

Whole Class To Keep \$5700 Left By Trip

by Dave O'Keefe
Staff Reporter

After weeks of debate, discussion and petition, the fate of the \$5700 rebated to the senior class by United Airlines has been decided. The money will be retained by the class.

Earlier this month, senior class President Rob Tully announced that the money, returned to the class as a result of an overcharge by United on the class trip to California, was to be kept by the class rather than returned in the form of individual rebates to seniors who went on the trip.

That decision had been made by the four class officers in conjunction with John Reid, assistant director of student affairs, and the Senior Advisory Council.

Several seniors registered dissatisfaction with the decision, and many showed up at last week's

council meeting to voice their opposition.

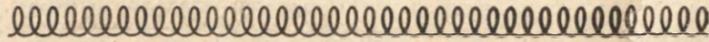
As a result, Tully reopened the issue and told the unhappy class members that they could circulate petitions to be signed by seniors who went on the trip and wanted the money rebated to the students.

Those petitions were to have been presented at yesterday's meeting of the Senior Advisory Council by 4:15 P.M. Despite a 45-minute extension granted by Tully, no one showed up to present the petitions to the council.

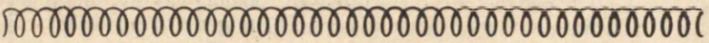
As a result, the issue was declared closed, and the money will be used by the senior class to defray the expenses of remaining class activities.

In other business, the council heard from The Observer Business Manager Tom Fronczak, who outlined in detail the financial plight of the paper that has led to its request for a student subscription rate hike.

The council withheld endorsement of the rate hike pending further discussion of the matter next Wednesday at its regularly-scheduled meeting.



All things must come to an end, even the mighty Kong. He was carved from snow in the bitter winds of January by residents of Keenan Hall. Now, as Spring approaches, he is reduced to mere water. [Photo by Debbie Krilich]



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Ellen Flach as Spika, Kathy Lawrence as Fitty, and Michael Feord as Balandash in the ND-SMC production of Witkiewicz's *They* opening Friday night at O'Laughlin.

'Something different' in stage plays comes to Theatre

Something completely different is coming to the O'Laughlin stage. Tomorrow, the ND/SMC Theatre opens its production of Stanislaw Ignacy Witkiewicz's *They*, a different kind of theater from an author who was only recently introduced to the English speaking world.

They is a farce about humanity's fear of automation. A secret government is trying to destroy modern art, because it is individual and personal, to secure their takeover. Intellectuals, artists, the military and philosophers are a few who come under satirical attack.

Witkiewicz, now recognized as one of the world's top modern playwrights, was a Polish painter, playwright, novelist and philosopher who killed himself when the Germans and Russians invaded his country in 1939.

The first production in English of any of his work occurred when San

Francisco State College did *The Madman And The Nun* in 1967. The ND/SMC Theatre is presenting the second production of *They* ever done in this country, and the first of any of Witkiewicz's work in the Midwest.

The show opens with Callisto Bandalash, the world's rare-most collector and connoisseur of art, carousing, lusting and discussing everything in general with his fiancée, Spika (Ellen Flach). Bandalash (Michael Feord) is then interrupted by the arrival of Seraskier Banga Tefuan (Matt McKenzie), chairman of the league of Absolute Automationism Tefuan leads the entire group of "They" in destroying everything Bandalash and Spika uphold.

There will be performances tomorrow, Saturday, and March 3, 4, and 5. Tickets are two dollars and can be reserved, calling 284-4176.

Carter nods approval re CIA activities

WASHINGTON [AP] - President Carter put his stamp of approval yesterday on all current CIA activities and said his review of news reports that the CIA has secretly paid millions of dollars to foreign leaders has "not found anything illegal or improper."

Carter defended the \$2.75-billion reduction in defense expenditures he proposed in the revised budget he submitted to Congress on Tuesday. But he said "I can't say" whether next year's Pentagon budget will be more.

The President promised to send Congress his proposal for a new department of energy "the first of next week" and said he probably will present his comprehensive energy policy in a speech to a joint session of Congress around April 20.

Carter made the point in his second nationally televised news conference as President. The questioning appeared more pointed than during his first, on Feb. 8, but he answered without any substantial miscues and lingered afterward to talk to reporters after television cameras were turned off.

During the news conference, the President made these points:

- He has not reached any decision on whether to go ahead with production of the costly B1 bombers but hopes to decide by May. "I have serious questions whether the B1 ought to be in the center of airborne defense capability," he said.

Carter said that he would be less likely to order a production go-ahead if the Soviet Union cooperates in "lessening tensions."

- The administration is analyzing the pressures and problems of inflation, and Carter will speak out on corrective measures when that analysis is completed. "I think rigid wage and price guidelines are a mistake," he said.

But Carter said he will "retain the option" of asking business and labor for advance notice of wage or price increases. He said the program would be voluntary.

- Another analysis is being conducted on reducing the amount of government regulation over business beginning with the airline industry.

Carter said he will send Con-

gress a message about that, probably next week.

- He prefers to have all public elections federally financed, an extension of the system by which the government now pays for the presidential election campaign.

Carter also said he favors eliminating the electoral college and providing "a simple way for American people who are citizens and 18 years old to register to vote."

- Secretary of State Cyrus Vance's recent Middle East trip was "very successful." Vance reported to Carter on the trip during a morning meeting with national security advisers.

Carter said he plans to see Arab and Israeli leaders in Washington starting March 12 with Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin. The White House later said the proposed visit is planned for March 7 and 8.

During his presidential campaign Carter pledged he would provide full public accountability of intelligence abuses or mistakes.

On Feb. 11, 1976, in Manchester, N.H., Carter was quoted as saying: "If the CIA ever makes a

mistake, I'll be the one, as President, to call a press conference and I'll tell you, the American People, 'this is what happened, these are the people who violated the law, this is the punishment I would recommend, this is the corrective action that needs to be taken, and I promise you it won't happen again.'"

In a reply to a question about newspaper accounts of secret CIA payments to King Hussein of Jordan and other foreign leaders totaling millions of dollars in return for intelligence and other advantages, Carter told yesterday's news conference, "I have adopted a policy, which I am not going to leave, of not commenting directly on any specific CIA activities...I have reviewed the more controversial revelations that have been publicized in the last few days, some quite erroneous, some with some degree of accuracy.

"These same operations have been reviewed by the Intelligence Oversight Board, an independent board, and also by my predecessor, President Ford. I have not found anything illegal or improper."



JIMMY CARTER

News Briefs

International

Amin claims American plot

KAMPALA, Uganda President Ibi Amin claimed yesterday that an alleged plot he crushed last week was to have climaxed with an airborne landing of paratroopers from the United States, Britain or Israel. A U.S. State Department spokesman termed "absurd" allegations that the United States was supporting a plot aimed at Amin.

National

Gulf Oil Corp. accused by House

WASHINGTON -- Gulf Oil Corp. violated federal law by failing to deliver contracted amounts of natural gas to a pipeline system serving 16 states, a House subcommittee charged yesterday. Gulf denied that it is deliberately withholding gas and said it is doing everything "humanly possible" to get it to customers.

Valentine's Day suspects caught

INDIANAPOLIS -- Police took "several suspects" into custody yesterday for questioning in the Valentine's Day slayings of four young brothers at Hollandsburg in western Indiana.

Youth shoots husband and wife

NORTH MANCHESTER Ind. -- A man here was shot to death, his wife critically wounded and a 14-year-old boy taken into custody for the shootings, state police said yesterday.

