

## Asks for support

# Rice attacks abortion decision

by Pat Hanifin  
Staff Reporter

Appealing to Notre Dame and St. Mary's students for support in the "grass roots" fight for a constitutional amendment to outlaw abortion, Dr. Charles Rice of the Notre Dame Law School attacked the Supreme Court's abortion decision for making "innocent human beings non-persons without any legal rights." He predicted eventual victory for the amendment movement.

Rice, along with Notre Dame student Keefe Montgomery and Therese Bush from St. Mary's, spoke at Galvin Auditorium last night. The three argued that the embryo and fetus are human and explained the various types of abortions and what could be done politically. Montgomery pointed out "positive alternatives to abortion" and Rice predicted that the next battle would be over euthanasia.

Using slides, Montgomery talked about the development of the fetus, pointed out that babies as much as 16 weeks premature have been saved while fetuses that young are deliberately killed. He described the various types of abortions currently used.

"The most common is the suction method," Montgomery began, "used between seven and twelve weeks. In this type the fetus is sucked up a tube placed up the vagina and often torn to pieces in the process."

Another common method is "D and C", dilatation and curatage, in which the fetus is scraped out of the womb, dismembered, and removed. "Salt poisoning and an operation similar to a Caesarian are also used," Montgomery added.

"The Supreme Court in Roe vs. Wade essentially legalized abortion on demand," Rice said, explaining the legal status of abortion. He compared the decision to the Dred Scott case in 1857 in which the Court ruled that slaves were things, not people.

Rice said, "The Court in Roe did not even think it necessary to decide whether the fetus is human or not, saying that in either case it would not be a person under the 14th Amendment."

Rice strongly criticized the courts historical analysis of the meaning of the 14th amendment guarantee. "The court admitted the right to life would be primary if it was dealing with persons, but since it claimed it was not the mother's right to privacy was the deciding factor," he said.

"The court's ruling was a lot wider than many people realize," Rice explained. "For the first three months the only thing the state can do is to require that the abortion be done by a doctor. Up until viability, the point where the fetus can survive outside the womb, the state can make regulations to protect the mother's help, as requiring it to be done in a hospital. After viability, which occurs between 24 and 28 weeks, the state can prohibit abortions if they are not needed to protect the mother's life or health."

**"... there is no place you  
can draw the line once  
you admit  
you can take a life..."**

Rice went on to say that health was interpreted so broadly that any woman who can get a doctor to say she would suffer emotional harm from having a child can have an abortion. He concluded, "This boils down to abortion on demand and according to the Population Council's statistics it will result in 1.6 to 2.0 million legal abortions this year."

Rice claimed that there are no actual cases any more where an abortion in the legal sense of the term is necessary to save a mother's life. Montgomery cited statistics that abortions were a greater danger to the mother than bringing the fetus to term. "In any case the problem is largely academic now that no real reason is needed," Rice pointed out.

"The only way to reverse the courts decision," Rice argued, "is to get a constitutional amendment adopted which would extend the due process and right to life guarantees of the Fifth and Fourteen Amendments to the embryo and fetus." There are two different amendment proposals before Congress now, Rice explained. The Hogan Amendment extends the due

process right to the fetus from the moment of conception while the Buckley amendment also grants these rights but is not explicit about when they begin to apply.

"It is important that the fetus be protected from the moment of conception when its unique genetic endowment makes it human, since there are a number of new chemical abortifacants which work very early in pregnancy," Rice pointed out. He elaborated, "upjohn has a pill licensed by the FDA called 'Prostogen-F2-Alpha' which will abort the fetus any time up to six months after conception. Soome birth control pills might actually work as abortifacants instead of preventing conception."

Rice stressed the grass-roots nature of the anti-abortion campaign which he claimed would insure its ultimate success. "This involves a lot of private citizens, particularly housewives who are willing to spend a lot of effort on something they believe in. It is not directed by the hierarchy or restricted to any one religious group." He pointed to success in abortion referendums in Michigan and North Dakota, and thought the chances of amendment passing Congress eventually were good "based on the favorable roll call votes on subsidiary issues such as conscience clauses and item in foreign aid bills."

Rice appealed to student to support the fight for an amendment, asking not only for work but also for prayers.

Montgomery listed several "positive alternatives to abortion, which is basically very negative. The included adoption, special counselling of women who become pregnant outside marriage, and education of the general public.

Rice predicted that a new battle would have to be fought soon over euthanasia, causing death in terminally ill patients. He mentioned a Florida bill which would allow a panel of three doctors to "pull the plug" or even use direct means to kill a patient if they thought further care would only be useful and painless if the patient was incompetent and had no relatives to decide for him. "The proponents of euthanasia will start with the most pathetic cases, just as they did with abortion and then use them as precedents," Rice explained, "The problem is that there is no place you can draw the line once you admit you can take a life."

# Dr. Glasser outlines discipline program

by Maria Gallagher  
Staff Reporter

A 10-step "fail-safe" program for realizing the "impossible dream" of discipline was presented last night by Dr. William Glasser at O'Laughlin Auditorium last night.

Glasser, a psychologist noted for his study of the nature of behavioral problems, claims his method of dealing with "problem" children works 100 per cent of the time if followed in chronological order.s "If it worked in a reform school for the 400 most delinquent girls in California, it can work in public schools," he believes.

"But there is no easy answer to discipline problems," emphasized Glasser. "People seem to think that an easy answer to 'Why doesn't Johnny stop it?' exists somewhere, but our 5,000 to 10,000 years of experience show that no simple answer exists."

Glasser's theory rests on the premise that "Johnny must know it would be good for him to 'stop it'; in fact, he ought not to start it. His somewhat "revolutionary" theory departs from the traditional in that no punishment or rewards are used to reinforce behavior.

## Punishment "doesn't work"

"We should know by now that punishment doesn't work as a motive for good behavior," Glasser said. "If it did, it would have worked by now."

Glasser cited the prison system as an example: "The high rate of recidivism shows that punishment is ineffective. Prisoners don't stop committing crimes because they don't think it's particularly good or beneficial to stop. If we can avert problems at the school level, we can catch some of these kids who would have been headed for prison."

Glasser believes that our adherence to the prison and punishment treatment of behavioral problems stems from our conviction that "it's the one that's always been used and it worked for us, so let's continue to use it."

"This is probably not true," Glasser said. "The reason most of us are disciplined today is most likely not from fear of punishment, but from the more positive attitude 'it pays for me to obey rules and regulations.' This has to be learned."

Glasser believes that discipline cannot be imposed on someone; it must be built from inside.

"The challenge to schools is to create environment in which it can be learned," Glasser said. "We should develop an atmosphere where the child will say 'This is a nice place to be—why should I want to break the rules?'"

"A democratic society depends on people doing the right thing," Glasser said. "If a large group of people don't do the right thing, that's the end of democracy and a totalitarian state is needed to enforce order. People must be taught the value of doing the right thing, because it's the basis of our country as we know it."

The way in which a school imparts this value is of prime importance.

"All discipline problems have at their root a child with bad image of himself, and the problems stem from the child's effort to get rid of that pain. For example, if a child constantly disrupts a classroom, it is his way of asking for recognition, for attention," Glasser said. "A child behaves the way he looks at himself. If he lives in a good environment which recognizes and responds to his worth, it will teach him self-discipline. Obviously punishment does not affirm a child's worth."

Glasser is convinced that if behavioral problems are met with love and affirmation of the child's worth, "he will develop self-discipline. The more opportunities we create in the home and in school for children to gain love and worth, the easier the avenues are to discipline.

"The child who learns this early will retain it throughout his life. When he sees that discipline depends on positive action on his part he will respond responsibly."



**"We should know by now that punishment doesn't work as a motive for good behavior."**



## world

## briefs

VIENNA, (UPI) — Austrian government officials said Wednesday that President Franz Jonas, who died early in the day after a long illness, will be buried in a state funeral Monday to be attended by U.S. Vice-President Gerald Ford and other foreign dignitaries. Jonas, 74, one of eight children of an unskilled laborer and Austria's first working class president, died seven minutes past midnight after nine years in office.

LONDON, (UPI) — The Soviet Union is shipping more advanced weapons to Syria to strengthen the military posture of its Arab ally, Western defense sources said Wednesday.

Latest evidence suggested the Russians are boosting the Syrian arsenal with ground-to-ground missiles, heavier tanks, anti-tank rockets, and MIG jets and ground to air missiles of the very latest type.

FORT LAUDERDALE, (UPI) — After 96 hours and 32 minutes, Bill Campbell and Donna Weise just gave up, leaving yoga and health food buffs Louise Heath and Vinnie Toro to claim the title "kissing champions of the world."

SAN FRANCISCO, (UPI) — Patricia Hearst called her father "pig Hearst" and her fiancé a "sexist, racist pig" and said it was ridiculous to think she had been brainwashed into joining her Symbionese Liberation Army captors in a bank robbery nine days ago. In a tape recording delivered to police, Miss Hearst announced "I'm a soldier of the people's army."

## on campus today

- 4:00 p.m. lecture "alkane florescents," by dr. w. p. hellman of nd rad. lab. conference rm. free  
 4:30 p.m. colloquium "the arf invariant of manifolds with vanishing stiefel-whitney classes," by prof. franklin peterson rm. 226 comp. center free  
 7:30 charismatic intro. to charismatic renewal butler bldg. free  
 7-9-11 p.m. movie "godspell" washinton hall donation  
 8:00 p.m. lecture "on reducing the ambiguity in ethics," by paul ramsey galvin life aud. free  
 7:30 p.m. lecture "the renaissance icon," by sr. eva mary hooker stapelton lounge free  
 8:00 p.m. lecture "morality and government," by senator margaret chase smith lib. aud. free  
 8:30 meeting charismatic prayer meeting holy cross hall free  
 4:30 p.m. tennis match st. mary's girls varsity vs. n.d. girls varsity regina north courts at st. mary's free

## Husband and wife win tobacco spitting contest

MONTICELLO, Ark. (UPI) — Tim and Rita French are Arkansas's first family of tobacco spitters.

Tim won the accuracy division of the "First Annual Arkansas Tobacco Spitting Contest," and Rita, who didn't really start chewing tobacco until 15 minutes before the contest began, won the all-around female division.

"It wasn't too bad," she said, rinsing her mouth out with a cup of water. "It was a little hot and a little sweet. I might try it again next year."

Mrs. French said she learned everything about tobacco chew-

ing and spitting from her husband, a forestry major at the University of Arkansas at Monticello.

"I just got there and said, 'Tim, I don't know what I'm doing.' And he said, 'Just lean way back and give it all you got.' So, that's what I did and it worked. It wasn't very far, but it worked."

Both the Frenches received brass spittoons for winning their divisions. Jim Zornes of Booneville, Ark., won the distance competition with a 19.2-foot spit before a crowd of 1,000 persons who gathered Tuesday night at the town square to watch the contest.

## Glasser's ten steps

Glasser's 10-step program promotes discipline without punishment by showing the child that someone cares about him, and helping him develop a more positive attitude about himself. It can be implemented in either the classroom or the home.

Step 1 is done at home. The teacher asks, "What do I do with Johnny when he acts out of order?"

In Step 2, the teacher examines what he-she has been doing and resolves not to do it any more. Step 3—the teacher makes an effort to do one thing each day to make the child's day better. This will help him develop more positive feelings about himself when he feels someone cares, and improve teacher-child relations.

Step 4—When Johnny misbehaves, the teacher says only, "Please stop it," in a calm voice.

Step 5—If Johnny doesn't stop it, the teacher asks, "What are you doing, Johnny?" His response makes no difference. The teacher then states, "Well, this is what I saw you doing," and then asks Johnny if it was against the rules. If he says no, he is told firmly that it was against the rules.

Step 6—Repeat step 5 and say, "We've got to talk this over." No threat or punishment is mentioned. This step implies: We will work this out together.

Step 7 is used in the classroom when step 6 is no longer effective. The teacher creates a comfortable but segregated area in the room to send Johnny to when he causes a disturbance. He remains there until he decides to return and be orderly. Step 8 involves similar areas elsewhere in the school (i.e., the principal's office) outside a classroom where the child is sent if he continues to disrupt the classroom. Again, no punishment or angry words are involved. The child is sent here until he doesn't want to sit there any more and can present a plan for improving his behavior. "I'll try harder," is enough.

Glasser notes that by the time one has reached this step, the teacher is dealing with an extremely upset child, and recommends giving him "something to eat" when he comes in. This is not a reward, Glasser emphasizes; it is merely an aid to calming him down and another effort to show him someone cares.

