

*The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

Vol. XII, No. 59

Monday, December 5, 1977

SU Board of Directors to review 'comp.' tix policy

by Dave O'Keefe
Staff Reporter

As a result of pressure applied by the Hall President's Council, Student Union Director Tom Gryp will take the current Union complementary ticket policy to the Student Union Board of Directors for review on Wednesday.

The complementary ticket policy became the source of controversy this year because of a change in the

way the Union sponsors concerts. In the past, the Union had assumed full financial responsibility for concerts, allowing them to award free complementary tickets to Union workers.

The current concert booking procedure absolves the Union from financial responsibility but forces them to purchase the complementary tickets at full price. \$1150 has been spent on complementary tickets by the Union so far this year: \$425 for Crosby, Stills and Nash; \$325 for Hall and Oates; and \$400 for the Steve Miller Band.

The current Student Union budget contains a \$2400 allocation for complementary tickets for the current school year.

"We didn't think that it was fair for them to spend Student Union money to reward Student Union people," explained Mary Ann Wissel, Walsh Hall president and chairman of the HPC's Standard Review Committee, responsible for examining the policy.

"They claim that this is money earned by the Student Union," she said, "but we feel that it's money that could be spent in a better way."

Gryp disagreed. "That money is necessary to maintain the efficiency and well-being of the Union," he

commented.

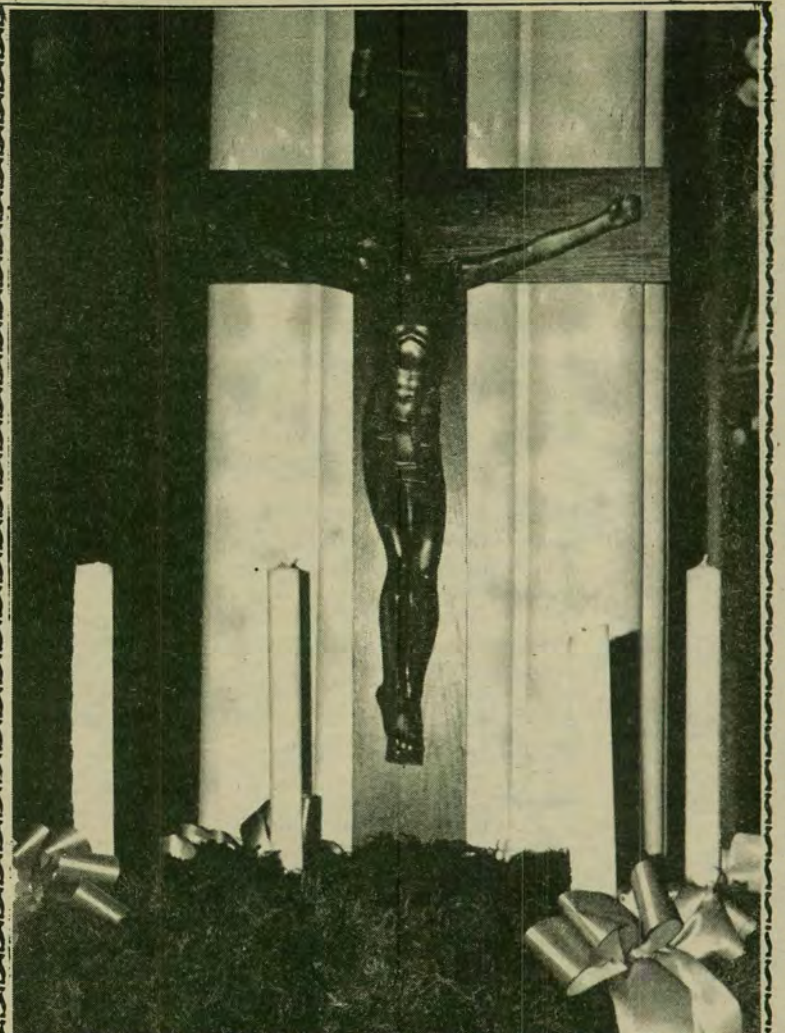
HPC Chairman J.P. Russell, who announced last week that the HPC will no longer participate in the program where they received two pairs of complimentary tickets to each concert, took issue with Gryp. "I think they're getting enough benefits as it is," Russell said. "Within each student organization there's a certain amount of gravy, but I think the free tickets are going too far."

Russell stated the HPC alternative incorporated in a resolution passed by the group last week. "I think an appropriate process would be a preferential ticket program where they would pull sets of tickets and offer them to Student Union people at full price."

"I don't think the Student Union should be buying tickets for people—it's as simple as that."

Gryp said that he plans to act on the HPC initiative. "I'm willing to take their resolution and alternate plan before the Student Union Board of Directors on Wednesday," he said.

Gryp also commented on the "hypocrisy" of the HPC action. "It's ironic," he said, "that a lot of people that voted for the resolution were the same people who took complementary tickets for their halls earlier this year."



An ADVENT PRAYER SERVICE will be held at 10 p.m. tomorrow in Sacred Heart Church.

Sponsored by Campus Ministry, the short service will consist of prayers, songs, and readings. Priests will be available afterwards for those who wish to receive the Sacrament of Penance.

The service has been arranged by Campus Ministry to help students and faculty prepare for the coming of Christ at Christmas. Sr. Jane Pitz will lead the service.

St. Mary's protests b-ball tix allotment

by Ellen O'Leary

In response to this year's policy concerning the distribution of tickets for the 1977-78 basketball season, Amy Hartzell, St. Mary's Sports Commissioner, and Ann Desmond have organized and issued a petition protesting the allotment of tickets to Saint Mary's.

St. Mary's has an approximate enrollment of 1700 students. Of the entire student body, 595 students applied to the Saint Mary's ticket lottery which was allotted 180 tickets. As a result at least 415 disappointed Saint Mary's students were left without tickets.

To show St. Mary's serious concern a petition was written which reads as follows:

"We, the undersigned, do hereby notify the University of Notre Dame of a formal complaint concerning the distribution of basketball tickets for the 1977-78 season. We feel the cut in allocation of season tickets to the women of St. Mary's College was unfair. We believe the women of Saint

Mary's College contribute to the spirit and morale of the ND-SMC community. It is our hope that such an incident will not happen again."

Approximately 1,000 signatures were obtained from concerned members of the ND-SMC community. The signatures were those of St. Mary's students, St. Mary's faculty, Notre Dame students and Notre Dame alumni.

A letter which describes the petition and the circumstances which provoked it, and which expresses the feeling of the Saint Mary's students has been sent to Mike Busick, Ticket Manager. Fr. Ferdinand Brown, acting provost, Dr. John Duggan, president of the College; Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, University president; Fr. Edmund Joyce, executive vice-president; Edward "Moose" Krause, director of Athletics, and Richard "Digger" Phelps, head basketball coach at Notre Dame.

The closing of the letter expresses St. Mary's concern, stating, "We feel a fairer system of ticket

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TOM GRYP

After six weeks

CLC members selected

by Phil Cackley
Senior Staff Reporter

The selection process of the members of the Campus Life Council (CLC) was completed yesterday, over six weeks after the CLC's official creation by the Board of Trustees. The final members to be determined were the four hall vice-presidents, who were elected by the assembled body of hall vice-presidents yesterday afternoon in the Student Government offices.

Six rectors and a contingent of faculty members were determined last week. The rectors were elected by the body of hall rectors, while the faculty members, who would not have been able to hold an election until February, were appointed to serve until April by Bro. Just Paczesny, vice-president for Student Affairs.

Hall vice-presidents elected yesterday include Tim Nickels, Howard Hall; Ed Andrie, Stanford Hall; Jay Flaherty, Morrissey Hall; and Jim Ladner, Grace Hall. All four are juniors and will serve terms lasting until April.

All but six of the vice-presidents from 22 residence halls on campus were present at the election. Seven persons applied for the four positions, with two slots going to South

Quad representatives and two to the North Quad.

Nickels has been active in hall government for the past two years, serving on the hall judicial board, as well as the service committee. Andrie has worked in hall government as a section leader and a member of screening committees for the judicial board and resident assistants. He also has participated in interhall sports.

Flaherty has been involved in Morrissey's hall government, helping in the selection of hall commissioners and the judicial board. He also has managed the hall's pizza sales for the past two semesters. Ladner has worked on the Arts and Letters Advisory Council, as well as being social commissioner of Grace last year.

Additional student members of the CLC include Student Body President Dave Bender; Gary Luchini, Student Government representative; Mark Huard, HPC representative; and Tom Gryp, director of Student Union, who will represent Student Union. The first three are all former members of the now defunct Student Life Council (SLC).

The six rectors on the council include: Sr. Vivian Whitehead, rector of Breen-Phillips (also a former member of the SLC); Fr.

Eugene Gorski, rector of Howard; Fr. Richard Conyers, Keenan rector; Ann Payne, rector of Lewis; Fr. Mario Pedi, rector of St. Ed's; and Fr. Thomas Tallarida, Zahm rector.

[Continued on page 8]



After a six week process the members of Campus Life Council were determined yesterday. [Photo by John Calcutt]

On Campus Today

- 4-6 pm book display, university press annual christmas reception and book display for faculty and administration staff. **univ. club**. sponsored by university press.
- 4 pm civilization film series, "the worship of nature," carroll hall, smc.
- 4:30 pm lecture, "the role of corrinoids in the total synthesis of acetate from CO₂," prof. harland g. wood, case western reserve univ. rm 123 nieuwland, sponsored by chem. dept.
- 5 pm meeting, french club, south dining hall faculty dining room.
- 6:30 pm meeting, judo club, class will meet today at the acc wrestling pit. beginners welcome.
- 7 pm dinner, annual christmas madrigal dinner, **regina north lounge**, sponsored by smc dept. of music. call 4-4176 for tickets. disc. for nd/smc students and senior citizens.
- 7, 9, 11 pm film, "seven percent solution," sponsored by ski team, **engr. aud.**, \$1.
- 7:20 pm duplicate bridge, ladies of nd, faculty and staff duplicate bridge, **univ. club**.
- 7:30 pm debate, "religious belief," fr. james t. burtchaell and prof. gary gutting, **lib. lounge**, sponsored by undergrad. colloquium in philo., all welcome.
- 8 pm basketball, nd vs. lafayette, home.
- 8 pm meeting, groundskeepers rights coalition, discussion of workers rights. all nd and saga workers urged to attend, **lafortune first floor**.
- tuesday
- 12:15-2 am nocturne nightflight, sean coughlin plays progressive rock and jazz, **wsnd-fm 88.9**.
- 6:30-8 am am this morning, jeff hebig, **wsnd-am 640**.

