# **XThe** Observer

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Wednesday, September 29, 1976

## Scholastic faces budget cut

**Staff Reporter** 

Because of a budget cut by the University, Scholastic, the Notre Dame student-operated features magazine, reduced its size in order to maintain a bi-weekly publication

According to the editor, John Phelan, the reduction was necessary because all money was removed from the printing division of the budget. "We were faced with the choice of whether to print 27 pages of copy nine times a year or whether we wanted to keep the bi-weekly status," stated Phelan.

"We felt frequency of publication was more important than length," Phelan added, stressing the need of Scholastic to be readily

Like WSND and other University-subsidized organizations, Scholastic must turn in its revenues to the University general fund. According to Phelan, this money is not enough to replace the subsidy. "The revenue we receive from advertising would in no way cover the cost of printing," he stated.

Scholastic's advertising would have to be greatly expanded in order to support itself. Phelan estimated that the ads could increase 100 percent if the magazine came out on a weekly basis. This would be due to weekend specials and activities.

'The irregularity of the magazine hinders the advertising. The ads are not very time-oriented and tend to be very general," Phelan

In addition to ad expansion, changes to a weekly size and a press would be necessary for self-support.

"It'd take a lot of work, and it could be done, Phelan stressed. "But it would take a year or two of preparation. This would create difficulties because editors are usually not in position for longer than one year.

Phelan added, however, that there is no great need to break with the University. "I don't know that it makes any sense for Scholastic to go independent. It's more of a

battle when you're independent," he noted. "I could see tremendous benefits from going weekly. If we could talk the University into subsidizing us as a weekly, it'd be marvelous

To publish Scholastic on a weekly basis, the University would have to increase the present budget by approximately 80 percent. Phelan estimated. He added, "I don't know if the University will give us that. I don't know if it exists. I'd be skeptical that we could talk the University into it now. I don't know that they have that much faith in the viability of the public acceptance of the magazine.

relevant to the student body in-

competition between Scholastic and The Observer, commenting, "I think The Observer's function is to report news, editorialize and carry a little opinion. The focus is entirely different in a features sort of magazine.

Phelan further explained. "Magazines tend to give greater depth at a variety of angles which [continued to page 4]

Scholastic's purpose is to provide 'a medium to investigate, explore and comment on subject matter

Phelan presently finds no reader

Notre Damealumni contributions rise

**Staff Reporter** 

University of Notre Dame alumni contributed more than \$3 million to the University in fiscal year 1976, according to a report released by Notre Dame's Public Relations and Development Office. This total ranks as the third highest in the history of the University.

Compared to other major schools across the nation, Notre Dame consistently ranks among the top in alumni contributions. Richard Conklin, director of the department of information services at Notre Dame reiterates this fact.

"In past years, the percentage of solicitable alumni giving money usually ranks quite high among other schools," he stated. "During the 1974-75 academic year, Notre Dame was ahead of all other Catholic schools and even ranked third among major independent universities behind Vanderbilt and Dartmouth. We won't know what our standing for this year is until a nationwide report is released next spring.

During the 12-month period which ended June 30 of this year, 17,813 alumni contributed a sum of \$3,023,424. This total represents an increase of \$215,000 over last vear but runs behind the amount of money collected in 1972-73 and

The number of contributing alumni in 1976 constitutes about 50 percent of all solicitable alumni according to Conklin. He added. 'In determining this percentage. only solicitable alumni are counted which leaves out unreachable alumni and those who are religion affiliated. All schools do this in arriving at their final percent-

Notre Dame also receives substantial contributions from nonalumni. In fiscal year 1976, this total was \$5.1 million, an increase of almost \$1 million over the previous year. Likewise, Notre Dame places high among schools

receiving such contributions.
"In 1974-75. Notre Dame was third behind Harvard and Yale in the amount of money received from non-alumni. "Conklin added. "This total includes gifts from corporations, alumni family foundations, other individuals, parents and deferred payments.

Conklin explained that deferred payments include wills, bequests and life income trusts among other

Of all the states, Illinois had the most contributing alumni (2,980) and non-alumni (3,953). Their alumni put in a total of \$709,278.

The Notre Dame Class of 1975 led all other alumni classed with 70 percent of their members giving

Soma characterized Ryan as

'stubborn," and added that stu-

dent government often encounters this difficulty in their work. He

expressed confidence that Ryan would "at least listen if we come up

Breen-Phillips President Nancy

Siegler noted the delays in laundry deliveries had forced some males to

use the washers in the women's

halls. "It causes a lot of wear and tear on the machines," she re-

Mark Eck, president of Flanner

Hall, reported that a delegation

from his hall had met with laundry

officials to discuss the possibility of

installing machines in Flanner. He

indicated the group was told that plumbing costs and the welfare of

the laundry employees that would

be laid off would make such a move

with a proposal.

## Waste disposal, laundry discussed by HPC



Tom Soma discussed campus laundry and the waste disposal problem at the Hall President's Council meeting last night. [Photo by Joe Burns]

by Tom Byrne Senior Staff Reporter

Student Government Special Projects Coordinator Tom Soma discussed the campus laundry and the Brown-Price waste disposal controversy with the Hall Presidents Council last night and disclosed that proposals are being drafted to resolve both problems.

Soma told the council that Bro. Kiernan Ryan, asst. vice-president for Business Affairs, had attributed the delays in services to "guys turning in laundry without name tags." He added that Ryan had assured him that service would be

"back to normal" by this week.

Student Government is considering developing alternatives to the campus laundry, according to Soma. "We're working on it, but nothing definite." he said. 'Hopefully we'll have a presentable proposal for the Student Body Congress.

Dining hall waste

impossible.

Soma turned to the question of dining hall waste disposal, and said that he sought to "present the human side" of the situation. He commented that a meeting with Food Services Director Ed Price had proven unproductive, and asserted that the Observer had given inadequate coverage to his point of view in Tuesday's paper.

"There's something wrong with throwing away good food," he declared, expressing his belief that dining hall garbage that would be otherwide unused. "We think we can come up with a compromise proposal," he added.

HPC Chairman J. P. Russell commented later that any possible council resolution in support of Brown might be "feasible," but would have to wait until all the facts can be gathered. "I'd rather see the problem's circumstances defined more clearly before taking any action." he said.

Halls to receive money

HRC Executive Coordinator Keefe Montgomery presented the procedures for determining how much of the \$12,800 the HPC received at Sunday's Student Government budget hearings would be allotted to each hall. Of that amount, \$4,500 has been designated for An Tostal.

"The procedures are pretty much the same as last vear," he [continued to page 3]

## Farley imposes fine to stop pig farmer George Brown should be allowed to continue to collect male laundry machine use

by Jack D. Silhavy Staff Reporter

Male students using laundry machines in women's dorms may soon have to pay more than 35 cents to do their wash.

Hall presidents and residents expressed sympathy for the men's positions, and the laundry problems, but said that something must be done to insure that only women use the machines.

Following Farley's example, at least two other women's dorms are considering imposing a \$5.00 fine on men caught using laundry machines. Lewis Hall has already declared that they would enforce the fine, and Breen-Phillips may do so if nothing else works.

"The big thing is waiting," noted one Farley resident. "It's a lot of hassle and the guys can be really rude.

She added that one male put a pair of jeans in with her load after the machine had started, and did not restart the machine. The money she had put in was lost and her clothes were pretty "soggy."

"It's been a lot worse this year than it has been," said Tracy Kee, Farley Hall President. Blaming delays in the University Laundry Service, Kee said that men are needing to resort to other ways to get their wash done.

"We need more machines to service the girls," stated a Farley resident, "let alone guys. If we had more, it would be one thing, but she added that if the situation stays the same the men should be kept out.

Breen-Phillips President Nancy Siegler agreed that men have a real problem with laundry. She said, however, they should be kept out of [continued to page 4]

Notre Dame women won't be as forgiving with those people using their laundry machines as they have in the past. [Photo by Joe Burns]

### News Briefs-

### ---International

### Offensive launched

BEIRUT, Lebanon - Syrian forces launched an offensive against Palestinian guerrilla and leftist Lebanese positions east of Beirut, and Damascus radio claimed early today they had cleared all Palestinianleftist elements from the country's Christian enclave. The drive brought statements of anger and alarm from Egypt and from factions supporting the Moslem-leftist eide in the civil war.

——National

### Flu shots begin Friday

ATLANTA - The nationwide swine flu immunization program gets underway Friday in three cities after more than a month's delay caused by vaccine production problems and demands by manufacturers for protections from potential lawsuits over sideeffects. A National Center for Disease Control spokesman said yesterday swine flu shots will be administered to senior citizens Friday in Pontiac, Mich., at a "health fair" in Indianapolis and by the city health department in Philadelphia.

### Nessen clams up

WASHINGTON - President Ford's press secretary refused yesterday to reply to questions about whether Ford, while a congressman, ever converted campaign funds to his personal use, saying that no charge has been made and he does not have to answer.

### On Campus Today.

- 4:30 -- seminar, "similarities between suppressor cells in akr leukemia and in newborn mice" by dr. e.s. golub, dept of biological sciences, purdue univ. n.d. galvin aud. coffee at 4:15
- 5:15 -mass, all wednesday "fasters" are invited. sacred
- 6:30 --meeting, sailing club, rm. 303 engineering aud.
- 7:00 -- meeting, n.d. and smc world hunger coalition. 'bread for the world'' filmstrip to be shown. all invited to attend. library lounge.
- 7:00 --meeting, aiesec, lafortune ballroom.
- 7:30 --reading, poetry reading by prof. ernest sandeen, library aud.

:30 & --film, "meet me in st. louis". engineering aud. tickets 10:00 \$1

8:30 --lecture, "american youth sails and institutions",

## Jimmy blasts Ford's policies

say so, he indicated that the \$50,000 and above income level

would feel the greatest impact of

of the Federal Building Plaza in

Portland that the "bloated mess"

in Washington could be rectified

story that appeared in the Septem-

ber 27 New York Times, Carter was

ports that President Ford had

received hospitality from a lobby-

Carter said change could not be expected from a "leadership that

'apparently trying to exploit re-

According to a Charles Mohr

Carter also told a crowd in front

his tax revision programs.

only by an outsider.

by Gregg B. Bangs Political Staff Editor

Charging that President Ford's economic policies have placed a record 2.5 million Americans below the official poverty line last year, Democratic Presidential nominee Jummy Carter said the Republican administration has helped create a new class of poor for whom the American dream has been denied

While speaking to a crowd of 8,000 at Portland Harbor, Carter said most Americans were "born to hope for a better life, trained for self-sufficiency and confident in the American dream.'

'But eight years of unemployment and inflation have cancelled the promise, destroyed the selfsufficiency and denied the dream.

According to a September 27 while campaigning in Portland, Oregon, vowed he would never raise taxes on Americans who work for a living, or whose major, of income comes from salaries, or income comes from salaries, interest for a living, or whose major source instead of capital gains, interest and dividends.

In several speeches made in Portland, Carter charged most tax loopholes benefit those who have an income above \$50,000 and do nothing for the middle class worker. Although he did not directly ker. Although he did not directly

### \*The Observer

Night Editor: John Calcutt Asst. Night Editor: Frank (Not > Weird) Kebe

Layout Staff: Rosemary Mills, Joe Wheaton

Editorial Layout: John Murphy Features Layout: W. S. Nichols Sports Layout: Fred Herbst

Typists: Martha Fanning, Mel Celeste, Joan Martel, Anne Giere

Early Morning Typist: Don Roos

Ad Layout: Pat Russell (Duncan)

Photographer: Joe Burns Writer of the Week: Chip Spina Special Shoulder Separator: Dave Boyle

I didn't forget you, Deb!

### has been bogged down in Washingnot made any mention of other reports that the Watergate special ton for the last 25 or 30 years, deriving their advice, their counsel, prosecutor's office was investigattheir financing support from lobbying campaign contributions made ists and from special interests.' to the President between 1964 and "They go to the same restaur-

IR SALU

to the same clubs, they play golf on

the same golf courses, they com-

municate with one another, they

support one another in the absence

of participation, understanding and

The article infers that Carter was

referring to reports that William

Whyte, a United States Steel

corporation lobbyist, had confirm-

ed that he had footed the bill for

several golfing weekends for Ford

when the President was a United

States Congressman. Whyte also

said he still has a "golfing friend-

However, Carter has supposedly

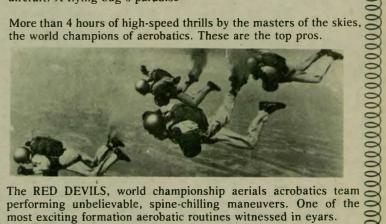
ship" with Ford.

control by the people ourselves.'



