



# Ford to meet governors, college officials Monday

by Jim Eder  
Contributing Editor

Indiana Governor Otis Bowen will join governors from four other Midwest and Middle Atlantic states in attending a working dinner with President Ford on the Notre Dame campus Monday evening. Governors William G. Milliken (R-Mich.), Julian Carroll (D-Ky.), Mills E. Godwin, Jr. (R-Va.) and Arch A. Moore, Jr. (R-W.Va.) will also meet with Ford. Governors Marvin Mandel (D-Md.) and James Rhodes (R-Ohio) were also invited by the White House but have not confirmed their attendance.

The University has invited about 45 university and college presidents from the Midwest to meet with Ford. Invitations were extended by telephone to all the Indiana colleges, the Big Ten schools and the University of Chicago. A complete list of confirmations will not be available until noon today, according to Assistant Provost William Burke.

## Academic convocation

The President will address an open Academic Convocation scheduled for 11 a.m. in the ACC. There he will receive an honorary doctor of laws degree from the University. St. Mary's faculty will march in academic procession with the Notre Dame faculty at the ceremonies.

Students from both schools will be given preferential seating for the Academic Convocation. They may enter the ACC main area through Gate 11 beginning at 9:30 a.m. Students must present their ID cards to enter at that time.

## Media executives

Afterwards Ford is hosting a luncheon for approximately 65 publishers, editors and broadcast executives from Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Kentucky, Ohio and Michigan. The luncheon will be followed by a 2 p.m. briefing by key Administration spokesmen on economic and energy issues.

This will be the President's fourth such meeting with regional media executives outside of Washington. "The purpose of this working session like other such meetings he has held with a wide range of individuals and organizations, is to encourage two-way communication between his administration and the private sector," according to a release by Presidential Press Secretary Ron Nessen.

Administration officials attending the luncheon will include Nessen; Robert Hartmann, counsellor to the President; Richard Cheney, deputy assistant to the President; Alan Greenspan, chairman of

Federal Energy Administration; James M. Cannon, executive director and assistant to the President for domestic affairs; Max L. Friedersdorf, assistant to the President for legislative affairs; Jack Hushen and Gerald Warren, deputy press secretaries to the President; and Robert Mead, television advisor to the President.

At 6 p.m. the President will hold a press conference in the auditorium of the Center for Continuing Education.

## Television coverage

Ford's visit to the campus on St. Patrick's Day will be covered by at least two of the national television networks. ABC and CBS confirmed plans to release film footage of the visit for nation wide news broadcasts.

The ABC network will cover all events on the President's schedule, including the address in the ACC and his meeting with governors. Although none of the events will be broadcast live, the film will be distributed for national news telecasts Monday night.

CBS has not yet decided whether or not any portion of Ford's visit to the Notre Dame community will be carried live. Film footage will, however, be available for broadcast by CBS affiliates on the night time news reports.

NBC in New York has not yet confirmed plans to cover the President's appearance at Notre Dame, but will reportedly will be sent to Chicago for broadcast there and possible distribution to other NBC affiliates.

## McLaughlin, Byrne decline invitations

by Ken Girouard  
News Editor

Pat McLaughlin, student body president, and Ed Byrne, student body president-elect, declined invitations yesterday to meet informally with President Gerald Ford during his campus visit on Monday. In a letter to Fr. James Burtchaeil, university provost, McLaughlin expressed personal dissatisfaction with the methods used to determine who would meet with the President. According to Richard Conklin, director of In-

formation Services, invitations to the meeting were extended to a group of faculty and students which represent the academic aspect of Notre Dame. This group consists of the seven students and 32 elected faculty members of the Academic Council, the twelve student members of the College Councils, McLaughlin and Byrne, and Joanne Garrett, legislative Commissioner at St. Mary's.

Explaining his refusal to attend the meeting, McLaughlin stated that it was "a simple, personal refusal, not a political one."

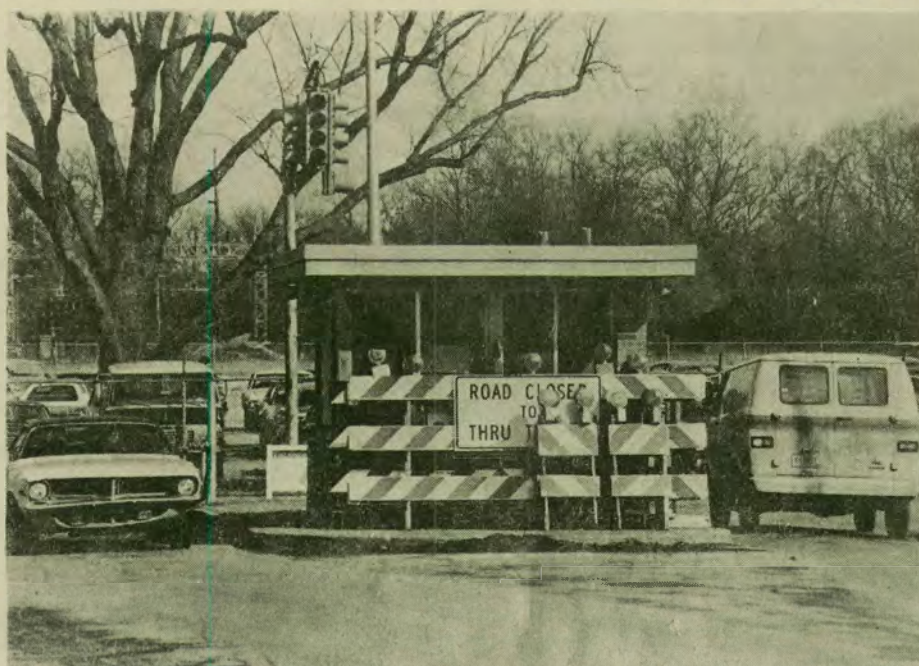
"I turned down the invitation because of the make-up of the list of invitations. I was upset because of who wasn't invited," McLaughlin said. "I think they've separated academics from the rest of Notre Dame, and an awful lot of people were left out."

Need wider representation  
McLaughlin expressed confusion over the criteria for selection of the invitation list, "I don't understand their priorities," he said. They said that the visit was an academic affair and so they invited academic people. I'm not slamming those who were invited, but I don't agree with the scope of their definition of 'academic'."

He indicated that no one should be cut out of the guest list, but that it should have been expanded to include a wider representation of Notre Dame.

Student Body President-elect Ed Byrne stated that he also was

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While several groups are planning protest, other preparations are being made for President Ford's upcoming visit to ND. These signs will be used in setting up the President's route

(continued on page 3)

# The Observer

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university of notre dame - st. mary's college

Friday, March 14, 1975

## Campus groups considering action to display opposition

By Pat Hanifan

Two campus groups are considering the possibility of taking some kind of action to make President Ford aware of their opposition to domestic and foreign policies while Ford is on campus Monday. Rules for any possible demonstrations outside the ACC will be established today according to Secret Service source.

Prof. Joseph Duffy of the English Department said he and a group of about five other people are discussing the possibility of a protest such as "perhaps handing out leaflets or suggesting that students and faculty not attend." He stressed that nothing would be decided until the weekend.

Fr. Thomas Stella, director of volunteer services, said that if any action is taken it would "not be disruptive and would respect the rule about no demonstrations inside the Academic Convocation." He explained that he had mentioned the possibility of action unofficially to some administrators but said nothing no member of the group has written to Fr. Hesburgh objecting to the invitation.

"Fr. Hesburgh is handling the situation in the way he thinks best, in order to perhaps effect a change in Ford's policies," Stella said, "and we do not want to disrupt Hesburgh's line of communication with the administration but we do at least want to state our position on Ford's policies on matters like the war in South Vietnam and the treatment of the poor in America."

Another group, organized by senior Timothy O'Brian and including leaders of the "Chicano Students Coalition," the "Black Students Coalition," and members of Cila and the International Students Association expressed their view at length on today's Observer editorial page.

O'Brian said that he felt the purpose of the group should be "to send Ford back to Washington with an awareness that students here and across the country are concerned and aware about the direction the country takes."

Deeming "personally unacceptable" any protest which is "violent or irrational," O'Brian saw his role as "performing a service by giving students a channel to express their views to Ford." Unlike Duffy and his associates who oppose Ford's visit O'Brian is "delighted he is coming so we can give him a message."

O'Brian solicited support for "giving Ford the

message" from Student Body President Pat McLaughlin, Ed Byrne, president-elect and St. Mary's student government leaders. All declined to endorse his position but O'Brian felt their support was "not really needed."

Sr. Madonna Kolbenschlag, assistant professor of American Studies, who is not currently linked with either group, objected to the visit on the grounds that "this visit looks like it may turn out to be an exploitation of the University by Ford for political purposes."

She pointed especially to the limit on demonstrations but refused to comment on Hesburgh's invitation since she "does not know the background."

A Secret Service source with the presidential advance party said that a decision on procedures for possible demonstrations outside the arena would be decided today. At some other presidential appearances the Secret Service has provided a special



## world briefs

**HARRISBURG, Pa. (UPI)** - The bizarre Patricia Hearst case took a new turn Thursday when her fingerprints were reported to have been found in a northeastern Pennsylvania farmhouse.

**WASHINGTON (UPI)** - The Senate Finance Committee voted tentatively Thursday to forgive up to \$2,000 in income taxes for those who buy homes and to weigh tax cuts more heavily in favor of families with children.

**WASHINGTON (UPI)** - The U.S. Court of Appeals here ruled Thursday the Federal Power Commission illegally exceeded its authority in exempting sales of natural gas from normal federal regulation for six months during the 1973-1974 winter energy crisis.

**WASHINGTON (UPI)** - The Senate voted Thursday to set aside major energy legislation so that it can speed approval of a tax cut package.

## on campus today

Friday, March 14

12 am--seminar, "germfree isolator technique in orthopedic surgery" by dr. m. pilcher, 102 galvin.

12:15 pm--lecture, "Ideology of social action: old and new" by msgr. j. egan, lib. faculty lounge.

3:25 pm--seminar, "effect of ionizing radiation upon the catalytic properties of a silver supported catalysis during catalytic oxidation of ethylene" by r. vallejo, 269 chem. eng. bldg.

3:30 pm--discussion, rosemary haughton with john dunne, "the role of imagination in theology", lib. aud.

3:30 pm--colloquium, "characteristic activity & the good of living thing" by w. freerking & r. mcinery, faculty lounge.

4:30 pm--lecture, "molecular radiationless transitions" by j. jortner, 123 newland.

4:30 pm--colloquium, "endomorphism rings of infinitely generated projective modules" by b. mcdonald, 226 computer center.

5 pm--mass dinner, bulla shed.

5 pm--vespers, log chapel.

8 pm--lecture, "the reconstruction of american politics" by hunter thompson, wash hall.

8 pm--performing arts, "americana" by catherine dunham, o'laughlin aud.

8:10 pm--film, "the panic in needle park", \$1, eng. aud.

8:15 pm--concert, clarinet & piano, roger brown, lib. aud.

9 pm-1 am--smc coffeehouse, b. hillstrom, j. dadmund, & c. cazzozza, 10 m.e. murray & j. ripley, 11-lone star, 12-j. hoyer & g. adello.

Saturday, March 15

9 am-5 pm--mexican american lecture series, lib. aud.

5 pm--evensong vespers, log chapel.

6:30, 9, 11 pm--film, "clockwork orange", \$1, eng. aud.

Sunday, March 16

4:30 pm--evensong vespers, lady chapel.

7,9,11 pm--film, "the music lovers", eng. aud.

8 pm--anthropology major's meeting, lib. aud.

## Hersh talks about CIA activities

by Gregg Bangs  
Staff Reporter

Speaking on issues ranging from the CIA to the Pentagon, New York Times Investigative Reporter Seymour Hersh presented his viewpoints on several domestic topics in a lecture and question and answer period last night at Washington Hall.

