



Fr. Ferdinand L. Brown

## Fr. Brown to serve as acting Provost

Fr. Ferdinand L. Brown, Notre Dame associate provost since 1970, has been appointed acting provost by University President Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh.

Brown will assume the duties relinquished by Fr. James T. Burtchaell, who announced his resignation as provost August 25 to return to full-time teaching in the Department of Theology.

Sister John Miriam Jones, assistant provost, and Dr. William M. Burke, assistant to the provost, will continue in their positions.

An advisory committee to consider nominations for a permanent replacement for Father Burtchaell, consisting of five members from the elected faculty representatives to the Academic Council and one from its student members, is expected to be formed and begin

work early this fall. The provost is elected by the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the President.

Brown received his undergraduate degree from Notre Dame in 1938 and went on to graduate study here, receiving his master's in mathematics in 1945 and his doctorate in the field in 1947. With the exception of a year as a postdoctoral fellow at Yale in 1951-52, he taught at Notre Dame from 1946 to 1963 and was religious superior of Holy Cross priests at the institution from 1960 to 1968. Before his appointment as associate provost, he was acting vice president for academic affairs.

A native of Portsmouth, Ohio, Brown entered Holy Cross Seminary at Notre Dame in 1930 and was ordained in 1942.

# \*The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

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Tuesday, September 6, 1977

## Congress concludes Lance should resign

WASHINGTON(AP) - The leaders of a Senate committee investigating Bert Lance's financial affairs told President Carter yesterday they have uncovered new allegations "of such a serious nature" that the budget director should resign.

Sens. Abraham Ribicoff (D-Conn.) and Charles H. Percy (R-Ill.), both said they felt it was in the former Georgia banker's own interest that he resign. They did not disclose the allegations.

There was no immediate response from Lance, who has been under investigation for his activities as head of two Georgia banks and for large overdrafts on his family's checking accounts.

Carter gave no indication that he planned to press for the resignation of his embattled budget director.

The White House issued a statement after the 40-minute meeting saying only that the President was pleased Ribicoff's Senate Governmental Affairs Committee would resume its hearings without delay tomorrow.

Ribicoff said he and Percy asked for the meeting "to bring to the President's attention allegations of

illegality of serious enough nature that we felt an obligation to tell the President of our findings."

Ribicoff confirmed that three committee investigators had talked with a man serving an eight-year prison term for embezzling \$1 million from Lance's Calhoun First National Bank.

The Atlanta Constitution reported Monday that, the convict, Billy Lee Campbell, had signed an affidavit implicating Lance in his criminal activities.

Ribicoff denied that the committee had an affidavit.

Lance, contacted at his vacation retreat in Sea Island, Ga., earlier yesterday, denied any involvement in Campbell's criminal activities.

Ribicoff said the full panel would be briefed on the allegations today. He also said the committee would decide then whether Lance would testify this week as scheduled.

Percy, the committee's ranking minority member, said the investigation may have to be expanded. "My personal feeling is that a special prosecutor should be appointed," said Percy.

Ribicoff said, "It would be wiser for Bert Lance to resign. I don't

think Bert Lance can be an effective OMB director pending the hearings and pending the investigation of all the allegations."

The White House issued a short statement saying that Carter had met with the senators to be briefed on their plans to resume the hearings.

The President "expressed his appreciation to the senators that the hearings would be commenced without delay," the White House statement said.

Carter is pleased that they "would be conducted in an expeditious manner that would allow all parties the opportunity to present the facts to the American people," the statement said.

Percy said he felt Lance should "resign in his own interest or step aside so he can properly defend himself against the allegations that have been made in the media and certain information that we have now acquired ourselves."

But Percy said, "Mr. Lance told me he has no intention of resigning. He has publicly said he wants the hearings to be held."

The Senate panel is reconvening hearings on Lance's financial affairs tomorrow.

Ribicoff said his full committee would meet today to hear the latest evidence uncovered by investigators.

A house banking subcommittee already planned to hold a hearing today on how thoroughly bank examiners probed Lance's affairs when he was nominated to be budget director late last year.

The House panel planned to question federal bank examiners about the thoroughness of the original Lance investigation.

Among them are Robert A. Bloom, acting comptroller of the

[continued on page 4]

## Dining hall worker shortage alleviated

by Ann Gales  
Staff Reporter

The remainder of students to be hired by the Notre Dame dining halls this year will not have to meet financial requirements. This change in policy, caused by a shortage of eligible students, was decided in a meeting between dining hall and financial aid representatives this past weekend.

In keeping with University policy, the dining halls have thus far this year hired only financially needy students. However, only half of these openings could be filled by eligible students.

According to Margaret Almeida, supervisor of student employment, University officials made a policy last spring requiring that all students employed by the University

have financial need. Thus, the office of student employment has referred to the dining halls for employment only those students who have been determined financially needy by the College Scholarship Service.

"The financial aid office has been very helpful," stated Edmund Price, director of food services. "They bend over backwards to help us." However, Price said that the dining halls have been short on workers, especially for lunches and weekends, these first few weeks, creating a "hardship both for regular dining hall employees and the students who eat in the dining halls."

In an effort to alleviate the problem, student coordinators for the dining halls over the weekend contacted, a number of students who were determined eligible for

jobs by the financial aid office. "We still needed more people than those hired from that list," Price commented, "so we've been given permission to go ahead and hire students without financial need."

Almeida pointed out that the change in policy will apply only to this year. "We'll just have to take each year one at a time and see how things work out," she said.

Adam Szczepanski, student

coordinator for the South Dining Hall, said that the dining hall is presently rehiring former employees who lost their jobs last spring when the financial need policy was put into effect. "Essentially what we had to do was to exhaust the list of financial aid people before we could hire other kids," Szczepanski remarked. He added that the problem is already well on its way to solution.