Saturday and Sunday, Oct. 2 and 3, at the Michiana Regional Airport, South Bend, Ind. Gates open at 9 a.m. Show begins at 1

Static display of more than 100 antique, classic and home-built aircraft. A flying bug's paradise



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56 WARBIRDS of AMERICA, the greatest collection of World War II fighting planes, in a live presentation of "Tora, Tora, Tora" --- a spine-tingling recreation of the attack on Pearl Harbor. The Warbirds, flying B-25s, P-51s, P-38s, P-40s, Bearcats, Corsairs, Wildcat dive bombers, T-28s, Chipmonks, Au6s and T-28s, also will fly military formations. Flying with them will be hte only Janpanese Zero now in the U.S.

U.S. Army's SILVER EAGLES show the versatility of helicopters in now, our capacity is down to 16, "U.S. Army's SILVER EAGLES show the versatility of helicopters in our stated. "We had to turn intricate, beautiful formation maneuvers that testify to a pilot's ability and training. Syncopation in the skies in small observation." ability and training. Syncopation in the skies in small observation copters. Also, Bozo the Clown copter adding some interesting antics.

> JOE HUGHES and his daring wing walker. An act right out of the 30s with a crack aerobatic pilot and an expert gymnast in daring acts-- the only true wing-walk act in the world today.

> JIM LEAHY performing intricate solo patterns. A beautiful exhibition fo flying expertise in an ancient aircraft.

> And Many more, including low-level fly-bys of some of the world's fastest military jets. You'll have to be at the show to see and comprehend hte supersonic speeds they'll be traveling.

You have to be there to see and hear all the action.

tickets: Adults \$3 at gate: \$2.50 in advance. Children 6-12, \$1.50 at gate: \$1.00 advance sale. Refreshments on grounds.

Parking: Problems of 1975 worked out. Twice as much parking space with shuttle buses to make getting in and out easier, but the earlybirds will get the best spots and enjoy the most.

All proceeds to the Indiana Speical Olympics and retarded Produced by Michiana Air Salute, Inc. A civic Project of the Sports-

liner, Inc., Michiana Regional Airport, South Bend, Ind., a flying travel club devoted to fun for its members and those kids who need 

## Senior Bar atmosphere diversified

### by Jim Hersuey **Staff Reporter**

To diversify the atmosphere of the Senior Bar, a house south of the football stadium, the management has initiated a plan to develop a coffee house in the area of the dancing floor.

Rich Johnson, assistant manager of the Senior Bar, said "One thing we felt we were lacking was campus talent...lt (the coffee house) would be like the Nazz, but it would not take anything away from the Nazz." He said that they have plans for comedy entertainment as well as musical entertainment

Johnson also said, "We want to give the bar a different atmosphere on different nights. Last year it was the same every night. People basically came to drink and listen to loud music.

He explained, "It's supposed to be a club, and every club that I've ever been in tries to alter its programs." He emphasized that they want the Senior Bar to be more than a bar.

Included in this plan is a food sales room adjacent to the dance floor, live entertainment and the possibility of showing short films in the dancing room.

The food sales operation, which is worked by Deb Mather and Kathy McGah, is a private business not affiliated with the bar. It opened last Friday night. Presently, they are selling sandwiches, hot pretzels and other items. They will probably start selling pizzas after the football season.

Johnson said that, with the live entertainment, the coffee house

will have a real bar atmosphere on Wednesday and Friday nights. On Thursday and Saturday nights, the pace will be slower.

Johnson mentioned that, if the response to this article is favorable, live entertainment will start as soon

through Friday and weekly during the summer session, except during the exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$20 per year (\$10 per semester) from The Observer, Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana Second class postage paid. Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

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## Farley basement is home

by Pete Newell **Staff Reporter** 

There are currently nine girls who have become temporary residents of Farley Hotel in the basement of Farley Hall. The girls are transfer students who have been unable to find permanent rooms on campus.

While waiting for their numbers to come up on the waiting list, the girls were assigned to Farley by the Housing Office. According to Kit Baron, Farley Hotel proprietress, and lately the basement R.A., "The girls have shown good spirit. They're trying to make the best of things here.'

Sophomore transfer student, Ann Buzald, noting that although the rooms are very cluttered, added, "I'm just happy to be on campus. At least I'm meeting more people and making some

Another problem which has arisen is the decreased capacity of Farley Motel. "Normally we can accomodate 36 visitors, but right

She added that she hoped permanent rooms could be found for the current residents as soon as poscurrent residents as soon as possible in order that the hotel could be run again at full capacity.

FAST TYPEWRITER REPAIR 288-8720 2915 Mishawaka Ave.



Adrian Dantley visited the Notre Dame campus two weeks ago for the Purdue game. [Photo by Joe Burns]

### examines hall budgets HPC

[continued from page 1]

explained. "We hope to get it out of the way early this year.

Each hall will make its request for money on Oct. 10, along with a statement of purpose and financial records of the hall. Several presidents complained that there was insufficient time to draw up an accurate estimate of what they would need, but Russell stressed the importance of the time factor. recalling that last year's hall funds were not distributed until Decem-

"No one's going to be fully satisfied," said Montgomery, "but we'll try to disperse it out equally." He added that money allocated to the halls that fails to be used will be redistributed in the spring, or used for An Tostal.

Russell explained that \$755 in unused funds last year "looked bad at the budget hearings." He added that the new budget procedure would try to force the halls "to justify that they're going to use the money.

In addition to the budget committee report, the Rockne Trophy for the month of April was presented to Holy Cross. The award is given to the hall sponsoring the most activities each month. Farley was also acknowledged for "Little Sister" weekend.

Russell commented after the meeting that he was encouraged by the operation of the HPC so far this

"I think we're well organized and running smoothly," he remarked. "Just the fact that we're doing what we've done efficiently is good." He stated that he "had been putting together a puzzle since April," due to the lack of

## about youth jails.

by Peggy Schumaker Staff Reporter

Author Kenneth Wooden will speak in the La Fortune Amphitheater at 8:30 on Wednesday, September 29. Sponsored by the Student Union Academic Commission, Wooden will speak on the corruption of American Youth Jails and Institutions.

Wooden is the investigative author of Weeping in the Playtime of Others, a book concerning the evils of lost, neglected and abused children.

Wooden, 39, has lead a multicareer life from a semi-literate laborer to a national consultant. He has recently worked as writer-

advisor for political campaigns and for public and commercial TV. His investigative work has lead to a number of national investigations. As a member of the National Coalition of Children's Justice, Wooden is extremely interested in stirring concern for the imprisoned youth of America.

records by past councils.

"We hope to pick up on what was worked on last year and follow through on that. Our biggest role is to provide a forum for feedback from the halls, and channel problems to the appropriate authority. "I don't think it's our role to research things like laundry problems," he continued, "though we will if necessary.

Russell expressed hope that the Student Body Congress would help campus organizations "to find out who's doing what," in order to relieve duplication of effort that hampers student government organizations.

### Conrad wages campaign

Democratic gubernatorial candidate Larry A. Conrad, whose campaign has been forced to cut back on television advertising because of money shortages, Tuesday said Hoosier voters "aren't being fooled by slick commercials lacking in substance.'

The reference was to Gov. Otis R. Bowen's well-financed television advertising campaign. Last weekend, The Associated Press reported that Bown would spend another \$500,000 on electronic advertising by election day.

"This is a campaign of issues— not a contest of charisma," Conrad said, adding that voters "are not looking for a glossed over picture of how good life is in Indiana.'

"Despite the massive spending of hundred of thousands of dollars by Republicans on the part of the Bowen campaign for television and radio commercials, our following around the state is holding strong and the gap is closing fast," the Democratic challenger said.

Conrad offered no figures to support his claims.

Bowen was in Carbondale on

Tuesday for the dedication of U.S. 41. The governor said the state's transportation system has a major impact on the state's economy and the quality of life of its people.

Bowen also said an attempt is being made to bring a major natural gas pipeline from the arctic slope to the Midwest. He was referring to a pipeline that would run through Canada, but did not say how far the plans have been developed, nor what it would cost.

"Many people tend to ignore pipelines as transportation arteries, but they are no less vital to our economy than other modes," Bowen said. "The trans-Canada pipeline would bring vast qualities of natural gas, our premium industrial and agricultural fuel.

In the senate race Sen. Vance Hartke issued a statement saying 'the latest blackmail threat by the Arab nations marks a new low in international anti-Semitism. Hartke said he was responding to reports that Saudi Arabia is putting pressure on the U.S. State Department not to interfere with a boycott of Israeli business concerns

## National debates viewed, discussed

by Teresa Cosiano Staff Reporter

Last Thursday night at St. Mary's, the Presidential debates were viewed by an audience of over 300 students and faculty members in Carroll Hall. Four television monitors were placed at certain points around the room. According to Kathy Coyne, vice president for academic affairs at St. Mary's and organizer for the viewing of the debates, "It was 100 percent successful. The turnout was phenomenal and everyone was pleased."

To determine the amount of influence the debates had on the crowd, a survey was taken. A vote was cast by each individual before the debates actually began. Approximately 50 percent were for Ford, 25 percent in favor of Carter and the remaining 25 percent undecided. By the end of the night, more people changed their mind in favor of Ford and less people were undecided.

A discussion with refreshments was held directly following the debates. The first question discussed was on who really won the debate. The majority of the people in Carroll Hall felt that it wasn't a debate situation; after one candidate responded, there was no chance for a rebuttal. Many felt that this would have made a much more interesting situation. It was also found that Ford produced a more favorable impression.

One person stated that the candidates' appearance was the least important thing in his mind. He would vote entirely on the issues at hand

Kathy McNally, a senior at St. Mary's, thought it was better to watch the debates with a big group. "You got the added effect of the responses from the crowd instead of just your own opinion.'

Because of the success of this viewing session, the debate scheduled for October 6th will also be shown in Carroll Hall.

### From CBS news

## Schorr resigns

NEW YORK (AP) - Daniel Schorr, who weathered a congressional hearing about a leak of secret information, resigned Tuesday as a CBS news correspondent. He had been with the network for 23 years.

Under suspension with pay since last February, Schorr said in a letter to CBS News President Richard Salant that remaining with the network might prove "a source of tension within the organiza-

Schorr said in an interview in Washington that his immediate plans were to accept a short-term professorship at a large university which he would not name and to begin thinking about writing a book.

In accepting the resignation, Salant wished Schorr happiness in the future and added, "You will hereafter, of course, be fully free to pursue whatever line of endeavor you may choose--including full time employment on another network.

"I think I'm out of network television for good in any regular way," Schorr said. interested any more."

He said he's not disenchanted and "I'm not criticizing television and I'm certainly not criticizing television journalism.'

Schorr was suspended by CBS News after he turned over a secret congressional report on the CIA to the Village Voice, a Manhattan weekly newspaper. He went before the House Ethics Committee last week but refused to reveal who gave him the report, on grounds that as a newsman he had a right to keep his source confidential.

In reference to Schorr's appearance before the committee, Salant wrote in accepting the resignation, "You did a superb and eloquent service to all of us in journalism and, above all, to the principles of the First Amendment and the public's right to know.

# Wooden to speak shout wouth iside SETTORS LAST CHANCE

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## House phone calls costing taxpayers

of telephone calls that cost Indiana taxpayers over \$72,000 were made on Indiana House and Senate credit cards during a 12-month period ending June 30, the Evansville Press reports.

in a copyrighted story, the newspaper said calls were made to such far away places as the Virgin Islands, California, New York City and Alabama.

'The calls were only part of the Senate and House long-distance calls that cost taxpayers \$72,885 for a 12-month period ending last June 30," the newspaper said.

"Lame duck Sen. Rudolph Clay, D-Gary, was the champion out-ofstate caller. From June 8 to July 6 this year, he rang up a record 85 interstate calls alone," the story continued.

