On The Inside

Ford is neew Vp
...page 7

Parking ban
...page 3

THE OBSERVER

serving the notre dame - st. mary's community

Vol. VIII, No. 57

Thursday, December 6, 1973

Bouffard defends ticket distribution

by Fred Graver
Staff Reporter

Donald Bouffard, ND ticket manager, yesterday defended the procedure used to distribute tickets. Bouffard explained that this year it would have been impossible to meet student demand for tickets.

"This is the first year we have been selling tickets for bowl games when demand was over supply," he said. Last year the demand was met by a special arrangement for 700 extra seats with the Orange Bowl. No extra seats are available this year.

"What I can't understand," Bouffard said," is the conduct of the students. It was an animal show down there on Monday," He attributed the problem to seniors who had given or sold their ID's to underclassmen, and underclassmen who had falsified their ID's.

"I went here seven years ago when enthusiasm was just as high, if not higher, and there were always two orderly lines at gate 14 in the stadium. I can't see what the difference has been over the last two years or so." Bouffard commented.

"We can't be expected to be policemen for those lines," he said.

Explaining the distribution of tickets among students, faculty and alumni, Bouffard said "The best way that the University can reciprocate the contributions of alumni, with the things that are most in demand, is through football tickets."

"The University of Alabama differs from us for two primary reasons," Bouffard continued, "the first being that the University is a state institution and is run on state funds. Notre Dame depends a great deal on alumni contributions because it is a private institution."

"The second reason," he noted," is that they have more of a geographical proximity to the bowl. Most of their students live in Alabama and therefore will have more of an opportunity to travel to New Orleans."

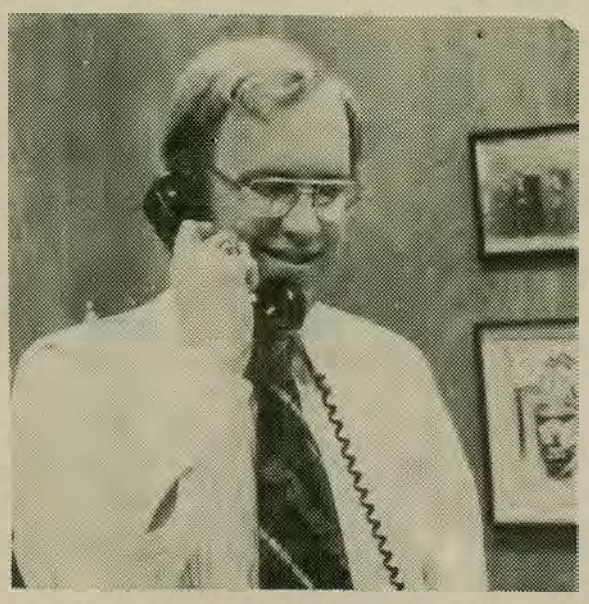
Bouffard commented on Tuesday's **Observer** Editorial, which offered an alternative to the present system of ticket distribution.

"We are constantly reviewing the procedure to see if there is a better way to do this. The suggestion that was offered would not solve the problem, as it just moves the big lines from the ticket window to te doors," said Bouffard.

"The more I review the situation," he said, "the more I keep coming back to the idea of a computer lottery for this sort of thing." He explained that the lottery would choose from student ID numbers, and still give priority to seniors.

Director of Athletics, Edward Krause, was asked about the ticket situation. He expressed sympathy for the students, but withheld comment as he had just returned from New York and had not spoken with Bouffard.

Fr. Edmund Joyce, executive vice-president, was unavailable for comment.



Bouffard: "This is the first year .. when demand was over supply." (Photo by Chris Smith).

HPC discusses new calendar alternatives

by Ken Bradford
Staff Reporter

Objections and alternative to the proposed calendar for the 1974-75 academic year were aired and discussed at the Hall Presidents Council (HPC) meeting last night in Dillon Hall.

The members of the Academic Council was invited to attend and about fifteen of the sixty-seven were present.

Responding to an earlier statement that it was too late to stop the proposed schedule from taking effect next year, Dr. Emil T. Hofman, dean of the freshman year, stated, "Since the Administration proposed the calendar on its own, then it should be able to change the calendar without all the formalities."

"There might well be a compromise calendar between the one that has been adopted and one considering the objections of the students," Dr. Hofman suggested.

Dr. Robert Williamson, associate professor of accounting, stated that the Academic Council cannot look at specific calendars but may consider the question of whether to start before Labor Day or not.

HPC Chairman Pat McLaughlin said the proposed calendar "would cause students to make less money and give them more breaks to spend it on."

"Sixty-three per cent of the students said they would lose money if the semester starts before Labor Day," McLaughlin explained.

Alumni Hall President Phil Byrne complained that the proposed nine-day midsemester break would be wasted in October.

Dr. Hofman suggests a compromise calendar.

"Friends from other schools won't be home when you are," Byrne noted.

"Also, there's really nothing you can do in October. You can't ski, it's too late for the beach, and it's hard to find nine day employment," he observed.

Several faculty representative of the Academic Council presented their views on the proposed calendar adjustment.

Professor James Massey outlined the history of the new calendar. In a November 25, 1969 meeting, the Academic Council passed a resolution to allow the Administration to construct a calendar in which the fall semester would end before Christmas, according to Dr. Massey.

At a December meeting in 1972, the Academic Counci gave the Administration the power to begin

(continued on Page 5)

LaFortune renovation decision awaited

by Tony Proscio
Staff Reporter

University administrators may issue a final decision on the future of LaFortune Renovation as early as next week, Vice-President for Student Affairs Philip Faccenda said yesterday.

As a result of consultation with Provost Fr. James Burtchaell and Vice-President for Business Affairs Fr. Jerome Wilson, Faccenda said the issue has been "brought to a head" and is ready for consideration by University Officers at their monthly meeting in December.

"My meeting with Fr. Burtchaell and Fr. Wilson," Faccenda said, "was to talk about the parameters of the job: What departments will go into this facility? Can we talk about remodeling the buildings, or must we talk about only redecorating? Can we talk about putting up a third building in that area? Once those parameters can be settled--and I hope that will be shortly--then we can get back to the (student) committee."

'too expensive'

The Lafortune Renovation Committee, whose original proposal was rejected by the Board of Trustees, cooperated with Ellerbe Architects, Inc. in submitting a plan to the Board of Trustees this fall. The plan was vetoes, Faccenda said, because it was "too expensive."

Contrary to some reports, he noted, finances were always a primary consideration.

"If, as **The Observer** reported, there was never any mention about money," he continued, "I imagine it is because everybody assumes that there's nothing done at the University where money isn't a very important factor. You never do anything where money isn't a consideration."

The final cost of the Committee's plan, Faccenda explained, was $250,000 over the Trustee's expectations. The total projected

(continued on page 3)

world briefs

Washington--The Arab nations are prepared to start relaxing their oil embargo as soon as Israeli forces start withdrawing from occupied Arab territory, Saudi Arabian oil minister Abmad Zakigal-Yamini said Wednesday.

Washington--The Cost of Living Council ruled Wednesday that refiners can increase the price of heating oil by two cents a gallon in January, but must cut gasoline prices by a penny a gallon. The two-part price change was designed to provide petroleum companies with a financial incentive to produce more home heating oil, diesel fuelf ro trucks and boats, kerosene and aviation fuel and lessen gasoline.

President Nixon met with his cabinet to discuss the energy crisis and possible rationing of gasoline and home heating oil. No decision was taken at the hour-long meeting.

Pittsburgh--Defying possible army intervention, the president of the United Mine Workers of America said Wednesday his union might strike for as long as six months when its coal industry contract expires next November.

Belfast--A first-swinging brawl broke out in the Northern Ireland Assembly Wednesday between rival Protestant factions divided over the issue of sharing governmental power with Roman Catholics.

Phnon Penh--Communist commando attacked a bridge linking Phnon Penh with its suburbs early Wednesday in the first rebel ground assault inside the capitol in 14 months.

on campus today

1-4 pm - **exhibit,** works from intro. to art, basic sculpture, welding and wood carving, **isis gallery**

4 pm - **radiation-chemistry seminar,** "how to build a proton", **conference room, radiation research building**

7:30 pm - **charismatic renewal,** intro to movement, **butler bldg., behind holy cross hall**

8 pm - **panel discussion,** "strategies in civil rights", **room 101, law school**

8 and 10 pm - **film,** "lady sings the blues", **engineering aud., $1.00**

Hit and run victim improves

Pamela Anne Waldeck, SMC student who was seriously injured when struck by a car on Friday night, Nov. 2, was recently removed from the intensive care unit at St. Joseph's Hospital and is now listed in afir to good condition, according to SMC Dean of Student Kathleen E. Mulaney.

Waldeck had been in intensive care for 18 days following the emergency surgery she received that Friday night. Among the multiple injuries she had sustained were a badly fractured pelvis, two fractured hands, serious damage to nerves in her left leg, and numerous lacerations.

On Nov. 2, a westbound car on the main road leading to St. Mary's stuck Waldeck as she was returning from a pep rally. Witnesses identified the hit-and-run vehicle as belonging to 21-year old SMC student Peggy McDonough.

McDonough is pleading innocent to a charge of hit-and-run, claiming she didn't realize she had hit anyone.

Waldeck is in good spirits, 33 days in the hospital. She said that she spent Thanksgiving with both of her parents and that she has daily visitors. She added that her mother has conimously been with her since the night of the accident.

The Holy Cross Hall sophomore said that she hopes to go home to Rebondo Beach in Southern California by Christmas, but she doubts that she will make it. "I have to learn how to walk again," she explained, "and that may take some time." She added that she is currently undergoing therapy for her injured legend her weakened arms.

Concerning school, Waldeck said that she hopes to make up as much of this semester as possible, but coming back next semester depends on her recovery.

The most important thingat the moment, however, is just getting back on her feet. In about two weeks she hopes that her pelvis will have healed enough to let her actually get up and begin her walking therapy.

The **Observer** is published daily during the college semester except vacations by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for $8 per semester ($14 per year) from The **Observer** Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.

"Night of Infamy" at Bulla Shed

At 6:00 p.m. this Friday, December 7 (Pearl Harbor Day) the "night of Infamy" will begin at Bulla Shed (corner of Bulla and Juniper Rds). This evening of fun and games will continue until 6:00 a.m. Saturday morning.

Sponsored by Campus Ministry, "Night of Infamy" will be loosely structured night of activities. A tentative schedule of events is listed below:

6:00 p.m.--Dinner
6:30--Beginning of marathon monopoly and risk games (The winner takes home a prize).
7:30 --Ice skating at the ACC (50 cent admission charge).
9:00--Musicians Jam. Bring your own instrument-electric equipment will be available.
9:30--Guerilla theatre
11:00--Football and-or volleyball (in the dark?)
12, 2, 4--Movies (Marx Brothers, W.C. Fields, Laural and Hardy)
3:30 a.m.--Scavenger Hunt
6:00--End of marathon games, breakfast.

Food and other refreshments will be available all evening.

All students are invited.

Hans Haus

2803 South Michigan Street – Phone 291-5522

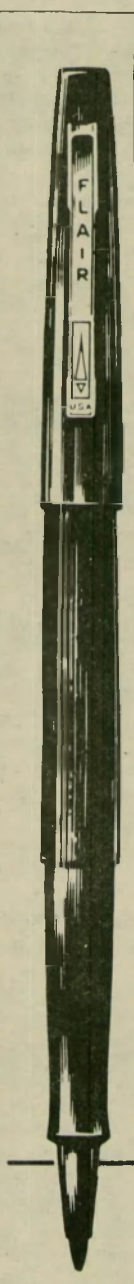
German Food Our Specialty
Created with Old World Atmosphere. Specializing in German and American Foods.

