

Julian Bond calls for new responsiveness to needs

by Marlene Zoza
Managing Editor

Attacking current federal government operations and policies, Georgia legislator Julian Bond last night called for a "national coalition of need" to help influence elections and make government responsive to contemporary needs.

Speaking on "current events" to an overflow crowd in the Library Auditorium, the 34-year-old politician expressed concern that "many people don't keep in touch" with their surroundings.

"Things are moving so fast that you must be careful that they don't sweep you away," warned Bond. We recently had "a president that impeached himself and was exposed as a cheat, liar and petty thief," he continued. "And now he has been pardoned and is not in jail as are others who were not born rich or politically powerful."

Bond then referred to Lyndon Johnson's past characterization of our current president as "a man who can't walk and chew gum at the same time" and added that "he has apparently started chewing gum again."

In beginning his lecture, Bond gave a short "mock speech" in which he called himself a "politician by profession" and discussed the profession as it stands now. "I belong to the finest body of men that money can buy," he said.

Bond then noted the "spectacular amount of corruption" in government today and gave some of the reasons for it. "One reason is the innate venality of some people and another is the low level of pay that people in politics receive," he detailed. "This makes politicians susceptible to bribes and paybacks that they may be offered."

Moving into a broader perspective on current events, Bond noted that while great changes are taking place in other parts of the globe Americans see themselves existing in a vacuum.

"Only here is there indifference and disorganization, only here is there uncertainty and indecision," Bond said.

Throughout his address, Bond referred to his extensive notes for a variety of stylized phrases and memorable quotations.

Returning to his attack on the present national leadership, Bond claimed that "the reins of government have been seized by a group of the comfortable, callous and smug" who have "closed their hearts, closed their minds, and closed their ranks" to the forgotten elements.

This in turn has caused the "national nullification of the needs of the needy," according to the Southern Democrat.

Bond characterized the "coalition of need" as those "people who work for a living but can't live on what they make and those who can't find work and can't live on what we so grudgingly give them."

He further stated that this coalition should work to turn this year's Congressional elections toward a commitment to a more representative government. Bond classified the present national representatives as "people from an earlier ear" whose concerns were rural and farm-oriented rather than urban.

Bond blamed the last two national elections for giving the electoral power to a group that "reinstated the fiscal fascists" and "insured a

consistent arrogant contempt for people and their problems." Coupled with an "impotent Congress" this has cut most of the people at the bottom of the class structure charged Bond.

Commenting on the present shift from the Kennedy and Johnson administrations' slow-moving advances, Bond accused the government of changing from one of "benign concern to malignant neglect."

"Although New Frontier and Great Society programs reduced by one-third the number of people at the poverty level, Bond explained, "they still managed to kill, freeze, or wind down" a variety of social programs such as urban renewal, education, and student loans. "This amounted to a 60 percent national pullback of social concerns," said Bond.

"Share the wealth plans only consolidated it away from the cities, the poor and the young and into established wealth," he charged.

Moving into the seventies, Bond accused the country of "thinking the black problem had burned out or blown away," while the average black was still dying seven years earlier than the average white and "the blacks were still the last to be hired, and the first to be fired."

"Many people thought the New Federalism was the promise of manna but it turned into only a few pennies," stated Bond. This shifted the burden from the federal level, where the resources were, to the state and local level, where the resources weren't."

Comparing the current period to the Reconstruction Era, Bond called the parallels "more than frightening."

He noted that both then and now, a "president desperate for power entered into an illicit relationship," believing private gain could be masked by public concern.

Also in both periods liberal crusaders for democracy became tired and politics became misdirected by the "mighty manipulators of the American mind," Bond noted.

Of the present situation Bond stressed that "too many of us tired and turned from the social commitments, and social concern began to be measured by the length of hair or complexity of handshake."

In the same vein, Bond noted the change from student activism and protest demonstrations to the streaking fad.

Many people have taken the attitude that "if they can't be part of a massive crusade to save the world, they won't be part of any movement," Bond charged.

Turning to the area of political support and endorsement, Bond warned the audience not to vote for a candidate that may have a favorable stand on one issue but be on the wrong side of another one. "There has to be a confluence of forces now," he said. "If a candidate is on the right side of the pollution problem but wrong on people, he should be corrected to be right on people"

Bond concluded his speech by addressing those who think "the problems of the world can be magically solved." He strongly stressed that the importance of "taking the first step yourself" and getting involved rather than sitting still and waiting for others to take the initiative.

Answering a wide variety of questions from

(continued on page 4)



Ombudsman Director Bill McLean has announced the trial basis for the new off-campus shuttle.

OC shuttle begins

The "Quickie", a weekend off-campus shuttle bus service to the South Bend and Roseland-Niles areas, will begin this Friday on a trial basis.

The service, initiated by the Social Commission and Ombudsman Services under the approval of Vice President of Student Affairs, Bro. Just Paczy, will run on a tentative time schedule to be released Thursday night to the students.

Under this schedule, buses will leave every Friday from the Circle beginning at 8:30 p.m. continuing until the last bus departs at 1:30 a.m. Saturday.

The "Quickie" will operate on a two route or loop basis. The northern loop will provide transportation along Route 31 to areas including Boar's Head, Denny's, Village Inn, McDonald's, Jay's, Lounge, Shula's, and Kubiak's.

The southern loop takes in areas such as the Notre Dame Apartments, Rocco's, River Bend Plaza, Scottsdale Mall, the downtown theatres, Eddie's, Wooden Keg, and the Town and Country Shopping Center.

A bus ride will cost the individual an initial \$.25 upon payment of which his hand will be stamped. Any additional use of the service will cost the marked passenger a only \$.10 more per ride.

Security will be undertaken by a two man team of "stewards" who will occupy every bus in operation. Their roles include collecting fares, making change, and dealing with any sick passengers, troublemakers or those who attempt to bring alcohol on the bus. The latter will not be permitted to remain on the bus. The stewards will also answer questions concerning the route of the vehicle.

In providing this shuttle service, the Social Commission and Ombudsman Service stressed in their joint policy statement that they are "relying on the maturity and responsibility of the Notre Dame body in regards to the bus servicing Michigan bars."

The statement points out that both organizations believe that alcohol plays a significant role in the social activities of the students. The shuttle provides access to an area where such activities involving alcohol may legally be conducted.

The service was also cited to be a minimizer of automobile accidents that might occur from increased traffic to Michigan in view of the recent Indiana ruling.

The northern loop of the shuttle will be serviced by one 41 passenger bus, and a complete circuit will average 40 minutes. It will operate from 8:30 p.m. Friday until 2:30 a.m.

(continued on page 3)

Lt. Calley conviction reversed for My Lai

FT. LEAVENWORTH, Kan. (UP) - Former Army Lt. William Calley will not be released from the U.S. Disciplinary Barracks until the Justice Department decides whether to appeal a ruling overturning Calley's My Lai murder conviction, an Army spokesman said Wednesday night.

The Army recommended an appeal and also asked that the release order be stayed. Calley will be returned to regular duties and normal routine, the spokesman said.

Earlier Wednesday the former Army officer began preliminary processing in apparent anticipation of his release.

Calley was removed from his clerical duties at the military prison early Wednesday when a federal court judge in Georgia

reversed his conviction for the murder of civilians during the My Lai massacre.

An Army spokesman said Calley had requested an unobtrusive exit from the prison and had said there would be no statement or news conference. Calley reportedly has hired a car to pick him up at the gate as soon as the order for his release comes from the Pentagon.

The spokesman said Calley could be released on as little as half an hour's notice if the processing paperwork is out of the way.

Calley arrived at the disciplinary barracks on June 26 to begin his first extended term in prison for his conviction.

The Army had indicated it may appeal the judge's reversal, but Calley would have been eligible for parole in November in any case.



Julian Bond: Only here is there indifference and disorganization, only here is there uncertainty and indecision.



world briefs

BEIRUT (UPI) - Lebanese Premier Takieddin Solh Wednesday submitted the resignation of his 15-month-old government in face of mounting criticism of his failure to combat inflation and safeguard internal security.

NEW YORK (UPI) - Arab foreign ministers conferred in New York Wednesday on mounting world pressure for a rollback in oil prices. France took a lead in resisting skyrocketing prices by announcing a 10 per cent cut in oil imports.

LONDON (UPI) - Britain's Army Minister, Lord Brayley, resigned Wednesday after Prime Minister Harold Wilson told him there would be an investigation of business firms with which Brayley has been associated.

NICOSIA (UPI) - Greek and Trukish Cypriots exchanged more than 500 prisoners Wednesday, bringing the total for the week to almost 1,600. An estimated 5,000 prisoners were captured in the summer war.

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The blood clot found in Former President Richard M. Nixon's lung, although small, is a warning that the persistent blood vessel inflammation in his leg could create more serious and possibly fatal complications, a government specialist said Wednesday.

PHNOM PENH (UPI) - Cambodian Communist gunners fired hundreds of mortar shells Wednesday into besieged Kompong Seila, southwest of Phnom Penh, killing 12 soldiers and civilians and wounding four others, field reporters said.

NEW YORK (UPI) - Trustees of the Ford Foundation voted unanimously Wednesday not to dissolve the foundation because of declining assets, but postponed a decision on possible budget cuts.

on campus today

--alumni board, natl. directors of alumni on campus through sat.

4 p.m.--lecture, "how to interview for the marketing job" by frank fox, 124 hayes-healy.

4 p.m.--seminar, "radiolytic studies of pyridinal radicals" by dr. p. nets, con. rm. of rad. lab.

4 p.m.--colloquim, "med. in the reatrded: long-term effects" by john borkowski, rm. 117 hagger hall.

4:30 p.m.--colloquim, lecture by dr. anthony bak of univ. of bonn, w. germany, 226, comp. center.

7 p.m.--lecture, "career opprotunities" by dr. marshall w. dennis and robert f. macswain, lib aud.