Before an audience of approximately seventy-five people, Hersh gave a short non-structured talk on his latest assignment the Central Intelligence Agency, as well as Watergate, the Pentagon and reporting in general. Following this, he entertained questions on these topics for an hour and a half.

Hersh began his talk by giving a brief background sketch. After attending the University of Chicago in the late 1950's, he worked for the Associated Press' Chicago city news bureau. He then was assigned to by A.P. to cover the Pentagon, where he started "to get disillusioned by Vietnam." After this he worked as Sen. Eugene McCarthy's press secretary during McCarthy's unsuccessful 1968 bid for the Presidency. In 1972, he was hired by the New York Times as an investigative reporter, an area he claims "they were weak in at the time."

For the Times, Hersh has covered a number of stories, including his Pulitzer Prize winning articles on the My Lai massacres. Since then he has done investigative articles on Watergate, unauthorized bombings of North Vietnam and CIA activities.

The topic predominating both the lecture and ensuing question and answer period was the CIA.

"Ever since the domestic spying story broke last December 22, I've come to the conclusion that the moral arrogance of the CIA is very frightening," he said.

"I feel sorry for any historian trying to write a history of western Europe without taking into account the actions of the CIA. It's impossible, for the role the CIA has played in Europe since World War II is incredibly large. And since no one from the CIA is going to let out the whole truth, nobody will know the full extent of their activities for quite some time," he explained.

Hersh characterized most CIA men as "Constitutionalists."

"Most CIA guys are awfully loyal and would not believe in violating the law of their own land," he stated. When questioned why CIA men would then partake in domestic spying if they follow the federal laws, Hersh answered "CIA men are also very loyal to their organization. If they are told

the domestic spying they're partaking in will help the nation, then it's alright."

The domestic spying Hersh mentioned was taking place as early 1967 when the CIA started to keep files on anti-war demonstration leaders. When asked if

the opium fields of communist guerrillas but would pass over those of our allies "so we (U.S. interests) could buy it and sell it at home."

On Vietnam, Hersh said "Anybody who had anything to do with Vietnam is always preoccupied with it." He explained he became disillusioned with Vietnam following a press conference on an early battle in '65. "After Bob McNamara had just gotten done praising 'our boys' for the great battle they had just won, I was informed by somebody who was there that we had over six hundred casualties which would be spread over a few weeks' casualty reports to make us look good. After that, I got increasingly bitter over Vietnam policy," he stated.

Hersh saw "no great lesson in Watergate." "All the people who followed Nixon were selfless people who did what the boss wanted," he stated.

He characterized Watergate "plumber" G. Gordon Liddy as a man who "thinks its 1944 and he's in the O.S.S. shot down behind enemy lines."

John Dean was an "absolute cold-blooded rat who manipulated the press all last April and May to get himself out of trouble—the only trouble was he didn't start early enough."



SY HEARSH mingles with observers after talk.

anybody at Notre Dame might be on file, Hersh replied "If anybody led a large demonstration here in the late sixties, they're likely to be on file."

Hersh explained that even though domestic spying has been getting more commonplace in recent years, more than seventy-five percent of the CIA's budget still goes into external affairs. One of the countries the CIA has been linked to recently was Chile. "It's pretty much accepted that we had a lot to do with the political unrest leading up to the eventual overthrow of the Marxian government of Salvador Ayende," Hersh stated.

Hersh said that besides Chile, the CIA had disposed of, or tried to, leaders of Chile, South Vietnam, Cuba and several African countries. "The CIA once hired two Mafioso gunmen to kill Castro when he first took over in Cuba when Castro started taking over Mafia run interests in that country," Hersh continued.

Hersh also thought that the CIA and the Mafia did work together. "The CIA, Mafia and drugs all fit in," he said. Hersh related that when he was covering the illegal Laotian bombings, he found out that the United States would bomb

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# Doughnuts put hole in Student Gov't

by Don Reimer  
Staff Reporter

Student Government has formally requested that the Office of Student Affairs send a directive to certain halls on the north quad informing them that the purchase of doughnuts from a source other than Student Union is in violation of University regulations.

Brian McGinty, Student Government Judicial Commissioner, said yesterday that he had been asked by the Services

Commissioner to request this restriction.

"Legally, the concession has been purchased by us (Student Government) and it shouldn't be taken away without our approval," McGinty stated.

He cited the University regulation concerning merchandising which requires permission of the Student Union Services Commission in opening a new concession. This passage reads: "Approval of the Student Union Services Commission and

the Director of Student Activities is required for the sale of any item on campus, including...special concessions granted by the Student Union Services Commission, such as birthday cakes, doughnuts and corsages."

McGinty explained that the Student Union Services Commission operates on a very low budget, making only approximately \$50 per year, in order to bring this service to the students as cheaply as possible. This new concession has apparently taken

the Services Commission's two largest buyers, causing them to be unable to break even on their operation.

"The baker can supply only a few halls, but this loss of revenues means that the Services Commission will lose money," he said. "We have no objection to one hall buying from this source, however, it can't be offered to other halls," McGinty continued.

Fr. Thomas Tallarida, rector of Zahm hall, who initiated the purchases from the other bakery reacted to the Student Government's action by citing the free enterprise system. "The halls should have the right to buy from the person who gives them the best price," he said.

He questioned the right of the Student Union to have a monopoly when they are not seeking the lowest prices. "The price charged by the Student Union was too high and we couldn't afford to get the doughnuts. If they could sell them for the lower price, we would certainly buy from them," Tallarida said.

Tallarida explained that he was selling to other halls so that there would be enough volume to make it worthwhile for the seller. He also felt that Student Union could find a better place to purchase their doughnuts.

In reference to the the Merchandising regulation, Director of Student Activities Fr. David Schlaver commented, "if we followed that rule in all

cases, many things would be shut down immediately."

"We are concerned with protecting the students from people who sell door to door," Schlaver noted. "The Student Union asked me to regulate these sales, but I have no reason to as long as it is not injuring students," he said.

"I don't approve much that is sold in the individual food sales," Schlaver said. "The food sales have been pretty much an independent thing, in which we do not get involved because the halls can usually handle the situation," he remarked.

Rich Golden, Student Union Services Commissioner, said that he did not know the reason that the halls had not come to and requested permission as the regulation requires.

"I don't know why they didn't come to me," he said, "I suspect that they might not have been aware of the rule."

Reacting to this charge, Tallarida noted again that he felt that the halls should be allowed to purchase their own supplies. He pointed out that no one tries to restrict the halls from purchasing many other goods from any source they choose.

Golden stated that the purpose of this rule to prevent anyone from exploiting the students. "People have to get our permission because we don't want anyone exploiting the students. The authority has been delegated to us by Father Schlaver."

## Invitations declined

(continued from page 1)

turning the invitation. "I don't feel that the students selected are truly representative of the University, and that there was too narrow a criterion for their selection," Byrne stated. "I'm joining Pat in turning down the invitation in fairness to the people I've worked with over the years. I don't want to be the only representative from student leadership."

Byrne noted that he, too would have liked the list to be expanded, and felt that it ignored a large portion of the university. "If President Ford wanted to meet the student leaders, then they should have picked a cross-section of people to meet with him," he said.

Byrne suggested that the number of students from the College Councils could have been cut to one or two from each college, thus allowing someone from the HPC, SLC or even from the athletic teams to attend the meeting.

He added that he did not intend to disrupt the activities, saying, "I don't want to disturb Ford's visit, because that's the important thing."

Its an internal affair and we'll settle it ourselves."

Joanne Garret, Legislative Commissioner at St. Mary's was the only representative from that school invited to the meeting. She said that she had not received her



McLaughlin

invitation yet and did not wish to comment upon the selections.

Dr. William Burke, assistant provost, was in charge of forwarding the invitations. He defended the selection of guests by saying that it was the decision of the White House that limited the number of guests.

"What Ford likes to do is talk informally to a group of about 50 people. He likes to talk with each individual on a personal level, and if there were any more than 50 people, it wouldn't be informal, but

more like a lecture," Burke added.

It wasn't Hesburgh or Burtchaeil who decided to keep this thing manageable. "It's the way the President likes to do it," he added.

Burke explained the selection of guests, saying that "since its an academic convocation, the simplest way of selecting students was by taking students and faculty on the highest academic organizations. It's only logical that the Academic Council and the College Council be represented."

He added that, "Making a list is like making a calendar. You're not going to be able to please everybody. There were many deserving people, but that's the way Ford wanted it," Burke said.

In reference to McLaughlin's refusal to attend and the subsequent letter to Burtchaeil, Burke said, "What Pat wants to do with his life is his business." He added that Burtchaeil would probably meet with McLaughlin and Byrne upon his return Sunday from the meeting of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees in Key Biscayne, Florida.

Conklin defended the selection of guests for the meeting. "It's impossible to make up a list that's not going to offend anybody. The representative should reflect the chief enterprise of the university, which is an academic one. Therefore, we chose the members of the academic organizations of the university."

## Groups considering action

(continued from page 1)

area for demonstrators.

The advance party source said the use of such a protection of the President when he is inside a building. "None of our security personnel will be in the ACC during Ford's appearance at the Convocation," Pears said, "so the enforcement of the ban on demonstrations inside will be handled by the Secret Service as they see fit."

Richard Conklin, director of Information Services, explained the ban on inside demonstrations as "simply consistent with the past policy of the University on Academic Convocations." He argued that the President's visit "is not a political rally, it is an academic affair and we have never allowed

demonstrations at such formal convocations." technique depends on several factors "such as the jurisdiction in which the President appears, for instance if he is on private property." The source refused to elaborate on how security for the trip will be arranged.

Arthur Pears, director of campus security explained that the main security measures will be handled by the Secret Service. "Campus Security will be working on such matters as traffic control, parking and pedestrian control," Pears explained.

He noted that the South Bend police and St. Joseph County police would be working on the carcade through South Bend and on airport security respectively.

Pears stated that the Secret Service deals with the

Doing anything this weekend? How about a trip to beautiful Michigan, the land of almost sky blue waters?

The Ombudsman service is running the Quickie Shuttle which will service this far-off port on Saturday evening and on St. Patrick's Day, Monday. Riders are reminded that the Junior Class is sponsoring a happy hour at Kubiak's on Monday night from 8-2 a.m.

On Saturday night the Quickie will leave the circle at 8:30, 9:00, 9:30, 10:00, 11:00, 12:00, 12:30, 1:00 and 1:30 a.m.

The Monday night Quickie departure schedule is as follows: 7:30, 8:00, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 11:30, 12:30, 1:00, 1:30 a.m. The buses will leave from the Circle.

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## Six main divisions

## Legal Aid services outlined

Note: This article, the second describing the operations of the Notre Dame Legal Aid and Defender Association, covers the services the Association renders to the nearby community.

by Tom Russo  
Staff Reporter

Besides University Referrals, which provides legal advice to Notre Dame students, Legal Aid has six other divisions which serve the community at large.

## Cass County

Approximately 25 Notre Dame law students work as volunteer aids to lawyers in Cassopolis, Michigan, 20 miles east of the state line.

The program is designed to help those who are impoverished obtain legal counseling and services. Jack Garbo, director of the Cass County Division, explained who is eligible. "We can serve only 'indigent' clients, he said, 'under the rules of the local bar association.'

"Eventually, we hope to expand our services to include all the working poor, including those in the South Bend area."

Garbo screens each client. If he decides that a person can afford a lawyer, he sends the client to a referral agency. If the applicant is "indigent", Garbo hands the case to the program's assignment director, who in turn decides who will handle the client's case.