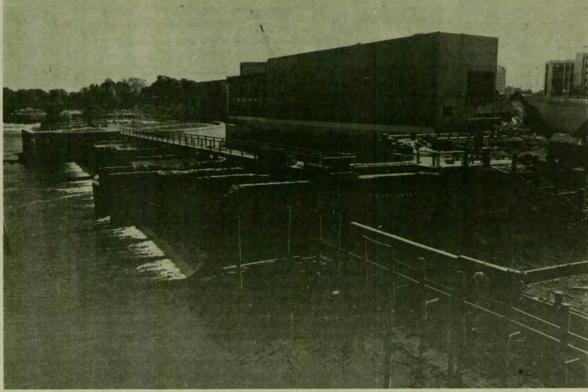
The calls, the story said, were made to relatives, business contacts, hotels and motels, and homes and offices of state legislators when they were out of Indiana.

A search of state records turned up the calls when the Legislature was not in session, the newspaper also

In addition to credit card calls, there were three calls charged to the Senate's information-reception telephone placed from the Virgin Islands, including one number discovered to be a Bronx, New York apartment, and another from Puerto Rico to Beverly Hills,

"The out-of-session credit card calls ranged the width and breadth of the nation, from large cities to rural hamlets, from mountain resort areas to Florida vacation spots," the story said.

The newspaper also says Indiana taxpayers have been paying for hundreds of dollars worth of bouquets for members of the Indiana House, their families, staff employees, lobbyists and others. Most of the bouquets, it said, were given as an expression of sympathy during times of illness or death.



### Century Center growing

South Bend's new Century Center, which is under construction, has been growing rapidly in the last few months. The theatre, which is shown here, as well as other attractions, will be covered this week in The Observer. [Photo by Joe Burns]

## clothes-washing

[continued from page 1]

women's laundry rooms because, "girls have it worse off." She also cited the lack of machines to service Breen-Phillips 213 total residents.

Siegler stated that if men were kept from using women's dorms they would push more for some they'd push for machines in guys' halls," she said.

Kathy Kane, Walsh's President, said that they would definitely not impose a fine, but instead, are 'encouraging girls to lock the room behind themselves." She noted that all room keys fit the laundry room lock.

'It's not to be mean or anything, but we figure that if we keep guys out, they'd be willing to fight more to get machines in their dorms or something," Kane stated. She realizes the problem of the men, but said that women should have a

right to use the machines in their own dorms.

Farley has had the policy of a \$5.00 fine for the past three years. This is the first year of great enforcement though, because of increased male use of the machines, Kee said.

Breen-Phillips is currently using a verbal and sign system to try keeping men out of the room. This, however, has not been too successful as the sign explaining the rules was ripped down just after it was put up. Breen-Phillips's laundry room is closed 24 hours to males.

Lyons Hall locks their laundry room to outsiders after 5 p.m. Hall President Molly McGuire was unavailable for comment, as were residents of Badin and Lewis.

Farley President Kee said that if men refuse to pay the fine in her hall, she would then work through the individual's hall government. If the person refused to pav. she would have the power to charge the person through Student Accounts.

In Farley, the Hall Council decided to impose the fine but resident assistants refuse to enforce it, said Kee. Sr. Jean Lenz, the hall's rector, was also not responsible for enforcement, she

Breen-Phillips will decide after a few weeks if they will start fining men caught using machines, said Siegler. They will first, however, try to relieve the problem through communication of their rules.

One Breen-Phillips resident stated a counter-view saying that she could see situations where men

could use the machines: "I would say that if they don't use it on a regular basis and no one's down there, and if they really need it, then it would be all right." She cited the example of a male with a broken leg whose roommates would not bring his laundry down to be done for him.

### **Scholastic** Magazine perseveres

[continued from page 1]

allows a lot more freedom in style. A newspaper's style is set. In Scholastic, from article to article, the style varies with the author.

According to Phelan, Scholastic tries to maintain a balance between

### Pro-lifers to meet

The Notre Dame-St. Mary's Pro Life will hold its first meeting in the LaFortune Amphitheatre tonight at 7:00 pm

Included in the meeting will be a 15 minute slide presentation, the formation of the education, legislative, publicity and newsletter committees and an information session about the pro-life political picture.

"We go with a thematic issue when we feel there's a theme worth pursuing," he stated. The football review is the only standard thematic issue.

The eleven-member editorial board generates 90 to 95 percent of the story ideas. The board assigns the stories to writers whom it feels would have a good viewpoint. The remaining articles are unsolicited.

Scholastic, in its 108th year, is the oldest campus publication. Until 1965, it served the dual function of newspaper and topical magazine. With the advent of The Observer in 1966 the value of news in the publication declined and

turned to features.

Phelan sees the future of Scholastic emphasizing feature stories. "Given the fact The Observer and the Juggler exist as the newspaper and literary magazine, the purpose of Scholastic is to be a features magazine," he stated. "I can see no change."

### SBC meeting

The first meeting of the Student Body Congress will take place in the LaFortune Auditorium tonight at 6:30 pm.

The Student Government cabinet, Student Union commissioners, all members of the HPC and SLC student members and class officers will be expected to attend.

### Judge Hunter's suspension to be future consideration

INDIANAPOLIS AP - The Indiana Supreme Court probably won't consider a petition to remove Justice Donald H. Hunter from the bench until a regularly scheduled court conference Monday, Chief Justice Richard M. Givan said

The petition was filed Monday by suspended Ripley Circuit Court Judge Lendall B. Terry

Terry alleged Hunter engaged in an unlawful conspiracy to protect Batesville attorney William W. Greeman from criminal prosecution for allegedly filing forged docuclaims the conspiracy resulted in plaints are filed. his suspension without pay from the Ripley County bench for alleged had the authority to refer the improper conduct in April 1975.

court earlier this year for reinstatement. And he repeatedly made referral, the issue is dead, he said.

references to the alleged conspiracy during a three-day hearing earlier this month to determine whether he is now fit to resume his official duties.

In the petition filed Monday, Terry asked the supreme court to suspend Hunter from his position on the court and order the Judicial Qualifications Commission to investigate Hunter's activities.

"I t will be taken up in the due course of things,' Givan said.

Givan questioned why Terry filed the request with the court rather than taking it directly to the judicial commission, where most

But he said the supreme court matter to te commission if it Terry petitioned the supreme deemed the situation worth investigation. If it does not vote for

Viel Vergnügen

# **OKTOBERFEST'76**

**ONE DAY LEFT** 

### Donnerstag Sept 30

4:30 - 6:15

- German Dinner & Skits

6:15 - 7:00

- Hall Decorating Contest Judging

9:00 - 12:00

- Dance with SAHARA Regina North Admission - \$.50

(Hall Decoration

Winner Announced) Beer Garden (\$2.00) Regina North Basement Lounge

8 and 10 Movie

Freitag Oct 1

4 - 7 Happy Hour

- Carroll Hall SMC Marx Bros. -

"Horsefeathers"

- Library Beer \$.25 /glass

Mixed 2 for 1

Polka Contest

Chugging Contest

Admission - FREE

of his new book following the reading.

Professor Sandeen will autograph copies

THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME PRESS

PRESENTS A POETRY READING BY

ERNEST SANDEEN

Tonight at 7:30 in the

Library Auditorium

Sponsored by SMC

Social Commission



# George Brown--The Man Behind the Pigs



EDITOR'S NOTE: George A. Brown lives with his wife Mimi, and five year-old son, Cannon on a farm in Buchannon Michigan. For nearly ten years, Brown has removed non-consumable food from the dining halls at no cost to the University.

Observer: When did you come to the United States?

Brown: I came to this country from Jamaica in 1940. I came during the Second World War when the United States recruited men from other countries to work. I was twenty years old then and worked in MIchigan picking mushrooms on a mushroom farm. OBSERVER: After your citizenship was reinstated, what did you do upon returning to the United States?

BROWN: I left America for a few years and returned to Jamaica. I came back to Michigan, got married, and worked for the Clark Equipment Company. My wife and I decided to buy a farm. Neither one of us had ever lived on a farm in our lives. The family we purchased the farm from were only the fourth generation of farmers. The land was virgin land. My wife and I became farmers fast. We built the home we live in and cultivated the land ourselves. Our feeling is that this is God's country. You cannot take away what the Lord has blessed. I feel we have been blessed.

At first I began my farm with a few goats. I now grown corn and raise pigs.

OBSERVER: What are the proceedures you follow when feeding your pigs?

**BROWN:** My farm as it now stands has ninety pigs. My farm has been inspected by the government and meet the proper standards.

Each day grain must be fed to the pigs. They require a daily supplement of grain. Eight years ago I went to Notre Dame and asked if I could haul away the excess non-consumable food and waste from the dining halls. I was told that I could. I took the garbage away each evening. According to the health standards, before the garbage can be fed to the hogs, the garbage must be cooked. I have a cooker

on the farm. I cooked the waste from the dining halls and mixed it in with the grain. This proceedure cuts down the amount of grain that I must use and as a result, the cost is cut drastically.

OBSERVER: I understand that students visit your home regularly. How is it that students began visiting your home?

BROWN: I can't remember exactly what happened, but the students all of a sudden started coming. The students from St. Mary's and Notre Dame got whiff of the idea in a breeze, I guess, and latched on to the idea. All I can say is that my wife and I love it.

OBSERVER: Have students expressed their feelings as to why they enjoy visiting?

BROWN: Yes. Students have told us they enjoy coming to our home and our farm because they can walk for miles in the woods and relax. The walk helps them to temporarily escape the pressures of school and the books. The students know they are always welcome no matter what the hour may be. They can stretch out, relax, and talk. No matter how tired or out-of-sorts they've been, the students have come. I think they like the idea of just siting in a home rather than the structured and disciplined atmosphere of a dormitory. For whatever reason they choose, the students are welcomed with open arms and an open heart.

OBSERVER: When students are miles from home they feel alone. How do you compensate for the lonliness?

BROWN: My wife and I understand the loneliness students feel when they are so far away from home. That loneliness is especially magnified during the holidays. We encourage students to come her at Thanksgiving and share good meals with us in our home. Sometimes they come early in the morning and leave early the next day. We try very hard to cheer them up; that is all we feel we can do to make them feel they are at home.

BROWN: My wife and I understand the lonliness that the students feel when they are so far away from home. That lonliness is especially magnified during the holidays. We encourage students to come here at Thanksgiving and share a good meal with us in our home. Sometimes they come early in the morning and leave early the next day. We try very hard to cheer them up. That is all we feel we can do to make them feel they are at home.

OBSERVER: What do the students like to

BROWN: We realize that there are a lot of things we don't know about and there as many places we've never been. But as long as they know there is someone here to listen and someone here that will try to understand, they will come and talk. I know nothing about Colorado. I have never been there in my life. I am told the countryside is beautiful and the skies are blue. When they tell me they are homesick, even though I have never been there, I try to understand and sympathize. I am always willing and ready to listen, no matter what the problem may be.

OBSERVER: I understand that you both enjoy entertaining your friends. Besides work around the farm and small discussions, what else do you offer?

**BROWN:** We also have hayrides on the farm. Every year we sponsor a hayride in the fall. The kids sing and party and appear to have a grand time.

Ever since we've been married, my wife and I have given one big party a year and invite all of our friends. For the past few years we have had a pig roast. We used to hold the feast in our home but the crowd keeps growing each year so now we rent a hall in Niles Michigan. I have the pig professionally roasted and my wife and three other women spend several days with the preparation. We both decided to sponsor the roast in the spring so all of the students could attend before going home for the summer. We have home-baked pies, rum cakes, pate, and all kinds of goodies---all homemade. The kids love home-cooking.

Despite the fact the women are in the kitchen for days on end, all it takes is for one person to say, "I've really been looking forward to this, thank you," and the tiredness leaves completely and you feel fulfilled

Both my wife and myself feel what the students have given to us both spiritually and emotionally is far more than we could ever give to them.

OBSERVER: Are there any restrictions you have set in your home?

BROWN: No drugs. We absolutely forbid the use of drugs. We don't mind if the kids drink, because in my book, there is nothing wrong with that. When I lived in Jamaica, a man who lived in our community was very well known and respected. I saw this man destroy his wife and family while under the influence of a drug. I will never forget that, and I will never condone its use. What the students do when they are away is there business, but we do not allow such things in our home. I am pleased to say that no one has ever gone against our wishes.

OBSERVER: In your thirty years in this country, what are the values you attempt to convey?