On Campus Today

- 1 pm-3pm **blood drive, infirmary.**
- 1:15 pm **workshop, interview skills, sponsored by student affairs, lemans, executive board room.**
- 4 pm **lecture, "micelar (and other) effects on complex ions," by dr. daniel meisel, chemistry division, argonne national laboratory, argonne, illinois, sponsored by radiation laboratory, conference room, radiation laboratory.**
- 4 pm-10 pm **show, recreational vehicles show, tickets \$1.50, under 16 free, acc.**
- 7:00 pm **panel discussion, "mirages of memory: 200 years of indiana art," nd art gallery.**
- 7:00 pm **lecture, "consulting engineering," by dewey noland of mac namee, porter & seeley, sponsored by american society of civil engineers, business auditorium, room 122, hayes-healy.**
- 8 pm **concert, madrigal singers, smc little theater.**
- 9 pm-11 pm **nazz, billy hassell, chris nemeth, nazz.**

Haughton lecture draws crowd

by Mary Kay Baron

British theologian Rosemary Haughton spoke about "Romantic Love and the Theology of Marriage" last night to an audience that filled St. Mary's Madeleva Building. Most of the audience stayed after the lecture to ask questions and discuss recent issues, such as the sexual revolution.

Mrs. Haughton distinguishes romantic love from marriage, and stated their combination reflects divine love. To emphasize her point she traced the definition of romantic love. "Falling in love, for each person, seems so extraordinary, so personal, that it doesn't seem like anyone else could share that feeling. A whole new experience takes place and it changes a person's world as if the person enters into a new kind of life altogether," she said.

Haughton expressed her ideas on marriage, placing stress again on the importance of sharing.

"What makes the marriage successful is its continuity...as it deals with coping with the responsibilities and relationships through various stages of life," she explained.

"Marriage is teamwork...it establishes some kind of community as the couple with a great number of people. This provides a setting for their married life,

whether they like it or not," she continued.

Haughton explained the religious dimension of marriage as expressing Divine reality, an image of God's love, God's creative power in man and a perfection of working out everyday responsibilities and relationships.

"Such marriage can have a very great splendor as a human relationship, as a human achievement, and as a social reality. A great deal of heroism often comes to this kind of relationship," she further stated.

Tracing the historical development of attitudes toward love, Haughton distinguishes the eleventh and twelfth centuries as providing the touchstone for courtly love, a beginning for relationships filled with passionate love and faithfulness.

Transferred into the Christian marriage, such a relationship reflects the Divine love as a special service and lordship between the lovers, she said.

"To serve each other is a delight," Haughton continued. "They want to do difficult things

[continued on page 7]

Observers meet

There will be a mandatory meeting for all Observer staff members who are involved in the current petition drive. The meeting will be held at The Observer office, top floor LaFortune at 10 p.m.

All signed petitions should be handed in at the meeting.



Accounting JUNIORS!!!!

The Observer is looking for a **BUSINESS MANAGER** for the 1977-78 school year. The job is a salaried position that offers very good experience. Submit cover letter & resume at Observer office by Friday Thank you.

ERRATA

An article in yesterday's Observer mis-quoted Observer Editor Thomas O'Neil at Tuesday's HPC meeting as saying "The Observer would lose over \$18,000 this semester." The quote should have read "The Observer expects an \$18,000 deficit this year."

The Observer was not audited as was reported in the same article. The deficit figure of \$18,000 was used by O'Neil was one drawn up by University Auditor Lou Cohen as a projection after examining The Observer books. O'Neil did not mean to imply that an audit had been undertaken.

Student body president candidate Patrick Mooney was miss quoted in yesterday's Observer article on his platform as saying, "We want to make ourselves the best candidates. And this is secondary to winning the election at this point." The quotation should have read, "And winning the election is secondary to this at this point."

*The Observer

TODAY'S THEME: The Gods

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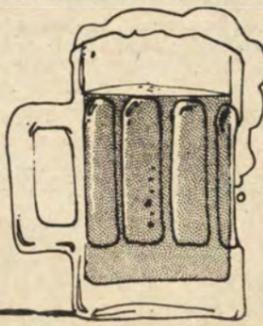
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Candidate platforms discussed in Zahm forum

by Katie Kerwin
Senior Staff Reporter

Communication, social space and the restructuring of student organizations emerged as major platform concerns of many of the student body presidential and vice-presidential candidates during a forum held in Zahn Hall last night.

All nine SBP-SBVP tickets were represented at the forum and were given the opportunity to make a short statement of platform and goals to the crowd of about 60 students. A question-and-answer session followed the platform presentations.

Russell-Geppert

SBP candidate J.P. Russell and his running mate, John Geppert, advocated a "revitalization of Student Government," which would include a redefinition of the hall presidents role to include representation of the hall in campus-wide matters.

Russell stated that "there is no single, simple solution to the social life problem," and outlined several suggestions to help alleviate the situation, such as a Student Center facility and greater utilization of LaFortune Student Center. Saying that the current system forces students to come to Student Government, he said, "We're going to take the initiative ourselves." Russell cited a newsletter a "campaign of familiarity" and a State of the Campus Address as ways of reaching more students.

Talbot-Hughes

John Talbot declared that "Student Government is not ineffective because of its structure, but because of internal problems. Creating more representative bodies would be more of a hindrance to effective operation."

Talbot said he would like to put more emphasis back on dorm life, organize social commissioners campus-wide, publish a booklet to aid halls in planning social events, make greater use of Stepan Center

Lew announces Dunegan as running mate

Student body president candidate Tim Lew has announced his running mate as Karen Dunegan, a sophomore pre-professional major from Badin.

Explaining that Karen had just returned from a whirlwind fact-finding tour of all the dorms, Lew emphasized that this is not another Eagleton affair.

Seated with his guitar in front of the South Dining Hall at lunch yesterday, he spoke in favor of **The Observer** petitions, even though **The Observer** had omitted his running mate's name from the list of candidates in yesterday's paper. Lew said he has forgiven **The Observer** out of respect for Lent.

and establish an off-campus social commissioner. He also spoke about making students more aware of the services offered and opportunities available for them on campus.

Mooney-Morrison

Candidate Patrick Mooney stressed the importance of research and full investigation of the possibilities and implications of proposals. He added that expectations must be kept in perspective. "Keep in mind that Student Government isn't sovereign here," he cautioned. He promised, if elected, to discuss student ideas with his staff and the Administration to determine which are feasible, and then to act accordingly.

Hohman-Bartlett

"Confusing, complicated and distant" was Rich Hohman's evaluation of Student Government at present. "It's tangled up in power struggles and overwhelmed by ineffectiveness," he said. Hohman's proposed approach is a survey to determine the most pressing student needs, followed by a presentation to the Administration of the major concerns. He maintains that a few issues with strong student support stand the best chance of being realized. "Keep it simple," was Hohman's approach.

Bender-Soma

David Bender and Tom Soma asked, "What can Student Government do for you as an individual?" They said they feel their platform presents an answer. They propose to increase Student Government's accountability and student input by means of a weekly forum attended by campus media, in which the SBP and SPVP would confer directly with students. They also propose revision of the Student Life Council to bring it into closer contact with dorm life concerns, a complaint agency, Student Union reforms, utilization of potential alumni support and a more equitable system of social space. Bender, president of Sorin Hall, also highlighted the background and experience he said he feels he and Soma offer. Soma is now in the Student Government cabinet.

Ricci-Eck

Vice-presidential candidate Mark Eck spoke on behalf of his ticket, headed by Ken Ricci, who was not present. Eck outlined the three main goals of their platform: "rallying students behind Student Government; checking on and keeping the heat on the Administration; and reorganization of Student Government." A visit to each dorm every semester, a question-and-answer column in the **Observer** and a system of hall representatives to serve as direct links between students and Student Government are the proposed means of gathering student support. Eck explained that the officers would then use this support as a lever in dealings with the Administration. He cited liquor regulations, the opening of more

business courses to non-majors, LaFortune improvements and revival of the University Judicial Board as areas he and Ricci are concerned with.