7:30 p.m.--lecture, "t.s. Elliot", by ellisabeth noel, madlva emm.

8 p.m.--concert, bruce guftafson, harpsichord recital, stapleton lg. lemans hall.

8 & 10 p.m.--movie' hitchcocks "dial m for murder," eng. aud, \$1.

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Chairman forecasts limited success

Clemency board meets

By DAVID E. ANDERSON

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Ford's clemency review board for convicted Vietnam-era draft evaders and military deserters held its first meeting Wednesday but the chairman forecast only limited success "because we cannot undo the past."

The board named as its top priority the cases of 103 draft resisters imprisoned at the time of Ford's clemency proclamation and 40 servicemen still in military stockades on absence-related charges.

The nine-member board, headed by former New York Republican Sen. Charles E. Goodell, was sworn in and briefed by officials of the Justice Department, the Pentagon and the Selective Service System in the morning and met with Ford at the White House before resuming its deliberations next door at the Executive Office Building.

Goodell, at a news conference following the panel's 35-minute meeting with Ford, said the President had given the members "a task of monumental proportions and complexity" in trying to mete out justice.

"The board carries essentially the responsibility of trying to equalize relative justice," Goodell said.

dell, long an outspoken critic of U.S. policy in Vietnam, told reporters.

"The ideal goal with which we are charged is intrinsically impossible of attaining because we cannot undo the past. We cannot undo the past for those who went to Vietnam and suffered, perhaps could not come back, and we cannot undo the past for those who have been imprisoned."

But Goodell said he felt that "the President has come up with a fair program" and added: "We intend to do our best to make this program work, alleviating the suffering of the past to the degree that it's in our power to do so and healing the wounds of the country so that we can look

forward and forget that past."

From the briefings, the board found its workload could involve review of up to about 120,000 cases, including 111,000 cases involving desertion from the military and 8,700 draft violation cases.

Goodell told reporters the military had earlier estimated that there could be as many as 216,000 desertion cases that would fall under the clemency board's jurisdiction, but during the briefings the figure was scaled down to 111,000.

When Ford announced his earned re-entry clemency program, there were 194 men in stockades on desertion-related charges, the board was told. Of these, 154 have been released, leaving 40 still being held.

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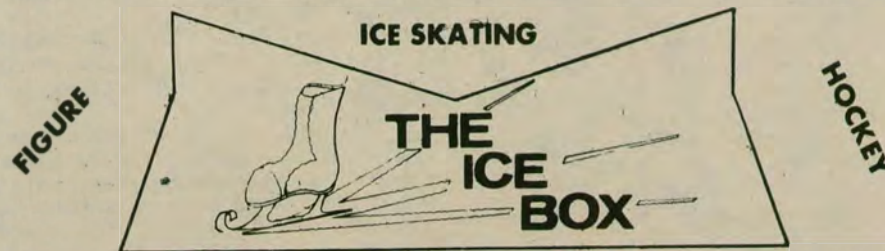
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Goldrick and Jones express views ND women discussed

by Fred Herbst
Staff Reporter

The admittance of female students to the University is a very complex process and the future of coeducation at Notre Dame is still undecided, according to Director of Admissions John Goldrick and Assistant Provost Sr. John Miriam Jones.

Goldrick described the method by which the number of women accepted in a particular class as very complex.

A final decision on the numbers is made by the University Provost along with the University President after receiving the recommendations from an extremely diverse faculty committee under the chairmanship of Fr. Ferdinand Brown, associate provost, Goldrick explained.

Numerous factors enter into the decision including the availability of housing for women students. Yet Goldrick stated that "probably the major consideration is the applicant pool."

A determination of the number of women in next fall's freshman class has not yet been made. While being unable to predict an increase of women for next year, the Director of Admissions remarked

that there "probably won't be any than this year's number."

Sr. John Miriam Jones stated that there are presently 375 women in the freshman class, and she anticipates a slight increase next year.

There currently 1100 women at the University. The Assistant Provost projected a figure of 1300 women students next year and the realization of the University's goal of 1500 women students by the fall of 1976.

Stating that the ratio of men to women is 3 to 2 in colleges across the country, Jones said that when the goal of 1500 women students is reached, the University will "re-evaluate" coeducation and decide where to go from there.

Revealing that there is housing for less than a thousand women, she stated that women will "eventually take part in a lottery" to determine who gets campus housing. The lottery will be the same as that which men took part in this past year.

"Ultimately, there will be a proportional amount of housing for men and women" according to the Assistant Provost.

Despite these housing problems, Jones stressed that the Farley Motel will remain open to guests and will not be converted into dormitory space.

Speaking of the still young coeducational experience at Notre Dame, Jones said that she feels things have gone "very well," with many "things yet to be done."

The Assistant Provost pointed out several problems faced by coeducation, such as fighting a 130 year old tradition. Yet perhaps the largest single problem is that approximately 50 per cent of all incoming students attended either all-male or all-female high schools.

"So it is at Notre Dame," Sr. John Miriam said, "that these students get their first adult exposure to one another."

Jones is optimistic about coeducation at Notre Dame and views it as a necessity because the University is "dedicated to the total development of the individual."

The Assistant Provost also said that it is time women are becoming part of Notre Dame because "women are now moving into the framework of society."



John Goldrick: the major consideration in the number of acceptances is the applicant pool

Sr. John Miriam Jones: ultimately there will be a proportional amount of housing for men and women

POLICY STATEMENT—SOCIAL COMMISSION AND OMBUDSMAN SERVICE

THE NEW SHUTTLE SERVICE

The Social Commission in conjunction with the Ombudsman Service will institute, beginning Friday, September 27, 1974, a weekend shuttle bus service to both the South Bend and Roseland-Niles areas.

Route number 1 of the shuttle will provide transportation to the areas including the Notre Dame Apartments, Rocc's, River Bend Plaza, Scottsdale Mall, and the Town and Country Shopping Center. Route number 2 of the shuttle will provide transportation north from campus along Rt. 31, to areas including Denny's, McDonald's, Jay's Lounge, Shula's, and Kubiak's.

This shuttle is being initiated as a service to both campus and off-campus students. The advantages of the shuttle are many. For no more than \$.25, students will be accorded transportation to the leading centers of social activity in the South Bend area. Movie theaters, bars, shopping centers, off-campus student neighborhoods, and restaurants will now be available. The busses will leave from the Circle beginning at 8:30 p.m. Friday and will continue until the final bus pulls into the Circle at 1:30 a.m. Saturday.

Both the Social Commission and the Ombudsman Service would like to emphasize that they are relying on the maturity and responsibility of the Notre Dame student body in regards to the bus serving Michigan bars. Providing such a service is an alternative to the present alcohol rules on campus dictated by Indiana State law. We would like to point out that providing the bus north has two other positive aspects. Following the change in alcohol rules on campus and foreseeing the possibility of increased travel to Michigan by cars, the shuttle will help minimize possible automobile accidents. Secondly, it is the belief of the Social Commission and Ombudsman Service that alcohol plays a significant role in social activities of young adults. By experiencing alcohol during social functions now, students will be better equipped to responsibly handle alcohol in the future.

It should be noted that students will not be permitted at any time to transport alcohol on the busses, and that any abuse of this newly provided service will result in its termination.

SMC panty raid thwarted

A small crowd of students were thwarted in their attempt to conduct a panty raid on St. Mary's campus early this morning by several Notre Dame administrators from the Office of Student Affairs.

A group of about 150 would-be panty raiders were met in the middle of Route U.S. 31 at 1 a.m. by Dean of Students John Macheca,

Vice President for Student Affairs Br. Just Paczesny, Director of Staff Development Robert Ackerman and a SMC security officer. The administrators, who were there in response to a request by St. Mary's officials, dispersed the crowd within ten minutes.

The students retreated to the Notre Dame side of the road, where they joined in a chorus of the Fight Song. Shortly thereafter, the group dispersed, returning to the Notre Dame campus.

Assistance had been requested by St. Mary's as a result of the

concern expressed by the McCandless Hall staff at a recent SLC meeting. Three resident assistants had reported several incidents of damage and undue injury to SMC students.

The last two panty raids have claimed over \$1,200 damage each, as well as several incidents of injury.

The three Student Affairs administrators arrived at the entrance of the St. Mary's campus at about 12:15 a.m. Their request for students to disperse centered on previous complaints by SMC students and officials.

McCarry gets new position

Ann McCarry, a senior in American Studies, has recently accepted a student position with the University's Printing and Publication office, publishers of Notre Dame Magazine, and is vacating her position as Observer Editorial Editor.

A junior in American Studies and staff veteran, Fred Graver, has been named to succeed McCarry. The appointment and resignation were announced at an Observer Editorial Board meeting last night by Observer Editor Tom Drape.

McCarry will remain on the staff as a Contributing Editor.

(continued from page 1)

O-C shuttle

Saturday.

The southern loop will be serviced by two 45 passenger buses with a round trip averaging 60 minutes.

One bus will start operations from the Circle at 8:30 p.m. and loop to and from downtown until 1:30 a.m. The second bus will start from Town and Country at 9 p.m. and continue the reverse loop until 2 a.m.

The shuttle is a non-profit service run at a cost of approximately \$350.00 a week with an income expected at \$150.00 weekly. The deficit will hopefully be counteracted by the financial backing of Student Government and/or Student Union.

The policy statement was issued by Bill McLean, director of Ombudsman Services, Bill Bracken, deputy director, Rich Guiltinan, Social Commissioner and Mary Siegal, assistant Social Commissioner after receiving the approval of Paczesny.

Music program set

A program of music by Mozart, Mendelssohn and Schubert will be performed by visiting artists Anne Perillo, soprano, and Leo Michuda, violin, in the Memorial Library Auditorium at 8:15 p.m. Friday, Oct. 4.