Black perspective emphasized in Neighborhood Roots

by Pat Dermody

Plans are underway for a second Neighborhood Roots program, according to Fr. Don McNeill, director of the Center for Experiential Learning. Sponsored by CILA, the Urban Studies Program, and the Center for Experiential Learning, Neighborhood Roots offers students and faculty a chance to learn about urban and ethnic neighborhoods in the South Bend community.

The first Neighborhood Roots program was held last September. According to McNeill, the response was so good that they decided to sponsor another one.

"We have tentatively changed the content of the program," said Thomas Swartz, associate professor of economics, who is a member of the Neighborhood Roots "planning task force." While the tour will again take students through a cross section of neighborhoods, "it will include more of the Black perspective than did the first program," noted Swartz.

The next Neighborhood Roots program is scheduled to take place Sun. afternoon, March 5. Transportation will be provided for students, in cars driven by faculty members. Mary Ann Roemer, program director for the Center for Experiential Learning, said, "We are going to try to get different faculty members involved this time than were involved in the last program."

She expressed hope that members of the faculty who participated in the last program would encourage their friends to get involved. "We want to expand a little," remarked Roemer, "and give more people a chance to share the Neighborhood Roots experience."

After touring various ethnic communities in the South Bend area, a Polish wedding meal will be served to all those participating in the program. The site of this dinner has been changed from the ZB Falcon Club, where it was held on the last tour, to St. Adalbert's Church in South Bend.

The reason for the change, according to taskforce member Prof. Thomas Broden, was because "St. Adalbert's will give a much better orientation to one of the ethnic communities." He added that "St. Adalbert's has more to add to the understanding of an ethnic neighborhood that we are trying to experience."

Student input is important to the promoters of the Neighborhood Roots program. "We want to involve students in the planning process as well as in the tour, because the planning is a unique experience in itself," remarked Swartz.

Diego Pena, Notre Dame sophomore and director of Education for Neighborhood Roots, said "We hope to have a greater push toward student involvement, especially underclassmen."

"We want students to see what is going on in the city, and alert them to some of the problems that an urban neighborhood faces," Pena concluded.

'Religious Belief' determined as discussion topic

Fr. James Burtchaell and Professor Gary Gutting will discuss "Religious Belief" in the library Lounge at 7:30 tonight. Gutting will propose three dilemmas challenging the religious believer. Burtchaell will respond to these dilemmas, from the point of view of a believer. The discussion will focus on problems including justification of religious belief and the relationship between religion and culture.

The Observer is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$20 per year (\$10 per semester) from The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Indiana, 46556.

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JOE WISE

Folksinger, Musician
Liturgical Song Composer

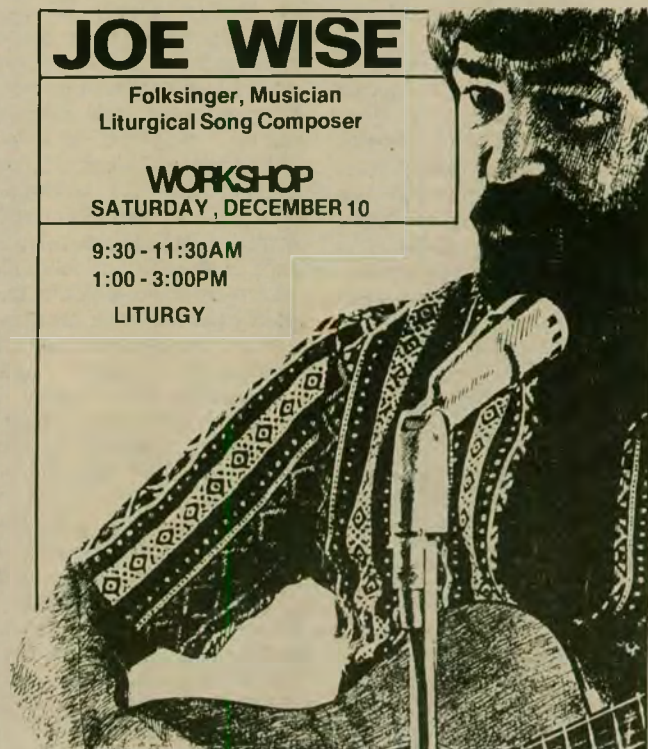
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Professor Bergman to discuss 'Sense of Freedom'



Frithjof Bergmann, professor of philosophy and anthropology at the University of Michigan will describe his new definition of "The Sense of Freedom" at 4 p.m. tomorrow in the Library Auditorium.

Bergmann is well-known for his ability to make philosophy exciting and interpret complicated concepts in a clear way.

A reception will follow the lecture at the University Press, 5th Floor of the Memorial Library. The Press has just published Bergmann's already acclaimed book, on being free.

*The Observer

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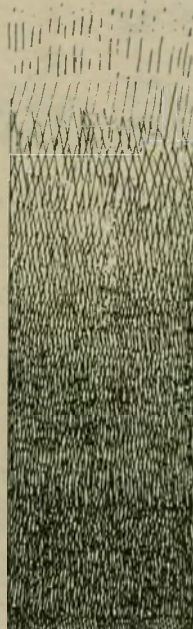
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Burtchaell comments on Human Sexuality report

by Tony Pace
Features Editor

Editor's Note: This is the second in a three-part series.

The Human Sexuality report has been the subject of much debate and discussion since it was issued last spring. The issue of the report is well known among the academic community, especially at Notre Dame.

Although reaction to the report has been unfavorable, it has a generally ignited the discussion which the Catholic Theological Society of America had hoped for, as indicated in their foreword, when they published the report.

Fr. James T. Burtchaell, a professor of theology and an active participant in the discussion of contraception and the Church's teaching on it, finds that he is much more in disagreement than in agreement with the report.

"They (the authors) begin by trying to explain that sexuality is a feature of a human being's make-up that has wide-spread meaning and effect. I agree with that statement. The rest of their book, however, I don't agree with," Burtchaell explained.

While Burtchaell does not believe that the "creative and unitive" principle, central to the concept of sexual morality developed in the report, is wrong in itself, he sees this new principle as being more vague than the procreative and unitive principle which is stressed by the Catholic Church.

"One can see the vagueness very clearly in the seven qualities (self-liberation, other-enriching, etc.) which they present as a more specific way to verify good sexuality," he said.

"These qualities do not serve the authors' purpose at all. They bear in themselves nothing specific which could help one to understand human sexuality. They could just as well describe athletics," Burtchaell stated. "One would hope that the value system brought to as human sexuality, while not being overly narrow, would at least have within it some particularities that refer to sex."

Burtchaell emphasized, however, that he saw the weaknesses of the report as being more profound than just a general vagueness of the qualities which the report finds necessary in the evaluation of sexual behavior.

"They are really saying that to have had sex you must have empirical evidence that the qualities which they propose are being thwarted. While no one would quarrel with the fact that sex should have these qualities, as indeed good life should, they don't help you to discern what good sex might be as distinguished from bad sex," he commented.

The report's methodology demands restraint from absolutely prohibiting certain forms of sexual behavior until such time as the empirical scientists can come up with sure evidence that a certain act, by being destructive to the human personality and character, is wrong.

Burtchaell finds this method troublesome. "They have set up a method," he argued, "whereby you could probably say that most theft, a fair amount of assaults, wife beatings, possibly some rapes, and the general business of warfare could not be condemned because the psychologists and sociologists have not yet provided abundant empirical evidence that rape, etc., is destructive to the personality of the individual who commits that act. Now I think that that is simply a poor method."

Stanley J. Hauerwas, associate professor of theology, also dislikes the importance which the report attributed to empirical evidence. "Their use of empirical data," said Hauerwas, "is horrible. You can train human beings to do almost anything. These are won't be destructive to the person, but does that mean that they will be creative?"

Hauerwas was particularly annoyed by the statement in the report that reads "...we now come to the central question of this chapter (Empirical Sciences and Human Sexuality): is there any empirical data available which

might support a claim that certain sexual expressions always and everywhere are detrimental to the full development of the human personality?"

Negative Overtones

Further, both Burtchaell and Hauerwas expressed the opinion that the report was misdirected and negative because it was trying to say what cannot be done in the sexual realm.

"In a book which sets out to be positive," Burtchaell explained, "I would expect that the treatment would be more positive. But, if you simply glance at the table of contents, you see that it is a very familiar table of contents, practically identical with the sex manuals which have come out of the moral traditions which the authors are trying to correct. There is the same list of what, traditionally, were called sexual forms of misbehavior, which they are arguing might not be misbehavior."

"On the contrary, I would expect that a book which tries to be positive about human sexuality would very quickly start to talk about marriage, family, and children. Astonishingly, it goes on for hundreds and hundreds of pages without very much talk of what good sex, good marriage, and good child-rearing are all about," Burtchaell continued.

Hauerwas stated, "Studies such as this can do some good, but they must be directed toward the right issues. This book is still dealing with art analysis. We live in an anarchical situation today sexually. The Church must help people to negotiate with the problem of family. The book does little in this area."

"Further, it doesn't really address the question of marriage. From the Bible, especially the New Testament, we see that singleness, and not marriage, is the way of life. Jesus said, I prefer you to be as I am. Why should one get married? The book doesn't deal with this," he added.

But the Human Sexuality report is not the first Church related document which has failed to deal with reasons for marriage. In the spring of 1968, Pope Paul VI issued his encyclical *Humanae Vitae*, which dealt with contraception. In that document the Pope stated that each and every act of intercourse must have the procreative element involved. Burtchaell gave a speech on campus in September of 1968, which was published in November, concerning the encyclical.

Commenting on the encyclical, Burtchaell said, "I disagreed with its bottom line statement that any interference with the conception which might result from the single act of intercourse was seriously deranging and morally wrong. I agreed that the procreational outcome of one's continuous and ongoing sexual life had serious moral importance."

"I then said that because Cath-

To the Marines

An apology

On behalf of *The Observer*, I would like to apologize for the photograph of a Marine bumper sticker pasted across a urinal which ran in Friday's issue. The night editor did not intend the photograph to be an editorial comment, and it is unfortunate that it was taken as such.

The placement of the photo next to a Marine recruitment advertisement was also unintentional

Because pages 14 and 15 are not together when they are being laid out, the night editor did not realize that the ad and the photo would appear side by side.

I apologize for the shallow judgment involved in running the photo and hope those of you who were offended will understand that the photo does not reflect the opinion of *The Observer* staff.

Marti Hogan
Editor in Chief

olics had officially drawn their attention to the morality of single acts of intercourse, they had opted out of the more crucial debate of why people should have children," he stated. "In that respect, I regretted that the obvious purpose of the Holy Father had not been well served by the way he chose to write the letter."