Lew-Dunegan

SBP candidate Tim Lew began his presentation by reading a joke platform, commenting, "Student Government as it is now is pretty much of a joke. We can kid ourselves and try and get some justification out of it, but it just gets worse every year." He said that students are apathetic because they have no communication with the government. This lack of interest and support leads to the stone-walling by the Administration that Student Government encounters. Lew blamed the present system for much of the problem and said that it results in a campaign that he termed "pathetic" and "ludicrous."

"Anyone with a spark of ambition is forced into playing the role of everybody's friend and riding the saleable issues," he observed. He added that the product of such elections are political debts, cronyism and cliquishness and an alienated student body.

Miranda-Clinton

Ralph Miranda and his running mate, Bob Clinton called for Student Government to be more open and accountable to the students, suggesting direct phone lines to the SBP and SBVP as a first step. He stressed the need for more communication and added that coordination of efforts could help to avoid scheduling conflicts in hall and campus events. Extension of parietals is also a part of his platform, Miranda said, adding that he will seek student, faculty and Administration opinion on the issue and try to draw up a proposal that will be satisfactory to all.

Hardy-Mclver

This campaign has reduced the issues to non-issues, SBP candidate Valerie Hardy stated, because regardless of who is elected, the same things will get done. LaFortune government, as she termed it, fails to challenge students. She pointed to the issues of drinking rules, parietals and social space, asking, "What does this say about us as human beings?" Hardy said Student Government must set priorities above those already mentioned, suggesting social justice and eliminating poverty and violence as deserving of equal consideration.

Hardy and Mclver distributed a three-page platform statement, which includes the establishment **Art Institute trip scheduled**

The Art Department is sponsoring a bus trip to the Chicago Art Institute on Thursday March 3.

The bus will leave at 9 am from the CCE and return early that evening. The cost of the trip is \$5.50 and must be paid by Friday, Feb. 25 in the Art Department.

of an Interpersonal Development Organization to be given equal standing and funding with Student Government and Student Union.

Q and A session

A disagreement arose during the question-and-answer session about what the role of the hall president should be. Eck, in response to a question about the hall representation system his ticket has proposed, explained that as a hall president, he feels his duty is to serve his hall first, that the addition of the responsibilities of being representative of the hall on campus-wide issues is an overburden and that something will have to suffer as a result.

Russell has recommended a con-

stitutional amendment to give hall presidents the authority to represent their halls in campus issues. He expressed the opinion that, with better management of time, a more active role for hall vice-presidents and delegation of power, hall presidents could handle both hall and campus responsibilities. He suggested a leadership workshop this spring to develop these skills.

Russell's running mate, Geppert, defended their proposed zero-based budget, explaining that it allocates money in response to needs indicated and justified by a recipient, building up from zero, rather than turning over sums on the basis of the previous year's budget.

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Not Just Another Bar

by Patrick Cole

If you're not a senior, test your knowledge to see if you know anything about the Alumni-Senior Club:

-The Alumni-Senior Club is an organization for the oldest Notre Dame alumni.
False: Although it is for those Notre Dame students who are presently the oldest in the school

-The Senior Bar, as it is also named, was once the home of Knute Rockne. Probably false: But then who knows?

-The Senior Bar was converted into a more lively and entertaining place this past summer. True, indeed.

-The Senior Bar is located behind the south end of the Notre Dame Stadium. True and if you just have now recognized where the bar is, keep on reading.



The Senior-Alumni Club, better known to fourth-year domers as the Senior Bar, might become your favorite place to hang out during your senior year. It's a place where you can reminisce about all your experiences of the past four years, where you can drink for the best prices around and it's also a place that you call your very own with the rest of the seniors.

Probably the only bad thing about the Bar is that some students--even seniors--don't know about it, says Jim O'Connell, the bar manager. To attract more people to the bar, the senior bar managers and volunteers spent hours this past summer renovating the old two-story structure.

Renovations

A total of \$7400 was spent renovating the Senior Bar, starting in late August. "There isn't a surface that didn't have something done to it," stated O'Connell, a senior from Washington, D.C. "A new floor was put in throughout the bar-- this was a major expense. All the work was done by employees except for the floor, and they didn't receive any pay."

"Some days we worked from 9 a.m. to midnight," said Chuck Huttering, the general manager of the Bar and a senior from New Kensington, Pa. "The money went out for the supplies."

"One of our best workers was a sophomore, Jeff Schneider," Huttering added. "He was not employed by the Bar, but he did 100 percent volunteer work. He set up stereo system and was the general handyman. He has been invaluable to us."

Not only has the physical appearance of the Bar been changed inside, but the social atmosphere has changed as well. "This year we've changed the Bar from a place for regulars to a place for seniors," O'Connell mentioned.

As a result, about 1300 Senior Bar cards used to purchase drinks were sold this year, according to Huttering. The price was \$7.00 per card during the first semester; this semester they can be purchased for \$4.00.

"The place was built to be a house," O'Connell continued. "And it was in constant need of repair. And now since we have bigger crowds, the whole south side which was renovated is being used."

The Senior Bar employs 25 people. This includes regular bartenders and bouncers who receive the minimum University wage. There are three managers: O'Connell, Huttering and Rich Johnson, a senior from Havertown, Pa. who handles special nights and promotions.

Food and drinks

The regular operating hours for the bar are from 8 p.m. to 2 a.m. Wednesday through Saturday. Happy Hour is on Fridays from 3 to 6 p.m. Monday and Tuesday nights are reserved for organizations and clubs at \$35 per night. This price includes a bartender and a bouncer.

Once you make it over to the Senior Bar the first time you soon discover that it's not a bar like Nickie's or The Library. Potato chips, pretzels and munchies are sold. Hoagies, which sell for \$1.40 in the hall, sell for \$1.25 at the Senior Bar. The Bar makes its own pizzas. A cheese one will cost you \$2.00, and pepperoni pizzas go for \$2.10. Occasionally, there are hot dog specials including a cold beer for 50 cents.

"During the football season, we cooked hamburgers and hot dogs before the games," O'Connell added.

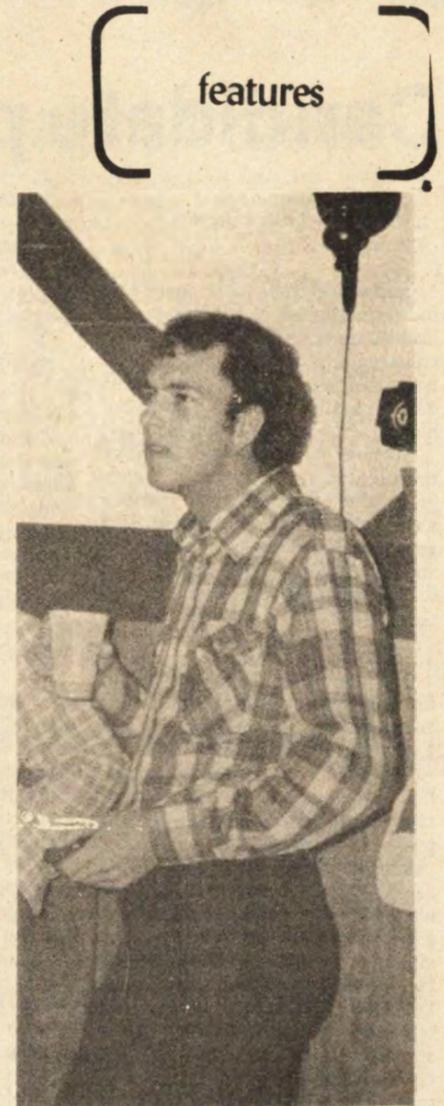
Also important to the Senior Bar are the specials nights. "For nights that might be slow, we give specials," Johnson said. "Also we try to run special theme nights like the Southern California trip night, for example." Johnson hoped that for the rest of the year the Bar could have a weekly happy hour, running from 4 to 6 p.m. Friday nights would be for ladies and Saturday nights would be Date Night. Johnson explained, "Anybody who comes with a date will get a free drink-- both of them."