## Darby's Place to open

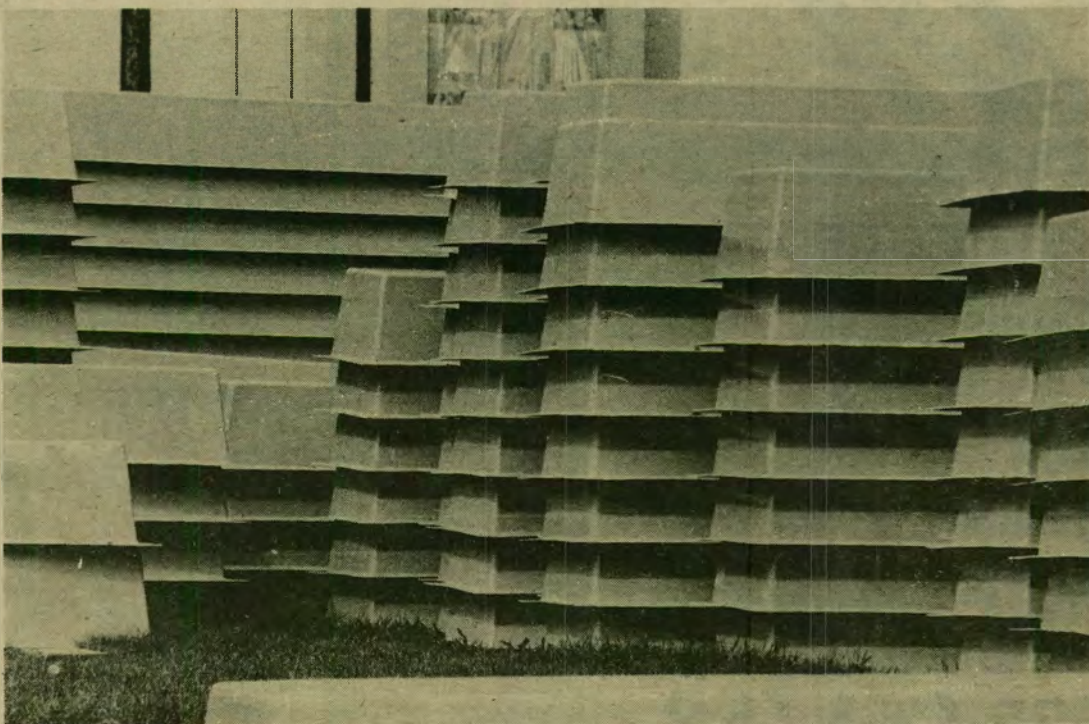
Darby's Place will open its doors at midnight tonight for the "night" people of Notre Dame. Located in the LaFortune Rathskellar Darby's offers shelter and refreshment to those in search of a study spot or scintillating conversation in the wee hours.

Darby's will be open Sunday through Thursday nights from midnight to 4 a.m. Fr. Robert Griffin, spokesman for Proprietor Darby O'Gill, described Darby's as a "clean well-lighted place," designed as a service for those who desire it. Darby's will offer donuts, rolls and beverages on Monday through Thursday and will add ham sandwiches to its menu on Sundays, Griffin announced.

The night spot, now in its fourth year, will initiate a new form of diversion for its patrons this year, Griffin added. Cartoons and classic film shorts such as Laurel and Hardy, will be shown for about 15 minutes two or three nights a week.

Otherwise, Griffin noted, Darby's will continue to furnish "a place to study or relax, refreshments, and the conversation of friendly and compatible people."

Darby's Place is still in need of volunteers to act as hosts and hostesses during its hours of operation. Anyone interested can contact Griffin at 7066, drop by Darby's, or sign up at Activities Night.



You may be relieved to know that the large gray objects stacked outside Senior Bar are not the giant coffins they appear to be. They are, in fact, forms used in the pouring of concrete for the addition to the Engineering building. [These forms are set upside-down and raised a section at a time on scaffolds and covered with concrete. When the concrete hardens, the scaffolds and the forms are lowered leaving a new hallway or classroom in the Engineering building.] [Photo by Greg Trzupke].



## News Briefs

## National

## Voyager 1 blasts off

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. - Voyager 1 blasted off toward the outer planets yesterday in a near-flawless launch, joining its twin space probe Voyager 2 on a 675-million-mile journey to Jupiter and beyond.

It was the second launch in a \$500-million program designed to provide valuable new information about the creation of the universe, the origins of the solar system and the formation of planet Earth.

## On Campus Today

- 1-5 pm -student union plant sale - lafortune ballroom
- 4 pm -seminar, "synthorotron radiation: some chemical applications" by dr. david ederer, physics division of national bureau of standards, washington, d.c., sponsored by rad. lab., conf. rm. radiation lab, open to public.
- 4:30 pm -seminar, "liposome, a carrier of polynucleotides and drugs to cells and tissues" by dr. c. kulpa, sponsored by biology dept., galvin life science aud., open to public.
- 7 pm -meeting, rowing recruits meeting, eng. aud.
- 7:30 pm -eucharist, charismatic eucharist, log chapel, open to everyone.
- 10 pm -meeting, knights of columbus, council chambers, new members welcome.

## New Parish Education Series offered at SMC

A lecture-discussion series, "Story and Theology," will begin tonight at Saint Mary's College.

Designed to expand and enliven religious education programs, the series will examine the Catholic tradition through biblical stories and classic autobiographies. The topics are as follows:

September 6 Thomas Merton-The Seven Story Mountain  
September 20 Dante - Inferno  
October 4 Genesis  
October 18 Exodus

November 1 Augustine - Confessions  
November 15 Gospel of Mark  
November 29 Gospel of Luke  
Sr. Elena Malits CSC, Chairperson of the Religious Studies Department at Saint Mary's, and Fr. David Burrell CSC, chairman of Notre Dame's Theology Department, are coordinating the series.

The series is designed especially for persons involved with parish religious education programs, Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students, and anyone else who may be interested. The series is free of charge, and will always meet in room 247 of Madaleva Hall on the Saint Mary's campus from 7:30 - 8:45 p.m.