Hauerwas expressed a similar feeling on the subject of contraception, "The Church is absolutely wrong about contraception. A marriage must be procreative, but it is a very different thing to say that each and every act must be that way."

Impact of the Report

Commenting on the value of the book's guidelines and its impact, Burtchaell stated, "The book, I think, offers little substantial moral wisdom on the subject of sexuality. However, it is certainly succeeding in its announced intent to stimulate discussion on the subject. And it is possibly reminding us that not enough good books exist to offer people a sane, healthy and Christian understanding of human sexuality. So, I guess we had better write them."

Fr. Dave Burrell, chairman of the Department of Theology, commented, "I think the intent of the report was for some theologians to help the bishops with the theological matter of sexuality. I would have liked the bishops to have more input to the report before it was released. Their comments could have made the report more concrete and workable." Burrell did not comment on the substance of the report because he had not yet read it.

Hauerwas, who is not a Catholic, doubts that the debate concerning the book will be fruitful. "Such a report should be addressed to the culture and not the Church. Where we have to live, sexually and otherwise, is in this culture," he said.

Proxmire's talk postponed

Senator William Proxmire's speech on waste in government which was to be given tomorrow night has been postponed until Sunday, Dec. 11 at 7:30 pm in the Library Auditorium.

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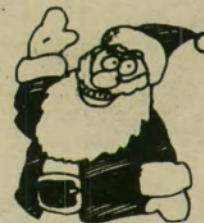
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Several options available at SMC for financially needy students

by Anne Bachle
Staff Reporter

Over the past years, financial aid has become more and more important to many St. Mary's students. Presently, over one third of the SMC student body receives aid from loans, scholarships, grants and on-campus employment.

A hundred years ago, a student could attend St. Mary's College for \$110 per annum, which included tuition, board, and washing (not to mention lessons in "Plain Sewing and every variety of Fancy Work without any additional charge").

This year, according to statistics, it is estimated the "average" St. Mary's student will spend \$5570 to cover costs of room, board, tuition, books, fees, transportation to and from home, and personal expenses during the school year.

A century ago, college was a luxury for the elite few--if you couldn't afford it, you didn't go. Now a college education is seen as a valuable asset that ought to be available for all, regardless of family income. In the face of today's mounting inflation this ideal can often be achieved only with financial aid.

Students at St. Mary's receive financial aid in various forms, but the most common is the financial aid package administered through the College. These packages are awarded on the basis of need as determined by the financial aid report, which all students desiring aid from the College are required to fill out.

In the past, completion of the Parents' Confidential Statement (PCS) was the first step for financial aid, but this year the PCS is being replaced by the Financial Aid Form (FAF). The FAF is similar to the PCS but more comprehensive, and broader, since independent students, and students applying for a Basic Educational Opportunity Grant now also use this form.

A St. Mary's aid application must be filled out along with the FAF, to supply the Financial Aid Office with information not on the FAF, and to aid in determining what type of financial aid package the student will receive.

"It's a shame that some students assume they can't get aid, so they don't even try," commented Jean Gorman, director of Financial Aid.

"If a student needs aid, she should come talk to me. I can't guarantee anything, but we certainly don't want to see anyone not come or not stay because of financial need."

Both the FAF and SMC aid applications are available from the Financial Aid Office. Students desiring aid for the '78-'79 school year must have these forms completed by April, 1978, to be considered for aid.

The completed FAF is evaluated by the College Scholarship Service, an independent firm in New Jersey, which sends the analysis back to St. Mary's. The Financial Aid Office then uses this information to determine what forms of financial aid will be made available to the student.

Each student's financial aid package is specifically tailored to her needs as determined through the FAF, and may include loans, scholarships, grants and/or on-campus employment.

Funds for the financial aid packages come from three sources: the federal government, the state government, and the College itself. St. Mary's draws on gifts, endowment funds and a specified amount in the annual budget to supply its share of the financial aid packages, which will amount to \$205,000 in scholarships this year. Together, the three sources will provide \$1.6 million in financial aid to approximately 670 St. Mary's students, 39 percent of the current student body.

For half of these students, part or all of their financial aid comes through campus employment. Students may work in the library, science or language labs, art or music studios, offices, post office, or the Athletic Facility for not more than 15 hours per week. Most positions pay \$1.96 per hour, enabling students to earn as much as \$600 a year.

The various departments submit their requests for student help based on their budgets. The positions are then assigned through the Financial Aid Office.

"Jobs go first to the students who have demonstrated financial need," Gorman explained. "Other positions available are given to students on a first come, first serve basis. Some positions, such as lifeguarding, require special skills. If we don't have a student needing aid qualified to fill this position,

we'll give it to a student who is qualified though not needy."

Other paid positions are available on campus for students who do not show financial need through the FAF. The Saga Food Service currently employs 85 students at the St. Mary's Dining Hall. Although financial need is not a requirement for these positions, the dining hall job is part of some students' financial aid packages.

"Students are supposed to report to us if they have another job," said Gorman. "But I do try to monitor the dining hall list, so we know of the students receiving financial aid who are also working for Saga."

Interested students may apply for resident advisor positions in their halls without demonstrating financial need. "Financial need used to be a requirement several years ago," noted LeMans Hall Director Sr. Karol Jackowski. "But this severely limited the pool of qualified students from which we could draw our RA's." This year, 54 girls are earning between \$600 and \$700 as RA's.

Each year several girls from SMC - this year there are six - take advantage of the Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC programs at Notre Dame to finance their college education.

Many students also receive aid in the form of scholarships from their state or other institutions back home.

Another way St. Mary's students may procure financial assistance is through federally-insured/guaranteed student loans. "These are for both needy students as well as those who might not yield need through financial analysis," said Gorman. "Usually these loans must be paid back, starting nine months to a year after the lender ceases being a student."

People have, however, increasingly chosen to simply declare bankruptcy rather than pay back the loan, she said. In response to this problem, noted Gorman, "bankruptcy laws are now more stringent."

In fact, according to an article in U. S. News and World Report (July 18, 1977), bankruptcy may be declared to erase student loans until five years after the student leaves school. The government, the article stated, has recently decided to get tough with people who default on their student loans, a problem which has so far cost the government \$751 million in the ten years the loan programs have been in effect.

Gorman thinks the trend is towards more students requiring financial assistance to attend St. Mary's or any other private college. In the two years since she assumed the position of director of financial aid, the rate of St. Mary's students receiving financial aid has risen from 27 percent to 39 percent of the student body.



John Marshall on Diamonds

Chapter 5: The Six Standards for Engagement Ring Selection

During the course of this past semester, I have attempted to furnish you with a bit of information concerning the selection of your engagement diamond. Apparently, judging by your response, at least some of you have found it of some value (every writer likes to think that someone out there is reading).

Since this is my last column of the semester (and remembering that this is actually a thinly-disguised advertisement posing as a column), I thought you might appreciate a brief "check-list", recapping the verbiage.

Whether you shop for your engagement ring at Diamond Import Company or at another jeweler, you might wish to remember:

(1). **Don't Fall Prey for "Sales" or "Student Discounts".** Diamond prices are pretty much standard worldwide, and most "sales" or "student discount" merchandise contains stones which have been marked up in order to be discounted, or stones of questionable quality.

(2). **Watch for Classification.** If your jeweler uses terms such as "perfect", "blue-white" or "1/2 carat" (instead of .50 carat), you are dealing with an amateur. Also watch out for the "tw" (total weight) trap; find out what every diamond in your ensemble weighs on an individual basis, not what all of them weigh in aggregate.

(3). **Investigate Alternatives to Diamonds in Your Ring.** While diamonds have become the standard "symbol of eternity" in engagement rings, remember that other stones can be substituted for a dazzling effect. Rubies, emeralds, sapphires, garnets (in many colors), topaz and other precious and semi-precious stones should be available for your inspection.

(4). **Don't Settle for "Assembly Line" Diamonds.** "Name Brand" diamonds are no guarantee of quality. Furthermore, in order to facilitate their mass distribution, you are often limited in terms of selection. Remember that you are buying a unique creation of nature,

not an alarm clock; customize your ring to your satisfaction.

(5). **Demand Proof of Quality Before Your Purchase.** A jeweler is no more a categorical expert in the merchandise he sells than a car dealer is an automotive engineer. Demand proof, in precise scientific language, that your stone is exactly what it is represented to be. If possible, check your purchase yourself on gemological laboratory instruments, or at least ask for a legally binding appraisal.

(6). **Always Buy from a Professional.** In a legal sense, you have more assurance with the purchase of the previously mentioned alarm clock than you do with a diamond ring (diamonds and other fine gemstones don't come with UL approvals or Good Housekeeping Seals). Therefore, determining the integrity of the man who would sell you a diamond is of paramount importance. Check his credentials, call the Better Business Bureau, talk to someone who has purchased from him before, but be certain that he is a pro.

To sum it all up, the latin credo of "caveat emptor" (buyer beware) holds especially true in the selection of your diamond engagement ring. If I might take license with that motto, I would hope that you take advantage of the learning which is available, and "let the buyer be aware". I would be more than happy to recommend some excellent volumes on diamonds, fine gemstones and the science of gemology, should you ever care to study the subject.

Since this is after all an ad for my business, I certainly would appreciate your patronage at Diamond Import Company. We are located in the lobby of the St. Joseph Bank Building in downtown South Bend, and our telephone number is 287-1427. Please feel free to contact me with any questions you might have.

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Cultural festival planned

by Maureen Eyres
Staff Reporter

Plans are being made for the fifth Black Cultural Arts Festival centering around the theme, "Perspectives on Black America." there will be approximately 13 events during the festival, which is scheduled for the week of Feb. 6, 1978.

According to Monique Spann, festival co-chairperson, "The purpose of the festival is to make people aware of the contributions that Black people make in this country."

Debbie McIver, chairperson of the politics and business committee explained, "We have invited speakers from the different aspects of Black life to speak on subjects such as politics, law, business, sports, theology and theater."

Last year's speakers included Gary Cooper, an Alabama state representative, author Imamu Amiri Baraka, and four-time Olympian Willie Davenport.

Some of the scheduled speakers for this year's festival are Roy Ennis, director of the Congress on

Racial Equality (CORE); Tom Gatewood, a former Notre Dame football player; and Sonia Sanchez, a poetess.

"Sonia Sanchez is a passionate, earthy writer who demands action, commitment, and change," stated, Val Hardy, festival co-chairperson.

Hardy also noted, "We have invited Andrew Young, U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations and are awaiting his response."