"When we have a special," Huttering added, "it does reduce our income. But we still try to keep above the break even point, though."

"Plus our promotions have been increased this year," Huttering added. Huttering said the bar advertises at least twice a week.

Dancing has been a new addition to the Bar this year. O'Connell told of the effort to make the Bar into a place where seniors can dance. "This year, we had some guys come in to play records," he said. "Even a 'disco-light' system has been added. We've also experimented with live entertainment too."

So the Senior Bar is not just another "drinking place." "It's not just another bar," O'Connell maintains. "It's a clean place. It makes an attempt to have some class. Most seniors respect the place. We have a tough carding policy for the seniors. And as long as the seniors are there, we don't have problems because they feel it's their place."



In all, without the Alumni club designation, the Senior Bar would not be able to receive a liquor license. "That's the purpose of calling it the Senior-Alumni Club," O'Connell stated. "They (the alumni) give us a status or we wouldn't be here."

Profits and innovations

The Bar is a non-profit organization. Huttering emphasized, again, that the purpose is "to break even or better."

"From September until last January our profit was \$900," Huttering said. "all the money has been re-invested into the Bar. This includes other renovations, equipment and the public address system."

Although expenses vary from month to month, business has been more consistent this year, according to Johnson. "This is probably due to the fact that people bought more Senior Bar cards," O'Connell explained.



Kitchen Prose and Gutter Rhyme

If nothing else, Ian Anderson has proved to be resilient and tough-skinned during his long tenure as genius domus of the scrappy Jethro Tull; indeed, he has survived--and, at times, effectively ridiculed--the numerous potshots which literally-oriented music critics have fired his way since the days of the universally-scorned *A Passion Play*. Occasionally

justified in their sweeping condemnation of Anderson's highly esoteric lyrics, these journalists have unfortunately overlooked the two outstanding factors contributing to Tull's immense success: the eclectic and forceful quality of the music itself, and the undaunted expertise of the individual musicians in the band.

In the latest Tull offering, *Songs from the Wood*, the maestro of English rock makes a calculated departure from both his image as the cynical, rebellious, grizzled rocker (promulgated for the most part in *Aqualung* and the recent *Too Old to Rock'n Roll*) and the confines of a lyrical stance which, once commercially appealing, has since deteriorated into an unwieldy conglomeration of misplaced profundities.

In the pleasant, cheery, *Songs from the Wood*, Anderson has traded in his sneering defiant heavy-metal sound of *Too Old* for the marching snares and light-tempo flutes and whistles of a pied piper out of Ye Olde England. The album boasts of the Joyous spirit of domestic bliss--

**Too much hurry ruins a body
 I'll sit easy; fan the spark
 And write this love song**

As I all too seldom do

--and incorporates the imagery of nature ("Life's long celebration is here") into a view of love and ancient, earthy wisdom. With the possible exception of "Hunting Girl" (a catchy tune about the subtleties of sadistic passion), there is nothing here to offend; indeed, Anderson seems to go a bit cornball in his homage to the simple pleasures of country existence:

**Let me bring you love from the field
 Poppies red and roses filled with summer rain
 To heal the wound and still the pain**

There is also present some interesting vocal experimentation, most notably on the title song and on "Ring out Solstice Bells" in which Anderson overdubs his own vocals in an overlapping chorus pattern. More often than not, this innovation works nicely; only on the hoarse "Jack-in-the-Green" does the singing seem unintentionally rough and unpolished.

Martin Barre on electric guitar and lute, John Evans on synthesizer and Barriemore Barlow on drums, marimba, and glockenspiel, and marimba complement Anderson admirably in a bid for creating the whimsical, inviting atmospheres of old England. Tull displays an embarrassing lack of discipline, however, in the ambit-

ious "Pibroch (Cap in Hand)" which all but destroys the contrived simplicity of the rest of the album by layering on a repetitive, bothersome electric guitar riff.

The production work is thorough and immaculate, indicative of Anderson's total control over the creative process; the timing and arrangement of a song as complex as "Cup of Wonder" is achieved impressively through the artistic discipline of both the flautist and his engineer, Robin Black. This quality production makes *Songs from the Wood* believable and accessible, not only to Tull's solid fan support, but even to those who share only a passing fancy for the pretensions of sophisticated English glitter rock.

Th critics might pan this effort, as they have others of comparable virtue; however, in this case, their dismal pontifications will be due to an acute lack of appreciation of:

**all things refined...
 Galliards and lute songs
 Served in chillig ale:
 A singer of these ageless times
 With kitchen prose and gutter rhymes.**

by Scott Appleby

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 supper

by Drew J. Bauer

With the average cost of the private four year university at \$4568 a year, almost doubled that of a decade ago, more and more parents are finding out that they cannot afford the complete cost of an education for their children.

"I think that most of the people here can gather enough money together to get through Notre Dame," said June McCauslin, director of Financial Aid. "And for the people who are having problems with coming up with the money, that is why we are here. We are in the business of getting these people through who wouldn't be able to afford it otherwise."

Notre Dame is very selective in dealing out its financial aid. Articles in several newspapers around the country have praised the university for having "62.3 percent of N.D. students get aid." However, the facts of the entire aid program make this figure sound misleading.

Notre Dame Scholars

Only 13 percent of students at Notre Dame receive some form of University-administered scholarship, a scholarship that for many does not meet all the needs of the student. In the 1975-76 school year, these grants delved out a total of \$1,104,786 to qualified students. Of this total, \$893,561 came from the endowed funds of the University and \$221,225 came from current contributions. No students but Notre Dame scholars can receive this money.

Each year, the Committee on Scholarships designates about 200 entering students as Notre Dame Scholars. "We designate the top 10-15 percent of the freshman class as outstanding students," said Director of Admissions John T. Goldrick. "But these Scholars do not necessarily receive money. Once we select them, we send their names over to the Financial Aid Office (FAO) and the people there determine whether they qualify for aid."

A student who was not chosen a scholar in his freshman year may reapply each year while at Notre Dame. An application must be submitted by March 1, and notification of awards will be made by April 15.

"We promise the scholars that if they have a need, we will try and meet that need with scholarships, loans, jobs, et cetera. Some scholars only get the certificate we award to all Scholars. Others (about 50 percent) get a complete aid package fitted to their need," Goldrick added.

Over half of the endowed money the University woday to finance qualifying the Scholars came from the estate of Florence Daily, "She was a woman who we never knew and without a reason for doing it besides her being Catholic," according to Fr. Jerome J. Wilson, Executive Administrator of Physical Plant and vice president in charge of business affairs at the time the will was settled. Mrs. Daily left about \$9 million in Eastman Kodak stock to the University.

"The will required that the money be used for scholarships for the needy," Wilson said. But, added that the will did not require that the money only go to the Scholars. "That decision was probably made by the Scholarship Committee," Wilson added.

The current contribution scholarship funds come from alumni clubs, corporations and private sources that the FAO administers.

Grants

The office also awards grants-in-aids to needy minority students from a special \$3 million endowment fund established in part with proceeds from the 1970 Cotton Bowl. Also an emergency fund for seniors was recently created to alleviate special personal situations for seniors. The money for this fund was donated by the 1976 Senior Class.

The University participates in the Supplemental Educational Opportunity grants programs. These grants provide for annual stipends up to a maximum of \$1,000 for students with exceptional financial need. Selection of the grants is up to Notre Dame's Financial Aid Office. The grants are not repayable, but the University is required to provide a matching contribution in the form of a scholarship, loan, or employment assistance.

Loans

As a part of the National Direct Student Loans programs, Notre Dame has a revolving fund of \$800,000 to loan needy students. The fund started originally with "seed money" from the federal government, and has been increased with amounts each year from both the government and the University.

Though the government decided to phase out its contributions this year, the office will continue to loan money to students McCauslin explained that money coming in from outstanding loans will be used towards the loans of new students. These loans carry an interest charge of three percent that starts nine months after a student completes his studies.

