

THE OBSERVER

serving the notre dame - st. mary's community

Finances cloud merger

Trustees to meet this weekend

by Ann Therese Darin

Although the Boards of Trustees for Notre Dame and St. Mary's are coming together this weekend, it may be some time before the two schools do the same thing.

Yesterday, Rev. Jerome Wilson, vice-president for business affairs, confirmed a news story in Wednesday's OBSERVER that unification may be impeded by financial problems.

"The sisters insist on the financial arrangements being settled on before merger," he said. "Sister Basil Anthony and Sister Gerald don't want any business affairs, such as personnel or purchasing unified until this happens."

In Father's opinion, one of the main obstacles to unification is negotiation of a lease for the buildings on St. Mary's campus by the university. The lease would cover all of the buildings on the campus now being used by the college.

"the order won't sell"

The present owners, the Sisters of the Holy Cross, "won't sell the buildings or give them or lend them to Notre Dame, but they will lease them," the business affairs head alleged. "If the lease they want is too high, the unification would have to be called off. We can't unite and go broke."

Fr. Wilson could not predict what the lease would be. "It could be anywhere from \$1 to \$500,000 or more depending on

what the Sisters estimate the cost of maintaining the buildings and property will be."

Leasing the buildings, however, is only

many "hidden costs"

one of the hidden costs of unification which the Boards will review this weekend. The shuttle bus service, coex classes, use of the computers by St. Mary's and coex dining could all be figured as other hidden costs. "These hidden costs might total a lot of money," Fr. Wilson said.

Meshing the different sets of fringe benefits for university and college employees also faced the Inter-Institutional Team for Business Affairs. "If ND would adapt some of their benefits," warned Fr. Wilson, "it may cost us much more money."

For these reasons, Fr. Wilson's committee is "taking unification line by line." To date, there has been an agreement to exchange no money for coex classes between the two schools.

"The number of students taking coexchange classes has been pretty even over the four-five year period," he said. Even though Notre Dame classes do cost more per credit hour than St. Mary's classes, the university has not asked the college for any remuneration.

Questioned on why St. Mary's has not been prodded to reimburse the university

(continued on page 6)

Rev. Jerome Wilson: "The sisters insist on the financial arrangements being settled on before merger."

"Sister Basil Anthony and Sister Gerald don't want any business affairs, such as personnel or purchasing unified until this happens."

Hesburgh touches finances, education in faculty talk

by Jerry Lutkus

Observer News Editor

Claiming that "we are going to do everything possible in the next few years to live within our income," Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, Notre Dame President, opened his twentieth address to the faculty yesterday. Hesburgh expressed puzzlement over areas to find "new money" for the university.

We could "always raise the tuition, but there's a point where that has to stop," the administrator said, adding that the university has not reached that point yet. The president spoke to the faculty in Washington Hall.

The question of economic priorities is being put before the provost according to Hesburgh after he has had a year to view them. "These priorities are essential to the survival of the institution," the president said.

Touching lightly on the topic of the unification of Notre Dame-St. Mary's, Hesburgh evoked the laughter of the faculty by noting that student affairs are unified "by instinct". He said that the academic aspects of the merger are progressing very well, but that the financial end has suffered some delay.

"We are looking for a financial formula through which we can unite

both schools," Hesburgh said, "but unfortunately that formula hasn't been found yet." The University President stated that "we (the university) don't want to pressure, but we can't do anything that's not financially viable for us."

(continued on page 6)

Reverend Theodore Hesburgh speaking to the faculty in Washington Hall.



A group of South Bend children with their St. Mary's companion prepare to go to last year's Georgia Tech game. 700 students donated their tickets to the program. Eric Andrus and Jack Candon are sponsoring an exchange for this year's Navy game.

Ticket exchange for Navy game

Story on page 3

Hassan: Can the novel survive?

by Joe Tanzosh

Employing a lecture form he termed "para-criticism", Professor Ihab Hassan last night

contended that "there are more novels being printed now than ever before, and more good ones." But he wondered aloud whether the novel could survive much past the present.

Hassan, from the University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee, divided his talk, which he titled "Fiction and future: an extravaganza for voice and tape" into thirteen sections. He continually employed a tape recorder, many times with a voice superimposed on music, to give digressions, anecdotes and explanations on the thirteen topics.

Citing works of many young, relatively unknown authors, Hassan argued that novels are divided into categories of "silence" and "fantasy", although many novels have strains of each. He defined a silent novel as one of "self-parody" having "its base in anti-literature". A fantasy novel Hassan speaks of "pure vision" and has its base in science fiction.

The strains of silence and fantasy meet today through irony in the works of Barth and Vonnegut and may meet in the future in some other fashion, Hassan contended. While this meeting is

happening, Hassan said the novel will undergo "mutations".

Hassan concluded his lecture by arguing for the effect that dreams have on the future. "Dreams become fact, are im-

portant for prophecy, and can lead us to the limits of the universe," he said. "Then the face to greet man at the end may be the transfiguration of his own face."

SMC counseling depts. set open house date

St. Mary's Counseling Department and Career Counseling and Placement Office has scheduled an open house for next Thursday, October 28, to give students the opportunity to visit the facilities and become aware of the services available to them.

The Counseling Department, directed by Miss Mary Martucci, offers not only psychological and guidance services, but also works in cooperation with the student advisor program and has recently extended its involvement into the area of psychological testing.

"We are interested in preventative mental health and individual and group development through counseling," according to Miss Martucci.

"In previous years, the implicit focus of the department was on the freshman class. However, this year we would like to see an even distribution of students from all classes on both campuses taking advantage of these services. With the addition of a new staff member, Mr. Timothy Casey, more extensive services and a variety of programs can be offered to all students."

Pres. Nixon expected to name Friday

(c) 1971 New York Times

Washington (Oct. 20)—The White House informed Arkansas's Senators today that President Nixon will nominate Herschel H. Friday of Little Rock to the Supreme Court, probably tomorrow, qualified sources reported today.

There have been persistent reports that Friday, a municipal bond lawyer and frequent defender of Arkansas school districts against desegregation suits, would be named to one of the court vacancies—and that Judge Mildred L. Lillie of Los Angeles would be chosen for the other.

However, there was no confirmation that a nomination of Mrs. Lillie was also imminent, and the White House appeared to be backing away from its earlier pronouncements that both nominations would be made this week.

The A.B.A. Committee met at the Wall Street law office of Lawrence E. Walsh today, amid reports that the Nixon administration was being pressed from several quarters to substitute the names of one or two candidates that the committee could enthusiastically endorse.

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The Career Counseling and Placement office, directed by Miss Janice Wheaton, focuses on the occupational and vocational needs of all students. It provides information concerning employment opportunities.

And also specializes in a personally suited and "up to the minute" evaluation of the job situation today.