Other events planned for the Festival include a panel discussion on Black Theology, a speaker on the topic of Blacks in the medical field, an exhibition of Black Art in the Notre Dame Art Gallery, and a presentation by Talent in Action, a high school drama group from Virginia.

Hardy added, "All of the events we have planned thus far give a perspective on the contributions of established Blacks to the country. Talent in Action focuses on the future contributions."

The festival will conclude with a student-run fashion show entitled, "Disco Dazz." "The fashion show is run totally by the students," Hardy emphasized, "From model-

ing to choreography. This event gives students the opportunity to get involved with one another."

A volleyball tournament and a basketball tournament, similar to the tournaments held during An Tostal, will run concurrently with the festival. Hardy emphasized, "This is another chance to get involved and participate."

The annual event is organized by interested students and is supported by the Black Cultural Arts Commission, the department of Black Studies, and Student Government. James P. Stewart, director of Black Studies, is the faculty advisor.

In addition to co-chairpersons Hardy and Spann, other students working on the festival committee are Debbie McIver, politics and law; Sandra Broadway, fashion show; Dale Atkins, sports; Jordan Yound, theater; Richard Ryans, business; and Edward Alexander, theology and theater.

Anyone interested in planning the festival is invited to attend the weekly Monday meetings at 6:30 p.m. in the Black Cultural Arts Center in LaFortune.



The Women's Varsity basketball team defeat Valparaiso Saturday 48-41. [Photo by Ken McAlpine]

HIOBS offers ten-day course in winter outdoor education

Men and women 16 and one-half years and older who seek revitalization are now enrolling in the Hurricane Island Outward Bound School's winter programs, offered in Maine between early January and the end of March. Students, teachers, professionals, and housewives looking for personal growth through adventure are enrolled in the ten-day backpacking course.

Outward Bound has grown enormously since its beginnings in the U.S. in the early 60's. Established to help young people learn more about themselves through outdoor education, the program has grown by offering more courses for older people each year. Sixty-seven percent of those completing Hurricane Island's winter courses last year

were 21 years or older.

The focus of the ten-day winter courses is learning to live comfortably in the cold. Students are equipped by the Outward Bound School with winter parkas, boots, sleeping bags, tents, skis and snowshoes suitable for expeditioning and camping in cold temperatures.

Most participants have had little or no experience with winter mountaineering, so the early days of the course are spent learning the essentials of living without the supports of civilization. Orienteering, first aid, shelter building and expedition planning are some of the skills to be mastered during the intensive ten day course.

Midway through the ten days,

students go off individually on their "solo"—a two-day chance to be completely alone in the winter wilderness, practicing new-found skills and having time for introspection and reflection in the stillness of a snow-blanketed forest. Once returned to the group, a final expedition is planned.

Perhaps the most important ingredient of any Outward Bound course, winter or summer, is the sharing-of skills, successes, friends and experiences.

Hurricane Island Outward Bound School offers courses winter and summer in Maine. During the winter months of January, February and March, the course sites are in the Mahoosuc Mountains of western Maine.

From early May to mid-October, sailing courses are offered along the coast from the school's headquarters in Rockland, ME and from its major island base, Hurricane Island at the mouth of Penobscot Bay. In addition, sailing courses are offered between November and March in the Florida Keys and Everglades.

The Outward Bound School conducts a scholarship program for those who are unable to meet the tuition costs which range from \$250 to \$750. Additional information on the program may be requested from the school by writing the Director of Admissions, Department W, Box 429, Rockland, ME 04841.



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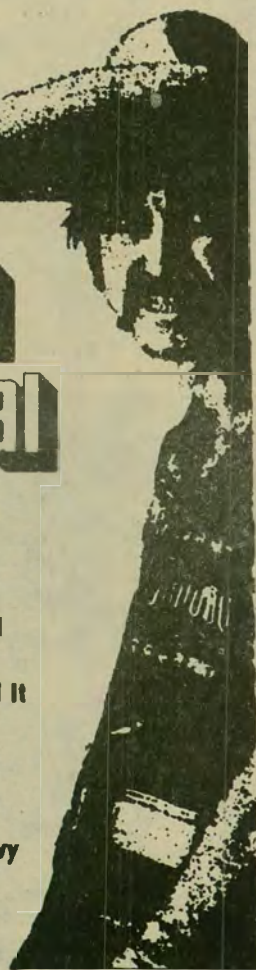
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The Symphony Orchestra of South Bend -

In a sense, the grandeur of the Baroque Age emerged as an awareness and recognition of the masses: the expansion of the environmental domains of man was now clearly perceived. Urban planners were concerned with grande avenues and vistas. Architects sought extravagance and elegance as a "style" of monumentality and intensity of space. In Brueghel's *Wedding Dance* or H. Avercamp's *Winter-scape* the emphasis is placed upon distraction and disorder to express the richness and fullness of the landscape of man.

Above all, the baroque world was fanfare, a continuous pageant and display in which the common man was an important participant. Enough of the vicarious involvement and superficial gestures to the individual. The Baroque was meant to be universally comprehended and accepted. So be it if the grandeur of architecture or the city is a little uncomfortable to the individual, it is meant for everyone.

"Music," wrote Georg Telemann, one of the Baroque giants during his day but now somewhat forgotten, "ought not to be an effort, an occult science, a sort of black magic. . . He who writes for the many does better than he who writes for the few."

Telemann also advised his students to stay away from counterpoint as a replacement for imagination. He represents a temporary return to simplicity in still the early stages of classical music in the Western hemisphere. His music is ornamented, like an architectural facade of the style *galant*, its depth and richness

depend upon frill and embellishment. . .

Leos Janacek (1854-1928), on the other hand, did try to compromise between intellectualism for the elite and the many. His musical themes often come from his native Moravian dances and lore, blended within a contemporary context. In the *Sinfonietta*, the music is academically entitled with the traditional: *allegretto*, *andante*, *moderato*, *allegretto*, and *andante*. Janacek has also added the titles: *fanfares*, the city, cloister of the empress, street, and city hall. The titles symbolize Janacek's desire to write "for the many" as well as the "few".

In the proto-Baroque Morris Civic Auditorium, the Symphony Orchestra of South Bend performed five pieces, three from the Baroque era and two from the second decade of this century. Donald Bullock, trumpet soloist, accompanied the orchestra for Telemann's *Concerto in D Major* and Bach's *Brandenburg Concerto No. 2 in F Major*.

The evening opened with a performance of Paul Dukas' *Fanfare to "La Peri"*. Though perhaps the weakest piece technically and acoustically (and visually - they were placed behind the empty seats and stands of the strings and woodwinds sections) it was, as the program noted, a fitting opening for the brassy schedule of the evening.

The *Brandenburg Concerto No. 2*, which followed, is from a series of six concertos written by Bach for Prince Leopold of Cöthen. Any one of the pieces is an extraordinary work in itself; together they

are a classic of form and beauty. Here Bullock, and other featured soloists from the orchestra, led the orchestra in an impressive performance, the finest display of the evening. Four featured soloists from the orchestra, led the orchestra in an impressive performance, the finest display

Classical Music

of the evening. Four featured players, standing near the front of the stage intermittently sharing solo interpretations of similar musical themes, were symbolically reminiscent of popular music, or jazz, if you will, which is, by nature, a less formal affair which diminishes some of the barriers between the performer and the audience.

Afterwards and after some movement-between-pieces-type movement, Herbert Butler stepped forward to speak to his audience. It is a delight to be spoken to by Herbert Butler, even collectively in an auditorium, for he is, or represents romantically, the true symphonic master - eloquent and distinguished. Arthur Fiedler may enjoy a fine sense of communication with his audience, but his

The Grandeur of the Baroque Age

by leo c. hansen

approach in its entirety is slightly less formal than many orchestral symphonies. The others are meant to be "stuffy" and quite rightly so. But it is a pleasure when the detachment between participator and vicarious listener is bridged, as was done in the third piece, two sonatas by Gabrieli.

The orchestra was divided according to its original design context when the pieces were first performed in St. Mark's of Venice. The upper balconies near the stage were used to house two brass sections which would compete with musical phrases and blend together to form a sort of natural stereo effect. Butler conducted the splayed orchestra from the middle of the main floor of the auditorium. In essence the sentiment of the baroque was displayed: such an intensity of space, not merely in architectural form, but with the music itself and its meaning and feeling.

Bullock and the orchestra then performed Telemann's *Concerto in D Major*, as the finale and featured performance combining soloist and orchestra. After intermission, the symphony returned to perform Janacek's *Sinfonietta*, an extremely difficult piece for, which, according to a friend, they were least prepared. Nonetheless, the performance was very competent and a fine credit to the ability of the symphony members to execute a piece of some difficulty, which is perhaps the most critical if not the most comprehensive, of all tests of musical ability.

Cheech and Chong Variations on Themes

by jon o'sullivan



Cheech and Chong walked onto the stage at Stepan Center Saturday night and within the first minute had clearly set the tone for the rest of the evening's entertainment. One of the two long haired, hippie freak comedians grabbed the mike and made a reference to the fact that Notre Dame is going to the Cotton Bowl, that USC is going to the Tampex Bowl, and that they are going to the Smoke-a-Bowl. The crowd went wild. Cheech and Chong then took an opinion poll: "How many of you here smoke marijuana?" In reply along with screams of delight, the stage was barraged with a volley of joints thrown by the crowd. Chong promptly lit one up while Cheech asked the audience, "Now, how many of you out there f--- sheep?" The rest of the night turned out to be comic variations on those themes.

Cheech and Chong played the audience well Saturday night and gave them what they wanted. It seemed that the crowd consisted mostly of townies and high school kids who came just to party it up on the floor of Stepan Center and to

laugh at a lot of crude humor. Actually only about 700 of the estimated 2,400 there were ND-SMC students. It was sort of an audience that certainly did not demand too much sophisticated humor. So even though every one of the comedians' sketches dealt exclusively with sex, drugs, and anything perverted, they had the crowd yukking it up constantly.

They opened with a spoof of the movie *Star Wars* entitled "Queer Wars" in which the two limped wrist heroes blast off in pursuit of their arch-enemy "Anita". There were some pointless routines in which Cheech dressed in a pink tutu and Mickey Mouse ears bounced around the stage to taped rock music acting like a rock star named "Alice Bowie". Cheech, dressed as a nun, also conducted a sing-along in which the audience had the opportunity to add their own, usually obscene, words. But by far the cleverest sketch had Cheech picking up a total burn-out hitchhiker, played by Chong, who inadvertently feed Cheech a whole handful of hits of acid. This skit and the many other sketches with the help of frequent costume changes





"Wouldn't it be great if our day-care centers had all the money they needed, and the Air Force had to give a bake sale to build a bomber!"