"We must get the federal funds as an important source of help for our students," McCauslin said. "We are involved in trying to persuade the Congress to continue direct aid to the students of our university."

She explained that the FAO does not actively support any of the legislation pending at the federal level that would give particular comfort to the hard-pressed middle class. The most sweeping of all was the bill former Sen. James Buckley's re-election bid. "Bills like that are always coming up in the Senate and they are always defeated," said McCauslin.

Individual states can also guarantee loans made by private banks to students. Although terms will vary from state to state, they are generally similar to the federal program.

Also, during the in-school period, the federal government will pay all the interest up to 10 percent for those students who are in financial need. After a student graduates from school, the student will assume the total interest charge. Students who do not qualify for federal interest benefits may borrow, but they must pay all interest on the loan.

Students found it easy not to repay such loans by declaring personal bankruptcy. Banks across the country refused to issue students loans, even with the government

guarantee. So Congress in Oct. 1976 passed a law saying that a student couldn't declare bankruptcy until at least five years after graduation.

ROTC

Notre Dame is one of the few universities in the country to offer all four Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) programs--Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force. About 380 students are registered in ROTC, receiving an average grant of \$2,917. Notre Dame also has one of the largest number of ROTC scholarships awarded students in the country.

All four services offer a four year scholarship that pays the tuition, books, fees and \$100 a month subsistence. Some of the services also offer one-, two-, and three-year scholarships.

The military Obligation is four years of active duty. Certain special programs such as pre-med and navigation involve a longer commitment.

PCS

The decision of who gets the aid in the above decision is really made by the College Scholarship Service (CSS). It is the CSS who processes the Parents' Confidential Statement (PCS). From the PCS the Service determines whether a student qualifies for financial aid.

"There is no cut-off point for someone who fills out a PCS," said McCauslin. "There are a lot of myths floating around about who can qualify for aid that are not true. Don't make up your mind about whether you can qualify, fill out a PCS and see." According to figures published in a recent edition of *Money Magazine*, a family of three children and with no unusual debts and only modest assets and an income of \$22,000 would have been expected in 1974 to provide 4,010 towards the student's educational costs. But after the liberalization, a family in 1976 would have been expected to provide only \$2,160, a drop of about 50 percent.

The PCS must be filed for upperclass students by April 1.

Student Employment

About 1300 students, earning an average of \$605 per year work for the University in the following categories:

--People who correct homework for professors, work at the Notre dame publications and other campus jobs and do not receive the common paycheck but have their earnings credited directly to tuition payments.

--Personnel jobs, such as working in the dining halls, the laundry, the Huddle, and the ACC where the student receives weekly paychecks.

--The College Work Study Program, where the Federal Government provides part-time employment opportunities for needy students.

On February 9, 1976, Fr. James T. Burtchael, sent a memo to members of the University about "inadequate coordination regarding the assignment of employment opportunities to students." The memo went on to order that, "effective immediately, all financial awards to students, whether scholarships, grants-in-aid, student jobs, credits, or other benefits, must

be approved by the single agency responsible for the student. The memo was written in response to students who did not have financial need but who were able to secure student jobs with the University.

More than a year after the FAO received the memo, students without need still receive jobs, while 3 percent with need could not obtain work. "You can't change the tradition of 50 years in 6 months," said McCauslin "You must remember that this is a transition period, things will not work right this soon."

Although the memo gave the responsibility to FAO for approving all applications for student jobs, they will not obtain the complete authority to appoint the students until July 1, 1977. This is the first year that student jobs will be awarded through this office," said Margaret Almeida, of FAO. "It is our view that jobs should be awarded according to needs." But Almeida further explained that last year and this year jobs were awarded to people without need because some students had skills matching the job, while a student with need was not qualified to do the work. This year, students without need to be re-appointed to the same job they held the year before because of their experience.

After July 1st if a student name comes here on the Student Employment form and that person doesn't have financial need, and unless there is a great reason for it, that form is not going to be processed and that person is not going to get that job," Almeida concluded.

McCauslin stated that the FAO keeps track of all grants and jobs to prevent someone from concealing an outside source of income. Also, students are required to report any source of financial aid received from the University. *The Observer* has learned that several students who work at businesses in South Bend did not tell this to the FAO, so that they can receive all of their "financial aid package."

As part of her attempt to control student appointments, Almeida tried to secure the right to approve students who work at the Campus Press, a part of the Student Union. "I objected," said Joe Bury, head of the Campus Press. "First, she wanted the right to approve the next head of the press on a financial need basis. Then she wanted me to only hire people with need." According to Bury, after a lengthy conversation, Almeida backed down and only asked that if a job was open, they give it to a person with financial need. "There is some skill involved with these jobs and not everyone can do them. I think that it was wrong for them to have involved themselves in something that they have no business being in. Its like if you worked a job in South Bend and the financial office was trying to butt in."

Bury said that Almeida finally agreed that the Student Union is independent of the University and that she didn't have any control over their appointments. Also, Bury said that Almeida considered a person working at Campus Press and another job under the control of the student Employment office as holding two jobs. This would result in the money a person made at Campus Press be deducted from the total amount of their "Financial Aid Package."

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The Observer

an independent student newspaper
serving notre dame and st. mary's

The Observer is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and letters are encouraged to promote the free expression of varying opinions on campus.

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Thursday, February 24, 1977

opinion

Take the Plunge

mike richter

I was in the Haight-Ashbury district of San Francisco. Lying on a table-like bed, eyes closed, in a dark, attic room, I was barely aware of Dr. William Pone telling Jack Ahern, a C.C.U.M. representative in San Francisco about treatment used to relax heroin addicts coming off the drug cold turkey. A friend was on a table similar to mine, directly across the aisle. The bread-box sized machine between us was sending a light voltage through pins in our ears. We were experiencing the relatively new heroin detoxification treatment, acupuncture.

It has been several weeks now since students have come back from their Christmas vacations. Most of us are back into the grind, studying books, doing what we can to enjoy what free time we find. Things are mostly the same as they were before break, for most people.

There are some however, for whom things are different. They think about everyday Notre Dame things, but know of other lifestyles. I am one of the people who think about less comfortable lifestyles than we are able to afford here. I spent 48 hours in the downtown district of San Francisco on an urban plunge.

Thanks to CILA, (Council for International Lay Apostolate...so THAT'S what it stands for!) and the national organization, Catholic Committee on Urban Ministry, I was able to experience the tip of the tip of an iceberg.

Forty-eight hours in a city by your home may not seem like much of a life-changer, but it could be. The catalysts are there to see, if you look at them. The things you can see, the places to go, the feelings you feel, and most of all, the wonderful people you meet all come together and hit you like a cold shower on a hot day. It could be just the thing to wake you up to a life you had never considered, or known about before.

If you don't believe me, go into the library and at the reserve book room, ask for a couple of copies of the reports students participating in the plunge were required to write. Even if you do believe me,

take a look for yourself. You'll see that to most of these people it was more than a cold shower. It's like high-diving into an icy pool after spending an hour in a roasting sauna.

It is the Urban Plunge.

A "plunge" is a 48 hour immersion experience into a city. Talk about interplanetary exploration. The difference between the reality of a suburb and the reality of an inner city parish gives one pause. Descriptions here by me would certainly be insignificant. One can easily get a good idea of what went on in different cities, and can earn what it is all about by reading those student reports in the reserve book room. Some of the stories are really wild.

The plunge is an integral function of CILA, (they sell Christmas cards). I am only one of the 125 students who heard about it, and was curious enough to fill out the forms, and go. For most, the experience was a whole new world opening to challenge them. Nerve endings were touched. As a result, we have new sensitivities. The memories, etched clear, concisely in our minds will not be quickly forgotten.

CILA is responsible.

CILA does more than sell Christmas cards. More and more people are discovering this. As a result, they are seeing things they haven't seen before and doing things they didn't know they could do. Over and over, people get the funny feeling that they are getting more than they can give. With CILA, that's perfectly understandable.