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## At SMC

## Social Commission expands

by Chris Simony

The Saint Mary's Social Commission has expanded its membership and promises to provide a wider range of events for the 1977-1978 school year.

JoAnn Baggiano, president of the commission, expressed enthusiasm for the increased membership. "There are many new sophomores and juniors on the commission this year, in addition to returning senior members," she said, "consequently there should be an increased turnover of ideas."

The Social Commission is presently involved in plans for Oktoberfest. This year several special events including a magician and a raffle will be added to the usual program. Kathy Friday is in charge of the event scheduled for September 29 - October 1.

In addition, the commission announces the grand opening of the SMC Coffeehouse, located

below the SMC Dining Hall on September 23rd featuring student talents. Anyone interested in performing is requested to contact Karen Bickel at 284-4035.

A recent idea adopted by the commission is a "Party Line" to begin operation next week. Maria Mignanelli director of the line explained that it will provide information on all major social and cultural events, as well as information concerning on and off campus parties for these students who desire to have parties pub-

licized. Students may obtain information simply by dialing the SMC Social Commission's office at 284-4520.

Bagiano added that the commission is working in conjunction with Notre Dame to reestablish Quickie Services to Michigan bars.

Other long range plans include a Thanksgiving Basket Drive, and a Christmas Bazaar, as well as the possible return of popular events (such as Second City) previously sponsored by the commission.

## Man shoots diners, himself

CHARLOTTE, N.C. [AP] - A man wearing a swastika armband opened fire on a mostly black crowd at a church picnic yesterday, killing one man and injuring at least three other persons before turning the gun on himself, police said.

Mecklenburg County Police said witnesses told them the man drove up to a picnic sponsored by the Jonesville African Methodist Episcopal Church.

As a crowd of about 200 people watched a baseball game, the witnesses said, the man started shooting. After several rounds he shot himself, and one report said he was dead.

The gunman was wearing khaki pants and a military style camouflage shirt with the swastika armband, police said. He was not immediately identified.

The dead man was identified Roosevelt Davis. He was pronoun-

ced dead on arrival at Presbyterian Hospital with gunshot wounds in the back and chest.

Joanne Terry, 28, was reported in critical condition and in surgery for wounds in the abdomen.

Larry Smith, 15, was treated and released at the same hospital for a gunshot wound in the leg. A fourth injured person, Joseph Walker, 29, was treated and released at Charlotte Memorial Hospital for a gunshot wound in his right foot.

## J-board meeting tomorrow

A meeting for hall judicial board chairpersons will be held 9 p.m. tomorrow in the Notre Dame student government office. If any chairperson is unable to attend, a hall representative should attend the meeting.

## FREE UNIVERSITY

## CLASS SCHEDULES



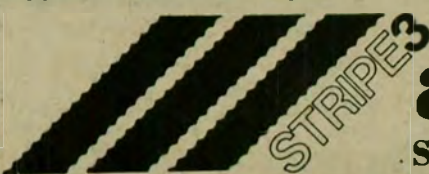
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# Women's Volleyball team denied time in Rock

by Laurie Reising  
Women's Sports Editor

A group of 38 women, representing the women's volleyball team, were denied practice time last night on the basketball courts of the Rockne Memorial.

The group found an empty court

and began to set up their equipment when the building's supervisor, acting on the orders of Thomas Fallon, director of the Rockne Memorial, told the girls they would have to leave.

Practice time of one hour per evening, four evenings a week, had been petitioned for by Astrid

Hotvedt, co-ordinator of women's athletics and assistant coach of the volleyball team. The petition, which carried the names of the 38 team members was presented to Fallon last Tuesday at which time he stated that a decision would be reached only after he had met with his staff.

"Considering that those facilities to play basketball can make use of the many outdoor facilities in addition to the courts at the ACC, ours is not an unreasonable request," Hotvedt stated.

According to Hotvedt, the basketball courts of the "Rock" are the only adequate areas for practices. Previously the girls had tried Stepan Center courts which resulted in numerous injuries. The ACC is also not suitable, Hotvedt said, because of its tartan surface which does not promote sliding and could result in serious joint injuries.

When questioned on the policy of

the Rockne Memorial regarding reservation of court time for such practices, Fallon stated that "The policy of the 'Rock' is free play both for men and women." He did say that he and his committee will be meeting soon and a decision should be reached within the next three days.

In clarifying what she believes to be the real issue, Hotvedt remarked, "Our aim is not to cause trouble but merely to have the building policy reviewed. Through this we hope to achieve a designated space and time for some competitive women's practice."

## Chinatown provides few clues

SAN FRANCISCO [AP] - The police chief on Monday blamed a "subculture of fear" created by Chinatown gang warfare for a lack of clues in what officials call the city's worst mass murder ever - a restaurant massacre that left 5 dead and 11 injured.

Chief Charles Gain bitterly assailed the Chinese-American community for "an absolute abdication of responsibility" after no one came forward with information about the three killers who - without saying a word - sprayed the Golden Dragon restaurant with gunfire early Sunday.

Police patrols, meanwhile, were stepped up in the area. The Golden Dragon was open for business as usual and the sidewalks were crowded with tourists.

Detectives said they had no leads in the case and complained of getting no help from the Chinese community.

Chinese leaders, already stunned by the shootings, reacted swiftly to Gain's criticisms.

Superior Court Judge Harry Low said the alleged reticence of Chinese-American citizens to talk is "more a problem of the lack of Chinese personnel to cover the

area.

"We have less than 20 Chinese speakers in the whole police department," Low said. "I'm sorry the chief has said the community has abdicated responsibility. It's a dual responsibility."

Stockbroker Fred Huie said, "What can people say to police about it? Nobody knows anything about it. They're just like people anywhere - they don't want to get involved."

Police Lt. Victor Macia said no motive had been determined for the killings.

## Red Chinese government denounces theories

TOKYO [AP] - A member of China's ruling Politburo, in one of the most overt signals of a new, "pragmatic" course for Peking, has called on the Chinese people not to dogmatically follow political theories, it was reported Monday.