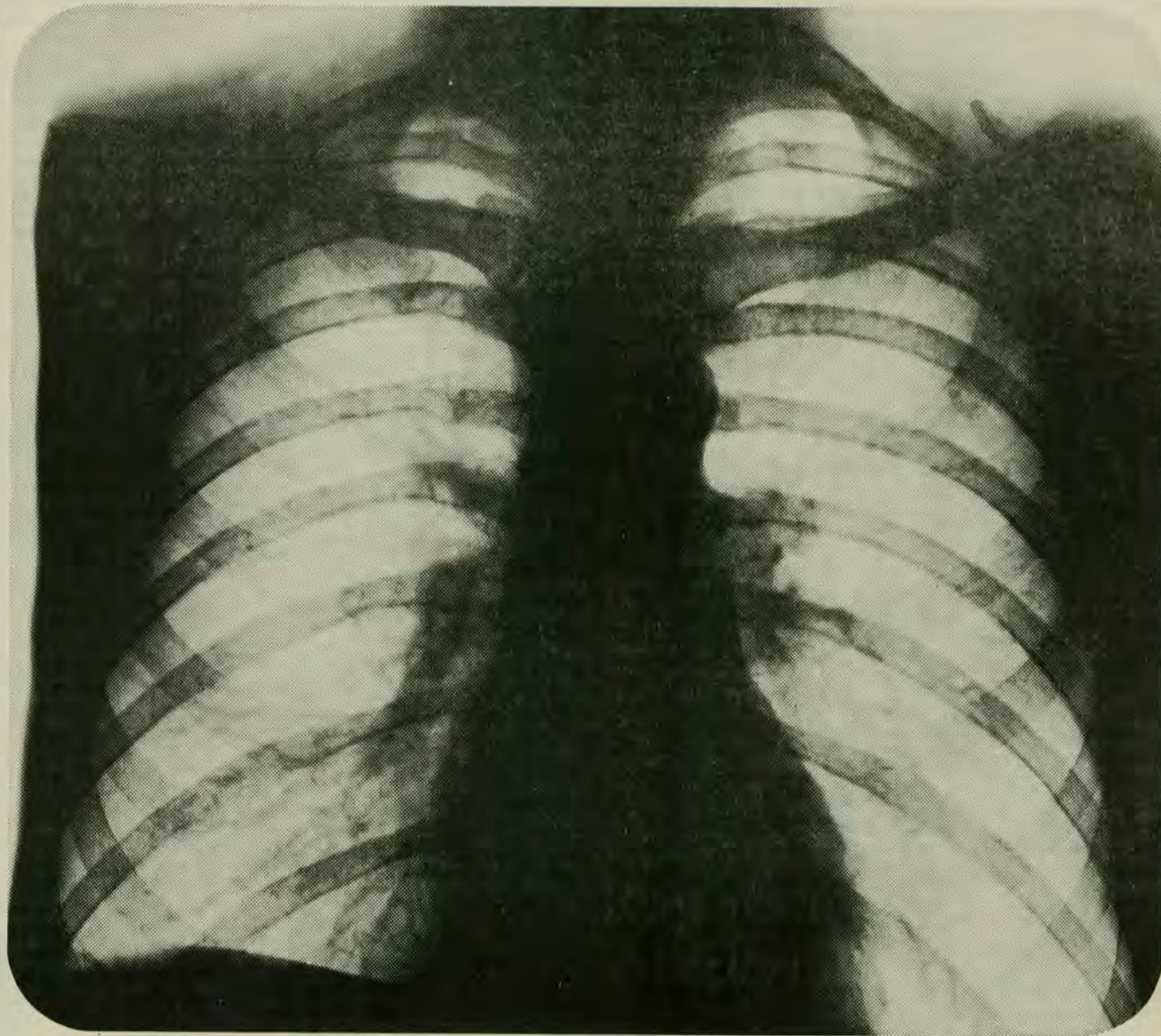
The open house will be held from 1:00 to 5:00 p.m. and all interested students are cordially invited to come by.



Professor Ihab Hassan from the University of Wisconsin who lectured at the Library Auditorium last night

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AAF representative will be on campus

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World Briefs

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United Nations, N.Y.—The attempt to provide separate seats for the Taipei and Peking governments, the Soviet Union said Wednesday in the United Nations debate on China, was an unsavory policy intended to sever Taiwan from the Peoples Republic of China. Voting on the issue was expected to begin next Monday.

Oslo, Norway—Willy Brandt, the West German Chancellor, was named the recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize for his efforts to lessen East-West tensions.

Peking—Henry A. Kissinger arrived in Peking and, within hours, as conferring with Premier Chou En-Lai about arrangements for the forthcoming visit to China of President Nixon.

Washington—It was disclosed in Washington that C. Jackson Grayson Jr., Dean of the Southern Methodist University Business School, would be named by President Nixon today as chairman of the Seven-Member Price Commission, the body that will oversee phase two price controls. Grayson is a consultant for several oil companies.

San Francisco—The prime rate, the interest rate that banks charge their favored business customers on loans, was lowered by several major banks from 6 percent to 5¾ per cent under heavy pressure from the administration.

on campus

today

4:15 lecture frederick j. crosson, "recourse to vilence", 127 newland
 7:30 lecture, dr. wesley daley, "black west indians and black afro-americans: the relationship", library auditorium
 7:30 & 9:30 flick' "last summer", engineering auditorium
 8:00 lecture, eric heller, "literature and social responsibility" little theater
 8:30 drama, "the duchess of malfi", o'laughlin auditorium

Student ticket donations set for Navy

by Mick Kane

Students at Notre Dame will be able next week to donate their student football ticket for the Navy game to underprivileged South Bend children.

Due to what program directors Eric Andrus and Jack Candon termed the "overwhelming success of last year's project," the Merry Pranksters will

We once again would like to convey our strong support for the second annual Student Ticket Project, sponsored by the Merry Pranksters, Robert F. Kennedy Institute, and the St. Mary's Community Relations Commission. This year's program is set for the Notre Dame-Navy contest of October 30. The generosity of the student body last year for the Georgia Tech game was extremely gratifying, and we urge the student body to show their enthusiasm for this project by donating their tickets on Monday and Tuesday of next week.

The South Bend Community has been a loyal supporter of Notre Dame athletics for many years and we are happy to see that loyalty rewarded. The students are providing an opportunity for approximately 1000 area youngsters to witness a Notre Dame football game—an opportunity which otherwise might not be available to them. We appreciate your support of this worthwhile event.

Thank you.
 Ara Parseghian
 Tom Gatewood
 Walt Patulski

sponsor this Ticket Project. Financial assistance will be provided by the Robert F. Kennedy Institute for Social Action and Saint Mary's Community Relations Commission, according to Candon.