The urban plunge is only one facet of CILA, but it is quite an experience. Anyone who knows a "plunger" knows what I am talking about, but you don't know what you are missing. Marty Mellet (1035) or Fran Evens (8004) can give you information and numbers to call. CILA is well worth your while. There are at least 125 plungers who will attest to that. They will never be the same again. Next Christmastime, live a little, take the plunge!

commentary

We've Seen it Before

pat hanifin

Another student body presidential race has started. The poobahs have gathered at the gates; they are off and running, spewing posters and promises before them. Somehow, it's all quite boring. We have seen it all before.

Every year the same issues are wrangled over -- communication, contact between students and student government, activism, experience, social life, student rights. Every year the same rhetoric is tossed about. Every year much the same platforms make much the same suggestions: e.g. a weekly column in *The Observer*, a newsletter (neither of which ever seem to get written), more committees with pan-poobah representation, more social spaces, more student power and rights. Each year the winner starts out with the same high

hopes, which as always, are never met. And each year it seems we have circled back to the same place.

No wonder students are so apathetic about the election. No wonder so many feel that student government is a waste of time.

But the same old issues are still issues. They remain because the fundamental problems of student government remain. The problems remain because they are apparently built into the nature of things here.

The SBP's job is to be chief spokesman for the students and to organize student services. How can he be chief spokesman for students too apathetic to say anything? Most people here speak loudly enough to be heard only when they are mad about some special issue, e.g. the

calendar. The swift turnover in student government is a great obstacle for any president wanting to make big changes (and they all do): by the time he has learned the job and has laid the groundwork for his projects his term of office runs out and he must leave everything to a novice successor. Everyone working under him is new in their jobs, too. No organization so staffed can avoid inefficiency and confusion.

The usual platitude is that the apathetic student is wrong. But listening to the same old campaign one more time I wonder if he is not right in thinking little can be done. At least he poses a challenge to everyone in the race this year: Are there any new solutions to the same old problems, any suggestions not made before, even any rhetoric not heard before?

P. O. Box Q

Dear Editor:

I am writing in reference to Monte Towle's February 4th article on recruiting. In it, he implies that the University of Texas turned in the University of Oklahoma for recruiting violations because the Longhorns had lost to the Sooners for three consecutive years. That's about as trivial a reason as Woody Hayes's turning in Michigan State for having lost to the Spartans. There are deeper reasons concerning why the Sooners were turned in, two which stand out clearly.

First, it is well known that more than sixty percent of the Sooner football squad comes from the Lone Star state. OU comes to Texas and in trying to sign up players, finds heavy competition with the dominant Southwest Conference teams. It's hard to lure football players away from their native state, especially in a state which possesses the likes of such teams as Texas, Texas A&M, Texas Tech, Baylor, and Houston.

In light of this challenge, the Sooners have to offer a little more than "a University that the football team can be proud of." The Sooners don't always use underhanded methods to recruit in Texas, but there have been oc-

had lost some games to the Sooners is ridiculous. As it stands now, Oklahoma is under investigation again for more NCAA violations. This only goes to prove a fact which is well-known in the Southwest and Big-8 Conferences: the fact that Oklahoma has the best football players that money can buy.

To say that Texas turned in Oklahoma because the Longhorns

had lost some games to the Sooners is ridiculous. As it stands now, Oklahoma is under investigation again for more NCAA violations. This only goes to prove a fact which is well-known in the Southwest and Big-8 Conferences: the fact that Oklahoma has the best football players that money can buy.

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Rock news

Boston

Boston and special guest Rich Derringer will appear in concert on Monday at 7:30 p.m. in the ACC.

Tickets are \$5, \$5.50 and \$6.50. They are on sale now at the ACC Box Office, Boogie Records, Just for the Record, Record Joint in Niles and the Suspended Chord.

Springsteen

Bruce Springsteen is appearing tomorrow at the Purdue University Elliot Hall of Music. There are tickets still available and they may be purchased from the Purdue box office in West Lafayette and will be sold until showtime.

Klassen announces events on SMC social calendar

by Cathy Cowhey

Plans for live entertainment in the St. Mary's Coffee Shop, the showing of **Blazing Saddles**, and an April Beer Garden were finalized at a meeting of the St. Mary's Social Commission Tuesday night.

Marry Klassen, social commissioner, announced these spring semester events and noted that other events are in the planning stages.

Due to the "very good reception" of live entertainment in the St. Mary's Coffee Shop, performers will be presented every other week until the end of semester. Friday, March 4 marks the appearance of a jazz combo and guitar art from 9 p.m. to 12 a.m. Potato chips and dip are free.

On March 3 and 4, the Mel Brooks film **Blazing Saddles** will be shown in Carroll Hall of the Madeleva building. Admission will

be \$1. Show times will be announced when they are established, and the commission hopes to offer a late show after the hockey game Friday night.

A Beer Garden will be held Friday, April 29, in Regina Hall from 9 p.m. to 2 a.m. There will be a band upstairs and beer downstairs. Described by Klassen as a "last fling before finals," the Beer Garden is open to all, though only those with 21 I.D.'s will be served.

Klassen reported that more of the St. Mary's social calendar will be announced as plans are finalized for other tentatively scheduled events.

Personnel alters phone number

Due to a change in its telephone system, the Notre Dame Personnel Office has replaced its previous phone numbers with a single new one: 283-2221.



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FRI 5:45 8:00 10:15

SAT 1:15 3:30 5:45 8:00 10:15

SUN 2:15 4:30 6:45 9:00

Gene Wilder

SILVER STREAK

RATED PG

Alan James Arkin · Caan

Freebie and the Bean

Haughton speaks

[continued from page 2]

for each other to show how much they love each other. But to love someone very much can be painful because you suffer what they suffer and you go through a kind of death to self in order to achieve a closer love," she said, noting this was the perfect expression of loving service.

She described being faithful as the acceptance of any type of hardship or difficulty in the service of the beloved.

Haughton, mother of ten, has written over 30 books and participates in extensive lecture series.

Haughton's books focus upon themes of marriage, sexuality, religious education, family life and the relation of theology to these and other experiences.

Haughton will speak again Sunday night at 8 p.m. in the Memorial Library auditorium. She will discuss "Marriage: Romance to Heroism."

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LOST & FOUND

Found: Single key marked Taylor X-7. Found in SE corner of near D-2. Phone 1251-Chris.

Someone left a calculator at Darby's Place Thursday night. If you can identify it call Mike Cleary at 7735. Leave a message.

Lost: Green, white and blue ski cap. Call H.C. 1795. Reward.

Found: Pair of glasses near South Dining Hall. 2-3 weeks ago. Call 8098.

Please return my 2 Engineering notebooks taken by mistake from North Dining Hall C-D Lobby. Need notes desperately for tests. Call Mike 3310.

Lost: Watch. Please call 1404.

Lost: A pair of dark brown leather gloves on 2-16-77 on shuttle or SMC. Call 4-5196.

WANTED

My buddy Harry Callahan needs two GA tickets for San Francisco or else. Call 1279.

2 girls need ride to San Antonio for spring break. Will share driving and expenses. Call 4-5115.

Need fix for San Francisco game. Ca.. Martha 4-4819.

Need ride to Binghamton & Ithaca New York. Share driving & \$. Call leave Mar. 11. Call Jill 1333.

Wanted: Ride to Bloomington-Normal, Ill. (ISU) on Fri., Feb. 25. Will share expenses. Mike 3264.

Need at least two (2) LaSalle fix. Please! Call Marylou 6865.

Needed: 2 LaSalle tickets. Call EGG 1655.

DESPERATELY DESIRE 2 or 4 GA fix for LASALLE. Call Dan 8953 or 2195.

Wanted: 2 or 3 GA tickets for LaSalle. Call Kathy 1361.

