiring their dancing shoes and so forth, just to escape the label of "expert." Yet, the fact remains that the gifts God has given us should be used for His glory. His is the only opinion we need worry about. Doing our best for God is all that really matters.

So I'll keep at it, pen in hand, fully aware I'll never be an expert. What a comforting thought!

*Julie A. Ferraro is the local sales representative for Faithwear, and is executive director of The Pit Troupe theatre company. Her column runs every other Wednesday.*

*The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

■ **AWAKENINGS**

## Ford's Resolution Distorts Framers' Intentions

On Sunday, former President of the United States Gerald Ford recommended that President Clinton be publicly rebuked by Congress in the well of the House.

**J.P.  
Cooney**

I respect this elder statesman for his pragmatism, and applaud his bi-partisanship during this episode of pending constitutional crisis — if anyone can shed light on the dynamics of this predicament, it is the man who restored public confidence in our governmental institutions and put Watergate behind us. Nevertheless, upon examination, his advice bears potentially grave consequences for our constitutional system.

In his counsel to Congress and the President, Ford criticizes narrow partisanship and urges leaders to "pause and consider the long-term consequences of removing this President from office."

"More is at stake than the President's fate," he writes. With this in mind, and determining that the President's actions constitute an oversight worthy of public inquiry, he pointedly frames the issue at hand:

"The question confronting us, then, is not whether the President has done wrong, but rather, what is an appropriate form of punishment for his wrongdoing. A simple apology is inadequate, and a fine would trivialize his misconduct by treating it as a mere question of monetary restitution."

Without examination or explanation, Ford summarily concludes that the

President's conduct does not rise to the level of "those deliberately imprecise words 'high crimes and misdemeanors.'" He thus suggests a trifling compromise — force the President to stand before Congress and the American people and face a harshly worded rebuke.

Instead of a chamber full of clamor and applause, as is customary during the State of the Union Address, Ford envisions a chilling scene of revulsion and austerity. This, he believes, would cleanse the polity and restore dignity to the Presidency. Ford's proposed resolution lacks historical precedent and constitutional grounding, however; it actually subverts the Constitution and the vague process for impeachment laid out therein. He fails to mention that his recommendation requires that the President and Congress cut a deal on the terms of the rebuke. Before Ford's scenario could play out, weeks of negotiations would be necessary between the President's advisors and attorneys, members of the House and Senate leadership of both parties and the Office of the Independent Council. The Constitution makes no mention of, nor does it even allude to the concept of cutting a deal; it is similarly devoid of the terms "censure" or "rebuke" when it comes to Congress' dealing

with misdeeds by the President. It simply grants the House the "sole Power of Impeachment" and the Senate the power to rule on conviction.

It is possible that the President could escape removal from office, however — the Constitution is clear on this point: "Judgment in Cases of Impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from Office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any Office of honor." The Framers foresaw a dilemma such as this one — a situation where the conduct of a President is reprehensible, but the misdeeds do not necessarily warrant removal from office. However, the Framers do not allow for a deal or a compromise. It is the duty of the House to hold hearings on impeachment and the prerogative of the Senate to rule thereafter. The Senate could choose an alternative, such as a public rebuke or some form of censure, but not before the guidelines set forth in the Constitution are carried out.

The Constitution only says that removal from office is the most severe punishment, not the only one. It is

critical to the health and stability of our constitutional system that we follow the proper procedures for judging potential misconduct by a public official; America is, after all, a "nation of laws, not men." Ford seeks to rescue the country from what promises to be a long, bitter and potentially corrosive process. But the Framers never imagined that this would be an experience without emotional cost. They intended it to be a process that, through its symbolism and comprehensiveness, would legitimize institutions, purify the polity, and restore public confidence.

In *The Federalist* (Number 65), Hamilton foresees that the process "will seldom fail to agitate the passions of the whole community, and to divide it into parties more or less

friendly or inimical to the accused. In many cases it will connect itself with the pre-existing factions, and will enlist all their animosities, partialities, influence and interest on one side or on the other." Hamilton also asserts that there is no viable alternative to this public inquiry. "Is it not designed as a method of NATIONAL INQUEST into the conduct of public men?" "NATIONAL INQUEST" — Hamilton capitalized these words, not me. That's what this is about — it's a national cleansing. The Congress and President have no right to cut a deal. They have a responsibility to carry out the Constitution. Not even a Washington "wise-man" like former President Ford may undermine the ideals and the intentions laid out by the Framers.

*J.P. Cooney is a senior government and economics major. His column appears every other Wednesday. He can be reached via e-mail at Cooney.6@nd.edu.*

*The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*



## concert reviews



### Eddie who?

**Hailed as the next Pearl Jam, Creed shows South Bend that it can hold its own.**

**O**n September 16, fans of all ages packed Coveleski Stadium in downtown South Bend to see the intense band Creed. The band, originally from Tallahassee, Fla., has a current double-platinum album "My Own Prison" that has three number-one singles on the rock charts. Creed's music has been compared by many to Pearl Jam. This largely has to do with the voice of their lead singer Scott Stapp.

Stapp's sound has a striking similarity to Eddie Vedder's, but the two bands are different in many ways. Creed has been heavily influenced by the Doors and Led Zeppelin. After purchasing Creed's album this summer and being very pleased with what I heard, I was very anxious to see the band perform live.

A local band named Get Spin first took the stage at approximately 7:30 p.m. After playing a couple tunes that started to get everyone moving, they knew it was time for their departure when everyone started chanting "We Want Creed!" The band, consisting of Scott Stapp on vocals, Mark Tremonti playing guitar, Brian Marshall on bass and Scott Phillips playing the drums took the stage at 8:30 p.m. The lights at Coveleski went out, the spotlights came on and a large group of people, including myself, rushed as fast as they could to get close to the stage. Many people remained in the seating section and chose to enjoy the show sitting down. The stage was placed on second base and the majority of the people were standing on the in-field. Creed opened with one of their more popular songs, "Torn." Within a blink of the eye, the mosh pits opened up, beverages were spilling all over and brave fans took to the hands of the crowd to "crowd surf" their way to the stage.

The next six songs were very fast and kept the crowd's adrenaline pumping. This

list included "Ode," "In America" and "Sister." At times, I felt like I was at a Rage Against the Machine concert while I participated in the slam pits. After an hour of good music and pure fun, Creed slowed things down for a little bit. Lead vocalist Scott Stapp talked to the crowd about how they wrote the next song while on tour in the last couple months, and how he wrote it for his unborn son. "With My Arms Wide Open" was the name of the song, and it has potential to be their fourth huge hit. Next was the popular "My Own Prison," which had many fans singing as loud as they could. Creed left the stage at this point only to have the hundreds of crazy fans raise their lighters to the sky in request for more. Band members made their way back on stage to perform their final two big hit singles "One" and "What's This Life For."

The show was a large success and I don't think many fans left unhappy. At many times throughout the concert, Scott Stapp would talk for a few minutes to the crowd about the song they were about to play. After reading an article about the band, I recently learned that the song "What's This Life For" was written about the suicide of a former classmate of Stapp and Tremonti. This band is well on their way to reaching more fame and being known for their intense concerts.

*Corey Hartman*



### The Dynamic Duo

**They Might Be Giants "worm" their way into Chicago's Metro**

**I**n 1965, Bob Dylan, responding to a press question regarding the genre of music he played, said that he preferred to think of himself as a song and dance man. Following in his grand tradition are They Might Be Giants. Hailing from Brooklyn, NY, the duo have released six studio albums, a collection of B-sides and their most recent, a collection of live recordings called *Severe Tire Damage*. It might seem odd to promote a live album with a tour, but any excuse for a tour is good enough for them. This is the band famous for playing (they still do) every Thursday at a particular bar in Brooklyn since they began. It might seem that TMBG are more of a studio group than a performance group, but in fact their live sets outshine even the best of their studio recordings.

The first song performed at the October 2 concert in Chicago was "Mr. Worm," one of three studio recordings on *Severe Tire Damage*. "Mr. Worm" is also the album's first single, so it was fitting that they should be celebrating it. The song is about a worm who says "I'm not a real doctor, but I am a real worm" a lot. Before they began, John Linnell introduced himself and the their backup band until he was interrupted by John Flansberg's waiter impression: "Good evening, my name is John and I will be your waiter tonight. The special is 'Mr. Worm.'" Following his words the crowd exploded with hoots and hollers.

They followed with a brand new, unrecorded track called "He's A Secret Agent Working for the Man." As Linnell explained, this song is about their drummer Dan. The song is about a secret agent who disguises himself as a drummer in a rock 'n roll band. Both Linnell and Flansberg lit the stage on fire with their kinetic performance style.

Supporting the Johns were three Dan's, playing rhythm guitar, electric bass and drums. The two-piece horn section was filled by Jim and Tim on trombone and trumpet. All five of the backup performers were introduced at least four or five times and late in the show, Flansberg paid homage to the people working lights and the rest of the technical crew working behind the scenes. They Might Be Giants is a

group that works hard and shines their brightest at live performances. One feels that it is very important to the band that everyone present has a great time. Almost everyone did, saving the mother of a teen, who seemed a bit out of place.

