

ELECTION SPECIAL

Monday, February 26, 1973

The vote may be one of our most cherished privileges but the educated vote is clearly more a responsibility than a right. This special issue, published jointly by the Election Committee and **The Observer**, was designed to offer the responsible voter a clear view of all thirteen candidates in this year's student body elections.

The view of each candidate offered here has not been altered by any editorial intervention. The only guideline imposed on the candidates was the limit of one page. The art work, text and design are the work of the individual candidates.

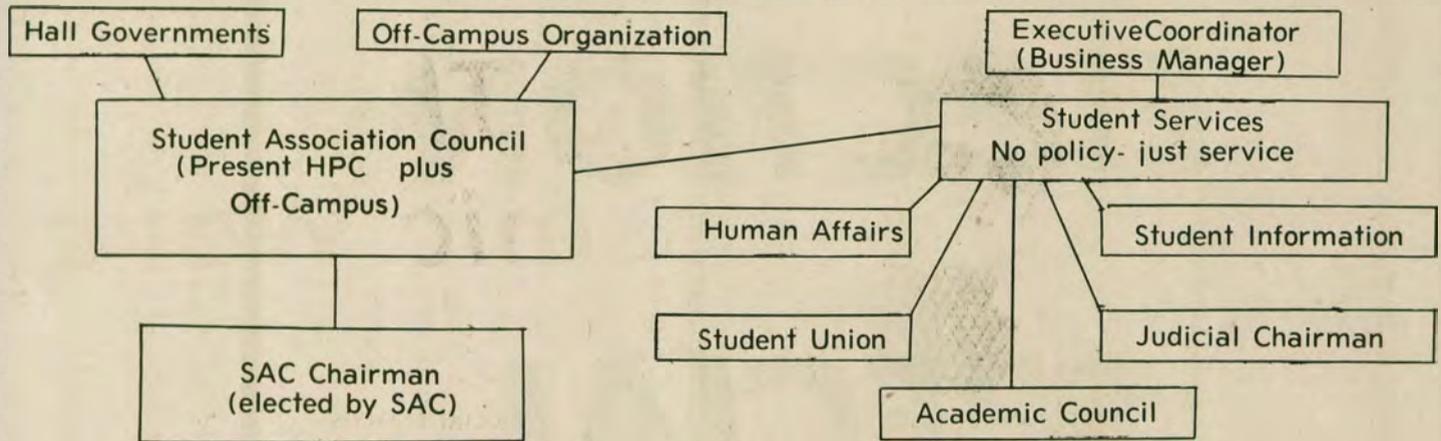
Placement in this publication was determined on the basis of random selection.

This special issue is made possible through the joint cooperation of student government and **The Observer** and the time and trouble of Jerry Lutkus, Anthony Abowd, Rod Braye, Joe Wilkowski, Joe Abell and John Flannigan.

Paul Dziedzic
Chairman of the Election Committee

John Abowd
Editor-in-chief, **The Observer**

our next SBP. . .



The Clarke-Singleton ticket is not campaigning in an effort to present "new" and "untried" answers to arbitrary campus "issues". Such a practice has made Student Body elections the fruitless spectacles we know them to be. There are no answers to be found as long as we continue to pretend that our present student government structure can adequately deal with our "hall-oriented" problems. Jim Clarke and Chris Singleton will be the last Student Body President and Vice-President at Notre Dame.

In their place will function the most capable and potentially representative group on campus--the Student Association Council made up of the present Hall President's Council and additional Off-Campus representation. That group will then, with the abolition of Student Body officers and the Student Life Council, be the **only** lobbyist and policy-making organization on campus. The issues will be handled by the men most capable of understanding student opinion, those who live right with the students, the Hall Presidents.



We will implement an effective Student Association and resign within two weeks of taking office.

Standing apart from this policy-orientated commission will be student services, organized under the direction of the executive coordinator of the SAC. His position will be that of a business manager, not a policy maker, and thus the former dual nature of our head spokesman will be eliminated. The Chairman of the SAC will do what he does best--speak for his halls. The executive coordinator will allow student services to do what they do best--serve students as students want and need them.

Students will begin to see where their activities fee goes--the SAC will appoint the committee that will allocate those funds, and will also have final ratifying power over that committee's work. The people in the halls will decide, at long last, whether their activities fee should finance those activities which their own halls sponsor, or if they will continue to finance club activities. People who live off-campus will also, at long last, decide whether their activities fee should help to enhance a total off-campus experience or continue to be spent, hidden from them, on those various club activities.

Jim Clarke and Chris Singleton are the **first** candidates ever willing to put aside the personal "ego-trip" in order to better student government. They will resign within two weeks. They will resign with Notre Dame in possession of a truly representative student government. We live in the halls. We live in groups off-campus. We must begin to realize that only in those halls and only through capable representation of those off-campus students do we realize **our power**. Vote Clarke and Singleton. This is the last time a campaign week such as this will ridicule your intelligence.

. . . our last SBP Clarke--Singleton

Ride The Cosmic Wave

With special thanks to:

Frank O'Malley
Jim Hunt
Michael Welby
Paul Reimann
Jeff McPherson
Joe Clement
'Mook' Flora
George Dyroff
Mark Chechia
Jim Neff
Mike McQuestion
Joe Marino
'Root' Cornelius
Mike 'Oakie' Madden
Mom and Dad and Chuck
Lucille Perrelli
Lyon's Hall
G.H.
Bigels
Simo
Zorro
Mickey Mouse
Keith Emerson
John Lennon
Rick Wakeman
Bozo
Geezer
Uriah Heep
Plastic Fantastic
Sunshine
Panama Red
Red Baron
Molly the Cow

and finally

Dan Wesolowski
Jay Angeluzzi



RAY CARLSON



*of people
& rabbits...*

In a campaign, it seems awful easy sometimes to lose yourself. Hopefully, we didn't lose you or us, through it all. We'd like to here express what we think we really stand for.

The main ideas, as I personally tried to put across was that we, the people here are the university. It has little to do with empty buildings or regulations but with people. You have probably heard this from a lot of people lately. I'll try to say what this idea means to me.

First let me comment about a couple of proposals by other candidates. The one is the idea of incorporation of the student. I reject the idea as not good. You don't fight the administration that sometimes runs like a machine by constructing another machine. It can have no positive result and can only lead to friction on both sides.

The other idea I reject is overconcern for new buildings. Of course, we need a new student center, that has been proposed, but we have no possible way of funding the building and is thus, rather hopeless.

OK, so what do I stand for? First, I think we must fight against rules which have nothing to do with promoting general good.

First, Parietal regulations, and all, should be eliminated by directly opposing the present rule.

Secondly, women should be allowed to live where they wish. They aren't objects placed on campus to be on display for us.

Next, we must also implement positive programs. One such area for consideration is off-campus assistance. We can no longer consider ourselves a purely residential university. The needs of *all* of us must be considered. Also along with these programs, we propose a winter term of study and leave of absence program, with which you should now be familiar.

These are my proposals and I ask your support. My own qualifications for the office of SBP are quite inclusive. I worked for a half-year on a dairy farm after leaving school (and before coming back) and am a proficient gardener as well. Such abilities could definitely add a new flair to the office. (Presently we need some one to raise white rabbits for us in this campaign.)

Really in all seriousness, I think its time for us to be concerned with what Student government can do for us here, not how the bureaucracy alone works.

Many problems are only going to get solved if we get together. I really believe this is the principal way of overcoming our security worries. Though some guards are needed, each one of us must really be concerned with the others here to make this a safe place as well as a good place to be. I really want to do something positive here in so many areas from academics to personal living but the more I consider, the more I know it can't be done without you.

How about getting together?



Photogenic Tom Kastelic, on the left, Slovenian, steam tunnel expert, dropout, former rock entrepreneur, confirmed schizoid. "I am fearless half of the time."

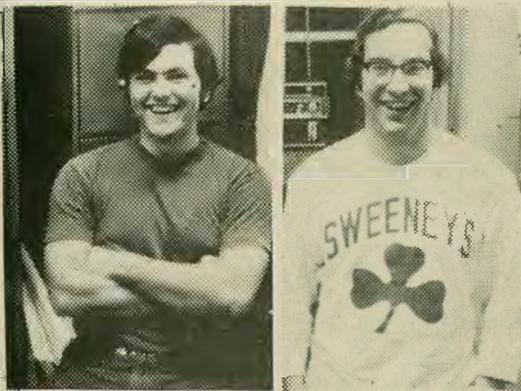
Son of Tito

Somewhere along the line I decided that three years of Notre Dame were better than four, and so as a junior I went to Innsbruck, and in keeping with this thought, I realized that six months of ND-Innsbruck were better than twelve. So I quit, packed around, and wound up building Opels in Berlin. Eventually I came home to see McGovern elected. (And to those running with past experience in politics of any sort, especially McGovern, if you still persist you've got to be as looney as me). In January they let me in, and I returned.

I deeply believe in the experiential value of the winter term of independent study and the leave of absence program, and I want to see them adopted here. Members of the administration and faculty approve of both plans, and we should move for quick acceptance or else we'll wait as long for this as we waited for co-education. This is why I've run, and consequently I am now regarded as just another megalomaniac seeking the office. Gufft by association.

Do what you want, but if you wanna go to Mexico, you'll have to get there yourself.

TOM KASTELIC



Brian Mastro SBP

Bill Fenton SBVP

Our main intention for running for SBP and SBVP is to give all undergraduate students the opportunity to live on campus. We believe that the main issue at this moment is whether or not you will be forced to live off campus.

Through our research, we have organized a 6 point plan in which the university would be able to house on campus those students that otherwise would be required to leave. We agree with Fr. Hesburgh's views expressed during the Presidential dinner of Junior Parents Weekend. He stated that the total education within the Notre Dame framework cannot be found only within a book and a classroom, but is developed outside the classroom on the campus itself. Through interaction with fellow students, cultural entertainment, and recreational activities, one can become oriented with the total benefits of a university education. These benefits would possibly no longer exist if the student is forced to move off campus.

We have developed these 6 points after a careful investigation and consultation with the proper authorities involved.

1. Rent McCandless Hall from SMC--this has been discussed between us and the St. Mary's administration and has had a favorable reaction. Two provisions remain--an agreement with the SMC girls now living in McCandless to shift their residences to Augusta and Regina Halls, where there are unoccupied rooms; an agreement with the sisters of the Holy Cross to lease Augusta Hall to St. Mary's. Why McCandless Hall rather than Augusta Hall? McCandless would serve the purpose of a men's dorm without endangering the present security at St. Mary's. It is totally isolated from the other women's residence halls, via the underground tunnel system. No other hall on the SMC campus would serve the same purpose as McCandless, concerning campus security.

2. Columba Hall--We have discussed with the Holy Cross brothers the possibility of using Columba Hall for undergraduate students. It is possible for the few brothers presently living in Columba to move to Holy Cross Junior

College, thus releasing the entire building for undergraduate use.

3. Carroll Hall--Return Carroll Hall to undergraduate students. Graduate Students should bear the burden of moving off campus. This point is expressed in the university's Bulletin of Information.

4. Renovate the Old Biology Building--The Law School, which presently occupies this building has intentions of returning to the old Law School Building during the summer. Although the Psychology Dept. has plans to relocate their dept. in this building for the Fall semester, it is possible to postpone this movement until a later date. The added room and board income provided by students who would reside in this hall would provide the money necessary to renovate the building. It is in an ideal location on the North Quad.

5. Brownson Hall, St. Joseph Hall, Moreau Seminary--More than half of the rooms in Moreau Seminary are empty. A relocation of the priests and seminarians from Brownson and St. Joseph Halls to Moreau Seminary would provide space for undergraduate housing in these halls.

6. Morris Inn--At Princeton University, the overcrowding of students was temporarily remedied by making use of the Princeton Inn for undergraduate housing. We suggest that the same solution be applied to the Notre Dame temporary housing problem. Use the Morris Inn for an undergraduate residence Hall.

The above plan is highly feasible. It is with the students and parents backing that the university will open its eyes to the fact that students do not want to be forced off campus and that available housing does exist on the campus. Without such support from the students, the university may assume that the students are indifferent as to where they live. If this idea is assumed by the university, then future decisions on student housing may not consider the students' opinions. Then the students will ultimately suffer.



**FORCED
OFF CAMPUS
HOUSING ?
WHERE WILL YOU
LIVE NEXT YEAR?**



Jose Gonzalez--SBP

Tim Burke--SBVP

In issuing this statement on our campaign we feel obligated to present more than simply an elaboration of the major points of our platform. We must also concern ourselves with the philosophy behind our campaign and with the role that student government is going to play in your lives, if any. The question of whether or not student government will become more involved with an increasing number of students is an issue that is especially important to those of you who are currently freshmen or sophomores. Since the election this week will determine to a large extent the course that student government will take, we will present our views on this issue first.

Student government has often been criticized in past years for being aloof and ineffective in meeting student demands. In some cases this has been true, but we do not feel that the remedy to this problem lies in abolishing student government either partially or in its entirety. Its greatest handicap is not in its structure, but in the inability of individuals to coordinate their efforts and to work to their full capacity. Thus, we feel that the criticism may well be misplaced: what is needed is more responsible leadership on the part of those who are involved in student government. The prospect of the abolition of student government leaves a pretty bleak picture for future classes at Notre Dame.

The alienation that students sometimes feel towards student government is probably due to the fact that the whole process seems so remote and pre-determined. Those of us who are among the "rabble" of ND oftentimes feel left out of decisions concerning campus life. We feel, therefore, that student government should not be reserved solely for members of self-perpetuating political dynasties, nor should the student body presidency necessarily be the *piece de resistance* for a long and lucrative academic-political career.

One of the things that King Kersten has proved to us is that a student of humble origins and with no prior "qualifications" or endorsements can win a campus-wide election and run the machinery of student government as well as his predecessors. We won't go so far as to suggest that the King was himself once a member of the "rabble" at Notre Dame, but we will admit that our own roots are in that selfsame "rabble."

We don't consider long lists of "qualifications" and endorsements necessarily valid indicators of success in the roles of SBP or SBVP. The ultimate success of a given administration depends upon the goals it has determined to work for, its commitment to those goals, and its willingness to put in the time and effort necessary for the desired results. The power of the SBP and SBVP is of course limited, but the necessity for dedication and perseverance remains. We feel that we have the competence necessary for the roles of student body president and vice-president, and hence we have entered the race.

The goals for which we have decided to work were outlined briefly in our campaign announcement last Friday. They cover five general areas: 1) improved social facilities 2) off-campus services 3) legal services 4) student-alumni

relations, and 5) academic life. At this point, we would like to elaborate on those areas.

One of the prominent issues of this campaign seems to be the improvement of social facilities on campus. The primary focus of this improvement lies in the renovation of LaFortune Student Center. We feel that this renovation should be coordinated with the development of the new mini-park to be located between LaFortune and the Hayes-Healy building. Thus, student government should direct the renovation of LaFortune to the Committee on Campus Environment, which is composed of graduate students and faculty as well as undergrads. Having spoken with a graduate student on that committee, we feel that they would best be able to make viable plans or suggestions.

With increasing numbers of students being forced to live off-campus, we feel that the University should extend its services to the O-C student. One way would be to expand their list of available off-campus housing by dropping the fee that is currently being charged in order to be included on the list. More landlords would sign up, and the cost of publishing the list should not be that great.

A second service that should be provided for the O-C student is an off-campus food co-op. Such a co-op would be located off-campus and would stock items that are in fairly high demand. The feasibility of an O-C co-op requires further investigation, but we have already contacted two local wholesalers concerning costs.

The third area of our platform concerns legal services. We advocate that student government work closer with the Notre Dame Law Students Association. Currently, the law students are engaged in providing needed legal advice to members of the South Bend community. This service should be extended to the undergraduate student body as well. As an example, one area of advice could concern the rights of tenants and landlords.

The fourth suggestion on our platform calls for improved relations between students and alumni. With the recently proposed cut-backs in federal funds for education, many Notre Dame students may be forced to look for new sources of financial aid in order to fund their education. We suggest that student government work closer with the Student Alumni Relations Group (SARG) in an attempt to find new sources of revenue. Such sources could include summer jobs, loans, scholarship funds, or possibly a referral system to other sources of employment.

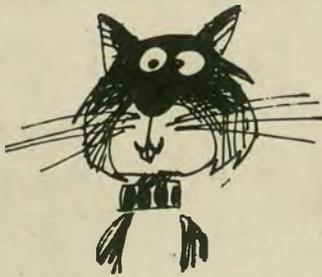
Our fifth plank concerns academic life. We are in favor of extending the drop-period from the present limit of five weeks to mid-semester and an accurate appraisal cannot be made until then. We are also in favor of extending the add-period to two weeks after the first day of class.

The proposals we have listed above are by no means comprehensive, but they do represent the areas in which we have taken an interest. Hopefully, student government in the coming year will entail much more than this; we are asking the support of those who share our views.

HESS — DAVIS



Mike Hess
WSND AM FM
Exec. Coordinator, Student Government
Junior, Flanner, Govt & Russian Studies
Home: Treasure Island, Fla.
Born: Tipperary, Ireland



The Pussycat



Mike Davis
Sophomore, Alumni
English major
Arts & Letters Council
Ombudsman Service
Home: Tampa, Fla.

Return \$3 of each student's activities fee to halls to improve hall life;
No other candidate has promised a direct sharing of funds.

Bring HPC Chairman into Student Association, with office space in LaFortune.

Remainder of Budget to be administered by three Hall Presidents, Student Association President, V.P., and Treasurer, and Off-Campus Reps.

Using \$3 fund-sharing plan for off-campus, set up Food Co-op, Tenement's Union to promote and seek better housing, set up shuttle system with University, and seek merchant discounts.