Step 9—If the child causes a disturbance there, he is told to "Go home and take a rest" and come back the next day. His parents are contacted and urged not to punish him.

Step 10—If the child continues to act out of order in the home, the school and the community, he should be sent to juvenile hall. With the cooperation of officers

who understand the program, the child will learn without punishment that someone cares about him and his behavior will change accordingly.

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$8 per semester (\$14 per year) from The Observer Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.

Mix 'em & Match  
'em Nite at the  
Senior Bar  
Tonight!

- ★ Rum & Coke 3 for \$1.00
- ★ 7 & 7's 3 for \$1.00
- ★ Gin & Tonic 3 for \$1.00

100  
Center  
Mishawaka



259-1060

THE  
LEATHER  
BANANA

CUSTOM & HAND MADE  
LEATHER GOODS & ACCESSORIES

Largest selection of  
FRYE BOOTS  
in the area

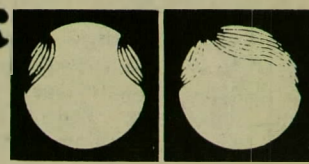
Mon Sat 10 to 9—Sun 12 to 6

men's hair styling  
men's hair Styling  
Men's Hair Styling

WHATEVER THE STYLE IT'S AT

255-8600

CHR master  
stylists



HAIR CARE FOR MEN

TOWN & COUNTRY MINI MALL—MISHAWAKA, IND. 46544

## Swimming Party

sponsored by the SMC Social Commission

- ★ swim from 8 to 12 in SMC's new pool
- ★ see movies of Chaplan, 3 stooges, Marx bros. & Pink Panther (8-9)
- ★ DJ Steve "Dewey" Weber will play your favorite records for dancing
- ★ come for refreshments, billiards, and ping-pong

This Sunday 8 to 12 Regina SMC



INTERNATIONAL  
FESTIVAL  
1974

WASHINGTON HALL  
8:00 pm, Saturday, April 27

International Students Organization  
Notre Dame - St. Mary's

ADMISSION FREE



# An Tostal festivities reviewed

by Bob Quakenbush

Staff Reporter

Continued from Tuesday's issue

Sunny Saturday was exactly as prayed for, temperatures soared, breezes were gentle and a bright yellow sun took its berth in the heavens. Each and every member of the An Tostal Committee questioned had one word for Saturday's weather—"perfect!"

Decathletes had the longest day of all. Out of the 63 who entered the An Tostal Decathlon 52 finished. Bob Dressel, a junior from Sorin Hall, compiled 808 points to capture first place in the festival's most demanding event. Sophomores Rory Moran and Lou Myers organized the event and "had so much fun we would like to do it again next year."

21 teams failed to finish the puzzling An Tostal Road Rally. Given 62 clues to decipher and 40 questions to answer about the route at the outset, 57 teams spent hours on the rally trail. But only one team could win the title—the men of Flanner 8A. Mike Henke, Bill Lewis, John Power, and Ken Bradford completed the route in 3 hours, 15 minutes; were only 6 tenths of a mile off; and answered 38 of the 40 questions correctly.

For the third year in a row (and he's only a junior), Francis Charlie Pizzuro of Howard Hall is the Ye Olde Bike Race champion. Outdistancing 11 other racers, Pizzuro pedaled the route from the circle to the An Tostal field in just enough time to beat runner-up Joe Morris of Flanner by two lengths.

Notre Dame's student body has established a new world's record. To while away the time at the

Free-Picnic-by-the-Lake, Mary Henner, assisted by counters Drew Danik and Keith Lemick, decided to have a go at the world's "chairless sit" record. 523 pairs of aching knees later, Notre Dame had shattered The University of Wisconsin-Stout's record of 375 and held yet another championship of which to boast. Now, if only the Guinness Book gets wind of this.

Accuracy and distance were the keys to winning the Frisbee Tournament and Nick Weis of Howard Hall had both.

Awesome spectacle and a cast of thousands highlighted the Chariot race. Assembling at the grotto, the cavalcade of nine chariots, accompanied by Dillon Hall's trumpeters, Roman senators, whipping boys, and dancing girls, began the parade to the An Tostal field amidst cheering, applause, laughter, and music. Fashioned from bicycle wheels, plywood, tin cans, aluminum foil—two even featured large metal barrels, one for the driver to stand in and the other as a wheel—the chariots were indeed a colorful sight.

The entire pageantry was nothing less than fantastic. Farley Hall entered a live horse in lieu of being unable to come up with the required four male horsemen from their residence. One of Keenan's drivers even scattered pennies to the rabble.

By the way, once again Charlton Heston failed to show. But that disappointment failed to daunt the spirits of Flanner's "Lug" Nat-chway, Jim Rashid, Phil Morino, Bill Fitzpatrick and Bob McCollum. In the most thrilling ever of An Tostal's "thrilling race of races," these five won the laurels driving the riding the self-admitted "ugliest chariot ever seen."

Introduced by the emcee as a bunch of mudslingers of the first rank (at which time they promptly slung away with handfuls of mud at the emcee), the Student Government "Dirtballs," captained by Pat "No Date for the Irish Wake" McLaughlin, Student Body President, engaged in a friendly (?) grudge match of mud volleyball with the Muckrakers of the Notre Dame Observer captained by Tom "Terrific" Drape, Editor-in-Chief. The two game set ended in a one-one tie, with challenges already being flung about regarding when and where to play the title match. The highlight of the match came when Ray "Ex-Candidate" Capp of Student Government flung a fistful of mud at the Observer's Fred "Dr. Fear" Graver. The two squared off, circled about, and then charged each other in the muddiest, slipperiest part of the volleyball pit. Both benches emptied and the fight was on!

Commenting afterward, Peggy "Crash" (since changed to "Splash") Lawlor of the Observer said, "I've heard of fighting dirty but this is ridiculous."

Once the comedians had departed, the serious contenders took to the pit. The Holy Cross Hogs took three games, but the defending champion Pangborn Zoomers (the only team ever to

win the Mud Volleyball Championship in its brief history) successfully kept their string alive.

Also the interhall champions this year, the Zoomers are already calling the An Tostal Tournament "the game that Zoom built." And since not a single member of the team comprised of Rich "Suds" O'Connor, Greg "Gibber" Gibbons, Norman "Rooster" Roos, Earl "Stroke" Ponick, Jim "The Hard" Hardy, Bruce "Gibby" Gibson, and Terry "Enticin" Theisen will be lost to graduation, they believe their dynasty could last forever.

John Eidt of Howard Hall bested his opponents in the Flour Blowing Contest and then threw the first of only three committee members into the mud pit.

Fed by Margaret Fergerson, Paul Hundley consumed more blueberry pie than he ever wants to see for the rest of his life in the Pie Eating Contest.

Aided by two pass interference penalties in the last 30 seconds, the Walsh Hall football team scored with no time remaining on the clock to squeak out a 14-12 victory over the guys from Morrissey in the Touch Football Championship.

"No decision" is all that can be said about this year's Tug-O-War. The battle for the title turned into a battle royal as hundreds eventually were thrown into the mudpit, many unwillingly but most prepared for the worst.

The real highlight of this event came when the fourth floor of Howard Hall pitted its tractor against the combined might of dozens of spectators while the crowd chanted "Go Irish! Beat Tractor!"

Rumors abounded, and this is on he level, about broken arms, fingers, ankles, and bloody noses—and a Sunday afternoon inspection of the pit found several pieces of broken glass. So next year, the audience is advised to stick to rules and be careful.

Everybody says the Beach Boys were fantastic!

Finally, the New Irish Wake brought the An Tostal festivities to a close. More than six hundred persons attended the Wake and danced to the music of Wind-jammer. No unfavorable comments were overheard, but a few said they really enjoyed the change of pace from the traditional Armory-type party. During one of the breaks, it was announced that Mike Sazdanoff, the vice-president of Keenan Hall, had been elected the "Ugliest Man on Campus."

The Jim E. Brogan Memorial Award

Wally Gasior has announced that Grace Hall and the St. Mary's Student Government have won the 1974 Jim E. Brogan Memorial Award for collaborating on the Frivolous Friday Fireworks

Display. But, he added, that doesn't mean the sponsors of Farley's horsedrawn chariot, the Howard Hall Tractor, the Dillon Extravaganza, and the Chairless Sit should go unthanked. "Their efforts in making An Tostal '74 are greatly appreciated," said Gasior.

Disappointment of the Weekend

Grace Hall also wins this one. After purchasing 300 "Grace Hall An Tostal Team" T-shirts, the Grace Tower Gorillas were able to win only one event, the Jim E. Brogan Memorial Award.

## The Observer is now taking applications for-

### Assistant Advertising Manager

This is a paid position

5 days per week

7 hours per day

excellent position for wife of student  
information call 7471 between 10 & 5

## Attention Engineering Students Applications being taken for Student Representative to the Engineering College Council

If interested, please bring name and brief statement of purpose to Joint Engineering Council mailbox (room 22 Engineering Building) by 4:30 Wed., May 1

## Nixon requests foreign aid

By HELEN THOMAS

UPI White House Reporter  
WASHINGTON (UPI)

President Nixon Wednesday asked Congress to approve a \$5.1 billion foreign aid package that includes \$457.5 million for Egypt and Jordan and \$350 million for Israel.

The President also asked Congress to authorize an appropriation of \$939.8 million for assistance to South Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos.

"The amounts I am requesting for fiscal year 1975 is a minimum essential to support the responsible and constructive American role of international leadership and cooperation, a role it is in our national interest to continue to strengthen," he said.

The aid package for the fiscal year starting July 1 would include \$1.5 billion for assistance to international development institutions. The rest is for military and economic aid.

Egypt's allotment of \$250 million, virtually the only American aid it will have received since 1967, was earmarked for clearing the Suez Canal, repairing war damage to cities along the waterway and to help restore Egyptian trade.

## NOMINATIONS FOR GSU

Now being accepted for Vice-President  
and Secretary-Treasurer.

All interested Grads see Bill Lavage,  
Memorial Library or Paul Bolduc, 373NSH  
Elections April 26

## ATTENTION ARTS AND LETTERS

Present Freshman, Sophomores, and Juniors.

Applications for the '74-75

## A&L STUDENT ADVISORY COUNCIL

are now being accepted. Each applicant must write a brief statement--one typewritten page or less--on why the person would be interested and qualified. Please include present class year, address, and phone number, and submit it to the

DEAN'S OFFICE, ROOM 137 O'SHAUGHNESSEY, NO  
LATER THAN THURSDAY, APRIL 25 AT 4:PM

(interviews will then be arranged)

## NOW RENTING

one and two bedroom  
furnished apartments

Featuring:

- + SWIMMING POOL
- + COMMUNITY BUILDING
- + 2 BATHS IN THE 2 BEDROOM APARTMENTS

+ AIR CONDITIONING

+ DISHWASHER

+ RANGE

+ REFRIGERATOR

+ GARBAGE DISPOSAL

+ TENNIS COURT

+ LOCATION: 3 BLOCKS FROM

CAMPUS!

"APARTMENTS WITH  
THE STUDENT IN MIND"

call 232-5853 for rental information or visit crestwood management company 3012 east edison road, south bend



## Meeting at Indianapolis

**InPIRG proposes incorporation**

by Mary Janca  
Staff Reporter

Proposed incorporation and plans surrounding it highlighted the InPIRG state meeting last Saturday in Indianapolis.

InPIRG, the Indiana Public Information Research Group, researches environmental and consumer injustices, and investigates false, deceptive advertising, explained Mark Clark, member of the ND InPIRG Board of Directors.

The incorporation proposal calls for the establishment of two separate corporations. One will be non-political, dealing with research and education, and for which contributions are tax deductible. The other will be political in nature, but contributions to it will not be tax-deductible, said Clark.

"Incorporation will make us a state-wide, tax-exempt, non-profit organization," he stated.

Presently, InPIRG is not a state-

wide organization. "There are various organizations at various schools," Clark said, "but there is no state organization."

These schools include Indiana U. at Bloomington, Earlham College, Notre Dame, Indian Central College, Ball State, and Valporaiso University.

Of these schools, he continued, only IU and Earlham have been active for the past two years, having received the approval of their administration and student bodies. Notre Dame and Indiana Central are now seeking administrative approval, while Valporaiso and Ball State are petitioning students for their approval of the organization.

The InPIRG director and attorney of Indiana U. at Bloomington have been acting as state director and attorney. With incorporation, explained Clark, a professional state staff will need to be established.