Miss Perillo is a graduate of Juilliard School of Music and has been presented in concert throughout Europe and America. The New York Times described her Town Hall debut in 1967 as "impressive throughout in intonation, diction and musical understanding." She recently completed a recording with the Chicago Symphony String Quartet, a group planning to visit Notre Dame on October 23.

A graduate of Notre Dame, Leo Michuda received his musical training at the Juilliard School. He presently serves as assistant concertmaster of the Skokie Symphony and performs with the Northwest Indiana Symphony Orchestra. At Notre Dame he will

perform on his "Sylvestre" Stradivarius which was crafted in 1708.

Homecoming package

Student Union is offering a homecoming package ticket deal for the Gordon Lightfoot Concert (Friday, Oct. 11) and the "Cabaret" party (Saturday, Oct. 12).

Only the concert tickets went on sale Wednesday, Sept. 25. The Homecoming party tickets will go on sale Friday, Sept. 27.

If a student presents the two concert tickets on Friday at the ACC or Student Union, he or she will be given a \$2.00 discount on party tickets, which will then cost \$4.00.

Student Union has only 150 concert-party discounts. After these are sold, the "Cabaret" tickets will cost \$6.00.



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Premature frost sweeps across the Midwest

By United Press International
Government agricultural experts said Wednesday the nation's corn and soybean crop yields were cut by this week's premature killing frost across the Midwest, but maintained that early, off-the-cuff esti-

mates of damage were inflated. Indiana Gov. Otis Bowen moved to have his state declared an agricultural disaster area because of the combined impact of the early freeze, summer drought and spring floods.

Frost reports helped move soybean futures sharply higher in the last three days of trading on the Chicago Board of Trade. Corn futures prices also climbed, but less dramatically.

Farmers from the Dakotas to Ohio were trying to estimate how severely their 1974 incomes had been crimped by freezing temperatures that whitened late-maturing grain, beans and vegetables on the last day of summer and first day of autumn.

A spokesman for the Agriculture Department's Economic Research Service said radio and television reports that 20 per cent of the corn and soybean crops might be lost were not realistic.

"We have not yet been able to get a firm estimate, or even a good guesstimate, of the extent of damage, but we don't think it will be even as high as 10 per cent," he said.

John W. Kirkbride, director of the estimates division of the USDA Statistical Reporting Service, said "until we get a pretty good reading from the farmers ... I'm in no position to say whether it was a little damage or 20 per cent."

The next government crop report, due Oct. 10, will be based on a survey which will be made by Oct. 1.

A National Weather Service agricultural meteorologist,

Richard Felch, said there was "definitely some loss." But he said he could not agree with an estimate by the National Corn Growers Association that the overall reduction in the corn crop might reach 4 per cent. Felch said the overall soybean loss might be roughly 6 per cent. Soybeans mature later than corn and are more sensitive to frost.

"The beans are black and the corn is white," one Hoosier farmer reported.

Soybean futures prices in Chicago rose from 54 to 60 cents a bushel in the first three days of trading this week. Corn prices at Wednesday's close were up 11 to 16 cents over Friday's closing levels.

(continued from page 1)

Bond stresses needs

the audience, Bond clarified his position on many national issues and problems.

Concerning the pardon of former President Nixon, Bond stated he was not against the pardon itself, but its timing. He disagreed with a pardon given "before a jury of his peers decides he has done anything wrong."

On the 1976 presidential race, Bond, who is an unofficial candidate for the Democratic nomination, commented that "there will be candidates aplenty. The Democrite won't have a shortage of candidates, but of winners." He named Senators Jackson and Mondale as top contenders.

As for his vice-presidential hopes, Bond hedged by saying he would like to be vice-president with some people but not with others. He listed Mondale on the positive side and Wallace and Jackson on

the negative side.

Discussing the Southern Election Fund, Bond defined it as a group that raises money for local candidates in the eleven "old South" states. Based in Atlanta, the group has aided about 400 capmagns in the last four years with small donations. They raise the funds from traitional liberal contributors and "from whoever cares to give."

Concerning the recent revelation of CIA involvement in Chile, Bond said he had "always assumed these things happen as a matter of fact, but now we have the actual proof that it was done. We have the president saying it himself and those responsible for lying about it should be held accountable." He said the idea that "we do it because they do it and we wouldn't if they didn't" is being used lately as a justification for any illegal act.

Agricultural sources generally agreed it was much too early to say what impact the crop damage would have on already rising food prices, but some increases were expected.

Canning company officials in Minnesota said prices of sweet corn and green beans were likely to rise about 5 per cent because of this growing season's combination of bad weather conditions.

Directors of the law association will meet

by Matt Yokom
Staff Reporter

The bi-annual meeting of the directors of the Notre Dame Law Association will meet this weekend to discuss LawSchool policy, recruitment and scholarship funds.

The deans of the law school will address an estimated 27 directors on the state of the school. Following a discussion, the first session will be concluded with a talk by Professor Howard Glickstein, director of the Center on Civil Rights.

The second of the three sessions will include a report of the Law Association's placement committee followed by a business meeting conducted by the Association President Hugh H. Fitzgerald.

A directors luncheon will follow with an address by Fr. Edmond P. Joyce, executive Vice-president of Notre Dame.

The third session will be comprised of reports from the Law Associations Policy Committee, Scholarship Committee and a report on student recruiting.


According to LawSchool Dean David Link, the alumni that form the 4000 member Law Association play an essential role in four important areas: recruiting good law students; helping graduates find good law positions; fund raising

which makes up the backbone of the scholarship program; and, finally public relations to spread the word about the excellence of the Notre Dame Law School.

Link said, "The reason we have one of the best law schools in the country is the working support from alumni. We find that their advice is most helpful in running our law school."

The Notre Dame Law School Board of Directorf activities were organized by their executive secretary Milli Kristowski and the Notre Dame Student Bar Association. Link pointed out the directors are voluntarily giving of their time to help run this place."

A social gathering sponsored by the Student Bar Association on Friday night will provide an opportunity for greater communication between practicing lawyers and law students. Link hoped that this would give the directors a chance to discover student feelings and give students a chance to rub elbows with those in practice.



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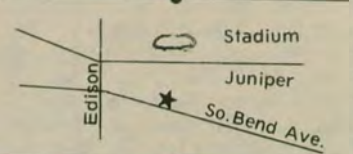
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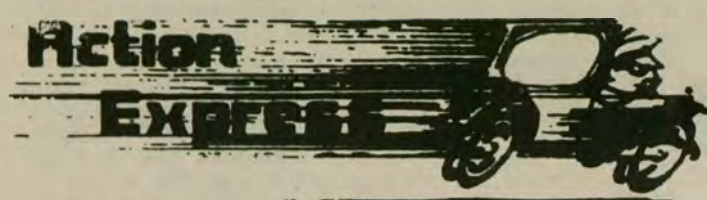
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**Action
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Will there be an off-campus shuttle bus going through the South Bend area and Mich. this Friday?

We checked into it and so far we have determined that efforts are underway for such a project and there is a good chance that it will be off the ground by Friday. There should be further information about this project in The Observer as it develops, however if it is in progress on Friday there will be a special note on the bottom of my column on Friday.

How does one go about becoming a CAP?

First one must be nominated by an instructor or oneself. These nominations are due on Monday, September 30. Once this is done, one will receive application forms that must be filled out and returned by a specific date. Then it is merely a matter of getting an interview with the CAP board. Those eligible for the CAP Program as of this time include 1st semester sophomores and juniors returning from abroad. Next semester, second semester freshmen will be eligible to apply for acceptance in the program, around March and April. For those who are unsure of what CAP stands for, it means Committee on Academic Progress and offers the student an opportunity for advancing his or her education in a very open and flexible manner. It should be noted that this program is limited to Arts and Letters people.

NOTE: The Ombudsman Service is serving the Notre Dame Community Monday through Friday from 9:30 to 5:00 and Monday through Thursday nights 9:00 to 12:00.

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Apollo director to speak

Captain Chester M. Lee, U.S.N., Program Director of the Apollo Soyuz Test Project will discuss the American-Russian Joint Space Program tonight at 8:00 in the Engineering Building Seminar Room 303. His lecture will include movies and slides of the Program.

Lee's appearance is sponsored by the Notre Dame Student Section of the American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics and the St. Joseph Valley Section.

As Director of the Test Project Lee has overall responsibility for the direction and management of the United States portion of the US-USSR joint manned space flight missions. This task includes spacecraft and docking module activities, flight operations and crew operations at the NASA Manned Spacecraft Center in

Houston, launch vehicle activities at the NASA Center in Huntsville, Alabama, and launch operations at the JFK Center in Florida.

Prior to this appointment, Lee was Apollo Mission Director. Lee received a BS degree in Electrical

Engineering at the U.S. Naval Academy in 1941. He was awarded the NASA Exceptional Service Medal for both the Apollo 8 and Apollo 11 Missions.

Admission is free, and the public is cordially invited to attend.

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Agnew and Ehrlichman sought aid

Rockefeller testifies in Senate committee

By DONALD LAMBRO

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Vice presidential nominee Nelson A. Rockefeller disclosed Thursday that both Spiro Agnew and former White House aide John Ehrlichman sought — but were refused — financial help from him after they were forced to leave the government.

Rockefeller completed his testimony in the Senate Rules Committee hearings on his confirmation, answering ques-

tions on a broad range of subjects with obvious ease for close to three full days on the stand.

The committee still must hear from private and public witnesses and review audit reports on Rockefeller's tax returns by the Internal Revenue Service, but reportedly expects to vote on his confirmation by the end of next week or soon thereafter.

Rockefeller said that Agnew, who resigned the vice presiden-

cy last October after pleading "no contest" to tax evasion, called him seeking help "in connection with a book."

"What he was really asking for was someone to sponsor or finance advance payments for a book," Rockefeller said. Asked if he did provide Agnew with any assistance, he replied, "I did not."