Actively seek student and faculty participation on Board of Trustees.

Support LaFortune Renovation Committee's Work, including seeking funds from Alumni, and establishment of Rathskellar Bar.

Better recreational opportunities for women, including expansion of interhall program to include St. Mary's.

Social stimulants: Free, Name-Group concert by the Lake: Campus Coors Party.

No Incorporation

The proposal to incorporate Student Government would create more problems than it would solve. Along with the rights of incorporation come the responsibilities: A corporation can be sued; a corporation would have to pay for the use of LaFortune, if allowed to remain on campus; if incorporated as a non-profit (tax-exempt) corporation, Student Government, Inc. could not get involved in political matters (the war, 18-year-old drinking) without endangering its tax-exempt status. To lose it would mean paying about 48 per cent of Student Activities Fees in TAXES!!!

No Abolition

The proposal to turn Student Government over to the HPC loses sight of what each group is meant to do. If the HPC takes complete control, one of two things would happen: Either the Hall Presidents would be so concerned (and rightly so) about their own halls that campus-wide projects (Student Union, Social Commission, LaFortune Renovation, etc.) will suffer, or the Hall Presidents could become so bogged down with campus affairs that they would lose sight of their real concern: the Halls themselves. Perhaps the most obvious objection is that the people who would have the ultimate control (the HPC Chairman and the appointed Executive Coordinator) will not be elected by the Student Body at large. Finally, to quote a once and future king, "People who promise to resign don't always do so."

LET US TAKE YOU HIGHER

Galloway-Batow emphasize four point plan

Unfortunately, student politics has reached a stage where the professional politician is at home. Sam and I aren't professional politicians—we have no hall campaign managers, no publicity men, and hopefully no plastic smiles. For three years we have been promised better communications with student government, a closer community, more student power. For us these are excellent ideas but very intangible. Sam and I have tangibles—we have a four point program and admittedly may miss some important issues. However, the problems we do pose—we have solutions for.

Our first point is the Farley - Breen-Philips problem. This is not only a problem of the present but also one of the future. For with women not being able to move off campus and an administration commitment to Freshmen and coeducation. We face the real possibility of more dorms going to women. We feel the university owes the student information as to where he stands. Our solution is that when the dorms are chosen to go co-ed that the university should have estimates of how many students from each hall would have to go off campus. These estimates could be made from figures of incoming Freshmen and persons displaced by the move. These estimates would allow the hall rector or government to find out how many students are voluntarily moving off then hold a hall lottery to find who must go.

I believe that the problem will not be large when students are asked to voluntarily move rather than being forced off.

Our second point deals with the earmarked bowl money. We feel that 4 to 5 percent of this money could go to intrahall athletics. This means the average domer who supports the football team but doesn't participate in varsity or Interhall activities will benefit. This money could go for any equipment a section would vote for. We also feel the 95 percent which goes to minority scholarships might be directed to equalize the ratio between Black men and women at Notre Dame.

Our third point deals with security. We feel that a "deter" system (as used in Alumni) could be put in all halls to be utilized after 10 pm every night. This could cut down on undesirables in the hall, and also *not* culminate into what Mr. Lutkus has so novelly referred to as an atmosphere that "smacks of Big Brother."



Sam Galloway (foreground) discusses four point plan with Dave Batow.

Our final point deals with the reutilization of La Fortune. Sam and I feel that La Fortune can be an informal meeting place. Informal activities can be funded with a greater assurance of a better man to women ratio. A tradition of La Fortune being a student union must be started now.

Finally Sam and I will not be knocking at your door asking for votes, but we are willing to talk to any interested students. We hope you will look carefully at our platform in government affairs. But for once let's not talk about long range plans—Let's Get Something Done!



Galloway upheld by boost from his grass roots supporters.

Nollet and Goetz: Do It

The Five Year Plan

The biggest problem facing Student Government and Notre Dame, is the problem of housing. The University, in conjunction with Student Government, must provide a stable, viable plan for male and female housing in the coming years.

This plan must incorporate the following: It must designate the dorms to be selected for female housing, and also designate stringent methods for this selection.

Another thing that must be considered in this plan is the phasing out of the selected dorms. "Phasing out" programs will cause problems, but to incur greater problems without such a plan is purely absurd.

We would like to see the advent of 24-hr. visitation and Co-ed dorms in such a program. These are real-life situations yet untried on this campus, and should also be tried here, in view of successful attempts elsewhere.

If such is not provided by the Administration, it becomes the job of Student Government to find the necessary solutions.

Off-Campus

One of the most important problems facing Student Government is the assistance to be given to Off-Campus individuals.

Estimates of those being forced off campus seem to be around 500 people, and facilities for these people must be provided.

Minimally, a food co-op is definitely needed. The University should also provide some well delineated methods for the transportation and housing of these students.

Student government should also look into legal recourse for these students. At Boston College, the University was sued for forcing students off campus, and the case won by the students. If necessary to help those being forced off, Student Government must be willing to help.

Student Government should also extend the services of C.O.U.P. to include off-campus business activities as well as the rip-offs encountered on this campus. The students must have an agency to investigate, to inform, and to eliminate rip-offs.

And Further...

LaFortune, after its complete renovation, should be open at hours more convenient for all students. It should be open as it is needed, and not be subject to arbitrary opening and closing hours.

The University should look into the A-B-C-nocredit method of grading for non-major courses. This system would allow the student to recover after a singularly bad semester.

Do It

Student Government must prove itself this year. We must take a strong stand on all the issues.

Notre Dame cannot be allowed to find recourse solely in outmoded committees, but must immediately mobilize itself when problems arise.

We feel the time for changes in Notre Dame has come, and we feel that we provide a viable program for these up-and-coming changes.



Nollet

"Student Government can do what needs to be done if it simply refuses to be snowed under by reports and committees. By having the time to see what goes on, by being unworried about censure, by utilizing full force of the persons involved, and by using the media, you can get attention to the problems and use that attention to solve them."

- Don Nollet



Goetz

ND is a great place to be from. Let's make it a great place to be at.

with apologies to Karl Marx:

A specter is haunting Notre Dame--the specter of decadence. All the powers of old Notre Dame have entered into a holy alliance to exorcise this specter: Pope and bishop, administration and alumni, campus poobah and campus security.

Where is the party in opposition that has not been decried as decadent by its opponents in power? Where the opposition that has not hurled the branding reproach of decadent against the more advance opposition parties?

It is high time that decadents should openly, in the face of the whole University, publish their views, their aims, their tendencies, and meet this nursery tale of the specter of decadence with a Manifesto of the party itself. To this end we wish to usher a 'New Age of Decadence' into Notre Dame with the following platform.

Matt Kubik-Gordon Mason Statement of Intent

Time is proper to put away the toys and folly of past years. At present the people of Notre Dame are in a unique position to effect a transformation from the stasis in which we still have room to squirm to a new mode of coherent and constructive dynamism. Perhaps our most valuable asset as a student body, and ironically enough, an asset which has yet to achieve concrete fruition, is our untapped well of positive potential which we clearly see as the spirit of the sixties--resurrecting itself in the seventies. As Norman Mailer said, "Notre Dame... is now entering the present, the whole ferment of the sixties is taking place there now." In our brief statement to follow, we introduce our plans for taking advantage of this, "ferment" so that Notre Dame may exfoliate into the community of which it is now seed.

A "quadruple" standard now exists between the administration, men, women, and ethnic minorities concerning the enforcement of the regulations in the Student Manual. In this regard we see it necessary to call for the inclusion of a "Procedural Protection Clause," in the Judicial Code of Notre Dame. In order to further protect the rights of *all* Notre Dame Students we will seek the cooperation of the Notre Dame Law School in supplying a Public Defender of the Student Body. We do *not* however, intent to set up a Student Government in opposition to the administration; rather, we heartily wish to work with the administration in all matters. Yet, a healthy student-administration must be characterized by mutual respect for basic human rights. We will not, therefore, quietly acquiesce to flagrant violations of student rights.

We are now experiencing a "crises" in co-education. It is not upon the administration that the burden of co-education resides. The administration could admit as many women as they may wish without co-education taking place. Women, either few or many, will not achieve integration at Notre Dame until the students themselves create the atmosphere for the coming together. Our Student Government will institute those types of activities which are conducive to the meeting of the sexes upon a common ground of shared humanity.

This we believe, is the primary function of the Student Union. They are essentially the most important organization on campus. During the last two years, during this critical period, the Student Union fund has been significantly reduced. More money must be given to the Student Union, and as a result, more life will be injected into the campus. A



campus-wide search will be launched in order to acquire the student most qualified as Student Union Director. Once he/she has been appointed, we will not hesitate to ask for their resignation if they do not meet the standards on which they were selected.

In order to facilitate our co-education, it is necessary that environments conducive to relaxed and human interaction be established. Money and assistance will be made available through the Student Government to any hall that is willing to organize low-pressured gathering spaces on a permanent basis. For example, an ideal location for such an environment would be Holy Cross Hall, which already has facilities available. A "Halfway House" could easily be established there, to provide a comfortable place for students of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College to meet.

We feel it extremely important that a close relationship with St. Mary's College be re-established. We will therefore do all in our power to, once again, unite the two campuses into the integrated organism that should naturally exist.

Plans for the renovation of LaFortune Student Center are presently being prepared. Unfortunately, it is impossible for *anyone* to accelerate the pace of the renovation which should be completed by summer's end 1974. Until this time, however, we plan to obtain optimum use of LaFortune as it is at present.

Among the meeting places to be provided, is a Minorities Cultural House, which will be inclusive, rather than exclusive in scope. It will serve as a permanent place where individuals can come together, thereby fostering a greater sense of community for Notre Dame.

Unless we are contemplating a complete change of life style at Notre Dame, strong efforts must be made to maintain the University as a residential community. It may, therefore, become necessary to urge a decrease in the number of male freshmen being enrolled. We clearly understand that this time of co-education evolution is a difficult one, but we feel that the University is overcomplicating matters by the inhumane manner in which students may be forced to reside off-campus. Until the University regains its equilibrium; services, equal representation, and equal Student Government funding must be made available to these expatriated students. We wish to co-operate with the University in seeking resolutions to these problems, but should they fail to actively realize their obligation to off-campus students, it is again the duty of the Student Government to fill the vacuum, thereby protecting student's rights and providing services.

Notre Dame is a great place to be from. Let us make it a great place to be at.

IF YOU

1. *Don't Drink*
2. *Enjoy paying exorbitant prices for ACC events*
3. *Neither indulge in, nor know anyone who indulges in drugs*
4. *Are not a woman, nor care about woman's rights*
5. *Don't live and never will live off-campus*
6. *Are not a minority student, and you don't know any*
7. *Never have nor will spend a portion of a summer in South Bend*
8. *Think the class-cut policy is still needed*
9. *Think that students should have no decision in who teaches them*
10. *Are not a member of any club;*

Then we don't want your vote. If you are affected by any of the above points, then vote for:

MOSKOWITZ



&

CLEMENCY



INCORPORATE!

I. What is a corporation?

--The student corporation is a more effective means of obtaining student objectives and needs through a business-like communication with the University and outside institutions.

II. What can it do?

--It can provide for the students a legal corporation just as Gilbert's is a corporate business. It can ask for an interpretation or injunction from a court of law concerning University policy such as forcing students off campus. Also it can obtain federal funds from HUD for student building ventures. It can redirect funds



Juan Manigault



Glenn Sorge

toward activities more beneficial to the student body.

III. Compromise

--The objective of this campaign is not to confront the University on every issue, but to provide a practical and effective means to foster real communication between students and administration, students and alumni, and students and faculty.

IV. It has worked!

--At UCLA the student corporation has existed for well over a decade. They now operate student owned housing and food complexes for the benefit of the students. At Boston College the student corporate government asked for a legal interpretation

concerning the forcing off of students from that residential campus. The court ruled that a residential university could not force students off campus. Thus a precedent has been set! Other notable student governments that have incorporated include Harvard, The University of Michigan, and Oberlin.

V. Why a student corporation?

--As stated before, a student corporation is a legal entity communicating with the University on an equal, business-like basis. Although the student corporation will still operate through committees like the SLC on local issues, sometimes major issues like the negotiation of room contracts, forcing of students off-campus, or paying \$50 for auto security may need to be interpreted by a court of law rather than trustees or committees. (A classic example: The Boston College ruling that students have the right to remain on a residential campus.) The student corporation is exactly what it is called--the students' corporation which provides co-ops, student jobs and lower prices in these co-ops, student owned and operated ventures, and an equal bargaining position.

--A fee of \$50 is all that is required to obtain a charter. It will be the best \$50 ever invested at Notre Dame!

**CAMPAIGN HEADQUARTERS--GAME ROOM
IN FLANNER BASEMENT**

Phone numbers--7863 or 7901

Alice Wojcieszek -- Blake Wordal

The primary function of Student Government is to provide a voice for students. It can only perform this function properly if it is in touch with the students it serves. In order to provide for a freer exchange of ideas between the students and their government we will schedule regular meetings in each hall with at least one representative from Student Government in attendance to gather ideas and problems so as to better begin work on them. We will also expand the Ombudsman Service to provide for a means of getting student opinion. Beyond this, the door to our office will always be open to all students of this university.

The following proposals should give you an idea of the direction we would like Student Government to take in the next year.

SOCIAL LIFE

1) We endorse the proposal before the SLC to move offices from LaFortune to the Old Psychology Building and transform the office space vacated into a youth hostel. This will alleviate the problems encountered by many students having overnight or weekend visitors.

2) Construction of a mall on campus to include a restaurant, movie house, laundromat, quick food franchise, grocery store and various other services. This mall would be constructed by use of private funds. Ownership of the mall would revert to the university after a determined period of time.

3) With passage of an 18 year old drinking law, a standing offer from a beverage producer to build a new student union should be accepted. This student union could provide a student bar, bowling alley, ping pong, pool, card and meeting rooms. This union would be operated by the students on a work-study basis.

4) More free student activities such as concerts, dances and movies.

5) We commend the Student Union--Academic, Cultural Arts, Social and Services Commissions for doing a good job this year.

6) We urge the removal of Brother Gorsch as director of LaFortune.

7) Halls should be autonomous in regard to parietals and parties.

SECURITY

"It is a sad state of affairs when parietal violations have a higher priority than a student's security in his own room."

1) Replacement of Arthur Pears with a person who is more responsive to student needs.

2) Better lighting on campus.

3) More visible security on campus, but not in a way as to harass students in dorms.

4) Reordering of priorities so robbery and assault will be placed on a higher level than breaking parietals.

5) Security doors for any hall requesting them.

ACADEMICS

1) Change the grading system to A, B, C, and Unsatisfactory. Credit would not be given for an unsatisfactory, neither would it be figured into the GPA. This system has already been implemented at other universities. If you're good enough to get in you're good enough to stay.

2) Expand the pass-fail option to sophomore year and increase the number to two (2) per semester to all non-major, non-required courses.

3) The pass-fail option may be added or dropped in favor of a letter grade at any time before the final.

4) A student should be able to drop a course at any time before the final and not have it shown on the student's transcript.

5) The cut policy should be at the discretion of the professor with a mandatory minimum of three (3).

6) Elimination of Collegiate Seminar as a requirement.



FOOD SERVICES

1) Give the present food service until the end of the year to improve. If there is no improvement, replace them.

2) Give the student the option to buy meal tickets for one (1), two (2), or three (3) meals a day.

3) The possibility of making meal cards valid in the Huddle and Pay Caf should also be considered.

4) Students should be allowed to eat in any dining hall they wish.

COEDUCATION

1) A list of potential women's dorms for 74-75 should be published before room picks this year.

2) We propose a feasibility study for the building of a new dorm.

3) Girls should be given the same rights to live off-campus as male members of the campus.

4) No student from Breen-Phillips or Farley should be forced to live off-campus.

HEALTH SERVICES

1) A dentist on campus twice a week, and on call.

2) Effective referral systems for all specialists.

3) Expanding the counseling service to include professional aid for alcoholism, drug abuse, birth control and marriage counseling.

4) Provide free transportation to the hospital or for referrals.

GOVERNMENT

1) The HPC should not be a policy making body. It does, however, provide a useful forum for discussing hall problems, and as such would be expected and encouraged to work closely with our administration.

2) We propose the formation of a student-faculty council to provide better relations between students and faculty to solidify student-faculty action.

3) Incorporate class officers into student government.

4) Create a post within our administration to deal with all minority problems.

"The challenge of leadership is a challenge not only to student government, but to every student. We are prepared to accept the challenge, if you are."

Open the door to student government.

Vote Wojcieszek - Wordal.

A Vote For Zero Is A Vote For Nothing

We, Redman and Zero, in order to promote a sensible election, propose to you, the students of du Lac, the following proposals and questions for your consideration.

Immediate expulsion of any student discovered spitting cranberry sauce out of their mailbox.

An extension of the Sophomore Year Abroad program to include Jay's Lounge.

To promote greater community involvement, the cancellation of all classes during the I.H.S.A.A. basketball tournament.

The return of Grand Prix weekend using the winding roads on campus as the course, of course.