This year's project will be expanded to include 1,000 youngsters, Candon said. The children will receive hot dogs and pop donated by the Knights of Columbus, transportation to and from the game and a tour of the campus before the game.

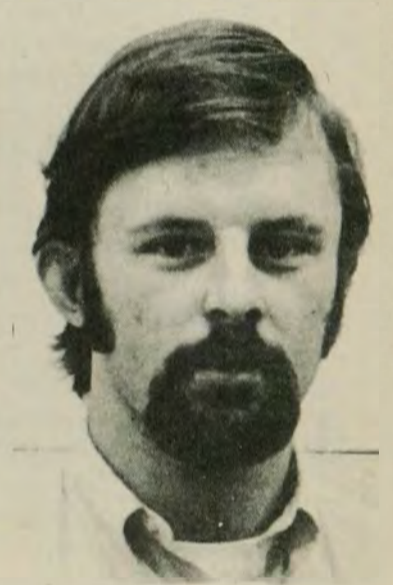
Andrus, a Senior and an off-campus Senator, said that there will be a need for approximately 100 student monitors and an additional 60 to 70 students with cars to provide transportation. There will be a general meeting of all interested students at 10:00 p.m. Thursday, October 21st, in the Fiesta lounge of La Fortune Student Center, Andrus said.

The program has received the support of coach Ara Parseghian and team captains Tom Gatewood and Walt Patulski. In

a letter to the Observer, the trio called the program a "worthwhile event." Last year's endeavor received national publicity from AP and UPI wire services and was also mentioned by Father Hesburgh when he appeared on the Dick Cavett Show last November.

Andrus said that the tickets should be presented at the Convocation ticket office on Monday and Tuesday October 25-26th. The ticket will be punched and returned at that time. According to Andrus, one student can bring as many student tickets as he can carry. No I.D.'S will be required. As an alternative to going to the game, Andrus suggested that students organize smokers, as the game will be televised on Channel 16.

"Everybody's been great about this project," said Andrus, "especially (ticket manager) Don Bouffard and his staff for their excellent cooperation. I feel very optimistic about its success."



Jack Candon (left) and Eric Andrus who are organizing the ticket exchange for the Navy game.



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All successful newspapers are ceaselessly querulous and bellicose. They never defend anyone or anything if they can help it; if the job is forced upon them, they tackle it by denouncing someone or something else. - H. L. Mencken,

Steve Lazar

When The Saints Come Marching In

"God sleeps! God sleeps!" cried Antonio Perez during the stormy years of the 1590's. "That's heresy", replied King Phillip of Spain as he sentenced the outspoken miscreant to burn at the stake. "If it is God the Father who has allowed the King to act so disloyally towards me," retorted Perez hot-headedly, "then I'll pull God the Father's nose!"

Such lively scenes from the often baroque history of the Catholic Church have hardly any counterpart in the Christian Church today. The decline of monarchs and popes with temporal powers and the rise of the middle and industrial classes has brought as a consequence the almost complete and quite paranoid separation of Church and State. With all temporal powers falling to the State the Church has been ushered to an arid and inconspicuous corner of society. She no longer has the power to dispense so warmly with those flaming heretics who in the past kept popping up from the rabble to strut fretfully for an hour or so upon her stage. Now that both clerics and laity alike have recognized that the Church's main power is a symbolic one they no longer fear an Inquisition or even lesser threats such as excommunication. What it comes down to today is that no one has the authority or even the nerve to distinguish the goats from the lambs or the heretics from the holy rollers. In short, apathy prevails.

This is not to be facetious. Damnation is hell. Just which life style leads to it, though, and which to paradise, is hard to say. It is, however, still worth considering for anyone who feels an obligation to act on behalf of his immortal soul. Among the unsureness and indifference with which many regard Christianity today there seem to be two poles toward which people gravitate who actually want to live the religion. These categories are the broadest possible and have therefore at least some validity as well as a lot of nonsense. They have been called the Culture and the Counter Culture.

Ah yes, you have heard that term "counter culture" before. The author whose ideas I am presenting here has borrowed it gratuitously from Theodore Rozak, who in turn borrowed it just as gratuitously from someone else, with the exception that he had to translate it out of German. This is merely a way of saying that the ideas here are far from entirely my own.

The Christian of the Culture and the Christian of the Counter Culture then, both claim to embrace the same truths about Divinity and Jesus Christ, but they differ radically in their approaches to living their beliefs. Basically the Culture corresponds to the establishment-type society and the Counter Culture to the disaffiliated young. In an earlier age of Church history one side would have had papal and governmental preference and the other the ignominy of heretics. Today it just isn't the case; thus we pick and choose. Here then is how our author—obviously biased towards the Counter Culture—contrasts the one side with the other: (1) Culture: action based on activism. Counter Culture: action based on meditation. (2) Culture: militarism and nationalism. Counter Culture: pacifism and internationalism.. (3) Culture: middle class conformism (St. Paul type: "If a man will not work, let him not eat"). Counter Culture: other-worldly spirit of poverty (Beatitudes type: "Blessed are the poor in spirit"). (4) Culture: isolated nuclear family type individual. Counter Culture: community type individual. (5) Culture: absolute economic sense of private property. Counter Culture: Theological sense of private property (socialist-marxist). (6) Culture: division of churches on basis of socio-economic status accepted because the State and secular life are seen as separate and cut off from the living roots of religion. Counter Culture: division of churches on basis of socio-economic classes (e.g. Catholics, Presbyterians, Baptists) seen as absurd. (7) Culture: accepts Church teaching straight down the line from forbidding birth control to St. Paul's opinion that long hair on men is a disgrace as if it were divine revelation. Counter Culture: accepts as the word of God with regard to sex and marriage that a Christian marriage (marriage in Christ, in the love of God) does exist, but sees other Church teachings (monogamy, sinful-homosexuality) as mere human tradition subject to change.

In sum, from the Culture's point of view, men are here to serve the institution; from the Counter Culture's point of view the institution is here to serve men. The conclusions I wish to draw here are few, if any.

I would merely like to point out that there exists an entrenched bourgeois Christian life style and an increasingly popular alternative. With which group the future lies one cannot say with certainty; but I feel strongly that our saints will not have a suburban mentality.

We'll All Lose This Way

As it started out, it would have been a relatively simple proposition. The University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's Colleges were going to merge. The two would live as one; Notre Dame paying some low and nominal lease fee to the Sisters of the Holy Cross, who own most of the grounds on which St. Mary's is situated. Right?

Wrong. Apparently we have a bunch of liberated nuns over at St. Mary's, and they are looking for a little more than nominal fees. What they may be looking for, in fact, as a guaranteed income for their whole order for the rest of its existence.

The fact that most of the hard expenses - the difference in classroom expenses, the difference in food expenses, and similar expenses - are being paid for by Notre Dame seems to make very little impressions on these venerable nuns. Well, it makes an impression on us. We want coeducation, but there's no percentage in a merged Notre Dame-St. Mary's for anybody. Including the nuns.