Agnew later signed a contract with Playboy Press for a novel which has not yet been published.

Rockefeller said he received two letters from Ehrlichman, whose trial on conspiracy and obstruction of justice charges begins Oct. 1 in Washington. Both letters requested money for his legal defense fund, Rockefeller said, and he failed to answer either.

"From a human point of view I'm embarrassed to say I did not answer the letters," he added. "From a human point of view, these things are very sad."

Rockefeller said he never contributed any money to the Committee to Re-Elect the President, which became deeply involved in the Watergate scandal.

He also replied "No" to the question of whether funds "from you or your family were used to disrupt the 1972 Democratic National Convention?"

Under questioning on other subjects, Rockefeller refused to rule out the possibility that he might invoke executive privilege at times if he became president, and opposed wage and price controls even on a stand-by basis.

On the question of privilege, Sen. Robert F. Byrd, D-W.Va., sought a pledge that the multimillionaire New Yorker would never invoke executive privilege except in cases concerning military, diplomatic or national security.

"My total inclination is to say I would not invoke executive privilege," Rockefeller declared. "I can think of no cases under which, I would, but it would be irresponsible for me to make a flat commitment."

Byrd said he was "disappointed" with Rockefeller answer on executive privilege as well as on his refusal Tuesday to criticize the administration's agreement to turn over the Watergate tapes and documents to former President Richard M. Nixon.

But he said he had not yet decided whether to vote against Rockefeller's confirmation.

On wage-price controls, Rockefeller said he thought they "would further exacerbate the problem" of inflation. Controls, he said, have pushed prices up and created short supplies of food and other commodities.

He would not rule out controls at some future date, but said the problem of inflation now can only be solved on an international level through a lowering of Arab oil prices, increased production of food and energy, and tax incentives to feed needed capital into business expansion. "With Arab oil prices so high and the threat they are going higher, it is almost impossible to look down the road to see where this inflation problem is going to end," he said pessimistically.

Off-campus figures given

by: Bill Brink
Senior Night Editor

Figures compiled by the Off-Campus Housing Office reveal that 1,388 Notre Dame undergraduates are living off campus this semester. An additional 94 fifth year and graduate students sets the total number of off-campus students at 1,482.

The total 1,388 off-campus undergraduates shows no considerable increase over last year's total of 1,369. Fr. James Shilts, last year's director of Off-Campus Housing, said the number would not have changed significantly unless there had been a large change in admissions or a reduction in the number of on-campus beds because of women entering Lyons Hall. Shilts said he thought neither had taken place.

The breakdown of this fall's off-campus residents is as follows:

Seniors-827 male, 17 female, total 844; Juniors-378 male, 16 female, total 394; Sophomores-88 male, 14 female, total 102; Freshmen- 37 male, 11 female, total 48.

Last year there were 963 seniors living off-campus which is more than this year, but the totals of 264 juniors, 73 sophomores and 9 freshmen are considerably lower than this year's totals for those classes.

Shilts and Fr. Thomas Tallarida, present Off-Campus Housing Director, indicated that the majority of freshmen and female off-campus students are residents of South Bend living with their parents.

Tallarida, whose office prepared the final tallies, said his next order of business will be to categorize the off-campus students regionally in South Bend, concentrating on

discerning areas prevalent with crime, specifically theft and muggings.

He will also continue to work towards a reasonable plan for the food co-op which will get us around all the deal barriers," said Tallarida, "I want to do something practical with students willing to volunteer."

Tallarida also plans to publish a handbook as a guide to off-campus living. The book will include information on Indiana housing laws and other significant student-landlord information.

Along with the handbook, Tallarida plans to issue a list of all off-campus housing inspected by his office. The list will give relevant facts about the house and an inspector's evaluation of it. A code will be included in the handbook to help interpret the ratings given by the inspectors.

Marathon starts Friday

Shakespeare fest begins

by Ken Bradford
Staff Reporter

A record-breaking Shakespeare Marathon will begin at 3 p.m. Friday on the South Quad. Proceeds from the event will be donated to local charities.

The marathon reading, sponsored by the Notre Dame Alpha Phi Omega chapter, will last over 111 hours and break the current world record, according to chapter president Chris Keen.

"Hopefully, everyone in the University community will want to get involved in the marathon," Keen said. "It's our understanding that Purdue holds the current record of 111 hours."

During the period from Friday afternoon until Wednesday, volunteer readers will read the entire works of William Shakespeare, including plays, poems, and sonnets. APO member Joe McQuighan said his fraternity hopes to raise over \$1000 in donations for area charities, including Sr. Marita Day School.

A similar event held two years ago received over \$800 in donations from visiting alumni, students and area residents.

"We prefer to have scheduled readers throughout the marathon, but any student walking around campus can join the group and start reading," McQuighan said.

McQuighan noted the Purdue football weekend should contribute to the success of the marathon. He added that volunteer reader will be especially appreciated Saturday afternoon during the game.

Alph Phi Omega, a public service fraternity with 135,000 members nationally, has 16 members at Notre Dame.

To schedule guest appearances for the Shakespeare Marathon or find out information about APO, students are urged to call Keen at 1783 or McQuighan at 6645.



The Shakespeare Marathon is set to go for Friday. This year's goal is to surpass the current world record of 111 hours.

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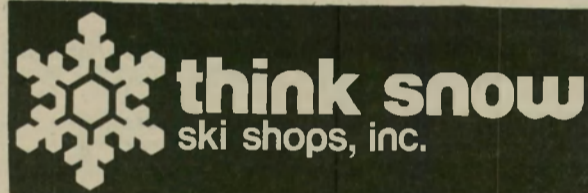
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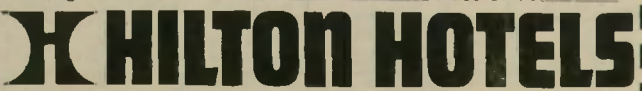
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Pats on the back dept.

Dear Gentlepeople:
I would like to commend the 1974-75 Observer staff on the fine job they are doing of publishing the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's paper. The Observer, thus far, has given fair coverage to both the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses, something that was not always done in the past.
The substance of the stories and articles in the Observer this year has been more pertinent, I think, than previously. Where before would be found articles about the next pep rally or the last beer blast, there are now also stories about the loneliness of gays and the abortion dilemma.
I hope the Observer retains the quality and standards with which it has started the 1974-75 academic year.

also part of the Northeast Community and that their choice of lifestyles demands recognition and acceptance also, within reasonable limits, of course. Students could very possibly be the majority of residents in this area! I must say that it is "very big" of professor Quigley to state that a "large number of them (students) are very good community people"; it is heartening to know that one of our educators can see both sides of an issue.
I think that the "freqs" of Notre Dame now have a clearer idea of exactly who called the cops on the underage drinkers, which resulted in the extreme sanctions of arrest and permanent blemish on some students' records. Finally let me say that contrary to rumor, Professor Arthur Quigley of the Engineering Department is not trying to be an Off-Campus Macheca!

Ed Davis

"We preserve and protect"

Dear Editor,
The purpose of this letter is twofold: first, to relate an interesting experience at the main gate on the evening of Sept. 19, and second, to share with our fellow students a shining example of harassment of Notre Dame students by the University Gestapo-security force.
We drove up to the main gate Thursday night at about 10:00 p.m. to deliver doughnuts to the various hall food sales. To be permitted to drive on campus with our car, Mr. Pears of the Security Office personally authorized a special 3-hour pass, effective each night of the year, from Sept. 10, 1974 to May 10, 1975. In her haste to serve the student body, Mr. Pears' secretary mistyped the second date—it read "May 10, 1974". Because of this typographical error Sgt. Fuhr... of our Beloved Guardians refused to let us on campus to make our deliveries. We have used this same pass to be permitted on campus 5 nights each week since the school year began. The security guard who normally has duty at this hour, and who knows us to be Student Union delivery men, stood dubly by and watched the entire scene, perhaps not without some enjoyment.

Sincerley, Jill Kelley

Sincerely, Mrs. J. R. Kennedy

Frequenting the bars

Dear Sir:
Although I have avoided expressing opinion in the campus media, since such action might tend to perpetuate the fraud that Notre Dame is actually a "university", the comments of Professor Quigley in Tuesday's Observer have compelled me to take exception to my rule. It is, indeed, distressing that the president of the Northeast Neighborhood Council, Notre Dame's own professor Arthur Quigley of the (nationally rated!) Engineering Department, has accused some of us (youthful) Domers of using obscenities, making excessive noise and littering lawns on our way to "frequent" local bars. As one of the "frequenter" (a freq?), let me reply that such incidents of "unneighborly" behavior are highly exaggerated by the professor. Arthur Quigley should recognize the inevitability of some friction when the youthful relax socially in areas also occupied by more senior citizens. Professor Quigley should further understand that 5000 Notre Dame students are

Because of this SIMPLE TYPOGRAPHICAL ERROR, our SIMPLEMENTED sergant friend deliberately and without cause, kept us stopped at the gate, making us late for our delivery at Dillon Hall food sales by 20 minutes. Our pass was confiscated, we were compelled to drive to the east gate, and were only allowed to drive on campus after Sgt. Fuhr... drove over to the east gate with our pass in his hands and a smirk on his face—"No hard feelings, eh boys?"—Sure!!
Who or what is our, I repeat, OUR, security force supposed to protect? Is it the students or their own precious images as strong arm men? What ever happened to those students in Pangborn and Dillon who were tied up and robbed last year? How effective were our Benevolent Protectors then? Get your values straight, J. Arthur and Co.!

Bill Whlig
Bill Thode

by Garry Trudeau

the observer

What is woman?

Editor's Note: The original letter on this subject, written by three females, seems to have become a small battleground for one more skirmish in the ongoing battle of the sexes. Keep those cards and letters coming in!