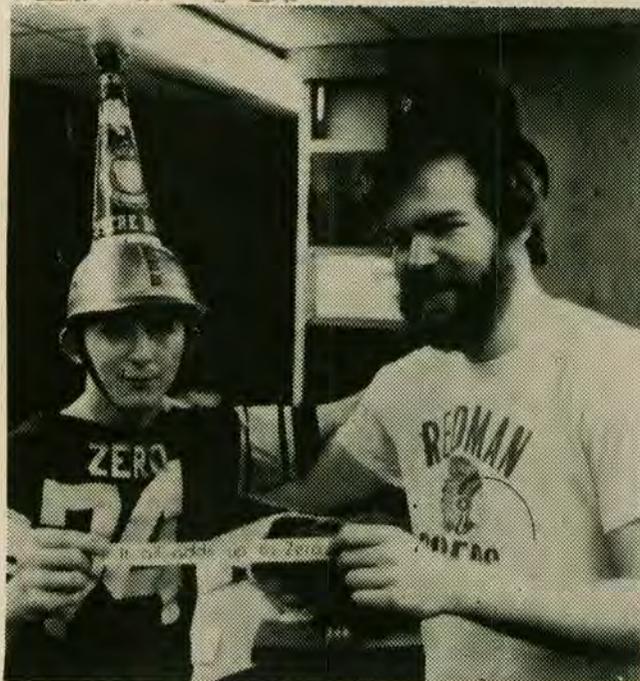
Is it true that everything in life is Z?

A special letter jacket for quad streakers.

When you catch some Z's, do you release them afterwards?

We do solemnly swear that this is Z truth, whole truth, and nothing but Z truth.

*It all adds up to
Zero and Redman*

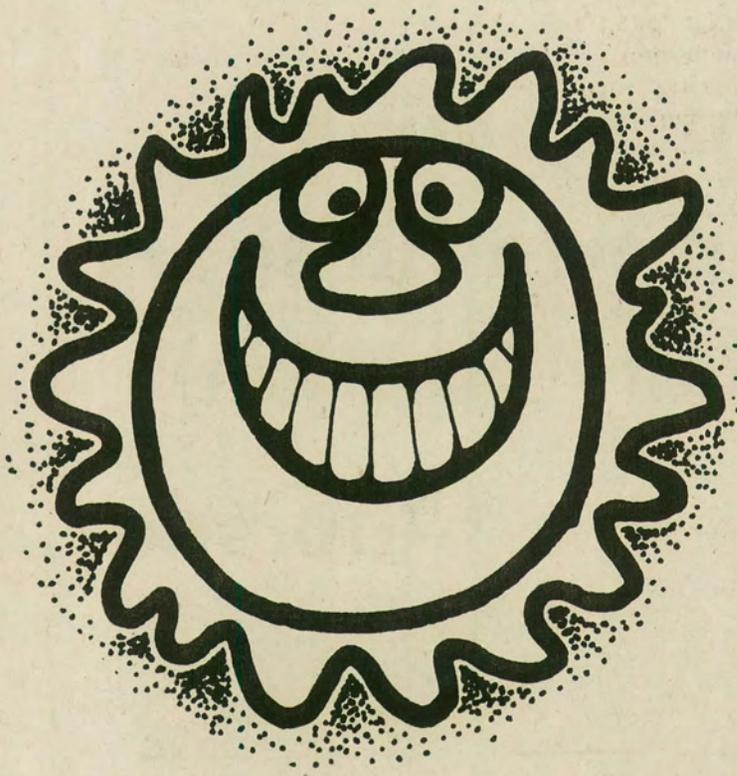


Z
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BRENNAN

TYRRELL



VOTE

Primary Election

Tuesday, February 27

General Election

**(for top two finishers
in Primary Election)**

Thursday, March 1

***Vote in your hall or at the
off-campus office during the
lunch and dinner hours.***

HPC releases critical paper on OC ruling

by Joseph Abell
Managing Editor

The HPC released a statement last night calling for administrative action to halt the situation of dormitory overcrowding without forcing students off-campus, and threatened to ignore University policies concerning the halls if that action was not taken.

In an emergency meeting at Holy Cross Hall, seventeen members of the HPC and ten rectors discussed dormitory overcrowding and means to alleviate it.

In the HPC's statement, the hall presidents criticized the administration of "continuously overlook(ing) the enormous potential which hall staffs possess as to forming policy concerning programs implemented within their halls." The Council also declared that "basic changes must occur in the fundamental decision-making structure of the University."

They expressed disappointment in both the current ruling and the means by which that ruling was decided. They claimed that "those who live in the day-to-day situation resulting from such important programs should participate in the decision-making itself." Committees are unable to fully grasp the "reality of the situation," they said, and that the problem of overcrowding on campus and forcing students to live off-campus is "another glaring example" of university action without consultation with hall staffs.

If these changes could not be made, the statement said, the HPC "could no longer be responsible for enacting the University's decisions concerning their halls."

They forwarded a number of proposals as alternatives to the forced off-campus ruling. These included looking into the possibilities of the use of Brownson Hall, Carroll Hall and the old Psychology building as undergraduate housing; the use of public rooms, such as study lounges, etc., as undergraduate housing; and the allocation of funds gained through the present overcrowding situation for "alternate housing."

The statement also made suggestions concerning the current off-campus situation assistance for any students

forced off-campus:

--an effective off-campus office would be established through the appointment of a University central staff member as its director.

--a comprehensive list of off-campus housing would be compiled and released as soon as possible to enable students forced off-campus to find suitable housing before the next semester begins.

--this office would conduct investigations into rent control for Notre Dame student housing in the South Bend area.

A group of 17 hall presidents and ten rectors met last night in Holy Cross Hall to discuss the recent plan to alleviate overcrowding in the University's dormitories. It became clear that this group was disappointed with both the decision and how it was made. The administration has continually overlooked the enormous potential which hall staffs possess as to forming policy concerning programs implemented within their halls. It was the feeling of this group that basic changes must occur in the fundamental decision-making structures of the University.

It is only logical that those who live in the day-to-day situation resulting from such important programs should participate in the decision-making itself. Merely consultative committees do not seem to reflect the total reality of the situation. It was obvious to the group that the latest decision concerning the displacement of students in another glaring example of administrative action without participation by hall staffs.

This group of hall presidents and Rectors felt that the following points of action must be pursued in the best interests of hall community are to be preserved:

- Alternate Housing
1. The possibilities of using Brownson Hall, Carroll Hall and the Psychology Building for undergrad housing.
 2. The possibilities of using public rooms in the halls for undergrad housing.
 3. The possibilities of allocating the additional funds gained through the overcrowding for alternate housing.
- B. Off-Campus Situation
1. A central staff member be appointed to facilitate an effective off-campus housing office.
 2. A comprehensive list of off-campus housing available currently must be compiled and released immediately.
 3. A University investigation through this office into rent controls in the South Bend area.

If the above suggestions cannot be implemented, the group felt that it could no longer be responsible for enacting the University's decisions concerning their halls.

The Hall Presidents Council

Candidates active

by Jim Gresser
Staff Reporter

Campaigns for Student Body President and Vice President continued last weekend, with all the tickets except one working actively.

The Kubik-Mason campaign continued with emphasis placed on the present housing situation. They plan to write a letter to the administration, trustees, alumni clubs and parents of Juniors and Sophomores concerning the situation. They also plan a one-day boycott of classes to canvass South Bend for off-campus housing.

The Mastro-Fenten campaign also stressed the housing problem and their six-point plan to provide on-campus housing for all students who want it. They feel that there are facilities available and that there is time to handle the situation.

The Carlson-Kastelic campaign was highlighted by a discussion by Vice Presidential candidate Tom Kastelic in Holy Cross Hall proposing a January

term of independent study and a leave of absence program.

The Galloway-Batow team did not actively campaign over the weekend. Wojcieszek-Wordal spent the weekend stressing their platform theme of "Opening the Door to Student Government." They also stressed the need for increased social interaction among Notre Dame students, and supported the idea of a campus mall.

Clarke-Singleton were very active over the weekend, repeating their promise to place most of the authority of student government in the hands of the Hall Presidents Council and to resign from their own offices by April 15.

Gonzalez-Burke spent most of the weekend in the North Quad discussing student alumni relationships, improving academic life, renovating the social facilities on campus, offering the students free legal services, and providing off-campus services.

(continued on page 2)

To become female dorm in '74 Lyons to be new home for Farley, BP junior class

by Steven Carr
and Joseph Abell
Staff Reporters

The decision to move all Farley and Breen-Phillips seniors-to-be to Lyons for next year was announced Friday night in a letter to hall rectors and staffs from Acting Vice-President for Student Affairs Philip Faccenda. Faccenda is expected to formally announce that Lyons Hall will become a women's residence hall in September of 1974 today.

The decision was made by Faccenda in conjunction with a series of committees representing the rectors, hall presidents and the Student Life Council. Faccenda met with these committees once a week for a month to find a solution to the current problem of campus residency.

The letter also enumerated other decisions by Faccenda and the committees. These decisions included an abolishment of the Grade Point Average (GPA) as a means of room selection, an exemption of sophomores from hall quotas, placement of Farley and Breen-Phillips residents on an equal basis as the residents of the hall to which they will be moving, and a declaration that the means for selecting reserved space for the juniors-to-be and seniors-to-be must be approved by at least two-thirds of the hall residents.

The number of student moving off-campus or leaving the university usually approaches the number of incoming freshmen, Faccenda cited. He said that it was hoped that those withdrawing or moving off campus would identify themselves so that beds could be provided for those students definitely wishing to live on campus. Since many are playing it safe, keeping options open, few have sought recognition. For this reason, hall quotas had to be set.

"Hopefully once the options have been reduced, we can get to work providing beds for every student that really wants to live on campus next year. It is interesting in this regard that we have at the moment sixty-eight empty beds on campus," Faccenda commented.

Faccenda also noted that all possible alternatives had been explored so that quotas might be avoided. This included "renting residence facilities from our neighboring institutions, buying mobile home villages and renting downtown hotels." These proposals, he said, could not be met.

The amendments in Faccenda's letter may not be permanent.

"I must say that I do not believe that the arguments offered thus far are sufficiently convincing when balanced against proven results from the former system. However, within the spirit of experimentation I am willing to make these changes for one year to see if, in fact, improvements are achieved," he said.

The statistics of beds available in the chart to the right are numbers designated by Fr. James Riehle, Director of Housing, in letters attached to Acting Vice President for Student Affairs Philip Faccenda's letter. Rooms to be vacated are figures produced when Fr. Riehle's bed quotas are compared with current hall enrollment.

Class designations are for school year 1973-74; i.e., "Seniors" are seniors-to-be.

Class	Beds Available	Rooms to be vacated
Alumni		
Seniors	32	44
Juniors	67	18
Sophomores		0
Freshmen	85	--
BP-Farley	21	--
Cavanaugh		
Seniors	22	36
Juniors	56	9
Sophomores	65	0
Freshmen	75	--
BP-Farley	24	--
Dillon		
Seniors	40	48
Juniors	77	9
Sophomores	110	0
Freshmen	110	--
BP-Farley	22	--
Fisher		
Seniors	19	28
Juniors	32	11
Sophomores	43	0
Freshmen	55	--
BP-Farley	33	--
Flanner		
Seniors	62	112
Juniors	100	--
Sophomores	175	--
Freshmen	160	--
BP-Farley	31	--
Grace		
Seniors	59	89
Juniors	117	29
Sophomores	159	0
Freshmen	160	--
BP-Farley	15	--
and Old College	22	--
Holy Cross		
Seniors	16	24
Juniors	42	10
Sophomores	63	0
Freshmen	50	--
BP-Farley	0	--
Howard		
Seniors	19	NA
Juniors	14	NA
Sophomores	29	0
Freshmen	55	--
BP-Farley	23	--
Keenan		
Seniors	29	47
Juniors	66	16
Sophomores	NA	0
Freshmen	95	--
BP-Farley	17	--
Lyons		
Seniors	22	55
Juniors	42	52
Sophomores	65	0
Freshmen	0	--
BP-Farley	97	--
Morrissey		
(The rector refused to release figures.)		
Pangborn		
Seniors	20	30 (approx)
Juniors	62	10 (approx)
Sophomores	56	0
Freshmen	65	--
BP-Farley	11	--
St. Ed's		
Seniors	15	22
Juniors	36	12
Sophomores	38	0
Freshmen	40	--
BP-Farley	0	--
Sorin		
Seniors	22	NA
Juniors	33	NA
Sophomores	33 (approx)	0
Freshmen	50	--
BP-Farley	23	--
Stanford		
(Figures not available.)		
Zahn		
Seniors	24	37
Juniors	56	14
Sophomores	94	0
Freshmen	70	--
BP-Farley	0	--

world briefs

Paris--Secretary of State William P. Rogers began private talks Sunday night in Paris with foreign minister Chi Peng-Ei of China on settling each country's financial claims against the other and set up a meeting later this week with foreign minister Andrei A. Gromyko of the Soviet Union.

Los Angeles--American officials believe that the list of prisoners given by communist forces in Indochina might not be complete. They are being very cautious, and do not want to raise false hopes among the families of more than 1,300 men whose fate is still unknown. Meanwhile, voices of Vital America (VIVA) which has distributed 5 million prisoner of war bracelets, has begun a new crusade to "alert the American people that many of our men known to be prisoners are not being returned home."

(c The New York Times)

New York--Negotiators for baseball's 24 club owners concluded a three-year agreement with their players' representatives and ordered the immediate opening of spring training camps, some of which had been scheduled to open Feb. 14. The settlement of the basic agreement and benefit plan came after five months of talks and provided for the arbitration of individual player salaries for the first in baseball history.

on campus today

7:30 p.m.--dulpicate bridge, students and faculty welcome, lafortune rathskellar.
10:30 p.m.--lecture, prof. charles rice, coalition for the human life amendment, grace pit.

at nd-smc

Lafortune renovation center opens

R. Thomas Thues
Staff Reporter

LaFortune Student Center has been known as the graveyard of social activity on campus for many boring years. Student interest has been limited to a burger in the Huddle and an occasional game of pool in the basement.

A new philosophy is growing in Architecture and taking rapid form in the LaFortune Renovation project. Ken Knieval, Roxanne, Jabbra, and Ron Blich have set up a renovation headquarters in the LaFortune ball room which will be the site of drafting and student idea exchange.

These three architecture students have adopted the philosophy that campus buildings can be made more "open and alive." To this end Brother Francis J. Gorch, LaFortune building manager, has allowed the Renovation Committee to set up working headquarters in the building.

The object of setting up displays

in the actual working environment is to activate student interest and bring the architects closer to the project itself. Three goals of the project, as outlined by Ken Kenievel, are to provide a show case of student ideas, show the Trustees that there can be active interest in LaFortune, and create a prototype for Architectural Education.

The actual physical changes in the building cannot make LaFortune an "open and alive" student center. To compliment the rebuilding, a system of program changes will be activated. With the building of porches and open access to the patio, large activities will be made possible. Student I.D. cards used for cokes and concerts is all part of the "open and alive" philosophy.

The reason that Dr. Ambrose T. Richardson, chairman of the Renovation Project, initiated the project was not to display the natural beauty of LaFortune, but to enhance its usefulness.

It is the feeling of the Renovation

Committee that the individual halls do not promote the activities necessary to make Notre Dame a healthy social community. The ideas being considered for the project are compiled and preliminary drafting is now beginning. Now is the time for students to add their ideas.



LaFortune renovation headquarters: the site of drafting and student idea exchange.

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$8 per semester (\$14 per year) from The Observer, Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.

An April dead-line has been established for University Vice-President Dr. Philip Faccenda's introduction of renovation ideas to the Trustees. Until that time the renovation display headquarters will be located in LaFortune. The design of the headquarters will be constantly changing to show the potential that LaFortune affords.

Through active student interest and administration support LaFortune may soon become the place to go on weekends. That change is not in the hands of the architects, however. It is in the hands of student interest.

**NOTRE DAME
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2nd floor Band Building
(opposite Huddle
entrance)

Service Hours
8-12
12:30-4
Monday thru Friday

Alterations and repairs
by professional
tailors

Reasonable Rates

Candidates active

(continued from page 1)

Brennan-Tyrrell continued their campaign in spite of the fact that Tyrrell was almost removed from the ticket. The problem stemmed from some of his supporters discovering that Tyrrell has suffered from a previous history of nose-bleeds.

The Weselowski-Angeluzzi ticket did little campaigning over the weekend except for some informal electioneering in the South Dining Hall. They declined from "formalized" campaigning because they didn't want to repeat what other candidates were saying.

Mosketwitz-Clemency continued their campaign emphasizing the need for increased social opportunities for the students. They suggested the establishment of a student bar in Michigan, as a substitute for the LaFortune Student Center during its renovation.

Hess-Davis campaigned over the weekend, repeating their promise to

give more funds to the Hall Presidents Council and making the HPC Chairman a Cabinet member, while maintaining a strong central student association. They also expressed support for a student food co-op, student lobby to lower the age of majority in Indiana, and the placement of a student on the Board of Trustees.

Nollet and Goetz also campaigned actively in support of their "Five Year Plan" for university change and development. Speaking before small groups in dorms, Nellet called for more foresight in picking female dorms, open parietals, and renovation of LaFortune.

Sorge-Manigault campaigned actively, stressing the advantages of an incorporated student body. Under their program, they see the possibility for increased funding and much resultant improvements from that funding.

(More detailed campaign analysis on pp. 6-7.)

**Saeko Ichinohe and
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O'Laughlin Aud.
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CAC office, American
Nat'l Bank,
Pandora's,
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\$3, CAC Dance & Drama patrons Free !

Muscular Dystrophy Drive sponsored by Knights of Columbus



February 26 - March 3

VOLUNTEERS NEEDED

Anyone Interested in Helping
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Cable T.V., Air Cond., Phones
Send this ad to your Parents.

Farley honors residents

by Joseph Abell

In what was called the last Hall banquet, residents of Farley Hall honored Richard "Ders" Anderson and Bob Kelley and presented awards to various administrators, including University President Fr. Hesburgh, in Stepan Center Saturday night.

Attended by University officials Hesburgh, Fr. James Shilts, Director of Student Services and Farley Hall rector, Fr. William Toohey, Director of Campus Ministry, and Dr. Robert Ackerman, assistant to the Vice-President for Student Affairs, the banquet was sponsored by the Farley Striders and Farley Cyclers clubs.