Thus, at last weekend's meeting, a state staff, composed of a state director, secretary, attorney,

project director, and campus director was created. These positions will be full-time jobs, with salaries ranging from \$5,000-\$10,000 annually, he said. Selection of staff members will be made at the next state meeting May 18.

"The professionals will help to maintain stability. They have the knowledge to fight court cases, and to organize on a state-wide level," explained Clark.

A committee was drawn up on Saturday to search for a state director, he noted.

Another reason for incorporation is to allow InPIRG to handle funds, he said. Clark estimates that InPIRG will handle between 70,000 and \$80,000 in contributions and grants next year.

Plans for incorporation were drawn up at the first state meeting by the state board, which was composed of representatives of Indiana U. at Bloomington, Indiana Central College, and Earlham College.

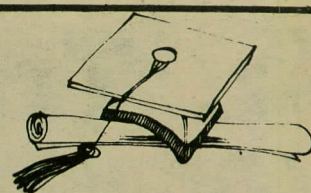
In the last four months, students at Indiana Central College, Notre Dame, Ball State University and

Valporaiso University have formed InPIRG groups on their campuses and anticipate the start-up of their own projects this summer and fall. Two of the new groups, at Indiana Central College and at Notre Dame have already started to work on prescription drug pricing surveys, and the students at ICC have proposed a study of the controversy over Highland Reservoir as their major summer project.

The proposal, continued Clark, was turned over to InPIRG's attorney for review and approval. Within the next week copies of the proposal will be sent to each campus InPIRG director for their signature.

InPIRG members also decided Saturday to open a summer office at Indianapolis, staffed by the state director, secretary, and attorney, to work out the budget and plan projects for next fall, stated Clark.

Final plans for InPIRG's attendance at Standard Oil's stockholders' meeting this Thursday were also discussed.



## ATTENTION ALL GRADUATING STUDENTS

Measurements  
will be taken  
for

## CAPS and GOWNS

Thursday  
April 25  
and  
Friday  
April 26  
between  
9:00 - 4:00

at the

NOTRE  
DAME  
BOOKSTORE

### Their role in Church stressed

## Catholic Universities are praised

In a time of abrupt and fundamental change, the Catholic Church needs the Catholic University more than ever as a source of leadership and scholarship, the president of the University of Notre Dame told editors of religious publications yesterday.

### Court order limits FBI

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The FBI cannot store records of persons who were picked up but not actually arrested by police, an appeals court has ruled, ordering the criminal record of a California man destroyed.

A three judge panel of the U.S. Court of Appeals Tuesday ordered the FBI to expunge its criminal files of all records of a man who was picked up by police, but not charged, nine years ago.

It ordered the criminal record destroyed but said his fingerprints could be retained in a non-criminal file without any reference to how they were obtained.

The judges ruled that the FBI has "an obligation" to screen all information it receives from others before it is filed in the agency's massive records system.

The court ordered the agency to destroy the records of Dale B. Menard who was detained for two days in Los Angeles in 1965 on suspicion of burglary but not charged.

In a speech to the joint national convention of the Catholic Press Association and the Associated Church Press, Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., said that the nascent Church of the future can be seen on the Catholic campus.

"It is no mistake that the best of the presently changed Catholic Church is completely at home in the modern Catholic university," he said. "All universities are essentially open societies, searching, learning, communicating, caring, criticizing."

Notre Dame's president said the Catholic university could be a chief source of the leadership needed to "direct, sponsor and support many of the new movements in the Church." And he said its research and scholarship was sorely needed as the Church seeks sophisticated approaches to complex, global problems. He downplayed the possibility of tension between the hierarchy and the Catholic university, noting that ecclesiastical and academic leaders "may well be operating on a different set of tracks, but there are multiple areas where the tracks converge—social justice, human development, medical ethics, culture and the arts, political action and continuing education."

He described the Church of the future as more decentralized in organization and more collegial in governance and predicted increased political action by formerly passive Catholics who are "beginning to feel set upon, ignored, even badly used and unappreciated." He contrasted

the clout of 50 million American Catholics with that of a much smaller Jewish population, noting that Catholics got neither of the two things they wanted from the federal government—help for parochial schools and no liberalization of abortion laws—while the Jewish leadership achieved its goals of massive aid to Israel and trade leverage on Russia to open emigration policy. He said Catholics in coming years "will be less ready to be promised help by a President, who, once he had their votes, hardly lifted a finger to help them or their two causes."

Hesburgh also had some advice for the large number of Catholics active in the anti-abortion movement. "We must be effectively concerned and thoughtfully articulate about abortion," he said, "not backing unworkable solutions, not engaging in calling the opposition murderers, not being politically naive." He warned that the movement will repel persons of good will if it does not have "the modicum of civility needed for the rational discussion of disagreements in a pluralistic democracy."

At one point in the speech when he was discussing polarization in the Church, Father Hesburgh had sharp words for what he termed a "narrow-minded, super-orthodox and ultra-righteous segment of the Catholic press," suggesting that "their search-and-destroy tactics are unworthy both of the press and of Catholicism."

His address was to a convention banquet in the Brown Palace Hotel in Denver, Colorado.

"No film since Kubrick's 'Space Odyssey' has used such a blazing display of photographic ingenuity to suggest a time beyond tomorrow."  
-Charles Champlin  
L.A. TIMES



## No Cover Charge!!!



TONIGHT  
Live Music  
by the Mark  
Bloom Band

THE LIBRARY

**HIGH ADVENTURE  
STARTS AT 2500 FEET**  
Your first jump course \$50.00  
takes only 3 hours.  
World's largest and safest.  
Our 16th year.

Over 230,000 jumps.  
23,000 First jumps.

Free brochure.

PARACHUTES INC., CRAWFORDSVILLE CENTER  
RR No. 7, Municipal Airport  
Crawfordsville, Indiana 47933  
Phone: 317-362-8253

**THE ND  
SMC  
THEATRE**  
SEASON 1973-74

*The Beggar's Opera*

John Gay's ribald musical romp  
Apr. 26, 27, May 2, 3, 4 at 8:30 p.m.  
O'Laughlin Auditorium (St. Mary's)

RESERVATIONS  
284-4176

Student - Faculty  
ND-SMC Staff  
\$2.00



# renaissance man at notre dame

by sheila carney

uncommon  
glimpses

Don't look now, but there's a Renaissance man alive and flourishing on the Notre Dame campus. As a painter, muralist, liturgist, lecturer, and an expert in the ancient art of stained-glass designing, Professor Robert Leader of the Art Department brings a breath of fresh air to the University by being a generalist rather than a specialist. The students recognize his versatility, and this is why upwards of 500 regularly take his classes in art each semester. Within the University he is best known for the enthusiasm he brings to art history, but outside he is most often known for his expertise in designing stained-glass.

Becoming a teacher and stained-glass artist happened by chance. Robert Leader happened to be the right man in the right place at the right time. In World War II he asked to be sent to camouflage school, but instead found himself sent to flame-thrower and demolitions school by the Marines. Although he wasn't particularly fond of this school, he had been brought up on the work ethic that you did the best you could in everything. He apparently did very well, for the Marines made him an instructor. To his surprise, Leader discovered that he enjoyed teaching.

After the war, Robert Leader went to Yale to continue his studies in art that had begun at the Boston Museum of Fine Arts. Here, he

was particularly interested in the history of architecture and the role of art in the context of architecture. One of his teachers stressed the Italian Renaissance ideal of the artist as a versatile man. While not realizing it at the time, this indoctrination in catholicity was later to have an effect on his career.

After graduate work at Illinois, Leader was hired by Clark College in Dubuque Iowa to reorganize the art department. While there, a local Monsignor came to see him. The Monsignor needed someone to design the stained-glass windows for his church and wondered if this new artist with the Yale education could do it. Since Leader had no experience in this area, he started to decline the offer, but remembering one of the mottos that had been drilled into him at Yale, "If you come to us, we can make it," he decided to give the project a serious try.

This decision wasn't quite as cocky as it sounds. Leader had always been interested in art in the context of architecture, and had, in fact, been sponsored at Yale by a Boston architect. As a child, he remembers studying the large, stained-glass windows in his parish church while waiting in line with all the other children on Saturday mornings to go to confession. This early fascination with the light and color of the glass, his study of the history of architecture, and the



(Sketch by Bob McMahon)

large scale painting work he had done with an emphasis on line and color all prepared him for the task of designing in this new medium.

Leader designed the windows, picked the glass, and made all the full-scale drawings. He subcontracted the fabrication of the job to a glass studio in Minnesota which worked from his full-sized drawings. After completing this work and two years at Clark College, Leader was hired to teach art at Notre Dame in 1953.

A short time after beginning work at Notre Dame, two men from the studio which had done the glasswork in the church in Iowa approached him to ask him to do the designing for the windows of a church in Nebraska. He agreed, but before he began the work, he spent the summer in Europe studying stained-glass in England and France. This was to be the first of many study trips abroad. Returning with new enthusiasm, he was able to design windows which united the knowledge and skill of the old masters with the needs of a contemporary church.

Since that time, Professor Leader has designed glass for about 70 buildings ranging from private homes to banks to museums, although by far, most of his work is done in churches. He sees himself as a free-lance liturgical designer, and locally has designed windows for the Keenan-Standord Hall chapel on the Notre Dame campus, the chapel at St. Mary's Academy, St. Matthew's Catholic Cathedral in South Bend, St. Thomas' in Elkhart, St. Thomas More and Visitation Church in Munster, as well as murals in Little Flower Church in South Bend and the penthouse in Notre Dame Memorial Library.

In the last twenty years, the style of stained-glass designing has changed considerably. The general style of the 1950's consisted of windows which had figurative designs, such as madonnas and crucifixions, while the art of the 60's became less figurative and more symbolic. In the late 60's and early 70's the art has become more abstract as the realization that the primary use of the window is one of a light transmitter became more widespread.

Materials used in the work have also changed. Glass is picked for its own aesthetic beauty, and is rarely sprayed or painted. At least one-half of Leader's work has been with slab glass. This glass is two to three inches thick, and the pieces have been faceted by chipping them with a hammer. They are then set in place with epoxy resin, rather than the lead which is used with the sheet-glass type.

The art of the 70's is a very pure art in which the inherent beauty of the material is allowed to shine through. It's an attitude of

directness that can be found in all aspects of the culture as man begins to look at nature as beautiful in itself, instead of trying to improve upon it.

The history and purpose of stained-glass has been widely misunderstood. The common belief is that the windows were used primarily to teach an illiterate people the principles of their faith. However, common sense would discount this theory because the windows are often seventy feet above the heads of the people, making it impossible for a person to "read" their story.

In reality, Leader claims, the windows had a three-fold purpose. First of all, they were a form of votive art. In the Middle Ages, a person or group of people, and often a guild, would donate a window to the church. These windows were considered a gift to God, and the fact that God knew who had given it, as well as everyone else in the town, was a major impetus for building stained-glass windows. Another important reason for the windows was the change in emotions that different colored light can bring about in an architectural space. When a person entered a medieval church, he received a baptism of light which awed him, and electrified the place. The didactic subject matter of the windows ran a poor third as a purpose for creating the stained-glass.

Today it is the second purpose, the "Baptism of Light" that causes man to build church with stained-glass windows. The window itself is not meant to be read, it is only a filter, a light transmitter; the visual and psychological effect it has is the important factor. "When I hear the word 'stained glass,' I envision a space. I think of colored light. The focus isn't the panes of glass, it's what happens behind the glass," Leader said.

Leader feels that seeing the beauty of a stained-glass window doesn't have a lot to do with the physical eye, but with the "eyes in your heart and soul." The goal is to create a special place for worship in a modest way. Man is hit by so much that is fraudulent on the outside that he needs and desires an honest place to worship. The job of the artist who works in sacred art is then to design a special place where people will be electrified by the atmosphere and beauty, rather than by noise and confusion. For Professor Leader, this is done by designing windows with color and line to transform the light inside the building so that the people are transfigured by the "baptism of light."

In his art, Professor Leader believes in honor and honesty, and the work ethic. He tries to make a synthesis of the verbal and the manual. His versatility doesn't just happen; he works at it.

## poetics with wellek on monday night

A special Notre Dame University lecture entitled "Poetics and Interpretation" will be delivered by Rene Wellek, Sterling Professor Emeritus of Comparative Literature at Yale University, on Monday evening April 29 at 8:30 p.m. in the Notre Dame Memorial Library Auditorium. Professor Wellek's lecture is jointly sponsored by the Department of English and the Department of Modern and Classical Languages, College of Arts and Letters; everyone is invited to attend free of charge. Following the lecture, a reception in his honor will be held at 10:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame University Faculty Club, where Professor Wellek will meet informally with faculty and students. His first visit to the Notre Dame campus will also continue through part of Tuesday April 30.