* South Bend's Finest Banquet Rooms
The Alpine & Bavarian Rooms
Open 10:30 a.m. to 10:30 p.m. — Closed Sundays and Holidays

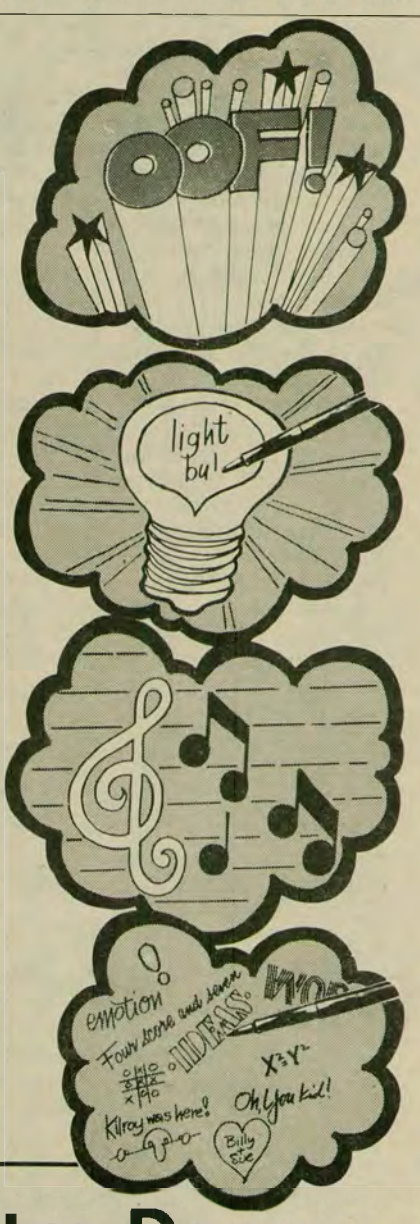
DIANA ROSS *IS* BILLIE HOLIDAY

Thursday and Friday
December 6th and 7th
7 and 10 p.m. - Eng. Aud.
Admission $1.00

CULTURAL ARTS COMMISSION



FLAIR!
writes
FEELINGS
IDEAS
Music
WORDS
in 12 very human colors!
NOW 49¢



Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore

Macheca considers parking ban

by Rick Scharf
Staff Reporter

John Macheca, dean of students, is considering a ban on all cars from parking on campus. Although the elimination of all on-campus parking might enhance the natural beauty of the campus, practically speaking such action is far from becoming a reality at Notre Dame.

On-campus parking was reviewed at length in the second annual report of the ND Security and Traffic Advisory Board released in May, 1973. The seven member board, made up of administrators, faculty and students, listed among its priorities the implementation of security and traffic policies that would assure the maximum personal safety of each member of the community, and the improvement of the pastoral and natural beauty of the campus.

The Board recommended "That there be no on-campus parking for anyone (students, staff, faculty, or administrators), but it would seem that such a plan would be just and workable only if it applied to everyone."

To provide parking spaces for those automobiles presentlv authorized to park on campus additional perimeter parking lots would be necessary. The Board's study indicated that there are approximatly 600 authorized vehicles on campud , and that a minimum initial cost of between $90,000 and $110,000 would be necessary for the new perimeter lots. A shuttle bus was considered for transportation from the perimeter lots to campus locations, but such a plan, requiring an estimated $30,000 annually, was not recommended "Since any point on campus is less than three blocks from one of the proposed or presently existingoff - campus parking areas," the Board advised.

Macheca: "...We have to start decreasing the number of cars

The report, which appeared in the campus publication Notre Dame Report 17, is still being studied by the administration. The removal of on-campus parking cannot occur over night. "We are looking at the report to see what steps can be taken now," said John Macheca, dean of students. "On-campus parking will be eliminated a little at a time."

Currently several on-campus parking areas are being examinied to see if they can be eliminated in the near future. Exactly which areas will be the first to be removed has not been determined.

The reasons for removing cars from campus, as Macheca echoed the report, is pedestrian safety and aesthetic appeal. "The campus would certainly be more picturesque without the parking lots, said Macheca.

Parking on-campus is certainly very convenient for faculty and staff members. However, in most other communities workers usually cannot park directly behind the building where they work. Parking off-campus, as students do , would not overburden most campus personnel.

"However, some individuals' jobs require them to leave campus during the day to attend meetings, such as some administrators, and perimeter parking for them would not be practical since a great deal of their working time would be wasted," Macheca pointed out.

This year the number of cas allowed to park on-campus did not increase over other years. "Now that we have stopped more cars from parking on-campus, we have to start decreasing the number of cars allowed on-campus," Macheca stated, "and it will have to be a gradual process."

Trucks block Toll Road traffic in protest of rising gas prices

by Al Rutherford
Staff Reporter

Between 80 and 100 trucks blocked east and west bound lanes of the Indiana Toll Road for three hours yesterday afternoon. Their actions were in protest of the rising gas prices and the lowering of speed limits.

The snarling of traffic occurred about seven miles east of South Bend near the Current Road overpass. Passenger cars though, were allowed to go through.

According to L.G. Roll, chief engineer of the toll road, the trucks first started slowing down as they passed the administration building of the toll road heading westward.

"We were on the scene almost as soon as the trucks had stopped," reported Roll. "When the eastbound trucks saw the stoppage, they also pulled over."

"Before long, over a hundred trucks were clogging the road on both sides of the road," continued Roll. "They had five of the truckers act as their spokesman."

'They had several grievances and so we went back to the administration building to discuss them recalled Roll. "By this time, there was newspaper and TV coverage of the whole event."

Roll continued, "After they voiced their complaints, they continued on their way and promised no further stoppages in Indiana."

Prices for diesel gas on the toll road are 35.9 for regular and 36.9 for premium gas. Prices for gas used by most cars is running 42.9 for regular and 46.9 for premium. Three outlets, Standard, Arco, and Union 76 supply gas for the toll road.

All gas stations were open last Sunday but only one, supplied by Arco, sold gas to . The gas stations are under contract to provide services at all times such as engine repairs or tire changes. But gas was sold only to trucks.

The stations withheld the fuel in complaince with President Nixon's request that no fuel be sold from 9:00 p.m. Saturday until 12 p.m. Sunday.

"We will continue this practice until more definite legislation comes out." reported Roll.

In further developments on the trucking crisis as reported by UPI:

U.S. Transportation Secretary Claude S. Brinegar said in Washington that in addition to a probe of fuel prices, the Office of Petroleum Allocation would review "the allocation of fuel supplies" at truck stops.

Brinegar also said there would be an investigation of the problems posed for truckers by sharply higher fuel costs.

"I am well aware these truckers, who play such a vital role in maintaining the strength of the economy, are now experiencing serious problems," said Brinegar, a member of President Nixon's Cabinet-level energy emergency council.

He urged truckers to avoid any new demonstrations "while an effort is made to find solutions to the problems."

A spokesman for President Nixon said, "This is a time to take positive steps to solve the problem and that's what the President is doing."

Under repeated questioning, however, Gerald Warren refused to say whether the President condoned the highway blockades.

The Delaware Memorial Bridge, which connects New Jersey and Delaware, was shut down for seven hours Wednesday morning until truckers told their story to hundreds of reporters and dispersed. Police, fearing violence, made no arrests.

There were monumental rush hour traffic jams in Ohio as at least 1,500 trucks blocked traffic on three places on the Ohio Turnpike and two main roads into Columbus, the state capital.

In addition, truckers say President Nixon's proposed speed limit of 50 miles per hour for all vehicles simply doesn't make any sense for tractor-trailers.

"I'm gonna shut my truck down Jan. 1," said William Walberger of Phoenix, N.Y. "I'm gonna get rig out of the business. My truck is set up to run 65. I got it out of the factory that way. I'm now running in 9th gear. It would cost me $1,500 to change the rear end."

The Ohio Highway Patrol said truck drivers shut down 27 miles of the turnpike between the Sandusky-Norwalk and Lorain-Elyria exits at about 7 a.m. (EST).

In Chicago, Teamsters Union President Frank E. Fitzsimmons sent a telegram to the President asking him to arrange a meeting with government energy officials to discuss the "catastrophic" impact of high gas prices on truck drivers.

"On behalf of the more than two million members of the International Brotherhood of Teamters, I urgently request a meeting be arranged promptly under your sponsorship and guidance for full duscussion of the problems facing the trucking industry as a result of the energy crisis," Fitzsimmons said in a telegram to the President.

"As you know, the impact of the energy crisis upon the earnings and employment of our membership is more immediate, direct and catastrophic than on any other comparable segment of our economy," Fitzsimmons said.

Faccenda speaks on LaFortune renovation

(continued from page 1)

was more than $750,000.

In addition, he cited the Trustee's decision to assign the current Psychology building to the Student Affairs department as a further reason to "reconsider the total project." The Psychology department will be transferred to the old Biology Building next Fall.

"Now," he added, "instead of going back and getting the students all geared up, and coming up with another set of plans, incorporating both buildings, which then, in turn, might very well be shot down, we went about getting the opinion of other departments of the University.

'commitment to something'

Vice-President for Business Affiars Fr. Wilson said he "never dreamt" the project would be so expensive.

"We will do some things, even if we don't find money for the whole project. We were aiming for the renovation of the basement, even though the Board of Trustees thought it was too high a price. So

Faccenda: "We went about setting the opinions of other departments."

price."

Many areas of the original plan, he commented, could be made less expensive. Where the design was originally for more expensive booths, for example, less expensive movable furniture could be substituted.

Provost Fr. Burtchaell, says he is still "very committed" to renovation. "I hope we get the funds for it, and that we get good plans for it," he commented.

Joni Mitchell to perform in January

Asylum recording artist Joni Mitchell will perform an assortment of her compositions on January 21 in the Convocation Center, the Student Union today announced. The show marks the beginning of a rare tour for the artist, who last played a schedule of seven major cities in early 1972. A new album wiill be released in early January.

Tickets for the event will be $5.50, 4.50, and 3.00.

Concert Coordinator Richard Donovan commented "We are rushing to get tickets printed in time for an initial sale on December 14 or 17. Students should check with the A.C.C. Ticket Office next week as to exactly which day. Tickets will be on sale over the vacation but we wanted to give students a crack at the choice seats."

Hughes associates ask for temporary injunction

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Sixteen associates of billionaire recluse Howard Hughes asked for a temporary injunction Wednesday to prohibit the Senate Watergate Committee from questioning them in executive session.

The Hughes group, all subpoenaed by the committee, filed papers in U.S. District Court claiming that news leaks from the executive session were misleading and prejudicial to their position.

The 16 have been subpoenaed to tell what they know of $100,000 in cash Hughes gave through associates to Charles G. "Bebe" Rebozo for President Nixon's campaign.

"We have no objection to testifying before a public session," legal papers filed by Hughes lawyer Chester Davis said. "Our earlier voluntary statements to the committee have been followed by distorted, incomplete and speculative stories in the news media."

The Hughes group said they were "entitled to have the press and public judge for themselves" by hearing testimony in public session.

Rebozo has told the committee he returned the money to Davis in June, after keeping it in a safe deposit box for three years.

Last week the Hughes group filed suit to block the committee from questioning them in private.

Campus blood drive successful

by Marlene Zloza
Associate Editor

Totals from last week's Red Cross blood drive at Notre Dame have again revealed an overwhelmoing response from the ND-SMC community.

A total of 431 pints of blood were received at Stepan Center and another 60 volunteers donated 60 pints at the South Bend Medical Foundation for the Notre Dame Fund.