Dear Editor:

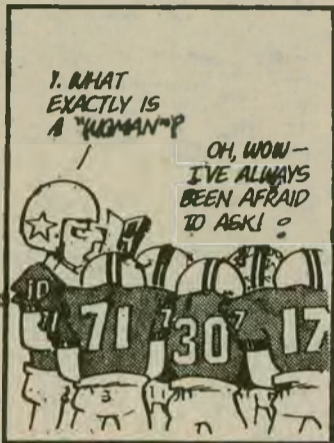
The article entitled "And Such is Woman" printed in Tuesday's Observer demands equal time for a retaliation by the opposite sex. This is an analysis of the male creature as seen through the anthropologist's eyes.

Although the creature belongs to the species of Homo Sapiens (abbreviated SAP), this is a commentary on a subgroup of SAP known as Homo Domers (emphasis on subgroup, i.e. beneath, lower than.)

Ancestral heritage: Primates. Note: A scrutiny of primates available for study in this environment will show that the level of progress has been markedly slow since the first of them left the trees; as a matter of fact, many are still "up in the air."

Habits: Reversions to animatistic habits are commonplace. Upon agitation, for example, he is likely to engage in battle with his fellow primates, using the materials closest to hand—i.e. food, which is rarely far from reach.

Favored habitats include, most noticeably, bed; at, near, or in large sources of food; and designated rectangular fields, due to abnormal affinity for odd-shaped pigskin objects.



Dear Editor,

The Chemical Composition Of A Male

Analysis of the beast male as seen through the eyes of the chemist.

Symbol: Bs
Accepted Atomic Weight: Varied, with the highest concentration in lower extremities.

Physical Properties: Frequent swelling of head with accompanying appearance of strange protusions often referred to as horns. Sours when continuous attention is withheld.

Occurrence: Found wherever food and flesh are prevalent (in that order).

Chemical Properties: Prone to influx of energy during nocturnal hours in response to certain stimuli (i.e. silk).

Uses: Still under investigation.
Caution: Dangerous in large numbers and deadly when left to its own devices.

Name withheld by request

Dear Editor:

I feel sorry for you. Maybe someday you will meet a woman that can be classified as a human being; for surely the only women you have obviously come in contact with can be classified as creatures.

Sincerely, Anne Marie Ashe

Mating: Has fond delusions of aggression and dominance, yet upon encounter with a member of the opposite sex, tends to freeze, finding it difficult to progress beyond What's your major-where're-you-from.

Ruling emotion: Horniness (cf Doonesbury, by G. Trudeau, 20 September).

Appearance: Jeans and T-shirts for all occasions; higtops for formal wear.

Reason for existence: As yet undetermined.

Warning: Will try anything upon intoxication!

Sincerely (well, almost), Eileen Marie Suzy

ND-truly universal?

Dear Editor,

By way of my Social Psychology class I have discovered some very disturbing facts about the sociological makeup of this university. It seems that a survey conducted last spring revealed that of 1255 students participating, less than 1 percent revealed themselves to be of lower social class background, 2 percent were of Working class origins, 6 percent were from the lower middle class, 46 percent were from the middle class, 42 percent from the upper middle class backgrounds, and 4 percent were from the economic

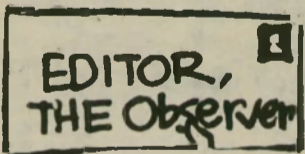
pinnacle of society. Well, so what, you say.

When I consider that those elements of society which make up 65 percent of white America find only a 20 percent representation on this campus, I must seriously question this institution's use of the word "university" before its name. Further, I think it pretty sad that the greatest number here on campus come only from the middle, upper middle, and upper classes. These 3 groups compose 92 percent of Notre Dame students, while the lower 3 groups (upwards of 65 percent of the American people) are represented by a whopping 8 percent.

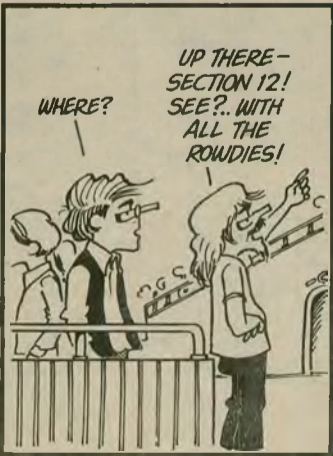
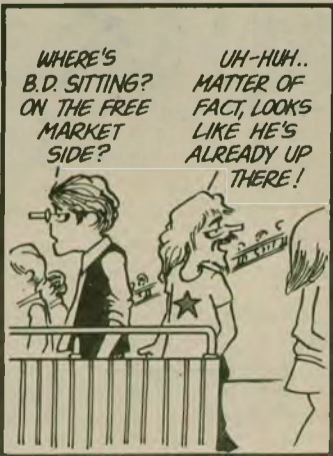
When I consider the working class alone, that backbone of the industrial unions, that class that makes this country what it is commercially, and that which is America's largest at 41 percent of

the total society, I am nauseated by the fact that only 2 percent of Notre Dame students are sons or daughters of workers. What was it that that professor at a major Catholic university in Chicago was trying to convey to me by his reply of "Oh" in a cynical and sarcastic tone to the fact that I went to Notre Dame? Only this community has the answer.

Sincerely, Tom Sheridan



DOONESBURY



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still unofficial

an interview with julian bond

by andy peavler

in circulation, rise in prices. As for the black population, their main concern is "...the economy--the same as it is for everyone else."

some kind of mysterious manipulation of everyone's mind that would eliminate

Civil rights remain an important issue for the young congressman. Despite the fact that many rights have been won for the blacks, the problem now is maintaining the rights. "the right to eat at a lunch counter--that's guaranteed. The fight now is in maintaining it and its enforcement."



Quite outspoken in his opinion of the current Congress, Bond explained that starting with the Kennedy administration and following through with Johnson, reaching new heights with Nixon, Congress had stopped being a co-partner in the triad of government and instead had become "in the hands of an aggressive president, an impotent group of old men unable to make decisions for themselves--unable to implement what few decisions they did make."

It almost goes without saying that the college student population could be tremendously important in a presidential campaign. However, this politician pointed out that today the student wouldn't affect anyone's campaign. "This is, of course, an over-generalization, but the students now are impotent themselves--not voting, not caring who wins or loses, not having any involvement in the world outside of the ivory towers that surround the campus." He added that a little of this has to do with the economy--with the pressure to achieve in school which is different than that of five or six years ago. "Some of it has to do with lighter drugs which lead to an introspection--the studying of your own navel--seeing if its still there."



Bond cited the major difference between Angela Davis, another young black leader who last Friday spoke to 2000 people at Stepan Center, and himself. "She believes almost solely, if I understand her correctly, in mass action as a means of moving the country from point A to point B...I believe mass action has its place but political action at the ballot box as opposed to in the streets is a method almost untried by the poor--they will get from it direct proportion of what they put into it--they will reap the rewards from it."

A man of definite opinions, the legislator pointed out the "power of political action at the ballot box" with George Busbee's recent victory over Lester Maddox in the Georgia Democratic gubernatorial nomination. "Maddox will no longer be a political force in Georgia or anywhere else. He'll be around but he won't get anywhere. He has essentially a clown act, and I don't think anyone's interested in a clown act anymore."

Finally, he characterized President Ford as a parochial man from Michigan representing the small town populous--the middle-America. "Frankly," Bond continued, "he pleasantly surprised me in his first few weeks in office--until the pardon for Nixon came along...almost inexcusable, incredible to me that he would have done it." Since then Bond has reverted to his original feelings about the new President--that he is essentially an "honest Nixon."

In a lighter vein, when asked what he would do if granted three wishes for the good of America, Bond gazed at the ceiling and appeared momentarily perplexed. "Could my first wish be for a thousand wishes? No? Well, I suppose I would buy

prejudice based on race and sex. Race, sex, religion, national origin, I would erase these. I think it's alright to be prejudiced against someone because you just don't like him...that's very human--I wouldn't eliminate that prejudice. The second thing I would do would be to make sure everyone in the country had whatever he wanted without having to infringe on anyone else's right to privacy and to happiness-- and if I had all this, I wouldn't want a third wish." And with two wishes like that, who, indeed, would ask for a third?

Late yesterday afternoon while many guests and visitors at Notre Dame milled in the lobby of the Morris Inn, a handsome young man strolled through the entrance. Flawlessly dressed in a blue blazer and gray slacks, he walked toward us apparently unrecognized by the small crowd for no one turned a head as he passed. Technically this scene could have been played at Morris Inn thousands of times yet the fact that this young man was Julian Bond, the 34-year old black legislator from Georgia, made the scene a unique one.

He went on to admit as much loyalty to the Democratic party as it had to him. "I think I'm very fortunate to be in Georgia because unlike New York, being Democrat a does not mean making an ideological commitment to anything. It just means that you are in the majority party."

Leaning forward on a black leather couch, he talked earnestly of his concerns: "...more aid to higher education, more assistance to lower education, the reconstitution of the poverty programs of the Kennedy-Johnson era, a new kind of foreign policy for Africa, the cutting of the defense budget and reallocation of these monies into

domestic concerns." Bond affirmed his belief in government spending to "get things rolling again...but what Nixon-Ford has done is to slow that process down with inevitable results"--rise in unemployment, less money

Visiting the campus to give a lecture last night, Bond agreed to an interview with a few Notre Dame students. After introductions had been made we settled down in a small room off the main lobby and lunged into an informative discussion--covering topics from an "impotent" Congress to politically apathetic college students, from President Ford to Angela Davis.

Twisting one of the two rings he wears on each hand, Bond opened the session by commenting on his recent "unofficial" disclosure of his intentions to run for the 1976 Democratic presidential nomination. "I don't know how great my expectations ought to be that I might be the Democratic nominee; I don't think I could run for President only on the expectation that I would influence the others--when you make an attempt, you have to be serious. This is all, at this point, purely speculative. I haven't made a formal announcement--probably won't until March or April of '75.