The official Chinese news agency Hsinhua quoted Nieh Jung-chen as

saying the late Communist party Chairman Mao Tse-tung "consistently stood against taking Marxist-Leninist theory 'the peak' and 'absolute authority.'"

Nieh's comments, made in an article in the party journal Red Flag, were reported as a 15 member Chinese trade mission left Peking for a visit to the United States. The delegation was led by Wang Yao-ting, chairman of the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade.

Publication of the article and the trade delegations's mission comes amid moves by the new Chinese leadership to improve the economy and turning China into a modern power by the end of the century.

Mao, Nieh wrote, believed that "without investigation there is no right to speak."

Nieh's call for reevaluations of political theories apparently allows room for reinterpreting even Mao's teachings.

Nieh stressed Mao's theory of "democratic centralism," calling for side discussions among the masses before policies are adopted.

"Without democracy, it is impossible to know the situation at the lower levels and ensure a smooth exchange of views between higher and lower levels," he wrote.

## Koehler explains ND scholar pick

By Florenceanne Strigle

Each year the University designates 250 students from the incoming freshman class as Notre Dame Scholars. According to Edward Koehler of the Admissions Office, selections for this honorary award are determined by reevaluating freshman applications.

"We really dig into the applications," says Koehler, "basing our selections on high school cumulative average, rank in class, SAT scores, and extracurricular involvement and achievement."

There is no minority or sex-related quota system for the award and the Scholars do not show any particular trends of constituency, according to the Admissions Office. "It's really a pretty good cross-section of our applications," says Koehler.

The scholar status is also not determined by financial necessity, but if a scholar meets financial requirements, he will be eligible for assistance through the Official of Financial Aid.

The only activity specifically oriented towards scholars is the Hospitality Program, in which high school seniors, visiting the campus, stay in the scholars' rooms. Koehler explained that the Admissions Office would like more programs and recognition for those awarded but has been discouraged by scholars who do not want to appear elitist.

Besides the possibility of financial assistance, the award is strictly honorary and does not allow its bearer any special placement in classes or recognition on college transcripts. Koehler added that it is considered valuable by some employers and graduate schools.

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# Senate to decide fate of Carter energy program

WASHINGTON [AP] - As Congress goes into the final phase of its 1977 session this week, it will be up to the Senate to decide whether President Carter's first year will see his top priority proposal enacted - a comprehensive energy bill.

The Senate Democratic leadership is prepared to sidetrack most other legislation to work out the inevitable disputes aroused by the complex legislation. Before the two chambers left for a month long summer recess that ends tomorrow, the House passed

its version. It achieved a major compromise on the hardest fought issue, pricing of natural gas. Proponents of an immediate end to government price control lost when the House approved a gradual increase in price. The fight will be renewed in the Senate.

Democratic leaders of both House and Senate are pledged to seeing the energy bill through. But House Democratic Whip John Brademas of Indiana would not predict flatly that the bill will be passed and the differences between Senate and House versions reconciled in the remaining six to eight weeks of this year's session. "Powerful senators with strong views are at loggerheads," Brademas said in an interview. "It all depends on the extent to which

senators can work out an agreement among themselves."

Some pending legislation cannot be set aside. A 60.2 billion appropriation for the educational, health, and social programs of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare has been held up by Senate-House disagreement on federal funding of abortions for women on Medicaid. The House version would permit funding only in cases where the woman's life was threatened. The Senate provision is broader. Conferees must try again.

Another appropriation difference is expected to be settled more easily.

The House included in a 110 billion measure for defense funding \$1.4 billion for a start on B1 bomber production. Carter later recommended this be dropped and the Senate went along. The House is expected to agree.

The House, with the main energy debate behind it, is likely to pass more major legislation, even if Senate action will have to await 1978.

Among the bills with fair to good chances of House passage are an increase in the minimum wage from \$2.30 to \$2.65 an hour and a measure to curb medicare and medicaid abuses.

Committees in both Houses begin work promptly on legislation to bolster the financing of Social Security, now threatened with exhaustion of its reserves by 1983.

There appears no doubt Congress will act in time, but it may adopt only a stopgap measure this year.

The private financial affairs of Bert Lance before he became budget director will be before two committees this week.

A Senate vote on the proposed treaty that would eventually turn the Panama Canal Zone over to Panama may not come until next year. The administration and opponents both have mounted

strong campaigns and so many senators have declared themselves undecided that the needed two thirds vote is not now in sight.

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HP-21	\$80	\$69.95
HP-22	\$125	\$109.95
HP-25	\$125	\$109.95
HP-25C	\$160	\$140.95
HP-27	\$175	\$153.95
HP-29C	\$195	\$171.95
HP-55	\$395	\$329.95
HP-67	\$450	\$374.95
HP-91	\$325	\$279.95
HP-92	\$625	\$519.95
HP-97	\$750	\$624.95



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SX-550	\$250	\$178
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### STEREO WAREHOUSE

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## Lance hearings

(continued from page 1)

currency when Lance was confirmed as budget director; Donald L. Tarleton, administrator of the Atlanta region, and officers of the two Georgia banks Lance headed.

The White House also denied a Time magazine report that President Carter had twice talked Lance out of resigning.

The Internal Revenue Service has been investigating the comptroller's office to see if it covered up any information about Lance before he was confirmed as director of the Office of Management and Budget.

Bloom had told Congress in a letter that Lance "enjoys a good reputation in the banking community." Previously, however, the Atlanta comptroller's office had forced the Calhoun First National Bank to stop letting Lance's family overdraw their checking accounts.

Tarleton lifted the restrictions as no longer necessary just before Lance was nominated as budget director.

The New York Times reported Sunday that the IRS was investigating an allegation that Tarleton "edited" banking examiners' confidential files on Lance's Calhoun bank and the National Bank of Georgia to delete criticisms of their operations.

The subcommittee chairman, Rep. Fernand J. St. Germain (D-R.I.) rejected a request by Treasury Secretary W. Michael Blumenthal to postpone the hearings for several days.