"We would like to thank the student workers, K of C members, and especially the donors for their cooperation," said student organizer Jack McKeon.

Organizers actually had trouble accommodating all the prospective donors and some people had to be turned away on the final afternoon.

"It is a story of capacity and storage," according to Pete Meade, a worker in the program. The Fort Wayne Chapter of the Red Cross, sponsors of the blood drive, could only handle a limited amount of blood at one time due to equipment and processing procedures.

"We really apologize to the people who had appointments for late Friday afternoon and had to be turned away due to the quota," added McKeon. The Red Cross accepted woalk-ons during slack periods and reached their limit about 3 p.m. Friday.

Commenting on the overflow, Meade stressed that the Red Cross is not used to such a generous response. "The situation here is unique, because our response always exceeds their capacity, and this doesn't happen at other places," explained McKeon.

Due to processing and storage limits, the Red Cross cannot handle an unlimited supply in such a short time. "Everything that is taken is used," added Meade, and this takes time and manpower.

Donor cards for last week's volunteers will be mailed shortly to all those who gave blood. This card identifies blood type, donation date, and offers free blood (minus lab costs) for one year to the donor and their immediate family.

Anyone who still wants to donate to the ND Fund can do so at the Medical Foundation, located on Navarre. Becuase of a change in the national association system, all blood banks are switching to a voluntary program and "any help we can give them is needed," said Meade. Appointments can be made by calling the Foundation at 234-1157.

The next ND blood drive is scheduled for April 4-5 of next year.

HPC discusses calender

the fall semester before Labor Day if it became necessary to provide adequate free time during the semester, he added.

Professor Arthur Quigley said, "The reason to move the calendar to end before Christmas was economic."

The move saved the students the travel expense of going home for Christmas and then again two weeks afterwards for the semester break, Dr. Quigley said.

Professor Walter Nicgorski expressed his concern of the effedt of the calendar on academics.

He cited two main concerns: the "lame duck" sessions, caused by students leaving for vacation early or coming back late and the intensity of the pressure if a caldendar were adopted in which there is no midsemester break.

"No one can ignore the traditions of our country with Thanksgiving or the hardships of our students. We must weigh all the considerations for the academic rhythm of the calendar," Dr. Nicgorski explained.

Dr. Hofman stated that, from his poll f a number of freshmen, "There is very much a need for a break for the freshmen at midsemester."

Stressing the freshman's need for an interruption from the academics, Dr. Hofman observed, "I personally like this semester's schedule."

Wally Gasior, HPC executive coordinator, pointed out that the early start "is more than an inconvenience for some; it will be a hardship. Som e people can't afford to wait for Father Burtchaell's two years of evaluation."

McLaughlin also disagreed that the midsemester study break is a necessity because "no matter when the break comes, students will use it to catch up on their work."

"No matter how long the vacation is, the students will probably extend it on both ends and making the midsemester break longer will not solve that," McLaughlin added.

Chris Neadeau, a student member of the Academic Council, attacked the council's decision having been released in December of 1972, at a time when student publications were shut down for the semester. That decision empowered the Administration to draft a calendar with a pre-Labor Day start.

Responding to a question concerning why the students didn't protest that decision last spring, Ombudsman Bill McLean stated, "We don't have a spokesman for the student body."

"We have an HPC, an SLC, and a Student Body Government and it's hard for all of us to get together on the same action," McLean noted.

Breen-Phillips Hall President Diane Merton allowed that the problem "may be deeper thanhhan the calendar schedule."

"The Administration response makes it seem like student input doesn't mean anything," she said.

Dr. Quigley remarked, "It is up to the Administration to do the administering. The Academic Council will provide guidelines and the students should also provide guidelines."

Neadeau stated that there were three ways in which to get the Academic Council to discuss and vote on the calendar.

First, an item may be placed on the agenda by the Academic Council Steering Committee. Second, r. Hesburgh could convene the council for the discussion. Third, a petition signed by ten Academic Council members to the President could ask him to reopen the Academic Council meetings.

The first two possibilities having already been denied, Nedeau circulated the petition at the end of the meeting.

Glee Club to be on TV for Christmas presentation

The Notre Dame Glee Club will sing on Chicago televisoon on Christmas Eve. In a taped appearance for WLS-TV, the club will be seen on "Fahey Flynn Presents Christmas" at 10 p.m.

The Glee Club, under the direction of Dr. David Isele, will perform such Christmas carols as "Carol of the Bells," "Here We Come A-Caroling," and "Carol of the Drum."

The Christmas Eve show will mark the second appearance of the Glee Club on Chicago television this year. The club made a stop in Chicago on their recent Thanksgiving tour.

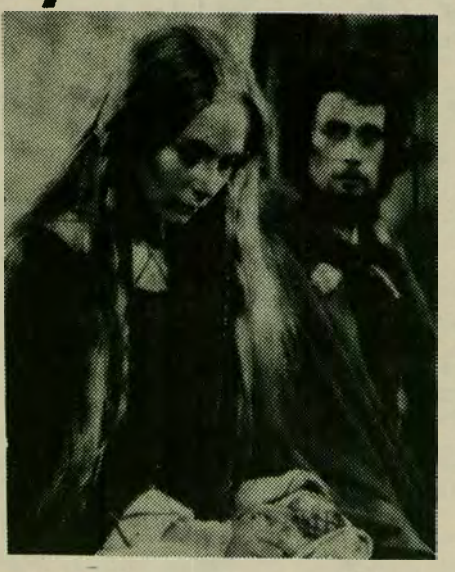
THE ND SMC THEATRE
SEASON 1973-74
RESERVATIONS
284-4176 Bus. Hrs.
283-7054 Show Nites
Student - Faculty
ND-SMC Staff
$1.50
Thieves' Carnival
Jean Anouilh's merry masquerade
Dec. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 at 8:30 p.m.
Washington Hall (Notre Dame)

When your parents are in town, have them stay in South Bend's NEWEST Hotel
Royal Inn
316 S. St. Joseph Reservations: (219) 282-2511
WEEKEND SPECIALS AVAILABLE
For dining, visit our
JOLLY KING RESTAURANT
and afterwards hit the "in spot" in town-
THE PURPLE JESTER DISCOTHEQUE LOUNGE.
Dancing under psychedelic lights
Open 11a.m.-2a.m. Mon.-Sat.

Merry Christmas!
from

DERSHEM MOTORS
CHRISTMAS BONUS!
$100 off any car
We also have a 12 month guarantee on all cars
Ph. 233-5145 Financing Available

Shakespeare Film Series presents
Hugh Hefner's production of
MACBETH
directed by ROMAN POLANSKI
Monday, December 10
4pm, 7pm, 10pm, 12pm



Special Midnite Showing!
ENGINEERING AUDITORIUM

Committee suggests honor codes

The Committee on Campus Honor has recommended that students, faculty and administrators each develop their own honor codes in keeping with Notre Dame's ideals and academic purpose.

The group also recommended that associations between alumni or friends and the university be governed by clearly defined ethics arising from Notre Dame's ideals.

The committee, composed of students, faculty and administrators, was commissioned by Rev. James T. Burtchaell, C.S.C. in the spring of 1972 to establish a clearer understanding of the principles of conduct at the university. Dr. Edward Vasta, chairman of the Department of English, headed the 13-member committee.

In its report, the group noted that the concept of Honor at Notre Dame is closely entwined with the general nature of education and the specific nature of the university.

The nature of education, the committee said, assumes a multidimensional, , rigorous pursuit of truth and a sharing of insight, experience and knowledge governed by integrity. Also, through a fair system of criticism, evaluation and judgment the educational tradition continues into the future. The nature of Notre Dame further includes regard for the ideals of democratic humanism.

According to the committee report, dishonor occurs when there is a deviation from the model of educational principles or the humanistic model of behavior; when there is a misinterpretation of the purpose and method of one model with the other; when the goal or spirit of one model conflicts with the other, or when no connection exists between the abstract models and the actual life of the Notre Dame community.

The committee defined honor as "a process which combining self-esteem, regard for others and dedication to a spiritual ideal, enables personal conduct to transcend the verdicts of others, and enables a community to preserve its life unaffected by the praise or blame of the larger world." The report noted that this concept differs from the popular sense of "honor" associated with chivalry.

In the course of the study, a survey was conducted in which faculty, administrators and students were asked to judge several hypothetical acts. While there was a consensus that certain actions, such as a student submitting a purchased paper as his own, were blameworthy, and other actions, such as a committee punishment of a student's cheating were praiseworthy, a division in judgment existed regarding other acts. For example, unilateral etablishment of student housing policies by the administration, was judged more positively by administrators than by students or faculty.

The committee concluded that differences in judgment were caused by variations in perception mainly arising from the characteristics of each group.

Denmark Premier resigns

By JAMES WARD

COPENHAGEN (UPI) — Premier Anker Joergensen resigned Wednesday after his Social Democratic party fell victim to a shattering election defeat in a voter revolt against high taxes and inflation. He told Queen Margrethe he would head a caretaker government until a new coalition is formed.

Joergensen met Wednesday evening with the leaders of the other parties at Christiansborg Castle, seat of parliament, and said afterward, "I would not be surprised if another election is called."

Opposition to the Social Democrats was led by millionaire lawyer Mogens Glistrup, who promised to abolish the income tax, fire half the country's civil servants and replace the military with a telephone service that would tell callers in Russian, "We surrender."

He has conceded, however, that he would not now have the votes in parliament to undo the country's NATO obligations.

Glistrup, whose new Progress Party picked up 28 seats in the 179-member Folketing (parliament), is under investigation for refusing to pay taxes.

"The voters' verdict was so clear that I had to resign," Joergensen told newsmen. "I promised the Queen to head a caretaker government and sound out possibilities of a new government coalition. With a total of 10 parties in the Folketing (Parliament), including several new faces, it won't be easy."

Asked if he would accept the job of forming a new government, Joergensen said, "I don't think that is realistic after the election outcome (but) I'll work out something."

His Social Democratic party won a plurality in Tuesday's elections despite losing 24 of its 70 seats, suffering the worst defeat in its century-old history.

The leftist Socialist Peoples party, the coalition partner of the Social Democrats in the old government, also lost ground in the balloting, as did the established Conservative, Liberal and Radical parties.

The new Central Democratic party, which also called for easing of taxes, picked up 18 seats.

Nixon's bank records examined

By LESTER C. KJOS

MIAMI (UPI) — The Key Biscayne National Bank, owned by President Nixon's close friend C.G. "Bebe" Rebozo, agreed Wednesday to turn over Nixon's banking records to a state attorney who is conducting his own Watergate investigation. The bank said it had White House permission.

Attorney William Frates, representing the bank, said the records would be turned over to the Dade County (Miami) state attorney's office Thursday. He said the White House had approved the transaction.

At a noon court appearance Wednesday, State Attorney Richard Gerstein and Frates also agreed that Circuit Judge Paul Baker would privately study the names of holders of fewer than 10 trust accounts at the bank to determine if there might be any Watergate nections. If any Watergate connections could be established, it was agreed those records also would be turned over.

Among those reported to have had a trust account at the bank was Bahamas Prime Minister Linden O. Pindling. However, a spokesman has quoted Pindling as saying: "I do not have an account in that bank and have never had an account in that bank."

The Nixon account records, specifically a $100,000 certificate of deposit believed purchased in 1969, would not be released to news media under the agreement between Gerstein and Frates, at least until Nixon discloses his personal finances as planned.

"We have an agreement from the state attorney's office not to make this public until the President discloses his finances," Frates said.

