

The Observer

THURSDAY, APRIL 26, 1979

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

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An Tostal is a time for clowning around, so Meg Kelly and Johannah Foster decided to take it to the limit as they drummed up support for the carnival. [Photo by Cate Maginnis].

House committee rejects Carter's gas ration plan

WASHINGTON (AP)-The House Commerce Committee voted narrowly yesterday to reject President Carter's standby plan for rationing gasoline by issuing ration checks and coupons to car owners.

Carter publicly appealed to committee members to approve the plan a few hours before the 23-19 vote, but to no avail.

Though the rationing proposal did not die as a result of the committee's action, ultimate congressional approval seems unlikely. The plan will get another chance before the full House, and a vote is scheduled

in the Senate Energy Committee today.

In seeking to rescue the rationing plan, Carter said, "Should serious supply interruptions occur, America's arsenal of available measures must include contingency plans to ration gasoline and to mandate conservation by the American public."

"If these standby plans are not passed by the Congress, the public could rightly ask why their government was not prepared for an emergency, particularly after the warning given by the Iranian supply curtailment," he said in a statement released by the White House.

As the House panel debated rationing, Energy Secretary James R. Schlesinger appeared before a joint House-Senate subcommittee to defend Carter's decision to lift controls on oil prices.

In a sometimes sarcastic exchange with Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., Schlesinger said the administration has the votes to defeat any move in the Senate to block Carter's decision to permit a gradual phaseout of the controls.

Liberals like Kennedy have said that removing these controls will play into the hands of the oil companies, cost consumers too much and worsen inflation considerably.

Supporters have said the additional revenues are needed to offset the difference between U.S. and foreign oil prices and to encourage development of hard-to-find oil reserves.

As for the president's proposal to Congress to approve a "windfall profits" tax on half the additional revenues from decontrol, Kennedy said, "Quite frankly I think it's a charade."

Proceeds from the tax would go into a special fund that would provide revenues for new sources of energy, mass transit and federal grants to poor people who could not cope with energy price increases resulting from the removal of controls.

At one point, Schlesinger said Kennedy's analysis of decontrolled oil prices "represents a compendium of misrepresentations that threaten to mislead the American people."

Critics of Carter's rationing plan said it would cost too much, unfairly penalize the poor for not owning two or more cars and cost too much to administer.

Rationing is one of four standby mandatory conservation plans voted on by the committee.

The panel rejected proposals for authority to close gasoline stations on weekends and to darken outdoor advertising lighting. It approved a plan for controls over thermostats in public buildings.

Each plan will be debated again and voted on later in the House.

Reid approves OFSC referendum

by Brian McFeeters

A referendum concerning a boycott of Campbell's and Libby's products at Notre Dame will be held one week from today, according to a representative of the Ohio Farmworkers Support Committee (OFSC) on campus. Director of Student Activities John Reid yesterday officially approved the special vote proposed by the OFSC.

Reid explained in his letter to committee organizer Ann Huber that the committee has made "a sufficient educational effort" by publicizing information on the Ohio migrant worker issue, and has fulfilled all criteria for referendums set by the Administration earlier this year.

The letter specified that official University backing of the boycott would require that a majority of undergraduate students vote in favor of the measure. Reid told Huber that graduate students should be allowed to vote also, but their votes would not be counted toward the 3,272 total votes needed for the referendum results to be binding.

A campus-wide boycott of Campbell's and Libby's products has been sought by the Farmworkers' Support Committee since early February, when a few students were contacted by representatives of the Farm Labor Support Committee, a union of over 2,000 migrant workers in tomato-rich northern Ohio.

The president of the union, Baldemar Velasquez, came to Notre Dame in late February and explained to the newly formed committee that the migrant workers were starting the boycott to force the powerful cannery owners, Campbell's and Libby's, to negotiate contracts. The canneries set prices at the beginning of each season without considering the basic needs of thousands of dependable tomato harvesters, accord-

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Treaty is verifiable

Carter predicts SALT's success

NEW YORK (AP)-President Carter offered assurances yesterday that the United States will be able to detect and quickly respond to any Soviet cheating on a nuclear weapons limitation treaty.

"The treaty must and will be verifiable from the day it is signed," Carter said in a speech to the American Newspaper Publishers Association.

He said he was concerned with the loss of two installations in Iran that had given U.S. monitors a ringside view of Soviet missile launchings.

But with photographic satellites and other surveillance systems, he said, "We are confident that no significant violation of the treaty could take place without the United States detecting it."