Students do, in effect, what lawyers do. They interview clients, conduct investigations and preliminary examinations, and represent clients in court. All papers, however, must be signed by a supervising lawyer. Only if the case is criminal in nature must the supervising lawyer be present in the courtroom with the student. Most the law students practice in state circuit, district, and probate courts. They cannot represent a client in Federal court.

"We handle a wide variety of cases," explained Mike Quinn, a member of the program. "People often get the mistaken impression that we only handle divorce cases. This is not so. We're involved with landlord-tenant relations, custody hearings, adoption proceedings, and even exposure cases."

Between 160 to 200 cases are active each week. The law students, aside from gaining invaluable practical experience, help lighten the workload of the 16 lawyers who work in Cass County by providing free services to the

neediest clients.

"The program in Cass County is sponsored by the local bar association," Garbo commented, "and we've had tremendous support from the community." "It is by far the best program of its kind in Michigan, and certainly one of the best in the country."

Although the students are volunteers, they receive one credit for four hours work per week over the course of a year, and two credits for eight hours. "In reality," said Garbo, "the students put in from fifteen to twenty hours per week."

These are the same conditions required of all the students who work in Legal Aid. In addition to their clinical work, they must attend at least five seminars sponsored by Legal Aid in order to receive the credits.

Both Quinn and Garbo emphasized the value of the program aside from a purely charitable

viewpoint. "The courtroom experience is a very real situation," Quinn reflected. "It's practical rather than theoretical learning."

## Labor Division

Directed by Terry Bowersock, four law students are active as aides to two full time attorneys in Berrien Springs, Michigan, about 15 miles northwest of Niles.

"Right now most of our work deal with the numerous migrant workers in the area," explained Bowersock. "Eventually, however, we hope to expand our services to include all the working poor, including those in the South Bend area."

The students help migrant workers when they run into problems with their employers. "Many of these people are from the south west part of the country and come up here to pick grapes and the many vegetables raised in this area," Bowersock stated. "We do field work, informing the workers of their rights, and helping them when they are at odds with the farmers." There are approximately 200 labor campus in the Berrien Springs area.

The program also deals with farmers refusing to pay bonuses after hire, safety standards,

## observer insight

minimum wage work, and criminal cases involving migrants.

Bowersock hopes to get involved with

civil rights cases also. "I talked recently with Prof. Howard Flickstein, Director of the Center for Civil Rights," Bowersock stated, "and we hope to work in connection with the Center in the future."

## Post-Conviction Remedies

This division was the original work around which the Legal Aid and Defender Association grew since its inception in the fall of 1965. Seven students provide legal research and advice for those who are beyond the trial stage or whose case calls for an appeal.

"Our work is mainly with prisoners in the Indiana State Prison at Michigan City," stated Tom McGill, director of the division. "In addition, we make trips to Pendleton Reformatory (just north of Indianapolis) and help the inmates at the Federal Prison at Terre Haute."

"We get mail requests from prisoners all over the country," McGill added, "and act as an information clearinghouse in many respects."

The students' work can be divided into four sectors: 1) Handling mail requests. The division receives from five to ten letters per day requesting legal advice and information.

2) Prison interviews. Within 30 (now 60) days after a trial the decision may be repealed. Staffers interview the prisoners upon request and review their cases.

3) Legal Research Seminar. Established last year, the seminars conducted by the staffers show inmates the fundamental elements of legal research. The 8-week program, held only at the Michigan City Prison, informs the prisoners of their basic rights and thus cuts down on unfounded requests.

4) Requests from the St. Joseph County Jail. Although not much attention is given to this area, the division does honor pre-trial requests and researched matters such as extradition statutes for the prisoners.

"There is no overlap between our work and that of St. Joseph County Legal Aid," McGill noted, "because they can only handle civil cases due to the legislative restrictions imposed upon the organization at its inception."

Last year the division initiated a

book drive which provided 1000 legal texts to the library of Michigan City Prison's Rit Room, a program whereby prisoners assist other prisoners in legal matters. The books were donated by attorneys and law students.

## Prosecutor's Division

Several students work downtown in the St. Joseph County Prosecutor's office as interns. Others work for St. Joseph County Legal Aid Society.

Students at the Prosecutor's Office interview people who come to the office for legal assistance because they have nowhere else to turn. Much like the Cass County program, this division's work involves providing legal advice and research to those who can't afford legal fees.

"We are not magicians," mentioned one of the staffers, "but we do what we can."

Don Morose, Director of the Prosecutor's Division, spends much time on cases involving Notre Dame students.

## Litigation

The Litigation Division, set up by Legal Aid's Executive Director Libscomb last year, is designed to prepare cases from any other

(continued on page 8)

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# Letters to a Lonely God

## being nobody is no bed of roses

### reverend robert griffin



I'm Nobody! Who are you?  
Are you--Nobody--too?  
Then there's a pair of us!  
Don't tell! they'd banish us--you know!

How dreary--to be--Somebody!  
How public--like a Frog--  
To tell your name--the livelong June--  
To an admiring Bog!  
---Emily Dickinson

At lunch today, we talked of how grand it would be to be listed among the campus figures solicited by invitation to have food and-or conversations with President Ford. It would give us a sense of importance to be invited, we said, as though the President's experience of Notre Dame would be incomplete if it didn't include us; depriving him just as surely as if the larks had been shipped off campus for the day, or the Golden Dome had been sheeted with canvas. Sometimes, we said, being nobodies is no bed of roses. It is much more fun being somebodies who are needed, and sought after, and made to feel important. Monday will be a big day for the important people at Notre Dame. Alas, we said to ourselves; poor, white trash like us never have been, and never will be important. It adds a great deal of sobriety to a lunchtime sandwich to feel so sorry for one's self.

Perhaps one should feel ashamed for wanting so much to be needed. If so, then perhaps God Himself should feel ashamed. If He isn't constantly asking to be noticed, then I understand nothing of the demands of the Christian religion. It is pretty hard to ignore a figure nailed to a cross; if that figure is recognized by faith as being the Son of God, then forever afterwards I am haunted by the evidence of heaven's caring. A Creator has many ways of commanding attention: Sunsets can do it; or lightnings, earthquakes, and famines. A sudden sickness can remind me that God is also the king of germs; Second Coming can fill the twilight with glory. Some years, it only takes an April; some mornings, it only needs a wood-thrush, and I am the witness of Theophanies saying: "Be still, and know that I am God." Of all the times when God tells me that He loves me, the gentlest way is His

crucifixion, the sternest way is my own; but whether he lifts me to a cross, or on it, Christ is always seeking me to be His love.

Those of us who are not God, are god-like in our need for love. I think of the restlessness of a summer night in the City. The sidewalks are filled with people on their way to, or on the look-out for, excitement or entertainment, or anything else that will divert them from the isolation of being lonely. Always in the midst of the crowds, a figure will appear--a man or woman so completely outcast, so much of a leper-type; so mentally or physically destroyed; so wierd with ties and mutterings, so disturbing in appearance or performance--that only the very curious and the compassionate will even dare to look at him. You wonder to yourself: who cares for this poor soul? Who does he speak to? Who speaks to him?

But between the pity and the nausea you feel, there comes a kind of half temptation to awareness; befriend this poor outcast, and you may be befriend the dear Christ Himself. Thus, say the legends, did the saints make their visits with God.

"No," says the practical mind, "it is only a loathsome old derelict from the city streets." So, by being realistic, I miss adventuring with the angels.

I grow old, I grow shabby; I fear the loneliness of being old, when age will wither the gifts in me that merit love. But I count neither age nor shabbiness nor ugliness as the wounds of time configuring me to the likeness of a slain Lamb. Lepers may be the masquerade of God, and the dying may bear His wounds, but age, if you are the one growing old, is not His disguise; age is merely dull. So I play the charades of being young: I take a course, I act a role, I hide the inner emptiness with a smile. I am Prufrock who will not hear the mermaids singing, and in growing old is a terror of never being loved forever.

I am not ashamed for my need of being loved, though I am embarrassed if it makes me act silly or appear shallow. All of us--all of us, including God and man--are seeking love; no one of us is free of that special hunger of the heart. Even when we play at the

arts and crafts of being selfish and ambitious, we are merely loving ourselves with a passion no one else seems capable of giving us. We are building empires for ourselves, attempting to be secure in estates and titles that no man's neglect can take away from us. Only God says: "Thou fool, this night is thy soul required of thee."

"Fame is no plant that grows on mortal soil,  
Not in the glistening foil  
Set off to th' world, nor in broad rumor lies,  
But lives and spreads aloft by those pure eyes,  
And perfect witness of all-judging Jove;  
As he pronounces lastly on each deed  
Of so much fame in heaven expect thy meed."  
---Lycidas

But even if I build my castles on the estates of human love; and heart linked to heart is joined to mine; and friendship is heaped upon friendship at my door; and I am cherished and regarded with affection like a saint whose shrine eternal vigil is kept; and there are companions for the night-watch, and children at breakfast, and a mate who cheers the daylight and goes with me into the darkness; even then, there would be restless stirrings of the soul that have always been left alone and unvisited.

O, here  
Will I set up my everlasting rest,  
And shake the yoke of  
inauspicious stars  
From this world-weried flesh

Thus said young Romeo, but the words were spoken in the grave. The heart needs to be at peace with its everlasting rest a little sooner than then.

Golden girls and lads all must,  
As chimney sweepers, come to dust.

As with golden girls and their lads who must, so it is with families and friends: they cannot protect us from loneliness forever. "Our hearts were made for Thee, O Lord; and they will be restless until they rest in Thee."

In the end, of course, our answer is God, as you knew it would be when this essay began. But we did not think of God this noon-time as we talked, in the midst of sandwich munching, of Gerald Ford. We thought of important people, and how we needed to be among them, not for their sakes, but our own; though if we had been asked, we would have said that Gerald Ford needed us, if he wanted to know our kind of Notre Dame. It was only afterwards, from grim meditations, that I realized in wanting to be with Gerald Ford, I wanted to be with God. That's undoubtedly the highest compliment any Democrat has paid

Gerald Ford since he was elected president.

It's almost enough of a reason for him to want to meet me.

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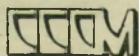
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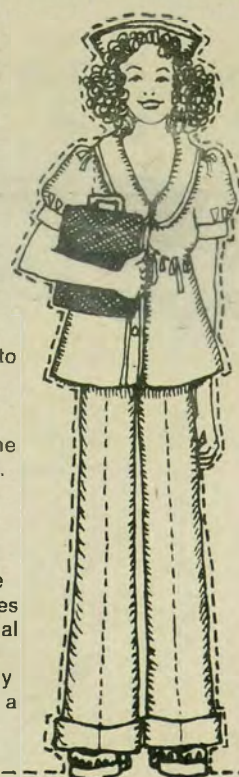
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Founded November 3, 1966

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Friday, March 14, 1975

## Ford's Reception

On Monday a President of the United States will visit Notre Dame. He will be on campus at the invitation of Fr. Hesburgh for 10 hours of activities and events, both connected and apart from the University itself.

Yet the appearance of Gerald R. Ford at the University of Notre Dame on St. Patrick's Day has a meaning that should not be lost amid the excitement and glamor of preparing for an event that has happened only twice before in this school's history.

The focal point of the President's activities Monday will be the Special Academic Convocation in the ACC. This event has been billed by both the White House and the University as an academic event. The faculty of both St. Mary's and Notre Dame will dress in academic garb and Ford will be conferred an honorary degree in a ceremony meant to parallel graduation.

It makes no sense to advertise as a strictly academic event what is blatantly a political affair. The purpose of the President's visit of course, is political, thinly disguised under the academic trappings of the Special Convocation.

The conference of governors scheduled in the Memorial Library is simply another in a series of meetings aimed at introducing the President to all the governors. Notre Dame will be in the national limelight of the press. In addition the presence of 65 media executives on campus provides an audience for a typical political practice.