They performed a good variety of music spanning the entirety of their career. The first self titled album received the least representation, but provided one of the evenings best performances. "She's an Angel," a popular song, was brought to a new level by the addition of the live musicians, especially the horns. On the original release it is just the two John's playing two or three instruments. John Linnell promised the crowd "thousands of surprises" and we were not disappointed. We received an explosion of confetti, the use of dummy head on long poles mouthing the words of songs and a performance of "Battle for the Planet of the Apes." An old ritual, in this song the two John's fought musically against the three Dan's. The audience was instructed to scream and applaud for the Johns by yelling "Apes" and the Dan's who were rallied behind, "Humans".

On Friday the Humans won, but Linnell promised that the Saturday show would result in the Apes' victory. The show's best performance flat out was their now standard cover of "New York City," by Cub.

After a little over two hours, the band retired, but came back for two encores ending as they began with an even more ambitious (a.k.a loud) rendition of "Dr. Worm." With another studio album in the works and the back-up of their constant Brooklyn performances, fans have few excuses to miss these song and dance men. Even people who might not enjoy the groups studio work might find the vitality and pure joy of their live work enjoyable.

*Stuart Smith*



## concert reviews

**ND grad student Sean King reports from across the Atlantic on the island that gave us the Spice Girls, where toothpaste is more of a once-a-year thing, and where the phrase "giving someone a ride" has nothing to do with automobiles.**



### Getting into the Mode

**Even after 12 years and no drummer, Depeche Mode still rocks London**

**F**or the second of their two homecoming shows, Depeche Mode played a strong, but not consistently overwhelming set. There were highpoints to be sure, but the band has not been able to fully shake off the residue of their *Songs of Faith & Devotion* (1993) low period. In fact, this tour, supporting the newly released *Depeche Mode: The Singles 86-98*, is meant to be a repentance of sorts—attempting to reinvigorate the fans alienated by their recently pathetic attempts to play real rock n' roll.

All started well. The haircuts were short and the instrumental introduction was decidedly techno and danceable. Nobody takes a stage better than Depeche Mode and the faithful were rewarded early. The band made no bones about its roots and thumped through "Question of Time" (1986).

Keyboardist/songwriter Martin Gore seemed to think he was in a heavy metal band, as he could be seen almost headbanging to this purely electronic track. Considering all the musical trends that so easily come and go in Britain, his actions are as if to say, "This song rocks and I'm proud to have written it." Things only got better with "World In My Eyes" and "Policy of Truth", both from the 1990 hit album *Violator*. The 1987 showstopper "Never Let Me Down Again" had everyone in the crowd wave their arms in near-perfect unison, a tradition immortalized in the 1988 DM documentary concert film "101." As a visual backdrop to last year's surprisingly pleasant single "It's No Good" fans were treated to a screened history of all Depeche Mode videos since 1986. Considering how the band had seemed to lose its way in recent years and has now realized the error of its ways, this video compilation was both effective and appropriately sentimental.

Thereafter however, the Mode got muddled in six or seven post-*Violator* tracks

that nobody came to hear. Do we really have to relive this horror to such an extent? 1993's "Walking In My Shoes" and "Condemnation" droned on. The new single "Only When I Lose Myself", is harmless enough on your stereo, but unimpressive and belabored on stage. Even the cherished "Question of Lust" (1986), sandwiched in the middle of this mess, was itself tarnished by the presence of two soulful female back-up singers. No offense to these obviously talented women, but this is sacred ground!

At this point, lead singer Dave Gahan told the crowd, "Let's pick things up a bit." DM lived up to its end of the deal by delivering 1990 fan favorites "Enjoy The Silence" and "Personal Jesus." This was easily the highlight of the evening. Unfortunately follow-up numbers "Barrel of Gun" (1997) and "I Feel You" (1993) intermittently brought everybody forcibly back to earth before they were swept away again by Martin Gore's solo encore "Somebody" (1985).

The band returned to the stage for the timeless "Stripped" (1986) and warmly closed the evening with a song they vowed only eight years ago to never play again, "Just Can't Get Enough" (1981).

Dave Gahan no longer pleases the crowd by roaming the stage the way he used to. And the stage set itself does not have the awe inspiring look of a NASA launch pad as it once did, but hey, "What are you going to do?" How many more chances will we have to see this truly innovative band? They helped change the traditional way many people see popular music. These are the guys who once had the nerve to sell out the Pasadena Rose Bowl with no drummer. When they want to, Depeche Mode still rocks.

## album review

**Appearing this Thursday,  
October 8th at St. Mary's  
Clubhouse**

### Third Wish

**Currently on tour supporting  
their new self-titled album**

**"Regional Rock Band of the Year"  
---Scene Magazine**

**"Best Unsigned Artist"  
---APCA conference**

**Participants in this year's  
H.O.R.D.E tour**

**T**hink Dave Matthews meets Blues Traveler meets 10,000 Maniacs. Then, add in just about every other musical genre that exists, and you might be able to imagine the Third Wish sound. Their music is an eclectic mix of blues, reggae and good old Deadhead rock n' roll. Third Wish hails from Cleveland and is becoming increasingly prominent on the college music scene. They were named Scene Magazine's "Regional Rock Band of the Year," as well as the "Best Unsigned Artist" at this year's APCA conference. They have also performed on the H.O.R.D.E. tour, alongside acts such as Bare Naked Ladies and Smashing Pumpkins.

Their latest CD, the self-titled *Third Wish*, is a collection of live recordings mixed with studio tracks. Much more instrumentally powerful than the acoustic *Strings of Culture* (1994), and more evolved than *Miles From Somewhere*, (1996) this album demonstrates a song workmanship unknown in most modern music. Their musical talent is formidable and they've come far from their beginnings as an acoustic quartet.

Today, the band is electrified (literally) and boasts a variety of instruments. Bongo drums, keyboard, acoustic guitar and harmonica, together with the usual core of bass and rhythm guitars and drums, create fullness and power. Also, Third Wish is distinct from other bands by employing two singers, Dan Heberlein and Tara Marie O' Malley. This balance allows a harmony and vocal richness often found in few bands.

Honesty is Third Wish's lyrical hallmark. They speak of life and love with no pretenses. Emotions are laid on the table — good and bad

are explored without apology. They craft words into beautiful forms that seems to be born of the melody.

Like all truly great bands, the Third Wish sound cannot be duplicated in a studio. Audience energy allows the band to explore themselves and their music, creating new masterpieces at every show. That is what distinguishes this album from TW's previous recordings; it allows strangers the opportunity to experience its glory.

Interspersed throughout the concert recordings are studio tracks that demonstrate the growth Third Wish has experienced over the years. Especially powerful are "Back Home Again," a tribute to the beloved homebound road trip, and "Four Walls," a song praising the simpler pleasures. "We'll sit upon the evening porch and raise our glasses, toasting to our recklessness with hope it never passes."

This album packs a happy punch. Dancing is not a result of listening to Third Wish; it is a prerequisite. The energy of this music invades your soul and leaves you changed. More peaceful. Even happy. You'll have the opportunity to experience TW's live show this Thursday, October 8th at St. Mary's Clubhouse. Show time is 8:00 and admission is free. Don't miss your chance to experience one of the country's foremost college bands!

*Shannon Grady*

## ■ NFL

## Aikman still out for count

Associated Press

IRVING, Texas — Injured Troy Aikman will miss his target return game on Sunday.

The way quarterback Jason Garrett played against Washington, the Dallas Cowboys can afford to be patient.



Aikman

Aikman, who went down with a broken collarbone against Denver in the second week of the season, had aimed for the Oct. 11 game against Carolina.

But coach Chan Gailey said Monday, "It would take a major miracle for him to return, not a minor one."

The coach said he isn't about to gamble with Aikman's injury.

"My preference is to play a healthy Troy Aikman when that happens," Gailey said. "We're not going to jeopardize Troy or this team any sooner than we have to. That's just not right."

X-rays showed on Monday that Aikman's collarbone hasn't

totally healed.

"Troy knows how he feels and we're going to make a good, smart decision for our team and X-rays showed he's not ready," Gailey said.

Garrett is 2-1 as a starter since Aikman was injured including a 31-10 victory over the Redskins in which he hit 14-of-17 passes for 169 yards including a 43-yard scoring pass to Ernie Mills.

"Jason played a very smart game," Gailey said. "The team has a lot of confidence in him."

Aikman said on Monday that he probably won't play until Nov. 2 at Philadelphia. The Cowboys are at Chicago on Oct. 18, and have a bye week after that.

"I would guess that the game after the bye week against Philadelphia would be a more realistic goal," Aikman said. "I don't want to try to come back too early and jeopardize the rest of the season."

"Until it feels better I just don't want to risk it. It's a matter of can I take a hit and not rebreak it again."

Aikman said he couldn't have played this week even if Dallas had lost on Sunday.

"It's disappointing and frustrating that I've missed so many games," he said. "I thought I'd be back in four weeks, but the collarbone just isn't ready."

"It will make me feel better when I get back knowing we are still in the race. The team has done a great job while I've been gone."

Aikman threw some passes last week and it hurt to do so.

"I just don't want to be careless," he said.