Carter gave no indication, meanwhile, what is holding up the treaty. In Washington, Secretary of State Cyrus R. Vance met for 50 minutes at the State Department with Soviet Ambassador Anatoly F. Dobrynin.

Afterward, Dobrynin said he would see Vance again. "We just continued to discuss," he told reporters. "I can't say anything about an announcement, but we will have another meeting."

State Department spokesman Hodding Carter, asked to explain the protracted negotiations, said the two sides were exploring terms with "theological intensity."

"It gets more and more difficult the closer we get," he said.

In his speech, President Carter asked the publishers to contribute to the public debate over the treaty. At the same time, he asked that sensitive

defense and intelligence secrets, which the administration is sharing with Congress, be guarded carefully "so that the debate does not undermine our security."

Last week, Jody Powell, the

White House press secretary, accused Sen. Jake Garn, R-Utah, of leaking inaccurate and distorted information about U.S. ability to verify Soviet

[continued on page 2]

SMC building committee recommends library site

Margie Brassil

Assistant St. Mary's Editor

The Saint Mary's Library Building Committee made a unanimous recommendation yesterday regarding the site for the new library. The recommendation will be considered by the Board of Regents at its next meeting, May 10-11.

According to Jason Lindower, controller, the recommended site lies immediately west of the Science Building, North of LeMans Hall and South of the Angela Athletic Facility.

"This site was one of four under consideration and was chosen as a 'happy compromise between the other sites,'" explained Lindower.

The LeMans parking lot was the second choice but there would have been a problem relocating it. The other choices were, a site across from the present library, which would have meant filling in part of Lake Marion, and a location south of Madeleva Hall on the athletic hockey field.

"The favorable advantages and lack of disadvantages led the committee to choose the recommended site," Lindower explained.

The committee consists of President John M. Duggan; Vice-President William A. Hickey; Controller Jason Lindower, Jr.; Vice-President for College Relations Lawrence Durance; and Sr. Bernice Hollenhorst, head librarian. Other members of the committee are Board of Regents Members; Sr. Basil Anthony O'Flynn; Chairman of the Board, Sr. M. Bertrand Sullivan; Jerry Hammes, Edward J. Hussey, Dorothy Feigl and Mary Rita Hellmuth.

Faculty members David Sever and Kevin McDonnell, senior Colleen Ann Cannon, library staff members Robert Hohl, Lola Philippsen, head librarian emerita Sr. Rita Claire Lyons and South Bend businessman Lloyd Taylor are also members of the Committee.

"It is hoped that the Board of Regents will make its final site selection decision by the end of their meeting in May," Lindower said. He added that at the present time there is no tentative date for the ground-breaking, because the project is contingent on the amount of funds raised.

Feds may limit schools' participation in job program

WASHINGTON (AP) --A church-state controversy was reported brewing this week over a proposed federal move to cut participation by church-related schools in a job-training program in which they have long participated. Voicing "grave concern" about it, Bishop Thomas C. Kelly, general secretary of the U.S. Catholic Conference, sent detailed documentation about the move to all Catholic bishops in the country. He said the proposed new labor department regulations were advised by the justice department in reaction to an American Civil Liberties Union lawsuit in Milwaukee against CETA participation by church schools. He said the move not only would directly affect ability of Catholic and Protestant schools to participate in a major national welfare program, but also implies "far broader" limitations on the role of church-related institutions.

Tass claims correspondent misbehaved on tour

MOSCOW (AP) -- The Soviet news agency Tass said yesterday that Robin Knight, Moscow correspondent for U.S. News and World Report, drank too much vodka, broke dishes, insulted waitresses and then invented a story about the attempted rape of his wife to mask his behavior. Knight said the Tass account was "devoid of truth." Knight, 35, a British subject, claimed Monday he was drugged and his wife, Jean, 29, molested April 18 during a tourist trip to Tashkent, in Soviet Central Asia.

Rubin predicts revolution over nuclear power

DURHAM, New Hampshire (AP) -- Former anti-war activist Jerry Rubin says the threat of nuclear power is "laying the foundation for a 1980s revolution." "When the outburst comes, we'll see the best of both worlds," Rubin said Tuesday at the University of New Hampshire. "People will fight with a sense of solidarity they learned from the '60s, and with an honesty and awareness they learned from the '70s. People will join in a community of self-awareness...and realize they must take a responsibility for their planning." Rubin, now 40, delivered his lecture, "Twenty Years of Change," to more than 600 people. It was his first visit to the university since 1970, when he spoke in defiance of a court order during a student strike. At the time, he was known as a member of the "Chicago 7," who had been prosecuted for their part in demonstrations at the 1964 Democratic national convention.