We hope that the problem can be soon solved - the situation has all the earmarks of something ugly to it. And merger isn't the only way to coeducation. We know it. The Notre Dame Administration knows it. The St. Mary's Administration knows it. We hope the nuns learn it before a costly revision in plans has to be made.

But We May Have Winners This Way

A year's practice has made the South Bend Ticket project a doubly well-run operation. South Bend kids—many of whom haven't had a day with three decent meals, let alone seen a big time football game—will be able to go to a real live Notre Dame game, if the students here are generous. Last time there were bureaucratic foulups; but the people went anyway. This year we'll find out how successful the operation is if it's left totally to students.

Navy means nothing to us; they play football about as well as Notre Dame pilots submarines. There's not a student here who'll miss the game if he doesn't see it. But to the kids in South Bend; seeing a real Notre Dame football game—even if it's against the Holy Cross Nuns—is great entertainment, and about the only entertainment they'll be getting this month.

The need is there; the operation is smooth and has been successful; the risk is minimal. Why not give up your ticket, then? Somebody in South Bend will be mighty grateful.



lyn, where were you?

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art ferranti

'the shadow' - using one's imagination

"Who knows what evil lurks in the hearts of men? The Shadow knows..." And so begins another thrilling adventure of radio's most perfect hero, The Shadow. The program, the longest running of the old radio dramas (over thirty years beginning in the '20's), has recently been revived on WSND AM and FM 11:30 P.M. to 12:00 midnight every Thursday sponsored by Gilbert's.

However, many people, especially anyone born after 1950, know little of the Shadow. So, in order to get the maximum enjoyment out of the program, here are the basic facts concerning The Shadow.

The Shadow is the most perfect radio hero due to the fact that he is "only heard, never seen" as the early programs put it. Since radio is a completely oral medium, one had to let his imagination provide the various scenes and characters. What then could be more perfect for a radio series than to have its hero heard and not seen? And it is because of imagination that The Shadow and other radio series survived for so long.

But who is The Shadow? Many among the readers of this article would answer Lamont Cranston. And those who did would be wrong. No one knows who The Shadow really is. The facts concerning his origin, though, have been made known through the pulps by Walter Gibson, alias Maxwell Grant, the originator of The Shadow.

The man known as The Shadow today was trained in the Far East, an American chosen as the successor to a wise and venerable sage who knew the secrets of the black slouch hat, the all-engulfing heavy black cape with the blood-red lining, and the mysterious fire-opal girasol ring which often flashed the same macabre hue as the innerlining of the cape. The chosen one of the sage spent months sharpening his intellect. He learned to control every muscle in his body, so much so that he could become anyone he wished without make-up. The sage died and willed his possessions and their secrets to the man. From that moment, the man gave up his identity, and became forevermore, The Shadow.

In order to combat crime, The Shadow needed alter-egos. He approached Lamont Cranston, a stocky, wealthy industrialist in New York City who had become lax in his business dealings, and took over his identity. By sheer muscular contractions and a thorough knowledge of the millionaire financier, The Shadow became Lamont Cranston. He forced the real Cranston to move to Europe with a more than generous supply of money since the real Cranston could never prove his identity against The Shadow's phony Cranston.

In addition, The Shadow maintains other alter-egos all over the world such as Kent Allard, a big-game hunter in Africa. He also oversees a network of undercover agents who know his aliases but not his true identity. His top agents are Margo Lane, Cranston's secretary; Harry Vincent, his leg man; Stanley, his chauffeur; and Burbank, his communications midleman.



Of his physical characteristics, little is known. The Shadow is tall and sinister in appearance, garbed in his black slouch hat and cape. Under the hat's brim, two fiery eyes and a hawk-like nose can, at times, be seen. He has super-human strength, quick reflexes, agility, and a razor-sharp mind. He is blond like Cranston.

The Shadow has the power "to cloud the minds of men" -- which he can only use when he wears the hat, cape, and ring. It is a type of hypnosis but such a blatant explanation ruins the mystery of the power. He

also glides in and among shadows and assumes their shape. Even the keenest observer would only see an indistinguishable moving shape and dismiss the sight as a shifting of shadows. It is not his mind-clouding power that permits him to achieve this feat though, but it is, nonetheless, used when the light is too bright. It is his agility and controlled breathing techniques, though, that make him, literally, a living shadow.

The Shadow is above justice. If he feels a killer should die, the killer will die. If, on the other hand, a person has made just one mistake and is basically good, The Shadow will let him go, unscathed. When necessary The Shadow uses his two .45 caliber automatics to deal death to the evildoers.

The radio series on WSND has been presenting the later episodes of The Shadow, when a complete story was contained in one thirty minute episode. In the earlier years, cliff-hangers earmarked the continued serials until the case was closed. The character of Cranston made up a small portion of the show then. Orson Welles was the voice of the Shadow until his "War of the Worlds" broadcast on October 31, 1938 launched him into stardom. But the networks had maintained a hoax that The Shadow was real and that it was actually he who spoke to the audiences. So, when Welles' voice could be easily recognized, he was fired and many others have succeeded him.

The program folded due to two reasons, the first being the making of Cranston as the central figure and "X-ing" out The Shadow character completely. The second reason was the advent of a new medium -- television. Soon after his pulp magazine (120-200 page novels printed on cheap wood pulp paper) also folded after a successful run of over four hundred novels. With that ended the era of radio programs, of imagination, and of The Shadow.

Perhaps the best description of The Shadow comes from one of his pulps:

"His ways are strange. Some think he is only a myth. Yet he is real. He is known only as The Shadow, and his methods are unfathomable. The entire underworld trembles at the mere mention of his name. He comes from nowhere, a sinister wraith, defending justice wherever it is threatened. Then he vanishes into the night with a low mocking peal of laughter signaling unrelenting doom to the evil doer..."

So sit back this Thursday night and tune in The Shadow. Turn off your lights and do something rarely done nowadays: exercise your imagination. Just for the sheer experience, it is worth it. The Shadow knows...

russell baker

bicameral alibiville

(c) New York Times

Washington—Here is a partial list of reasons Congress cannot do anything:

1. It is too early in the session to ask members to take on more work.
2. It is too late in the session to ask members to take on more work.
3. It is the middle of the session and members cannot do anything until they have gone back home and checked the mood of their constituents.
4. It is an election year and members do not want to undertake anything controversial.
5. Because it is not an election year members feel no political compulsion to act.
6. Despite strong feelings that the President is wrong, members do not want to do anything that would embarrass him at this critical moment in history.
7. Members are tired of presidents presenting them with demands for sweeping emergency actions on ground, that the country is facing a critical moment in history; they intend to show the President that Congress cannot be pushed around.
8. Nothing can be done before the new year because members are determined to take off for a long Christmas recess.
9. Nothing can be done in January because members want to wait to hear the President's State of the Union message.
10. Members suspect that the President's policy is disastrous but cannot do anything because they do not have access to all the facts that the President has.
11. Members are angry about the President's refusal to give Congress all the facts, but cannot do anything because it is unconstitutional to subpoena a presidential fact man and ask him what's going on in the government.
12. Nothing can be done in February

because too many members have out-of-town speaking engagements at Lincoln Day or Jefferson-Jackson Day Dinners.