On Senator Ted Kennedy's recent announcement of his non-candidacy intentions, Bond felt that his disclosure helps all candidates on the political spectrum. "Senator Kennedy was probably the only person who could have had the nomination--if not the election for the asking. Now everyone has a shot--it's a wide open game."



(Photos by John Dlugolecki)

Attendance remains low

BY DAVID M. ROSEN

BOSTON (UPI) — The atmosphere remained tense Wednesday at racially troubled Hyde Park High School and no classes were taught, but a strong presence of uniformed police inside and outside the building prevented violence from erupting.

Before school opened, on the second full week of court-ordered integration of city public schools, police confiscat-

ed a homemade two-foot long spear with a knife taped to the end from one youth. A fishing knife and a bottle of rum was taken from another youth.

Attendance at the school, closed last Friday due to serious racial fights and school bus stonings, was 853 out of 1,800 assigned at the start of classes and that dropped hours later when about 100 white students left the building and went home. Classrooms were

empty throughout the day and there was no instruction.

Buses carrying black students to the school arrived late causing unrest among whites who gathered in front of the building. When the blacks arrived they met separately in the auditorium, officials said.

Following the meetings many of the white students went home despite a personal plea

from Police Commissioner Robert diGrazia that they stay. His efforts were stymied by Headmaster John Best, who told students they could go home if they wanted to, and a number of teachers who urged them to do so.

As a result of the meeting separate committees of 10 blacks and 10 whites were set up to "negotiate" a resolution to the racial problems at the school.

Buses taking blacks home left without incident and as they pulled out one black policeman said, "Did you ever see a stick of dynamite that was about to go off. That's what it was like in there today."

In South Boston, where demonstrations and bus stonings have occurred on previous days, a white classroom boycott continued to soften somewhat. Attendance at South Boston High School increased slightly Wednesday to 22 per cent of the 1,521 assigned, compared to 20 per cent on Tuesday.

Juggler expands distribution size

by Gregg Bangs
Staff Reporter

The 1974-75 Juggler expands this year with a sizeable increase in distribution as compared to last year.

"We want to expand to a broader format and make the Juggler more visible," said Juggler editor Joe O'Brien. "Therefore we'll go with distributing 4,000 free copies this year, instead of selling 500 copies for fifty cents each like last year."

O'Brien, a senior English major from Troy, New York, said that this will be the first year that the

Juggler will be distributed free of charge.

Juggler is the university's journal of the arts. It accepts works in poetry, prose, photography, art, design, musical compositions and other works related to the arts.

Anybody affiliated with the University can submit material to the Juggler. "We would like to have a broad spectrum of people contributing to the Juggler," commented O'Brien. "We promise that we will read everything submitted; we won't

necessarily print it, but we definitely will read it," he stated.

The Juggler is published once a semester. The deadline for this fall's November fifth distribution date is October fifteenth. O'Brien emphasized that the articles should be turned in by this date because "it takes us three weeks to read over and lay out the material we receive."

All prospective material can be submitted to the Juggler office, located on the third floor of the Lafortune center in the scholastic

office, the English office, the Architecture Department and the Art Department.

O'Brien expects the November issue to fall between seventy and eighty pages. "Excluding photographs, I'd like to have about fifty to sixty pages," he added.

O'Brien also expressed pleasure over the current affairs of his staff.

"I was pleasantly surprised on activity night when a lot of people wanted to join our staff. Right now, I have about fifteen people who help me read over the material, give their opinion on it and help work on layout," he commented.

When questioned on how he thought the quality of this year's Juggler might turn out, he replied, "Like any editor, I'd like to see the quality of the magazine go up."

O'Brien continued, "Last year, I thought the quality took a dive, but that was due to a certain clique contributing everything and choking off any fresh input of poetry or fiction."

"However," he concluded, "I think the Juggler is one of the best literary magazines in the country on a collegiate level."

School Department figures showed that 338 students—154 white, 172 black and 12 others—went to the high school Wednesday. The white total showed an increase of 20 whites over Tuesday.

A sympathy school boycott continued in Charlestown, a predominantly white section of the city which is not affected by the busing program, but is expected to become involved in the near future.

Officials said 465 of 1,180 students went to class at Charlestown High School for an attendance rate of 39.4 per cent. Attendance Tuesday was 16 per cent.

The sympathy boycott ended in West Roxbury, another white community not yet affected by desegregation, as 2,202 out of 2,530 students assigned to 8 schools showed up for classes. Tuesday's attendance rate was 31 per cent.

Soc and anthro department

New committee formed

The Department of Sociology and Anthropology has announced the formation of a Sociology and Anthropology Undergraduate Planning Committee, as a result of a meeting held last Monday night, Sept. 16.

The committee consists of Department Chairman Dr. Leo Despres, seven faculty members, and two student representatives—one majoring in sociology and one in anthropology.

Student representative Robb Caponigri, the sociology major, said "Our job is to act as a liaison between faculty members on the committee and the students in our departments. We want to get the students' opinions on how things are being run."

One purpose of the committee is to review the possibilities of sociology and anthropology as undergraduate majors. "We're looking into the possibility of branching out by dropping some of the elementary level courses and offering more courses on the advanced levels," said Caponigri. "We're also considering revision of the basic degree requirements."

Another goal of the committee is to re-evaluate the role of sociology and anthropology in the Notre Dame community and their relationships with other academic disciplines. Caponigri stated that "there are great opportunities for co-operative educational programs between the sociology and anthropology departments and other departments in the University." One such example would be a combination program involving anthropology and medicine.

Caponigri admitted that although the demand for sociologists is not very great, sociology itself provides an excellent background for careers in business, government, and law. He also added that the committee may in the future act as a placement service for department graduates.

Sociology majors having any questions, comments or complaints should call Caponigri at 1592. Anthropology majors should contact their representative, Karla Grazier, at 6883.

All sociology and anthropology

majors will be receiving further information by mail.

Fox meets with marketing club

The Notre Dame Marketing Club will host Mr. Frank Fox this afternoon as he discusses "How to Interview For The Marketing Job." Fox is head of the Marketing Personnel Department at Eli Lilly and Company of Indianapolis, a leading pharmaceutical products.

A graduate of Notre Dame in 1942, Fox was a former college recruiter and Indiana Region Chairman of the Midwest College Placement Association.

Topics covered in the hiring process, what the interviewer is looking for in the marketing student, and how to approach the question of starting salary.

Anyone interested is invited to attend the lecture which will begin at 4:00 p.m. in Room 124 Hayes-Healy.

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Drawing salaries at San Clemente

Nixon help remains on government payroll

By MIKE FEINSILBER

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Government officials testified Wednesday that 22 federal employees drawing annual salaries of over \$42,000 are working for former President Richard M. Nixon at San Clemente, Calif.

The figure came to light in a Senate appropriations subcommittee hearing into President Ford's request for \$850,000 to support Nixon's post-presiden-

tial activities through next June 30.

The 22 employees assigned to Nixon but still on the federal payroll range from Ronald L. Ziegler, press secretary, drawing \$42,500 a year plus up to \$40 a day in living expenses, to butler Manolo Sanchez, paid \$12,000 and his wife, Fina, a maid, paid \$8,000.

Montoya said he knew of no instance in history when a private U.S. citizen employed a

butler and a maid at government expense.

Roy M. Ash, Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Arthur F. Sampson, administrator of the General Services Administration, and Lilburn E. Boggs, deputy Secret Service director, flanked by 10 aides, sought to justify the \$850,000 request.

The House appropriations committee has voted to provide only \$398,000.

In addition to 22 employees assigned to Nixon, the GSA employs eight maintenance workers at San Clemente and four at Key Biscayne, Fla., where the government leases two buildings adjoining Nixon's Florida home.

The salaries of employees assigned to Nixon and of the maintenance workers are not included in the \$850,000 request.

Neither Sampson nor Ash could provide an overall figure when Sen. Mark O. Hatfield, R-Ore., asked to be told "what the U.S. government is spending to service and maintain and staff former President Nixon"

Hatfield and Sen. Joseph M. Montoya, D-N.M., expressed frustration at their inability to dig out a total.

"I feel we're being given a bureaucratic fast shuffle," Hatfield said.

He said he could not understand why four maintenance men, paid \$53,566 on an annual basis, were necessary to care for 7,480 square feet of space at Key Biscayne or why it was taking so long to close up shop there.

"We're working with the Secret Service to come up with a plan to phase out Key Biscayne," Sampson said.

Sampson compared it to closing down a military base. He said costly, sophisticated Secret Service and communications equipment was guarded at Key Biscayne, and the government had to decide what to sell, ship away or abandon.

Blessed with pennies from heaven

ND avoids penny shortage

by Catherine Brown Staff Reporter

The penny shortage that has pinched other parts of the country has apparently largely by-passed the Notre Dame-St. Mary's community.

A survey of some campus offices and businesses revealed that, although some experienced minor problems with their penny supply over the summer, none have had or expect to have any major problems.

The Cashier's Office had problems all summer getting and keeping pennies, but there has been "less demand since August", notes Cashier Timothy E. Howard. Howard feels that the summer

pinch was largely due to the "many outsiders on campus, who aren't exempt from the 4 per cent sale tax, as students are."

Howard added that the bank has told him that "things are much better," and there is now no limit on the number of pennies he can get. The cashier said he has no intention of asking for larger amounts of pennies, "because we have a good relationship with the bank, and I don't want to put any unnecessary burden on them."

Meanwhile, the Hammes Bookstore on campus has also been affected by the shortage. "We had a problem a few weeks ago," said a bookstore bookkeeper, who preferred not to be identified. "The bank put us on a budget, so that we could only get a certain

number of pennies," she said. The budget lasted a "few weeks" and the bookstore "never really had any problem," although their supply of pennies was limited.