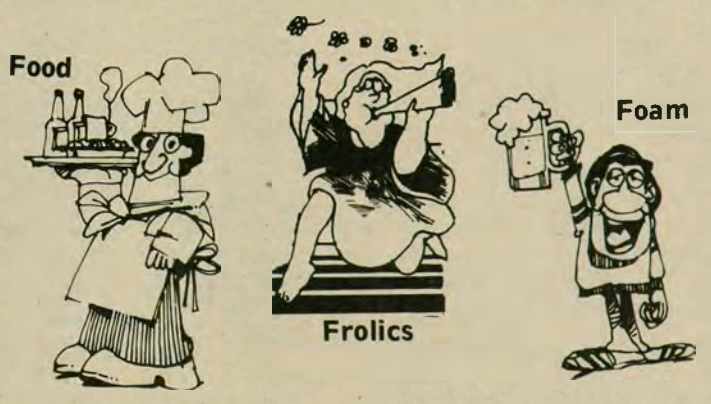
Gerstein declined again to detail why he had subpoenaed the Nixon records, except to say it was part of his Watergate investigation.

Gerstein has reportedly been trying to link the $100,000 certificates with a $100,000 contribution made by Howard Hughes to Rebozo in 1970. Rebozo has said he held the money in a safety deposit box until returning it to Hughes interests.

Frates, asked if there was such a link, said Wednesdy: Absolutely not."

The Observer

Christmas Party



For all Observer People
Dec. 7 8:00pm
Holy Cross Halfway House
See editors or department heads for tickets and more information

We want everyone there.

RESEARCH
Thousands of Topics
$2.75 per page
Send for your up-to-date, 160-page, mail order catalog. Enclose $1.00 to cover postage (delivery time is 1 to 2 days).
RESEARCH ASSISTANCE, INC.
11941 WILSHIRE BLVD., SUITE #2
LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90025
(213) 477-8474 or 477-5493
Our research material is sold for research assistance only.

Avoid the Christmas rush!

Get your hair styled soon, before you go home for semester break. Have a Merry Christmas, Happy New Year, and beat the hell out of 'Bama.

The Windjammer

All services by appointment - no waiting

1637 LincolnWay W. 232-6622

Featuring Male SLACKS JEANS

just pants

Town & Country Shopping Center (Mini Mall)
Phone 255-2722

Hours: Mon-Thurs: 12-9
Fri: 11-9
Sat: 10-6
Sun: 12-5

THE OBSERVER

AN INDEPENDENT STUDENT NEWSPAPER

Art Ferranti
Executive Editor

Jerry Lutkus
Editor-in-Chief

Dan Barrett
Executive Editor

Lee Gentine
Business Manager

NEWS: 283-1715
EDITORIALS: 283-8661
BUSINESS: 283-7471

John Kloos
Advertising Manager

Thursday, December 6, 1973

No Surprise

The revelation that Alabama has released 5 times as many tickets to its students as Notre Dame should have come as no real surprise to any one. It should really have been expected. Consider the experiences of the past year and it should just follow in line--

Women Off-Campus: The University declared that women could not live off campus because they were needed--in sheer numbers--to give the impression of co-education. The small number of women who wished to move off-campus was not allowed.

Calendar: The University shoves a calendar that is opposed by three out of every four students down their throats. It seems that the student body is being helped "whether they want our help or not."

Parietal Violations: A graduate student from Lewis Hall is summarily thrown out of school--given the opportunity to withdraw--after she is found co-habitating her room last January. Her sentence is handed down without any effort towards due process by this Christian Community.

Countless other occurences throughout the few months simply reinforce in the minds of students that their only purpose here is to pay tuition, go to classes and leave without any benefits being handed them or attention paid to them.

That really seems to be the case with the bowl tickets. The ticket office showed an incredible lack of foresight first, in the process they initiated for sale to students and second, in the division of the tickets.

It's rather clear that it's too late to do anything about the student allocation of tickets for the Sugar Bowl, but the Ticket Office and Manager Don Bouffard should be prepared to change their allocation formula next time around.

It must be noted that Alabama and Notre Dame are two schools whose methods of funding are completely different. Alabama is a state school. Notre Dame is private and depends on contributing alumni to pay the debts that student tuition doesn't cover. But is that reason enough to create the amazing disparity in numbers between those tickets set aside for students and those set for alumni and faculty?

Bouffard should consider this formula for future games. (Working from a breakdown similar to the Sugar Bowl allocation) If 13,000 tickets are received by the university, 2500 should be marked for student sale. That would give approximately one in every three and a half students the opportunity to buy a ticket. They should be sold on a non-seniority system using the method described in Tuesday's **Observer.**

The remaining 11,500 tickets would then be available to faculty and contributing alumni. If tickets are left after the student sale, they can be funnelled back into this bracket. Again, a lottery can be used if more than 11,500 applications for tickets are received.

This is a much more equitable way to divide up the tickets for a bowl game. No one is asking the ticket office for 5000 student tickets, only a division that is more in line with student needs.

But, then, does anybody really care what we want around here?

Jerry Lutkus

A Professional Mag?

The job of the news media is to report on subjects of general interest and importance. The birth of a child in one of Notre Dame's newly-coed women's dorms is not one of those topics.

The abuse of this item in the opening paragraph of a feature on coeducation in the December 3 issue of **Newsweek** reeks of poor taste and sensational reporting.

At the time of ine incident, **The Observer** editorial board thoroughly discussed the subject after carefully gathering the true facts and consulting several university authorities. In view of the possible ramifications and the personal injury that could be incurred by the involved parties, the story was killed. More importantly, the adoption of the child would have been seriously impaired by the pubication of the story. This is the decision that **Newsweek**, who first received their information from misinformed sources, also should have made.

Journalism involves discretion and judgement in discerning what is newsworthy. The case in point is not news, nor is it exemplary, as the article seems to imply, of the progress of coeducation at Notre Dame. The **Newsweek** reporter who spent a day and much precious time here talking to faculty members, university officials and students found something more salient and applicable on which to comment. The article, in one of the nation's leading news magazines, mentions Notre Dame twice, and only in relation to this irrelevant occurance.

The **Observer** may only be an "amateur" newspaper; **Newsweek's** conception of journalism is less than professional.

Ann McCarry

Ms.givings
Initiate The Draft
maria gallagher

The archdiocese of New York, in an effort to fill its need for Roman Catholic priests, has appropriated $100,000 for a "recruiting drive" for seminarians..."it's a heck of a good life for a young man," said Cardinal Cook, "I don't know why more of them don't go into it."

—News item

Even without the President's declaring a War on Poverty, Chastity, and Obedience, somehow the number of vocations has in recent years dropped off faster than a three-year-old at a homily. Unlike the good old days, when you listened for that "inner voice" or started taking your wallflower status as a sign that your dance of life was reserved for God, well, such ideas have gone the way of the Latin mass. Nobody believes anything they hear anymore, and nobody dances anymore, either--which is a pity. Ugly daughters are no longer banished to convents and even Mamas find being a doctor or lawyer more palatable than the priesthood these days.

But the sturdy Church, which has survived wars and rumors of wars, false popes, defunct colleges, and bad movies for nearly 2,000 years, has proved herself adaptable in the past, and adaptable she will be--even if the "inner voice" has to be channeled first through Madison Avenue. Since she's facing a problem very similar to that which the U.S. faced when patriotic young men stopped joining the armed forces, I suggest she turn to the same device: the draft.

Now, it would be such a simple procedure. All male baptisees would receive a holy card with their identification and status on it which could, of course, alter in due course.1-A would mean No Excuse; 2-S would exempt him if he promised to attend a Catholic college or university; 4-F would indicate a physical impediment (such as inability to stay awake at Mass or keep a secret); 4-S would indicate a spiritual impediment (in which case St. Augustine wouldn't have gotten anywhere); and a very special classification--1000$--would be considered in lieu of a contribution of services. I don't know what they would do about conscientious objectors.

Of course, no one with a 1-A classification would be **compelled** to do the six weeks basic and two years service in a seminary (remember, this is a vocation we're talking about--a Special Calling), but a little audio-visual aid never hurt anyone, right? The popular cliche "Try it, you'll like it!" seems perfectly fitted to the program. The benefits of discount food and lodging (not to mention courtesy car) could also be emphasized in the light of inflationary trends. It is not difficult to envision an elderly, mitered bishop pointing a living color finger at you, appealing "I want you for the Roman Catholic Priesthood!" Or, a more indirect approach: a pleasant, clean-cut (but **not** crew cut) Roman collared young fellow beckoning, "The Priesthood builds Men." Or, there's always the global ("See Africa!") or educational pitches ("If you stay, we'll pay your way").

Imagine Bishop Sheen, God-loving-you on network television to join up. Imagine Larry Lujack doing a commercial about how Today's Priesthood wants you. There are unlimited slogan possibilities. Imagine riding the subway and seeing (nestled between Seagrams 7 and the American Cancer Society) "You don't have to be married to be a Father," with a cleric beaming down on you.Or: "Marry the girl of your dreams" (with background picture of a handsome priest marrying his high school sweetheart to some out-of-town fellow). Advertising would have to be extremely imaginative since no sex pitch could not be used--there's not a whole lot of that in the priesthood (well, there isn't **supposed to be**).

A father step would be to make the Knights of Columbus on all Catholic campuses a sort of ROTC unit, complete with courses and credit. ("You can be a Monsignor in just two years!")

Or, perhaps the seminary education could be elevated to more honorable status by making seminaries selective, like the service academies, with students accepted only "by diocesan appointment." That might make the seminary look not only attractive, but competition for the few available openings might result.

We'll know the archdiocese of New York has gone too far when we come across a full-page entreaty for seminarians in **Playboy**. Meanwhile, it'll be interesting to see what words Madison Avenue chooses to put in the 'inner voice's' mouth.

Gerald Ford becomes new Veep

By Gene Bernhardt
Washington UPI

House Republican Leader Gerald R. Ford becomesthe 40th vice president of the United States today.

The House of Representatives was gathering two hours earlier than its usual noon starting time to take up President Nixon's nomination of the 60 year old Michigan lawmaker, made Oct. 12, two days after Spiro T. Agnew resigned and pleaded no contest to a charge of tax evasion.

It was the 17th time that a vacancy in the nation's second highest office had to be filled. But it was the first time Cong ss played a direct, constitutional ole in the selection.

The situation was created by the 25th Amendment to the Constituition, prompted by the assassination of John F. Kennedy in 1963, which left the post vacant for 13 months under President Lyndon B. Johnson. The amendment, enacted in 1965 and ratified in 1967, calls for majority votes of the Senate and House to confirm the nomination by a president to fill a vacancy in the vice presidency.

The Senate gave its overwhelming approval of Ford on Nov.l 27, with a 92-3 vote. The House was ready to give final confirmation with an equally lopsided vote today.

Ford has guessed there would be 25 votes against him out of a possible turnout of all 434 House members. His leading critic, Rep. Jerome Waldie, RR-Calif., claimed only 40 to 50 "no" votes.

The House Rules Committee gave speedy and unanimous approval Wednesday to clear the confirmation for floor action today, permitting a maximum of six hours of debate.

Speaker Carl Albert, working with Ford in anticipation of easy confirmation, agreed to swearing in ceremcnies in the House shortly afte rthe vote. Ford told UPI the President offered a White House ceremony. But Ford preferred to be sworn in the House chamber. "'This is an emotional thing," he told UPI. "I've spent 25 years here, and the Speaker Carl Albert, I know, was also anxious that it be here." Nixon, the Senate, the CAbinet, the Supreme Court, the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the diplomatic corps will gather in the chamber where Ford has served for 25 years, the last eight as GOP leader.