13. Nothing can be done about foreign policy because it is unconstitutional for members to interfere with the President's conduct of foreign policy.

14. Nothing can be done about the President's usurpation of Congress's constitutional right to declare war because it is silly, in this modern day and age, for a rinky-dink outfit like Congress to accuse the President of unconstitutional behavior.

15. The seniority system prevents members from doing anything.

16. Nothing can be done because of the ineptitude of the leadership.

17. It is summer and members' wives and children are browbeating them to go away on vacations; in this strained atmosphere members, already tired of long months of furious idleness, are in no mood to do anything.

18. The polls suggest that nobody has thought about Congress for months, but may, if members do anything.

19. After laboring months at not cutting the Pentagon's weapons budget, Congress is too spent to do anything.

20. Although members suspect that the Air Force's new nuclear-powered, supersonic, short-takeoff-and-landing surrey with a fringe on top will be a multibillion dollar bust, nothing can be done because the Pentagon is only asking for token funds for a feasibility study.

21. Although members realize that the Army's antimissile underwater tank leaks water through the TV-aerial holes and sinks with heavy loss of life every time it is tested, nothing can be done about spending \$4 billion more to perfect it because, otherwise, the \$4 billion already spent would have to be written off as wasted.

22. Nothing can be done because of the

filibuster.

23. Since the President will do anything that needs to be done, there is no point in Congress's doing anything, particularly since the Supreme Court will have to do it if the President refuses.

24. Not doing anything is safe.

bluegrass music in the land of the rising sun

(C) 1971 New York Times

Tokyo -- it sounded like West Virginia on a Saturday night, but it was Tokyo's Hibiya Park on a Sunday afternoon.

When the five-string banjo picker for the Old Smokey Mountaineers cut loose, the audience yelped approval. And although he'd never been to America, the guitar player sang with feeling:

"I remember when I was just a boy in the hills of Tennessee."

It was American Bluegrass music--Japanese style. For seven hours, 23 groups of fiddlers, guitar, banjo and mandolin pickers--most of them Japanese college students--entertained some 1,500 fans--also mostly Japanese--in the Appalachian Hibiya Central Park Bluegrass Festival. The sponsor was Kentucky Fried Chicken of Japan and the slogan for the day, printed on the programs was, "Clean up air pollution, play more bluegrass."

"I'll tell you one darn thing, there's some fine mandolin pickers around here," said Harold J. Jayjohn, a United States Air Force Master Sergeant from Spring Field, Ohio, who showed for the occasion in bib overalls and carrying a

pair of spoons to keep rhythm. "You see that boy in the blue sweater--why he can tear a mandolin up," Jayjohn continued. "And if you care about yodelling, buddy, that cat can yodel."

He was talking about Akira Otsuka, a 23 year old college student who has studied the mandolin for eight years.

"Most of the bands won't speak English well enough to understand the words," Otsuka said, "But they like the sound. Rock'n'Roll and Classical music aren't Japanese, but we like both. It's the same with Bluegrass." Then he added with all apparent sincerity, "and bluegrass music has a heart."

Akiyoshi Hirahara, member of a bluegrass club in suburban Tokyo said there are more than 300 bluegrass bands in Japan.

There are dozens of clubs, bars, and coffee shops to play in. The bands at Hibiya Park bore such names as the "Appaloosa Colts," and "Kentucky Travelers" and "The Lonesome Woodcutters" and the "Pike County Ramblers."

Financial woes abound as merger lags

(continued from page 1)

for the classes and other benefits resulting from the coex, Fr. Wilson said, "We wanted to remain on a friendly basis with them and further the possibility of merger."

Father Wilson did confirm that Notre Dame did pay SMC between \$5,000-6,000 a year for the coex meal service. "We realize is

costs more money to feed a boy than a girl," he substantiated.

Fr. Thomas Blantz, vice-president for student affairs, agreed with Fr. Wilson. "One of the reasons for unifying the two schools was to reduce the duplication of efforts in services like libraries and dining halls and save money. Unification might be delayed if we don't have things arranged to make plans financially feasible," he said.

Although Fr. Blantz could not give out the agenda which the Student Affairs Committee would discuss, reportedly not only coeducation, but also hall life will be reviewed.

Student Government Presentation

John Barkett, student body president, Orlando Rodriguez, vice-president, and Robert Weaver, student government executive coordinator, will report to the Committee on academics and the merger Friday morning.

"Our information will be of a general nature," commented Weaver. "We plan to make several suggestions and analyses of problem situations. Considering the size and nature of the Board it is not practical or even wise to make specific recommendations."

Weaver said that the student government representatives will consider physical facilities--the need for a new student center and hall renovations. They will also discuss the significance of the Student Life Council and its recent response to Chairman of

the Board of Trustees Stepan's letter and hall staffs.

No Development Committee Report

The Joint Development Committee will not make a presentation according to Miss Marie Gehemeler, secretary to Mr. Murphy, current head of development and planning. This committee will have to select a new chairman during the weekend. Dr. Oliver C. Carmichael, present chairman, resigned from the Board of Trustees to head an Indiana State Commission which will investigate higher education in the state.

Academic Affairs Committee Report

Rev. Ferdinand Brown, assistant provost, verified that the Academic Affairs Inner-Institutional Committee would report to the joint boards on Friday. He declined to specifically pinpoint the committee's suggestions, but said that it would consider several alternative proposals for unification.

New Trustees

Among the Trustees to participate in the Thursday-Friday meetings will be four newly-appointed members; Dr. Rosemary Park, Donald J. Matthews, Arthur J. Desio, and John B. Caron.

Dr. Park, the first woman to be appointed to the Notre Dame Board, serves as vice-president of institutional planning at the University of California--Los Angeles. She co-authored the Notre Dame-St. Mary's coeducation feasibility study published last spring.

Caron ('45) from the Arts and Letters Council and Matthews ('55) from the Engineering Council are both Notre Dame graduates.

Hesburgh speaks

(continued from page 1)

Hesburgh followed his opening remarks with an address he used on October 7, 1971 before the American Council on Education. The address was entitled "Resurrection for higher education".

He traced the events of the internal revolution going on in the educational circles and linked it with the sudden violence that has erupted in the past few years. Hesburgh claimed that many of the university presidents who bore the brunt of the attack over violent campus explosions were used solely as scapegoats.