Rene Wellek is the leading Comparative Literature scholar and critic in the United States at this time, as well as one of the most prominent voices in the international field. In addition to numerous articles and essays published over the last forty years on the comparative study of literature as a unified discipline, Mr. Wellek's most influential work has been *A History of Modern Criticism* (1750-1950), published by Yale University Press, of which four volumes have already appeared and the final fifth volume is currently in process dealing with 20th-Century critics of literature. His earlier book written jointly with Austin Warren, *Theory of Literature* (3rd revised edition, Harcourt 1962), has long been a favored source and guide for students of literature, and a secular scripture for graduate students in the Comparative Literature field. Throughout his long career, Rene Wellek's wide learning and sound judgment have been equaled only by his gracious humanity and his devotion to the personal as well as professional welfare of his colleagues and students.

Professor Wellek is currently in residence at Indiana University in Bloomington as the visiting Patten Lecturer for Spring Semester 1974. In addition to delivering the Patten Lecture Series later to be published, he is



also conducting courses at Indiana University for graduate and undergraduate students. Mr. Wellek received his Ph.D. in Comparative Literature at King's College, University of London in 1926, and before going to Yale in 1946 he taught at the universities of Princeton, London and Iowa, among other schools. At Yale University he was the Chairman and Director of Graduate Studies in Comparative Literature from 1959 to 1972, and in that field he has since 1952 held a Sterling Professorship, the principal faculty honor that Yale University can bestow. Mr. Wellek has received honorary degrees from ten other universities, including Oxford, Harvard, Rome, Columbia, Louvain and Michigan. He is an active member of many professional societies in this country and abroad, and a Founding Editor of the leading journal *Comparative Literature*.

coming soon:

a preview of the freshman humanities festival...

the horror, the horror





## The addition of a Point- Counterpoint deletion

Editor:

I want to express my appreciation for the opportunity to contribute my letter to "Point-Counterpoint" which appeared in The Observer for April 23. I was a little disappointed though, that the last paragraph was omitted, doubtless for the valid journalistic reason that you ran out of space. I felt that it was the most important part of the letter, and that's why I put it in the anchor position.

Sincerely yours,  
James P. Danehy

**Editors' Note:** Here is the reprint of the omitted part of Dr. Danehy's letter.

In the solemn mass last September which consecrated this academic year the Provost of the University expressed his belief that the Christian presence in this institution would be largely the result of indefinable, but nevertheless recognizable, attitudes and actions flowing there from on the part of the faculty. I subscribe to every word of that sermon and I believe that this letter is full consistent with it. Returning to the note of cooperation, with which I opened this letter, would it not be a wonderfully Christian example to set for the entire University community if our large class demonstrated that it refused any longer to tolerate cheating?

## Party problem one for Indiana

Editor:

Over the summer Mr. Faccenda, John Macheca and the Central Staff spent most of their time developing a philosophy of Student

Affairs and rewriting the rules which were presented to the SLC for approval. The recent Court ruling will force a change in the rules and the general policy regarding parties and alcohol. The immediate result was a change in plans for the Irish Wake and an emergency meeting of the SLC to discuss the revised rules. The immediate effect was a disappointment for Tom Eichler, Ron Paja and Wally Gasior who had worked so hard and long to make the An Tostal conclusion a super time. Students who had planned parties for the weekend found out that permission was no longer present while the SLC discussed what to do.

Perhaps the greatest disappointment comes to Mr. Faccenda and John Macheca who have devoted so much of their time in an effort to improve the social atmosphere on campus. If anyone questions their sincerity they need only talk to someone who has worked with Dean Macheca in preparation for a party. His concern for the social problems at Notre Dame is encouraging yet the full results of his efforts will never be seen until the State of Indiana lowers the drinking age. As someone who attempted in vain last year to get permission to serve one glass of wine at the Farley Striders banquet in Stepan Center it was quite apparent that Mr. Faccenda and Dean Macheca had recognized the need for hall gatherings and large parties. The State has dealt a severe blow to a wanting social life and a Student Affairs Philosophy which was willing to take a chance where students were willing to accept responsibility for their party.

I for one want to express my gratitude to all the people on the SLC who worked long hours on the rules and a dedicated Student Affairs staff who recognized a problem and devoted their energies toward implementing a policy genuinely created to make a social life part of the campus. The efforts of students interested in changing the policy which the University will be forced to adopt should now be directed at the Indiana State House rather than the Administration Building as should the efforts of the Student Affairs Staff.

Chris Singleton

## From both sides

Dear Editor:

I am a student worker at the North Dining Hall and would like to reply to the letter which referred to the service at the South Dining Hall during Easter break.

I too stayed here over the break and only one wing of the S.D.H. was open but this did not seem to cause any apparent problems. As a matter of fact, there was less waiting in line, and the food seemed tastier than the food served in the N.D.H. Students were able to find places to sit and eat in a dining hall which has a good atmosphere. Since only 1500-1600 students stayed on campus for the short break, only one wing was needed to accommodate the "inordinately high" number of students. Besides, the other wing was being cleaned at the time.

Concerning the discourtesy of one of the employees, I am unaware of the isolated incident mentioned. And though the student should have bussed the tray correctly, the employee who cursed him was wrong. However, most of the time the workers at the dining halls are courteous and helpful.

Finally, the N.D. Food Services tries to do what they can on a minimal budget. The dining halls are appropriated 80 cents per meal for every student. That is only \$16.80 per week per student. With the dining halls trying to serve more than 4500 students three times a day, seven days a week on this budget, the food is just not going to be like that served at home. And since the "food ecology" program has begun, most students are now taking it upon themselves to be more conscious of waste and destruction. I certainly hope the students who complain so vehemently about the quality of food took the few minutes to fill out one of the questionnaires a few weeks ago. This helps the management ascertain what you do or do not like.

Undoubtedly, the food service can be improved. But students must cooperate and meet the management halfway. The use of feedback cards, questionnaires, and less waste and destruction provides this opportunity. I have seen the food service from both the outside and inside of the operation, and most workers do a good job. The rest is up to us.

Sincerely,  
Joseph P. LaFlare

## Hindsight

## Registration-go-round

—dave hayes—

Dim hall lights reveal a corridor strewn with bodies. An amorphous mass of humanity litters the floor with an order that is only faintly discernable. The end of the line is certainly not apparent but its origin is betrayed by a few students who cuddle the department door with an affection merited by their long wait. A coveted computer card will soon be the reward of these early-risers; the dreams of a much praised course will be fulfilled with the secretary's arrival. Shortly thereafter, however, these lucky few will no longer gloat as the nightmarish realization that they must find four additional courses dawns on them.

Further back in this same line are those who cannot assure themselves that their wait will not be in vain. Busy minds, boggled by the reality that the seven o'clock alarm may have sounded too late, count and recount the heads that separate them from their destination. Consternation written on their faces, they clutch the "Form 50" in one hand and leaf through the course-offerings list with the other. Amid grumblings of vaguely-articulated sense of inequity about the whole registration procedure, last minute consultations are held and the low-down—on professors is solicited.

Few experiences can claim to be as frustrating as registration often is. Waiting in line for an hour only to discover it leads into the wrong department; watching the last card of a desired course being handed to the guy in front of you; forgetting to bring along the "Form 50,—or to have it signed—these are the aggravations that make registration day such a dreaded event. But it is, finally, the diluted course selection that often is the result of the line-waiting hassles which is the primary source of frustration. Once a targeted course has been closed, a student flounders in ignorance as he attempts to find a replacement. Other course offerings in the same department may be a mystery to him, and a desperate decision to opt for a particular course may be ultimately predicated only on the fact that it is offered at a convenient time.

When registration day is done a student's course schedule for the ensuing semester may appear a hodgepodge of also rans. What began as the calculated pursuit of a few select courses may have ended in the random, flip-a-coin choice of schedule fillers. Thus while it seems inevitable that registration must produce the frustration of closed courses, it is tragic that alternative courses are grabbed with no real knowledge of what the implications might be.

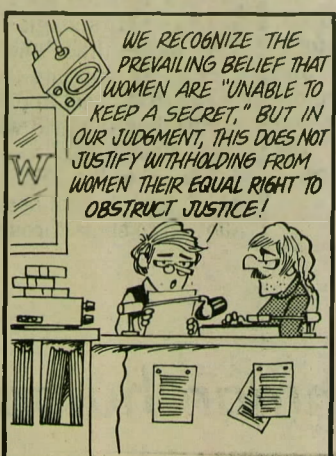
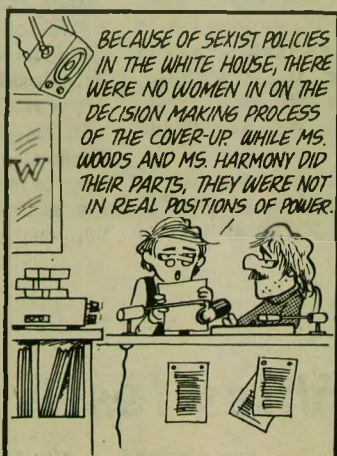
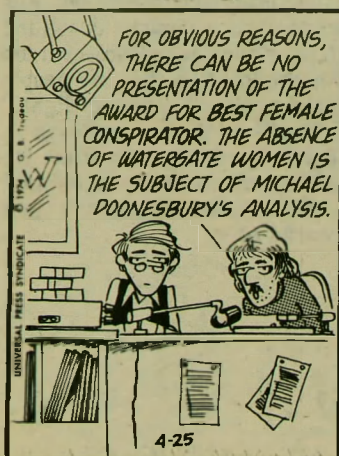
Certainly no student can ever completely anticipate the content of a future course offering, but some measure of guidance is essential so that the personal worth of a semester's classes is not decided on fate alone. Course Evaluation Booklets are a help but they can hardly hope to be comprehensive when an overworked and time-pressed staff is expected to give a definitive judgment about every course and its professor. "Meet your Major" nights are a good idea in fostering general subject-area directional aid, but they don't provide specific course advice.

What is needed are more university-sponsored informational services. Advice comes by word of mouth rather than from upper-classmen or graduate student advisors who have been through the mill; departmental course descriptions give little clue to a professor's classroom techniques. Only if such a network of experienced advisors is available can an interested student consider each course in a truly evaluative light. Instead he must now hope that his next door neighbor is a curricula expert.

But while the need for such an advisor system is mandatory, there is a deeper problem to consider which no informational framework can cope with. It is one thing to provide the mechanism necessary, quite another to facilitate its use. When rigid requirement-fulfilling timetables cannot be obviated a student often has no choice about the courses he must take. Moreover, he may be inclined to find "jock" courses and sacrifice his free electives to such deliverances from the grindstone. The criteria of judging the value of a course ultimately belongs to the individual, and so long as a demanding course is automatically considered out of the question, it is the student's fault that he cannot find what he wants.

The lines during this registration period will not be any shorter than before. Mangled bodies will cry out for a scape goat upon which they can vent their frustrations. Yet aimless and incoherent mutterings will do no good—if the problem is guidance or requirement restrictions, the university must be petitioned to that end and an adequate advisor system instituted and course flexibility engendered. But if the source of frustration is an internal evaluative standard which attitudinally prohibits any demanding electives, that is a personal fault that no policy decision can hope to reverse.

## Doonesbury



## the observer

Early Morning Editor: Al Rutherford  
Asst. Early Morning Editors: Mike Kulczycki and Dan Sanchez  
Layout Staff: Ginny Faust, Tim O'Reilly, Carolina  
Day Editors: Gregg Bangs, Rom Russo  
Copy Reader: Bob Quakenbush and Jeanie Murphy  
Features Page: J.R. Baker  
Compugraphic: Gary Allietta  
Night Controller: Phil Orscheln  
Typists: Barb Norcross, Barb Haug, Tom Modglin, John Flannigan, Gary Allietta  
Sports: Gregg Gorgan and Peg Lawlor



# POINT COUNTERPOINT

With the warm weather comes a renewed interest in clothing that allows comfort to travel hand-in-hand with high fashion. The hum-drum drab features of winter clothes are shucked for the flashy, personal expressiveness of springwear. With this in mind, Point-Counterpoint presents a look at:

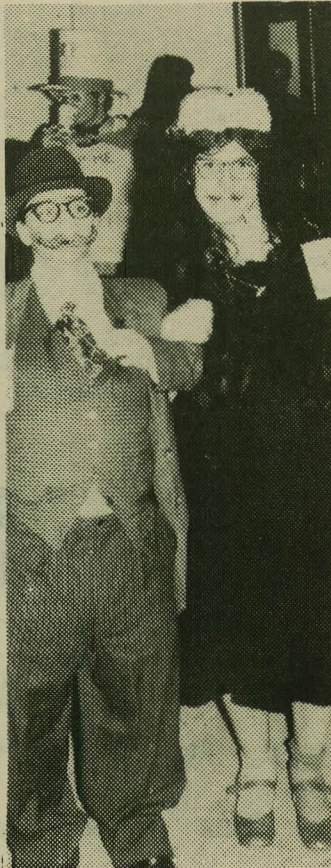
## Fashion At Notre Dame



The "Wet Look" is expected to make a strong comeback this season, with a devilish "do-it-yourself" twist. Once allowed to dry, these garments will assume the form and tightness of a "second skin", which is not so bad if you happen to be dissatisfied with the one you're wearing now. Ah, for the days of gold lame and treader pants.