Chief Justice Warren Burger was called on to administer the oath as Ford's wife, Betty, holds a Bible owned by their son, Michael, a first year student at the Gordon ConwellTheological Seminary in Hamilton, Mass.

The history-making event will be shown to the nation over live television, probably around 5:30 p.m. EST.

Hunters bag limit without shot

STUTTGART, Ark. (UPI) — They call this little place the "Mallard Capitol of the South" and duck hunters usually have dandy luck.

But Roberta Essex and her husband bagged their limit in their front yard without firing a shot.

The ducks, frozen in midflight by freak weather conditions as they headed south for the winter, dropped like huge hailstones on Stuttgart.

"They got up there in the colder atmosphere and, just like an airplane, got iced over," said Lloyd McCollum, chairman of the Arkansas Game and Fish Commission, who lives in Stuttgart. "They got ice on their wings and couldn't fly. In short, they just froze to death.

"They were very healthy looking ducks and a bunch of people just picked them up and ate them," he said. "I'm sure they're just as good as freshly killed and of course they were."

Mrs. Essex and had husband can attest to that. They had six of them in their freezer Wednesday. They cleaned seven ducks the day they fell.

"We ate one of them and one we had from last year and they tasted about the same," Mrs. Essex said. "They were good."

The day the ducks came tumbling down was a wild and turbulent one in Arkansas. Several twisters were sighted over the state and several touched down amid violent thunderstorms, wind flurries and hail storms.

Two tornadoes were sighted along the outskirts of Stuttgart where they did minor property damage.

"It was about 4 p.m.," said McCollum. "Within 10 to 15 minutes all of them had come down—all mature, fairly heavy ducks."

the observer

STAFF BOX

Nite Editor: Albert D'Antonio
A'sst Nite Editor: Rick Blower
Layout: Tom Racine, Ayn Moriarty
Typists: Barb Norcross, John Flannigan, Tom Modglin
Nite Controller: Phil Orscheln
Day Editor: Jack Kelley
Copy Ediotr: Terry Keeney
Compugraphic: Tom Wich
Pictures: Jerome Phillips
Phreak: W. Stempel Nichols
Special Guest: Jerry Youngblood

TONIGHT'S THE NITE
500 FREE Games at
Nickie's
GIRLS: Sign-ups tonight ONLY for next Thursday's pool tournament
(First 32 girls)

OBSERVER ADVERTISING
CALL
283-7471

100 Center Mishawaka
259-1060
THE LEATHER BANANA
CUSTOM & HAND MADE LEATHER GOODS & ACCESSORIES
FRYE BOOTS
Mon.-Sat. 10 to 9—Sun. 12 to 6

STUDENT UNION INVITES YOU TO
ACAPULCO
8 DAYS, 7 NITES
MARCH 11-18
DIRECT FROM CHICAGO VIA AMERICAN AIRLINES
$245 includes
-Round trip jet transportation
-Meals served in flight each way
-Transfers & baggage handling
-Preregistration of rooms
-Half day yacht cruise on Acapulco Bay (with open bar)
--7 nites lodging at beachfront hotel
-All taxes and service charges.

RESERVATIONS NOW BEING TAKEN AT S.U. TICKET OFFICE.
$30 DEPOSIT (CHECKS ONLY) PAYABLE TO S.U. SPRING TRIP. DEPOSITS DUE BY DEC. 14
for further information call 7789.

Romanian oil supply dwindles

By HENRY KEYS

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu held out little hope Wednesday that his country could boost its oil shipments to the United States.

His statement on oil came after two days of talks with President Nixon that ended with the two leaders urging expanded economic relations between the two countries.

"We are also worried about the same thing," Ceausescu told a National Press Club Lunch group. "We have a program of our own for the development of various power resources available, including research in the Black Sea for new resources.

"We are very ready to accept the cooperation of U.S. companies to look for oil in that area...but (as for oil deliveries from Romania to the United States) I will have to regretfully submit that for more than a hundred years (we) have sent petrol to other parts of the world including the United States.

"That is one of the reasons why we cannot produce enough today to cover the needs, both of Romania and of other countries."

Romania currently exports only 6,400 barrels of oil a day to the United States—a small fraction of the volume from foreign sources. Venezuela, for example, provides about 600,000 barrels daily.

The statement issued by Nixon and Ceausescu put the United States on record as opposing intervention "direct or indirect, for any reason whatever," into the internal affairs of the Communist bloc nation.

The joint statement on economic, industrial and technological cooperation outlined 13 guidelines for spurring economic trade and scientific and industrial exchanges between the two nations. They include:

—A pledge that the two governments will facilitate cooperation between firms interested in trade.

—That Romania, as a developing nation, would be eligible for preferential treatment.

—That currency payment between firms will be made in U.S. dollars or other freely convertible currency and that assets belonging to companies of one nation will not be expropriated by the other without prompt and adequate compensation.

—That both governments will facilitate the exchange of economic, technical and commercial information.

—That a joint U.S.-Romanian economic commission will meet annually to discuss broadening economic relations.

Dow Jones drops below 800

NEW YORK (UPI)- the Dow Jones industrial average dropped 14.90 points to 788.31 on the New York Stock Exchange Wednesday, for the first time in more than two years the influential indicator closed below 800.

In little more than five weeks the average of 30 blue chips stocks has plundged 198.75 points, the largest such decline in any three month period. The last time it went below 800 was November 27, 1970, when the final mark was 781.35.

Around 3 p.m. with the average firmly set below 800, the selling pace sped up, and the tape was three minut3es late when the market closed.

Police "demonstrate dangers" of gas transported in trunk

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn. (UPI) — The Tennessee Highway Patrol and the Chattanooga Police Department joined forces Wednesday to demonstrate the dangers of hauling extra gasoline in the trunk of a car. They had their problems.

The officers summoned reporters and cameramen, sealed off a hillside street and brought up two junked cars. One junked car was parked at the foot of the hill, its trunk doused with gas. The second car was set free to roll down 70 feet the hill.

It smacked the gas-doused car firmly in the rear, but nothing happened.

The officers tried again. This time the rolling car missed its target altogether, jumped a median and dented a police car.

A third try —the rolling car was set free nearer its target, and a series of flashbulbs was rigged to provide a spark. Nothing happened.

Frustrated policemen then discarded all pretense of a demonstration and flung flaming newspaper into the car trunk. But the gasoline fumes had evaporated and the paper burned out. So they threw some more gasoline into the trunk, added some more burning paper, and finally produced a fire.

A waiting fire truck, its moment finally at hand, moved in and put out the flames. Photographers stored their cameras and everyone who attended the demonstration began driving away.

The car caught fire again. Firemen hastily returned to the scene to douse it for a second time.

SBA administrator questioned

By CHERYL ARVIDSON

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The chairman of the House Banking Committee Wednesday accused Thomas Kleppe, administrator of the Small Business Administration, of presenting a "carelessly constructed smokescreen" to mislead a congressional subcommittee investigating the SBA.

In a letter to Kleppe, Rep. Wright Patman, D-Tex., said he was "deeply disturbed" by the testimony Kleppe gave Tuesday to the House Small Business subcommittee during public hearings on the SBA.

Patman made specific reference to Kleppe's charges of "smear and innuendo" similar to the tactics employed by the late Sen. Joe McCarthy in the early 50s during his anti-communism crusade. Kleppe made the charge against Curtis Prins, chief investigator for the committee who has spearheaded the investigation of charges of illegal loan making and criminal activity in the SBA.

"The investigator you saw fit to attack publicly in Tuesday's session is an employe of the full Banking and Currency Committee and as such operates under my supervision," Patman told Kleppe.

"I have the fullest confidence in this employe and I deeply resent the kind of personal attack which I understand you leveled against him, and I do not know what this kind of attack contributes to what I thought was our joint effort to clean up SBA."

Patman said Kleppe's testimony "rather than being a frank assessment of the problems was largely self serving and deteriorated into somewhat personal attacks on the committee and its staff."

"While I want to be as generous to you as possible," Patman said, "your performance on Tuesday appears to be a carelessly constructed smokescreen designed to mislead rather than to inform."

Noting that the full committee must decide "very soon" whether to expand the loan making authority of the SBA, Patman said he had hoped he could take the legislation to the House floor and say that Kleppe "had no intention of attempting to minimize the problem or to mask its depth."

Patman added: "Bombastic counter-attacks may be in vogue at this point in time, but I do not feel that they provide the kind of assurance that the members of Congress will need in voting additional authority for your agency to make loans and to guarantee loans."

Patman said he hoped Kleppe's testimony before the subcommittee in sessions next week "will be responsive to the real issues and that you will not lapse into irrelevant presentations and personal attacks on either the committee or its employes."

Don't let the price of a college education stop you.

The price of a college education is skyrocketing. Fortunately the Air Force had done something to catch up with it. For the first time, the 6500 Air Force ROTC Scholarships include the 2-year program, for both men and women.

If you can qualify, the Air Force will pay for the remainder of your college education. Not only do ROTC 2-year college scholarships cover full tuition, but reimbursement for textbooks, lab and incidental fees, as well as a tax-free monthly allowance of $100.

To cash in on all this just apply, qualify, and enroll in the Air Force ROTC at **Building 5; contact Capt. Shepherd, 283-6634.** It's a great way to finish your college education in the money, and enjoy a future where the sky's no limit...as an officer in the Air Force.

PIONEER

Representatives will be demonstrating 4 Channel stereo and other Quad recording techniques.

TIMES: 1,3,5 & 7 pm

DAY: Friday, Dec. 7

SOUND MASTERS
421 N. Hickory
South Bend

VALUABLE COUPON
WITH COUPON
FULL ENGINE TUNE-UP
$20.95
ANY 6 CYL. U.S. AUTO ADD $4 FOR 8 CYL. CARS. AIR COND. CARS $2 MORE. INCLUDES PLUGS, POINTS, CONDENSER, CHECK CHOKE, TIME ENGINE, BALANCE CARBURETOR

VALUABLE COUPON
WITH COUPON
FRONT END ALIGNMENT
MOST AMERICAN CARS
$8.95
PARTS EXTRA IF NEEDED

VALUABLE COUPON
WITH COUPON
BRAKE RELINING
EXCEPT DISC BRAKES AND FOREIGN CARS
$29.95
INCLUDES FULL INSPECTION, FLUID AND CLEAN.

VALUABLE COUPON
WITH COUPON
SHOCK SALE
$4.44
PLUS INSTALLATION

Snow Recaps
$22.95 560-15 (plus F.E.T.)

Premium 4 Ply Nylon
Snow Tires
F78-14 Blackwalls start as low as
$16.95 (plus F.E.T.)

20% OFF
on all tail pipes, exhaust pipes, and mufflers.

Discount Tire Service
50595 U.S. 31 North
272-1023
OPEN DAILY TIL 6
SATURDAY TIL 4

Gas production to be cut

WASHINGTON (UPI) — As much as 1.5 million barrels a day of additional heating fuel may be made available by refiners' switching away from production of gasoline, government officials said Wednesday.

The Cost of Living Council gave the refiners incentive to make the shift by authorizing them to increase prices of much-needed heating oil by 2 cents a gallon, or about 7 per cent, while lowering gasoline prices by a penny a gallon.

The action, council director John T. Dunlop said, "is designed to encourage a shift in existing refiner production emphasis away from gasoline to those fuels which heat our homes, offices and factories."

"We must continue adequate distillate supplies for American industry because continued operation and expansion of industrial capacity is essential to the country's economic stability and the maintenance of jobs," Dunlop told reporters.