-A current graffiti

You're not going to believe this. Most people don't. The greatest crisis facing all of us today is not energy, jobs, communism, ecological imbalance, terrorism, or world hunger. All of these are critical. But the most serious issue we face is nuclear catastrophe.

Unfortunately, most Americans refuse to believe such a horror is possible. Even though dozens of top scientists and political experts predict a nuclear war is certain in this generation, it seems too unreal for most of us. It seems Sidney Lens is probably right: "Because of its catastrophic scope, the nuclear menace is neither believable nor believed by the general public. It has been absorbed, grain by grain, over a period of thirty years."

We simply don't buy what someone like Norman Cousins claims: "What is now in the offing is not a war by one nation against another, but a man-made holocaust that will incinerate a billion or more human

On Getting Bombed

beings both within and without the warring nations." Or Arnold Toynbee, who surveyed the rise and fall of 27 civilizations, and said on his 75th birthday, "We are now moving into a chapter in human history in which our choice is going to be, not between a whole world and a shredded up world, but between one world and no world." We find this hard to swallow.

Yet there have been at least 13 occasions since 1950 when we almost had nuclear wars. The last near-miss was in 1973 during the Yom Kippur war, when Henry Kissinger proclaimed a worldwide nuclear alert and the Soviets were poised to send planes to Egypt.

Even these dangers in the past are far outweighed today as we enter the second nuclear age. By 1985 forty nations will be able to make nuclear bombs, and a decade later, 100 nations—not to mention terrorists and the Mafia. According to our arms control director, the U.S. today is "basically defenseless" against this type of proliferation.

Tens of thousands of nuclear bombs, which can destroy the world many times over, are stockpiled and ready for use. Since Hiroshima and Nagasaki, the danger of total nuclear war has steadily increased. The people of America, the U.S.S.R., and the world have been lulled into a silent acceptance of the existence of nuclear

weapons. Despite detente, despite nuclear test ban treaties, despite the continuing SALT talks, and despite President Carter's call for a single nuclear weapon eliminated by negotiated agreement.

Experts have suggested that the survival at stake will be secured only when people in this country and throughout the world take real action to abolish nuclear weapons. I met some of these people last year here in South Bend. They were members of the Continental Walk for Disarmament and Social Justice. They were walking 3,000 miles, from San Francisco to the Pentagon, to demonstrate their concern about the fatal course our civilization has been following with respect to nuclear weapons, nuclear energy, armaments, and the general misdirection of resources.

Selden Osborne was one of them. He walked the entire distance. He turned 67 on the way; and one of his grandchildren had been born while he was walking. He often referred to that child's birth, when people asked him why he was doing such a nutty thing. As Selden said, in an interview, "I want my new grandson to have a chance to live out his natural life. Do you really believe we can go on piling up these weapons indefinitely, all over the world, and not have some of them go off? The war may not come in my lifetime, I'm getting old, but it could end the lives of my

by Fr. Bill Toohey

children and grandchildren. We won't abolish nuclear weapons in my life, either, but we've got to do it in my children's lifetime. For, you see, we won't have any more time after that."

Osborne put it very simply: "I tell people that I'm on this walk because I'm hoping to participate in a miracle. I tell them: It will be a miracle if others follow us. Without those miracles, we're done for. Fortunately, miracles are possible."

Maybe the miracle starts when those of us who are skeptics begin to question the wisdom of our past policy of the "nuclear balance of terror" and, instead, pay heed to people like Selden Osborne who remind us that the survival of people everywhere is threatened by the international arms race and the proliferation of nuclear weapons.

Another point we might reflect on: While we build new and more costly weapons, the needs of millions of people go unmet. Only the defense contractors profit from the billions of dollars we waste on more armaments. These dollars are needed to bring about real security—the security of adequate health care, a good education, decent housing, enough to eat, liveable cities, and alternate energy sources. Using our money for these needs would also help to create more jobs and reduce inflation.

We might even listen to Isaiah: "They shall beat their swords into plowshares and their spears into pruning hooks."

demonstrated the comedian's ability to bring life successfully on the stage their many and varied characters.

They ended the show by crawling around on all fours and sniffing the stage floor recreating their classic routine of Ralph and Herbie, the two dogs who constantly lust after Fifi and have a fascination for their own dog---t. All in all, the humor of their sketches was very limited, almost to the point where they relied on their crudeness for laughs. They tried to be purposely offensive, about which Chong coolly commented that if anyone was offended by their humor, they "didn't give a s---."

The evening started on an entirely different and contrasting note with the warm-up of Notre Dame's own Klee Brothers, who were a hit at last year's New Keenan Revue. The crowd was definitely not in the mood to appreciate the strong, smooth vocals of Dennis, and especially, of Doug Klee. Dennis was particularly effective with guitar on a solo in a Klee original called "Blindness". But, unfortunately, it was difficult to hear most of the fine acoustic guitar work above the din of the rowdy crowd who were concentrating more on partying their brains out.

Cheech and Chong's talent really stood out when they matched two completely incompatible characters in a battle of wits. In one skit, Chong played an old, one armed bum who is sitting on a park bench feeding a bunch of "damn pigeons" when he is interrupted by Cheech who comes strolling on stage as a hippie greaser. They immediately launched into a barrage of mutual abuse which is eventually too much for the old man, Chong, who suddenly falls dead on the floor. Cheech then went into his familiar spaced-out voice: "Ow wow, man, what you do that for?"

While Cheech tended to play the more bizarre roles and often dressed in drag, Chong stayed with the more down to earth and frequently earthy characterizations. For example, Chong did a great little routine which was reminiscent of ND's recent Midwest Blues Festival. Chong played

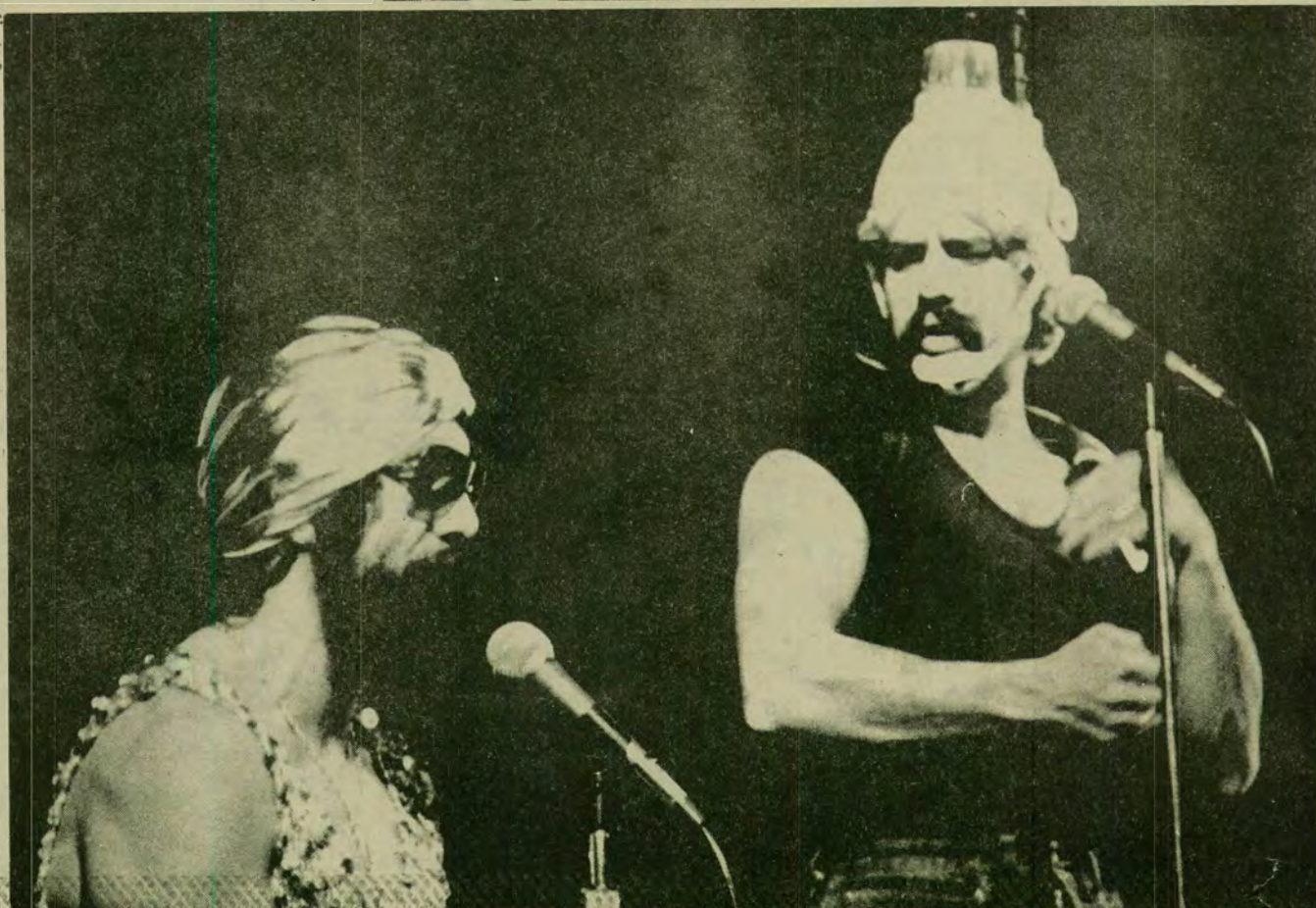
a blind blues musician and was led out on stage to the microphone by a stage hand and then proceeded to make strange noises in his hands as if he had a harmonica. In this skit as well as most of the others, Cheech and Chong departed from the sure-fire humor which you can find on their albums and shifted to an emphasis on more visual comedy which bordered at times on slapstick. Therefore, some of the skits did not seem as highly polished as they would have been on one of their albums.

But no matter, they were not really there to do a slick performance of anything. In fact, Cheech and Chong seemed at times to be doing their best to gross out the audience, especially in their porno flick sketch. Chong, the working class slob, takes his wife, Cheech, again in a dress, to the theater. "I've never been to a porno flick before. Hey, this place's got a funny smell. . . sort of like wet puppies," the husband observes.

It was an exercise in portastew which most of the audience, especially the teenagers who came to be shocked, seemed to enjoy.



(All photos by John Calcutt)



CLC members announced

[Continued from page 1]

Other administrators on the CLC are Paczesny and Dean of Students James Roemer. Both Paczesny and Roemer were also members of the SLC.