A spokesman for the St. Mary's College Business Office, which provides the SMC bookstore with its pennies, said that there had been no shortage and no unusual demand for pennies, and added that they had not had their supply limited by the bank.

Huddle Manager Tom Grogan reports that the Huddle is "in fine shape" penny-wise. "Over the summer they set aside 5 to 10 dollars per week, anticipating a penny shortage," explains Grogan.

"Now people are turning in pennies faster than I can use them."

International cooperation requested

Ford repeats oil warning

By RICHARD E. LERNER WASHINGTON (UPI) —

President Ford warned Wednesday that high oil prices and other inflation problems threaten the stability of the world's economy and called for the third time in a week for prompt international cooperation.

Ford made his latest remarks during a red carpet welcome for Italian President Giovanni Leone to the White House for talks on inflation.

He also arranged a late afternoon meeting with Adam Malik, foreign minister of oil-rich Indonesia.

Presidential Press Secretary Ron Nessen said Ford and the Indonesian leader arranged to get together to discuss relations between their countries, "the situation in Southeast Asia and other matters of mutual concern."

"We must all admit that the road will not be easy," the President told Leone and a crowd of hundreds assembled on the South Lawn of the White House after welcoming ceremonies.

"The problems of inflation and of assuring equitable access to fairly priced resources, for example, threaten the stability of every economy and the welfare of people in developed as well as developing countries."

Ford's statements on inflation were a followup to his tough speech at a world energy conference Monday in Detroit and an address last Wednesday to the U.N. General Assembly.

Ford's meetings with Leone and Malik followed a similar session Tuesday with British Foreign Minister James Callaghan and two days of talks late last week with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko as well as a lengthy meeting with Japanese Prime Minister Ka-kei Tanaka.

Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger and Treasury Secretary William E. Simon plan to hold further discussions on inflation and oil this weekend at Camp David, the Presidential retreat in Maryland, with diplomatic and financial leaders of Britain, France, West Germany and Japan.

Nessen told reporters that Ford "will have some important things to say Saturday" at the conclusion of the two-day "economic summit conference"

that will draw hundreds of leaders of business, labor, and other groups together in an attempt to find solutions to the continuing inflation.

Although the President devoted a good part of the day to foreign policy, he also set aside time to meet with the nine-member clemency board that he established to conduct a case-by-case review of appeals by convicted military deserters and draft resisters under his amnesty program.

Management Club picnic scheduled for this Friday

The Management Club will sponsor its first club activity of the year this Friday. According to Club president Steve Reiff, a free picnic for all members will begin at "high noon" west of the Hayes-Healy.

Hot dogs, lemonade, potato chips and other refreshments will be served.

New members can sign-up at this time. A \$2.00 fee is required which is used for smokers and guest lectures.

Other club activities include a joint smoker which will be located in Michigan with the Finance and Marketing Clubs. Guest speakers from U.S. Steel, the SBA and the AFL-CIO are scheduled to hold programs on various topics.

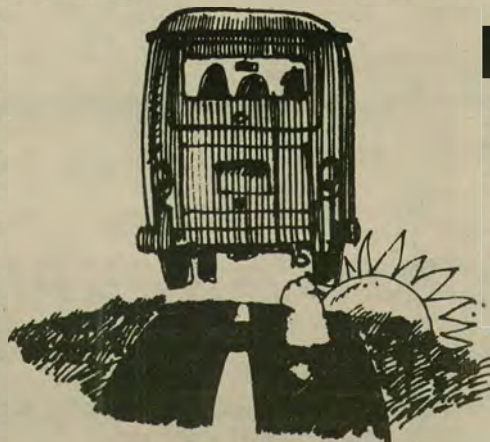
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through centuries, themes and media

a collection of french art

by janet waltman

Now showing in the West Gallery of the Notre Dame Art Gallery is an exhibit of French Art from the University's Permanent Collection. This is an exhibition that is sure to please almost everybody with its wide range of styles, media, and subject matter.

Nearly half of the works have been acquired by the Gallery in the last ten years. And some of them have not been shown before. The Gallery staff has worked hard to build up the collection so they could mount a comprehensive exhibit of high quality works like these. (Similar projects are underway to build up the collections of German, British, and Italian art.)

Meanwhile, the scope and variety of the French exhibit was a challenge to present in a coherent way. The theme chosen by the gallery staff was subject, and thus there are works grouped by portraits, landscapes, genre, and religious themes. But within each group are oils, watercolors, sculptures, etchings, drawings, and lithographs dating from the 14th to the 20th centuries.

The selection of portraits includes many of Notre Dame's finest- and most often displayed- paintings, a group of 18th century portraits by Louis Tocque, Jean-Marc Nattier, and Jean-Baptiste Oudry, whose Portrait of Pouan and his Dog is one of the most important works in the collection. The two charming portraits by Nattier, of the Marquise de Croissy and of a Lady of the French Court are displayed flanking a terra-cotta Bust of a Woman by Nattier's contemporary Jean-Baptiste Lemoine. The grouping of the three works gives the viewer an idea of the Frenchman's concept of the ideal beauty rather than the personalities of the three individual ladies.

Nattier's son-in-law Louis Tocque painted the partner to the Marquise de Croissy, the Marquis, in 1749. These two often worked as a team this way since Nattier had a reputation for making the ladies more beautiful and Tocque had a fine hand for men's portraits. All the fashionable couples of the day commissioned matching portraits from these two.

Around the corner from these is the area devoted to landscape. Here are bold and expressive oils by Maurice Vlaminck, a small Landscape with Rocks by Gustave Courbet, and an etching by Felix Bracquemand, Alle Dans Le Parc St. Cloud en Hiver. From any position before this etching, Bracquemand's invitation to stroll down the lane of trees in St. Cloud Park still reaches out.

Turn another corner and leave the great outdoors for 19th century Paris, as depicted in a group of etchings and drawings, highlighted by Felix Buhot's Place Pigalle in 1878. One of the Gallery's latest acquisitions, this rare etching is a melange of images of the square, its denizens, and Paris itself. It is remarkable not only as a splendid etching, but is also signed and includes on the lower border a tiny portrait of

the artist.

Down the west wall of the Gallery are several groupings of works with different subjects. There are two Bathers by Cezanne. Both lithographs, one is colored with yellow, blue, and grey, and the other, smaller one is black-and-white. The groups of nudes in each are different, but the figure on the right in both is in almost the same pose, tying the two works together.

The works on this wall are genre art, that is they deal with many subjects and depict people from all walks of French life, from Jacques Callot's Two Beggars to Pierre Bonnard's La Revue Blanche. There are a watercolor, an oil, and a drawing that share a military theme. There is an Arab by Decamp, a Shepherdess by Millet, a periodical cartoon by Daumier, and a Dancer by Matisse.

Then there are two 18th century drawings now thought to belong to one Jean Daulle, although they were long attributed to Francois Boucher, whose Offering of a Rose, one of the Gallery's most important paintings, is currently hanging in the Masterpiece Gallery. The Love Allegory with Egg Basket and Love Allegory with a Bird Cage are in the popular mode of their day, with charming young rustics engaged in "innocent" games which symbolize much more.

In the small group of religious paintings there are more authentic Bouchers--three etching of Putti or Cherubs, cavorting in the clouds. Displayed next to a series of tiny 1 3/4 by 2 3/4 inch etchings of the Life of the Holy Virgin is one of the largest canvases in the exhibit, a Resurrection of Christ by Antoine Coypel. This arrangement offers an interesting contrast in style, execution, and detail and color work.

If none of these two dimensional media interest you, perhaps the sculpture which rounds out the exhibit will. The oldest object in the exhibit is a wooden Madonna from the Isle de France. Thirty-eight inches high, it still retains much of its original 14th century polychrome.

A late addition to the show is a Burgundian Madonna and Child made of stone. In almost original condition, except for the loss of most of its polychrome, it is eighteen inches high. It was made about 1430 and has beautiful lines in the flow of the Mother's gown and hair as she nurses her natural looking Child.

From the 19th Century there are several small bronzes, including Antoine-Louis Barye's Walking Lion and Lioness and Auguste Rodin's small model of Jacques de Wisant from his famous large group The Burghers of Calais which is in the Rodin Museum in Paris, and his Homme Au Nez Casse (Man with a Broken Nose), which is the Gallery's very latest acquisition. This life-size bronze portrait may be Rodin's homage to Michelangelo.

Besides all these, the exhibit contains many other goodies from France that now belong to Notre Dame. Be sure to take a look and a little education before the show closes on Sunday, October 13 to make way for an exhibit of 20th Century Art which opens October 20.



"Portrait of a Lady of the French Court" by Jean Marc Nattier. Oil on canvas: 30 x 23 inches (Photo by John K. Anderson, Jr.)



"Homme au Nez Casse" by Auguste Rodin

Bronze, 11 1/2" high

(Photo by John K. Anderson, Jr.)

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Randy Payne—it's all part of his 'ghetto philosophy'

by George Eckes

Last May, Randy Payne's main concern was improving his play at the corner position in the defensive secondary.

When he looked toward the fall he saw some playing time in store for himself, but nothing extensive. A short four months later he occupies a starting position on the defending national champions of college football!

Serious questions and pressures have been placed on the defensive backfield. Names like Mike Townsend, Tim Rudnick, and Luther Bradley have been replaced by Randy Harrison, John Dubenetzky, and Randy Payne, but that kind of situation doesn't bother the 5-9, 180 lb. junior from Palmer Park, Maryland.

"That kind of talk?... I just ignore it. That is their opinion and everyone should respect it. But this is college football, not the pro's. Those names have to be replaced sooner or later. I just try to take care of what I'm doing. I'm more concerned with my job and not trying to make mistakes."

In high school Payne was an offensive back but, like quite a few other outstanding athletes, he has

made the adjustment to defense. "It was a rough transition at first," says Payne. "I had trouble understanding the fundamentals of good defense. But guys like Reggie (Barnett) and Mike (Townsend) gave me help and encouragement and that has aided me greatly. The coaching staff has also been quite helpful. They will tell you things that you can't see yourself. But then, that's what they get paid for."