Anderson and Kelley, both residents of Farley and involved in hall social activities for many years, were honored by a "This Is Your Life" sketch, in which their parents were flown in and brought onstage, and a slide show of their pre-Notre Dame years.

Anderson, a sixth year Architecture student, and Kelly, a



Bob Kelly (left) and Rick "Ders" Anderson (right) thank Pop

Farley. (Staff photo by Joseph Abell)

Farley. he did in the role of the mythical Pop Farley.

Awards were also presented to various administrators and members of Farley Hall staff.

Among the awards were a special citation to Shilts in the form of an engraved silver plate inscribed "To the Reverend James Shilts from the men of Farley Hall. Shalom, Rabbi."

Other awards were a series of "Golden Tennie Awards" presented by the "Them Poem Singers" consisting of four members of Farley Hall. Among the awards were one to Fr. Hesburgh for "Best Director in Coeducational Expansion;" one to Fr. James Burchaell, for "Best Supporting Actor in an Administrative Runaround," an award accepted by Hesburgh in Burchaell's absence; and to Farley Hall RA Mike Melody and Anderson and Kelley.

The banquet was followed by a square dance, a special Mass in Farley Chapel and a reception in "Pop Farley's" in Farley basement.



The "Golden Tennie Awards" given out at Saturday's Farley Banquet. (Staff photo by Joseph Abell)

Life coalition announces plans

by Leo Buchignani
Staff Reporter

Notre Dame's recently organized Student Coalition for the Human Life Amendment has completed its first phase of activity and has announced plans for the coming weeks.

The rapidly growing coalition has held a series of educational meetings with distinguished pro-life speakers, initiated a fund-raising drive, and begun to distribute pro-life literature to various groups, including the guests at the Junior Parents Dinner.

Plans call for meetings in each hall before Wednesday, March 7, beginning with a 10:30 Monday night gathering for Grace and Planner residents in the Grace conversation pit where Dr. Charles E. Rice of the Notre Dame Law School will speak.

Each dorm meeting is to take place between 9 and 11 p.m. on a weeknight, and will feature one or two knowledgeable speakers who will give brief outlines of the Supreme Court decision on abortion, the Human Life Amendment, and the purpose of the Student Coalition for the Human Life Amendment.

Passage of the Amendment, which is the focus of the Coalition's efforts, would guarantee the right to life from the moment of conception, forbidding such things as abortion, euthanasia, and any such state-ordered killings of human beings without due process and equal protection of the laws.

In addition, the Student Coalition for the Human Life Amendment announced its far-ranging future plans. Every ND-SMC student will be contacted by the end of the semester in a search for supporters who will become part of a dorm-by-dorm, floor-by-floor organization on campus.



IT'S ABOUT
TIME

It sure would be great to have all the time you need for all the things you like to do. And if your reading work load is keeping you from some of the finer things, here's an important suggestion. Evelyn Wood Reading Dynamics will show you how to read 3 to 10 times faster with equal or better comprehension. Once you've mastered Evelyn Wood's method, your reading and studying time will be drastically reduced. You'll know some important secrets of test-taking and be able to keep up better with your studies - as well as those social activities you're missing now. Time - that's what it's all about. Do something about it now.

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INCREASE YOUR READING SPEED
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Joe Butler
Advertising Manager

February 26, 1973

February blues: no endorsement

The Student Body Presidential campaign currently in progress points to the complete decay of the electoral process at Notre Dame. There is not a single candidate who has done sufficient preparation to warrant an outright endorsement.

There used to be a time when potential SBP's were more versed in the particulars of the issues they raised. For good reason. In a blunt head-on campaign between two or three knowledgeable candidates no one could expect to get away with what amounts to an unchallenged lie or misrepresentation. It was part of the process that the longer the dialogue raged the closer to the truth the arguments got.

And there was some concern for "the truth." This concern stemmed from the constant need to point out real differences between the candidates. Now the only concern is with collecting enough votes to get into the runoff. Candidates can get by with generally poor preparation on their main ideas.

For instance, in our interviews, several of the tickets which claimed to be extremely concerned with the problem of forcing students off-campus did not know how many beds existed on campus or the projected enrollment for the 1973-74 school year.

Seven tickets, as you can see from the responses on the next page, chose not to reveal how they would allot the Student government funds. Two other tickets could not discuss the budget because of structural changes they have proposed. In past election this just wouldn't happen.

It does not mean that a candidate who doesn't want to talk about the SG budget is necessarily inferior; it means that the bounds of the campaign have changed and a candidate doesn't have to address himself to some serious questions to be considered a serious candidate.

The act of not endorsing a candidate in the general election is neither 1) an admission that such an endorsement constitutes a breach of journalistic neutrality nor 2) a reneging of a legitimate newspaper function of sorting the truth out of the garbage.

First, in a field of 13 candidates when no single ticket shows outstanding preparation, it doesn't really matter whose position is least inaccurate. Enough of each ticket's campaign rhetoric has graced these pages for any

interested party to make some choice. No compelling reason has come forward for any particular choice. It would be a breach of honesty to force a recommendation out of this quagmire.

However, a good case can be made that it is a newspaper's responsibility to sort out the available information and make a choice just as each voter must. If something important was at stake such an argument would hold some weight.

The telling fact is that the decisions which will be made during the administration of the next SBP will be based on straightforward factual analysis. Viable student input to these decisions will have to be well versed in the parameters of the decision process.

No amount of burdgeoning platform plank on platform plank will substitute for this analysis. The time for simplistic reasoning has ended. In order to best serve the interests of the student body, whichever ticket is elected will have to do some homework.

And if the newly-elected SBP is not inclined to do the homework it won't matter much anyway. Nearly every issue raised in the campaign has been, or currently is, under investigation by a group with direct access to administrative policy makers. If the results of this work go unrewarded it is plain naive to presume that the banner of "Student Government" will bring greater success.

In short, this election is no more the cure-all that any of its predecessors were. There is no substitute for intelligent student input but there is no way to guarantee it, least of all in an electoral process.

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SBP Candidates reply to Observer questions

The Questions

- 1) How will you apportion the \$86,000 student government budget?
- 2) Who will fill your major appointed positions?
Executive Coordinator
Academics
Hall life
Student Union
Judicial
- 3) How much will you spend on this campaign?
- 4) Are you a "serious candidate?" If so why?
- 5) Evaluate this year's student government and note any differences that will exist between your administration and the present one.
- 6) Do you consider the Board of Commissioners a viable form of student government? Would you continue it?
- 7) Would you make any substantive changes in the role of the Hall Presidents Council?
- 8) Who do you consider the most important Notre Dame administrator with whom you will have to deal?
- 9) Evaluate the performance of the Student Life Council in general and on the issue of campus housing. Would you abolish the SLC?
- 10) Do you favor forcing students to live off-campus or female students to live on campus?
- 11) Do you feel Notre Dame has pursued coeducation properly? What, if anything, would you change?
- 12) Do you have a specific proposal for security? If so, what?
- 13) Do you favor extending the pass-fail option?
- 14) Do you favor starting the academic year before Labor Day?
- 15) You should have asked us _____
We would have answered: _____

Gonzalez-Burke

- 1) Since the money does come from the students, we favor apportioning half of the sum to the student union, the other half would be split between Student Gov't and the various campus organizations: \$43,000--Student Union; \$15,000--Student Gov't; \$28,000--organizations.
- 2) We will solicit applications for these various positions.
- 3) Approximately \$75.
- 4) We are serious. The responsibilities of the office, including the apportionment of \$86,000, demand a serious approach.
- 5) Our main point is coordination between the efforts of Student Gov't, the SLC, and the HPC. Since the SBP-SBVP already serve on the SLC, there is a link for coordination between these two bodies. We would propose that the HPC Chairman be made a member of the Student Gov't cabinet thereby insuring greater coordination between Student Gov't and the HPC.
- 6) We feel that the Board of Commissioners is a viable form of government if it is filled with responsible people. We would continue it because it allows for more extensive representation.
- 7) In order to foster closer communication between the HPC and Student Gov't we would give the HPC chairman a seat on the Student Gov't cabinet. (The reasoning behind this proposed change is to provide better coordination of the efforts between HPC and Student Gov't.)
- 8) To begin with, we feel that Fr. Burtchael is the ultimate answer to our questions. However, we understand that the various other administrators serving in other positions will also have to be dealt with.
- 9) The major issue facing the SLC this year has been campus housing. One must first consider that their power is mostly limited to making recommendations. They investigated thoroughly the facilities and estimated cost of renovation per hall. On

- the basis of this, they made their choices. The recently conducted meeting on minority problems is a positive step in the direction of a more open awareness of minority rights. We would continue the SLC because of its extensive communication between students, faculty, and administration.
- 10) We are opposed to forcing students off-campus and to forcing female students to live on campus.
- 11) In the past Notre Dame erred in not announcing the female dorms with enough advance time. The situation appears to be rectifying itself now, however.
- 12) We feel campus security lies primarily with the students. However, with the future SLC hearing on security, we would be open to any suggestions or recommendations made by them.
- 13) The option is open to all non-major courses, one course per semester. Since it is an option, we feel that it might be extended to 2 non-major courses per semester. However, the student should be informed how this pass-fail option will affect his chances of entering graduate school.
- 14) We are against starting the academic year before Labor Day.
- 15) No answer.

Galloway-Batow

1. No answer.
2. Executive coordinators -- Joe Meyer, Steve Tierney
Academics -- Fred Moreno
Hall life -- Fred Baronowski
Student Union -- Mike Hess
Judicial -- Rick Rawson
3. As much time as is necessary to publicize the four points and as much time as the voters want.
4. Yes, we believe we have tangible ideas that we can accomplish. Our platform is narrow but in its narrowness is strength and effectiveness.
5. I would hesitate to criticize the past student government because apathy and pre-set images are tough to overcome. About our administration, all I can say is we can accomplish the four points.
6. No answer.
7. Yes, I would eliminate the entities of SBP and the HPC. They would deal directly with each other.
8. For our own specific platform it would be Fr. Riehle director of campus housing. Also Fr. Burtchael because of his dominate effect on student life.
9. No answer.
10. No and no, but the realities of the situation must be taken into account. Is it possible to have co-education and no forced off campus housing?
11. Yes, but perhaps too rapidly and with lack of concern for student feelings.
12. Yes, a detex system applied in all halls and a campaign with the idea of "lock your door" this idea is stated more specifically in our platform.
13. Yes.
14. No.
15. No answer.

The questions we have not answered we either feel aren't relevant to our campaign or are issues that would need further study on our parts.

Brennan-Tyrell

1. An all expense paid one way trip for the entire student body to Elkhart.
2. Executive coordinator -- Charles Chaplain
Academics -- Eric Bottcher
Hall life -- Mary J. Wanna
Student Union -- Rob Bery
Judicial -- Otto Kerner
3. \$8.76 for 12 cans of Right Guard to deodorize the other candidates.
4. Is this a serious election?
5. They both add up to 0.
6. We're Bored of Commissioners.
7. Limit its membership to 0-Benjie.
8. Mr. George Gipp, proprietor of Washington Hall.
9. We favor student life; its the council that worries us.
10. A definitive maybe.
11. Admit fewer hermaphrodites.
12. no answer.
13. Yes dropping the pass of the option.
14. Yes, as well as ending it the day after Labor Day.
15. What is the meaning of life.

doonesbury



garry Trudeau

Wojcieszek-Wordal

To the editors of the Observer:
We have noted with interest and puzzlement your questionnaire. It's usefulness, if any, eludes us. We have also received your gracious offer to grant us an audience in order to more closely evaluate our candidacy. Regrettably, we must humbly decline both. Frankly, we aren't especially concerned with what you think of us. The only endorsement we are seeking is the one to be given on February 27, by the students of this university. We have the utmost confidence in the ability of our fellow students to judge us on our own merits, without the prodding of any would-be campus kingmakers.

Yours in Notre Dame,
Alice Wojcieszek
Blake Wordal

The Candidates reply to the Observer survey

Moskowitz-Clemency

1. At this time, without total knowledge of the desires of the Student Body and also without the knowledge of what present government services should be continued and what should be added we cannot answer this question.
2. No ideas are finalized, the positions would be filled out of the losing candidate; with the consultation of the present holders of these positions.
3. Approximately \$90.00.
4. Certainly. It would be a personal insult to answer such a question. I wouldn't be spending this much time and money if I weren't.
5. This year's student government showed that many facets of student government that were commonly believed to be necessary were unnecessary and at times undesirable. Our administrations objective is to be a representative of the students and give them what they want not necessarily what some of the idealistic administrations of the past told the students they wanted.
6. Without a study of the students feelings on this matter we cannot answer this question.
7. Make it an advisory board. An increase in power would mean unfair representation to the bigger halls and off campus. And when the ever changing composition of each hall is considered it would make an increase in their power at this time highly undesirable.
8. Fr. Burtchael!
9. Few students I have talked to know exactly what it is, who's on it and what it does. They do feel it has failed miserably on the issue of campus housing. From all indications we would abolish the SLC. This of course depends on the desires of the students.
10. Definitely not on both counts. Both men and women are having their rights violated. The university is exploiting the women and using the male students as pawns in their overall plans.
11. Of course they haven't. They never should have rushed into it without more careful planning and having adequate residence and health facilities available.
12. The security problem is nation wide. Short of allowing annexation by the city of South Bend, the only solution I can come up with is the wearing of a day glo external badge. This would remind students of a police state and would probably be undesirable. The security problem's only solution is with the students themselves.
13. Yes, it would allow students to take more courses in fields other than their majors and have the benefit of a more well rounded education without the fear of hurting their GPA's.
14. No, it would destroy summer jobs.
15. What good will such a questionnaire do for the students in making a choice? Hopefully you (the Observer) would have answered honestly and objectively. If you did then it would be fine with us.

Carlson-Kastelic

- 1) We're not going to bother ourselves with budget considerations now. However, we are very concerned with the O.C. office, and a lack of funds underlies this, we shall direct funds to provide for a more helpful office.
- 2) no answer.
- 3) \$30 & \$15 allotted.
- 4) We are serious candidates, because we firmly believe in the experiential value of our proposed 4.1.4, winter term January month of independent study.
- 5) They did a quiet and apparently efficient job. We envisage a continuation of the same, emphasizing our role as policy makers.
- 6) Yes; yes.
- 7) No.
- 8) Father Hesburgh
- 9) We cannot evaluate the SLC, because we have been absent from N.D. for the past three semesters. When the SLC was meeting we were in Turkey and Morocco and the farthest thing from our minds was Notre Dame and the SLC.
- 10) We favor everyone living, personally, off campus. However, we do not favor and will not force people to move off-campus. The matter of granting permission to the women allowing them to move off is a matter not even to be discussed. This restriction is ridiculously discriminatory.
- 11) On the part of the administration there has been poor foresight in choosing halls for future coeducation. Yet coeducation can only be achieved gradually, although quickly. We would favor increasing the percentage of women admitted.
- 12) We would ask for more self-reliance on the part of the students.
- 13) Yes. We believe that any student should be allowed to take all of his courses pass-fail for any semester, but any student should be allowed to be graded and have the grades recorded for any semester for all his courses. Grades or no grades for any semester they choose.
- 15) Most definitely not.
- 15) no answer.

Clarke-Singleton

1. No answer.
2. Executive coordinator -- of the SAC will be appointed by the chairman with approval of the SAC
- Academics -- will be appointed by the Exec. Coor. with approval of the SAC
- Hall life -- this position will not exist

Student Union -- by the Exec. Coor. with approval of SAC

Judicial -- by Exec. Coor. with the approval of the SAC

3. Approximately \$50.00.
4. It is extremely serious that the student body be represented by a group capable of handling student problems - and those problems are located in the halls - and therefore we are most serious about relocating that point of representative government.
5. This year's student government proved one point effectively: student government is ineffective. This year's president stepped aside leaving student government ineffective - our candidate will resign leaving behind an effective student association.
6. No - no.
7. They, along with an off-campus group of reps, would become the sole policy-making, lobbying body on campus. Power and influence would increase since all student and administrative attention would be focused on them.
8. Does not apply to our platform.
9. It is a cover-up organization - university uses it as a p.r. plug to try to convince us of the non-existent working arrangement between administration, faculty, and students - the committee work the SLC does can be adequately handled by the SAC.
10. Does not apply to our platform.
11. Women have not been properly represented in student policy making bodies during the past year. One SLC rep is not enough. A recognition at the HPC and off campus reps (the SAC) as the sole governing body guarantees a woman rep for each woman dorm. Female input will be guaranteed in our system.
12. Does not apply to our platform.
13. Does not apply to our platform.
14. Does not apply to our platform.
15. Are we resigning in two weeks after taking office? Yes.