Gailey said the Cowboys suffered a loss in their offensive line. Right guard Everett McIver, a free agent signed in the offseason, will miss six to eight weeks because a sprained ligament in his right knee.

McIver was involved in the "Scissors Gate" incident in training camp in which wide receiver Michael Irvin cut him with a pair of scissors.

Flozell Adams, a second-round pick from Michigan State, will replace McIver.

Dallas is 3-2, with all its victories coming against NFC East foes. The Cowboys host winless Carolina on Sunday at Texas Stadium.

## ■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

## Leyland joins Rockies

Associated Press

DENVER

Despite Coors Field's reputation as a manager's nightmare, the Colorado Rockies had the financial clout to sign former Florida Marlins manager Jim Leyland to a three-year contract.

"I just felt like Colorado was the right thing to do," Leyland told The Denver Post late Monday after being named Don Baylor's successor. "I want Jerry McMorris and Bob Gebhard to win a World Series ring. I don't know if we can do it, but I'll take my chances."

"Don Baylor did a great job for us, and he was a great match as far as taking us from an expansion franchise through our sixth season," said Gebhard, the Rockies' general manager. "But to go beyond to the next level, we think Jim Leyland was the right match."

Leyland said he realizes one of the biggest problems he faces is attracting established pitchers to Coors Field, which he has said might be "the toughest place in the major leagues to manage."

It proved just that for Don Baylor, who was 440-469 as the only manager the Rockies have known in their six years of existence. He was fired last week after the Rockies finished 77-85. It was the Rockies' first losing season in four years.

"Mr. Leyland has agreed to a three-year contract to manage the Rockies through the year 2001. He will be introduced at a press conference Wednesday morning at Coors Field," Rockies public relations director Jay Alves said.

Rockies owner McMorris and

Gebhard met with Leyland in Pittsburgh, where the deal was made.

Terms of the contract were not announced, but the Post and the Rocky Mountain News said it was worth \$6 million.

Before he accepted the job, Leyland said he contacted Dante Bichette and Larry Walker, and plans to speak with every player on the Rockies roster by tonight.

He also called Baylor, who said Leyland wanted to make sure it was OK with him if he took the job.

Leyland led the Marlins to the World Series championship in 1997, his first of two years with the franchise. However, the team stumbled to a 54-108 record this season as the roster was decimated by moves aimed at keeping the payroll low.

Leyland exercised an escape clause and resigned from Florida last week. He told the Los Angeles Dodgers earlier this week he wasn't interested in their manager's post.

Earlier, Detroit Tigers general manager Randy Smith said he contacted Leyland about their manager's job.

Leyland managed the Pittsburgh Pirates from 1986 until 1996, reaching the National League championship series three times.

"He's the only one we've talked to," McMorris said last week. "Jim is clearly at the head of our list. I wouldn't say he's the only candidate, but he's at the top of our list."

Now, the Rockies are expected to have a busy winter in the free agent market and having a respected manager such as Leyland could only help lure top talent, McMorris said.

## ■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

## Ripken Sr. battling lung cancer

Associated Press

BALTIMORE

Cal Ripken Sr., the long-time Baltimore Orioles coach and former manager, and father of third baseman Cal Jr., is battling lung cancer, according to his family.

Ripken Sr., 62, was diagnosed last week at Johns Hopkins Hospital where he has begun receiving

chemotherapy, his wife, Vi, told The Sun.

Ripken signed with Baltimore in 1957 as a catcher but soon turned to managing, spending 14 years in the minors.

His teams finished first or second on seven occasions, and he joined the Orioles' coaching staff in 1976. He was named manager in 1987, taking over a last-place team. He was fired in 1988 after an 0-6 start.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 024 South Dining Hall. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 3 cents per character per day, including all spaces. The Observer reserves the right to edit all classifieds for content without issuing refunds.

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diane, you are ruining my life! I am going to barf on you!

mark, i hope you feel better.

and that i don't get sick. :)

brent- how's the pact? still going strong?

must be easy for uncle mark. no temptation.

except john.

Keough boys — Ben, Mark, Arney, Alan and Kevin- it was fun hanging out with you this weekend! perhaps i'll honor you with my presence again one day... love, heather

Michelle, see i told you i would write what a smart, witty, pretty gal you are.

Is there some kind of stress hotline i can call?

I am the RA on call; can i please come in?

wooster school

this is jenny. i saw what you did.

oh, SYR season has arrived.

gotta love NDA.

People from Purdue are big, nasty troublemakers.

We need some biblical knowledge this weekend. There are a few biblical people i'd like to know more about.

Just so you know, Finn: on the Real World, David had a heart attack and Lindsey's friend died. the saga continues ...

BR- just so you know, i am not scared or intimidated by the first game win of the yankees. I know that the Indians will beat the Yankees and then destroy the Braves in the World Series.

I hope my Indians shirt fits you!! You will be wearing a cap as well, my friend!

25 people in one arid dorm room! sounds like fun.

gina - what up, punk? how have things been? must i communicate with you through classifieds or are we gonna party together this weekend?

Happy Birthday Kara-mia, happy birthday to you! Your divas love you!

Has the ark sunk?

Those Boilermakers are nothing but trouble ... trying to corrupt such innocent young women.

SR- Only three days till the SYR and the list of prospects are dwindling. Tomorrow is the day of reckoning.

Whoever we ask, say yes. You know you want to go to an SYR with the cool people who make up these classifieds and produce the fabulous Observer you read every day. Come on, don't you?

This weekend didn't provide very much biblical knowledge, for some of us. But SR learned some new biblical figures and a few new psalms.

## ■ NBA

# Streak in jeopardy as NBA cancels preseason

Associated Press

NEW YORK

The NBA preseason has been canceled. Regular season games are likely to go next.

The NBA's perfect record of never missing a regular season game because of a labor dispute is in serious jeopardy after the league canceled the entire preseason Monday.

After previously calling off the first 24 exhibition games, the NBA canceled the final 90 because of stalled labor negotiations with the players.

"At this point, our teams cannot possibly be ready to play any

games before November," deputy commissioner Russ Granik said. "It's sad that we have been unable to have any meaningful negotiations."

Wiping out the exhibition games will cost between \$35 million and \$40 million in ticket sales alone, Granik told The New York Times.

Union leader Billy Hunter said he was not surprised at the owners' action.

"I think they intended it all along," Hunter said. "I believe the league, the owners, and the commissioner decided they were going to play hardball."

"They've locked us out,

they've refused to negotiate, and they've given us a proposal that's ludicrous."

Hunter said the owners had submitted a proposal with mechanics they knew would not be acceptable to the union.

"We are not going to accept a bad deal, and we are not going to be intimidated into accepting a bad deal."

The next collective bargaining session is set for Thursday. The league said decisions concerning possible cancellation of regular season games would be made next week. The season is scheduled to begin Nov. 3.

When the two sides finally

meet again, they will have only a few days to strike a deal that would preserve an 82-game schedule.

Once a new agreement is reached, it will take at least three weeks to sign players, make trades and hold abbreviated training camps. So unless a deal can be completed a few days after the sides reconvene, there appears to be no way the season can start on its scheduled date.

The owners made their latest proposal 10 days ago, still calling for a system with an absolute ceiling on salaries — or a "hard" salary cap. The union said the owners included 16 pages of new demands that weren't discussed in any previous meetings.

"Our proposals would result in an average player salary of more than \$3.1 million and a minimum salary for 10-year veterans of \$750,000," Granik said Monday. "Unfortunately, the union leadership has been

unwilling to give any serious consideration to what we have offered."

Both sides await a ruling from arbitrator John Feerick on the union's grievance over whether players with guaranteed contracts should be paid during the lockout. Feerick's decision could come at any time before Oct. 19.

The union planned to have players at about a dozen arenas today to try to gain public support for its position.

Hunter said the idea came from the union's negotiating committee on a suggestion from Washington Wizards forward Juwan Howard, a member of the executive board.

"We've been trying to work out a settlement with the owners and carve out a deal that's fair to both sides," Hunter told USA Today.

"We'll try to demonstrate to fans that's what we're trying to do. Players will be around to enlighten fans as to what's transpiring."

## ■ TRACK

## Johnson looks to race thoroughbred

Associated Press

TORONTO

Ben Johnson, thwarted repeatedly in his attempt to be reinstated into track and field, has turned to racing against horses and cars.

Morris Chrobotek, Johnson's agent, confirmed Tuesday that the 36-year-old sprinter will participate in a bizarre exhibition race Oct. 15 in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island. Johnson, who had the Olympic gold medal and 100-meter world record stripped after testing positive for drugs at the 1988 Games, will run against a standardbred pacer, a thoroughbred and a stock car in an event organized by the Atlantic Lottery Corporation.

Proceeds from the race will go to the Charlottetown chapter of the Children's Wish Foundation, which organizes trips and celebrity visits for terminally ill

children.

Lottery spokesman Mike Randall said the idea for the spectacle came from his organization, which holds a fundraiser each year for the charity.

"I'd say it's probably the most unique event we've ever had," he said, adding it will be a serious race.

"Ben is running to win, the horses are running to win and I know the driver always drives to win," he said. "It will be a lot of fun but what's important is we're going to be able to raise some money for a very worthwhile cause."