Out for a night on the town? Ready to trip the light "fantastique"? The by-word for this "do your own thing, bambino!" The couple on the left is pictured in the more standard arrangement, which is not as interesting as the picture on the right, but which does carry a bit more of the old "coup de grace". (Mis-matched socks are optional.)



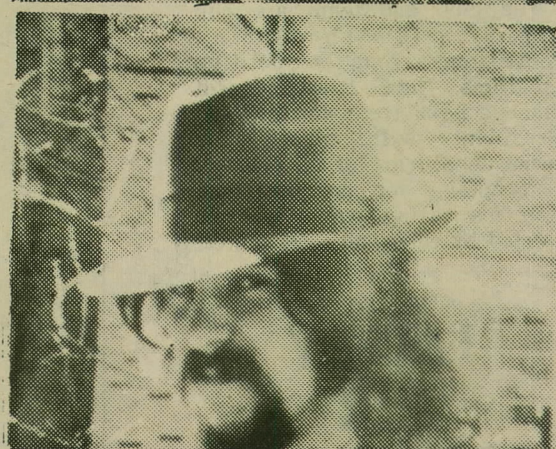
Let's look at this carefully. "Nonchalance" seems to be the key word for this style; blue denim cuffed pants, skinny belt, ruffled sleeves, open-collared shirt, and that all-important "windblown" hair to top it all off. It may seem totally casual, but one look at the Bonwit Teller price tag tells you differently. Lamp post is optional, though useful for the outdoors.



Everyone has some kind of roots to get back to, and this ordinary, everyday, run-of-the-mill college student is no exception. Tom Wolfe calls this "Rural Chic", and relates it to the revolt of middle-class kids. By wearing clothes such as these, they openly show how they are forsaking the values and mores of their urban upbringing. A lot of the people we talked to said that they wear them because they feel good. So much for sociological analysis.



The noble tattoo, once restricted to wear by drunken sailors and "Hell's Angels", is expected to gain new acceptance among the "nouveau riche". Something similar to the design shown here was seen worn by Princess Lee Radziwill at Truman Capote's Christmas party last February on the Riviera. Oh, the tastes of the beautiful people!



Hats have been on the upswing over the last few years. People from all walks of life, from John Shumate to these lowly students, are becoming concerned with what covers the head, beyond hair. The problem is that designers and stylists are locked into the "Gatsby-Sting-Godfather" look, and haven't developed anything original since. Look for a revival of Mickey Mouse ears among the more freakish elements.



# Durante performs at Waldorf

NEW YORK (UPI) — The Schnozzola won three standing ovations Tuesday from one of the toughest audiences in town.

Jimmy Durante, 81 and partly paralyzed as the result of a stroke in late 1972, made a dramatic and nostalgia-filled appearance at the 39th annual luncheon of the Banshees, held each year in conjunction with the American Newspaper Publishers Association convention.

With more than 1,000 persons sitting hushed in the Grand Ballroom of the Waldorf Astoria hotel, Durante, his voice barely above a whisper at times, sang two songs while seated in his wheelchair on the floor of the ballroom.

He wore his familiar crushed felt hat, cocked to one side, and there were moist eyes —and many tears —all around the room as he slowly sang "Inka-Dinka-Doo" and "Young at

Heart."

There was thunderous applause from the standing audience after each just as there had been when William Randolph Hearst Jr. presented Durante with the Banshees' "Silver Lady" award as an outstanding performer. The Hearst Corporation sponsors the luncheon.

"Thank you, folks," Durante, his voice quavering, said after each of the prolonged rounds of

applause.

"Now you know the meaning of the word star," columnist Bob Considine, the master of ceremonies, told the audience of editors and publishers.

Carol Channing, the Broadway singer and actress, presented one of her glittering fake diamond rings to Durante at the conclusion of her song "Diamonds Are A Girl's Best Friend."

"Our Jimmy is the brightest diamond of them all," she said to another round of applause for Durante who sat smiling.

He talked to dozens of the editors and publishers who came forward later.

Durante's left arm and left leg were partly paralyzed following the stroke in November, 1972. He has shown signs of progress in recent weeks,

taking a few steps with the aid of parallel bars. He told UPI senior editor Vernon Scott in an interview earlier this year he still practices the piano a few minutes each day.

Durante, who started in show business in 1910 as a piano player at Coney Island in his native New York, marked his 81st birthday Feb. 10.

His partners in 1930 were Eddie Jackson and Lou Clayton. Hearst, in presenting the award, said he first met Durante in those days.

"I am proud to give you this award —and anything else we can give you," Hearst said.

Durante and his wife of 14 years, Marjorie, make their home in Beverly Hills, Calif.

Mrs. Durante was with him Tuesday fighting back the tears during the performance.

## Immediate response needed

## Internship applications offered

Phyllis Mosley  
Staff Reporter

It is imperative that students interested in the Federal Summer Internship Program contact the Placement Bureau Office immediately as the names of nominees must be sent to Washington this week.

The positions offer practical experience in the administrative, professional, or technical career fields for which a college degree is the usual basic requirement for employment. These positions begin in June and last until the beginning of the fall semester. Salary ranges from \$138-\$191 per week (grades 4,5,7). Nominees will be screened by a special faculty committee.

There are specific requirements for each position. However, there are also minimum requirements for all positions. These are:

- a) Nominees must have completed 60 semester hours by June 1, 1974 or be a current graduate student.
- b) Undergraduates are required to be in the upper third of their class.
- c) Graduates must be in the top

half of their class.

d) Nominees must be citizens of the United States.

Interested students may see Dr.

Willemin in the Placement Bureau Office located in room 222 of the administration building or call 6255.

## Ski team selects new officers

John Goss and Stan G. Ripcho, both from Zahm Hall, were elected Co-Presidents of the Notre Dame Ski Club and Team. Connie Esposito from Farley Hall was elected Vice-President.

Because so few club and team members were able to attend the election meeting on April 2, it was decided to hold the election by mail ballot. The race for President was neck-to-neck and ended in a tie.

The club and team are one organization sponsoring recreational and competitive programs. The Co-Presidents will manage the ski team, and the Vice-President will direct the recreational trips for the club.

Cocaptains for the men and women's racing teams will be elected by each unit next winter.

## EMERY AIR FREIGHT

Makes going  
home easy!!!

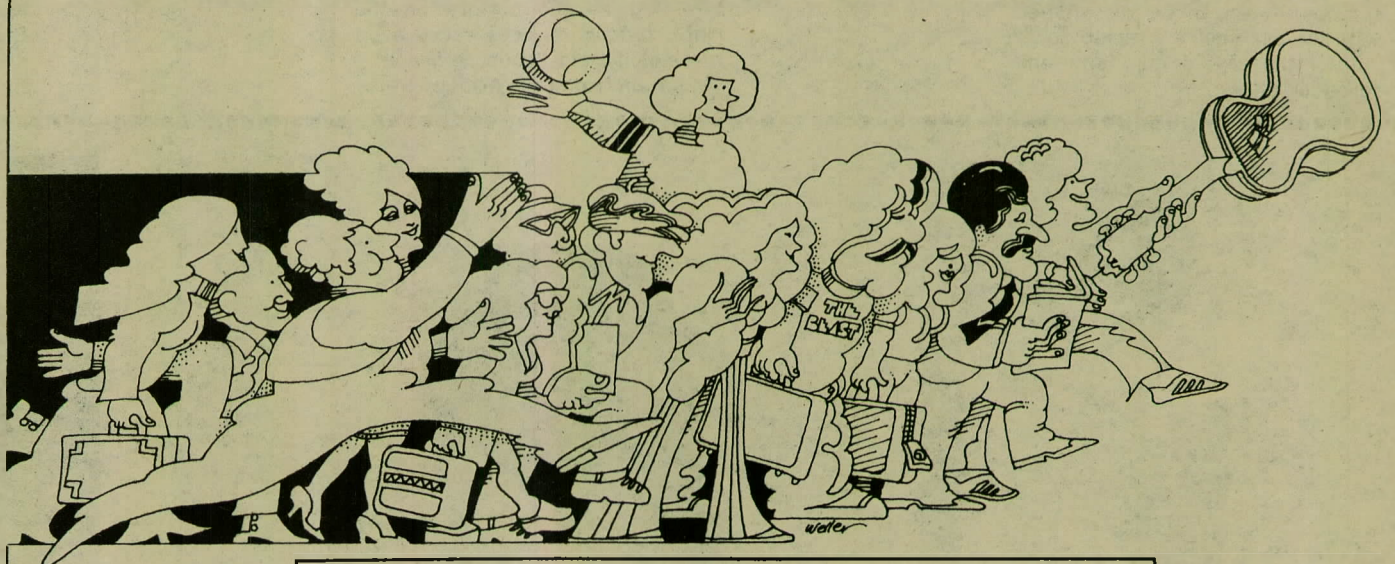
1. Pick up at your dorm
2. Deliver at your home - anywhere in the free world

for details call:

233- 3127

# WE REALLY MOVE OUR TAIL AND YOURS TO LOS ANGELES FOR \$126.

(\$14 less than anybody's Coach fare)



We also have Economy service to

DENVER	\$ 72	SAVE \$10
COLORADO SPRINGS	\$ 72	SAVE \$10
EL PASO	\$ 93	SAVE \$12
ONTARIO, CALIF.	\$126	SAVE \$14

The only non-stop Economy service to

ALBUQUERQUE	\$ 86	SAVE \$ 9
-------------	-------	-----------

And the only Economy service to

KANSAS CITY	\$ 39	SAVE \$ 4
-------------	-------	-----------

Fares include tax.

We're the only airline to offer Economy fares throughout our route system. So depending where home is, it may cost you less to fly Continental. So call your travel agent, our partner in getting things done, or Continental at 686-6500. We can probably get you where you live—for less.

We really move our tail for you.

## CONTINENTAL AIRLINES

The Proud Bird with the Golden Tail.



# Center cites tornado precautions

by John DeCoursey  
Staff Reporter

With the coming of spring the possibility of tornadoes occurring increases and people should be aware of precautions to take in the event that a tornado strikes their area. Frederick Ostby, Deputy Director of the National Severe Storms Forecast Center in Kansas City, Missouri, listed several precautions people should take when seeking protection from a tornado.

"When a tornado is sighted, people should go to the basement if one is available," Ostby said. "In buildings, the interior area offers good protection, and a bathroom offers especially good protection."

Ostby suggested, "If you are in a basement, get underneath a sturdy object like a table. A person should protect his head with a blanket or, if possible, a football helmet or something similar. This is a good safety measure because most fatalities or injuries caused by a tornado are head injuries. We used

to suggest that people should position themselves in the southwest corner of the basement, but now we suggest that people get in the most secure corners where no objects are hanging from the ceiling or wall and is void of unstable furniture."

Ostby talked about other possible situations and the precautions a person should take. "An apartment is a fairly safe structure in a tornado as there are very few instances where apartments have been destroyed. In high rise buildings, get away from windows and go to the interior. In an open field, find a low spot preferably a ditch. If you are in a car, and you can see that the tornado is moving towards you, abandon the car and get in a ditch, since it is very difficult to outrun a tornado. If an overpass is close by, go there. If the tornado is moving away, continue driving. There is another important point to remember if you're in a house. If you have time, open the windows to equalize the pressure. If the

windows are closed, an explosive effect could result if a tornado went directly over the house."

Discussing the difference between a tornado watch and warning, Ostby said, "A tornado watch is issued when possible severe weather conditions exist, and it is issued one to three hours before the severe weather is expected to strike. The average area that is covered by a tornado watch is about 25,000 square miles, approximately the size of Indiana. When a tornado watch is issued, people shouldn't be alarmed and run immediately for cover, but they should be aware that they are in an area of possible tornado development. They can go on with their regular activities, but should keep posted on the weather situation by listening to the radio and T.V."