The President has thus been provided with the perfect stage and audience from which to make a political statement. Certainly there is nothing wrong with a political leader making a political statement. With the present state of the economy the President certainly must make every effort to see that his politics are pursued and understood by the public.

The President has every right to speak to his Notre Dame audience on the topic of his choice. But a similar right must be extended to those who will come to hear him speak.

The University has turned what is by all indications a political event, the only appearance by Ford open to the student body and general public, into a "Special Academic Convocation." By labelling

the Convocation as similar to commencement, the University has ruled that conduct of individuals must be appropriate to graduation exercises, not to the political event that it really is.

In effect the University is denying the students a basic First Amendment right to freedom of speech and expression in the ACC Monday. Students will not be allowed to bring banners, signs or placards into the arena. Even those supporting the President are denied this simple right.

It appears that the academic facade of Monday's visit is being overplayed. The invitation of only those "student leaders" on the Academic Council and the College Councils points out the misplaced value on the academic aspect and not on the aspect of student representation through various student government bodies and student activities.

The reception given to President Ford on Monday will undoubtedly have political significance throughout the country. What is important is that this reception truly reflects the attitudes and ideals of the entire community. Students, faculty, staff and the South Bend community must make an indigenous response to the President despite the attempts to downgrade his appearance as political.

Fr. Hesburgh, in inviting the President for a St. Patrick's Day appearance and in calling off classes Monday morning, has shown his commitment to both the President and the University community. To the President he has extended the opportunity to speak to the community as well as use the University and its facilities for his functions with the governors and media executives.

To the students he has made the commitment to see and hear the President of the United States. Yet it is only a partial commitment. Student rights to free speech and participation must be respected. Their true voice must be followed to be heard through the Academic Convocation and the informal meeting with the students and faculty.

Otherwise it would be tragic to have the President of the United States and the country as a whole miss seeing the real Notre Dame.

The Editorial Board

## Opinion

# A Call to All Students

tim o'brien

This is an open letter to the Notre Dame Student Body.

We here at Notre Dame will have a very important man on our campus Monday and the eyes of the nation will be upon us.

What happens when most big people visit a college or university campus? Do the majority of the people on the campus, i.e. the students, get to come in close contact with him and have their opinions carry some weight? Generally, no. Ordinarily, the guest gives a lecture, meets with a number of "important" people, does a little P.R.ing with the masses, gets national coverage, and then is rushed off. In our case, we are now told that some of our students will have the privilege to meet with Mr. Ford Monday. However, these students will only be those who are members of the Academic Council and other college councils.

This has bothered a number of students and has led them to consider the possibility of "transcending" the selected students organizations in an attempt to get across a few things to Ford before he heads back to Washington, D.C. However, a temporary roadblock has just been thrown at us - yesterday's Observer tells us that "authorities" have ruled out any political demonstration or protest. It is the purpose of this letter to see if this roadblock can be overcome in order to get our message across.

Our message is this: We students, across the country, are becoming very dissatisfied with the present Ford administration. We are dissatisfied for a number of reasons.

No. 1 **The Economy** Mr. Ford, we question your proposal to give a tax cut to the wealthy instead of the poor. You argue that this will stimulate investment and up the buying power of the poor and middle sectors of the economy. Congress disagrees with you on this problem and so do we. What poor person in these times is going to buy a new car?

a) Our country is in a recession and is heading toward a depression. Unemployment is skyrocketing and by June it is predicted to reach 10 percent nationally. In some parts of the country, e.g. parts of Michigan (your home state) the unemployment rate is as high as 45 percent. Your administration wasn't concerned about unemployment until it reached 8 percent. Your main concern was "inflation."

b) Also, on employment, we students across the country are finding it increasingly hard to find jobs the way the economy is being run now. The unemployment of workers and students has led them both to become angry and frustrated which will be heightened this summer. Ask Mr. Rockefeller what happens in Latin America to political stability when unemployed workers find themselves shoulder-to-shoulder with angry University students.

c) This unemployment of people has led to, logically, a skyrocketing crime rate. This coming summer is going to be hot. People will be angry. Key "trouble spots" (e.g. Watts, Harlem, Detroit, Oakland, Berkeley, South Chicago, etc.) are going to come alive again. Police forces will already have been prepared to deal with these arising conditions. Right now it is hard not to see the striking similarities here between 1975 and 1928.

d) Your administration has put pressure on the Immigration and Naturalization Service to deport and harass one of the most oppressed sectors of our economy: i.e. the Mexican-American worker. We, as an American people, resent this behavior. These people are not "parasites" our economy. They are an oppressed people and they need our help.

No. 2 **Politics** We see your secretary of state "not rule out the possibility" of going to war over oil in the Middle East. Do you actually think our generation—who does the fighting—will put up with another "vietnam" type war?

No. 3 **CIA**

a) We are appalled by your statements on CIA complicity in Chile—justifying the intervention, and that we will "do it again if necessary." In Chile, an elected president was overthrown and murdered. The military coup that you supported in Chile has resulted in Catholic schools being taken over, and priests fleeing for their lives. Some of these priests were from the Holy Cross Order, Mr. Ford. Notre Dame priests belong to this order, and some of the ones that fled are right here on our campus.

b) We are not deceived by the members you appointed on your "blue ribbon" panel to investigate the CIA. Ronald Reagan, Nelson Rockefeller, and a military general are not our idea of a serious and effective investigative committee. We wonder if they would have uncovered the fact that this agency has been involved in political assassinations and that they hired Mafia leaders to assassinate Fidel Castro.

c) We know that the CIA has in the past been recruited on our campus and that this agency uses people for their own means. But we are now proud to say that we graduated Philip Agee from our university. The possibility that other present CIA agents will follow this man's precedent of "blowing the whistle" on the agency would make us Notre Dame students very proud and optimistic.

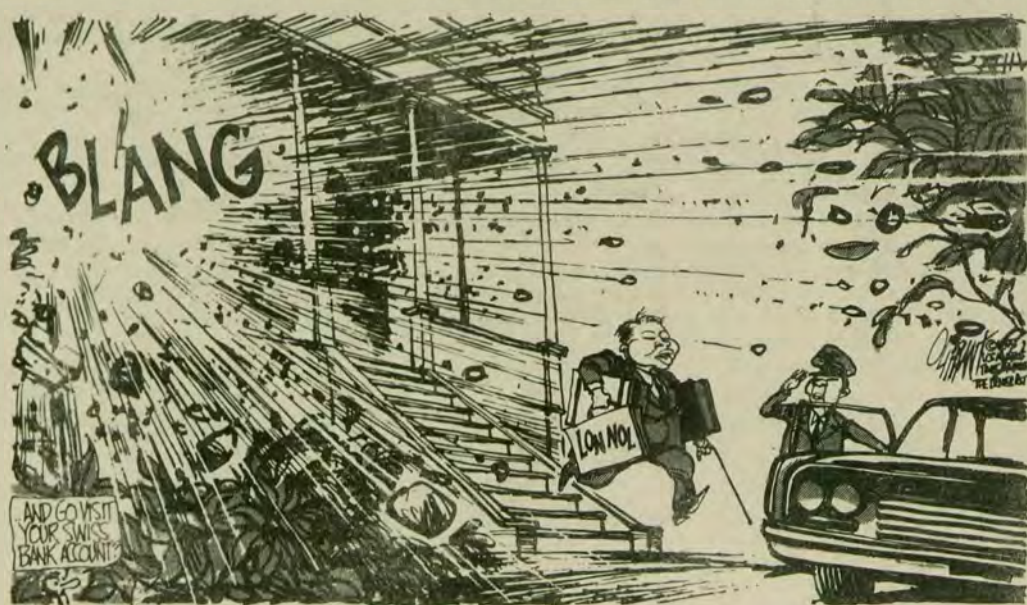
No. 4. Finally, you, Mr. Ford, are president because you were selected as VP by Richard Nixon - a man whose political judgement was shown to be seriously deficient by events (to put it mildly). We the people did not elect you as our president. Nor did we have any say about Rockefeller - a man whose name is synonymous with economic imperialism in much of the world today.

Mr. Ford, when you come here on Monday, please don't make the mistake of trying to back-talk or hold us back any longer. These issues we raise are important to us. We students are not unaware or ignorant. We see the way the economy is going and the way the wind is blowing.

What we, the undersigned, would now like to do is to call on all Notre Dame students to deliver this entire message to President Ford in a direct manner. The time is now. We have a chance to voice our concerns and to set a precedent for students across the country to become involved.

A meeting will be at 4 pm today in the Grace Pit to organize our protest.

I have sought and received the endorsements of Wes Vargas and Gilbert Cardenes of the Chicano Student Coalition, Robert McCrady and Lon Philips of the Black Student Coalition, Fr. Martin Garate, a Chilean priest, and Mary Beckman of CILA and Paul Ramos of the International Student Association.



'OH, WELL—TIME, I SUPPOSE, TO TURN THE WHOLE THING OVER GRACEFULLY TO THE CIVILIANS...



# PO Box Q

## Enough !

Dear Editor:

Wake up N.D.!!!!

'Cause this is to tell you

That WE no longer are silent.

WE are not militant or violent.

But ENUFF is ENUFF!!!!

And WE ain't takin' no mo' stuff!!!!

Again the Black student body of this campus has been given a tremendous slap in the face. Recently, an article was published in the Observer, March 6th, by Jeff Pecore, staff reporter, which stated, "there has been frequent talk lately by students and administrators that the Black Cultural Arts Center...is not used enough by students to justify its existence."

It must be seen that the Cultural Arts Center represents a culture, a race of people (the largest minority in the United States and one of the largest at Notre Dame) and not a program happening one week in a year. It is too bad for all concerned that after all this time Notre Dame is still the same, still ignoring the needs of Blacks, still having prejudiced committees and minority UN-concerned leaders. Notre Dame would appear to be a place of disillusion and closed ears. We are constantly segregated by the loose phrase "you people". Is it not said that Notre Dame represents the interests of all students?

With no Cultural Arts Center, there are few, if that many, activities left on this campus for the Black student to participate in that have any relevance or meaning to him what-so-ever.

Father Schlaver commented, "I really get frustrated when I walk by there and see the place empty all of the time. It seems that the Center is dying but I guess it is better to let it die than to kill it." Schlaver also stated that the Center is mainly a social center and that of late has fallen into disuse. Schlaver's statements appear quite inadequate and generalized. Do Schlaver's "daily walks ALL of the time" persist during lunch or class hours? Schlaver, just WHEN do you walk??? And so long as you are walking, why must you route your path past the Black Cultural Arts Center??? Granted, the Center's use is social, but the Center is also used for informational purposes, storing data, symposiums, lecture series, Black community events, Ujamaa and Scholastic Frontier Society meetings, and receptions for speakers brought to the campus, not only by the Black Studies Program, but also by the Activities Commission: (i.e. Angela Davis, Stokely Carmichael and Harry Edwards) as well as informal gatherings of Black students.

Schlaver's observation that the social use of the Center has fallen into disuse is entirely unjustified. Almost every Black student on this campus at one time or another has used the center. Some use it consistently for data kept there. It seems as though Schlaver's statement would label those who use the Center irrelevant. Although we are labeled irrelevant, just think what N.D. would be like if these Blacks started a campaign to inform high schools throughout the United States on the way Blacks are treated on this campus. It is doubtful N.D. would ever again recruit another Black.

What would the N.D. football and basketball teams be like if there weren't a Black athlete on them—but we are irrelevant. Yes, we are irrelevant!!! That's exactly what the article is telling us as Black people.

Schlaver was also cited as saying, "when the Center was founded, the Black student at

Notre Dame, or any other college, felt a pressure to be a separatist. The type of Black Student we are getting now is less concerned with the Black movement and a separatist philosophy." It should be noted that the concern among Blacks regarding the Liberation Movement was and still is going on. Yes, the fight for Liberation still continues but in "subtle" hardhitting ways. In essence, Blacks are continually turning the tide of oppression.