Council officials said refineries could shift their production in favor of heating oil in about two weeks and that this would yield between half a million and 1.5 million barrels a day of heating oil above current production levels.

In what he called "our message to refiners," Dunlop said:

"We want them to move rapidly to rearrange the way the refineries are operating; to move out of the production of gasoline at the margin and expand the production of distillates, and we are providing this incentive to do it."

Dunlop said a further announcement would be forthcoming next week.

The two-cent up, one-cent down formula was chosen to prevent what the council considered would be unacceptable profits for the oil industry.

However, council officials argued that the unusually large profits of the industry —up 60 per cent between July and October over the similar 1972 period —did not reflect a windfall by the companies from the energy shortage.

CLC Deputy Director James W. McLane said most of the rise was due to international factors such as sharply higher tanker rates, currency exchange rate shifts, and higher selling prices in Europe and Japan that did not directly affect American consumers.

Dunlop denied that the allowing higher prices for a vital commodity ran counter to the administration's anti-inflation campaign.

"The CLC's responsibility, not only for petroleum but throughout the economy, is to strike a delicate balance in price to stimulate supply while watching that price increases are not unnecessarily large in the interest of the consumer," he said.

DRIVEAWAYS
Free Cars to
All Parts of the
Nation
NOW
THE
MINIMUM
AGE
IS
18
call LARRY CASEY
at 232-9034

Panel proposes development of Naval petroleum reserves

By EDWARD K. DeLONG

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A Pentagon energy panel has proposed full development of America's vast and largely untapped Naval petroleum reserves, including multibillion dollar construction of a military oil pipeline across Alaska, it was learned Wednesday.

The task group indicated this would render the Defense Department self-sufficient in meeting military petroleum requirements for either peace or war within 10 years and—depending on how it was carried out—might also help relieve U.S. civilian fuel shortages.

This recommendation appeared unrelated to a proposal Tuesday by William Simon, the new U.S. energy policy chief, that the trans-Alaska pipeline approved by Congress last month be matched by a second pipeline. A spokesman for Simon said the energy chief was simply "recognizing the eventual need for an additional pipeline."

Conservationists strongly opposed authorization of the trans-Alaskan pipeline last month and proposals to built a second one—and particularly a third one—would surely face even more opposition by organizations dedicated to preserving Alaskan ecology and northeastern Pacific fishery from oil spills.

Total costs of the program would run between $4 billion and $5 billion, the task group estimated in a report dated Nov. 15. It said about half this amount would be spent to build the pipeline, with the rest paying for oil field exploration and development.

An unclassified version of the report obtained by UPI said the proposed pipeline would run from Naval Petroleum Reserve No. 4, a 23.7 million acre field on Alaska's north slope, to an unspecified ocean terminal probably on the southwest Alaskan coast.

Neither the Defense task group's proposal nor the one by Simon has been formally presented to Congress which would make the final determination about construction of a new pipeline financed by the government.

The Pentagon said the report of its energy task group, which was recently superceded by a larger Defense Energy Policy Council, was being studied by the armed forces. A Defense Department spokesman said no decision had been reached on the report's recommendations.

French government announces measures to bolster economy

BY GEORGE SIBERA

PARIS (UPI) — Faced with a general strike and rampant inflation, the government Wednesday announced tough emergency measures to shore up the threatened French economy.

"We are entering difficult times," said Finance Minister Valery Giscard d'Estaing in outlining his plan. "An economic slowdown and a world oil crisis are looming."

To cope with an annual inflation rate of 11 per cent, Giscard announced rigorous price and profit controls, credit restrictions, reduced government spending and increased advance payments of income and company taxes.

He declared no freeze on wages but called on unions and employers to cooperate in keeping down pay increses next year.

As Giscard spoke, thousands of railwaymen stopped work for two days, disrupting large sections of the country's rail network. Mile-long traffic jams clogged roads into Paris and commuters were late to work and late getting home.

With Paris housewives paying up to $8 for a kilo (2.2 pounds) of choice beef, 20 cents for the same amount of potatoes and one dollar for a dozen fresh eggs, public anger against soaring living costs has been rising steadily.

Labor unions and left-wing parties called a 24-hour strike for Thursday to protest mounting prices and union sources said they expect widespread disruption.

Rail and bus traffic will be seriously reduced and taxis will be in short supply, they said. Electricity cuts will hit industry, ports will be at a standstill, there will be no newspapers and some schools will close, union leaders said.

Giscard told newsmen after the cabinet approved his plans, "Tomorrow's strike will seriously disrupt the economy. This is something we will have to pay for one day," he said.

Adding to the economic troubles are the effects of the oil crisis.

The massive Citroen auto company announced it was considering closing its factories between Christmas and New Year because of "the ill effect of the oil crisis on the sales of models abroad." Industry sources said Simca-Chrysler was likely to take a similar decision.

MUSIC
FROM AMERICA COFFEEHOUSE
FREE FOLK CONCERT
FRIDAY 7:30 - ?
CHRIS MANION
BART POLLOCK &
JIM GRESSER
JUDY JOYER
BUCK & JOHN
KEVIN DOCKRELL & PAT KRONENWETTER
AMERICAN JAM 1:00 am to ??
Anyone with a guitar or whatever is welcome to perform until all hours!
FREE ADMISSION
FREE COFFEE & TEA
Perhaps the greatest collection of folk talent ever to appear in America.
Located in the basement of FLANNER HALL

FOR GREAT BUYS TRY
★MAC'S RECORD RACK★
2925 Mishawaka Ave.
next to River Park Theater
★lp's ★needles
★special orders ★record cleaning equipment
★tapes
If we don't have it, we'll get it
Just Arrived!
Bette Midler, Santana, Jim Croce

Molly's Irish Pub
732 Toulouse St. ≈ 732 St. Peter St.
New Orleans, La. 70116 ≈ tel: (504) 523-8016
Welcomes the
Fighting Irish
to
New Orleans
There will be no "Crimson Tide"
where the River Shannon flows....
And we're not just whistlin' Dixie!

CILA projects aid slow learners

by Gary Alietta
Staff Reporter

Last summer, Jerry McCarthy lived in a Clarksdale, Mississippi church and spent four and a half hours a day in the summer heat trying to teach slow learners. He did it as a volunteer for CILA.

Observer Insight

People wonder why a person would want to waste a summer the way Jerry did.

Informing those people is the major problem facing CILA. Most people do not know what the group is or why its members volunteer to do the work they do.

CILA stands for the Council for the International Lay Apostolate. The group is composed mainly of members of the ND-SMC community, but several gradutes still try to remain active in the organization. The word international in the name means that the group extends its services to people outside of the US borders.

In fact, when the organization first began, its main focus was on Latin American countries. Fr. Ernie Bartell formed CILA in 1962 and acted as an advisor in its early years. Fr. Bartell has since left the vacant advisory position.

One of the primary functions of CILA is helping people. Mary Mullaney summed up the group's philosophy as "feeling compelled Notre Dame, but Fr. Don McNeil and Fr. Hubert Horan have filled to do a social service. You see how good off you are and you just have to help those who aren't as fortunate."

Since the first summer CILA project in Peru in 1963, the program has added loca projects in South Bend during the school year and several other summer projects. Overall, the summer projects are the highlight of CILA.

A project involves a group of students focusing their attentions in one area to ease another person or group's troubles, even if only in a small way. During the summer of '73, CILA carried on projects in Ciudad Altamirano, Mexico; at St. Jude's Hospital on Saint Lucia, an Island off the United States Coast; in Clarksdale, Mississippi; and on an Indian reservation in Belcourt, North Dakota. In all, 25 members participated.

CILA pays for the transportation of its members to project areas, and makes sure they are provided with room and board during the eight week stay. CILA also helps to pay for such things as materials, medicine and supplies used on the projects. Paul Smith, a fifth year EE major who worked on the Mexico project this past summer, said that for the transportation of the six people involved plus materials, the project cost around $3,000.

Mullaney added that the money to pay for the projects comes from Christmas card sales, Mardi Gras, a student government allotment and donations.

Each of the projects is unique but two conditions can be found common to all: hard work and poor surroundings. Mullaney, a '73 ND grad who was in Mexico in 1972, said that men in the Mexico program poured cement for floors at a government ranch while the women helped out in a nursing home caring for the elderly and sick.

Mike Smith, a junior in pre-med, recalls spending long hot hours as Jerry McCarthy did, trying to teach slow learners in Clarksdale schools. Guys were housed in a church and girls lived in a convent.

Why do CILA members go to so much trouble? The answer, according to Joe Marino, "Is elusive--it's hard to pin it down and say it's this or that."

However, Marino,vice-chairman of CILA, noted that he is conducting a study of social service groups on the ND campus. "Other groups tend to be individuals helping out and that's it. It's not a community function." He said that CILA works as a unit and tries to talk about experiences, applying them to other situations.

Other members of the group agreed with Marino. They felt the main purpose of CILA was not just to help others, but also to have people near who share the interests and want to dicsuss common experiences.

Fr. McNeil stressed the importance of the follow-up discussion, especially after a summer project. He said that one of the key purposes of the trips is "to gain an understanding of the situation."

Fr. McNeil pointed out the feeling of "smallness that comes with an experience when you know you can't change thee world." He was quick to add that the group is not "churchy," but not using any gimmicks, either. He said he does not like groups which broadcast what they are doing or sit around and talk about who they have saved.

Fr. McNeil described CILA as "not a bunch of do-gooders...who go around telling what good they've done." Rather they are concerned people who, by talking about their experiences, try to gain an understanding of their own situation.

Weicker plans to confront Nixon

NEW YORK (UPI) — If President Nixon refuses to meet with the Senate Watergate Committee "to answer questions face to face," Sen. Lowell P. Weicker, R-Conn., plans to raise publicly questions about alleged presidential involvement in the scandal, the New York Daily News reported in its Thursday editions.

The newspaper said it had learned from an unidentified source that Nixon is "skittish" about being questioned by Weicker, although he is willing to meet with committee chairman Sen. Sam J. Ervin Jr., D-N.C., and vice chairman Sen. Howard H. Baker Jr., R-Tenn. The White House has not yet responded to the committee's invitation two months ago that Nixon meet with the senators in informal session, although the News said White House sources indicate the President "is not seriously considering it."

The News quoted Weicker as saying, "I, like other members of the committee, have a number of significant questions to ask the President. I had hoped I could ask them face to face. But, if not, they will be raised publicly anyway. Then, he (Nixon) can do what he wants."

Weicker cautioned a group of Republican senators Tuesday to examine carefully a detailed accounting of Nixon's finances which the White House submitted to the lawmakers and reportedly intends to make public later this week.

The News said it had learned the Connecticut Republican's staff has prepared a "detailed legal brief contending that the President's federal tax deductions of more than $500,000 for his vice presidential papers to the National Archives did not conform to federal law."

Weicker's staff contends the deductions, which reportedly reduced Nixon's tax bill to less than $1,600 for 1970 and 1971, were based on a law that expired in July, 1969, the newspaper said.

Social Security bill killed

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Senate added so many amendments to a bill increasing Social Security benefits that it would "serve no purpose" to seek a House-Senate compromise, the acting chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee said Wednesday.

Rep. Al Ullman, D-Ore., suggested that the Senate drop the amendments and pass a House bill granting a two-step 11 per cent increase in benefits during 1974.

"The Social Security bill is in an almost impossible position unless we can agree to strip most of that stuff (the Senate amendments) out and limit it to essentials," Ullman said. "It would serve no purpose to go to conference now."

Ullman's statement did not appear to put the bill's final passage in danger, but his position could delay eventual passage.