"A tornado warning is issued when a tornado is sighted, and people should take cover immediately."

Discussing the problem of public

apathy towards a tornado watch, Ostby said, "People shouldn't be apathetic to being in a watch area. Tornadoes cover a small area in the few minutes that they are touching the ground. The average tornado sweeps an area of approximately one square mile. Since the area covered by a tornado is usually so small, the tornado usually affects only a small part of the tornado watch area. The likelihood of a tornado striking at any one spot is very minute. Thus people ignore the tornado watch and assume that if a tornado does touch down, it won't be in their area. However, people should realize that for every watch issued by the center, there is a fifty percent chance that a tornado will appear and that there is always the possibility of the tornado striking

their area."

Describing the susceptibility of northern Indiana to tornadoes, Ostby said, "Northern Indiana is not in the heart of the tornado area, but the tornadoes that do strike the area have often been large and deadly."

**BOAC**

**We still have  
Youth Fares  
to Europe**

Call Clark 234-2098 and  
save money.

## Glickstein favors court ruling in student discrimination case

By Gregg Bangs  
Staff Reporter

"In a way the decision is disappointing, for it would have been interesting to see if the Washington Law School program of admissions would have been continued, but I'm glad that DeFunis did not get the decision" stated Howard Glickstein, director of the Center for Civil Rights at

the Law School in reference to the recent Supreme Court Decision, DeFunis versus the University of Washington.

The court case dates back to 1970, when Marco DeFunis applied to the University of Washington Law School. He was rejected and promptly filed suit against the University charging that it

discriminated against Caucasians. He based his suit on the fact that members of minority races with lower law board scores and grade point averages were being accepted before whites who had higher scores in both categories.

The case eventually went to the Washington State Supreme Court which ruled that the Washington University Law School could set their own standards for admission. It was then appealed to the United States Supreme Court.

In the meantime, DeFunis, through intense litigation, was accepted to the Law School in 1971. He is now scheduled to graduate in the spring of 1974.

It was the promise made by the Law School guaranteeing DeFunis' graduation that the Supreme Court decided not to rule on the decision. The decision made by the Washington State Supreme Court now stands as law regarding this decision.

When asked to compare the admittance standards at Notre Dame with those at Washington University, Glickstein replied "one immediate difference between the two schools is that Washington is a public institution while Notre Dame is a private school."

"Even though we do not have to follow guidelines set down for schools, I would have to say that the Notre Dame Law School has an affirmative approach in attracting minorities."

Referring back to the DeFunis case, Glickstein thought that the Court might have withheld their decision on the case because "they did not want to reach their decision on this type of case too quickly. They might have wanted to see where the country was going on such a type of case."

## SLA robbery car found, suspects still at large

By ART MCGINN

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — The FBI Wednesday located two rented getaway cars used by Patricia Hearst and members of the Symbionese Liberation Army in a San Francisco bank holdup April 15.

Charles W. Bates, the FBI agent in charge of the Hearst kidnapping investigation, said the light green 1973 sedan and green 1974 compact were located in a parking garage at the Japanese Cultural Center, west of San Francisco's downtown and about four miles from the robbery site.

Bates said the cars apparently had been in the garage only a day or two, although the robbery took place nine days ago. He said downtown garages were checked right after the robbery, and the cultural center garage could have been checked before the cars were left there. He said there was no way to tell when the cars had been left, because no ticket from the automatic machine was left on them.

An FBI spokesman at the garage said nothing of significance was found in the cars, just "candy wrappers, that kind of stuff." He said the cars were noticed during a routine check by garage personnel after they had been left unclaimed. The garage called the car rental firm, which in turn notified the FBI.

Miss Hearst, who was kidnapped by the SLA Feb. 4, was identified from pictures taken by a bank camera as one of five persons who participated in the robbery, in which more than \$10,000 was taken and two bystanders were shot and wounded as the robbers made their escape.

Because authorities were not certain whether Miss Hearst was a willing participant, she is being sought only as a material witness. Federal bank robbery warrants have been issued against four others, three women and a man, who also took part.

**the distillery**



Jim  
'63  
Chuck  
'65

1723 S. Bend Avenue 272-9800

**SPRING SPECIALS**

CASE SPECIAL--LESS THAN \$4.00

12 pack--less than \$2.30

6 pack--less than \$1.16

Many brands have been marked down  
**COLD OR WARM--SAME PRICE**

EAST ON EDISON - LEFT AT LINEBACKER 200 yds. on left  
10 percent DISCOUNT ON CALL A DAY AHEAD  
CASES OF LIQUOR AND WINE TO ORDER KEGS

## SMC Religious Studies Courses for fall, 1974

101 Biblical Theology 9TT11 Werner  
111 The Religious Attitude 9 & 10 MWF Maltis  
151 The Catholic Experience 1 & 12 MWF  
211 Images of Jesus 11 & 12 MWF Weiss  
311 Story & Theology 1TT3 Malits, Burrell, Hauerwas (same as Theo 311 Auto & Rev)  
316 Early Xian Archeology 9 MWF Weiss  
331 Contemporary Moral Issues 10TT12, 1TT3  
356 World Justice & Church 1TT3 Werner  
411 Thomas Merton 9TT11 Malits

For SMC students, 100-200 level courses fulfill core requirement; 300-400 are electives.  
For ND students, 100-200 RLST courses count toward Theo requirement as first courses; 300-400 qualify as Theo second courses.

Registration Thurs-Tues, 8:30-3:00 in RLST alcove, ground floor, North Wing, Madeleva. For convenience of ND students, someone from RLST will be at ND Theo desk Fri, 8:30-12 and Mon, 10:30-3; all other times ND students must register in Madeleva.



**The Windjammer**

1637 Lincoln Wgy West

- ★ Four expert barber/stylists
- ★ Complete line of RK hair care products
- ★ New customers always welcome
- ★ Call now for an appointment

**232-6622**



## Among 500 participants

## ND Swim Team to ride bikes for retarded

by Mary Janca  
Staff Reporter

Notre Dame Swim Team members, including Coach Dennis Stark, will be among an estimated 500 cyclists participating in the second annual "Ride-a-Bike-for-the-Retarded" this Sunday.

Stark and his swimmers hope

each ND student not already committed to the project would sponsor one member of the swim team for 4 cents per mile.

This fund raising project is sponsored by the local chapter of the Indiana State Teachers Association. Anticipated proceeds of \$50,000 will go to Logan Center and the Council for the Retarded of

St. Joseph County.

The 25-mile riverside route begins at 1:00 p.m. from Logan Center, at the corner of Angela and Eddy streets.

Prior to the 25-mile ride, cyclists are to obtain sponsors who will pledge a certain amount of money per mile ridden. Anyone wishing to donate 10 cents or more per mile may do so by calling Logan Center before 5 p.m. daily, according to John Neiderman, registration committee chairman.

At the four checkpoints along the route, registration forms will be

stamped to record the distance ridden, and weary riders will have the opportunity to rest or end their ride.

Collection of pledges will be made next week. Each rider is to turn in his pledges and orange registration form to Logan Center.

A popcorn wagon, which will sell popcorn, sno-cones, and cotton candy for nominal prices, will be on hand throughout the afternoon in Logan Center's parking lot. All proceeds for it will be donated to the project by concessionaire Jim Hanna.

Hanna, a South Bend bus driver,

said that he wanted to raise money for the event and rather than sponsor a rider or ride himself decided to donate his time, concessions stand, and refreshments.

Already dedicated to helping the retarded, Hanna has been granted state approval to take retarded individuals in to his home, and thus for the past four years has been sharing his home with two retarded adults. Prior to this, he lived in Michigan where he also worked with the retarded.

25 per cent of the rider's proceeds will go to the Indiana Association for Retarded Children, while 75 per cent will go to the Council for the Retarded of St. Joseph County, based at Logan Center.

The Council plans to use its allotment to help implement its new Community Residential Service Program, said Logan's recreation director and member of the Ride-a-Bike committee, Bill Locke.

"The program is designed to house individuals who are independent. We will strive toward independent living, even to the tune of living in apartments," Locke stated.

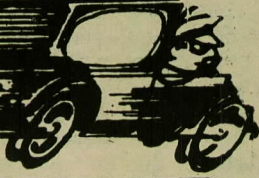
So far, many are endorsing the promotion, including University President Theodore Hesburgh, Gov. Otis Bowen, Congressman John Brademas, who will cut the ceremonial ribbon, Navy ROTC, Circle K, the Flying Club, and the Neighborhood Study Help Program.

To be a swim team sponsor, call Coach Stark at his office 6222, his home at 232-9251, or by contacting Captain Ed Graham, 423 Lyons, phone 7965 or captain-Elect Jim Kane, 313 Morrissey, at 3575.

For other information on the bike-a-thon, contact Neiderman at 7819, or SMC representative Sue Maude at 5224.

## Action

## Express



## Who won the WRBR motorcycle?

Miss Linda Howard is the proud owner of the WRBR Kawasaki 90. She guessed that it was 12 feet underground at the southeast corner of McKinley and Division in Mishawaka. There just happens to be a gas station there and evidently the motorcycle was hidden in the gas storage tanks.

## What do Juniors who have not returned their yearbook proofs do with them now?

Now that the Delma representative has left LaFortune, proofs can be returned by mail. On the back of the pose you select, write "yearbook choice," "order choice," or both. Enclose you order on a separate piece of paper as well, and note Delma's recommendations as to the minimum amount that should be paid at the time you order. (Full payment at this time is easiest.) Address your proofs to:

Delma  
225 Park Ave. South  
N.Y., N.Y. 10003

## How did the goldfish get into the lake?

The lakes used to be full of bass and bluegill. About ten years ago some fishermen must have dumped some live bait into the lake. This bait just happened to be carp. Over the years they multiplied and their descendants are the "goldfish" in the lake.

## History micro-courses offered to undergrads

The history department summer session is offering several new micro-courses to undergraduates including The Phenomenon of the American Woman, The Miracle of Japan Crises in Modern History, The Contemporary Presidency, and African Perspective. Each involves approximately ten hours of class work spread over a two-week period and carries one credit hour. Students may enroll for microcourses in any or all of the three successive segments of the summer term, which extends from June 25 to August 8.

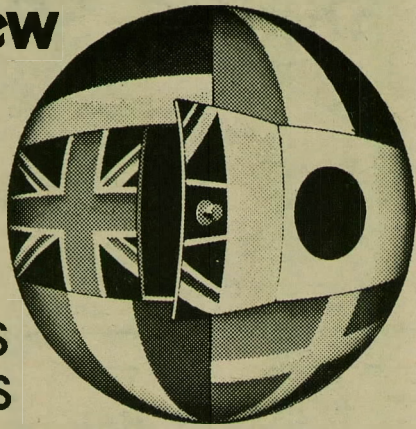
From June 25 to July 9 the following microcourses will be offered: Bismarck: Man and Statesman (Flood); Jeffersonian Ascendancy (Kerby); African Perspective (Walshe); Dynamic Century, 1815 - 1914 (Ward); The Contemporary Presidency (De Santis); The Japanese Miracle (Shaw); Road to World War II

(Flood); and The American Revolution (Quill).

Offerings in the second period from July 10 to July 24 include War and Peace Since 1945 (Ward); The Old South, 1790 - 1860 (Quill); The Contemporary Papacy (Kritzeck); Age of Exploration, 1400 - 1650 (Szczesniak); The New Deal and Foreign Affairs (De Santis); Crises That Shaped Modern History (Ward); The American Woman (Moore); and The Expansion of Islam (Kritzeck).

The final period from July 25 to August 8 offers Great Men of the Renaissance (Szczesniak); The Union, 1861 - 1865 (Kerby); U.S. and China in the 20th Century (Shaw); Background of Modern Totalitarianism (Norling); The Last West (De Santis); Medieval Contributions to Western Civilization (Moore); Reconstruction, 1865 - 1876 (Kerby); and U.S. and Japan in the 20th Century (Shaw).

We've opened a whole new world of parts.



Auto parts for imports

Announcing a new service in town to help import car owners. Now, you can get replacement parts for imports from us. We're headquarters for Worldparts... a comprehensive line of import car parts, covering the 16 most popular imports... or, 92% of the imports on America's highways.

Worldparts are quality-made parts including engine parts, fuel and oil system parts, electrical parts, clutch and transmission parts, heating and cooling parts, steering and suspension parts, brake and wheel parts, and exhaust systems.