Need 4 GA fix for LaSalle. Phone 6153.

I need 1 LaSalle tic. Dave 6864.

Need Saturday night Wisconsin tickets. Will buy or trade Friday tickets for them. Kevin 289-6929.

Need 3 GA fix to LaSalle. \$\$\$ Call 8200.

Need ride to Houston for spring break. \$ Dave 1765.

Need 2 GA fix for LaSalle game. Call Mike 8708.

Idesperately need a ride to Tampa-St. Pete's area for spring break. I'll share driving & expenses. Call Flo Freely 6780.

Wanted: One Wisconsin hockey ticket for Saturday. Call Tom at 288-9916.

Wanted: Ride to Dallas for spring break. Split driving and expenses. Call Ben 288-7523.

NEED RIDE TO LOUISVILLE, KY. ANY WEEKEND. CALL CLIF 8421.

Classified Ads

Need a ride to Ft. Lauderdale for spring break. Will share driving & expenses. Call Pat 1514.

Wanted: Rides to Ft. Lauderdale for break. Call rian 1589 or 1516.

3 GA fix to San Francisco. Will pay top \$. Call 283-8863.

Earthquakes will hit if I don't get 4 San Francisco tickets! Call Fred at 287-2771.

Ride needed to Milwaukee-Marquette. Can leave Feb. 25 after 12 noon. Call 4-5170.

Need 4 GA LaSalle basketball tickets. Call Mary Kay 6874.

Wanted: Femlae graduate student to babysit and sleep over a few nights per week. Will pay. Call Mary 272-3656.

HELP us get to the beach!! 2 girls need a ride to ft. Lauderdale for break. Call 7401 or 3725.

Desperately need two Wisconsin hockey tickets for March 5. Call Paul 8550.

Wanted: ride to FLORIDA, will leave early (Tues. 8th) Chris 1797.

Needed ride to Cleveland 25 Feb. 77, Fri. \$\$ John 8720, Dan 8743.

Need 2 GA tickets for LaSalle game. Big \$\$ Call Jim 8767.

Help-1 GA tickets needed for San Francisco game. Kathy 4-5206.

Get rich quick! Sell me 4 G San Francisco tickets. Ray 1417.

3 foxy women need ride to Ft. Lauderdale. Will share expenses and driving. Call 4-4006 anytime.

Please help! Male friend needs place to stay March thru August. Call 284-5720.

Ride desperately needed to Conn. area for spring break. Will gladly share expenses and driving. Please call Marie, 4-4369.

Two girls need ride to Ft. Lauderdale for spring break. Call 4-4291 or 4-4378.

Wanted: Rug - 12 X 14. Call 4-4122 Charyl

FOR SALE

10-speed bike. Good condition. \$75. 287-2586.

'68 Olds Vista Cruiser. A-1 condition 67,000 miles. \$750.00 or offer. Bill after 9 p.m. 233-1993.

TELEPHOTO LENS: 200mm f3.5 Soligor T-4 with mount for Nikon, Nikkormat. Includes sun shade & Tiffen UV filter. \$100. Can be adapted to Canon, Minolta, Pentax, Olympus, etc., with a T-4 mount. Price without Nikon mount: \$90. Call 1845. Ask for Tony.

1 pair of 2-way walnut bookshelf speakers, 1 ft X 1.5 ft. \$40, Phone 289-8098.

AUDIO OUTLET: top name stereo equipment. Wholesale. Call 283-1181.

FOR SALE: 2 pairs of Boston tickets. Good seats. Call Steve 1478.

PERSONALS

Dave Caron, Since this is your first personal, I want it to be a memorable one. That is, if all the alcohol you've consumed at Senior Bar hasn't damaged your brain cells (the memory ones, I mean)! Your Friendly Bartender(ess)

To all hospital visitors, callers, cast-signers, personal-senders, etc. Thanks a lot! "A friend in need..." Murz

Roses are red, Violets are blue, Nina's are big Sheila's are not.

Pat R It's not the inefficiency of the typist, it's the inadequacy of the ad-layout man! Your Faithful Friend(?)

Harsh! Definitely harsh! G

DK: Will you ever become a pro, or must you remain "Ever Green"? Esther & John Norman

For your free basketball decenter of "Unforgettable" cream sachet, call your Avon Rep-Randy 8710.

CCC, Have a good day!!! Guess Who

Dear Peter Sweeney, Have you thought about renting your boats now that Notre Dame is full of Du Lacs? 103 Walsh

Feeling depressed? ND-SMC Hotline. 4-4311 open nights.

Deebles & Hank. Thanks for stopping by Tuesday!!! Now it's our turn, huh? G & C

Three girls need ride to Ft. Lauderdale over spring break. Call 4687.

Dave: Keep on skating, but "Watch Closely, Now", dear. Barbra

Rafael-I don't believe in you either! GOD

Cake Mix Dater, This is just a personal to give you a personal. Didn't have a whole lot to say. Butless

Spika, I will destroy you with the theory of automation I created to keep myself from loving you. Tefuan

Who cares about the Quiets? Where's a high roller? Chop off those Sticky fingers and knock off the chairmen of the board--here come the Wild Bunch. There'll be a hot time tonite!!

davekleer: Does a busted wing mean you are a "Crippled Crow"? Esther Hoffman Howard

Dear Yon and McDuff, Thinking of you with love, Sandy

Girls wanted for SAT WALLY'S wet T-shirt contest. Call 277-0570.

Nancy C., I can tell that the roomies stick together--hope it's not too close. The shift key is the little white key in the bottom row. See if you can find it next time. PRR

Dear??? Yes, I still swim at the Rock. Yes, I still read the personals. Beth knows me too. Nancy from Lauderdale

Dear 203 Breen-Phillips, The Valentine carnation is an attempt to increase your Goodwill for your assets have been undervalued and deserve to be appreciated to current market value. The Accounting Secret Admirer

Thanks to all submitting bids for the statue of Fr. Sorin. He went for \$400. Sorry Colleen, \$1.31 just didn't make it.

Buster! Watch out for Leslie. Reags, Mac, Phil

Pat Mc, Happy 22nd. Where will 23 be - NY? Indianapolis? or...? MB

Party-Notre Dame Apartments 820 No. 1B Friday, Greg, Larry, Tom, Joe

Happy Hour Friday at the LIBRARY Meet SBP-SBVP candidates, J.P. RUSSELL and JOHN GEPPERT.

R.M. Fantastick, Tulips are white, promises nil though L.C. main't love you, The world can't stand still. The Woman

Bob O'Hara is going to have the apartment to himself on February 25. We are now taking reservations for interested women. Phone him at 272-3950.

Good Ship, Dream not at the helm. Don't turn your back on the compass. Be awake to the hitching tiller, for approaching stern is a real good ship that's not yet begun to fight.

Irish romp; another step to NCAA's

by Tom Powanda
Sports Writer

With an NCAA bid just a few victories away, Notre Dame's basketball team put away a stubborn Loyola of Chicago last night with a 111-86 decision. The score however does not reflect the overall outlook of the game.

With what resembled a pick-up game from the streets of the city, the Irish were hardpressed for the win and for the second time in less than a week they were beaten on the boards by the physical Ramblers.

Disaster almost struck the Irish again as Toby Knight left the game with just one minute gone in the first half with what appeared to be an ankle strain. With Knight missing from the line-up the Irish fell victim to two slam dunks by Loyola's John Hunter and found themselves on the short side of a 24-17 score. "Toby makes things happen on the boards," exclaimed Notre Dame's mentor Digger Phelps, "we need him in there."

When Knight finally did return to the line-up with less than 10 minutes to go in the half he turned things around. His foul shots worth 3:55 remaining in the first half gave Notre Dame the lead at 36-34 which they failed to relinquish for the remainder of the contest.