Blumenthal said an IRS report on the two banking officials contains information that Tarleton and Bloom should see before testifying.

Comptroller of the Currency John Heimann, who took office in July, is to release the IRS report to the Senate committee tomorrow, but it was not clear whether it would be finished. Published reports have said the report is critical of both Bloom and Tarleton.

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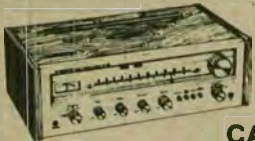
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# 'Mad Women of the Plaza' strike back

**EDITOR'S NOTE** - At least 2,000 persons have disappeared in Argentina this year in a continuing wave of violence, according to human rights organizations. Now the mothers, daughters and sisters of the victims are banding together to try to do something about it. Here is a report on "The Mad Women of the Plaza" and their campaign.

**BUENOS AIRES, Argentina [AP]** - It is early afternoon. Slowly, almost timidly, the women begin arriving at the city's main square,

Plaza de Mayo.

Soon there are scores of them, forming a tight group in the middle of the plaza directly across from Casa Rosada, the pink colored government house from which the nation is run.

Pedestrians ignore them, and the din of traffic drowns out their conversations, except to those close by. The gathering might pass for an after church chit-chat session.

But this is different - the start of a weekly meeting of "Las Locas de Plaza de Mayo," literally meaning The Mad Women of Plaza de

Mayo.

The women are relatives of victims of countless kidnappings by armed squads. The abductions have become a national issue in Argentina and provide the basis for widespread charges of human rights violations, which have strained relations between Washington and Buenos Aires.

According to human rights organizations here, at least 2,000 persons have been kidnapped and disappeared so far this year.

Security officials claim the abductions are the work of right-wing

squads retaliating against left-wing terrorist operations. But human rights leaders, moderates, leftists, liberals and the women say security agents themselves are involved.

The meetings of the women at the Plaza de Mayo which gets its name from the date of Argentina's independence, May 25, 1810 - have been taking place since the beginning of the year, every Thursday at 4 p.m.

But their activities went unnoticed until Terence Todman, the U.S. assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs, met with the military president, Gen. Jorge Videla, in mid-August. It was a Monday, but the women were at the plaza to try to talk to Todman and tell him of their grievances. Todman did not meet them, but the women attracted a large number of foreign news correspondents.

Police tried to arrest a woman reporter as she was interviewing the women. The women turned on the police and rescued the reporter.

Since then, the police have harassed the women, not allowing them to congregate in large groups at the plaza.

The government has admitted that some security groups, acting on their own, may have carried out the abductions in their zeal to wipe out left-wing urban guerrillas. But the government denies any complicity.

Most of the victims are described as political liberals or moderates.

Among them are more than 30 journalists, about 100 labor leaders and hundreds of students.

The women say one of their representatives once met with President Videla who reportedly told her he could not do anything.

"This is the one and only reason why we decided to meet at the plaza," said another woman. "To make our problem known to passers-by and journalists, so that someone does something, we will continue to meet here until we know what happened to our relatives."

They meet, rain or shine, defying the police.

The office workers in the government buildings around the plaza call the women "Las Locas de Plaza de Mayo," not because the women are crazy, but because the women are crazy, but because in Argentina anyone who does something out of the ordinary is called loco, or crazy.

The women come prepared with mimeographed papers or letters written in longhand, containing descriptions of their cases. They hand them out to anyone who asks what they doing.

Political violence in Argentina surfaced a little more than a decade ago with kidnappings and robberies by leftist guerrillas, who now are seriously crippled if not crushed. But their operations gave rise to a right-wing backlash, which many observers here consider the main source of turmoil now in Argentina.

## Legionnaire's disease returns

**COLUMBUS, Ohio [AP]** - Officials worried by the most serious outbreak of Legionnaire's disease since it was identified in Philadelphia last year are re-evaluating recent pneumonia diagnoses and may have found a fifth victim here within a month.

Dr. John Ackerman, Ohio's health director, said yesterday a 65-year-old woman now in Riverside Hospital, where four other cases were reported, is being tested to see if she has Legionnaires disease.

Her case, which was termed

serious, had been thought at first to be a common form of pneumonia.

"The chances are the disease has been in the community, the area and around the country and gone undetected for a number of years," Ackerman said.

So far, Legionnaire's disease has been confirmed in the cases of a 56-year-old Columbus woman who died, two other women who are hospitalized, and a fourth woman who recovered and was sent home.

On Monday, as part of an effort to re-analyze recent pneumonia deaths at Riverside and other hospitals in the area, state and federal health officials were flying blood samples to the federal Center for Disease Control in Atlanta.

Testing for antibodies in the blood of Legionnaire's disease victims takes about three days, officials say. The center, meanwhile, had sent two specialists to Ohio to lead the investigation.

Legionnaire's disease is a respiratory infection caused by an unnamed bacterium that was isolated after 29 of about 180 persons stricken with the disease died during or after an American Legion convention in Philadelphia in July 1976.

The disease may go undetected because the symptoms are nearly identical to pneumonia. Officials say about 15 per cent of the cases are fatal but even serious cases can be successfully treated with antibiotics if discovered in time.

### Debate meeting

The 1977 Notre Dame Debate Council will hold its first public organizational meeting, this Thursday at 7:30 pm in the La Fortune Ballroom. The meeting is open to all interested Notre Dame students.

The Notre Dame Varsity Intercollegiate team is fully co-ed and provides competition in debate and individual speech categories. It is an especially helpful organization for future lawyers, who can achieve basic techniques in cross-examining, research, and the presentation of legal cases.

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**LITTLE THEATRE**

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# Free University courses to begin September 12

Free University, the Student Union's always successful attempt to offer semi-academic, special interest courses, will begin September 12.

All those who pre-registered for the program last spring are asked to pick up their computer cards at the ballroom of LaFortune Student Center between 4 p.m. and 9 p.m., this tonight and tomorrow night.