Hess-Davis

- 1) At the start of the school year, \$3.00 per resident will be returned to the halls to improve hall life, with no strings attached. The remainder will be apportioned, based on requests from Student Union, clubs, and organizations, by a board composed of 3 Hall Presidents, the Student Association President, Vice-President, and Treasurer, and at least one off-campus rep.
- 2) All such positions will be filled only after a public call for applications for those positions, and open hearings with all applicants.
- 3) About \$90 printing costs, costume rentals, and beer costs.
- 4) We are serious insofar as we have an idea of what we'd like to see ND become, we have specific proposals toward that end, and we intend to apply both the time and the money to accomplish them. Other than that, it's all bread and circuses.
- 5) Honesty and casualness entered LaFortune for the first time in Student Government history with the reign of Bob Kersten. In addition to that openness and low keyed approach, we intend to make Student Government a Student Association, making the HPC and its Chairman a vital part of, but not a replacement for, the Student Association.
- 6) no answer.
- 7) Yes, it would be a part of the Student Association. The HPC Chairman would become a cabinet officer, with an office in LaFortune, as well as use of all Association facilities. The HPC would have three members on the budget committee, which would control all Association appropriations. These steps would give the HPC a direct input in the association, as well as the means to finance its activities, without directing the Hall Presidents away from their major concerns: the halls.
- 8) Dr. Philip Faccenda and Dr. Robert Ackerman.
- 9) The SLC is a good, though often ignored body which could really make its presence felt if it should ever quit shuffling papers. To claim that there is no need for the SLC because students "are not as unified" as they once were, is to imply that unity is not necessary at ND. However, as long as students have no real input on the ultimate decision maker, the Board of Trustees, the often-arbitrariness of the decision-makers and enforcers will continue to hinder that unity.
- 10) To force anyone to live off-campus against their will is a breach of faith by the University. Likewise, it seems senseless to allow graduate students to live in Carroll and Brownson Halls, when undergrads are forced off. Carroll and Brownson have been undergrad halls in the past, and should be again.
- 11) If the University forces anyone off, it is under a moral obligation to better serve the off campus students. We propose a food co op set up with ND Food Services, a Tenements' Union to seek out and set standards for housing, as well as to investigate complaints with legal aid, and the establishment of a shuttle to the off-campus areas of greatest concentration. If the University would not cooperate in these ventures, we pledge the initiative and the money to make them possible.
- 11) The Administration's approach to co-ed dorm selection has been anything but attentive to student opinion. Major problems that exist include: A lack of a common meeting ground for men and women (A renovated LaFortune would serve that purpose); Lack of proper recreational facilities for women (Expansion of interhall activities to include SMC would be a help); The provision forcing women to live on campus (The choice should be the student's, not the University's.)
- 12) We don't favor a greatly expanded

professional security force on campus. We feel that each hall should establish its own security system, staffed by residents of the hall.

- 13) We would like to see the Arts and Letters Council proposal that the option be extended well into the semester, rather than in just the first few weeks.
- 14) Are you kidding?
- 15) Should Student Government as it exists be abolished? No, for the following reasons: --The Hall Presidents could get so bogged down with campus-wide issues (LaFortune Renovation, Student Union, etc.) that their duties in the halls would suffer, or --The Presidents, in protecting hall interests (and rightly so) could lose sight of the need for campus-wide interests (waaaaaaaLaFortune, the Union, Social Commission, etc.) --The one-fifth of the student body living off-campus would suffer from under-representation, as well as lack of attention to their needs. --The people controlling all activities would not have been elected by the student body, ie, the HPC Chairman and the Executive Coordinator. Surely the students should be able to choose their representatives.
- 15a) What about incorporation? We're glad you asked. Whatever benefits that might be gained by incorporation would be offset by added problems: --A corporation can sue (so can non-corporate students), but it can also be sued. --The University would probably not allow a private corporation on campus, and if it did, it would probably charge rent for LaFortune, etc. --In order for incorporation to be economically feasible, it would have to be a non-profit organization. However, if that corporation attempted to express student opinion on political matters (the war, 18 year old majority and drinking, etc.) it could lose that tax-exempt status, and thereby be forced to pay almost half of the student activities fee in taxes.

Mastro-Fenton

1. Throughout the Halls and campus organizations.
2. These positions will be reorganized. Different positions will be created.
3. Around \$50.00.
4. Yes, very serious and we stand on our positions.
5. No comment.
6. No!
7. We will take it into consideration.
8. Father Theodore Hesburgh.
9. Our stand on campus housing is known! It is our basic and primary issue. No comment on SLC.
10. No - students should not be forced to live off campus. Female students should have the right to decide as males do!
11. No! Their considerations for dormitory space were terrible.
12. No, but considerations are at hand.
13. The University should decide this issue. They are very capable.
14. No!!!
15. More about forcing undergrads to live off campus. Our six point plan for housing!

Sorge-Manigault

- 1) Whose budget? That figure doesn't apply to an incorporated student government. We will be working with and adding to a larger resource in a corporate student body.
- 2) The new positions that will be created (5) will be representatives of different student factions that will require representation and must be elected. We do not wish to eliminate anyone who may have potentially good ideas from applying for the positions which already exist by filling them at this premature date.
- 3) \$150.00.
- 4) Yes. The Student Incorporation is the only 'serious' idea in this campaign. Whether you're a Barkett politico or a Kersten clown student government as it exists now is "Mickey Mouse."
- 5) See number 4.
- 6) Yes, if we had a student government. We will not only continue it but give it some real sway in community affairs.
- 7) Yes, it will be an integral part of student representation in the corporation.
- 8) We do not wish to compromise the goodwill of the administration by slighting anyone with our answer.
- 9) The S.L.C. is a very important communication vehicle for the students. It has acted admirably considering the adverse conditions imposed by a powerless, pointless student government. We can offer the only answer to the off-campus issue. We can't expect the S.L.C. to solve problems in a power vacuum.
- 10) Absolutely not! In fact, we have put forth the only concrete proposals that might prevent such injustices.
- 11) Our proposals for the betterment of campus security.
- 12) Increasing student representation and communication on the force (i.e., a student based security force at Rutgers University, Newark, N.J. has been able to reduce crime on campus by 50 percent in its first year, 1970). We also think the security force should clarify its priorities (is stopping violent crimes more important than ticketing cars? What kind of automobile security are we getting for our \$50 registration fee?)
- 13) The Pass Fail Option should be changed to a pass-no credit option as at Northwestern U. If a student wants to broaden his horizons by taking a course in which he is unsure of his capabilities (i.e.,

Art, Advertising, Economics) he should not have to risk a zero being averaged into his G.P.A. if he is unable to succeed when he has no comparative reward if he does (There is no grade averaged in if the student finds an excellent aptitude in that area).

- 14) No. It would conflict with working students who for one reason or other may need the whole summer to complete their jobs (examples being: Head Start teachers, resort area occupations, etc., etc.)
- 15) ???

Kubik-Mason

1. We favor increasing the budget of the Notre Dame Student Union to at least \$35,000 - \$40,000. The Student Union provides nearly all of the academic, cultural, social activities, and student services. Financial assistance will be given to any hall which desires to provide for the community a casual environment where people can enjoy one another. Money will be provided for a Cultural Minorities House, inclusive rather than exclusive in nature. A certain portion, will (according to recent tradition) be returned to the halls, but, a proportional amount must be made available to off campus students in some form.
2. It would be ludicrous to pre determine the personell for these important positions. Every interested member of the community must be given equal consideration so that no talented, creative person who sincerely desires to work for the student body is unjustly excluded. So, frankly, we don't know who will fill those positions and no one is being considered presently.
3. \$99.19.
4. I am Matt Kubik. I am a candidate for Student Body President. Why would anyone want to run for such an office? Certainly any sensitive person who gets swept into the realm of student politics just have mumbled the question to himself many times. But, why me? Why am I, Matt Kubik, running for an office? I could be running for the power. I'm not, though what little power there is will help me institute some of my ideas. But power alone would not make me run. I might be on a giant ego trip, mentally seating my importance at the right hand of God. But that would be even more stupid than running for power. If the office has little power it now has even less respect. So why am I, Matt Kubik, fourth year architecture student running for this position? I am running because I have been a lonely freshman, drunk and sick on a Saturday night with nothing better to do. In running because I've been so horny I'd give anything just to sit and hold a girl's hand, but there was no place to go to even meet a girl. I am running because I have been to other schools and know that Notre Dame can be better than any of them -- and worse... I'm running because I've had friends unjustly treated by the Administration, and there was nothing that could do. Finally, I'm running because I can also see that Notre Dame has an incredible spirit, and I have a dream that Notre Dame can be a cultural catalyst for the U.S. Being S.B.P. is not easy. For me especially it would require a great amount of academic sacrifice. But you ask if I'm "serious." I'm dead serious.
5. There have been several important accomplishments made this year, especially the streamlining of the Student Government into the Board of Commissioners. Unfortunately the result of these accomplishments have yet to be felt by most of the Student Body. However there have also been several blatant errors made by H-man and his crew. This past year at ND we witnessed the most flagrant violation of Student rights in recent memory. It is a disgrace to the Notre Dame student body and it's student government that no formal attempt was made to protect the rights of the girl involved in the Lewis Hall case. The other area completely ignored by this years student government was the area of co-education. If we are going to bring an atmosphere of co-education to ND then we must provide environments where people can casually come together. As we have said before this is the job of the Student Union. But the union's budget was reduced last year. The Notre Dame Student Union runs almost all of the cultural, social, academic and student services. If we want N.D. to have a healthy, active atmosphere then it is essential that the Student Union be given a reasonable budget.
6. We consider the Board of Commissioners an extremely viable form of student government. This way the students running student government are also the direct representatives of the student body to the University through their seats on the SLC. We favor this stream lined form of Student Government. (sans the Student Senate).
7. We can't help but oppose the total destruction of Student Government as it now exists by placing all power and responsibility in the HPC. Especially we oppose the dissolution of the SLC as has been propose. The HPC should primarily be concerned with different hall life styles and especially the quality of hall life. Research and proposals desperately need to be made for ways in which halls can be made into real home-like communities. This may include physical changes, governmental changes, and/or social changes. If Notre Dame is to cash in its positive potential then this type of research and experimentation in community life styles needs to be done. The Student Governments job is to be the protector of the rights of all Notre Dame students without personal bias. It is necessary, however, for these two bodies to work together in a compatible manner. We must realize there is just too much to

be done for an one group to be able able to accomplish it all.

All Notre Dame administrators with whom we will have to deal are important because they can all make decisions concerning the students. The important thing is to work with the administration with respect but without fear while demanding equal respect in return.

The air of co-operation that has surrounded the SLC this year has been certainly refreshing though rather dull. The SLC has finally reached a stage of maturity where the possibilities for accomplishment are tremendous. Hopefully this will continue into next year. Unfortunately the issue of campus housing has been handled rather poorly with little regard for human feelings. Abolishing the SLC is absurd.

10. Notre Dame is essentially a residential community. It was designed as one. It is advertised as one. That is its greatest strength. Students should not be forced to live off campus and hopefully this is only a temporary condition. However, we just take steps to prevent the destruction of our life style. This may mean reducing the number of male freshmen being enrolled. On the other hand no students should be forced to remain in a living situation which one finds distasteful. We just put an end to the multiple standard when it comes to the enforcement of the regulations in the Student Manual.

11. Certainly, some mistakes have been made in our effort to attain co-education. This is inevitable when one approaches a situation with timidity and insecurity. However, the University could enroll as many girls as it wanted without co-education ever taking place. It is the job of the students to probe the attitudes and environment conducive to co-education and assistance to any hall willing to organize a permanent environment conducive to people meeting one another.

12. There are presently so many committees investigating Pear's Patrol that it would be silly for any recommendations to be made until the reports have been completed.

13. Yes, we favor extension of the pass-fail option at least one course per semester. More important though would be the cessation of the practice of counting a failed, pass-fail course in ones G.P.A., rather than merely losing the three credits.

14. No.

15. You should have asked us, "Who's the girl on the poster?" We would have answered, "We'll tell you if we win."

Nollet-Goetz

- 1) With a great deal more emphasis on aid for the off-campus student.
- 2) Non-victorious candidates; they have shown that they have the necessary ideas.
- 3) \$50 at most.
- 4) We are serious candidates because we sincerely believe that something can be done to improve Notre Dame.
- 5) The student government will act with concern and try to increase its accessibility to the students. Student government will also act immediately on a problem, instead of letting it pass on a conference table.
- 6) We would like to continue it, but in this way. We would like to have a Student Government group, with one leader, rather than everyone interested in only their own projects. We want all Student Government to be joined as one.
- 7) We would call for the addition of an Off-Campus representative.
- 8) Fr. Kiehle, and especially Fr. Burtchael.
- 9) The SLC has been lax in this matter. They have not formulated a program to carry us completely through coeducation. This lack has been shown most through the housing problem. The SLC isn't too bad, but it is not being used as often or as great effectiveness as it could.
- 10) Nobody should be forced anywhere; University should provide housing, board & transportation to force-offs and definitely allow men to go off--equal rights!
- 11) Co education has been a sporadic series of judgements. We would prefer a general direction, a definite program, in order to make clear what the University is trying to accomplish in this area.
- 12) They need a new philosophy; they should protect us instead of enforcing out-moded and trivial rules.
- 13) We would like to see the establishment of A B C no credit grades for non-major courses.
- 14) No, finding a summer job is tough enough without adding a shortened work period.
- 15) no answer.

Wesolowski-Angeluzzi

- 1) No comment.
- 2) Executive coordinator--Jim Neff; Academics--Mike McQuestion; Hall Life--George Oyruff; Student Union--Bob Kersten; Judicial--"Mook" Flora.
- 3) \$1.25.
- 4) Yes.
- 5) No comment.
- 6) No. No.
- 7) Yes.
- 8) No comment.
- 9) Outstanding.
- 10) No.
- 11) No.
- 12) Hot line for off-campus students.
- 13) Yes.
- 14) No.
- 15) What do you think of the Observer? I believe the Observer has done an excellent job throughout this campaign. If people knew the amount of time, effort, and yes, soul, that went into this publication, they wouldn't be so quick to condemn.

Candidacy jeopardized

Tyrrell secrets exposed

by Maria Gallagher
St. Mary's Editor

Student Body President and Vice-president contenders Jim "Zero" Brennan and Pat "Redman" Tyrrell announced last night that Tyrrell was almost removed from the ticket this weekend.

Tyrrell, a senior from Lyons Hall, disclosed that some supporters accidentally discovered that six years ago he had undergone handkerchief treatments for repeated nosebleeds.

Although this caused a disturbance of sorts in the Brennan-Tyrrell camp, Brennan admitted that he "could not in good conscience release Redman from the ticket now, because student government needs some new blood anyway." Brennan supplemented this statement by saying that he supported his running mate zero per cent.

In campaign action, Brennan went to the Brookfield Zoo in

Chicago over the weekend to "check out the cages we're going to put the students in after we're elected," Tyrrell reported. When asked why this was not included in the original platform, he replied, "We like to surprise people."

However, he assured students that "We want to make them as convenient and comfortable as possible."

Tyrrell himself did no campaigning over the weekend, "in the true spirit of our platform."

When asked how they would spend the \$15.40 credit allotted them at campus press by student government, Tyrrell said an all-expense paid trip to Elkhart for the student body would be organized if they are elected.

Since several of the twenty-seven planks in the ticket were omitted from the article in Friday's *Observer* due to space limitations, Tyrrell reiterated them for those students who might not be:

--petition that the engineering department offer a course in fluid dynamics at the Senior Bar.

--procuring the Goodrich blimp for all interhall games

--moving the bookstore from its present site to the tailor shop to make room for a McDonald's

--creation of a 'Ministry of Nothingness' to "provide for all the zeros on campus"

--support installation of artificial turf for the quads, and wall-to-wall O'Shag carpeting

--a 10:30 "lights out" rule; concomitant with a 12:00 "girls out" rule

--naming University Provost and noted gourmet James T. Burtchaeil head of the campus food services

Brennan and Tyrrell have no definite future campaign plans, but Tyrrell said "Maybe we'll do something tomorrow night if we don't have too much homework."

A rally is tentatively scheduled tonight at 6:30 outside Fisher Hall.

South Quad toured by Wojcieszek

by Marlene Zloza
Staff Reporter

Concentrating on door-to-door canvassing, SBP candidate Alice Wojcieszek and running-mate Blake Wordal continued campaigning over the weekend with their theme of "opening the door to Student Government."

Stressing their platform issues and answering questions, both candidates focused attention on South Quad dorms Sunday night.

In the area of social life, both emphasized the feasibility of a new student union that could be much more of a campus social center.

Wojcieszek suggested the construction of a campus mall, which could house a restaurant, movie house, laundromat, grocery store and other conveniences. "I think that is one of the best things that could happen here," she stated.

The candidates also endorsed moving student offices from LaFortune to the Psychology Building and transferring the

vacated space into a youth hostel. They claim this would alleviate the problems encountered by many students having overnight or weekend guests.

Concerning hall rules, they advocate autonomy regarding parietals and parties within the halls.

Regarding coeducation, the Wojcieszek-Wordal platform states, "there should be neither special privileges nor restrictions for the coeds."

About off-campus problems, the SBP hopefuls supports a possible shuttle bus system for some heavily populated areas. "We have an off-campus lounge in Walsh to try and make those women feel more a part of the campus life and I think things like that are very important," she explained.

Regarding academic affairs, the Wojcieszek-Wordal platform suggests six steps that will help "the academics of the University keep pace with the times."

First is a grading system change to A, B, C, and Unsatisfactory. This policy, which would keep the U out of the GPA, asserts that "if you're good enough to get in, you're good enough to stay."

That second point would expand the pass-fail option to two courses per semester beginning in the sophomore year. Also, the pass-fail option may be added or dropped anytime before the final.

Next, the platform favors the dropping of a course at any time during the semester without having it recorded on the transcript.

The final two points concern the cut policy being left up to the individual professor and the elimination of Collegiate Seminar as a requirement.

Sorge repeats plea: Incorporate

by Mary Janca
Staff Reporter

While stressing that student incorporation provides the most effective and powerful means of influencing university policy decisions, SBP and SBVP hopefuls Glenn Sorge and Juan Manigault canvassed in the Towers, Morrissey, Breen-Phillips, and Fischer Halls this weekend.

"As a non-profit corporate entity, our student body will, for the first time, be able to secure grants from outside the administration," stated Sorge.

With outside funds from the government and private foundations, they will be able to carry out plans which both past and present Student Governments have merely discussed, particularly LaFortune renovation, Sorge continued.