BROWN: Our home is very simple. We do without many things here. But we are happy people. I am at peace with my Maker and myself. I am a very happy man. Even thoughwe lead a simple life we are content. I see people all around me that are concerned with money and material wealth. I am saddened that they cannot always find happiness in the simple things of life. This house has seen many millionaires who have humbled themselves to come and visit with my family.

Who is happier and richer than I am? With all of the wonderful friends who come to visit, who could be happier and more fulfilled? I am a black man and I have many beautiful friends. I cannot understand why there are people who cannot and will not love.

Karen Hinks



A telephone call started things off: "Hey Gregg, we're sitting in line for Springsteen tickets. Wanna take a shift?"

Waiting in line outside LaFortune didn't hit me as the most appealing thing to do with a weekend. After all, just two short weeks before, I sat in line one morning for football tickets and come back the next night to purchase some America tickets. America's subsequent cancellation did not make me look forward to sitting out for nothing again.

However, a good show sounded appealing and my time shifts were very reasonable--7:00am to 1:00pm on Saturday and 3:00 pm to 9:00 pm on Sunday. I could still see the Purdue game and possible get in some greatly needed study time to boot. To top it off, our group would start waiting at 3:00 pm Friday--two and one-half days before the sales. The promise of excellent seats won out over the concern of rain pounding on my head while sittin in line so I told my friend I'd join his waiting group.

Although I did not sit straight thru the entire two and one-half days, twelve hours is a sufficient amount of time to observe any usual or unusual occurences that are intrinsic in a waiting line's nature. What follows are a few incidents that occurred during the weekend:

--A friend of mine who had the first shift ended up giving his blanket away to a girl who was rather lightly dressed. Since it was rather cold that night, he was forced to quickly find some way of staying warm. The place to sleep is in the narrow cement trench that surrounds LaFortune under a heat vent. Although John still froze, a person can at least "think warm." For the person who prefers his waiting at the ACC, the large heat vents on the sides of the gates are suggested sleeping areas.

--Saturday morning saw the mixing of Springsteen and football. The corridors between LaFortune and Washington Hall tend to get crowded before games, because that's where the Marching Band meets to step out. Therefore, there were a lot of band members, students and football fans in the area. There were also a lot of strange looks and equally strange questions by older fans who wanted to know who this guy Springsteen was, and why we were sitting around for him. Too bad we didn't have a pile of Times and Newsweeks with Springsteen on the cover to answer their questions.

--Frisbee throwing has got to be the sport of line waiters. Practically anybody can throw one and the lighthearted nature of the sport lends itself to the timelessness

# Waiting for Bruce

of a "wait." Saturday morning proved to be a good time for some vigorous frisbeeing, as the five waiters and a friendly Purdue student engaged in some long pass patterns. This took place inside the previously mentioned piece of grass between the LaFortune and the Band building. With both wires and football fans surrounding the throwers, it felt like we were in some sort of stadium ourselves. Later on, it felt like being in a fishbowl, with people looking in at the "weird kids waiting for Bruce "hype" Springsteen."

--After the game, the line started to grow. Close to twenty people would sleep out Saturday night. It was cold again, but a good supply of beer and other such related cold remedies helped fight the weather. One waiter told me the weirdest part of the night was lying half asleep hearing people say "Springsteen?" "It was like somebody made a tape-every five minutes you'd hear a passer-by say that word," she related.

--Sunday brought the onslaught of the masses as the line count on the list quickly zoomed up to the sixties. This brought about two occurences. First, a line "checker" appeared, usually the first person in line (he must feel paranoid about people getting in front of him or something. Or maybe he feels responsible for the line. Whatever, it always seems the first person is the checker). He has a copy of the list and every hour or so goes around to see if the name on the list (or member of the group that name represents. Remember, one name can buy up to ten tickets.) is responsibly waiting. If not, that name is crossed off the list. No cheap waiting here.

Another noticeable event were the appearence of people who just wanted a ticket or two and would announce that they'd be willing to join a group. Usually they check out the high numbers, then get desperate and go with anybody. However,

most people had their allotment filled by Sunday.

Gregg Bangs

--Sunday afternoon was a good day for being in the sun. It was in the high sixties and (for once) there wasn't even a breeze. A lot of people were studying, but an equal amount of people were talking. This was a chance to either talk to people you haven't seen in awhile or get to know some people you've wanted to, but never had the time for. The time went quickly.

--When it got dark, people went to study under the various light fixtures this campus seems to have. It was pretty funny to find out the person next to me was on the same page of the same novel. When it started raining, the whole entourage moved indoors to Darby's place. After a firm announcement by Br. Gorch reminding us how we should get out by 4:00 am because we had no right being in there, the atmosphere became very pleasant. People watched TV, others played bridge, some studied and a lot slept. It was interesting to note the faces of the people who use this room for studying when they walked in to this room, which had been turned into a Thieves Carnival. You had to notice quickly because they generally turned around and went right back out.

--Somebody mentioned that they enjoyed sitting in line as much as going to the concert because it gave you "an idyllic chance to halt time and get away from the hectic pace of ND." He must have meant it for when his shift ended at 10:00 pm, he decided to stay all night anyway.

--After the tickets were bought, I ran into quite a few people who had been waiters. After asking how the tickets were, we generally would wish each other a good time at the concert. Hopefully, the show will be as good as the wait. Besides, a lot of people will need one somewhat rational reason for staying in line.

## Shuttle provides ride to Scottsdale

Utility wants rate hike

Staff Reporter

As of Sept. 7, the schedules for the shuttle and downtown bus services have been changed.

The shuttle between the Notre Dame and St. Mary's campuses consists of three routes. According to the South Bend Public Transportation, the express route runs Monday through Friday beginning at 7:45 am until 6:00 pm. This shuttle stops at the Grotto and Flanner Tower. From Nieuwland Science Hall, it turns around and follows the same route back to St. Mary's. Scheduled times from Nieuwland Science Hall are 7:45am, 8:53am, 9:58am, 11:05am, 12:08 pm, 1:05pm and 2:08pm.

The local route will run in the morning starting at 7:45 and will continue till 6:00 pm. This runs every 15 minutes and will stop at St. Mary's in front of LeMans. From there it stops at Flanner Tower, the Northern Security Gate, the Library and the Main Security Gate on Notre Dame Avenue. At this point it goes back

HAMMOND, Ind. - The Nor-

thern Indiana Public Service Co.

(NIPSCO) says it needs \$65.2 million more from its customers to

offset the increases in prices the

The firm said the price increase

is a result of the July 27 order by

the Federal Power Commission

allowing producers to charge high-

er wholesale prices. The increase

was to encourage producers to

The order applied only to wells

"To offset the increases from its

pipeline suppliers for "new" gas,

NIPSCO yesterday filed two peti-

tions with the Public Service Com-

mission "to recover such supply increases," the company said.

The utility said the first increase,

'As a result of the increases, the

if approved, would go into effect

Oct. 27. The second hike would

average NIPSCO residential cus-

become effective Nov. 1.

that went into production since

Jan. 1, 1973. Most gas now in use is from "old" wells that went into production before that date,

utility pays for natural gas.

supply more natural gas.

NIPSCO said.

The night and weekend route will run every half-hour. This route takes U.S. Highway 31 to Angela Boulevard, and from Angela it goes to Notre Dame Avenue, where it stops at the Main Scurity Gate and continues on to the library. From there it turns around and follows the same route back. There is a charge of 15 cents. Bus service will terminate at 12:45 am on the weekdays and at 2:45 am on the weekends.

Students planning to go downtown or to Scottsdale Mall, the City of South Bend provides transportation Monday through Satur-The bus lines are on an interchangeable basis. Notre Dame is at the northern end of the route. If you desire to go to Scottsdale you would board the Miami-Scottsdale Bus and this will take you directly to the mall. This bus runs every half-hour from the Notre Dame library and from Holy Sandeen will read Cross Hall at St. Mary's. The first bus runs at 7:58am. The last bus from Scottsdale to Notre Dame is at 8:15 pm. There is a charge of 30

tomer using natural gas for home

heating will pay approximately \$3.40 per month or \$40.85 per year

more for natural gas service begin-

ning in November, while the aver-

age NIPSCO residential customer

using natural gas for purposes

other than home heating will pay 81

cents per month more or \$9.69 annually," the utility said.

latest price increases natural gas

will be more economical for heating

purposes than other fuel.

NIPSCO said that even with the



Bus schedules will change on September 7th. [Photo by Joe Burns]

Dr. Ernest Sandeen, professor emeritus of English, will read from his poetry at 7:30 pm September 29 in the auditorium of the Memorial Library. The reading is open to the public.

Last spring, Sandeen's third volume of poems, "Like Any Road Anywhere: New Poems," was published by the Notre Dame Press, and he will autograph copies

Sandeen has taught at Notre Dame since 1946 and is a former chairman of the Department of English. In addition to previous collections of poems published in 1953 and in 1961, his verse has appeared in several periodicals, including Poetry, The New

# from his poetry

following the readings.

Yorker, and Saturday Review.

### Flip to host Nadia special

Nadia Comaneci, Olympic gymnast and gold medal winner, greets America in a special, "Nadia--From Romania With Love", to be filmed on location in Romania this fall for broadcast on the CBS television network Nov. 18, 1976. 8 p.m. - 9 p.m., E.S.T. Flip Wilson will host the one-hour landmark broadcast.

"Nadia--From Romania With Love", marks the first Entertainment Co-Production between the United States and Romanian televi-

Comaneci and Wilson will visit her hometown: a small village in the Carpathian Mountains called Gheorghiu-Dej. Comaneci also introduces Theodora Ungureanu, her best pal who achieved a 9.90 in competition at the Olympics. Comaneci and Ungureanu, along with the Gheorghiu-Dej Gymnastic Troupe, give performance in the

village stadium. "Nadia--From Romania With Love" is a Co-Production with Clerow Productions, Inc. and Radioteleviziumea Romania

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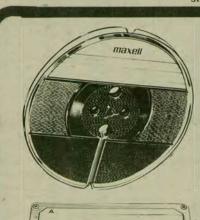
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# Tape Comparison



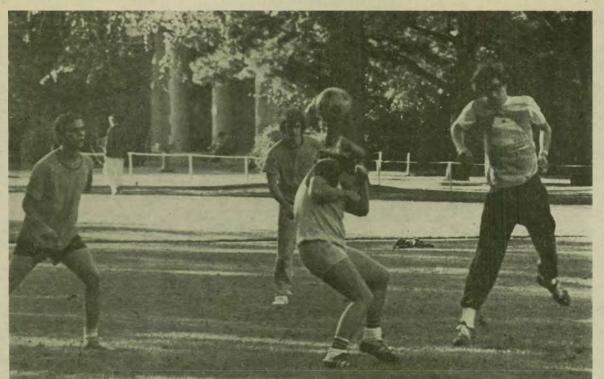




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Soccer is a popular sport with many students. [Photo by Joe Burns]

## Pollution plagues Priolo; little progress prompted

by Ed Girardet Pacific News Service

Priolo is a small, grimy town on the Italian island of Sicily. The few trees that survive bear dust-covered leaves, the air smells chemically foul and the fresh linen hanging on the balconies turns grey before it is even dry.

For years, Priolo's 12,000 inhabitants have stoically accepted the bronchial and intestinal disorders caused by the town's sprawling petrochemical factory, cement works and chemical magnesium refin-

But now Priolo is beginning to have second thoughts, in the wake of the disaster at Seveso, a town in northern Italy where the accidental escape of TCDD dioxin poison from a factory forced the evacuation of 1500 inhabitants.

Priolo's authorities are considering a mass evacuation of the town because of its "intolerable" pollut-

In the rest of Western Europe, the press has zealously dramatized the Seveso disaster and examined in glossy detail the "danger industries" and anti-pollution safeguards in their own countries, asking: can it happen here?

And no doubt a large part of the public has been shocked to learn that not only could it happen "here," but it had been happening "here" for years.

Western European countries like France, Italy, Portugal and Spain have never considered the environment issue a high priority. Only in the Scandinavian countries, Great Britain, West Germany and Holland has there been a show of

### No pollution borders

knows no borders. Britain's heavy industries in the south billow out toxic fumes causing acid rains to fall on the pine forests of Norway, retarding or destroying tree grow-

actories in Switzerland, West Germany and France pour tons of mercury wastes into the Rhine River, which carries pollution through Holland and into the North

Threatened as well are historic towns like Venice, whose buildings and statues are menaced not so much by the rising tides of the Adriatic as by atmospheric pollution from the industrial complexes at nearby Mestre and marghera.