Weather

A 30 percent chance of rain today. Turning cooler with steady or slowly falling temperatures. A 60 percent chance of rain tonight. Lows in the low 40s. Cloudy and colder tomorrow with highs in the upper 40s.

Campus

AN TOSTAL TODAY THROUGH APRIL 29 ND AND SMC CAMPUSES

3:30 pm, HONOR AWARDS CEREMONY, speaker dr. john martinon "some nonlethal advice", C.C.E. AUD.

4:30 pm, INTERHALL SOCCER, flanner vs. winner of keenan-dillon game, A.C.C. SOCCER FIELD

4:30 pm, FORUM, "age discrimination", by dr. arthur fleming, MEM. LIB. AUD.

5-6:30 pm, voting for ugly man at both the nd and smc dining halls

6:30 pm, MEETING, off campus council, OFF CAMPUS ROOM LA FORTUNE

7 pm, FILM PREVIEW, of prime time series, A/V THEATRE C.C.E.

7:30 pm, LECTURE, "implicit genre theory in wolfgang izer's phenomenology of reading", by prof. donald castro, LIB. LOUNGE

8 pm, lecture, austria today: economic and political aspects by dr. erich kristen, MEM. LIB. AUD.

8 pm, CONCERT, st. mary's college spring choral concert, LITTLE THEATRE

8:15 pm, "arioso", carol alder--reading of her poetry, CROWLEY HALL

[continued from page 1]

compliance with a new strategic arms limitation treaty.

Some critics have questioned U.S. verification capabilities, particularly with the loss of the stations in Iran. They have seized on acknowledgements from within the administration that it will take some time to compensate for the loss.

Carter concentrated on verification, possibly the most explosive SALT issue in dispute, in assuring the publishers that the treaty would make the United States even more secure.

"No objective has commanded more energy and attention in our negotiation," Carter said. "We have insisted that the SALT II agreement be made verifiable."

Following the speech, Carter flew to New Hampshire to attend a town meeting and a Democratic fund-raiser in the state that traditionally leads off the presidential primary season. He planned to return to Washington tonight.

The chairman of the Democratic National Committee, John White, said yesterday that Carter planned to run in every presidential primary election in

1980.

Carter said a treaty limiting U.S. and Soviet strategic bombers and intercontinental ballistic missiles would bring significant reductions in Soviet strategic forces, greater certainty in U.S. defense planning, flexibility to meet U.S. defense needs, a foundation for further controls on nuclear and conventional arms, and self-respect and the earned respect of the world for a United States committed to peace.

"Without SALT," Carter said, "the world would be forced to conclude that America had chosen confrontation rather than cooperation and peace."

Meanwhile, Garn said Carter was "misleading the American public in a desperate attempt to

... SALT

sell an unfair agreement." He said Carter's statements on verification conflicted with those expressed recently by CIA Director Stansfield Turner and Defense Secretary Harold Brown.

Turner has been quoted as telling a secret session of the Senate Intelligence Committee that it would take five years to recover fully the capability lost with the Iranian stations.

Brown said the ability to verify the provision of SALT II would be recovered in a year.

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Erratum

The senior trip to Acapulco will not be extended to seven nights and eight days as reported in yesterday's *Observer*. Due to an oversight on the part of *The Observer* the announcement was never pulled after plans had been changed.

The Observer

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Observer Insight: Will the military draft return?

Editor's Note: This article is the first in a two-part series dealing with the question of the possible re-instatement of the military draft. Today's story examines some of the different proposals being considered and the views of several qualified local authorities on the matter. Tomorrow's installment will look more closely at the alternatives and the problems that a return to the draft could present.

by John McGrath
Senior Staff Reporter

An old, familiar issue is quietly making its way back into the headlines--the military draft. The prospects of re-instatement of the draft remain shrouded in uncertainty, but at the present time, there are six bills pending in House and two in the Senate that could quickly change that situation.

Government officials themselves seem to be divided on the issue with the Army's top

personnel officer calling a return to the draft "inevitable," while the Secretary of the Army reportedly is "strongly opposed" to such a resumption.

At a recent Senate hearing on the resumption of the draft, Lt. Gen. Robert G. Yerks told panel members, "Given current (re-cruiting) trends, I think it is inevitable that some type of involuntary service will be in order. The only question is when."

South Bend Democratic Congressman John Brademas was more non-committal at a press conference on Monday.

"It's too early to say (what action will be taken on the draft proposals) right now," Brademas, the House Majority Whip commented, "but I did meet the other day with the Secretary of the Army, and he very strongly opposes a return to the draft."