Once again the press, combined with Phelps' array of defenses, took its toll on Loyola. Though repeatedly beaten in the first half,

the lack of depth made the fast pace of the game too much for the Ramblers to handle.

With a 46-42 lead at the half, the Irish continued the pressure and built a commanding 11 point lead before Loyola took timeout. The run and gun style of play seemed to suit Notre Dame's Duck Williams as he scored a career high 30 points. Williams was 11 for 18 from the field while dropping in 8 of 11 from the charity stripe. Both he and freshman Billy Hanzlik combined to score 10 straight Irish points to put them up by 21 with just 6:20 remaining in the game.

Hanzlik was pleased with his performance as was Phelps. "In the beginning I was afraid to do anything for fear of being taken out," commented Hanzlik following the game. "The more time I played the more relaxed I became. Then I can do my thing on the court." On Hanzlik's performance in the game, Phelps replied, "Billy has become a very strong eighth man for us. He is improving with each appearance."

The shooting contest was not only restricted to the Notre Dame lineup. Loyola guards Tad Dufelmeier and Andre Wakefield combined for 38 points scoring 20 and 18 respectively. "Branning is just a freshman, they worked on him tonight," said Phelps of the point production by the Loyola guards. "That is why Dice was so valuable, he gave us things tht didn't show up in the statistics. Rich will improve but it will take time.

Even though beaten in the rebounding statistics Notre dame did get a strong effort from Dave Batton. With Knight injured and Bruce Flowers in foul trouble Batton went of the boards and came away with 10 caroms along with 19 points, nine of which were from the gift line.

Though the Irish shot 52% from the floor they were outgunned by a fine shooting performance by Loyola who came away with 56% from the field. Turnovers were the downfall of the Ramblers as they were pressured into 20 faults while the Irish only had nine, seven of which were in the first half.

As a result of the press, Branning came away with three steals, nine assists tying a season high, and 16 points coming from 5 of 9 from the field while being perfect from the foul line connecting on all six of his attempts.

Overall, the Fighting Irish put on a fine offensive performance in the second half placing five men in double figures. Along with Williams' 30, Batton's 19 and Branning's 16, strong offensive games were also displayed by Knight and Billy Paterno scoring 12 and 13 respectively.

The victory was the 18th for Notre Dame this season with only six defeats while the loss dropped Loyola's record to an even .500 with both 12 victories and 12 defeats. The next Irish B-Ball game is this Saturday as Notre Dame hosts LaSalle at the ACC. Tip-off time is 1:00 p.m.



Bill Hanzlik's fine defensive game helped the Irish take a 111-86 decision last night. (Photo by Debbie Krilich)

*Observer Sports

Back injury fells IU's Benson

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. AP- Indiana center Kent Benson will be sidelined the rest of the season, his brilliant college career ended prematurely by a back injury, Coach Bobby Knight announced Wednesday.

Benson, a 6-foot-11 All-American, is under doctor's orders to remain at home in bed until his back heals.

Benson, who has had recurring back troubles for several years, re-injured it Sunday when he was knocked to the floor while drawing a charging foul from Purdue freshman Joe Barry Carroll in a Big Ten game at West Lafayette. The injury was diagnosed as massive bruising and swelling.

"I think it's just some soreness that, with time and rest, will not give him any problem," Knight said. "I'm not concerned as to whether he'll be able to play or not."

"Even if he could play, we would never endanger his future by attempting to play him in this condition," Knight said.

Indiana, 12-11 overall 7-7 in the Big Ten this year, wraps up its season with home games against Wisconsin on Thursday and Northwestern on Saturday, a final road trip to Iowa on Monday and the home finale against Ohio State on March 5.

Benson, who was Indiana's high school "Mr. Basketball" at New Castle in 1973, ends his college career as Indiana's second-leading all-time scorer and rebounder, averaging 15.2 points and 8.1 rebounds in 14 games. He averaged 19.8 points a game overall and 21.1 points in Big Ten competition this season, despite being double and triple-teamed much of the time.

He was a first-team All-American selected last year, when the

Hoosiers rolled to an undefeated season en route to the NCAA championship. He was voted the most valuable player in the national finals at Philadelphia.

Benson's 1,740 career points ranks him only behind Don Schlundt, who scored 2,192 from 1952-55. Walt Bellamy is Indiana's all-time rebounding leader.

With Benson out, the pivot chores likely will fall to 6-foot-9 sophomore Jim Roberson and 6-11 freshman Derek Holcomb.

Holcomb has been bothered with foot problems since Christmas and has seen limited action, averaging about eight minutes of play per game since the Big Ten season opened Jan. 6. Roberson has averaged six minutes of playing time.

Irish thinclads gain victory

by Laurie Reising
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame Track Team won their second in a row at the ACC Tuesday night as they soundly defeated teams from Northern Illinois and Wayne State Universities.

The Irish took top honors in eight of the fifteen events to give them a final total of 85 points. Northern Illinois placed second with 53 points and Wayne State third with 23 points for the evening.

It was the long distance men who had the spotlight as Notre Dame placed first in both the 1 mile and 2 mile runs and the mile relay. Freshman Kevin Kenny pulled another come from behind win in the last lap to finish with a time of 4:17.1 in the mile run. Teammate Vanderkaat's time of 9:08.1 won him top honors in the 2 mile run.

Sophomore Jeff Anderson equalled his best time of 6.5 seconds as he clinched the 60 yard dash. The Irish hurriers also won in the 300, 880, and 600 yard dashes and almost made a clean sweep of it in the 1000 meter run as Dave Gutschenritter, Kevin Kenny and Pete Burger placed first, second and third respectively. Juniors Arnie Gaugh and Chuck Wills tied

for first place in the high hurdles event with their times of 7.7 seconds, Gough again tying his personal best.

The Irish came very close in the pole vaulting event as freshman Perry Stow, out of neighboring Elkhart, just missed first place by ¼ inch as he cleared 15 feet 5 ¾ inches.

Notre Dame met its match however in the shot put event in the form of Jerry Clayton from Northern Illinois. Clayton, whose versatile talents have qualified him for

the Nationals in the shot put and also as an Olympic lifter, looked impressive as he hurled 55 feet 10 inches towards a first place finish.

Coach Joe Piane said he was "pleased overall with his team's performance for the night," and "Was especially happy with one of the freshman's performances."

The next Irish track meet will have the team travelling to Des Moines, where they will face Drake University March 5th.

Irish shorts in sports

It's getting down to the nitty-gritty in Interhall basketball today, as the semi-finals in both divisions will be contested, as well as the losers bracket playoffs.

Zahm I will play Morrissey I today at 8 p.m. at gym four to decide who will represent Division I. In Division II, the semi-final

match will feature Flanner III versus Pangborn II, today at 9 p.m. also at gym two.

In the Division I losers bracket, Flanner I will face Fischer I, at 6 p.m. and Division II will feature Stanford IV against Flanner IV, at 7 p.m. Both of those matches will be held in gym two, also.

The Notre Dame hockey team travels to Houghton, Michigan this week for a Thursday-Friday series with the Michigan Tech Huskies. The Irish remained second in the WCHA and third in the country following last weekend's series with Denver. Wisconsin has clinched first place in the WCHA with 48 points, the Irish are second with 38, and Michigan is third with 32. Therefore, the Irish need only two points to clinch second place and a home-ice advantage for the

first two rounds of the playoffs.

Meanwhile, Michigan Tech is currently sixth in the league with 27 points, two points ahead of seventh-place Minnesota. After winning five consecutive games in early February, the Huskies have dropped three of their last four games.

Both games will be broadcast live to South Bend on WNDU-AM (1490). Ted Robinson will handle the play-by-time with air time at 7:55 p.m. both nights.

The Knights Men's Hairstyling

Treat yourself the month of February with a styled haircut and blowstyle combination, and receive a free condition! It will give you back that natural sheen that the winter months have deprived you of.

This is a \$13.00 value for \$8.50.



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Miss Connie

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