This extra funding will also give more responsibility to the students, said Manigault, because they will be able to set up their own co-ops for bookstores and food sales, for example.

Sorge emphasized that the student corporation is interested in working with the Administration and not against it.

"It's not a separatist movement," Sorge explained. "What we would be doing with our funds, would be to build up the University. I think we're a rather hopeful thing for the University, and they'll view incorporation as an awareness and an interest in Notre Dame."

However, when students' rights are infringed upon, as when they are

forced off-campus, the student corporation can confront the administration, Sorge continued.

Citing Boston College as an example, he said, "There 1000 students were forced off-campus. Student were incorporated, tried bargaining with the Administration, and the Administration eventually took them to court. The students went to court with their lawyers and won the case. Boston College had to provide off-campus food co-ops, and off-campus center, O.C. bus lines

and secure adequate housing."

"The only way Student Government would really change," said Sorge, "would be that we would have to create a Budget Committee." Composed of a total of 15 representatives from the HPC, SLC, Student Union, Women's Caucus, minority groups, and the CAC, this committee will be involved with spending money.

Incorporation would take 30 days after election to office, and amendment to the Student Government Constitution.

Carlson plans Independent study

by Steve Magdzinski
Staff Reporter

Proposing a January term of independent study and a leave of absence program, Tom Kastelic spoke to about a dozen students in the Blue Room of Holy Cross Hall last night. Kastelic is the vice-presidential candidate of the Carlson-Kastelic ticket.

In the only appearance by his ticket during the night Kastelic outlined the proposed independent study program. He said every student in the University would propose a project of interest to a teacher or advisor, which would be worked on during January.

At the end of the month a report would be submitted to the advisor in the form of a journal, a paper or simply a meeting with the advisor. The project would be part of the curriculum for two out of the four years a student is at Notre Dame.

Possible projects could be an internship program, work in a clinic, a mental institution, hospital or juvenile delinquent aid program or any number of research projects. Kastelic indicated the possibilities are virtually endless.

Photography dark rooms, theatres, technical labs and gymnasiums would be open during January for the use of students choosing to pursue the project on the campus during that time, he said.

Five hundred schools already have the program, Kastelic said. The possibility of such a program has already been proposed to the deans here. "It's just a matter of time before the students support it," he said.

Kastelic said a schedule has already been worked out that would begin the second semester on Feb. 1 and end before May 20. The semester would be shortened by one or two class days.

Comparing the proposal to coeducation, Kastelic said it would eventually be part of the university

schedule.

In explaining of why he and Carlson propose a leave of absence program, Kastelic said, "I would like to see people more easily get away from school."

He added that students should be able to meet others in an atmosphere other than a university atmosphere, perhaps by traveling. He said a student could leave for any reason, such as financial or family problems.

Kastelic observed that a student who wants to leave the University for a semester or two and return must now officially quit school and reapply as a transfer student.

Under the leave of absence program a student could leave but still be considered a student and have "a written guarantee of readmittance."

Kubik proposes one-day boycott

by David Kaminski
Staff Reporter

In an informal press conference Sunday afternoon, SBP candidate Matt Kubik and his running mate Gordon Mason revealed a two point plan to react to quotas for 1973-74 upperclassmen delivered to the halls this weekend.

The plan consists of a letter to the administration, trustees, alumni clubs and parents of the Sophomore and Junior classes, as well as a one day boycott of classes to canvass the South Bend community for rentable housing off campus.

The letter proposed by Kubik and Mason would consist of Fr. Burtchaeil's "In Loco Parentis" statement, Fr. Hesburgh's statement to the Junior Class parents, and Fr. Riehle's recent letter delivering the quotas, as well as some comments pointing out the incongruities in these statements in relation to the present condition of student housing.

Kubik hopes that the result of the housing canvass would provide an improved off campus housing list including restrictions set by landlords and some idea of the rental price.

"This plan ties in closely with the main thrust of our campaign," Kubik said. "We think that the

residential nature of Notre Dame and the community that it creates is its greatest strength. We cannot allow this to be destroyed."

"We don't want confrontation politics. We want to work with the administration. However, they're forcing us to act to protect our rights."

"It doesn't seem that there is much we can do for this year. It is our fault as students for not watching the housing situation more closely and allowing this to happen."

"However, we can protest this action and prepare for next year. We cannot allow this to happen again."

On Friday night, Kubik and Mason sponsored the free showing of Charlie Chaplin's *The Kid* to a full house at the Architecture Auditorium. Later they appeared at the 10 p.m. showing of *Decameron* to pass out platforms and talk to students.

Kubik and Mason made a similar appearance to pass out platforms at the Winter Consort concert SMC Saturday night.

On Sunday afternoon, they campaigned door to door in Cavanaugh, Zahm, and Breen-Phillips. They will conclude their campaign with Monday night appearances at Morrissey, Flanner, Grace, and Alumni halls.

Opposes Clarke

Hess:strengthen hall gov't

Jim Gresser
Staff Reporter

Emphasizing the need for strong hall governments as well as an efficient central student association, Mike Hess continued his campaign across campus for Student Body President over the weekend.

Speaking in the Old College, Hess stated that to give the total responsibility of student government to the Hall President Council as was proposed by opponent Jim Clarke, would "bog down" the HPC.

Hess feels that because the HPC chairman is not directly elected by the students, he is not in the proper position to handle the affairs of the total student body or take charge of the student government budget.

Restating his platform in Howard Hall, Hess said that what the HPC needs to become more fully effective is a much larger

budget and input into the student association. Under his platform, they would receive both. An initial three dollars per resident would be given to each hall. Also the office of HPC chairman would be made a cabinet post with a separate office in the student government offices.

Hess also spoke on his proposal for placing a student on the Board of Trustees of the University. Hess said that he would first contact the members of the Board in the area and work with them in formulating a proposal for student representation. Hess also feels that if he did not receive their endorsement, Student Government should still pursue the issue.

The candidate also pledged his active support of a student lobby in the Indian Legislature to lower the age of majority in the state to eighteen. He pointed to the lobby as a direct result of the work of Notre Dame's present student government. He called it an

"example of what a viable student government can do."

Hess' running mate, Mike Davis, was also actively campaigning. Last night Davis went door-to-door in Sorin Hall.

In one room, Davis was asked what was going to happen to club budgets if so much money was given back to the halls. Davis pointed to this year's student government and the projected \$10,000 surplus as proof that student government can be run efficiently. He said that increased efficiency can give all necessary funds to budgeted organizations as well as give money back to the halls.

Davis also expressed concern over the number of students being forced off campus. When asked if he expected the University to cut down the number of freshmen admitted, Davis said that, "in years to come, they've got to do it."

Charges lack of foresight

Five Year Plan: Nollet

by Mike Rizzo
Staff Reporter

Calling for the adoption of a "Five Year Plan" of university change and development, the team of Don Nollet and Michael Goetz carried their campaign for Student Body President and Vice President to the students over the weekend. Speaking before small groups in the dorms, Nollet derided the University for lack of foresight in the female dorm picks, open parietales, La Fortune renovation, and forced off campus moves. Nollet stated that the University should develop a "Five Year Plan" which would determine dorm picks and female quotas years in advance. Such a plan would eliminate the present

"haphazard" method of change and provide students with security of residence.

The present mandatory off campus moves, Nollet suggested, are unjust and in fact unnecessary if the university functioned under a comprehensive long-range plan such as his five year plan.

"The university operates on publicity, and students can use this," stated Nollet, to obtain needed facilities for students forced off campus. At the least, the university should provide a housing board, a food co-op, and adequate means of transportation for those students.

Seeing great potential in a renovated La Fortune Student Center, Nollet stated, "It's our living room, and it should be tailored to fit students' needs in-

stead of making students fit the system. If a group has an activity that lasts until three in the morning, well fine, let them have it there."

The center should cater to student interest and Nollet suggested that an acoustical area for a band, pinball machines, or even washing machines would serve students better than rooms full of chairs. If elected, Nollet hopes to obtain residence in La Fortune so that he would have more time to spend at the University and would be more available to students.

Nollet suggested that a renovated La Fortune could become the location of the off campus food co-op and perhaps a student shop which would compete with book store prices.

Wesolowski avoids a 'big platform'

by George Adelo
Staff Reporter

Except for informal table-to-table campaigning in the South Dining Hall Sunday night and a short appearance at Badin, the "Ride the Cosmic Wave" ticket did no formal campaigning over the weekend.

Presidential and Vice-Presidential hopefuls Dan Wesolowski and Jay Angeluzzi stated that they were pleased with student reaction to the campaign and decided against extensive campaigning because it is "redundant to get into anything anyone else is saying," in the words of Angeluzzi.

Wesolowski stated that they weren't making a big platform. "We have plans but we're not revealing them because there's not enough interest to reveal them. We're not out to buy people's votes with 15 pitchers of beer at Kubiak's. If people want to vote for us, fine."

Angeluzzi commented that there had been trouble with their campaign posters being torn down. He stated that he thought a couple of candidates were responsible for this but declined to mention any names.

The main emphasis of their campaign, added Angeluzzi, was to approach the students on a one-to-one basis. "We're not going down ripping posters or trying to make a joke. At least Kersten had class. Zero has nothing."

Wesolowski added that another reason they had declined to make a big platform was because "the students read nothing or they read the jokes. They won't read eleven different platforms and weigh them."

When asked what made the "Cosmic Wave" ticket different from the others Wesolowski stated: "Class. We definitely have class. Watch me skateboard sometime."

Gonzales, Burke stress five points

by John Culligan
Staff Reporter

Student Body President candidate Jose Gonzales and his running mate Tim Burke conducted a door-to-door campaign in dorms on the North Quad over the weekend. They will continue their door-to-door campaign by extending it to South Quad dorms until the elections take place.

The candidates stress a five point campaign, placing an equal amount of emphasis on each point. The five points in their platform are improving the student-alumni relationships, improving the academic life, renovating the social facilities on campus, offering to the students free legal services, and providing off-

campus services.

The two juniors feel that more than ever we need closer student-alumni relationships. With the planned cutback in education grants by the federal government, the candidates feel that the alumni could help those students whose scholarships will be lessened by the cutback.

They propose that the alumni could provide the students with loans, provide aid in finding summer jobs for those students who need them, and maybe set up some scholarship programs of their own. This could all be attained by closer cooperation between the Student Government and the Student-Alumni Relations Group, also known as SARG.

Another interest of the can-

didates is to improve the academic life. Under this category they have two ideas. They propose extending the drop period of classes from five weeks to midsemester. The purpose behind this is to allow a student more time to evaluate a course.

There are many classes, according to Gonzales, where a student does not know how well he is doing in the class until the middle of the semester when he has a mid-term or paper due.

Their other proposal is to extend the add period to two weeks for the purpose of allowing a student the chance to see if he has enough study time to add in another class.

Improvement of the social facilities on campus would focus on LaFortune Student Center.

The proposal to offer free legal advice would aid all students the candidates feel. The law students give free legal advice to needy South Bend residents now. Gonzales and Burke feel that these services should be offered free to the students also.

Their last point involves offering more off-campus services.

Moscowitz voices 'disillusionment'

by Ted Guth
Staff Reporter

In a Badin Hall speech last night, SBP candidate Joe Moskowitz reiterated his decision to run, even in the face of election harassment.

"Over the past day, day and a half, I've become appalled, and completely disillusioned with the students here at Notre Dame," Moskowitz commented. He noted that his and Clemency's posters had been torn down, sometimes within 15 minutes, while other candidates' posters remained untouched, and that a "phantom poll" had been released to try and make him quit the race.

He concluded, "I hope Notre Dame students will display a little more integrity and fairness... not at all what we have gotten."

His running mate, Bob Clemency, restated the candidates' stand. "People are pretty well pleased with their in-class education... what they complain about is when Friday rolls around and they have a free night."

Clemency wanted to provide some sort of constructive solution to this problem, and allow students a chance to get together, somewhere they could meet and relax. He suggested the establishment of a student bar in Michigan, as a substitute for LaFortune during its renovation.

Another important plank in the candidates' platform is a challenge to what Clemency termed the "in loco parentis attitude" of the University as evidenced in parietales and restrictions on hall parties. If elected, he pledged to demand a rationale from the University for such a policy which doesn't allow "a chance to let us try to show what we can handle."

Clemency also called for the establishment of a Drug Analysis Center, while stressing the fact that "we are not condoning drugs. We're saying the situation exists at Notre Dame." Drug analysis would, he said, control the damage to users that bad drugs can cause, and would "provide an element of safety."

"What we're thrusting for, primarily, is a better life for the student here at Notre Dame," he concluded.

All story placement on these pages was by lottery.

Asks student support

Mastro: Housing the issue

by John Rumbach
Staff Reporter

"Housing is the number one issue in the campaign," asserted Student Body President and Vice-President hopefuls Brian Mastro and Bill Fenton in an interview Sunday night.

"We believe in our six-point plan to provide beds on campus for any student who wants one a hundred per cent because we have investigated each point and have found each one highly feasible," said Mastro at his campaign headquarters in Grace Hall.

After an extensive weekend door-to-door campaign, Mastro and Fenton have found many students who have accepted that they will be forced off-campus. "This shouldn't be," Fenton stated.

"The reason the Administration hasn't looked into alternate plans for housing is because it is easier for them to move students off-campus. Our investigations show that facilities are available," SBP candidate Mastro affirmed.

Both candidates feel that if enough student and parental concern is shown, the University will look into on-campus housing. "The reason the University did not find beds during last year's housing shortage was because there was not enough time. But there is ample time now to make arrangements," Mastro said.

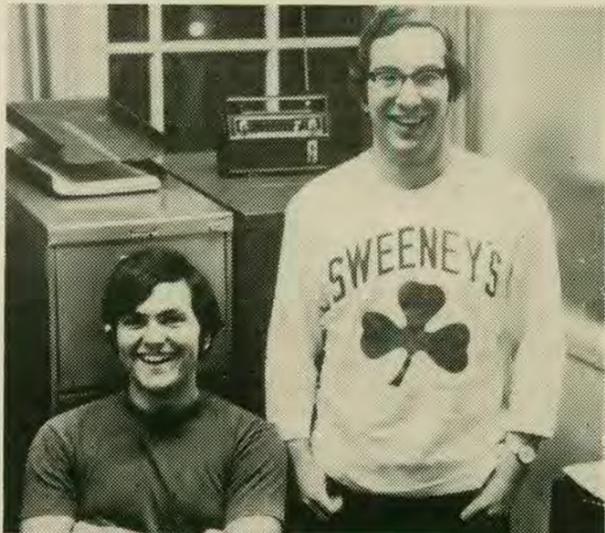
"All we need is student support. If the students don't make a fuss, the University will continue with their plans to force people off-campus," Fenton added.

Every student should be able to choose where he wants to live, Mastro asserts. "Everything is backwards now. Those who want to live on-campus are being forced to move off, and the girls who want to move off-campus are being forced to stay on," Fenton stated.

Mastro and Fenton said they are

in the elections because they know something can be done about housing. "If anyone doubts our plans outlined in the Election

Special, all he has to do is consult the authorities involved. He will find that the plans will work," Mastro affirmed.



Mastro and Fenton: Six-point plan to provide beds for students who want them.

Clarke-Singleton confer with press

by Dean Mayors
Staff Reporter

Jim Clarke and Chris Singleton concluded a weekend of campaigning for the student body presidential and vice-presidential spots by holding a press conference last night in Walsh Hall.

Clarke stressed the advantages of his proposal to eliminate the offices of student body president and vice-president by commenting, "Only through our system can we put up a united front in dealing with the administration."

Singleton stated that such current student government

organizations as the SLC, Hall Presidents Council, and the Student Senate simply cannot complement one another in action. "We have three groups trying to work for the same thing. There's no one person who can then bargain with Mr. Faccenda," he said.

Clarke responded to rumors that he and Singleton are running only for "their own benefit". One such rumor had hinted that Clarke hoped to eventually become senior bar manager through his efforts. Said Clarke, "I want nothing out of this for myself. I have not filed an application for senior bar manager, and I have no intention

of doing so."

Singleton added that neither he nor Clarke desire any position in the new government at all. Both stressed that they plan to be out of office by April 15. "If elected, we will start working on our plan by the beginning of March," Clarke said.

Singleton commented on the campaigns of some of the other candidates by stating, "Student body elections at present are an insult. Some candidates in the election are selling only their personalities and avoiding the issues entirely."

Singleton further expressed his discontent at the nature of some

of the candidates' posters, commenting, "There really hasn't been much constructive discussion during the campaign—some guys just want to fulfill their own egos."

Both candidates campaigned rather extensively over the weekend, concentrating on meeting students in a variety of situations. They made appearances at such varied places as the dining halls, an interhall basketball game, and Kubiak's, a student nightspot. Both spoke in Pangborn, Morrissey, Walsh, St. Ed's, and Badin halls over the weekend. The campaign staff also initiated a phone campaign yesterday.

winter consort was simply amazing

pat small

Apart from the excitement at the ACC, away from the drama at Washington Hall, and far from the otherwise madding crowd, the Paul Winter Consort put on a simply amazing show at O'Laughlin Auditorium last Saturday night. The group impressed me as one of the finest, tightest and most talented bands I've ever seen.

The group entered the stage which was completely filled with percussion instruments ranging from kettle drums to various foreign instruments. Their music ranged from soft classical to jazz to hard-driving percussion.

They opened with the title cut from their latest album, "Icarus." It was a beautiful piece featuring sax, harp, cello, and vibes. Joining Winter (who played sax), were David Darling on cello, Joel Andrews on harp, and Bob Becker and Russ Hartenburger on a multitude of percussion.