Robert Kerby, associate professor of history, is one of many people who are watching the situation closely. "I expect at least the reestablishment of registration," Kerby predicted. "I know a lot of military men who are nervous."

"It's much more than the simple question of isolationism," Kerby continued. "This issue also involves the question of whether the U.S. wants to have a mercenary army, and ultimately the simple question of survival."

The bills that have been introduced call for a variety of government action ranging from required registration of all 18-26 year olds to the simple re-instatement of the draft system to a proposal offering a choice between military or civilian service.

The last bill would provide for a compulsory national service and offer choice between two years of military service, one year of civilian service, six years in the armed forces reserve, or taking a chance on the military draft lottery.

Lt. Col. Henry Gordon, commanding officer of Notre Dame's Army ROTC, said that to the best of his knowledge the Army has not established any specific policy on the matter.

"As far as I know, they're (the draft proposals) just proposals and that's it right now," Gordon stated. "You're going to have to take a look at who's involved, to what degree, and who's exempted before you come to any concrete conclusions about the entire matter, but as for now, nobody knows what form (draft proposals) they will take."

Mike Burrell, a Notre Dame senior, and a certified conscientious objector during the Vietnam War, holds the view that a return to the draft seems probable right now.

"I think they're going to reinstitute the draft, because people want to make sure that the country is pretty well defended," Burrell observed, "But I think that the only equitable routes that are open are either registration or compulsory national service."

Following his approval as a conscientious objector in 1972, Burrell worked for two years in a hospital.

Burrell, who plans to enter medical school, added, "It was a really worthwhile thing for my life. By working at the hospital, I made up my mind to be a doctor."

"I think compulsory national service has many advantages," Burrell noted, "but right now I think the chances for that kind of program being passed are pretty slim."

The draft became a focal point for opposition to the Vietnam War in the late 1960's and the early 1970's. In 1971, opposi-

tion peaked and induction authority lapsed for several months after July 1, until Congress reluctantly voted to extend the induction authority to July 1, 1973. Six months before that terminal date, President Nixon ended inductions. In 1975 President Ford, committed to making an ALL-Volunteer Force, ended draft registration.

At that time, Ford moved to put the selective Service system in "deep standby" by requesting only \$6.8 million for its operations--down from a peak of \$80 million in 1972.

The recent debate centers around figures released by the Army Chief of Staff, indicating that there is an approximate 500,000-man shortage in the Individual Ready Reserve. Other Army officials also say re-instatement of the draft is necessary to solve the current doctor shortage, in the ranks of the military.

NRC recommends shutdown for eight nuke plants

WASHINGTON (AP)-The staff of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission recommended yesterday temporarily shutting down eight nuclear power plants designed by Babcock & Wilcox, builder of the stricken Three Mile Island plant near Harrisburg, Pa.

that these B&W plants can continue to operate without undue risks," Denton said.

Denton said the plants should be closed temporarily until short-term improvements can be made and further safety analyses can be completed, showing whether additional actions are required.

The four B&W plants currently shut down voluntarily are Arkansas Unit I in Arkansas, David Besse in Ohio, Crystal River in Florida, and Three Mile Island Unit 1.

Denton told the commissioners the shutdowns would last at least two months, just "to get some technical answers," and possibly could last much longer.

We believe that these plants should be shutdown now.

The five-member commission remained in session, quizzing staff members, as it prepared to decide the issue.

Such an order would force the closing of four Babcock & Wilcox plants - Rancho Seco in California, where the NRC staff says electric reliability would not be greatly harmed, and the three Oconee units in South Carolina, which would reduce generating reserves to an uncomfortably thin margin in the Southeast.

In addition to the badly damaged Three Mile Island Unit 2, which may not reopen for two or three years, if at all, four other B&W plants have been shut down by their operators for refueling, maintenance or safety review. These shutdowns could be continued by an NRC order.

Harold Denton, NRC director of nuclear reactor regulation, who said Monday he was "leaning" in the direction of shutdowns, told the commission yesterday, "We believe that these plants should be shut down now."

He said the staff found the design and equipment of the B&W plants makes them more sensitive to malfunction and harder to control.

"We conclude that we do not now have reasonable assurance

T-shirts ready

An Tostal t-shirts may be picked up at the An Tostal office from noon to 7 p.m. today.

Erratum

Due to a typographical error, *The Observer* incorrectly reported yesterday that INPIRG will be an organization which demands great amounts of students' time. INPIRG will not demand great amounts of students' time. INPIRG will maintain an open door policy regarding student input. Students can devote as much or as little time to research work as they choose. *The Observer* apologizes for this error.