Let Worldparts open a whole new world of import car parts and service for you.

**WORLDPARTS**

Auto Parts for Imports • Division of Maremont Corporation

VOLKSWAGEN • TOYOTA • DATSUN • OPEL • VOLVO • MERCEDES • MG • FIAT • TRIUMPH  
RENAULT • CAPRI • PORSCHE • SAAB • JAGUAR • BMW • AUDI • PINTO • (ENGINE PARTS)

We're headquarters for Worldparts—call us for a service expert near you.

**Roseland Automotive Supply Inc**

320 Dixieway N. (at the light)  
South Bend, Indiana  
272-6700

Observer ads get results!!!!

## THANKS FOR MAKING AN TOSTAL '74 THE BEST ONE EVER

Tom Eichler  
Bob Quakenbush  
Kathy Keyes  
Patti Lurel  
Fred Baranowski  
Tom Porter  
Bob "Cheetah" Fahrenbach  
Mary Jane Bolinski  
Marty Kabbes  
Kevin Maguire  
Mike Henke  
Julie Griffin  
Mary Kay Kelly  
Jeanelle Naquin  
Margaret Gibbons  
Jan Huber  
Herb Thiele  
Art Ferranti  
Eileen Concannon  
Butch Ward  
Gary Allietta  
Al Rutherford  
Bill Brink  
John Flannigan  
Joe Abell  
Dan Barrett  
Jerry Lutkus  
Jim Rosini  
Vince Meconi  
Mike "Hush" Brauweiler  
Lou Myers  
Rory Moran  
Kevin O'Neal  
Tom Venn  
Judy Kula

Betsy Kall  
Debbie Schoeberlein  
Mary Ellen Vonesch  
Ellie Quinn  
Katy Ryan  
Bill Hendrick  
Eileen Flanigan  
Paula Tossi  
Vinnie Moschello  
Nancy Cueroni  
Pat McLaughlin  
Rich Donovan  
Tom Drape  
Terry Keeney  
Joe Russo  
Erin Donovan  
Don McIntyre  
Carlos Brezina  
Mike Vecley

The Answering Service  
of 113 Dillon

Jim E. Brogan  
John Macheca  
Phil Facenda  
Dave Schlaver  
Terry Lally  
Ed Lyon  
Al Silota  
John Swain  
Harold Benninghoff  
Paul Rhodts  
Brother Beatice  
Arthur Pears

Hannah Eldred  
Maureen Muldoon  
Marge Strantz  
Louise Nye  
Karlene Henshaw  
ND Student Gov't.  
SMC Student Gov't.

ND and SMC Food  
Services

ND-SM'D Student Body  
and

The Hall President's  
Council

Signed  
Wally Gasior  
Ron Paja



## Junior Margie Fuchs

# SMC picks Social Commissioner

by Judy Peterson  
Staff Reporter

Margie Fuchs has been selected as the new St. Mary's Social Commissioner. Fuchs, who is presently serving as the commission's movie coordinator, will replace Denise Peterson.

There are five other positions on the commission, four of which have already been filled. Mary Lou Bilek, the present assistant Social Commissioner, will continue in that post. Diane Johnson will serve as movie coordinator and Pat O'Loughlin will be the off-campus coordinator. Terry Schneider and Megan Lewis have been appointed as special events coordinators, another person is being sought to fill the third opening as special events coordinator. Representatives from each hall have also been appointed to the committee.

Although no concrete plans for next year have been made, Fuchs stated that the committee would like to expand their program to include more activities. An annual Octoberfest has been proposed, with events such as picnics,

## Obscenity law banned in Boston

BOSTON (UPI) — Everything faintly smacking of prurience, so the tradition went, used to be banned in Boston. Now nothing is.

Massachusetts' highest court has struck down the state's anti-obscenity law on grounds it is so ambiguous in the light of U.S. Supreme Court rulings that it is unworkable.

The decision left Massachusetts, for the first time in 200 years, with no laws or legal restraints against obscenity.

"People are entitled to know what they may or may not do under the threat of imprisonment or fines," the state Supreme Judicial Court said in a 4-3 decision Tuesday. "Our general obscenity statutes do not furnish any guidance.

"If there is to be regulation in the Commonwealth in the area of the sale or showing of pornographic works to adults, it must be achieved by explicit new legislation" which specifically defines what cannot be shown or described, the court said

## K of C Grand Knight elected

by Ken Bradford  
Staff Reporter

Senior Tom Dechant was elected Grand Knight at the Knights of Columbus elections yesterday afternoon. Elected Deputy Grand Knight was Sophomore Dave Thackston.

Other newly elected officers include Pat Keating as Chancellor, Don Trayer as Warden, Al Emilian as Advocate, Tom Klein as Treasurer, Steve Lucero as Inside Guard, Rene Pina as Outside Guard, and Eli Shaheen as Trustee.

All new officers will be officially installed at a May 6 meeting at 7 p.m.

Members are also reminded that a Council picnic will be held Saturday, April 27. A bus will leave the council at 10:30 a.m.

bonfires and possibly a concert planned.

The Commission, which received \$5,000.00 from SMC Student Government this year, would like to see more inter-hall planning and activities. Fuchs pointed out that, "a lot of people on campus com-

plain that there isn't enough to do. We want their suggestions and we want to fulfill the students' desires."

"We know we didn't sponsor enough things this year," continued Fuchs, "but it was primarily an organizational year.



"We want to tap St. Mary's potential in an effort to improve the social climate."

**Avon** 307 S. MICH. ST.  
• 288-7800 • Starts Tomorrow  
open 6:00 p.m.

## Double Feature - Academy Award Show

Best Actor - Jack Lemmon in

"Save the Tiger"

Best Supporting Actress - Tatum O'Neal

and Ryan O'Neal in

"Paper Moon"

## A Must for those considering Law School

# LAWYER NIGHT

"Special talks by four South Bend  
lawyers"

Sponsored by the Pre-Law Society

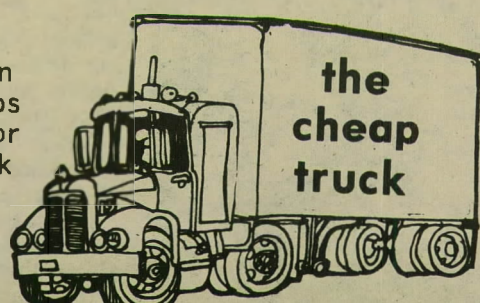
**Library Auditorium**  
**7:30 PM Sunday April 28**

# YOU DECIDE!

Take the cheap truck to  
New York and save!

	Met Club	Cheap Truck
Trunks	\$8	\$6
Suitcases	\$5	\$4
Boxes	\$3	\$3

For information  
and sign ups  
call: Mike or  
Bob 1248 Frank  
8823



One of our main problems was that we weren't advertised adequately. We couldn't get to the people." Fuchs concluded by saying, "St.

mary's has a lot of potential; next year we want to tap this potential in an effort to improve the social climate."

## CLASSIFIED ADS

### NOTICES

CHEAPEST WAY TO TRAVEL! SCOOTER Britain - Europe \$33 a week. Lambretta - seats two. Also Worldwide Overland Camping and lowest air fares. Trail Blazers TOLL FREE 800-223-5586.

Experienced typist will do: term papers, manuscripts, etc. Call 233-5332.

SUMMER STORAGE: Reserve space now at Mrs. Cooper's. Clean, dry, secure and reasonable. Will pick up outside dorm. 272-3004.

THE DOMINICANS educators, preachers, pastors, missionaries, counselors. A community of men praying and working together, bringing the Word of the Gospel to the spiritual, intellectual and social needs of the world today. Write to Rev. Joseph Payne O.P., 5 Hill House Avenue, New Haven, Conn. 06505.

GRADUATES: Would you like to teach for two years in Samoa (South Pacific)? See Fr. Schlaver, LaFortune - 7308. Other opportunities available.

Baggage Truck going to Southern Connecticut. For information call Jan 8048.

MET CLUB: Deposits will be collected Mon. Apr. 29 McCandless Hall 5-7p.m. Tues. Apr. 30 B-P Lounge 5-7p.m. Wed. May 1 Morrissey Lounge 5-7p.m. Bikes, typewriters, golf clubs will not be taken unless deposits are received. For information call Bill Kelly 234-5193.

TYPING - Term papers, thesis, dissertations. Professionally done with electric typewriter, carbon ribbon. Reasonable. Call 233-6638.

LOGAN VOLUNTEERS. 6 p.m. Dinner Fri. Apr. 26 for information call Kevin 8926 or Dave 3559. Saturday Rec. 1-3:30 p.m.

TAKE CHEAP TRUCK!! To New York, for the best results at the lowest prices. Deposits are now being taken in 365 Alumni and 209 St. Ed's. For further information call Mike or Bob at 1248 or Frank at 8823.

### WANTED

HOUSE PARENTS: Married couple, preferably without children to live in Girls Group Home. Room and board plus monthly salary. \$400 upward depending on experience. Summer job with possibility of continuation. Husband may work or study outside Home. Time off is provided. Call Mrs. Carol Wilken at 233-9491.

HELP WANTED! OVERSEAS JOBS - Australia, Europe, S. America, Africa. Students all professions and occupations \$700 to \$3000 monthly. Expenses paid, overtime, sightseeing, Free information. TRANS WORLD RESEARCH CO. Dept. F3 P.O. Box 603, Corte Madera, CA. 94925.

Wanted: 1 or 2 bedroom apartment for a married couple. Must be within walking distance of I.U.S.B. Call John 282-1568.

2 roommates for house off Eddy. For fall. Call 234-2344 or 8691.

Want to buy 3 speed bike. Preferably girl's Call 289-5794.

WINDJAMMER, Jazz-Rock ensemble, looking for experienced bass guitarist for next year. Call now for Aud. Jim 1409.

Need two riders down to the Kentucky Derby and back. Share gas. Leave May 3 return May 5. Call Mark 3689.

For Sale: Panasonic 8-track tape deck. 1 yr. old. Call Gary 233-4669 or at Observer office.

### FOR SALE

FURNITURE: Living room and bedroom. Excellent condition, reasonable price. Must relocate. Call 272-0456.

Webcor Stereo. Includes AM-FM Garrard automatic turntable - stereo 8-track - 2 Webcor speakers. Excellent sound. Excellent condition. \$325 Call 1024.

Handmade Indian Turquoise Jewelry from New Mexico. Fine selection of bracelets, rings, watchbands, accessories. Call 7833 or drop by 10 Lyons.

1968 Chevy Imp. Custom V8, blue. radio, excellent tires, clean, reliable. \$800, Jim 283-7733 1-4.

For Sale: Standard 3-speed bike. Good condition \$15 or best offer. Call Charley 1409.

Sony STR-110 Am-FM stereo receiver. Includes Sony TC-121 cassette and speakers. 6 months old. Excellent condition. Call 8728.

Sony trinitron color T.V. Solid state KV-1201. only 6 months old. Excellent condition. Call 8728.

Panasonic Amp, turntable 4 speakers - 1 1/2 yr. old - nice sound, nice price Call Steve 234-7848.

1966 Ford Fairlane. Asking price \$375. If interested Call Rick Pyfer 234-8052.

Stereo Multiplex. Includes a BSR turntable, stereo 8-track, AM-FM radio, 2 speakers, amplifier, and stand. 6 months old - excellent condition. \$ 120. Call Mark 3689.

Panasonic - SE-990 combination - turntable, AM-FM Stereo, cassette, Air suspended speakers. \$140. Dave 3279.

### LOST AND FOUND

Lost in Space Tech: Soc. Psych. notebook; IMPORTANT!!! Call Larry 3301.

Lost: Silver Medal (Head of Christ) on chain. Important memento. Please call 8653.

Lost: 1974 N.D. ring; Blue stone, initials KPMCK. Probably on interhall softball field, Tuesday April 16. Call Kevin 3138 REWARD!

Lost: N.D. ring Saturday Initials M.K.D. REWARD!! \$10. Call Mary 8253.

Lost: '74 class ring yellow gold. Initials P.J.S. REWARD!!! Call 234-4664.

### PERSONALS

RAISIN HEAD - Happy Birthday to the one who helped a piano song become REAL. W.W.

CONGRATULATIONS! 9A B. Ball Bombers for being Flanner's CHAMPS! Signed Flanner 9B.

### FOR RENT

For Summer Rental: Large nice house, 4 bedrooms. Fully furnished. Utilities, washer-dryer included. Approx. \$185 a month. 234-1972.