Johnson hasn't competed since receiving a lifetime suspension from the International Amateur Athletic Federation in 1993 after a second positive drug test. His most recent appeal of the ban was denied last month in an Ontario court.

Johnson has continued to train and Chrobotek contends his client can still compete with the world's best sprinters. But the charity race promises to be a strange event, one that even Chrobotek can't resist joking about.

"I want the Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport to test the horses," he said Tuesday. "We ask that he [center director Victor Lachance] personally go out and take the urine from them, I want him personally to test the horses."

"I want them to test the engine of the car to see if they're putting any special gasoline in there."

Johnson wasn't available for comment.

"He's hiding out in training," Chrobotek said. "He wants to show you how slow horses are."

Details of the race will be announced at a news conference Thursday, but Randall said the four participants will cover distances ranging from 80 to 300 meters during a live harness-racing card at the Charlottetown Driving Park.

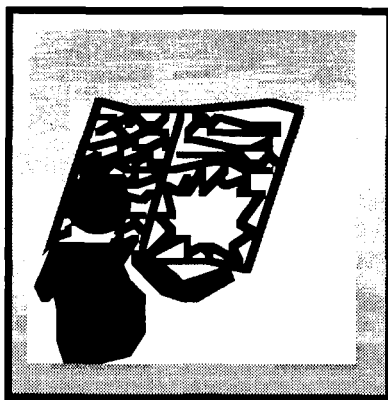
"They'll be staggered based on their capable speed where the car will probably be the furthest away and the human will probably be the closest," he said.

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■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

# Yankees shock Indians with explosive pitching, batting

Associated Press

David Wells and the Yankees made sure payback was swift and brutal.

A five-run first inning blew Jaret Wright right out of the game, leaving the Indians with shocked, blank expressions.

Wells then shut out Cleveland until the ninth, and New York began its revenge for last year's playoff loss with a 7-2 victory Tuesday night in the opener of the American League championship series.

"I was geared tonight. I really wanted this," Wells said. "You win the first game, it can set a tone."

Paul O'Neill, Bernie Williams, Jorge Posada and Scott Brosius all hit run-scoring singles in the first off Wright, who beat the Yankees twice in Cleveland's five-game victory last fall.

Posada added a sixth-inning homer off Chad Ogea, and Williams hit a run-scoring double in the seventh as the Yankees won their fourth straight postseason game and their season-high 11th straight overall.

"It takes a lot of pressure off you when you win the first game," Yankees manager Joe Torre said.

With their 118th win this year, the Yankees matched the major league record set by the 1906 Chicago Cubs, who won 116 in the regular season and two more in the World Series.

New York, which had 11 hits, also set a team record with 21 consecutive shutout innings in the postseason, surpassing its 20 scoreless innings against the New York Giants in the 1921 World Series. The Yankees, who swept Texas in the first round, have outscored opponents 16-3 so far in the playoffs.

David Cone will try to extend

the domination Wednesday in Game 2, pitching against Charles Nagy in Yankee Stadium's famous October twilight shadows.

A year ago, the Yankees also won the first game against Cleveland. But it was hardly dominating, with New York overcoming a 5-0 deficit to win 8-6. This time, the cheers started when Charisse Strawberry, the wife of stricken outfielder Darryl Strawberry, threw out the ceremonial first pitch and they didn't stop.

The Yankees, still angered that Wright hit Luis Sojo with a pitch during spring training, fracturing a bone in the infielder's left hand, made sure right away that the Indians lost the opener of a postseason series for the eighth consecutive time.

"To see Jaret go out in the first inning was ... gratifying," Wells said. "When you get five runs, with the way we've been pitching, is plenty."

Wells, who had 23 consecutive shutout innings in the postseason before

Manny Ramirez homered in the ninth, may be funky off the field, but on the mound he's strictly business.

He struck out seven and walked one, leaving Ramirez's one-out homer, just the fifth hit for Cleveland. He retired 11 in a row at one stretch and 15 of 16.

His five-hitter last year gave the Yankees a 2-1 lead in the series, and New York was four outs away from beating the Indians in Game 4 before Sandy Alomar's tying eighth-inning homer off Mariano Rivera.

Cleveland went on win the series and came within two outs of beating Florida in the

World Series.

New York, which hasn't trailed in any postseason game this year, pounced on Wright with four straight singles leading off the first.

First, Chuck Knoblauch, then Derek Jeter, then an RBI single by O'Neill. Pitching coach Mark Wiley came to the mound, trying to settle the 22-year-old right-hander.

Wright, chased by two three-run homers in the first-round opener against Boston last week, then gave up another RBI single, this time to Williams.

All were hit hard. Just four batters in and Ogea already was warming up in the

bullpen. Whatever magic Wright possessed over New York last fall was gone.

Tino Martinez bounced into a fielder's choice and Tim Lincecum struck out, but Wright made it even worse with a wild pitch to Shane Spencer that allowed O'Neill to score from third.

"I just didn't get it done," Wright said.

The hot rookie walked and Posada finished off Wright with another RBI single. Of Wright's 36 pitches, just 18 were strikes.

Ogea gave up an RBI single to Brosius, then held the Yankees until Posada homered leading off the sixth.

## The CANDAX McNair Program Announces the 1998-99

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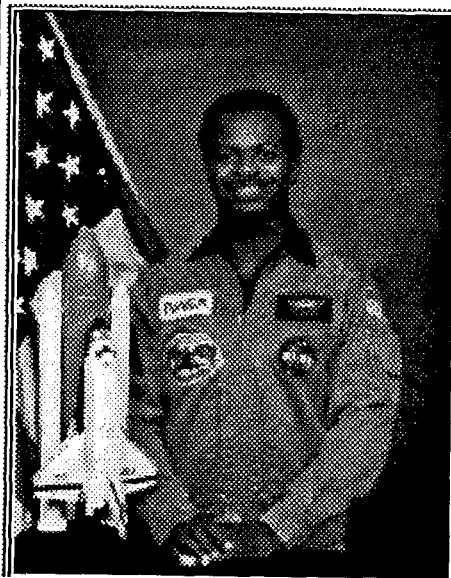
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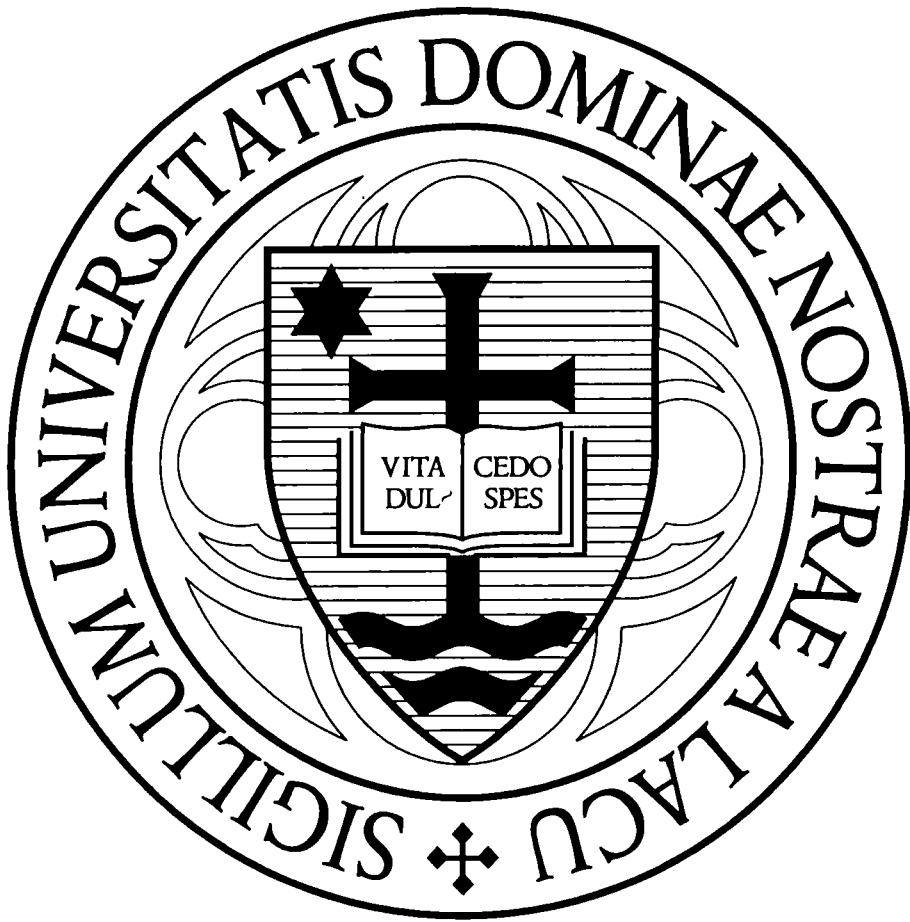
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# Experience Diversity at Notre Dame



## Multicultural Fall Festival

October 5 - October 9

“Movements That Made History/Herstory”

Fireside Chats (Free Lunch)

October 5-9

12:00pm - 1:00pm

Reckers

South Dining Hall

Monday: Dr. Kathleen Weigert, “Is Peace Possible?”