Notre Dame has caused too many injustices to Black students already—the most recent public insult was presented in the Dome (yearbook), the section on "Black Students". Black Students are not a separate entity here at Notre Dame. But we are unique (as all students here, be you white, yellow, or polka dot) in culture, customs, and backgrounds. No, we aren't here to fill the quota but because we have the intellectual ability to match and surpass any student enrolled here. No we all aren't on scholarships (many Blacks—myself included) our parents work hard to pay our full tuition and I like other students demand respect. One way or the other we are going to get that respect.

To take the Black Cultural Arts Center would be to deny our existence—and that would be asinine—because we are as vivid as pepper in salt.

People are always saying Black People are always complaining... I wonder why?

I repeat:

WAKE UP N.D.!!!!

'Cause this is to tell you

That we no longer are silent.

We are not militant or violent.

But ENUFF is ENUFF!!!!

AND WE AIN'T TAKIN' NO MO' stuff!!!!

Ms. Andrea Renee Ransom

## Ford's Visit

Dear Editor:

I am reluctant to enter again an area of controversy on which I have spent much time and feeling over the past twelve years, so much of a life—that of the war in Southeast Asia. But it is necessary to speak about the presence of Gerald Ford on this campus and, in particular, about the conferring of an honorary doctorate of law on him by Notre Dame.

The worthiness of Mr. Ford as a public figure might be questioned on the basis of his long mediocre career in Congress undistinguished over a quarter a century by the sponsorship of any significant legislation and marked in its last period by subservience to Richard Nixon. Equally questionable during this time and more recently in his presidential budget is his relentless support of military extravagance joined with indifference to the poor of this country and to the world's suffering. Instead, I would focus on Mr. Ford's blue-eyed enthusiasm for America's murderous enterprise in Vietnam, his manipulation in 1973 of a six week's extension of our bombing in Cambodia, and now, precisely, on his demands for more money for more killing in a country already made so wretched by the arsenal of the United States.

At issue, therefore, is neither his unimportant career as party servant nor his altogether inept six months in office as unelected President but rather the propriety of honoring him in the midst of his blood-soaked campaign (it comes to that despite the corrupt obscuring rhetoric of the Administration). During the late sixties there was often proper complaint about the loss of civility and consequent unruliness of discourse in the universities. There is also such a matter as

moral civility, an abiding imaginative stand that regards the cultivation of human ideas of order, seeks their realization, and fosters, where possible, their application in the world among other men. I expect and do find that moral civility among my colleagues—students and teachers—who variously dream of order in laboratories, art studios, and theology lecture rooms. In a just world (one no doubt dreamed into order) Gerald Ford would be on trial for his participation in crimes against the human race—a statement I make with conviction and with awareness of its folly. With what sense of moral civility, then, towards our dreams of order is Gerald Ford being honored here? Are no questions to be raised about the appropriateness of an elevating and approving gesture to this lustreless representative of a tradition of mere power-brokerage when at this moment those power brokers are still dark and sullen towards the legitimate aspirations of all the people of earth?

I am sorry that this letter is so long, so demurring, and, in a way, simple.

Yours very truly,  
Joseph Duffy  
Professor of English

Dear Editor:

As Notre Dame prepares its tribute to President Ford, there are those of us here who grow increasingly uncomfortable. Behind the president's congenial smile is a record—a continuing record of proud support of America's involvement in Southeast Asia, a record of opposition to meaningful progress for this country's poor and minorities, a record of insensitivity and inaction in response to world famine. Gerald Ford, in his public career, has shown little respect for the values and concerns which this Christian community professes to hold sacred.

On behalf of those whose moral sensitivity is offended by this incongruous recognition, we dissent.

Tom Yannucci  
Lisa Yannucci  
Kevin Gallagher  
Nick O'Connor  
Tom Stella

## Pledge Money

Dear Editor:

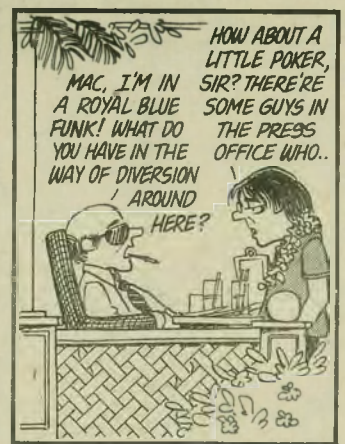
I am writing you in regards to a form that was handed to me Wednesday night (March 12) at dinner in the South Dining Hall. I find myself, along with a number of friends, bewildered by certain aspects of the two pledges that the hunger coalition requested from the students.

First of all, the first pledge asks that students abstain from meat during the evening meal on fifteen days from March 18 to May 6. The question that occurs to me is: where is the money that the students paid to the University Food Service for meat going to be spent? Is this money going to be sent to the needy? Will it be refunded to the students? Or will it end up in somebody's shoebox?!

Secondly, the other pledge on the form requests that students refrain from eating dinner on Wednesdays from March 19 to April 30. In return, the Food Service will graciously give 50 cents to the Hunger Coalition for each student fasting on each of these seven days. I would estimate that the cost to the University for one dinner would be at the very least \$1.00 per student. (It is probably more since this same food service charges \$2.50 per dinner in the public cafeteria.) What I would like to know is: where is the rest of the money that is saved going? Into someone's pocket?

## DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau



I am not against the Hunger Coalition. I think these people support a very noble cause. All I want is to see the students and the Coalition get a fair shake.

Biran Schoenrock '78  
Michael Treemarcki '78

## For A New Library

Dear Editor:

I am writing this for the inmates Co-ordinating committee of the Southern Ohio Correctional facility. We are asking for donations to start a prison newspaper and adequate library supply of reading material for all inmates. The establishment flatly refuses to give a hand in this prisoners project. Therefore our only alternative left is to ask you in society to help us in our time of need. Please remember no amount is too small, and please do not send cash, but check or money only, to Inmates Co-ordinating Committee Director,

James Royce  
P.O. Box 787  
Lucasville, Ohio 45648

Thank you,  
James Royce

## Forgotten Girls

Dear Editor:

Please forgive us for the distant removal of this letter from the source of its instigation. As have others, we have been beset with the perils of college life, the presence of papers and tests as the rest of the campus has been. A lull in the academia has allowed the opportunity to grasp at the respite and pen this needed statement.

It seems that keeping with its reputation of oversights, errata and last but not least overtones of personal bias, yes that involves you Mr. Sports Editor, The Observer has once again put its proverbial foot in its proverbial mouth. If you will remember back to last Thursday's edition (27 February 1975) and the sports page of that issue, we're sure that the half page article on the cheerleaders will come to mind.

Please do not misunderstand, this is not to say that the article wasn't a good one—it was. The main problem was that it left out the names and qualities of five of

Notre Dame's cheerleaders. Their names are—Bethann McGregor, Donna Brown, Mickey Brines, Beth Klein and JoAnne Daner. The members of the fanatics will probably, hopefully, recognize these names as will a few other people. The knowledge of the existence by The Observer of these women is very doubtful.

We say doubtful because three of these five have been skating together as Hockey Cheerleaders since their inception three years ago and The Observer has never even acknowledged their existence. These girls work very hard at their jobs and not before this year have they even been given recognition at the games.

The purpose of this letter is not to "put down" the Football and Basketball cheerleaders, they do a great job. The main driving force behind this is to blow the horn of the only skating cheerleader squad in the WCHA, perhaps in the country. In a reminiscent moment after the season finale, Captain Bethann McGregor said, "You know, in four years we've never had our picture in The Observer." That doesn't say much for our campus newspaper.

It's too late now. The 4-6 hours of practice for each trip on the ice is over, for this year at least. If an article were to be done now it would only seem to be a correction of an oversight (let's hope that's all it was) in order to save face. All that can be done now is to hope that the same unfortunate thing doesn't happen next year.

Bo, Chuck & Harry

All letters to the editor should be sent to The Observer, Post Office Box Q.

Only letters with names and addresses will be considered for print. Signatures will be withheld upon request, but signed letters will be given priority.

All letters are subject to editing for length and content.

## the observer

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# Jesse Jackson to speak at Civil Rights Lecture

One of America's leading black spokesmen, Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, will join several noted authorities planning to attend the annual Civil Rights Lectures and Conference at the University of Notre Dame April 16-18. The annual series is sponsored by the Center for Civil Rights and the Law School and will be open to the public.

State and national leaders attending the conference in the University's Center for Continuing Education will focus on the theme "Beyond Civil Rights: The Right to Economic Security." Discussion topics will embrace health care and its distribution, urban education and the right to quality education, economic distress and minority groups, and welfare reform and redistribution. The latter two cover the right to meaningful employment and the right to an adequate income.

Jackson was a top aide to the late Rev. Martin Luther King who split three years ago from the Southern Christian Leadership Conference to form Operation PUSH—People United to Save Humanity. This is an outgrowth of Operation Breadbasket, the economic arm of SCLC.

Jackson's acceptance of the invitation to speak at the 1975 Civil Rights Lectures and Conference has been hailed by Howard Glickstein, director of the Notre Dame Center, as assurance that the event will continue to bring the most knowledgeable spokesmen to the campus. Previous speakers have been the late Justice Earl Warren, who discussed the judicial chronology of civil rights movements; Sen. Philip Hart, the legislative perspective, and Sargent Shriver, participant in many of the executive decisions during the presidencies of John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson.

"Jackson has been a participant in every major civil rights activity since the Selma march," Glickstein said. "He will be able to accurately define the immediate goals of the movement in the light of the current economic and moral problems facing the country."

Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., Notre Dame president and former chairman of the nation's Civil Rights Commission, has set the theme for the conference with a plea for recognition of the economic and social rights of all citizens, rather than symbolic references to Constitutional guarantees. Both he and Glickstein, in appearances last week before Congressional subcommittees, asked for progress in

legislation assuring equal privileges for all citizens.

Joining them at the public talks during the three-day session will be several nationally prominent legislators, educators, medical authorities and labor leaders who will participate in discussions on health care, urban education, economic distress and welfare reform. Governor Jerry Apodaca of New Mexico will be the speaker at opening day banquet.

Addressing the subject of "right to health" for all will be former Congresswoman Martha W. Griffiths of Michigan; Dr. John L.S. Holloman, president of New York City Health and Hospital Corporation; Dr. E. Peter Isacson, professor and head of the department of preventive medicine at the University of Iowa, and Howard N. Newman, president of the Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center and former commissioner in the Department of Health, Education

and Welfare's Medical Service Administration.

A similar group, discussing "the right to quality education," will include Dr. James S. Coleman, University of Chicago sociologist; Jose A. Cardenas, San Antonio, director of Intercultural Development Research Association; Velma M. Hill, vice-president of the American Federation of Teachers, and Barbara A. Sizemore, superintendent of public schools in the District of Columbia.

Focusing their remarks at an April 18 session on the right to meaningful employment will be Richard Freeman, Harvard economics professor; William Lucy, international secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees; Marcus G. Raskin, director of the Institute for Policy Studies, and Lester C. Thurow, MIT professor of

economics and management.

Later the same day, the topics of welfare reform, redistribution of income and the right to an adequate income will be discussed by James R. Dumpson, New York City commissioner of Human Resources Administration; Nathan Glazer, Harvard professor

of education and social structure; Frances Fox Piven, Boston University professor of political science, and Alcie M. Rivlin, senior fellow of the Brookings Institution and former assistant secretary for planning and evaluation in the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

## Legal Aid service outlined

(continued from page 4)

division which have to be taken to court.

"The idea modeled on the organization of a law firm," stated Maureen Power, the division's only present staff member. "Thus far this year there has been no litigation so I haven't had any work to do in this area."