And in Base, northern Switzerland, the townfolk have suddenly become worried by a meteorologica I office report warning that their medieval town could turn into the "filthiest in the world." villain: sulfur dioxide waste products from local industry and excess heat from the nearby Kaiseraugst nuclear power station, Switzerland's largest.

What angered the Swiss most of

all was the supression of the report sufficient demand on its representby authorities for more than three years, while environmentalists fought fruitlessly to halt the opening of the nuclear plant.

Among Europe's major pollution problems in the Mediterranean, where the dumping of DDT, merccadmium, crude oil and high-level radioactive wastes is threatening to turn a great sea into a dead mass of water much like some of America's Great Lakes.

With more than 30 million tourists visiting the Mediterranean every year, its death would be a economic blow to the 18 European, Arab and African states bordering it. Tourists are already feeling the effects of pollution on their holida-

Shoreline waters in Greece are devoid of life, polluted by the massive, uncontrolled industrial complexes outside Athens. Beaches along the Italian Riviera are littered with plastic and petrol wastage. And fishermen in France are bringing in fewer fish.

In February of this year, 16 of the 18 Mediterranean states agreed at United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) conference in barcelona, Spain, to take constructive steps towards halting the pollution before it is too late.

And in order to help the experts and the public prevent further Sevesos, says Hans Mollenhauer, UNEP director in Geneva, they are now preparing a special register of toxic chemicals and ways to cope with them

Environmentalists try to arouse public

But although the scientists may agree it will be up to politicians to apply the controls. And in the wake of Seveso, environmentalists But unlike concern, pollution are still wondering if the public is aware or aroused enough to make

For until Sveso, the public in countries like France suffered, as a journalist at the nouvelle observateur put it, "from 'he m'en fourisme'" (literally, "I couldn't give a

Environmentalists have tended to be scientists, left-wing un iversity and political groups or lone crusaders such as Switzerland's Franz Weber, an energetic journalist often compared to Ralph Nader.

And with few votes at state on pollution issues, government officials regard environmentalists, especially the "non-qualified" ones like students, as little more than a nuisance.

But a few groups have managed to overcome government or industry resistance and scored environmental victories.

Last July, youthful demonstrators joined the farmers of Lannenmezan, in the Pyrenees mountains of southwestern France, to blockade a factory for almost two weeks and force the management to halt the flouride waste rejection that was ruining crops and contaminating farm animals.

Similarly, despite the promise of newly-created jobs, the people of Marcholsheim in the Alsace, it. eastern France, opposed the cons .ruction of a German chemical factory which threatened to release dangerous lead wastes into the atmosphere.

And in 1975, the French Minister of Living conditions made a move to slow industrial pollution in populated areas by closing eight factories until they complied with anti-pollution regulations.



## Irish women may come to United States

BELFAST, Northern Ireland -Two leaders of Northern Ireland's women's peace movement said yesterday they will take their crusade to the United States next week to plead anew with Americans to stop sending money that, the women say, fuels terrorism.

Betty Williams and Mairead Corrigan, co-founders of the nonpartisan and nonsectarian sixweek-old movement, said they will fly Monday to Buffalo, N.Y. at the invitation of the Public Broadcasting System (PBS).

Williams said that they will appeal in a nationwide telecast to Irish Americans to cut off the flow of funds that they claim supports the Roman Catholic and Protestant gunmen waging terror warfare in Nortehrn Ireland. She and Miss Corrigan are Catholic, but their movement includes both Protestants and Catholics.

"The people who give the money have no idea about where it goes. Williams said. "They are thirdgeneration American Irish. They have just no idea about what is going on over here."

She said U.S. money has been helping sustain the main guerrilla armies-the Provisional wing of the Irish Republican Army, the predominantly Catholic guerrilla army, and two Protestant paramili-tary bands, the Ulster Defense Association and the Ulster Volunteer Force.

Britain and Ireland have frequently alleged that Irish-Americans send money to Northern Ireland thinking it will be used for rehabilitation. In fact, officials say,

the major recipient is the IRA. No figures were immediately avail-

The Provos are waging a bomband-bullets terror campaign to unite the Protestant-dominated British province of Northern Ire-land with the Catholic-led Irish Republic. The Protestant militants are fighting to maintain their control over the province.

Many people have gone across to the United States to try to stop the flow of cash to the terrorists and have failed but we hope we'll be more successful," Williams said. "That money could be channeled into factories to provide work for our menfolk.

Corrigan, 23, said there had been considerable support for the Northern Ireland women's peace movement in the United States.

'We are going over there to tell the people, particularly the Irish, to be very careful about the money that they give to organizations for the 'aid' in Ulster." she said

The two women said they also plan to talk to New York church leaders about the situation in Northern Ireland and the desire of the people here for peace. They return home Oct. 7.

The women formed their peace movement after three Belfast children were killed by a runaway auto during a gun battle between IRA terrorists and British troops.

The children's funeral brought together 2,000 Catholic and Protestant mourners, and convinced Williams, 32, that the time had come to put an end to the killings. Corrigan, an aunt of the slain children, joined her, and other housewives quickly flocked to their



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Wednesday, September 29, 1976

# Pigs, Price and Pride

The on-going fracas over how to dispose of dining hall garbage, through George Brown's pigs or through mechanical disposals and a trash removal service, is not a burning issue. However, it is a matter marked by contradictions and at least apparent arrogance on the part of Edmund Price, director of food services.

The dispute began early this semester when Price banned Brown from picking up garbage to feed his pigs. Price gave as his reasons "professionalism" and the fact that he did not want to be "pushed around" by student pressure. His action has brought student protests that he is wasting food which could be recycled through the pigs and that his arbitrary action mistreats Brown. At a meeting Monday with concerned students, Price cited problems with county sanitation standards, improved efficiency and economy as reasons for the change. The students, led by Tom Soma, chairman of the Food Services Advisory Council, are not satisfied and plan to keep fighting (see Soma's letter on this page).

Clearly Price's plan contradicts the University's stand against food waste. Food services has berated students for wasting food and has decorated the dining halls with propaganda posters encouraging people to eat everything on their plates. Notre Dame has become a leader in the fight against world hunger; Fr. Hesburgh travels about the country warning of the need to conserve food for the starving

billions abroad. Yet Price prefers to throw the food down the garbage disposal rather than

The arguments Price offered at Monday's meeting are generally weak. Brown has gotten the license needed to meet county sanitation regulations. In the broader view the new way is not more efficient since it replaced a closed recycling process with a dead-ended, energyconsuming, mechanical system. Economy is another dubious argument since the University now pays for disposal whereas Brown picked up the usable garbage for free. Price points to the fact that new disposals have been installed recently (presumably at some cost); garbage must be found to keep them busy. This is like saying, "Now that we have spent billions on a new army, we will have to find a war to put it to use." Even more ironically, dining hall workers report that the new system has choked on the increased garbage.

Why then is Price so determined to drop Brown? Perhaps the true reason was revealed in his remark that he does not want to be "pushed around." That is a juvenile statement at best and hardly consistent with any "professional" attitude. Considering the weakness of his rational arguments perhaps he fears loss of face. Efficiency and economy dictate that Mr. Brown's pigs should get what garbage they can use. We hope that Price's pride will not stand in their way.

## P. O. Box Q

### **Brains** vs. Brawn

Dear Editor:

We would like to respond to Chip Spina's article entitled "Goodbye, Northwestern." What does Mr. Maybe he always wanted to enroll would prove interesting if the at N.U., but was refused. He must grade point averages of the two have some motive for writing such teams were compared. We're not

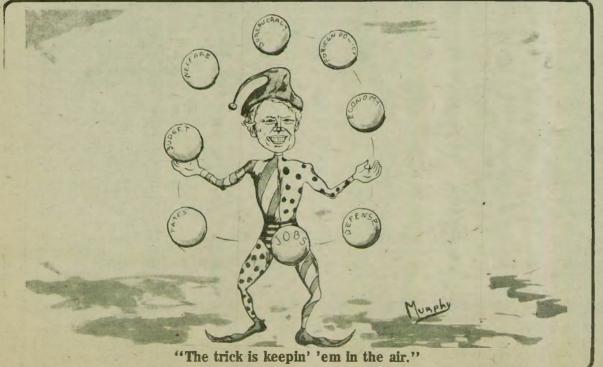
below-the-belt remarks concerning Northwestern's athletic department. Suggesting Northwestern join a high school legue, and referring to them as a "Sesame Street Team" is not our idea of classy Journalism.

The series between N.U. and N.D. probably should have been ended. We realize N.U. is not a football powerhouse like N.D, but they look at football a little dif-Spina have against Northwestern? ferently than N.D. does. I think it

saying that Notre Dame's recruiting techniques are wrong, but neither are Northwestern's. They are just different.

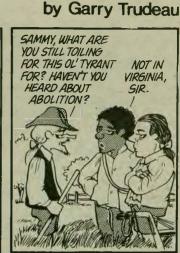
We have been under the impression that Notre Dame exists in an atmosphere of class. I hope that impression is not an illusion which such as Mr. Spina create with their cranial-rectal inversions. The only thing worse than a poor loser is a poor winner. We hope N.D. continues to win and also continues to have "class."

**Perry Thomey** 



### DOONESBURY



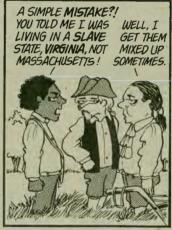














## Question of Morality

Dear Editor:

who attended Monday's meeting concerning the Farmer Brown controversy, I feel that I must express some of our concerns regarding the situation which were not made clear by Tuesday's Observer arti-

All of us who where present feel that there is more involved here than simple sanitary aspects of garbage removal. First of all, we are deeply concerned by the neglect to the dignity of Mr. George Brown. The way in which his services were terminated leaves much to be desired. I find it hard to justify the letter, followed by further cold letters in response to Mr. Brown's appeals on his own behalf. We are talking about a human being here, and I would find it very difficult to live with myself if I treated a man the way Mr. Brown has been treated by our University

Secondly, I seriously question the basic morality behind the disposal of large quantities of excess food. This wasted food (example-leftover chickens, hams,

etc) which cannot be consumed by students since it has been heated twice, is still usefull, valuable, and legally fit for consumption by animals - namely Mr. Brown's pigs. The sad reality that Mr. Price fails to elucidate is the fact that there is a large amount of food which is simply being placed down our University disposals. We are aware that the very nature of a As chairman of the Food Services large food service such as ours is Council, and as one of the students often the cause of this excess food, and we are not condemning the fact that this excess exists. We do, however, question the moral justification for destroying this left-over

> We realize that we are pleading a human issue in an increasingly professional-oriented society, but maybe it's about time someone started to confront the issues from the human standpoint for a change. We feel that, if a sincere effort is made, the university will not have to compromise their sanitation standards in order to re-instate Mr. Brown's service.

> As a result of our convictions, we are consulting experts and examining the situation further. When we conclude our investigation we will present our findings to Mr. Price and any other necessary university personnel. I sincerely hope that they will be willing to listen, but, so far, I am really not convinced that they

> > Thomas G. Soma Jr. Chrm. Food Services Advisory

# Fear, whites still rule South Africa

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa -Fear pervades this white-ruled land as never before. After months of black riots and strikes, some white South Africans are looking for new homes abroad. Others are buying guns and digging in.

'We have completely sold out," said a Cape Town gun dealer. "People are panic buying. Their requirements have included shotguns, automatics, revolvers, rifles and even hunting knives.

"Most of the buyers expressed a genuine fear at the unrest that is sweeping the Cape Peninsula and said they were arming themselves for protection." he added.

The upheavals in the segregated black townships since June have taken more than 340 lives and injured more than 2,000, the casualties being almost all black. Though the violence has eased recently, it has left deep racial bitterness and distrust among the 16 million blacks, four million whites and 2.7 million mixed race and Asian people who make up South Africa.

Whites fear the violence will resume. This is punctuated by isolated cases of fire-bombings in white shopping areas, militant speeches by black leaders and a general sense of uneasiness.