Tuesday: Iris Outlaw, “African-American Women on ND’s Campus”

Wednesday: Fr. Hesburgh, “The Civil Rights Movement: From the Beginning”

Thursday: Alan Bigger, “The Greening of Notre Dame”

Friday: Fr. Ken Maley, “Quantum Spirituality”

Culture on the  
Quad

October 5-9

4:30pm -5:30pm

Reckers

South Dining Hall

Free Refreshments

Entertainment on the  
Quad

October 5-9

4:30pm-5:30pm

Reckers

South Dining Hall

*Sponsored by the Multicultural Executive Council*

# I-Hall

continued from page 28

before reaching their goal.

In the second half, the Pangborn offense continued to struggle.

After not being able to get the ball upfield, they were forced to punt from their own 40-yard line.

On the first play of the drive, Howard quarterback Jill Veselik kept the ball, ran to the right, and darted upfield untouched for a 70-yard touchdown run.

It was the first time this season that the Pangborn defense had been scored upon.

"I just ran around the corner and there was nobody there. My receivers did a great job blocking for me," said Veselik.

Those receivers being there to block were the result of an ingenious play thought up by Howard coach Nate Medland.

All four of the Howard receivers lined up on the right side, forcing the Pangborn defense to cover each of them. This gave room for Veselik to run behind the receivers, whose blocking led her to the goal.

After the touchdown, Pangborn threatened in the closing seconds before Veselik intercepted DePaul's final pass as the clock ran down.

"We made adjustments on defense because we knew they would be tough," Medland said.

"All of our athletes worked hard. Jill Veselik is a coach's dream. Besides great skills, she has a great work ethic."

Walsh 6, Lyons 0

The women of Walsh started off the evening with an impressive showing on both offense and defense.

In the first half, the Walsh defense was able to tame the Lyons Lions very well. Time and time again, Lyons quarterback Katy Yanez was scrambling in the backfield before being sacked.

The Lyons defense was just as effective.

Early in the second half, Lyons linebacker Melissa Matheny was able to sack the Walsh quarterback four times in a span of five minutes.

The Lyons defense continued to impress.

Late in the half, Lyons defender Kathleen O'Boyle intercepted a Walsh pass and brought it all the way to the ten-yard line before being tackled.

On the ensuing drive, however, the Walsh defense changed the whole momentum of the

game.

Yanez dropped back to pass and Walsh defender Angela Polsinelli caught the ball for the interception.

She sprinted all the way down the field for the game's only score.

"I'm normally covering on the line," Polsinelli said.

"But today I was right there. I caught the ball and took off 78 yards, it feels good."

"The defense played excellent. I was very happy that the team came out with such a positive attitude after losing to Pangborn [the night before]," Walsh coach Durran Alexander said.

Breen-Phillips 7, Cavanaugh 0

Breen-Phillips quarterback Jenny Choi was finally able to celebrate after the game Monday night.

The team had been losing close games all season, and Choi's efforts had been lost in the shuffle.

Monday, her passing came to the forefront as BP defeated Cavanaugh 7-0.

The first half was a defensive battle.

The punts seemed more frequent than offensive gains. The Cavanaugh defense was impressive as they kept Choi and her teammates from threatening.

The BP defense was equally impressive though, and the two teams went into halftime in a scoreless tie.

In the second half, BP was able to capitalize on its first offensive drive.

After a Cavanaugh punt, Choi completed a 35-yard pass to receiver Gina Montenegro. Montenegro juggled the ball before regaining control and taking the ball to the 15 before being tackled.

"I felt like Ollie in the movie Hoosiers," said Montenegro.

On the ensuing drive, Choi connected with receiver Natalie Kelley in the endzone for the game's first score.

The extra-point attempt was good as Erin West caught the ball in the northeast side of the endzone. Cavanaugh threatened in the closing seconds.

However, a BP forced a turnover on downs as the clock ticked down to zero.

"We played a hell of a game," Breen-Phillips coach Kevin Shannon said. "It was a very good effort. For the first time, everything came together well."

"My throw was on, we were focused," Choi said. "We knew we needed to win this game."

## SPORTS BRIEFS

**Domer Run** - The annual Domer Run is scheduled for Saturday at 11 a.m.

Race begins at Stepan Center. It is a 3 mile, 6 mile run and 2 mile walk. Pancake breakfast after the race. Register in advance at RecSports.

It costs \$6. Proceeds benefit the Catherine Peachey Foundation, Inc. for Breast Cancer Research. For more information, please contact RecSports at 631-6100.

**Stepan Court Scheduling** - Meeting for the 1998-99 academic year will be held Thursday at 4:30 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre in LaFortune.

Any organization wishing to reserve time must attend. For more information contact Student Activities at 631-6912.

## TRACK AND FIELD

# NBA preseason canceled

Associated Press

NEW YORK

The NBA preseason has been canceled. Regular season games are likely to go next.

The NBA's perfect record of never missing a regular season game because of a labor dispute is in serious jeopardy after the league canceled the entire preseason Monday.

After previously calling off the first 24 exhibition games, the NBA canceled the final 90 because of stalled labor negotiations with the players.

"At this point, our teams cannot possibly be ready to play any games before November," deputy commissioner Russ Granik said. "It's sad that we have been unable to have any meaningful negotiations."

Wiping out the exhibition games will cost between \$35 million and \$40 million in ticket sales alone, Granik told The New York Times.

Union leader Billy Hunter said he was not surprised at the owners' action.

"I think they intended it all along," Hunter said. "I believe the league, the owners, and the commissioner decided they were going to play hardball."

"They've locked us out, they've refused to negotiate, and they've given us a proposal that's ludicrous."

Hunter said the owners had submitted a proposal with mechanics they knew would not be acceptable to the union.

"We are not going to accept a bad deal, and we are not going to be intimidated into accepting a bad deal."

The next collective bargaining session is set for Thursday. The league said decisions concerning possible cancellation of regular

season games would be made next week. The season is scheduled to begin Nov. 3.

When the two sides finally meet again, they will have only a few days to strike a deal that would preserve an 82-game schedule.

Once a new agreement is reached, it will take at least three weeks to sign players, make trades and hold abbreviated training camps. So unless a deal can be completed a few days after the sides reconvene, there appears to be no way the season can start on its scheduled date.

The owners made their latest proposal 10 days ago, still calling for a system with an absolute ceiling on salaries — or a "hard" salary cap. The union said the owners included 16 pages of new demands that weren't discussed in any previous meetings.

"Our proposals would result in an average player salary of more than \$3.1 million and a minimum salary for 10-year veterans of \$750,000," Granik said Monday. "Unfortunately, the union leadership has been unwilling to give any serious consideration to what we have offered."

Both sides await a ruling from arbitrator John Feerick on the union's grievance over whether players with guaranteed contracts should be paid during the lockout. Feerick's decision could come at any time before Oct. 19.

The union planned to have players at about a dozen arenas today to try to gain public support for its position.

Hunter said the idea came from the union's negotiating committee on a suggestion from Washington Wizards forward Juwan Howard, a member of the executive board.

## ARTS & LETTERS CAREER DAY

### WORKSHOP SCHEDULE Thursday, October 8, 1998

ROOMS & TIMES	WORKSHOP TITLE	PRESENTER
<b>Room 210</b>		
11:00 a.m. & 2:00 p.m.	"Computer Adaptive Testing for GMAT, GRE, Paper/pencil Testing for LSAT, MCAT, etc."	Chad Schaedler Kaplan Educational Services
3:00 p.m.	"Careers in Advertising for the Arts and Letters Student"	Terri Burke Starcom Media Services (a division of Leo Burnett)
<b>Room 212</b>		
11:00 a.m. & 2:00 p.m.	"Marketing Your Liberal Arts Skills"	Kris Hull Procter and Gamble
1:00 p.m. & 3:00 p.m.	"Non-Technical Career Opportunities in the Information Technology Industry"	Anne Letzerich Trilogy Software
<b>Room 214</b>		
11:00 a.m. & 2:00 p.m.	"Career Development Through Internships For Students of Color"	Felix J. Martinez In Roads-Chicago
10:00 a.m. & 1:00 p.m.	"Job Explosion in the 90's: DATABASE Marketing"	Sara Thaler Johnson & Quin

Where: The Center For Continuing Education

Please plan to Attend!

A CONTINUING LECTURE AND DISCUSSION SERIES:

TONIGHT

# "KNOWLEDGE"

PRESENTED BY  
Dean Carolyn Woo

7pm ~ LOG CHAPEL

SPONSORED BY CAMPUS MINISTRY AND THE CONGREGATION OF HOLY CROSS

# RecSports Champion Student Award

RecSports "Champion Student Award" recipients are selected by the Office of Recreational Sports. Honorees are chosen for their involvement in RecSports, including excellence in sportsmanship, leadership and participation.



As a member of the Notre Dame Boxing Club, senior Emily Schmidt is not a champion of any particular weight class; rather she is a Champion of the entire program. In her third year overseeing the Boxing Club, the Brockport, NY native's responsibilities include coordinating all facets of Bengal Bouts, including promotions and media coverage, publications and posters, equipment and apparel and medical coverage. Active in many campus activities, Emily has served as secretary for Howard Hall Council, and is presently an assistant coordinator for retreat teams through Campus Ministry. Upon graduating in May, the Beta Alpha Psi Accounting Honors Society member will join PricewaterhouseCoopers this August in Chicago.