Powers worked with Fr. Thomas Tallarida and the Off-Campus Housing Office earlier this year in writing the off-campus booklet and drafting the model lease, which provides students with an idea of what their leases should cover.

### Problems

In an organization as varied and complex as Legal Aid, problems are inevitable. The complaint voiced most often by the division directors was that of insufficient manpower.

The heavy academic workload of the law school limits the amount of time a student can devote to Legal Aid. The recession has had an adverse affect as many students turn toward jobs for which they receive wages.

"One of the problems with the Cass County program," noted Director Jack Garbo, "was that many of our staffers were dropping the program in the middle of the year or even of the semester. We insist that if a student has a commitment to a particular case that he finish that case before


leaving the program."

University Referrals in particular has problems this semester with staffing. The four students who work for the division this semester are dedicated, but "we don't have enough to keep regular hours this semester," noted Director Joe Cassini.

Another area which is unresolved concerns the extent to which law students can advise undergraduates involved in University judicial proceedings. A rule drawn up by the SLC two years ago stipulates that an undergraduate has a "free choice of undergraduate student counsel" (Du Lac, "Student Rights and Disciplinary Proceedings", Rule No.7).

But Joe Cassini indicated that he would like to represent and advise undergraduates in their dealings with the University. "I talked with Dean Macheca about this," Cassini stated, "and he seemed to be in favor of the idea. We might start such a program next year."

Brian McGinty, Student Government Judicial Co-Ordinator, explained that although Dean Macheca and the University J-Board could grant a student permission to be represented by a law student, the undergraduate has no right to other than undergraduate counsel.




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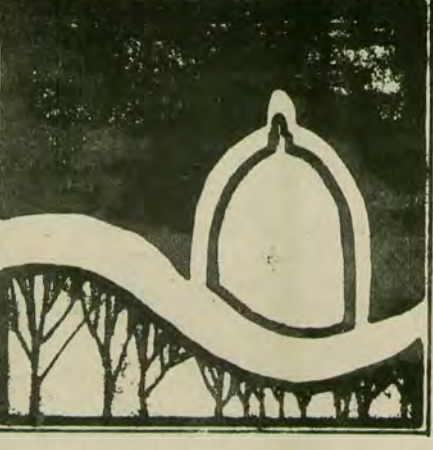
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# Ford visit stirs curiosity

by Pat Cuneo  
Staff Reporter

Student interest yet puzzlement currently exists over the exact reason of President Ford's visit to the Notre Dame campus on Monday.

Ford's appearance marks only the third time an American President has visited du Lac and for the first time the event has been rushed so that not even the purpose for this meeting has been revealed. Both Franklin D. Roosevelt's visit in 1935 and Dwight D. Eisenhower's stay in 1960 were arranged well in advance.

Nine thousand people jammed into the Old Fieldhouse on December 9, 1935 to listen to Roosevelt praise the Philippine's as the Notre Dame community celebrated Philippine's day, a tribute to the new island republic. The program commemorated 400 years of Catholicity in the Philippines as well as the birth of the infant republic. In fact, the celebration had actually been postponed from November 15, in order that the President could attend. University President Rev. John F. O'Hara awarded both Roosevelt and Carlos Romalo, a Philippine publisher, the highest academic honor the University can bestow—the degree of Doctor of Laws.

Filled with the traditional pomp and circumstance, the ceremony was carried live over two national broadcasting networks, NBC and CBS.

The December 13, 1935 issue of the Scholastic magazine reported, "At his departure, the President produced a pack of cigarettes. Immediately the keen eyed crowd of student admirers who surrounded the party shouted 'Camels'; thus indicating that the New Deal occasionally 'gets a lift'."

In his speech, Roosevelt stated that, "this country regards religious and educational freedom as supreme among the rights of men." Elaborating, he said, "the spirit traditional of Notre Dame, substantiates the principles of which I've spoken."

Similar to Roosevelt, President Dwight Eisenhower was awarded the Doctor of Laws degree prior to delivering his commencement address on June 5, 1960. The President's appearance at Notre Dame followed the explosive Paris Summit Conference, and in his address, Eisenhower explained the problems lying ahead in the United States foreign policy.

With President Ford's visit only three days away, many students have expressed interest in the sheer novelty of actually seeing a United States' president, "regardless of whether you like

him or not."

Pageantry will highlight Monday's events. Ford will receive an honorary Doctor of Laws degree at a special convocation at 11:00 a.m.

President Ford's correspondence with University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh on the World Hunger issue will most likely be a key issue discussed.

Various interesting preparations have unfolded. Both Flanner and Grace Halls and the Memorial Library will be sealed off by Security on Monday in order that no one will have access to the outside roofs. This is one case of presidential security.

Much has taken place since President Ford's decision on Wednesday to visit Notre Dame. The campus community has readied itself and now awaits the president's arrival with increasing anticipation.

## Collections for dystrophy slated

In the spirit of St. Patrick, the Alpha Phi Omega Fraternity will be out in force this Saturday, Sunday, and Monday at the North and South dining halls collecting the "green" to share the luck of the Irish with people afflicted by muscular dystrophy and related diseases.

Harry Bainbridge, co-chariman of the "Shamrocks Against Dystrophy" drive on campus announced that volunteers aiding the South Bend Chapter of the Muscular Association will give a lucky "Shamrocks" button picturing MDA's Leprechaun, Paddy O'Brian, to everyone contributing to the campaign.

The program is endorsed by Dan Devine, head football coach and National Vice-President of the MDA.

Shamrocks, according to the Irish, are the symbol of hope and monies raised in this campaign give exactly that—hope, through MDA's research programs, for a healthy tomorrow as well as help today through patient service programs.

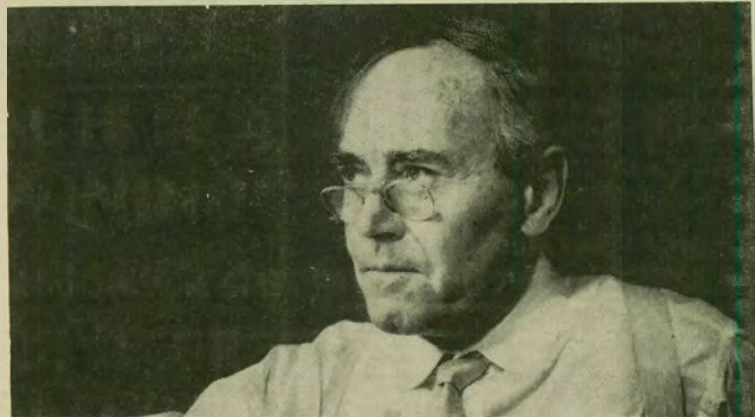
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## Henry Fonda to appear in 'Darrow' at Morris Civic



Henry Fonda as Clarence Darrow

Henry Fonda, distinguished star of stage and screen, will be appearing in the stage production of "Clarence Darrow" at the Morris Civic Auditorium, April 3 through April 5. The veteran actor will play the lead role as the famous trial lawyer and champion of the underdog in the Scopes "monkey trial" concerning the evolution of man.

Tickets are now on sale at the

Morris Civic and the Notre Dame Student Union Ticket Office. Mail orders are also available by sending payment in a self-addressed envelope to the Morris Civic.

Prices for tickets will be \$4.50, \$5.50, \$6.50 and \$7.50. There will be a student discount - \$1 off the regular price - for the Thursday night performance. Curtain time for all shows will be 8 p.m.

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# Huge US nuclear arsenal called hazard

By DANIEL F. GILMORE  
WASHINGTON (UPI) - A research center said Thursday the United States has an arsenal of nearly 30,000 nuclear weapons which invite an enemy first strike, are susceptible to premature firing and theft by terrorist.

The Center for Defense Information, a private organization headed by retired Rear Adm. Gene R. La Rocque, said the force is too large and dangerous and should be reduced.

It said that nearly 15,000 nuclear weapons are stored in the United States with the rest scattered throughout Europe and Asia and on ships and submarines at sea.

Asked to comment, the Pentagon said it maintained a policy of "not addressing itself to the number or location of nuclear weapons."

The report said the United States has been producing strategic nuclear weapons "at the rate of three per day for the past four years."

It concluded that the United States has too many nuclear weapons, that there is no overall policy for their use, that they invite an enemy first strike, that they are susceptible to premature firing and vulnerable to theft and detonation by terrorists.

It called for a substantial cut in the number of U.S. nuclear weapons in Europe; abolition of Quick Reaction Alert Aircraft poised at airfields abroad fully armed with nuclear weapons; removal of forward deployed atomic artillery and atomic mines; removal of all nuclear weapons from Asian states and

from aircraft carriers; and a substantial increase in security precautions around domestic weapon sites and storage depots.

The report said the American nuclear arsenal included 22,000 tactical weapons and 8,000 strategic weapons - a number, it said, which will increase to 8,500 by the middle of this year.

In Europe, it said, the United States and its NATO allies have 2,250 aircraft, missile launchers

and nuclear cannons that can deliver 7,000 U.S. tactical nuclear weapons.

"These weapons carry a combined explosive capability equivalent to an estimated 460 million tons of TNT - roughly 35,000 times greater than the nuclear weapon that destroyed Hiroshima in 1945," it said.

The center claimed there are two U.S. tactical nuclear weapons for each Soviet tactical nuclear

weapon in Europe.

In Asia, it said the United States maintains on land 1,700 tactical nuclear weapons located in South Korea and the Philippines and at U.S. installations on Guam and Midway in the Pacific.

At sea, it said, the United States has approximately 7,000 strategic and tactical nuclear weapons.

Some 284 U.S. Navy ships and submarines are capable of delivering 12,000 tactical nuclear

weapons in bombs, depth charges, torpedoes and missiles.

At home, the report said the armed forces maintain an estimated 14,800 nuclear weapons - 10,800 tactical and 4,000 strategic weapons deployed at U.S. Minuteman and Titan missile sites and at Strategic Air Command bomber bases.

"Thousands more are stockpiled at U.S. storage facilities," the Center said.

## Meet Your Major set for this week

The Student Advisory Council of the College of Arts and Letters, in cooperation with the Dean's office is again sponsoring the annual

"Meet Your Major" program. Designed to aid students in their investigation of the various major fields of study offered by the

College, the program will consist of individual presentations by the various departments scheduled throughout the evenings of March

DEPARTMENT	DATE	TIME	LOCATION
American Studies	March 16	7:00 pm	104 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Anthropology	March 16	8:00 pm	Library Lounge
Area Studies Program	Held in conjunction with the		Government Department
Art	March 20	7:30 pm	ISIS Gallery (Old Fieldhouse)
Black Studies	March 18	7:00 pm	345 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Economics	March 19	7:30 pm	104 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Education	March 18	9:00 pm	105 O'Shaughnessy Hall
English	March 20	7:00 pm	104 O'Shaughnessy Hall
General Program	March 19	6:30 pm	Library Lounge
Govt. and International Studies	March 17	8:30 pm	104 O'Shaughnessy Hall
History	March 18	6:30 pm	105 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Modern and Classical Languages	March 18	7:00 pm	105 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Music	March 18	7:30 pm	247 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Philosophy	March 16	6:30 pm	Library Lounge
Psychology	March 19	6:30 pm	109 Haggard Hall
Speech and Drama	March 19	7:30 pm	Washington Hall
Sociology	March 18	8:00 pm	1D LaFortune
Theology	March 16	9:00 pm	104 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Urban Studies	Held in conjunction with the		Government Department

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## Bulte, McGuire, Harbert McGarry gain Bengal's titles

(continued from page 12)

other bleeder was muscular Rob Metzler at 155, who absorbed a bloody mouth cut from Matt McGrath's insistent left jab. Despite his scarlet face, Metzler was still firing at fight's end but McGrath avoided his powerful punches to gain the unanimous decision.