Both the House and Senate bills contain an 11 per cent increase. The Senate would give the first 7 per cent immediately and the remaining 4 per cent in July. The House would give the first 7 per cent in April and the remainder in July.

The basic points of the bills are quite similar, but the Senate added numerous amendments including a cash "work bonus" of up to $400 a year for the working poor.

An amendment was also added to pay all but the first $1 of the cost of prescriptions for drugs to treat the most chronic common diseases of the elderly.

'The finest in Cantonese Cuisine at Moderate Prices'

CANTONESE FOOD

Steaks
Chicken
Sea Food
Quiet atmosphere
pleasant surroundings
CLOSED MONDAYS

The new MARK'S

105 W. COLFAX AVE. SOUTH BEND

Quiet Night Concert
Monday, Dec. 10
Washington Hall 9:30 pm
FREE
Courtesy of Student Government

AKRON UNIVERSITY
School of Law
ON CAMPUS DEC. 7
to interview students

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY
College of Law
ON CAMPUS WED. DEC. 12
to interview students

See Pre-Law Society Bulletin Board outside rm 101 O'Shag to sign up

WEEKEND HAPPENINGS
EVERYONE IS INVITED TO THE SOUTH BEND ARMORY
BUY YOUR TICKETS NOW FOR THE "FINALS" FLING
THIS SATURDAY 8:30 - 12:30
$2.50 per person - available in the dining halls and Student Union Ticket Office

BUS LEAVES ND CIRCLE AT: 8:: —:15; 8:30; 8:45; 9; 9:15
SMC AT: ——:05; 8:20; 8:35; 8:50; 9:05; 9:20
ARMORY AT: 11:30; 11:45; 12:00; 12:15; 12:30.

CARTOON FESTIVAL
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 9
ENGINEERING AUDITORIUM
ADMISSION FREE 7:00 & 9:00

Logan volunteers aid the needy

This is the first of a two-part series by Observer reporter Jane Thornton exploring the problem of mental retardation and what's being done about ut.

Bill Locke, Recreation Services Coordinator for St. Joseph's County Council for the Retarded, talks about getting a feel for what we do here." To find out what he means, one must see the ND-SMC recreation program at Logan Center.

Co-coordinator Jay Long greets students and volunteers at the Logan School entranceway a little before nine who then head for the cafetorium.

Long, after directing everyone to sit down, begins speaking. "All right, Thursday is Thanksgiving. "Were going to make this turkey..."

SMC student Peggy Convoy, co-coordinator Klem Bartosik, and other volunteers distribute baking potatoes, construction paper, Crayola crayons and tooth picks to the 15-or-so tables.

Freshman volunteer Lisa Gambino and student Barbara Jean are cutting out a turkey head. "The first few weeks," Lisa tells me, "it was hard and scary, but now it's easier. I didn't know how to work. You have to work with a mixture of love and discipline. Even now there's so much I don't know but when I get out of here in four years, maybe I'll begin to understand."

Bartosik explains how one deals with an individual's needs. " The only way to find the need is to work with the child for an extended period of time," he contends. " We encourage weekly attendance and teaching during the week. It's the only way the child knows what's expected of you. Sometimes the child knows he can get away with something, but that's eliminated if he knows the volunteer."

Long wants to hurry the straggiers and begin the next activity. Standing on one of the wooden chairs, he requests silence. "If you want to go swimming...," he begins. Everyone breakes for either the pool or the gym.. except Bill Locke.

Locke's background is recreation and physical education. As recreation director he aims at organizing evening activities to avoid interruption with school and employment schedules. He's responsible for daily physical therapy in the gym and pool as well as nightly bowling, horseback riding, swimming and special olympics.

What's his philosophy in handling the children ? "I tease them but when it comes time for discipline I can do that just as easy." Long has learned that mixture of discipline and love too. He pulls Jimmie in from the adjacent gym and orders him to sit until he does what he's supposed to. Eyeing another child, still silent and sullen, he steps over to him.

In the gym volunteers station themselves at the trampoline vollyball net, tumbling mat and punch bag while students rotate from stations every few minutes.

Volunteers

Jim Gresser, junior English major, talks about the importance of getting outside yourself. "At school," he says, "it's always your paper, your exam, your grade. It's essential that you do something that involves yourself with others, do something active with someone else."

Junior Pat Roney, like a few other Logan volunteers, has a mentally retarded relative. "A lot of times the interaction was strange. I came here to find out what I really felt -- what it's like."

Pre-med freshman Mary Letourneau says, "I didn't want to come out of a whole year without giving of myself and time."

What do the volunteers feel they give the students?

"Companionship," responds Maureen O'Neill, an enthusiastic freshman planning a special education career. Gresser agrees and points out that the volunteers receives from the students also. "You're their friend and if you approach them as a friend who doesn't consider them odd or deficient, but as human beings, adds to their dignity and in turn adds to your own life," he said.

Their response," he continues, "is a little more simple but just as genuine as any kind of response you can get from another person."

Bartosik emphasizes that "you begin to appreciate simple things. Simple things in life are the things that make them (the students) happy. They never complain that there's not enough of this or that."

It's about 11:15 when guitarists Adrenne Coffin and Gresser gather the group around them in the gym to play a few tunes -- **Rock My Soul, Pearly Shells, Row, Row, Row our Boat.**

Long steps to the center after the music to conclude the session. "You did great today. I've got terrible news for you though-- we won't be having it next week. Everybody have a great Thanksgiving and dont eat too much turkey."

There's one more thing about Logan Center, Long says. "You learn to love, to be open and spontaneous. Working here has taught me more than anything else during my four years at Notre Dame."

TONIGHT!

AT LOUIE'S

744 N. NOTRE DAME

BUCKET NIGHT!!

...LOUIE'S SALUTES THE FIGHTING IRISH

8:30pm til ???

BUCKET OF BEER!!

75¢

PRIZES - COME AND HELP CELEBRATE A PERFECT SEASON

Norway bans weekend driving

By United Press International

Norway Wednesday became the latest European country to take strong measures in the face of the oil crisis, ordering a ban on weekend pleasure driving, gasoline rationing and a cutback in petroleum deliveries to industry.

The Netherlands, the only Western European nation faced with an Arab oil embargo, denied Wednesday that it was altering its views on the Middle East conflict to win Arab favor.

In Britain, Trade and Industry Minister Peter Walker announced in Parliament a compulsory 50-mile-an-hour speed limit on all roads, new restrictions on indoor heating and a reduction in street lighting and illumination in shops.

The West German government said it would ask parliament so approve subsidies for low income families whose fuel cost will rise this winter because of the oil squeeze.

Want to do something worthwhile for yourself?

If you have at least two years left at Notre Dame you should investigate the Army ROTC Program on campus.

There are openings for enlisted veterans who have the additional opportunity to apply for a one year full tuition scholarship. Veterans may opt for either a 3 month or a 2 year active duty commitment after commissioning.

Non-veterans interested in earning an officer's commission should inquire about the Two-Year Program. Individuals in this program are eligible for two and for one-year scholarships.

If you desire further information, visit the Army ROTC office on campus or call 6264.

Army ROTC

CLASSIFIED ADS

NOTICES

Students form the Southwest: Lets help each other get home for XmasXmas. If you need a ride or have a car, call 7833.

FFrom Cleveland or Detroit and looking for a ride to the Sugar Bowl? Call Dan at 282-1568.

Kill ugly radio. Volunteers needed to help bring progressive rock back to WRBR. Come to Pandora's 602 n. st. louis, and sign up . Organization meeting to be announced. People to petition, rap, put up posters, money too.

California Club; check in at travel agency to see if you were one the first 40 to sign up or if you desire a refund, as soon as possible La charter + SF group rate canceled. La group rate TWA still availbe.

LONDON SHOW TOUR: March 9-17 1974. $424. from SB includes air, accomadations, tix. $100 deposit due Feb 1. Call Sister Jean Klene 284-4516.

MoMorrissey Loan Fund can loan up to $150 at 1 per cent interest, 1 day waiting period. Basement of LaFortune. 11:15-12:15 Mon. Fri.

go' books you dont want?come to pandora's fro 2:30 -3:30 and we'll buy them paperbacks and textbooks. 602 n' st. louis.

Have your bike winterized. Will not rust evenif left out all winter. Call 272-8697.

Rides from Indy or Louisville to New Orleans $50. Leave 12-28 return Jan 1 call (317) 257-0628.

Rides from Chicago, Indy or Louisville to New Orleans $50 Leave Dec.28, return Jan1. Call (317) 251-4402'

Having ttouble finding a hotel room in New Orleans for the Sugar Bowl? Problem solved-call Chris 272-9595 for an comfirmed reservation at Hotel Roosevelt.

Logan Volunteers: Last Sat. rec of semester. If you cant make it please contact someone who going for info abour Xmas party.

Free folk concert in Flanners America Friday 7:30-1:30.

Important meeting of Nd ski racers Thurs Dec. 6 7 pm Room I-C LaFortune.

Peregrin Took and Meriadoc Brandybuck, sousins of Frodo and Sam Grdmgee his servant, representing the Hobbits.

Legolas Greenleaf and Grim'l Gloin's son, with a friendship greater than any between Elf and SDwarf.

LOST AND FOUND

Lost cloas ring '75 lt. blue stone, name Mike Dener inside . Reward. No questions asked. 1470

Lost set of keys on Lovebug. Call 1409.

Lost government and Philospphy notebooks in library. Reward. no questions asked. Am doomed without them. Jim 1814.

Found black frame glasses outside Dillon. Call 1272.

PERSONALS

Ex-Farleyites: come to the Christmas Talent show Friday at 7:30 in the Farley Hall Chapel. Featurning Pop Farley and the Dem Poem singers.

WANTED

I will be disowned unless I come up with 2 sugar bowl tix. Please help me. Call 7835.

Give a former domer a break. He's in law school she's in grad school in St. Louis. They need 2 sugar tix. 4712 or 8472.

Hockey shinguards + helmet. Cal Joe 1416.

Need Sugar tix. No fair offers rejected. Call 3157.

Need 2 adjacent sugar bowl tix. $$. Ken 3797.

Will return from North NJ on 7 Jan. Need riders call Leo 232-2721.

Need riders from Evansville , Ind. to Sugar Bowl Call Janet 4163.

Need one or two tix to Sugar Bowl. Call 6716.

RIDES WANTED

Need ride to Cleveland can leave Wed. Dec 19 call greg 7865.

Need ride Dec. 27 from Erie Pa. to Chicago area. Share $$' Call Phil 1023.

Need ride to Pittsburgh Dec. 21. Call Bob 3451.

Need ride Champaign, Ill leave late afternoon Dec. 20 , or Dec. 21. Share $$. Call Jim 1409.

FOR SALE

MEERSCHAUM PIPES! Exceptional values, personalized service. Catalog. PMP co. Box 444 Gaithersburg, Md. 20760.

BANKRUPTCY SALE: plastic ski boots, 1 yr. old, excellent conditon. Must sell, $35. Set of Wilson clubswith new bag. !!⅞?. Lund skis resurfaced over summer. With bindings. $45. Call Knute. 233-3945.

IMPORTED MERCURY WATCHES 1-17 jewels 3 styles, perpetual calendar, guaren-teed, $13.50-$15. Call Frank 3119.

Selling out to get married. Best offer on: max reg. frig., red shag, 9 x 12, chest of drawers, chair, bookshelves. Call Mike 8183.

Stereo turntable 8 track, speakers, receiver. Used 1 semester. 1067.

10 speed bike for slae. Cheap. Asking $50. John 8549.

for some of the best christmas gifts in town, at the best prices in town come by pandora's 602 n. st. louis fom 10 to 7 everyday.