The situation in neighboring Rhodesia, where black rule in two years or sharply escalated guerrilla warfare now appear inevitable, has also caused concern in South Africa, the most powerful bastion of white supremacy on the conti-

Nor was there any joy for South African whites when U.S. Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger, during his peace mission in southern Africa, met with a group of black leaders in Pretoria to underline American opposition to South Africa's racial separation policies. One of those blacks, Chief Gathsha Buthelezi, leader of the four address earlier this week to a group of white students at the University of the Witwatersrand: "The future is a black future and we blacks want our future to begin now.'

There are no government figures million Zulu tribesmen, said in an on whites leaving South Africa to settle elsewhere, but there is growing talk among some of them of trying to make new lives in Canada, the United States, Britain, or Australia. Many South Africans

already live in those countries.

In Rhodesia, the white exodus is at a record level, with more whites leaving last month than in any month since Prime Minister Ian Smith broke the country away from British rule 11 years ago.

## Workers promised democracy

CINCINNATI — Delegates and their leaders at the United Mine Workers constitutional convention now under way here are walking a fine line between democracy and disorder.

Whether stimulated by President Arnold Miller's promises of a more open convention, by organized disruptions, or just by plain orneryness, the convention has been regularly punctuated by disrup-

Miller has continued to call on all those who desire to speak. But often his determination to let everyone have a say at the convention has met with little apprecia-

"We now have a democracy in this union," said Miller, who is running his second convention since replacing Tony Boyle, who ran a much more restrictive convention, according to longtime union observers.

'In the past, our conventions were totally dictatorial and anybody who disapporved or disagreed would have been removed," Miller said. "Well, I bet those leaders who ran the dictatorial union of our past wouldn't last a day at this convention.

Miller has managed to last five days, but there have been many opportunities when he may have wanted to forget his promises of an 'open convention.'

For example, on Friday, the convention decided to pause to

eject coal operators who might be among the visitors. On Saturday, the delegates adjourned to look for communists who might be infiltrating the press covering the conven-

At the opening of yesterday's session, about one-third of the ocnvention refused to be seated because of a lack of microphones in the back of the convention hall.

Finally, Miller agreed to a 15minute recess until order was

Miller's open convention policy has not gone unnoticed by other leaders and delegates.

"I believe you are giving 'em a little more democracy than I would give 'em,'' said Wilber Hobby, president of the North Carolina AFL-ClO during a speech to the convention.

to give everyone a say in their

Some of the delegates believe

that there is an organized effort being made to disrupt the convention, but they admit that they cannot say how Miller could keep his promises.

I was hopeful that this would be the most democratic convention of all," said one delegate. "Everyone should have the freedom to speak their mind, but there are so many

Rhodesian government immigration figures show a net loss of 4,030 whites during the first eight months of 1976 - compared to a net gain of 1,510 for the same period last year. Last month, Rhodesia lost 1,520 whites and attracted 611 new settlers. Rhodesia has a population of 270,000 whites and about six million blacks.

For South Africans not thinking of leaving their homeland, gun training courses and shooting galleries are becoming increasingly popular.

Volunteer civil defense organizations are being mobilized and widely publicized on the stateowned television network. Whites are learning first aid, how to fight fires and protect their homes.

\*\*\*\*\* Cinema 77 presents

> "Meet Me In St. Louis" starring Judy Garland **Directed by Vincent Minnell** 7:30 & 10:00 p.m.

Engineering Auditorium Admission \$1.00 Patron

"You're bending over backward Cards \$5.00 on sale at the door. Tuesday & Wednesday 28-29 (大文文文文文文文文文文文

## Carberry receives award for engineering efforts

Dr. James J. Carberry, professor of chemical engineering at the University of Notre Dame, has been granted the R.H. Wilhelm Award in Chemical Reaction Engineering by the American Institute of Chemical Engineers.

The award is the highest honor given in the field of chemical reaction engineering. It is sponsored by the Mobil Oil Corporation and consists of a certificate and \$1,000. The award is given for distinguished contributions to the field of chemical and catalytic reaction engineering.

Carberry has made significant contributions to the field for more than 20 years in both research and teaching. Before joining the Notre

A founding member of the USSR

Dame faculty in 1961, he was process engineer in the Explosive Department of E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Company (1951-53) and senior research engineer at the Du Pont Experimental Station (1957--

- USA Working Committee on cooperative research in chemical

### Chess match set

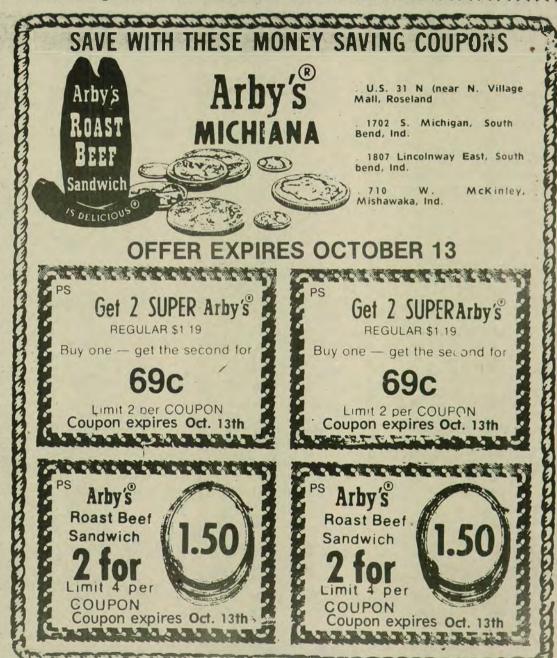
The University of Notre Dame Chess Club will play a match against the South Bend Chess Club in the basement of the South Bend Public Library (122 West Wayne) at 7 p.m. on Wednesday, September

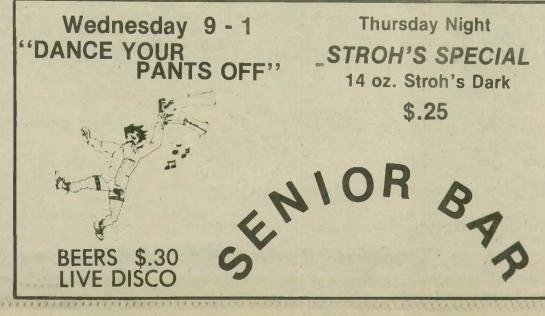
This is the third annual match between the two clubs for possession of the Donald Brooks Trophy; the score presently stands at one match apiece. Padraig O'Briain will play first board for Notre Dame, against Saul Wanetick, state champion of New Jersey, now playing for South Bend. further information, call 234-9648.

catalysis, Carberry was a National Science Foundation Senior Fellow at Cambridge University in 1965--66. He received the Yale Engineering Association Award for Advancement of Pure and Applied Science in 1968 and was named Hays-Fulbright Senior Scholar at the University of Rome in 1974.

Carberry is author of the book, Chemical and Catalytic Reaction Engineering. Since 1974, he has been coeditor of "Catalysis Reviews - Science and Engineering, an international journal published by Marcel Dekker, Inc., and is an advisory board member of Catalytica Associates, Inc. He has had more than 60 articles published in professonial journals and is a fellow and member of several professional societies.

He will accept the Wilhelm Award at the annual meeting of the AIChE in Chicago, Nov. 28-Dec. 2. AIChE is the chemical engineers' professional society, with 39,000 members in industry, education, government, and private research throughout the country.





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### Fire esticide

By Don Gardner Pacific News Service

The controversial pesticide mirex used widely throughout the South against fire ants - will be banned by the Environmental Protection Agency by the end of this year.

An agreement between the EPA, the state of Mississippi and environmentalists to curtail use of the substance was reached last week following three and a half years of hearings into the environmental and health dangers of the DDT-related pesticide.

Evidence presented indicated that aside from being relatively ineffective, the pesticide is toxic to many species, causes cancer in rats, and accumulates in human fatty tissue. It has been found in 40 percent of human tissue samples taken in the Southeast, leading scientists to fear the possibility of extensive cancer casualities.

Fearing an almost certain EPA ban, Mississippi -- the sole marketer of mirex ant bait -- petitioned the EPA one month ago to make the phase-out gradual.

The resulting plan will allow Mississippi to continue to sell mirex in a diluted form for aerial spraying through 1977. Any remaining stocks will be sold through 1978 for non-aerial application

However, the end of mirex may come even sooner from a different corner. The Hooker chemical plant in Niagara Falls, N.Y. which produces the chemical from which the bait is manufactured, has

announced it will no longer sell mirex to Mississippi unless the state idemnifies the company against all potential lawsuits.

Hooker already faces the possibility of hundreds of millions of dollars in lawsuits resulting from mirex contamination of Lake On-

According to a high official in the EPA, "What we have here is almost identically another kepone situation, only this one has international implications. Mirex is all over the lake and Canada would like to use the lake for fishing.'

Mirex is known to decompose into kepone, the same chemical which has caused numerous severe illnesses and other environmental dangers in Virginia, where it was produced under contract with the Allied Chemical Co., which had developed the pesticide in the

Allied also used to manufacture mirex, until the company sold out all mirex production to Mississippi earlier this year.

### War On Fire Ants

The dangers associated with mirex have been known since 1971, when the EPA first announced an intent to cancel the registration for the pesticide because of "a substantial question about the safety of

Allied appealed, however, and two weeks later the EPA reinstated the cancelled registration for both ground and aerial application.

Since that time thousands of pounds of mirex ant bait have been sprayed over millions of acres,

blanketing the farm belt from East Texas to the Atlantic coast.

The spraying, much of it done by federal and state agriculture departments, is continuing throughout the South despite the EPA decision to discontinue mirex production at the end of the year.

The intended victim of the pesticide is the tiny fire ant, which was accidentally imported to the U.S. in 1918 from South America. The ant is feared for its painful sting, which leaves a small, itchy blister. Two persons with severe allegic reactions are known to have died from the sting.

More important, the ants build large mounds, sometimes a yard high, which farmers say interfer with hay baling.

Since the early 1960s, the U.S. Department of Agriculture has spent more than \$150 million to control the pest.

But the use of mirex and the eradication program itself have been controversial from the begin-

In 1967, the National Academy of Sciences issued a report which concluded that "eradication of the fire ant is biologically and technically impossible, and inadvisable were it possible.'

The report argued that the ant is a general predator, a beneficial insect because it eats other insects, including the harmful termite, sugarcane borer, soybean loopers, and corn earworms.

A similar study revealed that when mirex killed most of the fire [continued to page 11]

undergoes changes by Michelle Leahy **Staff Reporter** 

Oktoberfest schedule

"Plans for Oktoberfest at St. Mary's have undergone some changes," according to Mary Klassen, social commissioner at St. On Thursday night, dinner music will be provided by a German band. The halls will be judged at 7:00pm. and results will be announced later in the evening. The Beer Garden will be from 9pm to 12pm and will cost \$2.00.

Admission to the dance in Regina North lounge, featuring "Sahara" will be 50 cents. During the dance, the Nursing Club will sell candied apples and an assortment of pretzels and chips will be provided.

Since no buses will be available, the dance at the Heidelburg on Saturday has been cancelled. Because of this, Oktoberfest will close a day earlier with the Marx Brothers' movie, "Horse Feathers." Show times on Friday are 8:00pm and 10:00 pm in Caroll Hall. There is no charge.

# BFW uses citizenship for world's hungry

by Marty Standiford **Staff Reporter** 

Bread for the World is a movement of Christian citizens who seek, through contact with government leaders, to make their citizenship work for hungry people at home and abroad.

In keeping with the BFW goal of a committed, informed and politically active nucleus of Christians in every congressional district, a growing number of members and friends are banding together inlocal groups to maximize their impact.

With these goals in mind, members of ND-SMC's World Hunger Coalition will establish a Bread for the World movement in South Bend, starting with an organizational meeting Wednesay, Sept. 29. It will be held in the library lounge at 7:00 p.m.

Bread for the World is involved in issues of world hunger. It supports church agencies working against hunger and encourages citizens to contact their congressmen on pertinent issues.