At 140, Pat O'Brien held the lead after two rounds as Mike Cramer and cornerman Tony Montagnese huddled. The result of the strategy session was a looping left hook that consistently snuck outside O'Brien's defenses to connect with the side of the head. When O'Brien tried to counteract this, Cramer scored with his right to win a split decision.

Slashing Dan "Zorro" Betancourt threw most of the punches at 160 but Kevin Poupore's combinations were more effective as Poup earned a split decision. In

the night's first bout Terry Broderick placed his left jab at will to gain the unanimous decision at 125 over cheerleader Dennis Buchanan.

The proprietor of the Bengals, Dominick J. (Nappy) Napolitano was pleased with the evening. "No knockouts, I like that; just fine competition. We had great crowds this year. I was especially pleased with the student reaction. It was like the days of my generation in the fieldhouse."

There was no heavyweight bout due to Doug Becker's illness. In the two special championships added to the final night's card, John Albers scored a unanimous win over Roger Varela at 145 while Dave Tezza was a unanimous victor over Ronquillo at 130. And as usual, the special winner was the Holy Cross Mission in Bangladesh.

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# Keenan captures IH title

by Fred Herbst

Keenan I swept the first two games of a three game series with Off-Campus III to claim the Interhall Basketball Championship. While Keenan took the first two games, Off-Campus remained in contention until the final buzzer.

Keenan won the first game of the final series in a 54-52 overtime thriller. Throughout the game neither squad could damage more

than a four point lead. Off-Campus led at the end of the first half 27-25. Off-Campus held their lead until Keenan moved ahead with five minutes to play. Frank Allocco then traded baskets with Keenan until the final seconds. With Keenan ahead by two points, Bedford Bruno hit from the baseline to knot the score at 48 and force the overtime period.

In the overtime, Off-Campus broke out on top by scoring on a fastbreak layup. Mike Banks then

answered for Keenan from the top of the key. As Off-Campus played for a final shot, Dan Wilks stole a pass and scored on a breakaway. Bedford Bruno answered for Off-Campus setting the stage for Doug Riehle's 20-foot jump shot with nine seconds to play. Allocco managed to get off a desperation shot at the buzzer, but it fell away giving Keenan the win.

Despite seeing limited action because of foul trouble, Joe Montana again played a strong game for Keenan. Greg Wilks and Mark Zettel also made significant contributions for the winners.

Joe Montana led Keenan to a 59-49 win and the championship in the second game. Keenan broke out to an early lead and was up by seven at the half. In the second half, behind Frank Allocco, Bedford Bruno and Mike Bonfieri, Off-Campus closed the gap to three points on several occasions. However each time, Montana would score to take Keenan out of danger.

Allocco scored with a minute to play to again cut Keenan's lead to three points, but Keenan was able to re-build its lead as Off-Campus was forced to foul to get the ball.

Montana led Keenan's attack with 17 points. Jim Donnelly added 14, Greg Wilks 12 and Mike Banks had 10 points for the victors. Frank Allocco paced Off-Campus with 21 points. Bedford Bruno and Mike Bonfieri each hit for 11 points in the losing cause.

## DiBiaso-McLaughlin

(continued from page 12)

"I wasn't really sure about coming to Notre Dame at first," says McLaughlin. "But once I came out here there was no doubt in my mind that ND had super basketball potential."

"Living in South Bend was an adjustment at first," explains Frank, no understatement since he hails from the Bronx. "But I like it, there's enough to do." Reflecting on his status as a bachelor he says: "I'm not against marriage, but I guess my views on it are rather conservative. I've just seen too many guys have problems, I mean look at the national divorce rate."

Married and the father of two children, DiBiaso also is happy in "South Bend, but for more familial reasons.

"Being a family man I find it a fine place to raise a family, the ND community and South Bend too," DiBiaso says. "The students don't see South Bend in the same way as a married adult. I love it."

DiBiaso began playing basketball at Monessen High School in Pennsylvania, then going on to attend Mansfield, P.A. State College where he captained his team his senior year. Upon graduating he began coaching at Beacon High School in Beacon, N.Y., the home of one Richard Phelps. He coached at Beacon for six years until he moved to Virginia in 1968. He served as an assistant there until an acquaintance of his in Beacon, Digger Phelps, asked him to accompany him to Notre Dame.

"I thought it was a great opportunity to be with one of the outstanding basketball minds in the country," says DiBiaso of his decision to move. "And of course the University of Notre Dame is one of the great schools."

As assistant coaches DiBiaso and McLaughlin handle the scouting of Irish Opponents,

recruiting of young talent, administrative duties and of course their work down on the court in practice and during games. But the coaches see their role as more than just an instructor in the game of basketball.

"It's like teaching," says McLaughlin, "being involved in the players lives and trying to help them out. Hopefully you'll be able to influence and help them mature and become responsible individuals. It's great to be involved in a program that has had a Shumate or a Dantley but it's also important that others go on to be successful in say the business world."

Both coaches have gained considerable respect now in basketball world, and there is often speculation as to just how long it can be before one or both of them accepts a head coaching job elsewhere. But neither DiBiaso nor McLaughlin actively seek any other position or feel dissatisfied with their situation here, though neither is totally closed to any possibilities.

"I'm very happy coaching here," says McLaughlin. "I'm spoiled here at ND, they treat us good. But if a job comes up that I feel would be challenging and worthwhile, I'd be interested."

"Here you feel as if you're really contributing," says DiBiaso. "I know other assistants that aren't happy, but it is very enjoyable and rewarding to work under Digger as an assistant coach at Notre Dame. Should the opportunity arise to be head coach, I would have to weigh it."

With DiBiaso and McLaughlin around for a while under coach Phelps, the Irish basketball future indeed looks bright. "There are periods of coaching when there is no greater elevation," says DiBaiso, and as coaches here at Notre Dame they should know, since they've provided a good deal of those moments themselves.

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## CLASSIFIED ADS

### WANTED

Need ride to N.J. or NYC for break. Call Greg, 1866.

3 hitch hiking to Fla., March 21. Need one more to travel in pairs. Tom, 8796.

Need ride to Manhattan, KS, but Kansas City is good enough (break). Kevin, 1416.

Ride Wanted: we gotta git outa dis place. Anybody going to or thru Fort Lauderdale and has room for 2 more sun bunnies call Candy, 6922, or Laura, 6927.

HELP! Temporary (1 year) home sought for 1 or 2 cats. We'll pay food and vet costs. We don't want to put them to sleep. Please call Steve, 232-9428.

Need ride for two at break to and from Ft. Lauderdale. Call John, 1067.

Please! Need ride to DC for spring break. Can leave any time. Share \$. Call Mari, 234-6699.

Need ride to Chicago (O'Hare), Wed. March 19. Call Maryann, 4867.

I need a ride to Houston for spring break. Please call 1387.

Need ride to Buffalo Friday, March 21. Call Tom, 8489.

Need ride to Shreveport, Louisiana or area. Desperate! Call Tim, 8922.

Need ride to Syracuse for break. Call 8434.

Need ride to Shreveport, Louisiana; spring break. Call Gregory, 8866.

Need ride to Detroit spring break. Call 1132.

Need ride to Miami for break. Will pay. Call Frank, 234-6834.

Ride needed to North Dakota or N.W. Minn. Leave 3-21, 3-22. Call 3306.

Need ride to New York City for spring break. Share driving and expenses. Call 289-3702, Jim.

### FOR SALE

Corvus 411 slide rule calculator with memory, trig, and log tables. Call Jim, 289-6166.

Dyn sonic eight-track stereo car tape player. Easily removable from car to prevent theft. Best offer. Call Dave, 234-6593.

For sale cheap! Refrigerator, oven, storage cabinet, small tables, 2 living room chairs, small desk. All in excellent condition. Call Steve, 232-9428.

Sale! 2 rectilinear x-a speakers, orig. \$400, now \$225 for the pair. Call Tom Cordell at WNDU, 233-7111.

1974 Camaro - auto, power, A-C, AM-FM, custom interior. 232-8600.

1 Pioneer receiver and 2 Electro-Voice speakers. Call 1759 - 270 Dillon.

### NOTICES

Open up the Senior Club and St. Pat's Day right with 5 cent beer at 1 p.m. Monday.

Married couple needed for live-in houseparents for foster home. Salary. Write: P.E.P., Inc., 3012 S. Twickenham, South Bend, Ind., 46614.

Can an insane whore get it on with a homosexual composer? Find out by seeing "The Music Lovers" starring Richard Chamberlain and Glenda Jackson. Music by the London Symphonic Orchestra. Sunday, March 16, Engineering Auditorium, 7, 9, 11 pm, \$1.00.

Men and women with two years of college left! Want to invest six weeks this summer and assure yourself a second career as an Army Officer upon graduation? Earn approximately \$500.00 this summer and gain self-confidence! No obligation. For information contact CPT Weimer at 283-6265 about Army ROTC Basic Camp.

Can an insane Glenda Jackson find true love by squatting over an open grate? Find out Sunday, March 16, at 7, 9, and 11 pm at the Engineering Auditorium: "The Music Lovers" - positively titillating.

Senior Club is looking for the best of its members to sample the best in Irish whiskey - \$.50 all day Monday at Senior Club.

Western Electronic 24 Hour TV Service. 1530 Western Ave., 282-1955.

Pie Face Unlimited. We will hit any student on campus. Guaranteed. Low rates. Send name and phone and victim's name and we will contact you. Joe Doe, 400 Pangborn.

Typing - experienced in term papers and dissertations. Reasonable, accurate. 232-5715.

Accurate, Fast Typing. Northeast Section South Bend. Reasonable. Phone 232-0746.

Furniture, clothes, antiques: G Garage Sale, 12 o'clock March 15 and 16, 815 Archer Ave., 2 blocks north of Sample on Lincoln Way East.

Pittsburgh Club: last chance for sign-ups. Call TJ, 8414, or Mary, 4992. Buses leave 1 pm March 21.

Taken by mistake from Heidelberg party Friday: a brown suede coat. Please return. Call Frank, 8231.

Save money. Buy used books at Pandora's Books. New and used books, pipes, papers, magazines, and art prints.

### FOR RENT

2 five-bedroom houses for rent for next school year. Excellent condition, furnished within 1/2 mile of campus. Call 233-2613.

For rent: small, completely appointed furnished apartment; air cond., shower, tub. Well suited for one graduate student. Has been so occupied for the last 10 years: \$60.00 per month, utilities paid. Call 232-5337 or 234-8789 for appointment. Will be vacant April 1.

Four student houses available Sept. '75. Groups of 3, 4, & 5. Call 287-7818, mornings before 9:30 or evenings.

### LOST AND FOUND

Lost: bag of acrylic paints and brushes. Please call 234-6699.

Lost: blue coil ND notebook with psych notes and research paper inside. Needed desperately. Call 277-0057.

Lost: ladies' wristwatch with narrow silver band. Reward. 8135.

Lost: silver cross at A.C.C. Monday night, Fisher-Holy Cross hockey game. Reward. 3010 evenings.

Lost: 1 pr. glasses, silver frames, blue case, initials KLV, near Engineering Aud. Call 1255.

### PERSONALS

The Nite Kite Flying Society wishes to give Bill Oberhardt and his degree a hearty thanks for his courageous efforts in getting Rocket Man up in the sky. The Society offers Terry Cavanaugh just a plain thanks for allowing the Society to warm its tails. We also appreciate his half-hearted search for dope. Notice: the NKFS shall return, 3-21.

Hoosier Hysteria is coming! For details, listen to WSND, 640 radio.

Tom, Hector, Dave, Zach, Fuller, Fitz, Scotty, Chapman Huevon, Horgan, Paul, Tony, Gresser, Senger: Thanks for the turks, wine, and memories. Love and kisses, Legs

Annie & Steve: Happy 21st's. Welcome to the world of legality. All of us

To Section 7A Flanner: Tomorrow is Creamer's birthday. So wish him a Happy Birthday while you throw him in the shower - for me.