Dan McCormack, director of

Free University, said that there would be no further registration this semester, but that a wide variety of courses are already being planned for next semester. In response to the influx of applicants last spring, McCormack commented, "The reaction to Free University has been very acceptable. I believe that everyone involved has enjoyed the opportunity to expand their personal interests beyond the

realm of normal academic offerings."

Free University was established to offer Notre Dame students programs of the non-conventional nature in which teachers and students can teach and take courses without the pressures and red-tape of the normal university programs.

McCormack, a certified commercial pilot, who built his own plane,

will instruct a course this semester entitled, "Flying as a Hobby".

In addition to McCormack's course a wide variety of unique courses are scheduled. Joe Dinno-cenzo and Brother Simon will offer a course in auto mechanics for the beginner. Robin Lavendar will bring the art of cooking to campus in her course designed for helpless male chefs. Mark Wagner will

offer a magic course, and Ted Maloney will inform students of their rights. Dave Miller will help Notre Dame students build up muscles with his weightlifting course, while Father Dave Burrell, head of Notre Dame's theology department, will instruct a course in Yoga to relax tight muscles. In addition to these, a wide variety of crafts, from macrame to needle-point, are planned.

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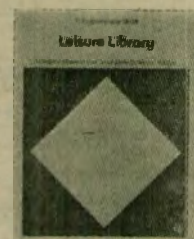
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## Erosion on parapet wall creates stadium trouble

by Catherine Farrell

Extensive repairs were made on the parapet wall along the top of the football stadium during the past month.

According to Harold Benningoff, maintenance supervisor for the athletic department, the damage was attributed to changes in weather. Extremes in temperature caused the bricks and expanding joints of the wall to expand too much, creating a serious safety hazard. The erosion occurred primarily along the northwest corner, between gates 15-17, the northeast corner, gates two to five,

and the southeast corner and south end of the stadium in the area of gates nine to ten. Repairs involved removing the stone caps from the top of the wall and replacing the bricks and joints.

Benningoff first noticed the damage in the spring of last year during a routine check of stadium facilities. He alerted Joseph O'Brian, business manager of the athletic department, who called the Sollit Construction Company for an appraisal. The Sollit Company began work during the first week of August and is scheduled to finish at the end of this week.



Repair work on the stadium parapet will be completed by Michigan State weekend. [Photo by Greg Trzupek].

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**Chicago Tribune**



## Inmates cause uprising at pen

**DORCHESTER, New Brunswick** [AP]-About 230 rebellious inmates returned to their cells in Dorchester prison early yesterday, ending an overnight uprising that began when guards opened fire to quell a disturbance and wounded 13 inmates, prison officials said.

Officials of the maximum security penitentiary said none of the inmates was seriously hurt.

The inmates had refused to return to their cells while negotiations were under way between prison officials and an inmate committee. The inmates, angered by the shooting incident, were believed to have been demanding some kind of guarantees from prison officials.

Tom Epp, assistant director of the penitentiary, said a settlement was reached after several hours of talks, but he declined to provide details.

Epp refused to confirm or deny a report by another prison official that guards turned their shotguns on the prisoners in the exercise yard Sunday night in an attempt to break up a fight between two inmates.

### REMEMBER!

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Free University  
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Tue. & Wed.  
Sept. 6, 7  
4-9 p.m.

LaFortune Ballroom  
YOU SIGNED UP  
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### NOTICES

All St. Mary's reporters for The Observer and anyone interested in becoming a reporter - meeting - Wednesday, Sept. 7 at 6:30 p.m. in SMC Observer Office - basement of Regina South - beneath Language Department. Mandatory!

Any desiring photos of Linda Ronstadt taken in concert Monday, Aug. 29 (color or black/white) please contact John at 8340 or 136 Zahm.

Sewing repairs. Reasonable. Call 8051.

Typing. Reasonable. Call 8051.

**MORRISSEY LOAN FUND**  
Student loans \$20-150. 1 day wait. 1 percent interest. Due in 30 days. LaFortune Basement. M-F 11:15-12:15.

Going to Pittsburgh? Looking for something to do Sat. after the game? Party at Hutch's. Stop by 224 Dillon for directions.

### FOR RENT

Country house for rent located 10 to 12 minutes from Notre Dame. Ideal for 1, 2, or 3 people. Call 277-3604.

### LOST & FOUND

Found: On sidewalk 1976 Holy Cross Preparatory class ring. Call Denise 4-5402.

Lost: One pale yellow garment bag containing a woman's clothes behind Zahm or Keenan. Please call 8350.

## Classified Ads

Lost: Set of keys on ring, between O'Shag-Ad Bldg-Huddle-Lib. on Wed. Aug. 31. Leather tab with blue flowers. Teresa, 7734.

Lost: Brown trifold wallet. If found, please contact John at 1767. \$20 reward if returned. No questions asked.

### WANTED

Need ride for Pitt game. Willing to pay and drive. Call 1581.

Need ride to Milwaukee Sept. 9. Call Mike - 8946.

### HELP WANTED

Service Station attendants. Apply at 4902 Western Ave. Clark Carwash.

Desperately need tickets to Michigan State and Southern Cal. Please call Marianne at 1262.

Need ride for two to Milwaukee, Sat. Sept. 10. Return trip if available. Call Steve 1037.

**FEMALE EXERCISE INSTRUCTOR WANTED.** 3:00 - 8:00 p.m. Experience in exercise, physical education, or dance preferred. Apply in person. New Profile Figure Salons, Inc. US 31 and Auten Road, South Bend.

Wanted: 2 girls to share house. Call Frank 234-3730.

Wanted: 4 GA tickets for Southern Cal. Will pay good bucks. Call 1423, ask for Mike.

**NEEDED:** Up to five tickets for Pitt game. Call Bill 8772.

Desperately need one or two Pitt tickets for sister living in Pittsburgh. Call Susan 6636.

Wanted: Michigan State tickets - general admission preferable. Will pay \$\$\$. Call 4-4001 and ask for Jeanne or Mo.