Being informed about relevant legislation and current hunger programs is one of BFW's basic Monthly meeting and newsletters are employed for this purpose. Current reports on issues that are before congress and the administration are distributed reg-

BFW is organized by state and congressional districts. A coordinator in each state and most districts works woth a committee to organize membership. A phone system has made quick communication

Wednesday's meeting will start

with a film based on Arthur Simon's book Bread World. It will outline the needs that exist and show how the U.S., and the world in general, has done little or nothing to eleviate these

The U.S. spends less than 1/4 of 1 percent of its GNP on development assistance abroad, while it spends literally billions of dollars on defense and proliferation of nuclear arms. One of the richest countries or the world, it ranks 13th out of the 18 industrialized countries who contribute. Congress has continued to decrease this assistance even further.

### Baby busted, but not fined

CHICAGO - Frank Gauss IV tore up the legal notice that made him a fugitive from justice, stuffed some of it in his mouth and burped.

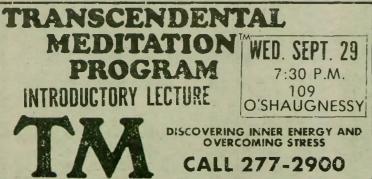
The City of Springfield's Traffic Violation Department had just charged him with refusing to pay a parking fine.

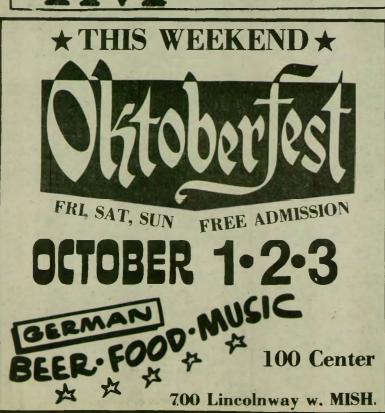
Frank Gauss IV had no comment when he got the notice Monday. He's 4 months old, the violation was on Sept. 3, 1975, in Springfield and that, said his parents, is an airtight alibi. "He wasn't born until May 21, 1976," said Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gauss III, both 22.

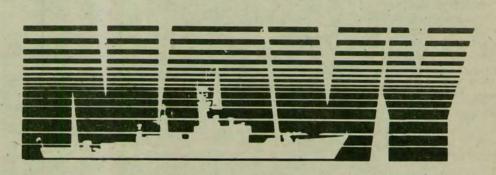
The father said he wasn't near the Springfield area at the time.

Mrs. Eleanor Baker, treasurer of the City of Springfield, said, "Let's just call it a combination of a computer error and a human error. The baby will not go to jail.'

bettend Career handing







### Not Merely a Graduate **Level Engineering Program**

The Navy Nuclear Power Program is a total systems approach to problem solving. Admiral H. G. Rickover implemented this program to train intelligent men to address complex problems through knowledge and understanding rather than rote compliance to set procedures. This is the most selective and highest paying Engineering specialty in the Navy. In addition to full pay and benefits, it includes a \$1,500 bonus for completion of Nuclear Payer School and a \$20,000 four year continuation because Nuclear Power School and a \$20,000 four year continuation bonus.

The Navy needs some very special Notre Dame Graduates who aren't afraid to find out how good they are.

NAVY ON CAMPUS

OCTOBER 6 - 8

MAKE APPOINTMENTS WITH PLACEMENT OFFICE

## Rick Slager cited as **Back of the Week**

SOUTH BEND, In. AP-Quarterback Rick Slager, who set a Notre Dame record Saturday by completing 12 of 14 passes for 231 yards and three touchdowns, was named the Associated Press national college back of the week Tuesday

night.
"It's a thrill," said the 5-foot-11, 190-pound senior from Columbus Ohio.

"But the team is so much a part of it," he quickly added. "I just think it's even greater for the team. The offense has come a long way. It shows we do have an offense that can move and can score.

Slager had completed only nine of 29 attempts for 114 yards and three interceptions in the first two Irish games, a 31-10 loss to Pitt and a 23-0 victory over Purdue.

But his 12-of-14 passing in a 48-0 victory against winless Northwestern gave him a game completion percentage of 85.7, breaking the former Notre Dame record of 81.3 set by Bob Williams against Michigan State in 1949.

"I honestly had no idea the percentage was as high as it was," Slager said. "I didn't know I had thrown as many times as I did, or that the yardage was that much.

But throwing passes is 50 per cent you and 50 per cent receivers. It was nice the guys were holding on," he laughed.

Slager put the Irish on top 6-0 late in the first half on the

eight-yard touchdown pass to Willard Browner. Seven plays into the third quarter, he connected on a 70-yarder to Tom Domin and the rout was on. The third touchdown pass was to Ken MacAfee.

Breaking the record is always nice, Slager said, but "breaking any kind of record at Notre Dame is an honor."

How was he able to do it?

"Mostly because the offensive line had a super game," Slager said. "After the Pitt game, there was a time when everybody could have just given up. It's a tremendous credit to the coaches and the team they didn't give up, they had the guts to come back.

Slager said his performance against Northwestern was the best of his career "passing-wise."

"But I don't know if it was the most exciting. I think he most exciting game was in the opener against Boston College last eyar, the first game I started.

Slager, who also is a member of the Irish varsity tennis team, doubts whether he will play pro football because of his size. A good offer, however, could change his mind, he admitted.

"Everybody would like to say they'd like to play professional ball, but right now I'm looking toward law school. I haven't really thought about pro ball. I enjoy college football, but I think this probably will be my last year.'

### SMC netters finish third

by Patti Doyle

In the 1976 State Tennis Tournament, both the St. Mary's and Notre Dame women's teams finished in respectable positions. Purdue placed first in the tourney with a total of 28 team points and Indiana U. followed them totaling 21 points. St. Mary's chalked up 18 total team points, placing them in the position of third out of 19 teams across the state. Behind SMC came DePauw with 14 points, and in a tie for fifth place was ND and Taylor with a total of 10 points

For SMC, the number one singles player Barb Timm was upset in the quarter finals by Taylor with a score of 6-4, 6-0. In the number two singles position Louise Purcell lost in semi-finals to I. U. 6-2, 6-3. Noreen Bracken, number three singles player for SMC also lost in semi-finals to I. U., 6-4, 6-4. Ann Daniels number four singles player was outscored by her opponent

from I. U. in semi-finals 6-5, 6-4. In doubles, the number one team of Timm and Purcell upset the number one team from I. U. semi-finals 6-2, 6-3; in finals they

played in a tight match with the end result being 6-4, 6-4 in favor of Purdue. The number two doubles from SMC, consisting of Tami

Griffing and Ann Daniels outscored their opponents in semi-finals from DePauw 6-1, 6-2 but fell to the Purdue team in finals 6-3, 6-3.

### Icers scrimmage

The Notre Dame hockey team will scrimmage this afternoon at 3:30 and again Friday afternoon at 3:30. They will also scrimmage at 3:45 on Thursday.
Coach "Lefty" Smith invites all

those interested to stop by and get a sneak preview of this season's

## Pesticide banned

[continued from page 10]

ants in one area of Louisiana, crop losses from the resurgent sugarcane borer soared to 69 percent in one year.

Another study showed that while one application of mirex could kill up to 95 percent of the fire ant population, as many as 100 applications might be required to eliminate the remaining 5 percent.

In addition, the EPA's fire ant expert, entomologist William Hollaway, testified in 1974 that "there are no ... criteria for establishing that a significant nuisance or economically damaging infestation exists in the area where the interest for treatment has been shown.

Holloway cited a study which showed that almost 30 percent of the more than eight million acres sprayed with mirex in 1972 "contained almost no ants and therefore probably should not have been treated.

**Effective Against Humans** 

While the pesticide has failed to eradicate the fire ant, its effect on other species -- including humans -- has been striking.

The National Cancer Institute

revealed that up to 20 percent of the lab rats exposed to the pesticide developed cancer of the liver. Dr. Earl Alley, a chemist for the state of Mississippi, testified in hearings that "mirex would be likely to remain in living and non-living matter for longer periods of time than would such chlorinated hydrocarbon pesticides as DDT, aldrin-dieldrin and heptachlor, pesticides noted for their persistence in the environment."

Other scientists have found that mirex inhibits cell division in plankto, accumulates in fatty tissue, and passes through the food chain to humans.

The most startling evidence against mirex came this summer when the EPA released survey results showing that 40 percent of all persons tested in the South has some level of mirex in their bodies.

The EPA plans to conduct further tests beginning next month to find out whether the 60 percent of the population that was free of mirex might show signs of the deadly kepone, the mirex deriva-



MORRISSEY LOAN FUND \$20-150, 1 day wait. 1 percent interest due in 30 days. LaFortune Base-ment, M-F 11:15-12:15

Will teach flute in your spare time. Call Beth - 8112 for more info.

Greyhound Bus to Chicago Leaves Circle Every Firday at 4:45. Call Tom at 8338 by Midnight Thursday for Seat Reservations and further

GAY HOTLINE: 8870 October 1 and 2, 8:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m. G.C.N.D. P.O. Box 206 Notre Dame

Trader's Village open 10-4 Used Fruniture, Antiques and Collectables 255 0314
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Absolutely the biggest Junior League Thrift Shop ever. Over 35,000 items. New and used clothing, toys, housewares, furnitures, etc. Sat. Oct. 2, 9:00 a.m. 4:30 p.m. 4-H Fairgrounds. Parking and admission

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Lost and Found

Lost: 1 highschool ring--says Benet Acasemy. Red stone, yellow-gold setting, 1974 ring, initials P.A.R. 1 St. Mary's class ring; traditional diamond chip, 1978 ring, initials P.A.R. B.A. gold antiqued setting. Lost somewhere between ND and SMC Call Patti 4-5723

Lost ND School Ring LaFortune. Reward. Call C.A.B. at 1812

Need four Oregon fixs. Can be 2 and 2. Not thieves need call. For friends. Call Cole 288-5667 Thanks.

BAMA TICKETS NEEDED 1/4 G.A.'S TOGETHER. PRICE FLEX IBLE. CALL DAVE 8528

1<sub>2</sub> G.A. Alabama tix needed. Desparate. Call John 287-6823 Girl seeks housing urgently. Prefers separate room. Call Annalisa 6584

Need for pairs of G.A. Oregon tix Call Tom at 1715 or 288-8417

PLENTY OF CASH for 3 G.A Oregon tickets Gus 6726

Really need "Cryan Shames" album "A Scratch in the Sky" Call 4-5236. Will pay big \$

Need Oregon G.A. tickets. CAll kathy, 4418

Need Oregon G.A. tickets. Call Ruth, 7136 or 272-3513

Wanted 4 Oregon tickets and 2 Miami tickets for brother who couldn't get into this great school. Ray 1417

"Rich Uncle." needs Alabama tic

Desperate I'd sell my mother for 3 Bama' tickets

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## Classified Ads

Need 2 G.A. Bama Tixs desperately.

Desparately need ride to Columbus Ohio weekend of Oct. 9. Call Gary

Go West!! In search of Oregon tickets. Call Gregg at 1650

WANTED: Assistant Householder for psychiatric half-way house facility. Primarily weekend work involving overnight stay. Room, board plus small salary. An excellent experience for anyone interested in social services work. Call 234-1049 for further information. for further information.

Roll Tide- got some extra G.A. tix you wanna get rid of fast? Call mary 8125

Addresers wanted Immediately! Work at home-no experience nec-essary - excellent pay. Write Amer-ican Service, 6950 Wayzata Blvd., Suite 132, Minneapolis, Mn. 55426

Ride available to Micigan State game. Call Tim at 8618

Urgent. Need a place to live quiet, non-smoker. Please contact Bill at 7437 till 5 p.m. weekdays.

Need two tickets to Bama game Call Al at 1762 RIDE TO Toledo this Friday. Call Penny 8125

Need 2 Bama tix for parents who have never been to a ND game.

For Sale

Set of 8, long stemmed Coors glasses. Best offer - call Steve 1478

NEW LONDON LAKE CONDOM! NIUM 2 bedrooms, den, 2 car garage, \$33,900. Sandy Stroes 272-7750 or 272-2696

CALCULATOR FOR SALE Texas Instruments SR 11. Original box with full accessories \$90 new, sell for \$35, Dave 8528

Mich. St. Tix Call

67 Mustang Conv., Classic, very good condition, new top, new tires, 289 eng. \$1100. 287-7693

62 Mercedes 220 4 dr, stereo, radials, fine condition \$1100 287 7693

Good Condition Oldsmobile F-85 year 66! call 289-4736 for informa-1972 Honda 450 excellent condition, \$60 or trade for car. Call Charlie 277-0692 after 6 P.M.