"The worldwide revolution in higher education" was added to by the further problems of the Vietnam war, racial conflict, realization of the plight of the poor, waste of our natural resources, and the "increasingly dismal quality of national life" to cause the campus troubles, Hesburgh said. The students turned their frustrations on the nearest thing possible which happened to be the institutions.

Hesburgh placed the blame on the revolution to another source. He said the university system was a victim of the multiplication of the numbers of students on campuses. As the numbers grew and education didn't, Hesburgh said, the students finally stopped and evaluated the education they were getting. When they came up short, they were disappointed.

The administrator spoke on the role of the president within his address. "The day of the Olympian detachment for presidents is over," he commented, "if justice needs a voice on campus, he must have the wisdom and courage to say what must be said, and the president must not be the last one to say it." He added that "If the faculty or students need defense, he should be the first to defend them."

Stating that if a democratic system based on participation is to work it "means that every member of the community, especially within his or her own segment of the community, must exercise moral responsibility, especially when it hurts and when it demands the courage to say and do what may be unpopular," Hesburgh led into the question of leadership on the student level.

Student judicial courts, the Civil Rights Commission head said, will never survive if "they

never find anyone guilty or never impose adequate sanctions for obvious wrong-doings" commenting further on the question of student leadership.

"Tenure too often became a safe opportunity for somnolence rather than a call to be different, to dare, and to excel," Hesburgh said in reminding the faculty of their responsibility under the tenure system to continue their excellent teaching.

Closing his address with comments on Notre Dame's strengths Hesburgh said that many of the faults that he covered in the speech did not exist here.

Hesburgh said that Notre Dame has a tradition of teaching and noted that teaching assistants are kept to only 9 percent of the classes.

"We value discussion on the meaning of life and death," Hesburgh said, "which is one of the great liberal concerns", calling this the greatest strength in the concerns of the university.

Hesburgh noted that the university is trying "belatedly" to help minority students. He said that the university is accumulating a fund of 3 million dollars "which we hope to dedicate to them in the next few years." The president also expressed the administration's dismay on relying upon the Cotton Bowl for funds in the future.

The university has struck Hesburgh as a real community. "It's a place where people care. It's a humane and personal place," he said. Hesburgh expressed his pride in Notre Dame and its accomplishments.

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Call Tom Boyer
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for ticket information

Meeting
for all those interested in monitoring area youngsters for the

TICKET PROJECT

Notre Dame-Navy game

Thursday - October 21 10 PM

Fiesta Lounge LaFortune Center

HPC to sponsor free dance on Saturday

Ed Motto, chairman of the Hall Presidents Council, announced last night that his organization will sponsor a free dance and concert on Saturday night October 23. The affair will begin at 7:30 and continue until 11:30. Two local bands will play.

Chapped Lips is one of the bands under contract, but Motte admits that a second is yet to be signed.

Motto stated that the HPC didn't feel there was enough

student interest in The Johnny Cash concert, so far most students say there is nothing to do Saturday night. He hoped that the dance will fill the void on Saturday night. He emphasized that it will be a dance and there will be no chairs set up. Motto felt that there are not enough dances on campus. Admittance to the event will require a Notre Dame or St. Mary's identification card.

Notre Dame - Saint Mary's Theatre
presents John Webster's

THE DUCHESS OF MALFI

O'Laughlin Auditorium October 15, 16, 21, 22, 23,
8:30 pm sharp. Ticket Reservations \$2.00.
Students, faculty, ND-SMC staff \$1.50. Ticket
office open 4-6 p.m. or call 284-4176.

Art Auction



featuring original works of graphic art—etchings, lithographs,—by leading 20th century artists:

Picasso Dali
Miro, Calder
Chagall Friedlaender
Searle Rouault
Vasarely and others.

Sunday, Oct. 24th. at 3:00 p.m.
Ramada Inn Ballroom
Exhibition of Art: 1:00-3:00
Admission free:
all works framed

Cultural Arts Commission
Fund Raising Film Series Presents

LAST SUMMER

Oct. 21 & 22 (Thurs. & Friday.) 7:30 & 9:30

at the Engineering Auditorium

Admission \$1

Fund Raising Film Patron Cards
will be sold at the door at \$5

fund raising film patron card holders free!

Rugby's been around awhile

by E. J. Kinkopf '72

Football is the backbone of Notre Dame athletics. The gridiron spectacle rules the Irish sports tradition. Basketball has had its fling of glory with the likes of Whitmore, Arnzen and Augie. And with the arrival of "the Digger", it may begin a real encroachment upon the football dynasty. But that will take years. Hockey is on the way up, but that sport has geographic limitations that hinder overall popularity.

No, Notre Dame is built on the aura and excitement of football Saturdays.

But way back when, before the Fight Song, before Salmon, Dorais and Rockne, football Saturdays were cloudy fall afternoons spent on dirt fields playing rugby.

Football owes its existence to rugby. In fact many football terms had their origin in the rugby handbook.

Terms like touchdown, conversion, field-goal and try all evolved from the granddaddy of football.

Now rugby is a pretty well forgotten game. Considered by most to be a game of total brutality played by those dedicated to violence and blood, it is now only a fringe sport, if that.

Rugby might be completely forgotten by those on the ND campus had it not been for the infamy accorded the Notre Dame ruggers.

But the ruggers are trying to change that image. Victims of exaggerated tales rather than actual fact in most of their escapades, the ruggers have set their minds to prove themselves on the field this year, rather than off.

The ND ruggers are a 45-man squad playing rugby because of the challenge it involves, and the

competition it fosters. Many of the ruggers are former high-school stars that gave up chances to excel on the gridiron and the hardwood at smaller colleges to study at Notre Dame.

Rugby calls for rugged, hard-nosed participants who don't bleed easily. But aside from the brutality, it ranks with football in stressing finesse as well as force and strength.

Injuries do play a big part though, as the ruggers will testify. They were hampered last Sunday by injuries to two of their top performers, grad students Don McDermott and Peter Hartning, in the match with Michigan.

But like most sports, ruggers learn to play with injuries. One rugger says his nose has been broken so much that it doesn't even bleed any more.

Without the protection of pads and helmets, broken noses, concussions and bone breaks are the rule rather than the exception.

The Rugby team belongs to the Midwest Rugby Union which supervises their schedule and assigns referees to officiate their games.



The tackling in rugby is vicious.



The action is generally hard and fierce in the middle of a scrum.

Two games spotlight the schedule this year. One is against Palmer College in Davenport, Iowa, perhaps the rulers of midwestern rugby.

At Palmer, rugby is a major sport...the only sport. The Irish run up against that powerhouse on October 31st.

The other spotlight game is against LSU in Baton Rouge on November 20th. The game is to be held in Tiger Stadium before the football Irish meet the Chinese Bandits in the nationally televised contest.