The faculty members have been appointed rather than elected because of the difficulty of holding formal elections by the Faculty Senate until next February. The CLC should nominally have only two faculty members, one of which would be a full-time member, and the other which would share one-third voting privileges with Roemer and Paczesny.

To ease the transition of SLC to CLC, Paczesny decided to retain all five original faculty members of the defunct SLC until April, when elections will be held, and the CLC will be operating on a more normal basis.

The five faculty members are: Sara Dougherty, assistant professor of English; Fr. James Shilts, assistant professor of physics; Albert LeMay, assistant professor of modern languages; Paul Rathburn, associate professor of English; and Sophie Korczyk, assistant professor of finance and business economics.

Christmas plans announced

The St. Mary's student government has announced a schedule of Christmas activities for this week.

Today through Wednesday there will be a Christmas bazaar in LeMans lobby. On Wednesday at 8:30 p.m. St. Mary's juniors will sing Christmas carols in each hall in the traditional "Junior Animal Walk." The "Animal Walk" is symbolic of the night when an angel directed the wandering animals to the manger where Christ was born.

On Thursday from 4:30-6:15 p.m. there will be a Christmas meal in the St. Mary's dining hall. The meal will feature Christmas music, and appearances by Santa Claus, Mrs. Claus, and their elves. All of the St. Mary's community are invited to this meal, including off-campus and day students free of charge.

Thursday night will be the start of the December charity drive for Logan, sponsored by LeMans Hall. Students will be asked to donate 50 cents to put their own light on a "Tree of Lights" in the dining hall.

On Thursday at 7 p.m. a Christmas mass will be celebrated in the Church of Loretto. The service will include the lighting of the Lumem Christi candle, which symbolizes the light of Christ and the coming of his birth.

On Sunday at 8 p.m. "A Service in Lessons and Carols" will be held in the Church of Loretto. This is the annual Christmas concert in which all the St. Mary's choirs perform.

The council will hold at least one meeting before the end of the semester, Paczesny said, to begin organizational efforts. "Getting organized, getting the CLC on its feet is our first goal," he explained.

"It should be remembered that the CLC isn't at all like the SLC. It isn't a legislative body. The CLC is here to advise the vice-president for Student Affairs," Paczesny said. "I would like to sit down with David Bender so we could come to some kind of conclusions for immediate plans. The original plans for the group were to think in terms of campus life."

Social space was mentioned by Paczesny as an important topic of concern, but he said the most important concern is organization. "Once we get pulled together, the members will determine the direction of the group," he said.

Bender observed that both the alcohol and "party" policies of the University have not been dealt with in a while, and he singled out these two topics as "two of the most immediate and obvious concerns." He also felt the CLC would deal with judicial affairs on campus, particularly after the recent revision of the University and residence hall disciplinary regulations.

"Social space is also a possible issue. The trustees made a commitment to make improvements in the five worst halls on campus by the end of the spring semester. The CLC could direct some of this," Bender said.

Social life is a major concern of students, Bender said, a fact which was recognized by Student Government while the social space survey was being conducted. Bender

emphasized that social life is a constructive learning experience. "It's not just blowing off steam," he said. Social life should be looked at more in terms of personal and social development, according to Bender.

Nickels stated that he saw the most important concern to be organization of the CLC. Andrie added that the council could lay the basis for future social achievements, such as co-ed dorms, or the loosening of alcohol restrictions on campus. "If we give the students the tools to throw parties themselves, there'll be more interest than when the Student Government organizes activities," Andrie added.

Students discuss SG Constitution

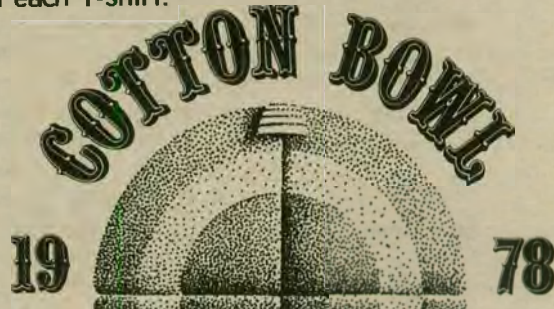
A handful of students turned out last night for a public meeting held on the revisions of the Student Government Constitution. Students posed questions concerning the constitution and offered suggestions to the committee which has been appointed to revise the document. The committee includes Tracy Kee, executive co-ordinator of the Hall President's Council (HPC); Tom Byrne, student government press secretary; and Bill McLean, a former Ombudsman director.

Student Government and the HPC have appointed the group to review and revise the constitution which Dave Bender, student body president, has called "an ambiguous and outdated document." The committee will present its revisions Tuesday at the HPC meeting in Walsh Hall.

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ND Security

Rape call termed a 'hoax'

by Bob Varettoni
Senior Staff Reporter

An anonymous telephone call reporting a possible rape on the Notre Dame campus last Friday night was called a "hoax" by a spokesman from ND Security.

A male telephone caller, who refused to give his name, called the St. Joseph County Police at 8:30 p.m. on Friday, according to James Roemer, ND dean of students.

Roemer said the caller claimed he "had seen a man pull a woman off the path between the cemetery and the University Village in what looked like a possible violent incident."

The county sheriff called ND Security, Roemer added, and "within minutes" two ND security officers arrived at the scene in a car. They spent over one half hour searching the area, he said.

Roemer noted that there was snow on the ground, and that the security officers "found no footprints outside the main path. This indicated that no one had been pulled off to the side of the path."

The security officers then questioned people who lived nearby or who were walking in the area,

Roemer said. No one they questioned knew anything about the reported incident.

"To our knowledge, there was no rape situation that happened," Roemer said. "And we have no

way of getting further knowledge."

A spokesman from the office of the South Bend detective chief said that a report of the incident had been made, "but there wasn't any evidence to prove that anything happened."

Lemans Christmas Spirit bursts forth in the familiar scent to anyone who has ever strung lights on a tree. [Photo by John Calcutt]

RA positions open to SMC sophs, juniors

by Mary Leveno

Sophomores and juniors from St. Mary's desiring to become resident advisors should initiate the applicatory process soon. In addition to filing an application, two recommendations are required from one of St. Mary's faculty members or administrators.

The applicant must also obtain a recommendation from a student who is currently a resident advisor. The recommendations must be turned in by Jan. 20, when they will be put on file in the Counseling Center along with all other material the applicant has submitted.

In addition to the written material a student must submit, it is necessary to attend a number of open houses, as well as a series of interviews. One of the interviews consists of a meeting with the resident advisor selection committee, composed of two current RA's, in which six or seven girls are individually evaluated. Interviews must also be scheduled with hall directors, who play an important part in the selection process because they also write an evaluation of the applicant.

The process of becoming an RA is based on a points system. Students obtaining a high number of points are immediately chosen as RA's and are able to choose the hall in which they want to live. Students who are awarded a low number of points may either be put in a hall which has an opening, or be placed on a waiting list.

Decisions will be made by next March. Two cuts will be made, to arrive at the final decision. Renee Orfei, a resident advisor in Holy Cross Hall commented, "Qualities which should be apparent in a resident advisor are friendliness, responsibility and the capacity to be an empathetic listener. The job can be time consuming, but the students are fun and the position is rewarding."

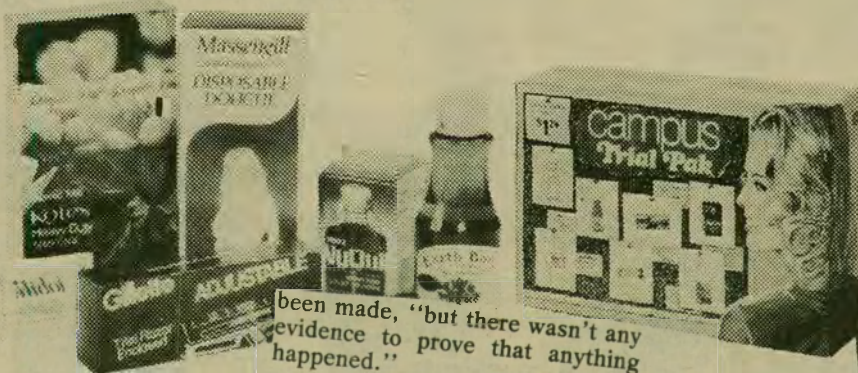
TV magician to follow ceremony

Dick Stoner, a professional magician, will perform in the LaFortune ballroom following the tree lighting ceremony outside LaFortune tomorrow at 7 p.m. Stoner regularly appears on "Bozo's Circus," a children's program on WGN-Chicago.

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Saturday, Century Center was the site of another Notre Dame formal. The Junior class formal attracted more elegantly clad couples than ever before. [Photo by John Calcutt]

PLO Against Negotiations

TRIPOLI* Libya[AP]-Palestinian leaders declared a new hard line against negotiations with Israel yesterday and demanded that the Arab leaders meeting here end their bickering and form a "Steadfast" front against Egyptian peace moves.

The tough statement issued at a news conference reflected angry impatience at delays in the five-nation summit caused mainly by discord between president Hafez Assad of Syria and Iraqi delegation headed by Foreign Minister Saadoun Hamadi.

"We the PLO, in all its factions, demand formation of a front of steadfastness and confrontation comprising Algeria, Libya, Syria, South Yemen and Iraq," said the PLO statement, naming the countries participating in the meeting.

"This front should confront all surrender solutions and imperialism and Zionism, as well as their tools in the Arab world."

Leaders of the five countries and PLO chief Yasir Arafat have been trying since Thursday to reach a

common stand to counter Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's trip to Jerusalem and his drive to start peace talks with the Israelis.

Conference sources said efforts to form a solid front against Egypt have dragged on through 18 hours of formal talks and many more individual meetings because of Iraqi insistence on rejecting U.N. Security Council Resolution 242 and 339. Those resolutions form the basis for American-led efforts to resume, the Geneva peace conference, which has been recessed since December 1973.

Iraqi sources said after yesterday afternoon's three hour session they had received clearance from Baghdad to soften demands. A late night session was scheduled for what the sources said would be signing of a final agreement.

"The Iraqi problems have been resolved," said Algerian Foreign Minister Abdulaziz Bouteflika.

"They have been settled in a positive way."

Palestinian sources said their declaration, which reaffirmed the

PLO's rejection of the U.N. resolutions, tipped the scales toward compromise on the issue of forming a front.

In Cairo, Sadat said in an interview with the Associated Press that the Soviet Union was behind the Tripoli meeting. The Tripoli Egyptian leader said attempts to mount an economic boycott against Egypt or to isolate him in the Arab world "does not raise any concern for us."

He said the Soviet Union can be punished for its role in the rejectionist summit here. He would not describe what steps he was considering, but Cairo has already recalled its ambassador from Moscow.