Desperately need up to 5 Pitt tickets. Will pay top dollar. Call George 8689.

**NEEDED:** 1 or 2 Student Season's passes. Will pay good \$\$\$\$. Call: 283-8063.

Save my jugular! My parents from Seattle will carry razor blades unless I have two Michigan State tickets. Call Mike 3510.

Need GA and student football fix to any home game. Call 8051.

Two Pitt tickets. Call 8330.

**NEEDED: MUSICIANS**-Interested in being part of group to play for liturgies in halls/Sacred Heart. Call 6536 or 8832 between 9:00 a.m. and 5 p.m.

Wanted: Babysitter for 3 year old boy. Tuesday and Thursday from 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. (or 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.) Near Campus. 232-9541.

Need two GA Pitt tickets. Call Paula 4-5732.

Urgently needed! 6 USC fix. Will pay top \$\$\$. Call Hutch 1692.

Wanted: 1-2 roommates \$75-\$50 per month. Utilities included. Near west side. 288-9614.

Sell your old baseball glove. Call Paul at 289-5975.

### FOR SALE

adidas - "On Campus" complete line for all sports. Call Bill 3078.

For Sale: Stereo reel to reel tape deck. 3 motors, 4 heads with Auto R Reverse. \$500 new. Asking \$225. Call Pete 1182.

'73 Vega 2-door. Inspected - black and white. \$825.00 234-5686.

19" black and white TV. Not quite one year old. \$75. 288-2688.

Navajo jewelry for sale: choker and earring sets, silver and penshell hiesel with turquoise and coral stones. Wide selection - call Jim 6805.

### PERSONALS

Henry & Duffy, You guys owe me a million visits and displays of gratitude for Personals. Get with it!

Lowest rates on campus: Time, Sports Illustrated. Call Tim or Bob after 5 p.m. 272-0239. Money and Fortune also available.

Happy Birthday Mary McKenzie. Your tolerant roommate.

Hello to John Motto!!! Guess who

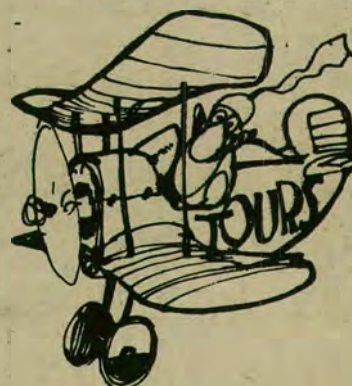
Are you a licensed pilot? The Irish Flyers offers you an economical way to fly. For information call 6434, 6485, 1731 or attend meeting Thursday Sept. 8, 4:30 in Rm. 105 Law School.

Hiya JJ. How's your tan??

To the young man who came to my assistance during the bad storm last Thurs. p.m., I am so very grateful. Louise 3733.

Hello SKR, Yes, I'm at it again.

Looking for female student to share apartment at Castle Point. \$85 per month. Call 272-1044.





# Harriers prepare for season opener



Notre Dame's cross-country team, under the leadership of Coach Joe Plane, will open their season this Saturday. [Photo by Leo Hansen].

**Ted Robinson**

## Oh, Boe!

### One Man's View

Roy Boe looks like he got his job out of the *New York Times*. You never see him without his grey pin-striped suit and stupid smirk. Actually, Roy Boe is your friendly neighborhood pro franchise owner, using the New Jersey Nets and the New York Islanders as his personal playthings. If anyone is ever interested in writing a book on the workings of sports management, Roy Boe could be the subject of the "How not to" section.

Consider the following ... Three years ago, the Nets won the ABA championship with a starting lineup of Julius Erving, Larry Kenon, Billy Paultz, Brian Taylor and John Williamson. It was one of the best starting fives put together in recent pro basketball history.

Let's look where they are now. The Doc does his magic in Philadelphia, Kenon and Paultz are two-thirds of the starting front line in San Antonio, Taylor will be the backcourt ace for Denver this year, and Williamson averages 20 points a game for Indiana. In exchange, the Nets now have Kim Hughes, Chuck Terry, Darnell Hillman, George Johnson and a first-round draft choice. Also consider that Nate Archibald came and went from the Nets in those deals. The general idea that one should get from this is that Boe knows nothing about basketball.

Besides knowing nothing about basketball, Boe has also accomplished the difficult task of going bankrupt in the process. The man must be given credit. He kept the ABA afloat for three years with his financial holdings, and spent the money to bring Erving, Kenon and Rick Barry to New York. Unfortunately, he never read the bottom line, or, if he did, he's a masochist.

What it basically results in is a losing battle. Boe gave up money to fulfill his purpose, admission into the NBA. But he got three million dollars for Julius Erving -- money he promised the fans of Long Island would be spent to sign free agents and draft choices. It hasn't happened yet.

Instead, Boe took his team from Long Island and transplanted it 30 miles west in New Jersey -- at the cost of over four million dollars to the Knicks. Without television revenue until 1980, Boe is only buying time. He bought a little more last week when he peddled his best player, Nate Archibald, to Buffalo in a deal that brought one million dollars along with Johnson and the first-round pick.

Anyone who was connected with Boe in New York is convinced the man is dishonest. He was dishonest in his negotiations with Julius Erving and Brian Taylor. He was dishonest in his dealings with the people of Long Island and New Jersey this summer. In fact, the very morning that Boe was in Larry O'Brien's office finalizing the move to Jersey, his senior partner was at the Nassau Coliseum "negotiating in good faith" for a new lease on Long Island. Both maneuvers cost him money.

Boe has also proven himself to be a terrible judge of people. The best example of that is the Dave DeBusschere fiasco of three years ago. After his retirement, DeBusschere signed a huge 10-year contract as the Nets' general manager. Unfortunately, Dave's idea of a workday was reading the *Times* and *Newsday*. Throw away at least two draft picks paying off his contract.