LSU athletic officials are putting pressure on ABC to tape the game and show highlights of

it during the half-time of the Parseghian McClendon battle.

But other than that potential national exposure, the ruggers practice and play only for the love of the game.

Practicing four days a week, running for distance, doing calcs, puffing through windsprints, ironing out problems in fundamentals and scrimmaging prepare the ruggers for Saturday morning contests.

Saturday morning contests that go on practically unnoticed in the shadows of Stepan Center.

Yeah, football is and always will be the backbone of the ND sports tradition.

But the forefather that made it possible for the tradition to be born still deserves a little attention, too.

Why not get up a little earlier some Saturday and see the granddaddy resurrected?

I'm sure you'll enjoy it and besides, you might even learn to appreciate football that much more.

Stickmen play Alumni Saturday

The lacrosse team will meet the Alumni Saturday at 5:30 on Cartier Field.

Among the returning Alumni will be last year's co-captains, Jerry Kammer and Ken Lund, both members of the All-Midwest team last year, along with Jim Laffey, Ken Hildebrand and Tom Neleson. Many of the alumni play for independent lacrosse clubs across the country and will be coming from as far away as California.

The Notre Dame team will be hoping to even its record following a 7-6 loss to Michigan two weeks ago. This year's team may be the strongest ever for the Irish, coming off their first winning season in the school's Lacrosse history, weakened only by the loss of Kammer and Lund. Jim Roller and Paul Simmons have been battling for the goalie slot left open by Kammer's graduation.

Unprecedented depth at the attack position has been provided by the addition of Vic Lupo, Bill Dacey and Jim Courtney, while Joe Anderson and B.J. Bingle have moved into starting positions along with all-midwest co-captain Ed Hoban. Loban suffered a shoulder seperation in the Michigan game and will be lost for the remainder of the fall season.

The starting defensive unit consists of Morrison, Bill Foley, and Tim Baker, with Earnie Bergkesset ably backing up.

Co-captain Gary Riopko, Jim Bingle and Paul Reagan plus a



Last year's All-Midwest co-captain and All-Midwest selection, Kenny Lund, returns to Notre Dame Sunday to lead an alumni team against the Irish stickmen.

strong group of juniors make up the first three midfields. The first line consists of Bingle, Jim Lepley and Jim Brown. Riopko, all-midwest team member Dave Jurusik, and Rick Mullin make up the second line. The third line is comprised of Paul Reagan, Mike Loughery and John Dowling.

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Mike Pavlin

The Graduate View

Just for the record

Some random thoughts—The ND point total of 105 is the lowest for the first five games of any season since Ara Parseghian has been here. The 1963 squad opened with only 73 points.

Conversely, the defense has allowed only 16 points, the lowest opening five-game total since 1947 (13 points).

Who would have believed it? The Texas Longhorns received no votes from the UPI board of coaches this week despite a 4-2 record and good credentials.

And in case you missed it, the Delaware Blue Hens destroyed Rutgers 48-7 last Saturday to remain unbeaten. Ranked number 2 in one poll and number 4 in another, Coach Tubby Raymond's crew could move up to the top small college spot this week as there were losses and ties among the teams ahead of them.

TEAM-GENERAL

1.) (new record) Most Consecutive Games Scoring: 57

TEAM-SINGLE GAME

1.) (new record) Yards Interceptions Returned: 185

2.) (record tied) Interceptions: 7

3.) (record tied) Interceptions for Touchdowns: 2

4.) (record tied) Field Goals Made: 3

TEAM-SEASON (5 games)

1.) Yards per Interceptions Returned: 20.3

2.) Fieldgoals made 8: 5

3.) Punt Average 40.1: 40.02

INDIVIDUAL-SINGLE GAME

1.) (record tied) Interceptions: Ken Schlezes 3

2.) (record tied) Interceptions for Touchdowns: Ralph Stepaniak, Mike Crotty 1

3.) (record tied) Fieldgoals Made: Bob Thomas 3

INDIVIDUAL-SEASON (5 games)

1.) Punts 67: Brian Doherty 31

2.) Punting Average 40.02: Doherty 40.02

3.) Fieldgoals Attempted 14: Thomas 8

4.) Fieldgoals Made 8: Thomas 5

5.) Tackles for Minus Yards 13: Walt Patulski 9, Greg Marx 7

INDIVIDUAL-CAREER

1.) (new record) Passes Broken Up Clarence Ellis 24

2.) (new record) Tackles for Minus yards: Patulski 32

3.) (new record) Pass Receptions: Tom Gatewood 139

4.) (new record) TD Pass Rec's: Gatewood 17

5.) Reception Yds 2113: Gatewood 2042

6.) Rec's per Game 5.3: Gatewood 5.56

7.) Rec Yds per Game 81.3: Gatewood 81.7

8.) Interceptions 15: Ellis 13, Stepaniak 11

9.) Yds Int's Ret'd 226: Stepaniak 179, Ellis 157

Rowers meet Mercyhurst

Notre Dame's first and second year crew team members will wind up their fall training program with a pair of races Sunday afternoon against the Mercyhurst College rowers from Erie, Pa.

The first race will pit the Irish novices against the Mercyhurst freshmen and the second will match Mercyhurst's top boat and Notre Dame's second year men.

Preceding the races will be the dedication ceremony for the crew team's new boathouse, located at the Mishawaka Marina on Jefferson Avenue.

Dedication ceremonies start at 1 o'clock and the races will begin immediately afterward.

CAT STEVENS

Friday, Nov. 5
8:00 pm in the ACC
Tickets \$4.50 & \$3.50 on sale
Today at the Dining Halls
and the Student Union Ticket
Office (if available)

presented by social commission and the acc

Five man board will distribute \$10,000 fund

The Student Senate last night adopted a plan to create a five-man board to distribute the newly-created \$10,000.00 "Student Life Fund." The plan, introduced by Stay Senator Bob Sauer, will put two senators, two hall presidents, and the off-campus commissioner on the autonomous board. The Senate also elected Stay Senators T.C. Treanor and Jim Clarke to the newly-created board.

The plan's success came minutes after the Senate rejected, 28-4, a plan by off-campus Senator Don Ferris to put two hall presidents, a stay senator, and a faculty member on a four-man board. That plan had been endorsed by Hall President's Council Chairman Ed Motto. A third plan, originally

proposed by Student Body President John Barkett, called for a three-man board that included the Hall Life Commissioner, the Student Union Stay Senator, and the HPC Executive coordinator, but it never came to a vote.

Sauer and Treanor were particularly vehement in objecting to Ferris' plan. Sauer contended that there was "no function" for the faculty member on the committee while Treanor alleged that there was "no difference in the judgement of a hall president and a senator outside that president's hall."

In other action, the Senate appointed Sauer and Breen-Phillips Senator Jerry Bushelman to terms on the Faculty Senate and held Committee signups.