For Randy, football is just one facet of his life. "I'm not counting on sports as the be-all and end-all. It is fine now but it will come to an end. It's all part of my overall attitude concerning life. I deal with things as they come along. If something happens that is good to me, like football and the travel that comes along with it, fine. But if something happens that is not to my advantage...well, that is fine too. It's all part of what I call my 'ghetto philosophy'."

That type of thinking carries over into Randy's life as a student here as well. An American studies major, he hopes to go into some aspect of film, maybe behind the camera.

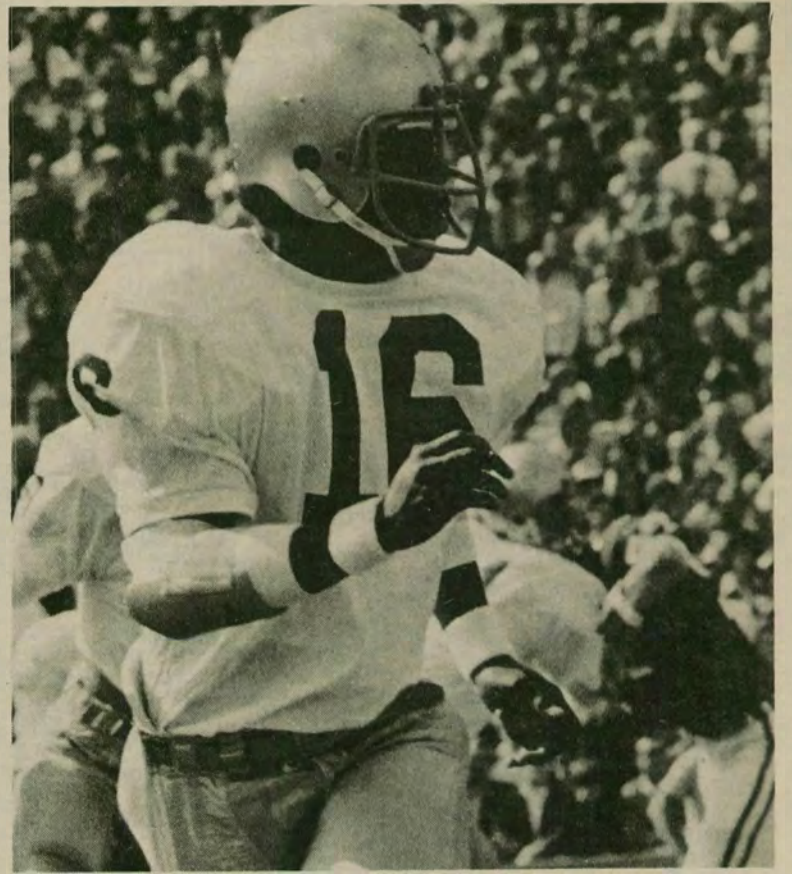
"I've had an interest in that for quite some time," explains Randy,

"but everything is tentative. I'm not like some other people who set goals for themselves and then that is the only thing in their life. I'll set a goal, but my life isn't centered around it. If your mother sends you to the grocery store, your goal is to get there, but on the way you can have fun, enjoy the weather, the scenery, rap with some friends. I set goals but I don't have tunnel vision."

"Getting adjusted here is the same way. The best way to get acclimated here is not to let things bother you. I learned not to worry about things a long time ago. An example for me is living here in what I consider to a non-urban environment. I come from an urban center (Washington D.C.) and am used to certain luxuries I can get there that are not available out here. But you just have to take an easy attitude."

This self proclaimed "easy attitude" should not be confused with

Payne's deep-seeded desire to develop into a top-notch cornerback. "I'm certainly striving for total perfection this year, even if it is unattainable. As far as the prospects for the coming year, I



Randy Payne unexpectedly stepped into a starting role in the Irish defensive backfield this season. The junior cornerback has his own philosophy on football and life.

use the old cliché of taking them one at a time. I'm certainly confident of our abilities. But we will have to stick to business."

Georgia Tech and Northwestern would certainly agree that Payne and company are sticking pretty close.

OBSERVER SPORTS

Lacrosse opener set

by George Eck

"Most adjectives can't really describe the feelings in the lacrosse camp. For this being just the fall sessions and not on any official records, the enthusiasm and hustle is really beyond comprehension." These words echoed by co-captain John Corcoran seemed to sum up the thinking of the whole lacrosse squad on Sunday after their first game situation scrimmage in anticipation of the home encounter against Purdue this weekend.

With a blue and white team made up of A and B team members, the stickmen played vociferously to a 5-5 tie in regulation time on Sunday. The overtime suspense did not last long, however, as freshman phenomenon Mark Connelly slammed in his third goal of the game, thirty seconds into the extra quarter to give the Blue's a 6-5 victory.

Connelly's goal scoring certainly wasn't the only highlight in the game, as Joe Meares and Bob Thibedeau scored two goals a piece and Paul Rizzo and Tom McHugh's stick handling brought raves from their superiors. Coach Rich O'Leary commented, "They bring a great deal of stability to our offensive game."

Defense, usually a strong point for the Irish with the likes of Geoff Lyden and George Carberry in recent years had been questioned this season due to graduation depletions. Corcoran said, "We were concerned, but the play of Bill Foley, Mark Carberry (George's younger brother) and Mark Roipko have made our job much easier."

An added attraction to the balanced team effort will be the employment of Thad Naquin and Don Trabert as man-down defensivemen, known in hockey as penalty killers. "It can only help put better balance in the team's appearance," said Corcoran. "That enables everyone to concentrate more on their particular specialties."

The Irish face Purdue Sunday at 11:00 a.m. on Stepan Center Field in the first exhibition contest of the year.

Purdue rally slated

For those who have not yet experienced the Irish rally tradition, the Purdue event should be an unmatched initiation. The featured speakers Friday night will be co-captains Greg Collins and Tom Clements, introducing their respective starting line-ups, and Head Coach Ara Parseghian. The Fighting Irish Marching Band steps off from Washington Hall at 6:40 p.m. and will make their usual circuit of the campus on the way to Stepan Center, where the rally begins at 7:00 p.m. Drum Major Tom Burke suggests that those who park their bikes along the band route would do so on the outside of the steel wires, and thus

avoid the possibility of damage to the cycles.

The Purdue Pep Rally will be highlighted by a giant, twenty minutes fireworks display heralding the defending national champions and Coach Parseghian. The fireworks will take place immediately following the rally in the field to the north of Stepan Center. All participants are requested to cooperate with the Rally Committee when asked to remain a safe distance from the fireworks display area.

Welcome home the number one team in the nation tomorrow night at Stepan, 7:00 p.m.

Ruggers sweep Michigan

by Bob Kissel

The Notre Dame rugby team finally opened their fall season this past weekend after an unexpected delay. The Irish ruggers scheduled Marquette for September 14th in Milwaukee. Unfortunately for the Irish, the Warriors mistakenly scheduled both Notre Dame and Wisconsin the same afternoon. Marquette wisely choose to play the Big Red Badgers of Wisconsin.

The ND 'A' side began their quest for another Midwest rugby crown by drubbing the University of Michigan 20-13 at Ann Arbor. The Irish went into the contest with a certain eagerness and definite confidence of victory.

The Irish opened the game with two quick scores by Jim Kovacs and Rich Arensberg. The Wolverines settled down and steamed back, capitalizing on some sloppy ND play, to take the lead at halftime. The Notre Dame defense was consistently tested by the Wolverines and was able to come up with the big play to stop the threat.

"In the second half we changed our game plan, adjusting our strengths and weaknesses to Michigan's" explained team captain Larry Casey. "We stopped

kicking to them and decided to run at them, which opened up our offensive attacks."

"The turning point in the game was in the second half when Tom Hastings scored a try to put us ahead for good," added Casey. "Tom drop kicked the ball downfield, outhustled the Michigan back to the ball, and went in for the winning try."

The Irish victory was iced by Rich Arensberg's second try of the game. Chet Zawalich converted on two conversion kicks for four points.

"After those two quick scores we thought the game would be a breeze," remarked rugby vet Larry Casey, "but Michigan settled down and really made us play catchup ball. We did realize where our game needs work, in getting the ball out quicker to the backs from both the loose and set scrums."

The Irish 'B' squad was also victorious in a 20-7 decision over the Wolverines. Newcomer Tony Mendiola played his first rugby game and scored three tries. Leo Ehrline added a try and Mark Keown connected on two conversion kicks to round out the ND scoring.

This season the Irish 'B' squad has fewer experienced players

than ever before. "We played many young, inexperienced guys," explained rugby Leo Ehrline, "but they played tough, hitting, hustling, and keeping us in the game. The scrum was consistently getting the ball out to the backs who did a good job keeping the angle."

Despite the Notre Dame 'C' squad having only two players with game experience, this band of rookies defeated the Wolverines' 'C' squad 16-9. Pete Brosnan and Barry Pourpore each scored two tries and Mike Michalek registered two conversion kicks for the Irish offense.

The Irish 'C' unit made up for their lack of experience by sheer desire. The younger players just kept coming and stopping the numerous Michigan offensive drives. These Irish ruggers were amazingly fast getting into the flow of their first game.

This Saturday morning at ten the Irish host Purdue at the athletic fields behind Stepan Center. Purdue is an unknown to ND, as the two teams have not met in six years. The only game plan the Irish can use is to adjust to Purdue's style—something the ND ruggers are used to. So shake off those post rally cobwebs and witness the start of a long, losing day for Purdue followers.



The Notre Dame rugby team opened its fall season Saturday by stifling three Michigan teams 20-13, 20-7, and 16-9. The Irish will be looking for a repeat performance this Saturday against Purdue.