Their second number was the Bartok-



influenced "Ballad in 3/4" which began with wah-wah cello and a harp solo followed by kettle and bass drums. The tune was implemented and then taken over by cello and congas which brought the song back to its original riff.

The following song, "Canta, Canta, Mehr" (Sing, Sing, more) was my favorite of the night. It was a combination of Brazilian Indian and classical European music and was dominated by Winter's beautiful sax.

Probably the high point of the evening, from the stand points of performance and audience reaction, was a twenty minute duo by Becker and Hartenburger entitled "African Boardwalk." It opened with gongs, bells, and other rhythmic devices and then moved to an amadinda, a large xylophone type of instrument made of wood. Their precision and togetherness on these instruments was phenomenal, but the length of the performance was a little too heavy for me. They were rewarded with a thunderous standing ovation.

The music reverted back to more classical work with Joel Andrews playing and singing an "Om" chant and following with a pretty 14th Century Spanish tune which consisted of just simple chords on the harp. The Consort finished their first set with "Ave Maria Stella", a Gregorian Chant adaptation with cello, soft sax, voices, and thumping percussion which evolved to a fiery ending.

The second set began with an improvisation about the sun which featured another excellent harp solo by Andrews who fingerpicked the rhythm while plucking the lead line, and accompanied himself with an eerie falsetto.

The group then changed to a fast tempo song by intricate clapping and a fine cello solo by David Darling, whose voice blended well with his playing. The Consort showed their versatility when all members moved to percussion for their last song.

The group encored with another of their beautiful soft pieces which consisted of sax, cello, harp, and Australian bush organ. The second encore was a beautiful *deja vu* with "Icarus."

Workshops

Apparently, it was not enough to put on a great concert, because on Sunday afternoon they held a workshop for all interested musicians and other people. During the four hours, they basically tried to show how to blend with other people and instruments and how to improvise. They did a little playing, but it was mostly the varied collection of people that made most of the music. Judging by the music that came out from that afternoon, it was fairly evident that their togetherness as a band rubbed off quite a bit on the other musicians.

Joel Andrews also gave an interesting demonstration participation in meditation and vibration and Bob Becker and Russ Hartenburger demonstrated some of their simpler rhythms.



mckendree spring

joseph abell

Despite lighting problems that would try the patience of the world's foremost photographer, McKendree Spring managed to cause a reasonable amount of excitement at the Morris Civic Auditorium Friday night.

Due to other engagements, I unfortunately arrived late in the show and missed the warm up bands of Ethos and the Flock and the first part of Spring's set. People were already beginning to leave,

something that was curious, for Spring seemed to have finished its "warm-up" and were just getting down to business.

Take the song with the long title, "How Can I Tell You I Love You When You're Sitting On My Face?" for instance. Frank McKendree's amazing acoustic guitar dominated the song, with some excellent backup from electric guitarist Marty Slutsky. Though the absence of a drummer (something you don't see too often in a successful rock group) was noticeable, the song came through admirably with almost a sort of built-in percussion showing through.

The lighting problems mentioned above were especially distracting during the next song, "No One Heard." Occasionally plunging the entire stage in total darkness the spotlight operator must have been drunk or something, the way he was weaving the spot between McKendree and bassist Chris Bishop. Blue footlamps would come up with red overheads and half the time you couldn't see much more than vague blurs onstage. The song itself was pretty, but not exceptional, something the lighting didn't help at all.

The one that was exceptional, though, was the production of "God Bless the Conspiracy." I say "production" because composer Mike Dreyfuss incorporated nearly every electronic gimmick possible in conjunction with his electric violin. Everything from wah-wahs to three or four reverbs produced sounds you'd never think could come from a violin. The music itself ranged from bits and pieces of "God Rest Ye Merry Gentlemen" to an effective satire of "God Bless America." A work that demonstrated not only Dreyfuss' prowess on violin, but also his mastery of electronics as music makers.

It's too bad they weren't better received. But perhaps this was due to Spring's rapport with the crowd. Between-set raps seemed tailored to the fifteen-year-old "heavies" that lined the stage and the pseudo-freaks continually wandering the aisles. Surely a band this well accomplished musically has gone beyond the stage of bragging about how stoned they were. It's unfortunate that they had to come down to that level.

The encore was less than exciting—something called "Blue Eyes" — and the stage manager gave one hell of a hint by starting to roll away speakers before the last echo had faded. At that point it seemed almost natural at the Morris Civic.

A good show, but a little work on the technicalities would have made it a better one.



Little Big Screen

the night stalker

art ferranti

Most of the films this week are made-for-TV types but included in those is a shocker that reached so many viewers in its first showing last season that it ranks number seven out of the top ten viewed movies from 1961 to 1972 (a full list is below). *The Night Stalker* airs again tonight at 11:30 on 28 on the "ABC Wide World of Entertainment." This great horror film concerns a vampire who ravages Las Vegas in the present times. Darrin McGavin plays Kolchak, a good reporter who cannot get anyone to believe him and Simon Oakland plays his reluctant city editor. Both recreated their roles in this season's *The Night Strangler*. Last week's *The Norliss Tapes* starring Roy Thinnes seemed to be an attempt at a series for next year on this theme. If that show can consistently come up with stories and scores like it did last Wednesday, then we may have a possible hit on our hands. Anyhow, back to *The Night Stalker*. The theme music and mood should keep you on the edge of your seat, so enjoy. Incidentally, for all you trivia fans, Barry Atwater, a usual movie and TV heavy, played the vampire.

The Connection tomorrow night at 8:30 on ABC concerns some jewel thieves trying to fence their goods. If you think the title is supposed to catch those who enjoyed *The French Connection*, you are right. Phil D'Antonio who produces this made-for-TV film also did the same to the academy award winner. Incidentally, CBS has bought the rights to *The French Connection* and a number of other films in a multi-million dollar deal to be shown next season.

Another film which is made-for-TV is based on Gay Talese's best seller *Honor Thy Father*. This film (and book) which bears the same name will chronicle the life of Bill Bonanno and his relationship with Joe Bonanno, his father, who was a Mafia don until the early sixties when Carlo Gambino and the other three family heads of New York decided that "Joe Bananas" was getting too powerful and exiled him. It was either that or end up like the brutal Albert Anastasia, getting machine-gunned in a New York Barber-shop in 1957. Bonanno, thwarted in his plan to become "il capo di tutti capo" (I hope my Italian is correct or my grandmothers will kill me), is now a retired "business man" in Arizona with his family. His ousting was probably due to his support of the wrong faction in the 1963 Fallo-Profaci war in New York. For any of the uneducated, "Crazy" Joe Gallo went to

prison for it, Mafia don Profaci died of a heart attack, Joe Colombo took over Profaci's position, Gallo returned and allegedly instigated Colombo's being shot at the Italian Anti-Defamation League rally a few years ago (Colombo had headed that organization), and was himself murdered at Umberto's Clam Bar last year setting off a gang war which made national headlines. My source of information for all this? Let's just say I try to keep up with the "family" business. I doubt if all this will be in the film but it should supplement your viewing and the flick definitely will tell of Bonanno's kidnapping during which time he was told to leave. The cast and crew are excellent so I do advise your watching Thursday at nine on 22 or else. To quote a now time-worn cliché, "I'm making you a deal you can't refuse."

Another made-for-TV film that was a proposed pilot for a series in 1966 airs tomorrow at 8:00 on NBC. *I Love a Mystery* is based on the enormously successful old radio series (it began in 1939 on NBC radio—five days a week—and ended in 1952 on CBS radio) and still has its characters but with new actors of course. Jack Packard is played by Les Crane, Doc Long is played by David Hartman, and Reggie York is played by Hagan Beggs. Ida Lupino guests as a villainess. The lesser heroes of the radio show are not in this movie version but it should delight us old radio nuts.

Call to Danger is the second feature pilot starring Peter Graves as a federal agent (the first was made before "Mission: Impossible" and obviously did not sell). If this one sells, the Impossible Missions Force just might need a new boss. This film airs tomorrow also but on 22 at 9:30. *The Stranger* tonight at nine on NBC is a pilot for next season and has Glenn Corbett as an astronaut who crashes on a parallel Earth which is totalitarian in government and the people are all left-handed. The government wants him killed. Saturday premieres *Key West* on NBC at nine as another pilot for next season with Stephen Boyd and Woody Strode as Florida private eyes.

The not-made-for-TV films are really bad but for those who are gluttons for punishment, I shall list them. Tonight on 28 another Dean Martin-Matt Helm flick reruns in *Murderer's Row* with Ann Margeret. Pure slop. McKenna's *Gold* has Gregory Peck and Omar Sharif in a western flop about gold and greed. This

million dollar fiasco airs Friday at nine on CBS. The "ABC Sunday Night Movie" has some non-entities called *Villa Rides* with Yul Brynner and Robert Mitchum. *You'll Never See Me Again* is the last prime time made-for-TV film with David Hartman (again) in marital soap opera at 8:30 Wednesday on ABC. The rest of "The ABC Wide World of Entertainment" shows this week are old "Movies of the Week," and Friday has "In Concert" again. Watch the movie tonight but skip the rest. The Fifteenth Grammy Award Show will be televised Saturday at 10:00 pm on 22, pre-empting Carol Burnett.

Non Sequitors: Here are the top ten rated movies from this season as reported in *Broadcast Magazine*. 1. *Love Story* (ABC), 2. *True Grit* (ABC), 3. *Patton* (ABC), 4. *Goldfinger* (ABC), 5. *Brian's Song* (ABC), 6. *Columbo* 11-26 (NBC), 7. *The Green Berets* (NBC), 8. *Valley of the Dolls* (CBS), 9. *Cactus Flower* (NBC), 10. *Columbo* 10-15 (NBC). The Ten Best Rated Movies from 1961 to 1972 are 1. *Love Story* (ABC), 2. *True Grit* (ABC), 3. *Patton* (ABC), 4. *Ben-Hur* (CBS), 5. *The Birds* (NBC), 6. *Bridge Over the River Kwai* (ABC), 7. *The Night Stalker* (ABC), 8. *Brian's Song* (original showing) (ABC), 9. *Goldfinger* (ABC), and 10. *Women in Chains* (ABC). Incidentally, ABC has the rights to all the James Bond flicks and they will be shown in the coming seasons.

Movie Notes: Upon finishing *Papillon* with Steve McQueen Dustin Hoffman will begin his role in the soon-to-be-filmed *Friday the Rabbi Slept Late*. "Your Show of Shows" TV series of the fifties has been condensed to a ten show "laugh riot" collection and is running in movie houses now, but not as yet in South Bend, of course. Audrey Hepburn is signed to star in *The Survivors*. It will be her first film since *Wait Until Dark*. *The Ball for the Planet of the Apes* is the latest *Planet of the Apes* film being shot. And Rod Steiger, who played the lead in *Al Capone* in 1959, will play the title role in Francesco Rosi's *Regarding Lucky Luciano*.

Trivia Quiz: I will have a harder and more out-of-date trivia crossword printed after the break for those who felt that my "novice" puzzle last week was too contemporary and easy. John Sutherland, a grad from ND, supplied this week's question. What were the two main sponsors of the old Wyatt Earp TV series starring Hugh O'Brian?

(Hertios and Glenn)

H-man comments on 'deviant' tickets

SBVP surveys this year's campaign

Should Student Government exist? Or better yet, does it exist? These two questions have a strange way of popping up toward the end of every February. (That's a poor opening. Excuse me, but I've never written anything like this before. Maybe I should get a new opening. Maybe I should get a new secretary. Maybe I should get a different newspaper. Speaking of bullshit....)

It's election time again. And this year's extravaganza has been expanded to include thirteen, count 'em 13, candidates and most probably an infinite number of write-ins—not to mention the perennial candidate Mr. None of the Above. I wonder if he's any relation to Eugene V. Debs?

But I have digressed, haven't I? Oh, yes, the topic is bullshit. Like every year, I have been reading through the various platforms and somehow managing to remain quite calm. Last year, there was one platform different from the other eight; however, we are blessed this year in having two deviant platforms—deviant insofar as they deviate from normal deviation of the mean (who said I was blackballed from the Committee for Redundancy Committee?).

Last year, the Kersten platform was sensational, unique, and neat-keeno—if I do say so myself, from my vantage point of being his roommate, campaign manager and now vice-president. Not only did creativity and humor win, but the message, although originally unintended, also won the Prime Mover his rightful throne in the second stall of the fourth floor john of Walsh. Alas, alack, and amuck, being a chivalrous king, he bawdily gave up that throne due to personnel changes in Walsh and moved to Dillon.

But even the Oligarchy remained true to the image of the typical presidential aspirant—it couldn't keep all of its campaign promises. We've tried hard, and had some successes, like replacing the Senate with the Oligarchy and finding a good home for a bastard pussy-cat from the backalleys of South Bend. But we've also had failures: we were unable to take over the *Observer*, the District Attorney would not let Clifford Irving come to the phone so we could hire him to write a biography of Fr. Hesburgh, the pre-med department still has the B-C-D-F option instead of our proposed A-b, there was no visible attempt to recruit Yanamamo Indians from South America, they still don't distribute scholarships by lottery, and we never got around to appointing a Director of Procreation at the Rock. But overall, it's been a year!

As I was saying a while back, there are two deviant platforms this year. One I see as a serious, but misguided effort to effect a change—the other as a purely political maneuver. I am speaking

of "incorporating" Student Government and "abolishing" Student Government, respectively. However, in my deviant way of doing things ass-backwards, I will deal with the abolition, first. (To avoid confusion—mine as well as yours—I will refer to "incorporation as question-issue 1, and to "abolition" as "b".)

Abolish Student Government ("b"). It's got a nice ring to it. But it's puzzling. Why make it a campaign issue?

The proposal, as I understand it, says that (if one can believe the *Observer*, who knows, I may not even be writing this?) if elected, the new SBP and SBVP would resign in favor of the HPC. They promise to resign and do nothing. This intrigues me. At the very least it shows they are realistic and sincere. But to do nothing—that's not very original; I mean the King promised that, and it's been done before by His three predecessors even though "nothing" was not part of their platforms.

As I understand "b", the duties of the SBP would be divided between the HPC Chairman and his appointed flunky, thus giving the students a more truly representative Student Government. Pretty far out! If I got it straight, the individuals in the halls elect a President, who in turn with the other hall Presidents elect a HPC Chairman (who is also a President), and he appoints his executive coordinator, and those last two guys more truly represent the students than a direct election. Cute, but I keep having trouble with the logic. It is the type of presidential democracy that any banana republic would be proud to call its very own.

Why destroy student government? This past year, Student Government was able to operate in the black, wipe-out its long-running debt, form a committee on advanced registration, enforce regulations on Student Government Grants effectively for the first time even saving large sums that were often "lost and unaccounted" for in past year, make plans for the construction of a bus shelter near the Grotto, cooperate with the Student Union which has brought to this campus the best program of events in the last several years, affect mandatory student membership on all College councils, and the list could go on and on. Much of the work done by the Committee on Unorthodox Privateering (C.O.U.P.), another of our projects, was done for the benefit of the HPC. So far they have done nothing concerning the suggestions for the improvement of food sales, which they felt would

be better represented by the food sales managers. (Maybe next year the HPC Chairman will resign in favor of the Hall Food Sales Managers Council.)

In "b", the HPC will handle the funds Student Government has been safeguarding this past year. Now things begin to get clear. Last fall, the HPC did not get the allocation they desired for two basic reasons: Why should the students have to pay two hall taxes?; and If we continue to give in to the administration by maintaining the halls, the big improvements will continue to be put off. Each on-campus student pays about \$1,000 for room and board; why should he have to pay another couple bucks through student government? Then, there was the argument about hall banquets. Hell, no one likes to eat more than I do (no one can eat more than I do), but if the HPC can't think of a more beneficial program to improve hall life, except communal eating, all of you on diets should refuse to pay the Activities Fee next year. Talk about money passing through your fingers and into someone else's stomach....

And I don't like "b" for other reasons. When will resignation come? Apparently a new constitution is not yet ready and that takes quite a bit of time (ask Dave Krashna and John Barkett). Speaking of constitutions, if the HPC really wanted these changes, the present Constitution gives their hall councils sole power to amend it. If so many of the Presidents want this change, why haven't they been able to convince their councils? By the way, Bob Kersten's example should remind you that people who promise to resign do not always do so!

Since there are already avenues for "b" changes to take place, and if you are serious about changing the form of Student Government, then I suggest you vote for perennial candidate Mr. None of the Above and eliminate the middlemen in the transition from existing structures to proposed structures.

Even though it may not sound like it, I do have great faith in the HPC and their new chairman, Fred Baranowsky. If I have offended any of these, I am truly sorry. But I must maintain my personal feelings that cooperation between Student Government and the HPC are much more effective than the loss of one for the sake of the other. To expect any person to adequately perform in the position of Hall President, the Chairman of HPC, President of the Student Body and as a student, would be

beyond normal expectation.

So much for proposal "b", I promised two deviant analyses, so now turn to question-issue 1—"incorporation." On the surface, the concept of incorporation of the Student Government isn't so bad. Lots of things are incorporated—General Motors, IBM, ITT, Tell City even has a few corporations, and there's my grandfather's farm. It just goes to show that some of the nicest people I know are consolidated.

But Student Government isn't a corporation! It has been suggested that we become one so we will have a good legal position from which to deal with the University.

First, incorporation is not a necessary step since to sue, any student or group of students are free now to do so. Second, Student Government Inc. is an expensive property and the Student Union cannot live on hot air alone. The University currently collects the activities fee for Student Government and handles other financial

(continued on page 10)

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ND quintet scalps Redmen, 75-71

by Vic Dorr

John Shumate and the Notre Dame basketball team battled Bill Schaeffer and the St. John's Redmen to a virtual standoff during the first 39 minutes of Saturday's game at New York's Nassau County Coliseum.