Recipients receive **Champion** merchandise from the



*"Specializing in Authentic  
Notre Dame Sportswear"*  
(Joyce Center)

## RecSports

[www.nd.edu/~recsport](http://www.nd.edu/~recsport)

### Upcoming Events & Deadlines

#### **Domer Run**

3 & 6 Mile Runs or 2 Mile Walk  
Pancake Breakfast to Follow  
Saturday, October 10  
11:00am Stepan Center  
\$6 in advance at RecSports  
(Deadline for Advance registrations is 5:00 Friday)  
\$7 Day of race  
All proceeds to benefit the Catherine Peachey  
Foundation Inc., for Breast Cancer Research

#### **Intramural Deadlines - 10/8/98**

IH Volleyball (M & W)  
Co-Rec Basketball  
Campus Badminton



*"Specializing in Authentic  
Notre Dame Sportswear"*

**20% off of  
Champion  
Sweatshirts at the**



Valid 10/7/98 - 10/14/98.  
Student ID required.

Look for this award to appear in the Observer every other Wednesday. Students selected receive **Champion**

merchandise courtesy of **Champion** and the  with two locations in the Joyce Center. The  is open Monday-Saturday 9:00am to 5:00pm and Sunday 12:00pm to 4:00pm. (Phone: 631-8560).



# Soccer

continued from page 28

After that near miss, the Irish controlled the rest of the game. Notre Dame out shot IUPUI 18-6 overall and 10-1 in the second half.

"I thought we went out and played hard

tonight," assistant coach Mark De Feyter said.

"[IUPUI] was fired up since they had three starters from the South Bend area but we handled them well and got an important victory. A win is a win, the final score doesn't matter."

Next up for the 22nd ranked Irish are the 20th-ranked Broncos of Santa Clara. They will then play a match-up with St. Mary's College of California before returning to Big East play.



## "The Christian's Relationship with Creation - At Home in the Web of Life"

Wednesday, October 7  
6:30 PM  
102 DeBartolo

Presentation by  
Todd Garland & Carol Warren  
of the Catholic Committee of Appalachia



Todd Garland is the director of the Catholic Committee of Appalachia and his wife Carol Warren is on the CCA Board. Both live and have committed their lives in struggle for justice in the Appalachia region. Todd and Carol played insurmountable roles in the process and drafting of *At Home in the Web of Life*, a pastoral message on sustainable communities in Appalachia from the Catholic Bishops of Appalachia.

Lecture is sponsored by the Appalachia Seminar and the Center for Social Concerns.



The Observer/Jeff Hsu  
Irish freshman Shane Walton scored the only goal yesterday in Notre Dame's victory against the Jaguars on the muddy Alumni Field.

## V-ball

continued from page 28

player for the Irish to hit above .300 was freshman Malinda Goralski at .333.

Illinois State had more kills than the Irish by a margin of 74-57, a key factor in securing the Redbirds the victory.

Four players for Illinois State were in double digits for the number of kills — Julie Cress, Kendra Haselhorst, Michelle Kutcher and Jen Olson.

The Redbirds also led the match in aces 10 to three.

Julie Morgan, the coach for the Redbirds, was impressed by Olson's efforts from off the bench.

"We needed to get our middles up early against their block," said Morgan. "Jen's faster at getting up in the air to beat the block."

"Tonight we had to play quicker and the luxury of our team is having somebody like Jen who works hard and stays ready to play. Marisa had the confidence to give her the ball and Jen saw the holes in the

defense and hit them."

Notre Dame relied on its superior size to outblock the opponent 16-8. However, that was not enough to get the Irish the 'W'.

Senior captain Lindsay Treadwell did her best to lead the Irish.

Treadwell, a middle blocker, and sophomore Christi Giron, each had 13 kills.

Treadwell also added 11 digs and seven blocks, none of which were enough to put the Irish on top.

Illinois State senior Marisa Brickley set a record for career set assists in the Missouri Valley Conference. She surpassed former Drake star Kelly Hanson with her 59 assists last night. Brickley's total in her career now stands at 4,964.

"I won't know the impact until down the road, but I think when I look back a few years from now, I'll appreciate it," said Brickley.

The next match on the Irish schedule will be at Big East foe Connecticut Friday evening.

The William and Katherine Devers Program in Dante Studies

and African and African-American Studies

present:

## DIVERSELY DANTE ~ 2

"Dante in Black and White:  
Moments in the African-American  
Reception of the *Divine Comedy*"

Dennis Looney

University of Pittsburgh

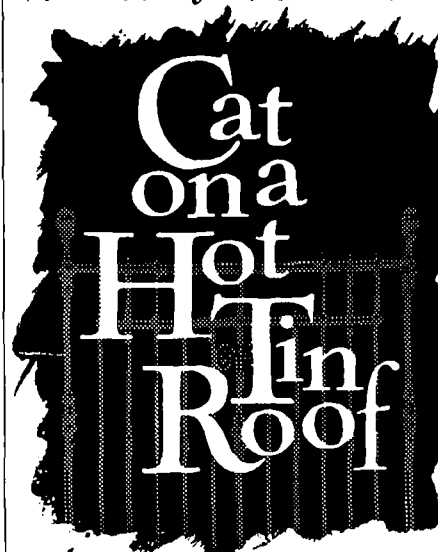
Thursday, October 8 ~ 4:45pm

Department of Special Collections, 102 Hesburgh Library

A reception will follow the lecture. All are welcome.

For further information call (219) 631-5610 or visit the Devers Web site at <http://www.nd.edu/~devers>

Notre Dame Film, Television, and Theatre presents



Wed., Oct. 7  
7:30 p.m.

Thurs., Oct. 8  
7:30 p.m.

Fri., Oct. 9  
7:30 p.m.

Sat., Oct. 10  
7:30 p.m.

Sun., Oct. 11  
2:30 p.m.

Playing at  
Washington  
Hall

Reserved Seats \$9  
Seniors \$8  
All Students \$6

Tickets are available at LaFortune Student Center Ticket Office MasterCard and Visa orders call 631-8128

## WOMEN'S GOLF

# Klee leads Irish for third consecutive match

Special to The Observer

ANN ARBOR, Mich.

Junior captain Andrea Klee posted her third straight team-best finish for the Irish women's golf team by earning a share of 13th place among 90 golfers at the Wolverine Invitational, following final-round action Sunday at the par-73 course.

Klee carded a final-round 80 to go

along with an 83 in Saturday's round. Sophomores Mary Klein (89-85) and Shane Smith (88-86) tied for 39th with 174 totals.

The Irish failed to improve on their 10th place standing in the 13-team field. Notre Dame placed a 339 round on Sunday for a 687 total. Michigan State (626) won the team title, outdistancing Purdue by 26 strokes, while Kent (679), Toledo (681) and Ohio (682) edged the

Irish by eight, six and five strokes, respectively.

Junior Beth Cooper totaled matching rounds of 88 to finish in a tie for 50th, as did sophomore Becca Schloss (87-89), who was competing as an individual entrant. Freshman Kristen McMurtrie (90--89) and junior Brigid Fisher (90-94) rounded out the Irish contingent.

Klee opened the season with a team-best 16th place showing at the 89-player

Michigan State Invitational (236) before leading the Irish with a 27th place showing at the 88-player Lady Northern Intercollegiate, held at Purdue (246). Klein has finished with the team's second-best score or tied for the second-best score in all three fall tournaments, with a 240 at Michigan State and a 251 at the Lady Northern.

Klee leads the Irish with an 80.63 stroke average.

## MEN'S GOLF

# Monfort claims best round for Irish in 20 years

Associated Press

FRANKLIN, Ind.

Notre Dame freshman Kyle Monfort three-putted for a bogey on his first hole Tuesday but added five birdies and 12 pars the rest of the way to post the best round by a Notre Dame golfer in 20 years-four-under 68-in



Monfort

gusty final-round action of the annual Legends of Indiana Intercollegiate, held at the par-72, 7,029-yard Legends of Indiana Golf Course.

"I putted a lot better today," Monfort said. "I needed 34 and 36 putts on Monday but only 27 today. I was placing the ball closer to the hole and made some adjustment in my putting stance. Going into the final three holes, I felt like I could make three more birdies. It's nice to have done well but we are struggling a little as a team."

Monfort's strong round-which equals the second-best in recorded Notre Dame history-helped the inconsistent Irish jump from 14th to eighth in the 18-team field, using a final-round 298 in the play-five/count-four format to finish with a three-round total of 893.

The Irish conceivably could have made a run at third-place Indiana (886) but failed to get the needed scores from the squad's veteran players. Ball State nipped Notre Dame by a single stroke while Louisville and Penn State finished just three shots higher than the Irish and

Kentucky five shots higher. Toledo had four golfers in the top six to run away with the team title by 25 strokes.