AM-FM 4 channel stereo receiver 66 watts channel stereo, 4 month old. Brian 1777, \$400.00

1972 Porsche 914 SHARP 39,000 miles also new 8 track recorder player call 287-7818

75 Nova, 6 cylinder, stick, power steering. Clean 288-9413 evenings.

Personals

Want to have an INCIDENT ON 57th street?

Patricia O'd We're tied!

"Buster" the Body Crab

Mary
Did you enjoy your animals at the office yesterday? I liked the blue

It was really Hollywood this week

Last weekend, living; next weekeng dead. Long live senior year! A
A Zahm Fan, Shots

Be a political Hack! Work for the Al Lowenstein Congressional cam paign. See wonderful New York City during October Break. Confact Tim

RAINBOW

This personal is for you ( you know who you are). This is only a joke.

Jungle Jaws, blueberry pies are on sale this week. Yo!

Tex, Zenith wants to see you tonite. I'm Hip

Yamoo
Wish you'd hurry up! Yeah I do!
When "Kent" you come ?
Ripplepotomus

Dear J.P., "Happy Birthday" to a man of violence. From a women of quiet

Your sweet young "friend"

To Ryan O'Neal alis C.A.C. Have fun in Chicago! Keep an eye on those lips! Your most adoring fan,

Kath.

Need a Robin Hood? Call 6821

Bella, How about Friday for the Wax

The Sheep

Wish Tom "T.D.", "LITTLE MAN" SHEFFIELD A HAPPY BIRTHDAY, ALTHO FULLY DEPRECIATED AT THE AGE OF 21, WE ALL KNOW HE'S GOT A CAPITAL FUTURE AHEAD Man-n-n!!

Luv, Everyone

Happy Birthday Paco! Beware old man, on the racketball, courts!

Engagement announcement PARTY AT DAVE KELLY'S Thursday night. It's been a secret long enough.

ve band includes: Dave Batton rhythm broom Bruce Flowers bass hat rack Bill Paterno space vocals Larry Jurkers lead mop 10 KEGS check sings on campus for directions. ADDED ATTRACTIONS

Tuck and Joanhone Mes deux comarades de chambre. Il

native celebrer comme "Chez nous" un peu de cafe dans le Grand Marnier. Tant pis, c'est trop tard. Mais Bon Anniversaire

Now that you know how it's done, wanna practice??

PAG MEETING 8:00 Tonite

Seniar Advisory Council Meeting, Wed., Sept. 29, 1976 4:15 PM 124 Wed., Sept. ... Hayes-Healy. Important

My sheets are Virgin, but yours I use tonight. Baa Baa Black Sheep

I'll sleep by your couch anytime

# Ali decisions Norton; retains crown

by Ed Schuyler Jr. **AP Sports Writer** 

NEWYORK AP - Muhammad Ali, calling on every trick he has learned in his long and controversial career, pounded out a unanimous 15-round decision over Ken Norton Tuesday night and retained his world heavyweight championship.

The 34-year-old Ali, sometimes floating like the butterfly he has bragged about, other times stinging like a bee with solid jabs and short right leads, seemed to control the tempo from the outset although Norton kept moving forward and landed the harder punches.

Ali even resorted to the rope-adope defense he used when he wrested the title away from George

There was only one thing he did not do. He did not destroy Norton as he predicted he would do.

Referee Arthur Mercante scored the fight 8-6-1 for Ali while judges Harold Lederman and Barney Smith each had it 8-7 for Ali.

The Associated Press had is 9-8 for the champion.

Norton now has gone 39 tough rounds with the man who proclaims himself the greatest fighter of all time. The only thing he has to show for it is one victory, some real good money and a night of frustra-

The defeat probably wrote an end to Norton's boxing career. At 31, movies seem to be more in his future than fights.

Ali, who predicted the fight would not go more than five rounds, came out flat-footed, gunning for power. His best weapons in the first six rounds were short right hands, many of them leads.

But Norton gave as good as he got and after eight rounds it seemed to be anybody's fight.

Then, in the ninth, Ali came out dancing and jabbing and the jab was effective. The champion also shook Norton with a left-right-left to the head in the round which ended with Norton scoring a solid right to the head.

In the 10th, Ali was dancing and jabbing again and Norton couldn't do anything about it. Ali made it three rounds in a row, at least on the AP card, when he took the 11th round, in which Norton imitated Alis rope-a-dope, a tactic the champ had used earlier in the fight.

Then in the 11th, Ali scored with two telling rights, both of them leads, and two good lefts to the

But Norton kept coming and punching with all his power, although he was never able to land the punch that could turn the tide for him in the final four rounds. And Ali remained effective with his left hand right to the final bell, although he missed more in the final 12 minutes than he had for most of the fight.

The 15th round ended with Norton, weighing 2171/2, bulling the 221-pound Ali into a neutral corner and scoring with several hard punches to the head and body.

When the final bell rang, Norton had a look of jubilation on his face. But when he left the ring a few minutes later, there were tears in

The victory enabled Ali to end this rough-tough series the same way he closed out his historic series of three bouts with Joe Frazier--an opening loss and then two victor-

And Ali's final victories over Frazier and Norton came as champion. "I'm at the end of my career," he said before the fight. "I'm at the end of my "I can't lose it now."

The win, Ali's 19th in 20 championship fights, earned him at least \$6 million and set up a possible \$10 million match with George Foreman sometime next year.

Ali was to get 50 percent of all revenue over \$9 million, but it was not known what the final financial figure would be. Norton was guaranteed \$1 million and five percent of all revenue.

An announced crowd of 42,000-many paying \$200--showed up for the first fight in Yankee Stadium since Ingemar Johansson knocked out Floyd Patterson June 26, 1959. And it was the first outdoor heavyweight championship bout in the United States since Sonny Liston's kayo of Patterson at Chicago's Comiskey Park Sept. 25,

The live gate apparently will top round. Norton spat out a challenge \$3 million and break the all-time to Ali to come in and fight. record of \$2,658,660 paid by 104,943 people for the second Jack Dempsey-Gene Tunney fight in 1927 at Chicago's Soldier Field.

Revenue also will come in from closed-circuit television to 300 locaions holding 1.5 million seats in he United States and Canada and from telecasts to 57 other coun-

CBS also paid \$1 million to show the fight on United States home television at a later date.

Ali was the 8-5 favorite and an even bigger favorite with the crowd, which chanted "Ali, Ali," as he entered the ring.

Then, true to his word, the champion led the fans in a cheer of Norton must fall. Norton must

Ali also talked to Norton in many of the rounds and, on two occasions, was told by Mercante, "Stop talking and start fighting.

Norton wasn't completely silent. however, in the rounds when Ali was dancing, especially the final

But Ali would not be intimidated into doing something that he hadn't decided on doing.

On the other hand, Ali failed to upset Norton with any of the congames he has used to psych opponents in the past. He went right to Norton before the introductions and glared at the challenger.

### Oregon ticket distribution continues today

Notre Dame and St. Mary's students desiring a ticket to the Oregon football game for their personal use may obtain them at the #1 and #2 Ticket Windows on the second floor of the ACC beginning today.

Seniors may pick up their ticket on Monday, Sept. 27; juniors, graduate and law students on Tuesday, Sept. 28; sophomores on Wednesday, Sept. 29; and freshmen on Thursday, Sept. 30. Married students desiring tickets for themselves and spouses will be able to procure tickets with their

The ticket windows will be open from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., including the noon hour, each of the four days.

When reporting to the ticket window, students must present their ID card along with the 4-game season ticket that they were issued earlier in September. At that time students will fill out an application to present with their ID. student may present four ID cards and submit four applications for adjacent seating.

There will be no charge for Notre Dame undergraduates. However, St. Mary's students will be charged \$6 for their ticket while Notre Dame graduate and law students will be charged \$3 as will the spouse of a Notre Dame student.

No Oregon student tickets will be issued after Oct. 1.

### Irish golfers take second half the Lewis backfield tore second in tourney

by Tom Desmond

The Notre Dame golf team turned in one of its finest performances in recent memory as they captured second place in the rainshortened Indiana Intercollegiate Golf Championships yesterday.

A field of 19 teams toured the 7,059-yard, par-72 Golf Club of Indiana course with host Ball State University coming out on top with a score of 375. Coach Noel O'Sull ivan's Irish were two shots back at 377, last year's champion Purdue was third at 381.

Individually for the Irish, sophomore Biv Wadden carved out an outstanding two-over par 74 on the rain soaked course to put himself in a four-way tie for the individual champtionship. A bogey on the second sudden death hole stayed the Glenview, Illinois native from victory as he came away with the runner-up trophy. Scott Steger of champion Ball State took the individual honors.

Notre Dame Open champion Tim Saurs came in with a 75 as did freshman John Lungren. The other freshman on the squad, Dave Knee, finished with a 76 while Bob Belmonte, a senior, closed with a 77. Team captain Rich Knee was plagued with penalty strokes and had to settle for an 81.

The Irish will close their fall golf season with the Notre Dame Invitational on Monday, October 4. The ten-team event is slated to begin at noon on the Burke Memorial

# **\*Observer** Sports

# Walsh, Lewis cop Interhall victories

by Win Palmer

Girl's interhall football began its second week of the season last night as Walsh Hall defeated Farley Hall by the score of 14-8 and Lewis Hall edged Lyons Hall in a thriller 18-14.

### Walsh 14 Farley 8

Losers by the identical score last week to Badin Hall, Walsh came out throwing the ball and completely dominated the first half. Ouarterback Anne Eisele of Walsh completed 6 of 8 passes in the half, many of them coming on crucial third down plays.

On their second series of plays

Walsh, aided by a personal foul committed by Farley,

scored on a 25-yard touchdown burst. The extra point attempt was no good. Then, after a Farley fumble, Anne Eisele completed a succession of passes to Jay Decio that moved the ball to the one-yard line where Eisele sneaked into the end zone. She then tossed a three-yard pass to Decio for the two-point play. The score stood at 14-0 at the end of the first half.

Farley came out fired up in the second half. Mary Ellen Burchett intercepted a pass and returned it to the Walsh 35-yard line. Several plays later, Debbie Bieber scampered 28 yards to give Farley its first points of the afternoon. Chris Datzman ran it over for the two-point conversion to make the score 14-8. That was the final score as the Walsh defense would not allow Farley to get within 30 yards of the Walsh goal line.

### Lewis 18 Lyons 14

In a match of two powerhouses, Lewis eeked out a victory in a miraculous manner. The first half was nothing out of the ordinary, in fact the play was often sloppy. Lyons received the opening kickoff and promptly managed to fumble the first two times they ran plays. Fortunately for Lyons, each time they recovered their own fumble. The teams traded interceptions

outdistanced the Lyons defense to score a 73-yard touchdown. The extra point attempt was no good. The half ended as Lyons was trying to score from the Lewis 15-yard On the opening drive of the up the Lyons defense. Mary Ellen Pierce ran for 20 yards up the middle. Erin Burns squirmed for 22 more yards. Then Burns dashed for a 23 yard touchdown run to

make the score 12-0 as the extra

point attempt failed again. At this

with Lyons seemingly gaining the

advantage as they pinned Lewis behind their 10-yard line. Then

Sue Behnke broke off tackle and

point it appeared as if Lewis would break the game open. But Lyons stuck back. On the ensueing kickoff Jill Delucia broke five tackles to score a 60-yard touchdown. The extra point attempt was Both teams were stopped on their next possession and as Lyons took possession of the ball with less than five minutes remaining darkness was setting in. On an end around play, Michelle O'Haren

galloped 60 yards to score the tying TD. On a crucial extra point attempt Delucia competed a pass to O'Haren for the two-pointer to make the score 14-12 in favor of The situation looked desperate for the Lewis players as they took

possession of the ball with 2 minutes togo. The first two plays went, nowhere and Lewis was forced to use their remaining timeouts. Fifty yards away from the goal line, and with only 1:35 showing on the clock, Lewis appeared destined for a loss. But on the next play quarterback

Robin Jenkins handed off to Erin Burns. Burns bumped into Sue Behnke while handing the ball off and the halfback came up to completely outrun the pack and dash to a 50-yard game winning touchdown. So what appeared to be a busted play turned out to be the winning touchdown.



Under the direction of Coach Brian Elpers, Lewis edged Lyons. Walsh also won in yesterday's action. [Photo by Joe Burns]