3 man house for summer. Good location on Notre Dame Ave. Call Gary 1373.

House for Rent: 4 bedrooms. Newly furnished. Wall to wall carpeting. Close to Campus. Available for summer and fall occupancy. Graduate students only. Call Al Brasseur 289-2463 before 5 p.m.

STUCK HERE FOR THE SUMMER? Apt. for rent; \$75 a month, includes utilities and furnishings. Call 232-9578.

Partially furnished house. May 20 - Sept. 272-6174. Apt. mornings, evenings.



# Offense sputters, defense shines

by Greg Corgan  
Sports Editor

They say that the best offense is a good defense, or is it the best defense is a good offense.

Either way, so far this spring Ara Parseghian has had his choice of both, on any given day. Unfortunately yesterday wasn't one of those "given days" as the scrimmage workout proved to be a show of defensive strength both on the part of the first and second units.

The offense, almost as suddenly as it exploded last Saturday afternoon, produced a major fizzle in the stadium on Wednesday. Whether the result of poor offense or good defense only the films will tell, but on the afternoon the Blue squad (offense) could manage a mere 23 points with three drives stalling within the White 20 yard line.

Once again, the first unit "D" was unscored upon battling the second team offense while the number one "O", with the aid of some poor second team punting, accounted for all 23 points despite a plethora of mistakes.

The Blue squad looked as if it would pick up where it left off last week on its very first possession. From his own 42, quarterback Tom Clements directed the first team "O" on a five play 58 yard scoring drive. Freshman Al Hunter took the first down handoff and twisted for five yards before Eric Penick countered through the left side for four more. Fullback Wayne Bullock failed to gain the first down as the defense fired up, but crashed for the necessary yardage on fourth down.

From there on it was all Clements as he took the snap on the White 46, optioned left, faked the pitchout, and scampered all the way for the score. Junior Pat McLaughlin added the extra point to give the number ones an early 7-0 lead.

After the number two offense could manage only five yards in three plays Tony Brantley punted 33 yards to the White 49. On the

## Golfers second at N. Illinois

by Bill Delaney

Paced by Paul Koprowski's 75 and Eddie Whelen's 78 the Irish golf team managed an impressive, but somewhat disappointing second place finish Monday in the Northern Illinois Invitation.

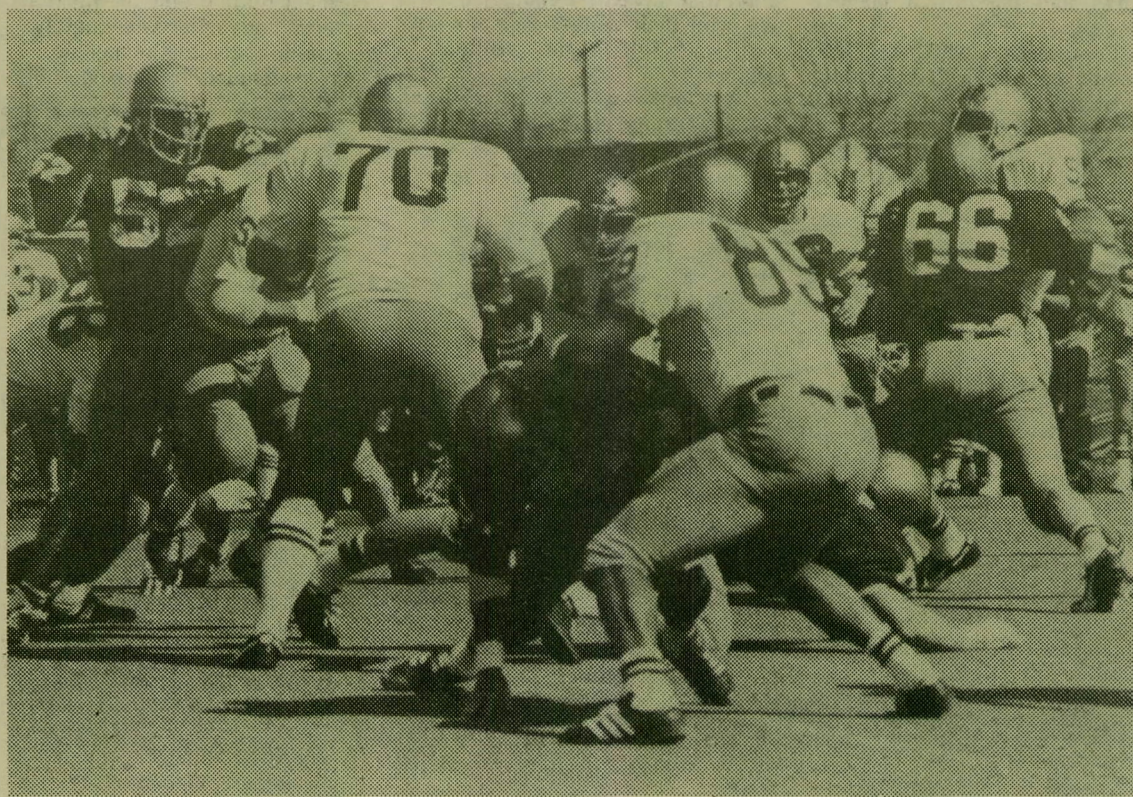
Koprowski, a sophomore from Sobridge, Mass., was the runner-up medalist for the tournament with his 75. "Paul's play has been continually improving with each day's practice," noted O'Sullivan. "His desire and enthusiasm has been instrumental throughout the year."

O'Sullivan was also pleased with the results of the team as a whole. "We went to Northern Illinois with the intent to do a good job and enhancing our position," he said. "We were a little disappointed in ourselves, but improvement was seen as a result of our participation in the tournament."

"In the skull session we had when we returned, the players were honestly critical of their performances; not regarding their play, but in their lack of concentration and finesse."

Each player knows he can depend on his teammate is what we as a team have now, and I'm so happy we've got it."

The team travels to the Hueston Woods Golf Course in Oxford, Ohio, Sunday for the Mid-American Invitational Golf Tournament. The Irish golfers will face such golf powers as Ohio State, Michigan and Indiana.



This scene was typical yesterday afternoon in Notre Dame stadium as both the first and second defensive units teamed to make life a little difficult for their offensive counterparts.

very next play, Frank Allocco, directing the first unit, hit split end Pete Demmerle for 41 yards with defensive back Tim Simon bringing him down on the eight.

The number one "O" got stuck in reverse after that however. Hunter lost three on a sweep to the right, and Henick gave back four more on a draw play. Allocco tried to hit tight end Robin Weber on

third down but the second team defense led by tackle Kevin Nosbusch and linebacker Tony Novakov wouldn't stand for anything of the kind. The pass fell incomplete in the end zone where Weber was smothered by Mike Banks, Randy Payne and Simon, and the number offense settled for a 32 yard field goal by McLaughlin.

"The second team defense played well, exceptionally well," offered Parseghian. We put different things in defensively to see how they would work out and both the defensive units did a good job."

The Blues did score twice more, once on a fourteen yard Clements pass after it had bounced off Penick's shoulder pass, Banks stole the ball from Penick on the one yard line, and Clements lost a fumble on a snap from center. Six times the first team Blues were forced to either punt or turn the ball over after fourth down attempts.

In between times it was all defense however. The first unit consisting of ends Ross Browner and Willie Fry, tackles Steve Niehaus and Mike Fanning, linebackers Drew Mahalic, Greg Collins, Sherm Smith, and Marv Russell, and deep backs Luther Bradley, Bob Zanot, Tom Lopienski, and Reggie Barnett forced the second team Blues into seven punts and two fourth down field goal attempts while recovering two fumbles.

The second unit defense was almost as impressive. Despite yielding those 23 points they stopped the number one unit on nine different occasions. Mike Dubenetzky intercepted a Clements pass after it had bounced off Penick's shoulder pass, Banks stole the ball from Penick on the one yard line, and Clements lost a fumble on a snap from center. Six times the first team Blues were forced to either punt or turn the ball over after fourth down attempts.

"Overall," concluded Ara, "there was much improvement defensively especially by the second team. I was disappointed by the first team offense. There seemed to be a leveling off and there wasn't much improvement, but we're putting in new things and it may take a little time."

The offense will have a little bit more time on Thursday and Friday before they scrimmage again on Saturday afternoon, the last weekend scrimmage before the annual Blue-Gold game on May 4.

## Proven trio returns at linebacker

by John Higgins

Notre Dame linebacker coach George Kelly must be both pleased and puzzled this spring. Returning three veteran linebackers like Greg Collins, Drew Mahalic, and Sherm Smith would send practically any other coach into seventh heaven, or at least have him daydreaming of spending New Year's in a warmer climate and playing for the national title.

Kelly, however, sees things from a much more realistic vantage point as the Irish prepare for next fall's defense of their Number One crown, and he knows it isn't all clear sailing for his part of the defensive team. His primary concern is replacing graduating noseguard and middle linebacker Gary Potempa, headed for the Jacksonville Sharks of the World Football League. Another matter

at hand, although not quite as pressing, is to groom competent backup personnel for his three senior outside linebackers.

"I'm extremely pleased with the proven players we have returning," says Kelly of Collins, Mahalic, and Smith. "What we have to begin to do this spring, however, is develop quality backup people so that they can have some actual playing time next season and become the Collins, Smiths, and Mahalics the following year."

Collins, a 6-3, 230 pound Troy, Michigan, native, is the hard-hitting leader of the defense which finished 1973 as the second-best in the country. A sure-fire All-American candidate and top-notch prospect, Collins, was chosen by his teammates to share co-captain duties with quarterback Tom Clements for the coming year.

"Greg is a great leader through example," relates Kelly. "He has

a great sense for the ball, is reckless with his body, and is actually quicker during games than his clock time indicates."

Mahalic, another gift to Notre Dame from the Detroit area (Birmingham), has proved to be a blessing in disguise for Kelly, since he began as a quarterback. The 6-4, 220 pounder made the transition to the other side of the scrimmage line wall enough to lead the linebackers in playing time as a sophomore and secure a starting role alongside senior standouts Jim O'Malley and Jim Musuraca.

The least publicized of the dynamic trio is Smith, at 6-2, 210, not quite as big as his mates but just as proficient and dependable in his play.

Smith's outstanding play last season compelled Kelly to alternate the three at the outside spots.

"I'm not afraid to interchange any of them," notes Kelly. "They are helpful to one another and understand the position and how each plays it."

Waiting in the wings and learning the ropes of outside linebacking are junior Tony Novakov, whose brother Dan was Notre Dame's starting center in 1970 and 1971, and sophomores Gene Smith and John Harchar. Novakov is only 5-11, 202, but the Cincinnati product makes up for his lack of size with aggressive play and a minimum of mistakes. Harchar, a versatile athlete and consensus All-American out of Clairton, Pa., has the physical capabilities (6-3, 215) to make a significant contribution in the near future once he gets the needed experience and teaching.

Notre Dame had incorporated four down linemen and four linebackers for most of Coach Ara Parseghian's first nine years, but in late 1972 the defensive philosophy was changed to show a 4-3 setup and the middle linebacker position was established for good. In the spring of 1973 Parseghian took that change one step further,

joining the recent widespread movement in college football toward a five man line with a noseman over center, a half-lineman, half-linebacker. Parseghian built this new 5-3 defense around Potempa to take advantage of his explosive pass rush, and the system worked so well the Irish are determined to continue it.

But Potempa, the team's second leading tackler last year in his first starting performance, will not be easily replaced. Kelly is presently surveying four candidates for the job—junior Joe Pszeracki and sophs Marvin Russell, Tom Eastman, and John Likovich. Russell, 6-0 230, and a former star fullback at Ford City, Pa., High School, is currently running number one in the middle linebacker sweepstakes due to his impressive physical strength and quick feet.

"The middle linebacker position demands a player who is equally efficient off the line as he is on it," Kelly explains. "He is responsible more for the run initially than the pass. The noseguard, basically, is a run player. The middle linebacker, basically, is a run-pass player. It's like asking a defensive tackle to play cornerback too."

"I look at any linebacker the way an offensive backfield coach looks at a quarterback," Kelly continues. "The learning factor and team concept is just as great. Knowing when to play pass and when to play run takes a long time. We want the linebackers around the ball, naturally, but we don't want them all in the backfield when the quarterback is going to throw the ball. That discipline factor isn't easily learned."

The Irish teams in the past have been graced with a wealth of fine linebackers, and 1974 should be no different. With a careful blend of experience and youth, and an unbeatable nucleus to start with, the Irish linebacking squad should do justice to tradition and expectations in the upcoming season.