His All-Night Typist P.S. Or how about Farrell's, John?

Happy Hour at Kubiak's, Fri., March 14, 3:30 - 6:30 pm. Sponsored by Grace Hall.

To the Rowdy Boy in Biology: What's your problem? from the Rowdy Girls

A lad in St. Ed's once pined. For an exciting new way to unwind. So he took up knitting, A scarf without knitting, But to unravel it now he's declined. Tee & Hee

Mariar-Lisar, Myrna says, "You can't make love on March 14th, unless it's your birthday." Happy 19th B-day. Love, Myrna's friends P.S. No babies!!

Lisa, Thanks Beautiful! Had the best time ever. See you soon. Love, C.J.

Diane, Ginger, B-P Three: Due to your style and originality you are the first winners of the G.H. award.

Formal Night Phoners, The Judges



# Irish cagers begin tourney try tomorrow

by Greg Corgan  
Sports Editor



DICK DIBIASO (left) and Frank McLaughlin (right) will get a chance to show just what they have done when the Irish meet Kansas in first round NCAA action tomorrow.

## DiBiao, McLaughlin- vital parts in the total concept

by Bill Brink

They don't get interviewed on national TV very often, or speak at many luncheons or write books. They don't even have flashy war-trobes or nicknames that ring a bell in every basketball mind in

**Greg Corgan**

the country.

But Dick DiBiao and Frank McLaughlin, the two assistant basketball coaches at the University of Notre Dame, don't need those things to be a vital part of the Irish basketball program. Despite the spotlight on head coach

Digger Phelps, these two young men are secure in the knowledge that their role as assistants is essential to the overall program.

"Digger has done a great job in selling all the members of the team that they are a vital cog in the program," says DiBiao. "This is what makes Notre Dame, it's a team effort. I feel I'm a part of the total team concept."

"We look at the success of our program and we all know we had a part to play in it," adds McLaughlin. "We've been to three post-season tournaments in a row and that speaks well of the whole program. The limelight isn't important, the results are."

Since the trio of Phelps, DiBiao and McLaughlin arrived in South Bend in 1971 to take charge of Notre Dame basketball the results have not been few or unnoticeable. After struggling through a 6-20 opening season, they turned the team around for an 18-12 mark in 1973-74, bringing them one second away from the NIT championship. Last year they chalked up a 26-3 record and a spot in the NCAA tournament, and they repeated this year by earning an 18-8 season record.

Despite this impressive list of accomplishments, both assistant coaches deny that Digger and themselves have created a new basketball tradition here in the last several years. They point out a strong basketball program in the past and attribute its recent buildup to more television exposure. The competitiveness of their schedule, they feel, gives them more attention in that they are often involved in one of the big games in the country.

Both DiBiao and McLaughlin accepted invitations from Phelps to join him here at Notre Dame, DiBiao leaving his assistant coaching position at the University of Virginia and McLaughlin switching from assistant to Digger at Fordham to assistant to Digger at ND.

McLaughlin had been a Fordham man a good part of his life, graduating from Fordham Prep in 1965 while earning all-city honors then moving on to Fordham University, where he played from 1966 to 1969. He passed up an opportunity to play pro ball for the New York Knicks because at that time he was in the national guard, and would have missed training camp and part of the season. He played semi-pro ball for a while but didn't like it and moved to Holy Cross as an assistant. In 1970 he returned to Fordham as Digger's assistant before he followed his boss and close friend to Notre Dame.

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"Rematch", a more sporting term for "getting even," takes on added significance when this time the loser faces elimination from the NCAA tournament. And when Notre Dame and Kansas meet tomorrow at Oral Roberts in the first round of the National Collegiate Athletic Association tourney, the team on the short end of the scoreboard will experience just that—and a long trip home.

So, for the KU Jayhawks, who lost to the Irish 75-59 at Notre Dame back on Dec. 9, "rematch" means "revenge". For the Irish it means proving themselves all over again, and for both teams it means "do or die."

But Saturday's 9:10 p.m. contest will match one revamped, one rejuvenated, and two much better ball clubs. "You can forget that game in December," said Digger Phelps. "We're a much improved team since then, but so is Kansas."

Not only that. The starting Irish lineup has since been redesigned. Tomorrow Phelps will start his "zone" team which means Dave Batton, Toby Knight and Jeff Carpenter along with Adrian Dantley and Bill Paterno will be the first five. That has been the lineup since the Fordham game three weeks ago. On top of that, Notre Dame finished the last half of its season 11-2.

If the Irish claim improvement, so do the Jayhawks. "I'm encouraged by our overall play in the last two weeks," says Kansas Head Coach Ted Owens. "I think we have begun to play very well of late."

"Of late" covers a long period of time. Since Dec. 23, when they lost to Kentucky, the Jayhawks have been 15-3 to finish their season 19-7 and win the Big Eight championship. Among its seven losses, Kansas dropped a 74-70 overtime contest to number one ranked Indiana.

"Kansas has improved from last time," adds ND assistant Frank McLaughlin. "The game here was much closer than people realized. We forced them out of their zone, we were able to run and control the board."

"We're looking forward to playing Notre Dame again," counters Owens. "I think we have made good progress in the areas where they hurt us the most the first game, primarily rebounding and handling pressure defense."

The Jayhawks will sport the same starting five as last time with the exception of Roger Morningstar who will be replaced by freshman guard Clint Johnson. Donnie Von Moore and Norman Cook, a pair of 6-9 sophomores will man the wings with 6-10 Rick Suttle, Kansas' leading scorer (14.5) at the pivot. Dale Greenlee, a 6-3 senior will join Johnson at guard.

Danny Knight (8.3) and Morningstar (11.3) are quick off the bench, however, and give Owens the depth he feels essential. "The consistent trait of this team is that there always seems to be someone there to pick us up. If one is having a bad game we have almost always had another come off the bench to give us the needed spark."

The Irish are deep themselves with seniors Peter Crotty and Dwight Clay on the bench. Ray Martin and Duck Williams should also see action especially if the Irish press. Martin is a sophomore and Williams a freshman. Along with Dantley, Knight and Paterno, who are also sophomores, and Batton and Carpenter, two more freshmen, Phelps will rely on a young team.

"If we hadn't played the difficult calibre schedule there would be no way we'd be able to start three sophomores and two freshmen," says Digger. "But these guys all know what pressure is. We've been in tight situations all year fighting for a tournament berth."

Still, the Irish, who finished 18-8 secured that berth, the 12th time Notre Dame has been in the NCAA tournament. Only Kentucky and UCLA have been to the tourney more.

Should Notre Dame beat the Jayhawks in the first round tomorrow night in Tulsa, it will face the winner of the Maryland-Creighton game on March 20 in Las Cruces, New Mexico.

## Bengal's end in a flurry of fights

by Rich Odioso

Two of the three former champions were among the winners as the 44th Bengal Bouts crowned twelve titleholders last night before a record crowd. And most of that crowd thought the third, Chet Zawalich, was a winner also. To the vocal displeasure of many fans, Senior Mike McGarry was a unanimous choice of the judges in the 180-pound bout despite giving up ring position throughout.

But among those who sided with the judges was Zawalich, who afterwards praised McGarry for conducting "a perfect fight. He did exactly what he had to. I knew what I had to do but I just didn't have enough left." Zawalich threw most of the punches in the first two rounds but McGarry parried successfully. McGarry then came out to score with a fast third round flurry before returning to his defensive style. The winner was elated afterward. "Chet's a helluva fighter. It's a thrill to win what I thought was the toughest class."

Phil Harbert at 150 and Mike McGuire at 190 managed to win their second titles. Harbert gained a unanimous decision over Boxing Club President Jim Clune in a match so close that Phil said afterward, "I wish they could have called it a tie." Clune appeared to be carrying the fight at the end but as he put it, "I started my rally just too late."

McGuire looked impressive in hammering out a unanimous win

over Dan Ruettinger. The shorter Rudy earned special praise from McGuire after taking a hail of punishing punches without being fazed. McGuire experienced conditioning problems last year but that was a thing of the past as he fought three fast-paced rounds and yet "I didn't get tired. I was really psyched."

The only knockdown of the evening was scored by Matt Wuellner who decked John Ricotta enroute to the 165 title. Wuellner used his powerful left hand much more sparingly than in previous fights preferring quality over quantity. Although there were no knockdowns or even blood in the match, the 175 shootout between Lou Bulte and Thad Naquin was the most frenzied of the evening. The fighters received a standing ovation for their never-say-die efforts as Bulte gained a unanimous decision. Naquin credited Bulte saying, "He kept coming right in." Bulte said his success was due to "keeping control. I watched control. I watched his right, (which) had scored two previous KO's) circled to my right away from it and had good luck with my jab."

Only two boxers were badly bloodied, one a winner and one a loser. Sticky Dave Reyna fought off a badly bleeding nose to edge Bill Kiskowski in a split decision at 135. Both fighters contested with more gusto than skill, firing roundhouses throughout. The

(continued on page 10)

NCAA basketball tournaments are as unpredictable as ACC basketball tournaments. That either says something for the NCAA and the ACC or nothing for either.

Nonetheless, unpredictability usually translates into excitement. With 32 teams in the tourney this year even the characteristically dull first round contests will be, at least, interesting. And matchups like Marquette-Kentucky, Notre Dame-Kansas and Arizona State-Alabama may be the most hair-raising of the entire tournament.

For the first round, the Irish Eye's predictions:

### East

#### at Penn

Syracuse over LaSalle: Could be tough for the Orangemen since they will be playing at LaSalle's home court in Philadelphia, but Syracuse has been strangely decent all year. Brink: Syracuse

Kansas State Over Penn: A lot of people are picking Penn to make it to the final four, but outside the Southwest Conference and the Big Sky, Ivy League basketball is the worst. Brink: Penn

#### at Charlotte

Furman over B.C.: Furman is a legitimate contender while the Eagles snuck into the tourney. Brink: Furman.

North Carolina over New Mexico State: It can almost be said the worst is behind the Tar Heels—they're done with the ACC tournament. Brink: NC

### Midwest

#### at Alabama

Marquette over Kentucky: The Warriors got a break when Alabama lost and Kentucky came in to play at Tuscaloosa. Al McGuire will make the most of it. Brink: Marquette

Georgetown over Central Michigan: Maybe. Brink: Georgetown

#### at Kentucky

Indiana over UTEP: The Hoosiers are number one and can beat this Texas team without Scott May. IU's just lucky this is a basketball tournament and not a football playoff. Brink: Indiana

Oregon State over Middle Tennessee: Oregon State is the second place Pac-8 team and most likely even the fifth place Pac-8 team could beat Middle Tennessee. Brink: Middle Tennessee

### Midwest

#### at Oral Roberts

Notre Dame over Kansas: The Irish did it once and they're better now. Brink: Notre Dame

Louisville over Rutgers: When Denny Crum's boys decide they want to play, they're unbeatable. Brink: Louisville

#### at Texas Tech

Maryland over Creighton: Nolo contendere. Brink: Maryland

Cincinnati over Texas A&M: SWC basketball is worse than Ivy League, enough so that even Cincinnati can win this one. Brink: Cincinnati

### West

#### at Arizona State

Arizona State over Alabama: The Crimson Tide blew it losing to Auburn. Lionel "Train" Hollins will be comfortable enough in his home arena at Tempe to score 50. Brink: Alabama

Nevada-Las Vegas over San Diego: It looks that way. Brink: N-LV

#### at Washington State

UCLA over Michigan: Should be a high-spirited affair, but the Bruins are too talented for this midwest team. Brink: UCLA

Utah State over Montana: Utah State could be one of the surprise teams of the tournament. Brink: Utah State