Turquise jewelry for Xmas gifts. reasonable. drop by 209 Pangbornor call 8373.

Hart javelins Market Rotaomat, simplex. toe, anti-friction plate boots. 291-6933.

Mini refrigerator excellent condition. Best offer. Call 232-6798 after 6.

FOR RENT

4 BR house, recreation room, study, fireplace, wall to wall carpet, just rennovated. completely furnished. Jan semster or immediate occupation. Al Bresser. 289-2461.

1 BR apt. near ND. Furnished nickely. rate quite reasonable. Call after 6. Mrs. Kenelly 233-4487.

ND set for Northwestern's Winter

by Sam Yannucci

Coach Richard "Digger" Phelps and his Fighting Irish, coming off a thrilling 76-72 overtime victory over arch-Big Ten rival Ohio State, travel to Northwestern's McGaw Hall tonight in search of their third consecutive victory without a defeat.

In just their first two games--the 112-69 thrashing of Valparaiso and Monday night's come-from-behind win at Ohio State--the Irish have equalled their best record for the month of December, two wins, since "Digger" brought his magic to South Bend.

Yet the young ND cagers can ill afford to rest on these opening successes for just as Notre Dame is experiencing "Digger," Northwestern basketball program is being "Winterized."

"Winterization" can best be described as winning, and the man applying it to Northwestern's faltering cage fortunes is new head coach Tex Winter. If anyone is to revitalize the Wildcats, Winter certainly has credentials to indicate that he is the one to do it.

He brings to Evanston a reputation as one of the nation's most successful coaches. His 20 year coaching record (at Marquette, Kansas State, and Washington) of 333-176 ranks him among the top ten active coaches in career victories and winning percentage.

His job at Northwestern will not be an easy one. During the past three seasons the Wildcats have managed only 17 wins including only 5 last year.

But "Winterization" seems to have caught hold of the current Wildcat basketball teams; despite the fact that 6-10 pivotman Jim Wallace is ineligible this season, they are unbeaten after their first two games having stunned Rollins College and always tough Ohio University.

Leading the Wildcats to these initial wins has been junior forward Willie Williams, who combines good size (6-6) with tremendous quickness. Williams is joined by last year's leading rebounder, Bryon Ashbaugh (6-8) and two year letterman Joe Otis (6-5) to form a better-than-average front line.

However, last season's high scoring backcourt duo is graduated so the ball handling chores this year have fallen on senior Kevin Kachan and high-jumping soph Tim Teasley.

Winter has promised Northwestern fans an exciting brand of basketball. "Offensively, we'll be a quick hitting team that relies on team strength and unity rather than individual performances. I like fast break basketball. Defensively," he adds, "we'll play aggresive man-to-man."

Coach Phelps will counter Winter's Wildcats with a front line consisting of the ever-dependable John Schumate, who is at his familiar spot of leading the Irish in scoring (20 ppg) and rebounding (11.5 rpg), brutal Adrian Dantley (14 ppg, 9.5 rbg) and Gary Novak (6 ppg, 5rbg) along with a backcourt of Gary Brokaw (15.5 ppg) and Dwight "Ice Man" Clay (13.0 ppg).

In addition Phelps can call on Billy Paterno, Peter Crotty, or any of the six remaining young reserves to effectively spell his starting five.

As Digger explains, "We're after an NCAA bid and the younger players will have to help. Maybe it'll cost us sometime during the season but the experience they gain should pay off for us in the long run."

And the Irish will be looking for their third "pay off" of the season tonight aNorthwestern. Tip-off for the game is slated for 9:05 (South Bend Time).

"Goose" Novak along with the rest of his Irish cohorts will be on the road this evening against a newly "Winterized" Northwestern squad.

Matmen meet Detroit

by Rich Odioso

Encouraged by some gritty performances on a swing through Upper New York State last week, coach Fred Pechek's Notre Dame wrestling team once again takes to the road for a pair of engagements this week.

The wrestlers, now 1-1 in dual meets, move to Detroit tonight where they will help Wayne State open their dual season. Despite having only three letter-men returning, Wayne State coach Ed Johnson believes his team can improve on last year's 3-12-1 record. The main reason for his optimism is the presence of three talented transfers and several fine-looking freshman prospects.

Saturday afternoon Notre Dame moves to Valparaiso where they will grapple with Evansville in addition to the host Crusaders. Last season the Irish routed Evansville 47-4 in a dual meet, but fell to Valparaiso 24-19. The Irish return home Tuesday, December 11 against St. Joseph's of Indiana and then host Wabash on Friday the 14th.

Notre Dame opened their season at home on November 27 with an overwhelming 45-9 triumph over Chicago State. Six Irish wrestlers scored pins including 167-pounder John Dowd who leveled his opponent in just 33 seconds.

Last weekend in New York, the Irish lost a heartbreaker to Oswego State, 21-20, and placed third in the eight-team Rochester Invitational. Against Oswego, the Irish trailed 10-0 after the first top matches but battled back to nearly pull out the match. Pins by freshman Chip Habig at 177 and co-captain Al Rocek at heavyweight highlighted the Notre Dame comeback bid.

In the Rochester Tournament, freshman Dan Heffernan (Worthington, Ohio) battled his way into the finals at 126 to take second place. Dave Boyer at 142, Fritz Bruening at 150, and Rocek were other Irish who were successful as each took home a third-place prize.

Rocek's record is now 5-1 including four pins. The senior from Omaha now has 40 career victories, just 10 shy of the Notre Dame record held by Ken Ryan. Boyer is 4-1-1 while powerful freshman Chip Habig is 4-2 with all his triumphs on pins.

Boxing meeting

All novice boxers and all those interested in participating in this year's Bengal Bouts to be held on March 3, 5, and 7 should attend the Boxing Club meeting on Friday afternoon December 7 at 4:30. The meeting will take place in the boxing room located right next to the hockey rink in the north dome of the ACC. Anyone unable to attend should contact Pat McGrath at 234-8052.

Vic Dorr

The Irish Eye

Horsefeathers

There are, scattered across the length and breadth of this country, football fans and football figures who do not like Notre Dame.

Most of those fans and figures have what they feel are good reasons for their dislike. Rubin Carter and Tony Christiani, for instance. They don't like Notre Dame because of what happened in the Orange Bowl last Saturday night, and they said so publicly–in the next day's **Miami Herald**.

"Alabama," they said, "should beat Notre Dame in the Sugar Bowl. They have more outside speed than Notre Dame does, and they took the fight to us more in their game than Notre Dame did tonight. Besides,' they continued, "Notre Dame did not beat the same team that played Texas and Oklahoma. We were a hurt and physically tired football team tonight."

The two went on to imply that, had Notre Dame and Miami collided earlier in the season, things might have turned out differently.

What can you say? If you're Tom Clements, you observe, wearily, that "we can't win in Miami. The last time we came down here we got beaten in the Orange Bowl game, and this time we get bad press."

And the Irish did get their share of bad press, much of it from Edwin Pope, the sports editor of the **Herald**. Pope, who authored the pre-game outlook on Nebraska in last year's Orange Bowl program, observed in his Sunday column that the "ND defense is no social climber." He was upset, apparently, that Irish coach Ara Parseghian had left his first-line defense in for more than three quarters of the football game and, again, said so publicly.

"Surely," he commented, "Ara didn't do that just to impress the Orange Bowl crowd." And Pope, then, went on to rebuke the Notre Dame coach for trying to atone for last year's Orange Bowl fiasco against the wrong team–while ignoring the fact that Miami seemed hopelessly beaten in last year's game in South Bend before coming within a missed field goal of a 20-20 tie.

What can you say? If you're Ara Parseghian, you say that "last year we thought we had the game put away, until they came back for two touchdowns in the fourth period. I was going to make quite certain that that didn't happen again tonight." Particularly, he might have added, with a 10-0-0 season hanging in the balance.

And if you're Dan Morrin, you say that "Ara can't get a break. If we don't win by much, people say 'hey, they're not that good.' If we win by a lot, they accuse us of running up the score."

But Rubin Carter, Tony Christiani, and Edwin Pope all have what might pass as legitimate reasons for disliking Notre Dame. Their reasons are that their loyalties lie elsewhere. Gentlemen like Mr. Bill Good of Fayetteville, Arl., also dislikes Notre Dame. But the reasoning of such gentlemen is not so clear.

In an 18-inch letter written to one of last week's issues of the **Arkansas Gazette**, Mr. Good stated his opposition to Notre Dame's number-four national ranking.

"Admittedly," he said, "anything can happen in one game, as has often been pointed out. It did in the ND-USC game. Now, Notre Dame tub-thumpers, Chris Schenkel (Chris Schenkel?) especially, are saying that the Sugar Bowl game will be for the national championship. Tommyrot!"

"Even if Notre Dame had lost to USC they would have USC in first place and ND in fourth and thus have the Sugar Bowl for the "National Championship." (Mr. Good is suggesting, presumably, that Notre Dame would play USC in the Sugar Bowl. It is a fascinating suggestion, and undoubtedly the Rose Bowl committee would find it even more so.)

"Without any shadow of a doubt," he continues, the UPI and AP polls are ND-oriented. The scores and comparisons show this clearly. (Yes, they do. Comparisons show that Notre Dame, ranked third in AP, is 10-0-0 and is ranked behind Oklahoma, who is 10-0-1. In the UPI poll, the Irish are still fourth, and are behind the Sooners and Ohio State, also 10-0-1. And it goes without saying, to continue the comparison, that the only team Oklahoma could not defeat was Southern Cal.)

"Now," frets Mr. Good, "if ND 'lucks out' against Alabama would they be ranked Number One nationally, over such as Michigan and Ohio State and Oklahoma? Horsefeathers!" (Indeed, a horrifying thought. There is no logic at all to the suggestion that an unbeaten team which topples the top-ranked team should have legitimate claim to the deserted throne.)

But Mr. Good has only just begun. "These teams," he says, "from their records and schedules, could take Notre Dame: Penn State, Houston, N.C. State, USC (Just one minute. Isn't this something of a dead issue?), Ohio State, Oklahoma, Michigan, Kansas, LSU, Minnesota, UCLA, Ole Miss, and doubtless there are others."

Now, having settled the issue of just how good the Irish are, Mr. Good turns Notre Dame's recruiting program. "Every parochial high school coach in the nation is a recruiter for Notre Dame. I know this to be a fact. If any of these coaches don't do this he is a rarity. Who else has this kind of recruiting organization?"

(A good question, but some of these parochial high school coaches should get their priorities straight. Like the coach at Bishop Amat High in West Covina, Calif., who tutored Pat Haden and J.K. McKay, and the coach at St. Joseph's High in South Euclid, Ohio, who taught Bo Bobrowski. Who do those guys think they're working for, anyway?)

"You probably suspect," understates Mr. Good, "that I am anti-Notre Dame (No! Never!). I am. Why? Because I have seen them play so many times. They are favored by the officials, home or away, and they are favored by the polls regardless-in spite of common sense comparisons."

Officiating, polls, and common sense comparisons aside, Mr. Good's final bit of reasoning is something to behold. Saying he dislikes Notre Dame because he has seen the Irish play so often is like saying he dislikes the sun because he has seen it shine so often.

That sort of reasoning may be amusing, but it's a disturbing sort of amusement. For that sort of reasoning, and that sort of dislike, is all too typical of certain regions of the country. And it's a form of reasoning and a form of dislike which the Irish would do well to beware of between now and January 2.

And what can you say to someone like Mr. Bill Good? Unfortunately, nothing.