Monfort's 68 tied with Arkon's Scott Carvin's first round for best in the tournament and vaulted him from 36th to a share of 10th in the 90-golfer field, with the 217 total equaling the fourth-best 54-hole score in recorded Notre Dame history. Junior Jeff Connell tied for 26th at 223 while senior Willie Kent — coming off a medalist finish at the Iowa Intercollegiate — tied for 48th at 229 (75-77-77). Irish senior co-captain Brad Hardin bounced back from a second-round 80 on Monday afternoon to post a final-round 76 and 230 total. Junior co-captain Todd Vernon continued to struggle, firing a 79 on Tuesday after opening with a 78 and 74 on Monday.

The last known Notre Dame golfer to record a round of 68 or better in an intercollegiate tournament were teammates Dave Knee and Tim Saur, who did so during the 1977-78 season. Mike O'Connell, Sr. also carded a 68 in 1964-65 and owns the best round in recorded team history, a 64 in 1962-63. Prior to Monfort's 68, the best round by an Irish golfer during the last 20 years was 69-turned in nine times by eight different golfers, including Kent twice and Connell and Vernon once each.

"We have five really good players who can put up low scores," Monfort said. "It just hasn't clicked yet. We could go out next week at Louisville and everyone could shoot under par. We're a really good team but just haven't been able to show it."

Monfort-whose 1998 summer highlights included shooting a nine-birdie, course-record round

of 63 at his home course Muirfield Country Club-needed just 27 putts Tuesday while hitting 18 fairways and eight of nine greens over the final nine holes, which were played on the "Middle Nine" of the 27-hole course. He opened the day by three-putting the 1st hole on the Creek Nine but broke back even with a tap-in birdie on the par-5, 562-yard 3rd hole. While facing three-club with during the 5th-8th holes, Monfort dropped a two-iron tee shot to within 12 feet of the 192-yard 6th hole and sunk the putt to go one-under.

Monfort's final nine holes included three birdies and three near-misses. He hit driver and two-iron on the 418-yard 1st hole of the Middle Nine before draining a 20-footer. After missing a short putt on the 2nd hole and lipping out on birdie putts at 3 and 4, he sank birdies putts from 10 and eight feet on the next two holes to move to four-under.

His only missed green of the Middle Nine came on the 8th hole, when the wind carried his second shot over the small green. But Monfort chipped to within six feet short of the hole, made his par and then two-putted from 20 feet on the final hole to complete

the memorable round.

An impressive rookie season for Monfort has included rounds of 73-84-78/225 at the Air Force Invitational and 76-75-74 at the Iowa Intercollegiate. Monfort's team-leading performance extends what has been a balanced effort by the Irish this season.

Hardin and Connell shared for medalist honors at the Campus Championship before Connell paced the Irish at the Air Force Invitational and Kent shot his team-best 216 at the Iowa

Intercollegiate.

Just 15 strokes separate the five Irish golfers over nine tournament rounds, with Kent holding a one-stroke lead on Monfort. Connell and Hardin both carry a 74.89 stroke average while Vernon is averaging 75.58 (more than a stroke higher than his team-best 74.59 in 1997-98).

Kent has counted to the team score in all nine rounds while Connell and Hardin have counted in eight each. Monfort in seven and Vernon in just five of the nine.

"Miss a few football games to see the world? It was the best decision of my life." - Laura St. Marie  
Notre Dame Junior

## Saint Mary's College Ireland Program

Information Session:  
TONIGHT - OCTOBER 7  
Haggar College Center  
Room 303 • 7:00 p.m.

Students discuss curriculum at National University of Ireland, Maynooth, Ireland. Everyone welcome!

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## Donnelly Lecture Series in Participatory Management

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Linda Moran

of Achieve Global

"Keeping Teams on Track"

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Friday, October 9

12:00 - 1:15 p.m.

Jordan Auditorium  
College of Business Administration



A Benefit for the Catherine Peachey Fund, Inc.  
for Breast Cancer Research

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AND

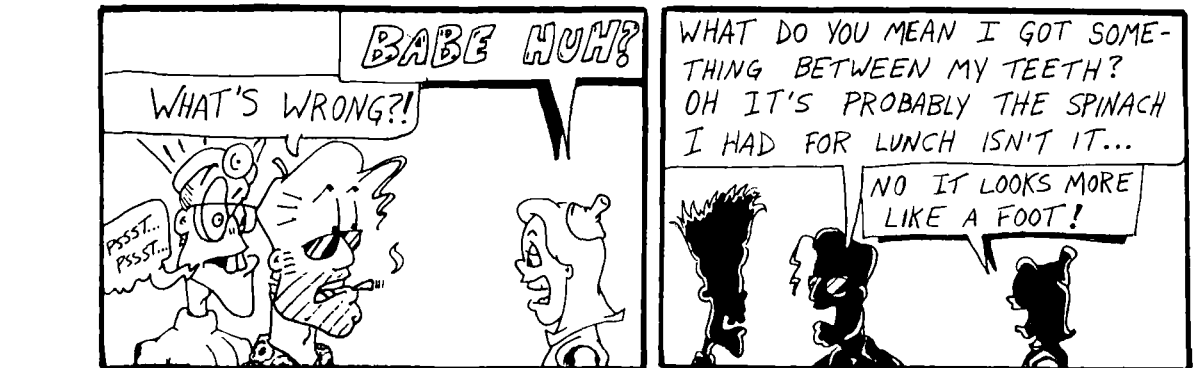


PANCAKE BREAKFAST  
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 10  
11:00 - STEPAN-CENTER



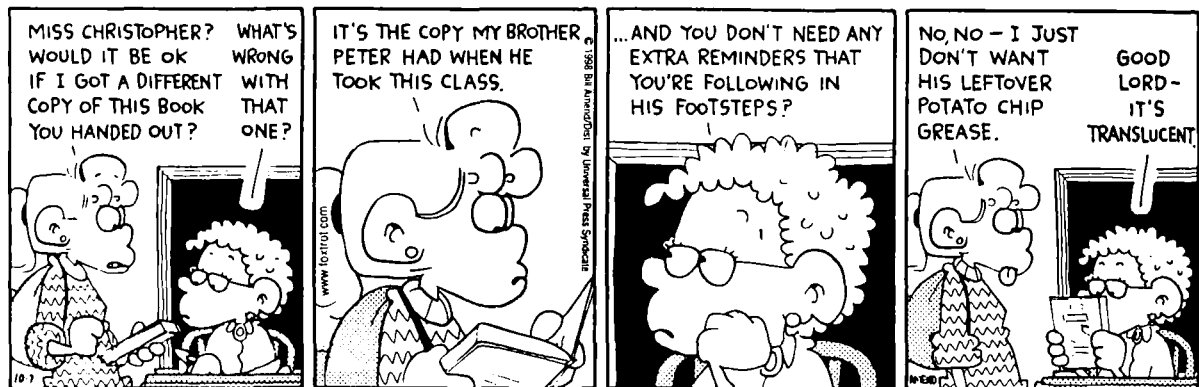
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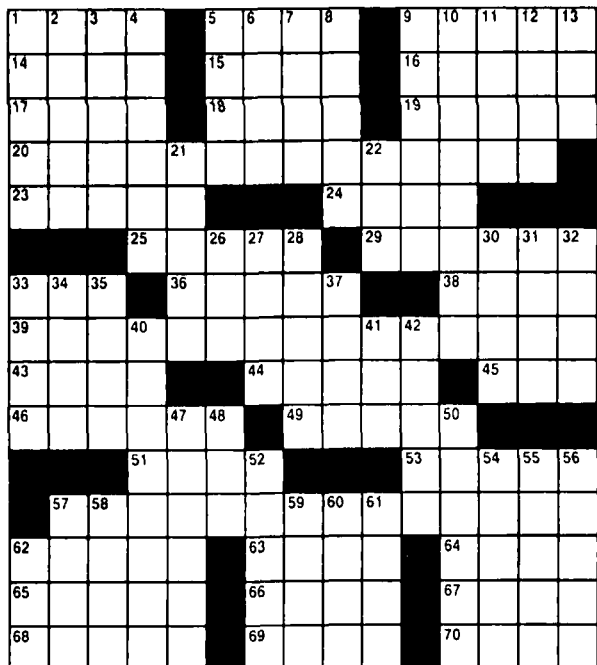
DILBERT

SCOTT ADAMS



CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**  
1 — d'oeuvres  
5 "Without delay"  
9 Gardener's tool  
14 Came to ground  
15 Boxer's garb  
16 Sheik's bevy  
17 "— Zapata!"  
18 Hint  
19 Man and Wight, e.g.  
20 Unsolicited, as manuscripts  
23 Prefix with meter  
24 "Watch your —!"  
25 Informal language  
29 Loves to death  
33 Who's Who entry
- DOWN**  
36 Fencing blades  
38 Enthusiastic review  
39 Ill  
43 Map rds.  
44 Newton of gravity fame  
45 Spanish Mrs.  
46 Cosa —  
49 Come in  
51 Gossipy Barrett  
53 Goes hither and thither  
57 Stroll path, perhaps  
62 Aristophanes comedy, with "The"  
63 Savings' partner  
64 1953 Leslie Caron film
- DOWN**  
1 Utter devastation  
2 Popeye's gal  
3 Torn apart  
4 Begins  
5 Curved gateway  
6 — proprietorship  
7 Border on  
8 Jury members  
9 Spruced up, as shoes  
10 Globe-trotter's need  
11 Singer Guthrie  
12 Consider  
13 Printer's widths  
21 Mosaic maker  
22 — loss for words  
26 Fitting  
27 Royal Crown Cola brand  
28 Silly birds  
30 Stadium cheers  
31 "Did you —!"  
32 Blood fluids