But the Palestinian initiative itself was a compromise between hard-line and moderate faction. In return for backing the Syrian position at the conference, hard-line Palestinians won the tough new anti-negotiation stance.

Since moderation was forced on him by guerrilla defeat in the 1975-76 Lebanese civil war, Arafat has expressed willingness to attend Geneva peace talks. The new declaration specifically ruled out this possibility.

That move was regarded as a major victory for the "rejection front" headed by George Habash of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine. His Marxist group rejects any negotiations with Israel and calls for dismantling the Jewish state.

SMC protests ticket allocation

[Continued from page 1]

allocation can be found. As members of the ND-SMC community the women of St. Mary's College feel the present policy cuts deeply into the spirit and morale of this community."

The petition will not have an effect on this year's season basketball tickets, but is an effort to prevent future problems in the distribution of tickets. Amy Hartzell commented, "We find this year's distribution of tickets very upsetting. We don't want this to happen again in basketball, or in any other sport."

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Irish icers much improved

[Continued from page 12]

wondering how the puck got behind him. Weltin passed to Fairholm, got a return pass from Fairholm and then finally slipped the hot potato back to Fairholm "The Wizard" who flipped in his first goal of the year to give him sole possession of tenth place on the career scoring list. But the lead was too good to be true for the Irish.

It was here that referees John Bymark and John Ricci took matters into their own hands and out of Notre Dame's. First a bench penalty for too many men on the ice was called by the linesman who isn't allowed to make calls in the WCHA except for offside violations. Then Michigan Tech fans

screamed for a call and got it when Jeff Brownschidle protected himself from a charging Gord Salt who ran into the freshman defenseman from seven strides away. Paul Jensen scored on the power play for Tech and then Greg Hay took advantage of a defensive lapse to beat John Peterson on a break-away. Dana Decker scored on the power play again with Dan Byers in the box on another dubious call and the Irish had lost control of the game. Before it was over Tech had 13 power play opportunities and the Irish couldn't get back on track against those odds. Michigan added four more goals to make the final score 7-1.

The Irish will be going after their second straight seep at home this

weekend against North Dakota with face-off scheduled for 7:30 pm Friday and Saturday.

Hoopsters claim third straight win

lightly." [Continued from page 12]

Tripucka, the game's second high scorer with 19 markers, stated, "I think they just played a smart game, it kept them close."

Batton, the other Irish co-captain, didn't think the 2-3 zone employed by Valparaiso made much difference. "After some shots were hit from the outside," Batton said, "things opened up underneath."

The Irish face a rigorous schedule during the upcoming week. They encounter Lafayette on Monday at home, travel to Northwestern on Wednesday, and then journey to the coast to face UCLA. "This schedule," said Flowers, "is really tough with all the tests and papers that we have coming up. Digger gave us a day off last week to catch up, but even that isn't quite enough. But I'm still looking forward to playing UCLA. It'll probably be a typical Notre Dame-UCLA game."

Tonight's game against Lafayette is scheduled for 8pm in the ACC.



Don "The Wizard" Fairholm led the Fighting Irish hockey team to a 4-3, 1-7 split with Michigan Tech this weekend. Fairholms one assist and one goal performance moved him into tenth place on the ND all-time scoring list.

*Observer Sports

NOTICES

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TENNIS PROS AND ASSISTANT PROS - Seasonal and year-round clubs; good playing and teaching background. Call 301-654-3770, or send two complete resumes and two pictures to: Col. R. Reade, W.T.S., 8401 Connecticut Ave., Suite 1011, Chevy Chase, MD, 20015.

EXPERIENCED TYPISTS: For more information call 272-2819.

FOR RENT

Apartment for rent...2 or 3 persons..... \$165 or 180 per month with utilities. Two miles from campus; seniors or grad students. 289-5215 after 11 pm.

Two rooms in student house for second semester. Close to campus. Share rent and utilities. Call 288-0088.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST: 'One SR-207 calculator in O'Shag on Tuesday, Nov. 29, rm 342. Great sentimental value...Call Mike 8742.

LOST: Beige raincoat, Morrissey formal. I have yours. Call 5463.

LOST: Tan wallet before break. If found call Jim, 8403.

FOUND: Set of keys. Call 8227 to identify.

FOUND: Student basketball ticket. Identify at 8227.

LOST: One silver pendant with turquoise stone and chain. Lost between LeMans and cafeteria. Great sentimental value. If found call - 4-4563.

LOST: Two silver rings; one is a wedding ring with the inscription "To RMF from JEP, 9-20"...the other has two silver balls on it. Will sell soul for return. Please contact Theresa at 1880 - 226 Lewis.

LOST: Texas Instruments calculator, TI-50A in rm 118 Nieuwland wed. 11-16. Please return to Tom, Ph 6713.

LOST: One blue ski jacket at 101 party. Please call Charles Wolf, 233-6773.

LOST: Pair wire-rim glasses in vicinity of Dillon Fri. night. If found, please call 288-2456.

LOST: Dark green down ski parka taken at Stepan Center during Blues Festival. If seen or feeling guilty, call John 6764. Please, it's cold out there!

FOUND: One umbrella. Call Pete: 288-2688.

LOST: Would the person who took green army coat from Library bar thurs. night please return it. 8676. Reward.

FOUND: Pair glasses near Fr. Sorin statue. Silver metal frames, tinted lenses, Bausch and Lomb case. Call 1733.

LOST: Over 7 days ago, Texas Instruments SR-51-II calculator. Urgently needed. Call 1479.

FOR SALE

1971 Capri, 89,000 mi., runs well, must sacrifice, \$450. Call 4438.

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ND student would like to sub-let Campus View apt. Call 277-2552.

HELP! ND guy must learn ballroom dance. John, 1380.

Need roommate to share apartment at Crestwood second semester (two miles from campus). Call Vince at 288-1259 between 11 and midnight.

Two tickets to Lafayette B-ball. Call Tim at 8596.

Need post-finals ride to Northern Louisiana or nearby. Will share expenses, driving. Call Scott, 7781.

Female student looking for apartment or house to share near capus for second semester. Call Gail, 284-4523.

CLASSIFIED ADS

Need ride from So. Florida to Cotton Bowl and/or ride to So. Florida for Christmas. Call Pat, 3385.

Need ride to Texas; Dallas, Houston or San Antonio, or Austin. Share expenses and driving. 2942.

PERSONALS

Female student wanted to share large home with teacher.....excellent neighborhood, near Scottsdale Mall. 289-4514.

J.E.B. Thanks for the long awaited date. If you don't remember, call 3521.

Edgar

To twits of Sorin: Coming -- Abuse like never before.

Laura

Thanx to my roomies and friends for the best birthday ever. Yes Arnold and Waldorf, that includes you too.

Malice

Need ride to Cleveland on Dec. 14, 15, or 16. Call Kathy, 1264.

"Torpedoes" Peralta - Your ensign's uniform is not regulation. Since when does the navy issue tutlenecks for submarine duty?

Nautilus

A special Happy Birthday to Bill Fuller. Love, "O. Mom"

Wally Stumpf for little Miss Paddlefish.

Happy 22nd birthday, Diane. You may be getting older, but you are still ugly. Love, your four year roomie,

Barbara

Happy Birthday, Diane. With Love,

Greg

Another happy birthday personal for Diane.....Happy Birthady, Diane! Love, Jan, Kate and Barbara

UGLY- When I take pictures of you on your birthday, I'll try not to drop the camera!!!!

Joan

To the Ugliest roommate we've evr had: Happy 22nd birthday! Love, the "Freshmen"

Barbara, Sally & Druz

To one of the inticate members of the ALA,

Hope you get "ho-kow" on your 22nd birthday. Do you understand? Your annex-mates, Ick, Gross, Bong breath, No-problem, Ping Pong, and Snow shoes.

Diane - If you get sick after drinking tonight, buy a used barf bag from me.

No- Problem!!

HP- Happy 21st birthday! The first Zombie is on me!

Mary Tudor

Shell, You make an excellent Lady Anne. You're a doll

Eva

PS: How's your bones?

ILYMB! J

Digger: Make Daisy happy - Play Tim Healy.

A Heels fan

....and that's YOU Kurt. Never kid a kiddier.

Leroy, You are the one who makes my heart go pitter-patter and my eyes so blue. You make my day complete - I love you,

Gertrude

Hey O-BUD, How many days does Lavender have left?

Vote Martha for Little Miss Blowfish!!!

Fat Boy's friend's birthday is December 18.

Brian: Don't forget we're bowl bound. See ya in Texas on New Year's Eve.

Tina, Chris and Texas

Dear Archway How does your dog like to be awakened in the morning.

An Anxious Irishman

Happy Birtnday Diane! Go out and get bombed on Bocadillos tonight.

To: The Columbian Bible Freak Break a leg. Love,

The five fat horny little pigs

Happy Birthady, Frank....From Bakers

Diane Bogest for Little Miss Paddlefish.

Merry Christmas Sara and Joe "cool". Happy Birthady Bosco Joe..(You'll miss the shower this year)! Miss you both! Jo, Steve, Gary, Monica, Phred, Fish, Laurie, Paul, Mike, Nancy, Anne, Paul "the Freshman", etc.

Jim, Jose, and Johnny J. Sorry I missed your birthday. Hope you, A[Had a nice one, and B[Can still remember it!

M

Off - Campus hockey practice on Tuesday December 6th, 9:30 at Howard Park Ice Rink. Any questions call Joe 288-2688, or Greg 233-6773.

Need ride to Des Moines area after 10 pm Dec. 20th. Call Nancy, 4375.

Julio's has an opening for delivery personel either Sat. or Sun. or both days available. From 5 pm to 2 am. M*ust have own car. Gauranteed \$3 per hour plus tips. Call 233-2354.

STUDS: Your surprise party Thursday overwhelmed me. Since I didn't get to see all of you individually, I'll use this to thank each of you personally for a memorable Thursday evening. I'll never forget it. I appreciate your generosity and I treasure your friendship. Stanford is, and always will remain, #1. Thanks again.

Father Dick

Happy birthday, Diane, with love, Greg

Another happy birthday personal for Diane - Happy Brithday, Diane Love, Jan, Kate & Barbara

UGLY - when I take pictures of you on your birthday I'll try not to drop the camera!!

Joan

To the ugliest roommate we've every had: Happy 22nd birthday! Love, "The Freshmen" Barbara, Sally & Druz

Ton one of the intricate members of the ALA, hope you get "ho-kow" on your 22nd birthday. Do you understand? You annex-mates, Ick, Gross, Bong-breath, No-problem, Ping Pong, and Snowshoes.