When I think about all the trouble the Nets have gone through and the size of the hole that Boe has dug himself into, it amazes me that he hasn't sold the team. One virtue Boe possesses is perseverance. Unfortunately, Boe possesses little basketball talent. It shouldn't take the fans of New Jersey much time to realize that the most talented Net is Coach Kevin Loughery.

But the road show continues. The front office has been in four different offices since June 15. The team is playing in a college arena until the people of Rutherford, New Jersey decide whether or not to build a 20,000 seat arena. In the meantime, Piscataway is the hideaway for Boe's basketball machine.

In today's world of professional sports, it's scary to think that there might be other Roy Boes owning clubs. I think the caption in the Net press guide under Boe's picture reads, "Would you buy a used car from this man?"

by Frank LaGrotta  
Sports Writer

To be a successful coach you must have two things: good athletes and the ability to focus their efforts in the proper direction.

Notre Dame's cross-country and track coach has been blessed with both. It's no secret the Joe Plane has built what once was a mediocre program into a fine, respected organization. He credits his success to positive coaching philosophies.

"Most college runners have a pretty good idea as to what's expected of them as far as training and performance," Plane relates. "My job as a coach is to act as a guide of sorts. It is my responsibility to make sure that each runner makes the best use of his training time so that he gets the greatest benefit out of it."

"This year," Plane continues, "we're working toward placing a team in the NCAA tournament in November. I have to make sure that my runners gradually progress so that they are in top form for the NCAA district qualifier meet on November 12."

To compete in a cross-country meet, you must be able to run... and run well. Consequently, practice sessions for Plane and his team consist of running, and a lot of it. Plane outlines an average week's practice for his team.

"Sunday, we take a 15-mile run," Plane explains. "Monday through Friday in the morning everyone goes four to five miles. Monday afternoon we go a relaxed, easy eight miles on the roads.

Tuesday we do interval workouts which consist of short bouts of distance done at relatively fast speeds. Wednesday we do another relaxed distance on the roads and Thursday we do ten miles but we do it going uphill. Running uphill strengthens your cardiovascular system and improves your form. Friday we do another relaxed eight miles and Saturday we compete."

"Overall, everyone on the team runs between 80 and 85 miles a week," Plane continues. "Any other training procedure, such as weightlifting, I encourage but I do not substitute it for running. Those things should supplement running, not replace it."

With the season opener (at Purdue) just four days away, teamwork is the watchword for Plane and his runners.

"We should really have a fine team this year," Plane points out. "Our goal this fall is to place a whole team in the NCAA tournament in November. I believe that with the talent we have that that is a realistic goal. In years past we were more concerned with getting individuals to that national tournament. This year we're thinking strictly about landing a whole team in the tournament."

With five lettermen returning from the 1976 squad, as well as some outstanding freshmen, it appears that the goal Plane speaks of is not out of bounds.

"Returning lettermen from last year's squad include co-captains Dennis VanderKraats and Danny Horgan, both of whom look as fit as I've ever seen them look," relates the Irish cross-country mentor.

"We are also counting heavily on the services of sophomores Fred Stepan, Mark Novak and Kevin Kenny, all monogram winners in 1976."

Two veteran runners returning to the squad after a year's absence are Steve Welch and Jay Miranda. Plane welcomes both back with open arms.

"We're looking forward to the return of both Steve and Jay," Plane relates. "Both are excellent athletes and will contribute greatly to the team's success." Senior Bill Almendinger and junior Dave Gutchenritter along with sophomores Peter Burger and Joe Strohman all return from last year's squad to give the 1977 Irish harriers added strength. Freshmen Charlie Fox, Pat Sullivan, Mike Maney and Chuck Aragon should all become vital members of what promises to be a highly competitive Irish squad.

With preparations for the season opener with Purdue well underway, Plane expresses high hopes for his runners.

"We meet Purdue on September 10, and I believe that we are strong enough to beat them," a confident Plane reveals. "They've defeated us two years in a row and they look to be tough again this year. However, the team is working hard and they look really good. I am anxious for the season to get underway."

With a mature coaching philosophy and a fine group of athletes, success appears imminent for Coach Joe Plane and his 1977 Irish cross-country squad.

## 1977 Cross-Country Schedule

Sept. 10	Purdue-dual at Lafayette, Ind.	5 miles
Sept. 23	Michigan State at Notre Dame	5 miles
Oct. 7	Notre Dame Invitational at Notre Dame	5 miles
Oct. 15	Loyola, Western Michigan at Notre Dame	6 miles
Oct. 21	Indiana State Championship at Notre Dame	5 miles
Oct. 29	Central Collegiate Conference at Bowling Green	5 miles
Nov. 12	NCAA District IV at Ann Arbor, Michigan	10,000M
Nov. 21	NCAA National Championships at Spokane, Washington	10,000M

## ND hockey team to hold meeting

There will be an organizational meeting for returning hockey players and anyone else interested in participating in try-outs for the Notre Dame hockey team today at 3:30 p.m. in the Athletic and Convocation Center Auditorium.

## ND crew team ready to meet foe

The Notre Dame rowing team begins its twelfth season as a club sport with overwhelming optimism. A new men's coach, Al Caccavale, and a new women's coach, Jody Gormley, look forward to working with a large group of well-conditioned, experienced oarspersons. This crew will compete in three long distance races this fall, performing against schools from all over the country.

The crew's first race will be on October 9. The team will meet the University of Chicago, Michigan State University, Purdue University, and Grand Valley State College for a three mile race at home. Soon afterwards, the club will travel to the Head of the Connecticut for another three mile race against top East Coast teams. The team's last race will be the prestigious Head of the Charles in

Boston on October 24, which is the largest regatta in the U.S. this fall.

Anyone interested in finding out more information on the rowing club can attend a meeting in the Engineering Auditorium at 7 p.m. Tuesday, September 6 for brief talks and a color movie about crew. Details about an informal mixer for all present members, coaches, and recruits will be announced at the meeting on Tuesday night.



The Notre Dame Crew team prepares for another fall of tough competition. [Photo by John Calcutt].

**\*Observer  
Sports**