Part of the mammoth crowd that mobbed the Fiesta Lounge attempting to buy tickets for the November 5th Cat Stevens concert.

CLASSIFIED

FOR SALE

Quality 8 track tapes. Big selection. All only \$3.50. Call 6715.

Prices slashed on all posters to reduce stocks. Posters that were \$1.50 now \$1.00 - \$1.25. For information come to 815 Flanner, 611 Grace or 315 South Regina or call 1694, 1167 or 4258.

For Sale: '66 JAG X TYPE E COUPE 4 Gear, 48,000 mi., AM-FM Radio. Pirrellis British Racing Green. Call 259-0662 John or Fred or see at 739 E. 9th, Mish.

1969 Kawasaki 500 - clean, must sell, helmet also - carrel 402 Memorial B Lib. or 232-8831, 5-8:00.

Be safe. Prevent criminal assault with SHERIFF 50. New invention stops an attacker, even a gang, INSTANTLY. Only \$2.98. Rick Dunlap 717 W. Marion, Mich. Call 259-4873. Free Delivery.

Frosh elect officers today

Freshman class elections will be held today with balloting at the lunch and dinner hours. Sophomore class vice-president Lee Monaghan revealed yesterday. Voting will occur in the individual halls where the ballot boxes will be located. Monaghan said that the balloting will take place on both campuses this being a joint election. It is necessary to present your I.D. cards.

On the West Campus voting will be in LeMans and Regina from 11-2 and 4-7.

LOST

Lost: Pair of Wire rimmed glasses between Maddeleva and Regina Halls. If found please call Ilene 5222. Badly needed.

2 Student Tickets for season - can be yours call 233 9661 After six.

For Sale (1) one ticket USC. Call Tome 287 2731.

BSR 610X Turntable - \$45 or best offer, Call 272 2118 after 6 pm.

'56 Cadillac. White convertible. 60,000 miles. ALL POWER Call 234 0945 after 5:00 pm.

SPARE TIME TYPING. PHONE 234 1320 AFTER 6 P.M.

Enjoy off campus splendid sybaritic living. House has room left for 1-2. Call 289 1915 after 6:30.

For Sale: '66 Ford Fairlane. Must sell. \$4.50 Runs fine. Mike 6729.

Petite Brunette will be selling campfire candy for \$1 a box on the front steps of the Arch. Bldg 7:30 - 8:00 on Thursday. ("want a piece of candy, little girl?")

PERSONALS

what is all this nonsense? only Zapd knows. do tell.

All that is gold does not glitter--6719

Ellen, why do you keep me in suspense. Where ever you are please call. Cliff Drysdale.

Bozo, Is your rat on the bus?

Maurcen in section 32, ready to take it all off for USC? Naked J

Peggy, Happiness is having you here! (the same) Love, Phil

Welcome Chris, I've missed you. Love, Bill

Ed Help Zip

Janet, Have we got a line for you.

Worried about midterms? Come to our suicide party! 4772, 4777, 5181

Pat Happy Birthday and thanks. Dale and Maggi

Mariepop, Is it really my eyes? Blink Blink Dearest Cuddles

Happy Birthday Teddy Bear Bolger Hope your day is happiest. Today you are No. 1. LUV, MIK

Ed Gray is the color of a birthday without Regina's fifth!

FOUND

Calico Kitten in B.P. Basement. Call 1333.

Found: Brown glasses by Regina parking lot. Steve 1789.

Classified Ads paid for in cash when ordered. 2. Office hours 12:15-5:00. Ads in by 2:00 on day before publication.

WANTED

Wanted: Five general admission Navy tickets. Call Annabelle 5114.

ROYAL VALLEY SKI RESORT Main St. Buchanan, Mich. Wanted: certified and non certified Ski instructors and a ski director. Part time help in lodge and on lifts. Phone (616) 695-5862.

Need ride to Dayton (O.) Thurs. Oct 21. Share expenses. Call Pat 7920.

Wanted: Someone with Experience in refrigeration repair. Call 1409 911 Flanner.

Volunteers needed for March of Dimes Saturday before game come to 121 O'Shag anytime after 10:45 - help "hustle" alumni for contributions.

Volunteers needed for United Fund drive Saturday before game come to 121 O'Shag anytime after 10:45 - sell shamrocks for charity.

Exuberant N.D. fan needs ride from New York for So. Cal game. Call Dave 233 2207 after 6.

Urgent: Need one Southern Cal ticket. Call Beth 5497 or 638-9181.

Watch the USC game on TV and make money. Sell me your student ticket for that game for \$12. Call Pat 3692.

NOTICES

Fix your own car. Tonight. We have the space tools parts and help. You do the work and SAVE Autotech Rt. 31 South in Niles. 684 1960. Open evenings and weekends.

Morrissey Loan Fund Basement of La Fortune 11-15 12-15.

Call Joanna at 287 2731 for Appt's and Infor concerning Viviane Woodard Excl. Cosmetic Line, Endorsed by Harper's Bazaar. Available only through indiv. cosmeticians. 2 FREE MAKE UP LESSONS.

ATTENTION N.D. AND S.M.C. BEATLE FREAKS! Beattle Festival Saturday 6:30 P.M. Rooms 202 + 218 Holy Cross. ALL albums will be played. Free! Bye

Willing to exchange 2 pairs of Southern California tickets for 4 adjacent seats. Willing to pay additional considerations. Call 4611.

Dial a Line. Call TENA. 683-1212.

Two handsome, clean, wholesome looking candidates for Frosh Presidnet and Vice-President on the Gangster Ticket, Mark Stanczyk and Bob Uhar, are calling a campaign rally at noon today at the Grotto. Refreshments will be served. Show up or else! Paid for by the students for Corrupt Government. Vote Today!

New and Used Books bought and sold. Pandora's; South Bend Ave. at Notre Dame Ave

Sport Parachute Club Meeting Tonight 7:00 PM Room 123 Nieuwland New Members invited.

| Words | 1 day | 2 days | 3 days | 4 days | 1 week |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1-10 | .50 | .75 | 1.00 | 1.15 | 1.25 |
| 11-15 | .60 | 1.00 | 1.35 | 1.75 | 2.15 |
| 16-20 | .70 | 1.15 | 1.70 | 2.40 | 2.80 |
| 21-25 | .85 | 1.35 | 2.00 | 2.90 | 3.45 |
| 26-30 | 1.00 | 1.60 | 2.35 | 3.40 | 4.10 |
| 31-35 | 1.20 | 1.90 | 2.80 | 3.85 | 4.70 |
| 36-40 | 1.35 | 2.10 | 3.10 | 4.25 | 5.10 |
| 41-45 | 1.55 | 2.30 | 3.30 | 4.50 | 5.50 |
| 46-50 | 1.75 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 4.75 | 6.00 |

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