- ACROSS**  
33 Beachgoer's worry  
34 Look — (probe)  
35 Pindaric verses  
37 Ugly duckling, ultimately  
40 Female hormone  
41 Chow down  
42 Bitter  
47 Drags out of bed  
48 — Arbor, Mich.
- DOWN**  
50 Word with high or holy  
52 Ignore the script  
54 "There!"  
55 Acclaim  
56 Injures slightly  
57 Florence's river  
58 Seamstress Betsy  
59 Shopper's bag  
60 Detest  
61 Baseball's Slaughter  
62 Stretch the truth

Puzzle by Fred Piscop

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

**CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY:** Hillary Clinton, Pat Sajak, Cary Elwes, Bob Hoskins

**Happy Birthday:** You know exactly what's required to reach the level of success that you're looking for. So what's the hold up? This is not the time to sit back waiting to see what everyone else is going to do. Make your move and take charge of your life and the situation that surrounds you. Set your priorities and refuse to deviate from your plans. Your numbers: 12, 20, 23, 29, 38, 47

**ARIES (March 21-April 19):** Put your time into sports activities that will enable you to use up your abundance of energy. You may get blamed for something that you didn't do. The more you say, the more trouble you'll be in. 00

**TAURUS (April 20-May 20):** You will pick up valuable information if you spend time with an older relative who has the same interests as you. Attend an antique auction or a flea market. You'll get good buys. 00000

**GEMINI (May 21-June 21):** Don't let added stress result in poor health. Take care of your dietary habits. Get the exercise you require. Don't worry about situations you can't change. 000

**CANCER (June 22-July 22):** You'll be extremely moody today. Be affectionate with your mate, or your personal situation could escalate into estrangement. You can't control your partner, but you can stifle yourself. 000

**LEO (July 23-Aug. 22):** Don't be too quick to speak your mind. You may offend someone without thinking. You will be slightly accident-prone if you aren't thinking about what you are doing. 000

**VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22):** You will be highly creative today. Challenge yourself by trying to develop a project that you've wanted to start for some time. Children may not be completely honest with you. Take time to talk. 00000

**LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22):** Spend time with those from whom you can learn. Make sure that you do your share of the work before you take off with friends. Someone you live with will be ready to explode. 00

**SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21):** Use your perception and ability to ferret out secret information to get to the bottom of things. Relatives may not be telling you the whole truth about a situation facing the family. 00000

**SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21):** Put your cash in the bank. You may want to get involved in a joint venture, but you can bet that your potential partner will not be honest. Losses are evident. Don't gamble. 0000

**CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19):** Don't lie to yourself. Talk to the ones you love and get their input as well. You must look at your personal life and make a decision concerning your future. 000

**AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18):** You need to look into different philosophies. Don't divulge information that may affect your reputation. You may have problems if you have to deal with hospitals today. 0000

**PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20):** Unreliable individuals will try to take advantage of you. Don't fall for sob stories. You can't afford to help others when you can barely take care of your own family. 00000

**Birthday Baby:** You are a loyal little tyke who will never stray far from the ones who love you. Your inability to understand and recognize your own weaknesses will be your downfall unless you are taught to overcome this obstacle at a young age.  
(Need advice? Visit Eugenia on the Web at [www.astroadvice.com](http://www.astroadvice.com) or [www.eugenialast.com](http://www.eugenialast.com).)  
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**■ Of Interest**

**MEC Festival** will be held today at Reckers. From 12-1 p.m. there will be a fireside chat and from 4:30-5:30 p.m. will be culture on the quad. Fr. Hesburgh will be speaking on the topic of the civil rights movement.

**Holy Cross Associates** is holding information session at the Center for Social Concerns today at 3 p.m. and 4 p.m. Stop by to ask questions, pick up an application or hear more about past-graduate service with Holy Cross Associates.

# Wanted: Reporters and photographers. Join The Observer staff.

## The Observer

Published Monday through Friday, The Observer is a vital source of information on people and events in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Community.

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The Observer  
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# SPORTS

■ Monfert notched the best round in men's Irish golf in the last 20 years.

■ The Yankees defeated 7-2 in the first game of the American League championship.

■ Track star Ben Johnson will race against horses and a car for a charity.

p. 26

p. 18

p. 17

page 28

THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, October 7, 1998

## ■ MEN'S SOCCER

### Irish soak Jaguars in slippery overtime victory



By MIKE CONNOLLY  
Sports Writer

The Irish headed into yet another overtime game Tuesday, but this time the team overcame a fired-up IUPUI defense to defeat the Jaguars 1-0.

Freshman forward Shane Walton fired the rebound from a Scott Wells shot past Jaguar goalkeeper Armando Femia in overtime to give the Irish their fifth victory of the year.

The goal was Walton's eighth of the season and his third game winner.

"That goal was all Wells," Walton said. "I just framed the goal and scored on the rebound."

The sloppy field combined with superb Jaguar goalkeeper and South Bend native Armando Femia kept the Irish offense from finding the back of the net in regulation.

"Armando is a great goal tender," coach Mike Berticelli said. "If it weren't for him I think we might have had three goals in the first half."

The sloppy field conditions greatly affected the play throughout the game. Numerous Notre Dame scoring opportunities were thwarted by a slipping Irish player or a pass that died in a puddle.

"Conditions were bad for both teams," Berticelli said.

"But our game play suffered the most. When the ball skips a lot, it takes away some of our quickness on attack."

The Irish best scoring chance in regulation came when Walton beat his defender and eluded Femia only to miss an open net from a tough angle.

The Irish defense played tough throughout the game. Avoiding giving up the quick goal that has plagued the Irish in the last few games, the defense, led by senior co-captain Phil Murphy, grew stronger as the game wore on.

After allowing five shots in the first half, the defense allowed only one shot in the second half and overtime combined.

"Conditioning played a big factor in tonight's game," Murphy said. "We have put a lot of emphasis on fitness this year. I believe that we have been better conditioned than every team we faced this year."

The Jaguars best chance for a goal occurred early in the first half.

Irish keeper Greg Velho slipped as he moved to block a shot and the ball ricocheted past him. Senior defenseman David Culter made an excellent athletic play to clear the ball from the empty net just inches from the end line.

Shane Walton dribbled his way around IUPUI defenders in the Irish's sixth overtime game of the season.

The Observer/Jeff Hsu

see SOCCER / page 25

## ■ VOLLEYBALL

### Notre Dame falls in four to Red Birds

By KATHLEEN O'BRIEN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team's series with Illinois State followed a familiar trend last night, with the home team coming out on top for the fifth straight year. Unfortunately for the Irish, the match was played at Red Bird Arena.

The Irish lost to Illinois State in four games (15-9, 10-15, 15-10, 15-9). The homecourt advantage was key, with Illinois State attracting a crowd of 2,471 to the match.

"It's great to play in front of so many fans at Illinois State,"

said Notre Dame head coach Debbie Brown. "But, because of the youth of our team, we sometimes aren't consistent. We like to play Illinois State because they will always challenge us and the games are always close."

**'BECAUSE OF THE YOUTH OF OUR TEAM, WE SOMETIMES AREN'T CONSISTENT.'**

DEBBIE BROWN  
NOTRE DAME HEAD COACH

It was the first match between the two teams in the past seven contests not to go the full five games. With the victory, the Red Birds advanced to 11-3 on the season and Notre Dame dropped to 5-6.

Both teams' play was marked by abysmal hitting percentages, due to the high number of errors. The only

see VOLLEYBALL / page 25

## ■ INTERHALL FOOTBALL

### Phoxes down undefeated Ducks



By NOAH AMSTADTER  
Sports Writer

It was a battle of David vs. Goliath Monday night as the undefeated Phoxes of Pangborn took on the previously winless Ducks of Howard.

The Phoxes came into the game with a defense that had yet to be scored upon all season, while Howard had yet to truly come together as a team. All that changed as Howard came up with the biggest upset of the season, winning 6-0.

Howard came out hard from the beginning of the game. In the first half it was able to get up the field each drive; the Pangborn offense, however, was able to keep the Ducks from penetrating the endzone.

Pangborn also threatened offensively. Quarterback Jill DePaul connected with receiver Julie Carbol often, but the Phoxes were also trapped

The Observer/Liz Lang

The Howard Hall Ducks attempted to keep their winning streak alive Monday night, but Pangborn managed to pull off the 6-0 upset.

see FOOTBALL / page 23

SPORTS  
AT A  
GLANCE



at Arizona State  
Saturday, 2:30 p.m.



at Boston College  
Friday, 3 p.m.



at Santa Clara  
Friday, 7 p.m.



at Connecticut  
Friday, 7:30 p.m.



Hockey vs. Lake Superior  
State  
Friday, 7 p.m.