Diane - If you get sick after drinking tonight, but a used barf bag from me. NO PROBLEM!!!

Happy 22nd birthday, Diane, you may be getting older, but you're still ugly. Love, your 4-year roomie, Barbara



Irish cagers, gridgers capture wins

ND breezes by Hurricanes, 48-10

by Paul Stevenson
Sports Editor

Miami - Ten minutes into Saturday night's contest, it appeared as if Notre Dame would blow the Hurricanes right out of the Orange Bowl. But, not until the second half did the Irish learn to weather the storm and knock the wind out of the Hurricanes, 48-10.

Notre Dame reached the scoreboard first at the 6:05 mark of the opening period. Miami quarterback Kenny McMillian faded back to pass, but the Hurricane signal caller was smothered by Willie Fry and coughed up the football upon contact. Bob Golic recovered for Notre Dame at the Miami 11 and two plays later, Vagus Ferguson scampered over left tackle for the score.

On the Hurricanes ensuing possession, McMillian dropped into the pocket to throw again. Fry was there for the second straight time. The Irish defensive end hit McMillian as the Miami quarterback was in the midst of throwing. The ball floated into the arms of Irish linebacker Leroy Leopold who galloped 17 yards for the second Notre Dame tally.

But, the Hurricanes would not be out-done, at least not yet. Irish quarterback Joe Montana passed to Ferguson who fumbled the ball when tackled. Miami recovered at the Notre Dame 20 and six plays later, the Hurricanes reached the scoreboard on a 38 yard field goal by Chris Dennis.

On their next possession, Miami tallied again. This time the Hurricanes covered 53 yards in five plays, highlighted by a 35 yard touchdown pass from McMillian to Steve Alvers. The point after narrowed Notre Dame's lead to 14-10.

However, the Irish scored once again before intermission, driving 38 yards in two plays. On the first pattern, Montana connected with Kris Haines for a 15 yard aerial completion. Then, on the next play, Montana tossed to Ferguson for the remaining 23 yards and a Notre Dame score. The conversion was blocked as the Irish led 20-10 at half time.

In the first half, Miami registered ten first downs, while the Irish managed only six. The Hurricanes had 147 yards in total offense, while Notre Dame compiled only 113.

The Irish relied heavily on their defense in the first half, and although the defense remained stalwart, the offense opened up. Thus, Notre Dame tallied 21 third quarter points while holding Miami scoreless to surge to a 41-10 lead.



Luther Bradley became the Notre Dame career record holder for interceptions as he snagged two errant aerials in the 48-10 Irish victory.

Notre Dame received the second half kickoff and rambled 77 yards for an Irish touchdown. The drive took 13 plays and 4:52 off the clock.

The scoring march was a fine combination of running and passing, displaying Notre Dame's offensive talents for the first time in the ball game.

Notre Dame tallied again on their next two possessions, marking drives of 61 and 63 yards. The two scores gave the Irish a commanding lead and marked the entrance of the Notre Dame reserves.

The first of the two touchdowns came on Dave Mitchell's one yard burst off left tackle. The second score came on a spectacular catch by Ken MacAfee. The Montana aerial was deflected by free safety Bryan Ferguson but MacAfee juggled the ball and hauled it in for the touchdown.

The final Irish score came with 7:34 left in the game when Rusty Lisch plowed over from the one. The 73 yard drive was highlighted by Jerome Heavens' 18 yard sprint off right tackle and 25 yard gallop around left end. Reeve's conversion brought the score to the final mark of 48-10.

Notre Dame amassed 404 yards in total offense while the Hurricanes managed only 128, only 28 on the ground. The Irish accounted for 11 tackles for a negative 97 yards. The Hurricanes were also held without a first down in the

second half while the Irish managed 16.

Luther Bradley established a team record, snagging two interceptions in the contest to give him 17 for his career. Bradley surpassed Tim McDonald who had 15 snatches from 1961-63.

The 1977 Notre Dame football team threw 297 passes this year, more than any Irish team in history. The old record of 283 passes was established in 1970.

Dave Reeve ended up his regular season career three points shy of tying the all-time Notre Dame scoring leader, Red Salmon. Reeve finished second with 247 points.

Jerome Heavens had exactly 1000 yards this season, but lost six yards on his last carry to end the year with 994. Heavens carried the ball 229 times this season, four short of the record set by Al Hunter last year.

This Notre Dame team scored 382 points, a modern football record according to the NCAA. That mark exceeded the 376 point total set by the 1968 team. The overall mark of 389 points was set by the 1912 squad.

Leroy Leopold now has returned three interceptions for touchdowns, tying him for the Notre Dame record in that category with Tom Schoen.

The Irish now prepare for their clash with top-ranked Texas on January 2.

Valparaiso proves to be tough test

by Tony Pace
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame basketball team captured their third victory of the young season by defeating a stubborn Valparaiso squad, 89-75, Saturday at the ACC.

The Irish started the game quickly, racing to and 11-0 lead after only four minutes of play. This early barrage was keyed by guard Don "Duck" Williams. The Wahington, D.C. native scored seven of the first 11 points on two long range jump shots and a driving lay up which he converted for a three point play.

After Valparaiso had tallied their first four points of the game, Notre Dame strung together eight unanswered markers. The last two of these, a Bruce Flowers dunk after a pass from Dave Batton, gave the Irish a commanding 19-4 lead.

However, the Crusaders continued to slow the tempo of the game using a deliberate offense and a 2-3 zone defense. These tactics and the fine outside shooting of Valparaiso forwards Tim Kizer and Darryl Ashby helped the Crusaders from falling further behind the Irish.

At the 5:39 mark of the first half with Notre Dame leading 36-20, Irish coach Digger Phelps inserted Tracy Jackson and Orlando Woolridge into the lineup to join fellow freshmen Stan Wilcox, Gilberto Salinas and Kelly Tripucka. This marked the first time this season that all five freshmen were on the court at the same time.

The frosh played the rest of the first half, but they were outscored 11-8 by the Crusaders in that span. Tripucka continued his fine offensive showing during this period by scoring six of the eight points scored by the frosh team. For Valparaiso, it was again their front line which did the bulk of the scoring, forwards Kizer and Ashby and center Max Kipfer scored none of the 11 Crusader points. The Irish led at the half 44-31.

For Notre Dame, Williams had 15 first half points on seven of eight shooting from the floor. Tripucka added 13 markers on four for four shooting. Overall the Irish shot 64% in the first half.

On the Valparaiso side of the

ledger, Ashby led the first half scoring with 11 points, while Kizer had eight. The Crusaders shot 52% in the first stanza.

In the second half, after the two teams had traded baskets, Notre Dame ran off a streak of ten unanswered points. Williams, Batton and Flowers, who had a perfect five for five day from the field, all contributed to this streak. This surge gave the Irish a 56-37 lead.

For the next five minutes, the two teams played one another fairly evenly. Both teams worked for their shots and the shooters were accurate.

A beautiful rebound goal by Tripucka with 11:40 left to play in the game gave the Irish their biggest margin of the afternoon at 20 points and the score stood at 68-48.

However, the Valparaiso team did not fold at that point as Notre Dame's two previous foes, Mississippi and Baylor, had done. Using all of their offensive weapons, even their defensive minded guards Grag Dobbs and Tim Hostetler, the Crusaders ran off an 18-5 streak to put themselves right back into the game. With well over six minutes remaining, they trailed the Irish by only seven points, 73-66.

That was as close as the Crusaders were to get, however, as the Notre Dame front line of Batton, Bill Laimbeer and Flowers each scored an unanswered field goal to stretch the lead back to 13 points. And, in the waning moments of the game, Valparaiso lost both Ashby and Hostetler as they fouled out. The game's final points came on a dunk by the Crusaders' Kipfer which made the final score 89-75.

After the game Phelps praised the Crusaders' play saying, "You have got to have a lot of respect for Valparaiso. They played a control game, eating up time. But even so, we still got our 89 points."

"We needed a game like this. Everybody will try to shoot for us because of the high pre-season ranking. We didn't have that exposure in the early part of last year."

N.D. co-captain Williams, who finished with a game high of 20 points, said, "A game like this shows that we can't take anyone

[Continued on page 11]

ND pucksters split series

by Chip Scanlon
Sports Writer

Lefty Smith's Irish icers continued to gain momentum as they won their third consecutive victory against the Michigan Tech Huskies 4-2, before falling to the Huskies in a penalty riddled game on Saturday night, 7-1. Notre Dame now returns home to host the North Dakota Fighting Sioux in their final series at home before Christmas vacation.

Friday night the Irish continued their surge in the standings as they jumped out to a 1-0 lead on a goal by Kevin Nugent and then never relinquished the lead. In a tight checking first period both Tech and the Irish weathered a power play by each other with Irish goalie Len Moher and his Huskie counterpart John Rockwell foiling several scoring opportunities.

Michigan Tech didn't waste any time in the second period, evening the score when Dana Decker scored on a breakaway with just 49

seconds gone in the stanza. Decker broke in all alone and drilled a shot high to the stick side to beat Moher.

But the emerging Irish cannon from the point, co-captain Dick Howe, scored his second goal in as many games to regain the lead for the Irish at 1:48 and the Irish were off and running. Howe picked up the puck after Donny Fairholm had his bid blocked and fired it between Rockwell's pads to put the Irish ahead to stay.

With Len Moher having what Lefty Smith termed "an exceptional night in the nets" and the Huskies becoming more and more frustrated, Tech defenseman Tim Watters went off for hooking and Notre Dame's power play went to work. The work payed off when Nugent scored his second goal of the night with assists going to Don Fairholm and Jeff Brownschidle. It was Fairholm's third assist of the game and his 13th assist of the year, tying him with former Irish All-American Jack Brownschidle

for tenth place on the career scoring list.

Aggressive forechecking set up the next Irish score when winger Steve Schneider dug the puck out from behind the net with a Tech defenseman hanging all over him and fed a pass to sophomore center Tom Micalek. Micalek wasted no time in lifting a backhand by Rockwell to a short side opening of all of eight inches.

For the rest of the contest it was all Len Moher who made 25 saves in the last two periods while the Irish fell back into a defensive shell. Moher finished with 39 stops while Rockwell had 17 saves, five in the last two periods.

Saturday night's game looked like another good outing for the Irish. Notre Dame was taking advantage of tough defense and scored at the other end of the ice when Don Fairholm and Ted Weltzin worked a pretty passing play to leave netminder Bruce Horsch

[Continued on page 11]



Duck Williams lead the Irish cagers with 20 points in Saturday's 89-75 decision over Valparaiso. [Photo by Ken McAlpine]