Bengals open

(continued from page 12)

Most of the best action, however, took place in the lower weight classes. After Steve Morris of Pangborn Hall had defeated senior Carlos Smith in the opening fight of the afternoon, three matches produced controversial decisions. Sophomore wrestler Tom Garrity and Breen-Phillip's Eli Guarjardo mixed some hard fighting with little defense before Garrity was given a split decision in the 125-pound class. In one of the afternoon's best matchups, veteran Jerry Bradley got the nod over Frank Graziano by means of a split decision. Graziano was easily the most aggressive boxer of the pair but Bradley's ability to elude Graziano's hard punches was enough to make him the victor.

Greg Benninghoff won a unanimous decision over freshman Mike Shaw in the opening bout in the 140-pound division. Both fighters showed good combinations and surprising quickness but the judges decided that Benninghoff was the better of the two and presented him with a unanimous decision. Ray Kern and veteran Tom Hudes advanced to the semifinals with unanimous decisions over Walt Barry and Jim Clune respectively.

Mike Suddes and Tom Hanlon headed the list of winners in the 145-pound division, but the day's best victory belonged to Alumni junior Bill Pioli. The first-year boxer and his opponent, junior Larry Gallagher, went at each other furiously for two rounds before the experienced Gallagher bloodied Pioli's nose early in the third round. Pioli wouldn't give up, however, and countered with a crunching left that dazed Gallagher and clinched the unanimous decision. Charles Morrison was also victorious yesterday in a close decision over senior Mike Regan. Regan got to Morrison's nose, but the gutty junior weathered the injury to take the split decision. Suddes had no trouble with C.J. Ludford while Hanlon, last year's runner-up, was an easy victor over John Cooney.

Two fights were contested in the 155-pound class to determine the opponents for defending champion Mike Sanders and the 1972 runner-up, Tom Bole. Ken McCandless, the only graduate student participating this year, showed good form in knocking off sophomore Al Koch and will meet Sanders on Tuesday. Bole's foe will be lefty Jim Burkart of Cavanaugh Hall. He won via the TKO route in the second round over St. Ed's John Sherry.

Pat Steenberge and Cecil Boot moved closer to a rematch of last year's final as each won by a unanimous decision. Steenberge was steady as he got past Tim Dempsey but Boot proved to be a better runner than boxer. However, his opponent Frank Flannagan was just as reluctant to throw any punches and even let Boot get away from a corner near the end of the first round.

The last two fights on the card produced different results. Senior Mike Welsh hurt Buck Rogers early in the first round and went on to score a TKO in 1:05 of that round. And, in the day's only upset, Mike McGuire handed George Nelson a TKO in :32 of the second round after the senior had been ahead on points. Nelson, however, left himself open once too often and McGuire landed a quick right-left combination to fell the 175-pounder.

Tuesday's semifinals will begin at 8 p.m. in the Athletic and Convocation Center.

But, when the final minute of the contest had been played, the Irish were able to claim both individual and team honors. Shumate finished the afternoon with 31 points, just eclipsing Schaeffer's 30-point effort for St. John's, and the ND squad totalled 75 overall—just eclipsing the Redmen's 71.

Coach Digger Phelps' Irish, who are now 13-11 for the season, had to come from behind during the final four minutes to earn the victory, and the decision wasn't assured until Shumate sank a pair of insurance free throws with 14 seconds remaining.

"It was a game we had to win to stay in contention for a tournament bid," said Phelps afterwards. "And it's always great to win in New York—and to beat a team like St. John's."

The Redmen, who are in contention for a post-season bid themselves, did not succumb easily. A baseline jumper by Schaeffer six minutes into the second half gave them a 53-52 lead, and the two teams volleyed for much of the next ten minutes. The Irish tied it at 69 with 4:18 remaining when Shumate hit a free throw, and then Dwight Clay netted a pair of driving lay-ups—one of them on a goaltending violation—to give Notre Dame the lead with just over a minute to play.

Schaeffer's basket following Clay's second lay-up pulled St. John's to within two, and the Redmen had a chance to tie the game—with just over 30 seconds remaining—when they forced Notre Dame to turn the ball over and began working for a shot themselves.

But ND's Gary Novak stole an errant pass, and the Irish worked the ball in the backcourt for nearly 10 seconds before sending a long pass to Shumate at center-court. St. John's Ed Searcy collided with Shumate just as the pass arrived, and the Irish center was awarded two free throws with 0:14 showing on the clock. "Shue" sank them both, and ND's 75-71 lead stood up during the final seconds.

"Shumate (who hit 12-of-18 from the field and seven-of-eight from the charity line) had one of the finest games of his career," said Phelps. And St. John's coach Frank Mulzoff agreed.

"Shumate's game was super—but no surprise to us. He always plays that way. Pete Crotty also played a very strong, physical game.

"Notre Dame never once panicked," continued Mulzoff. "They were always cool and confident."

But it was Mulzoff's Redmen who were "cool and confident" at the outset of the game. St. John's built an early 4-0 lead, but the Irish erased that margin by tallying seven straight points—two buckets by Clay and a three-point play by Peter Crotty. The Redmen tied it at 12, but then Shumate took the ND attack inside, and the Irish built a 34-24 lead with five minutes remaining in the half.

Phelps' squad still led by nine, 44-35, with just over one minute showing, but the Redmen scored three unanswered baskets—two by Schaeffer and one on a long jumper by freshman guard Frank Alagia—and shaved the ND lead to three at the buzzer.

The Irish coach played his

starting five without substitution, and four of the ND regulars produced double-figure scoring efforts. Gary Brokaw had 14 points for the Irish, who shot 54 per cent for the game, Clay had 12, and Crotty 10. "Goose" Novak scored eight points, and Crotty (11 rebounds) and Novak (seven) paced ND on the boards.

Besides Schaeffer, 6-8 Tony

Prince was the only Redman in double-figures. Prince collected 10 points, Searcy and Mell Utley each had eight, and reserve Larry Jenkins finished with six.

The Irish were out-rebounded by St. John's 42-29, but ND owned a crucial edge at the free throw line. Notre Dame converted 11 of 14 charity tosses, while the Redmen hit but one of five.

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To the editors of the Observer: We have noted with interest and puzzlement your questionnaire. It's usefulness, if any, eludes us. We have also received your gracious offer to grant us an audience in order to more closely evaluate our candidacy. Regrettably, we must humbly decline both. Frankly, we aren't especially concerned with what you think of us. The only endorsement we are seeking is the one to be given on February 27, by the students of this university. We have the utmost confidence in the ability of our fellow students to judge us on our own merits, without the prodding of any would-be campus kingmakers

Yours in Notre Dame, Alice Wojcieszek Blake Wordal

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Irish sweep Badgers; climb to 3rd

by Jim Donaldson
Sports Editor

Notre Dame played a good portion of Saturday's game with Wisconsin with only five men on the ice but it probably seemed to the Badgers as if the Irish had seven men playing.

Getting great goaltending from Mark Kronholm and outstanding penalty killing from forwards Pat Novitski, Mike Tardani, Paul Regan, John Noble and Eddie Bumbacco and defenseman Bill Green, Mark Steinborn, Steve Curry and Bill Nyrop, Notre Dame managed to survive 11 penalties and almost 12 shorthanded minutes and edged Wisconsin, 4-3, at the ACC.

Coupled with an 8-5 victory Friday night, the win enabled the Irish to sweep their four-point series with the Badgers and move into a third place tie with Michigan Tech, which beat Michigan twice in Houghton, 5-3 and 9-6. Notre Dame is now 17-9 with 40 points in WCHA play (19-12 overall) and has won 14 of its last 17 games. Wisconsin dropped to 17-8-1 and lost its hold on first place to Denver, which swept an eight-point series with Michigan State, 5-0 and 9-3, and clinched the league

title with 52 points. The Badgers have 45 points and only four left to play for.

A six-goal third period outburst, sparked by Noble's hat-trick, made the difference Friday as the Irish came back from one-goal deficits three times. Kronholm made 17 saves in the second period to keep things close and the Irish put the game away with four goals in four minutes midway through the final period.

"Notre Dame is an aggressive, scrappy team" Badger coach Bob Johnson admitted Saturday. "They battle you all the way and never let up."

"I'm so pleased with the character that this team has shown," said a tired, but very happy, Irish coach "Lefty" Smith. "We came from behind against Michigan, Colorado College and Michigan State and then did it again against Wisconsin. That shows something special as far as character is concerned. I'm as proud of that as I am about our wins. Everybody dug down and did a fantastic job."

Wisconsin put the Irish in a hole early Friday, when Norm Cherrey picked up a power play goal 4:04 after the opening faceoff.

Pat Conroy countered that tally at 12:02, knocking in an Ian Williams' rebound while both clubs had a man in the penalty box, and Mark Steinborn gave the Irish a 2-1 lead a little over two minutes later when he put in a 15-footer with Notre Dame holding a 4-3 manpower advantage.

The Badgers managed to tie the score before the period ended, however, with another power play goal. Dennis Olmstead scored at 16:04 on a low shot from the right faceoff circle.

The second period belonged to Wisconsin—and Kronholm. "We should have put the game away in the second period," Johnson said, referring to the numerous Badger scoring bids that Kronholm thwarted, while Smith commented, "We really have to credit Mark. When the pressure gets up, Mark gets up."

Kronholm was nearly impenetrable against a barrage of Badger shots. Ironically, Wisconsin's only score in the period came while the Irish were on a power play, Cherrey banging one in with 4:40 gone.

Noble picked up Kronholm's burden in the third period and starting a scoring splurge that carried the Irish to victory. His rebound of a Bumbacco shot tied the game at 3:38 and, after Wisconsin went ahead on a goal that caromed into the net off an Irish defender's skate at 5:03, Noble tied the score again at the nine-minute mark, flipping another rebound over Badger goalie Jim Makey.

Cherrey received credit for Wisconsin's fourth goal, giving him a hat trick. Noble matched that feat at 10:30, beating Makey with a wrist shot from the slot.

Notre Dame had the lead and the momentum and increased both in the next two minutes. DeLorenzi gunned one into the twine off Regan's faceoff draw and Conroy scored again from the left side.

Wisconsin cut the lead to 7-5 on Gary Winchester's power play score with a little over a minute left in the game, but the Irish picked up their eighth goal with 29 seconds remaining after the Badgers had pulled their goalie. Bumbacco blocked a pass in Wisconsin's zone and guided the



Goalie Mark Kronholm turned in a pair of outstanding performances as Notre Dame swept a four-point series with Wisconsin at the ACC.

puck into the empty net.

Again, on Saturday, the Badgers scored first and, again, the score came off their extremely effective "Russian" power play. Tim Dool made it 1-0 at 3:54 while the Irish had two men in the penalty box, beating Kronholm with a backhand from in close.

Notre Dame tied the score with a power play goal of its own at 16:33 when Williams hit Bumbacco breaking in on the left. The WCHA's leading goal scorer had his first shot blocked by goalie Dick Perkins, but swooped in on the rebound for his 28th league goal and 38th of the season.

Another power play marker, this time on Lloyd Bentley's shot from the slot, put Wisconsin on top again, 2-1, with 1:42 left in the period. But the Badgers didn't hold the lead for long.

It took just seven seconds for the Irish to make it 2-2 as Noble won the ensuing faceoff, outraced Perkins, who strayed too far out of his net, to the puck, and got it to Bumbacco.

Bumbacco's shot on the empty net was deflected by a defenseman but Williams gained possession and shot accurately for the score.

As he had the previous night, Kronholm turned in a spectacular effort in the second period, time

and again stopping Badgers scoring bids from close range.

The Irish gave Kronholm some breathing room in the final period. DeLorenzi put Notre Dame on top, 3-2, with a little help from a Wisconsin defenseman. His centering pass bounced off Dave Arundel, into the net, at 2:49.

Ric Schafer upped the lead to 4-2 at 11:46, deflecting one of Nyrop's shots past Perkins, but there were still tense moments ahead for the Irish.

Dean Talafous brought the Badgers within one with a power play marker at 13:12, drilling in a 25-footer, and Wisconsin threatened again when Larry Israelson was whistled off the ice for tripping at 17:58.

Notre Dame's Steve Curry and the Badgers' Dool were sent to the box at 18:46, and Wisconsin enjoyed five-on-four and four-on-three advantages in the game's final two minutes. But Kronholm and the Irish penalty proved killers proved equal to the challenge and prevented any further scoring.

The Irish conclude their regular season schedule next weekend at Minnesota-Duluth with an eight point series and it's still possible for Notre Dame to finish anywhere from second to fifth in the final standings.

Jim Donaldson

The Irish Eye

Root, root, root for the home team

Frank Leahy, back in the days when his Irish football teams were stringing national championships end-to-end, remarked that playing a game in Notre Dame Stadium was worth a six-point advantage.

John Wooden, asked what difference the crowd had made in Notre Dame's upset of his national champion UCLA basketball squad in 1971, replied simply, "the game."

Charles "Lefty" Smith, who watched close to 1000 Wisconsin hockey fans vainly attempt to cheer their Badgers to victory last weekend at the ACC, said that the presence of so many hostile rooters was "unfortunate."

It's only been within the last couple of years that hockey has joined football and basketball as a "major sport" at Notre Dame. And it wasn't until the end of last season that the Irish icers began to attract the vociferous following that attend football and basketball games.

But this year, there's been no lack of support. Attendance at the ACC ice arena has reached record levels this season and Notre Dame's last six home games were watched by standing-room-only crowds. Last weekend's games between the Irish and Wisconsin were no exception. Only the arena wasn't packed with Notre Dame fans.

Spread liberally among the 4,700-plus people who watched the Irish beat league-leading Wisconsin twice, 8-5 and 4-3, were nearly 1,000 highly vocal, red-clad Badger fans who tried very hard to nullify Notre Dame's home-ice advantage—and nearly succeeded. Had it not been for the enthusiasm shown by Notre Dame's rooters and the timely organ playing of Marcia Noble, it might well have seemed like a home game for the Badgers.

In hockey, perhaps more than in any other sport, "home ice"—and what that term connotes in the way of enthusiasm, spirit and confidence—is an extremely important advantage. It's an advantage not to be lightly nullified, as Notre Dame's ticket office did to the Irish with so little foresight last weekend.

Both Notre Dame fans and players alike complained about the all-too-visible, and audible, number of Wisconsin fans. Don Bouffard, Notre Dame's ticket manager, was the object of numerous uncomplimentary remarks because he allowed the mass Wisconsin ticket sale to take place.

"I thought it was stupid," one angry Irish fan said. "Everyone knows how obnoxious Wisconsin fans are and, when I walked into the ACC Friday night and saw nothing but red hats, it kind of made me wonder what the ticket office was thinking about."

"It was absurd to see all the Wisconsin fans seated in the middle of the Notre Dame student section," another undergraduate rooter remarked. "It's our home ice advantage, not theirs."

The players' comments were equally negative. "I'd say that a big blunder was made in not seeing that those tickets were going to Wisconsin fans," co-captain Paul Regan said.

"It might have been a bit of an advantage to us in that it got our fans 'up,'" Ian Williams stated. "But it was very disappointing to see so many Wisconsin fans there."

John Noble bluntly expressed his feelings. "Seeing all those Wisconsin people made me sick to my stomach," he said tersely.

"I was upset because some of our fans that wanted to see the games couldn't get in," coach Smith said. "Wisconsin gives us 100 tickets for games up there and, in the future, that's what they'll get for games here."

While Bouffard and the folks in the ticket office can't be absolved from allowing such a situation to take place, they shouldn't be wantonly condemned, either. One must remember that it's their job to sell tickets. They'd naturally prefer to sell them to Notre Dame fans. But selling them to anyone is better than having empty seats.

Although it seems inconceivable that there would have been any unoccupied seats for the Wisconsin series, especially in view of the turnouts for the North Dakota and Michigan State games, the fact remains that almost 1,000 Badger supporters were in more of a hurry to buy tickets than Notre Dame fans.

As anyone who saw last weekend's games would readily admit, it'd be difficult to find a better entertainment buy. With the student admission price of \$1, thrills cost about a half-cent apiece.

Although ticket prices for the hoped-for playoff series next week at Notre Dame have been upped to \$2, because of a WCHA rule, there should be no hesitancy on the part of Irish hockey fans to buy up the available supply.

Hopefully, both the ticket office and the student body have learned their lesson.



John Noble's hat trick helped the Irish turn Wisconsin topsy-turvy. Here, Notre Dame's all-time career scoring leader flips a rebound over the Badgers' frustrated goalie, Jim Makey.

Knockouts spice Bengals action

by Mike Hansen

Six technical knockouts and three split decisions highlighted first round action in the 42nd annual Bengal Bouts Sunday afternoon in the Athletic and Convocation Center.

One of the biggest crowds to watch the quarterfinals in recent years—1865—also saw one of the most exciting cards that meet director Dominick J. (Nappy) Napolitano has matched.

The 160-pound division gave the crowd three of the six knockouts, all of which were accomplished by first-year boxers. Sophomore Kevin Poupore was responsible for the quickest knockout in the division, putting 1972 quarterfinalist Paul Larsen on the canvas at 1:15 of round two. Flanner freshman Chet Zawalich, the only first-year student left in the fights, proved he was the classiest novice boxer as his aggressive punching finally

floored senior Pat Halton at :45 of the third round. Lacrosse star Jim Lopley showed that he was also a standout in the ring when he took advantage of a lapse in defense on the part of Pangborn sophomore Tom Wilbur in the first round and went on to register a third round TKO in 1:15. The fourth fight in the division was awarded to junior Jerry Samaniego by a unanimous decision over Earl Hackley.

(continued on page 11)