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GENERAL CINEMA THEATRES

Attention Current Transfers

The orientation committee is looking for interested students, especially current transfers, to help out with next year's incoming transfers. The committee is working with the off-campus council in planning such activities as a wine and cheese reception, bar-b-que and happy hour. It won't take much of your time and we need a lot of people so that each transfer will be paired off. **If you are interested call Lori 288-3933, John 8847 or Anne 1322 for more information**

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Augie Freda prevents fellow Alumni Hall resident Kevin McGarvey from taking that last plunge before finals. [Photo by Cate Maginnis].

Record flood waters strike North, South

(AP)-Residents of the Red River Valley waited nervously behind miles of spongy dikes shored up by 4 million sandbags yesterday, while a record deluge in Florida flushed out poisonous snakes, washed through posh resorts and flooded homes and highways.

"Catfish are swimming down Andrews Avenue," exclaimed Bob Jones of Fort Lauderdale after a spring rainstorm suddenly ended a three-month Florida drought, the worst since 1971.

It was the heaviest rainfall in Miami's history, with the National Weather Service reporting a 24-hour total of 16.39 inches. Fort Lauderdale reported 14.32 inches and Homestead 10.77 with the rain still falling.

Police in Plantation, west of Fort Lauderdale, warned par-

ents to keep children indoors and out of the way of snakes routed from their hideaways. Two snakebites were reported, but it was not known if the snakes were poisonous.

"People don't realize that second to Texas, Florida has more rattlesnakes than any other part of the country," said Patrolman Vance Currin.

On the brighter side, the Pearl River at Columbia, Miss., while still about 9 feet above flood stage, continued to drop and some of the town's 4,000 residents who had fled were able to return to their homes.

"But I'm afraid all they will find when they get home will be mud and snakes," said Jim Thornhill, Civil Defense director for the county. "I'm sure a lot of people will just sit down and cry."

In the flat and sprawling Red River Valley shared by northern Minnesota and North Dakota, flood waters at record depths have spread as far as 15 miles wide and 25 miles long in some areas, covering 425,000 acres in North Dakota and 274,000 acres in Minnesota. Entire communities are isolated, including 3,000 people marooned on The Point section of East Grand Forks, Minn.

The Point is a spit of land where stand 1,000 homes, a gas station, a grocery store and a liquor store at the confluence of the Red Lake River and the Red River. The last overland route to the outside world was shut off at noon when Route 220 eroded away. Two bridges were closed earlier.

"What we have over there is what they're going to have to get along with," Gunderson said.

With 1,400 people already driven from their homes and 270 houses flooded, the Red River was running at 48.94 feet, almost 21 feet above flood stage. It was not expected to crest until today or tomorrow.



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Sister Mary calls ND students great

Dear Editor,

In my four years living on campus while doing all sorts of parish work in Niles, Michigan, there have been many happenings to keep me remembering how great Notre Dame students are. There was always help from Stanford Hall when the blue Pontiac wouldn't start, and when it needed to be plowed from under the snow. When the walks were icy, someone always came to make sure that I made it to my destination. One day I fell on the walk outside the law building. It took two great gentlemen to get me up on my feet.

The names--some I remember; some have slipped my memory; some I didn't even get.

I really enjoyed being asked to be a linebacker in the "Cotton Bowl" game in the snow on the front lawn of the Health Care Center. The offer to be a rector in a boy's dorm was really enticing. Every time a frisbee came my way in the parking lot, even though it was not caught, it was a delight.

All the encounters with students at the grotto and everywhere around added a special "something" to each day.

Great joy was often felt in the happiness given by students, who gave of themselves to residents in nursing homes, schools, and various other centers. You all played music of your own kind, showing care and concern. You are missed when you are no longer there.

Truly, you are great persons who have added much to my "being me."

With deepest respect, regard, and gratitude being shown in prayer,

Sister Mary Edmund, C.S.C.

P.S. Some years ago, a high school sophomore said to me, "Sister, you wouldn't understand, for there weren't any teenagers when you were growing up." Right then, I knew how I got old so fast! (My years as a Holy Cross sister number 56, most of which were spent teaching up and down the eastern coast.)

Davis' ideology illogical hot air

Dear Editor,

It was quite exciting to see mayor candidate Bill Richardson's hot air balloon floating over the skies of Michiana Sunday evening. Hot

air of a different kind was spewing forth from the lips of Ms. Angela Davis, who spoke Sunday afternoon at Notre Dame's Washington Hall.

After her long and somewhat meandering speech, in which she described her revolutionary communist approach to domestic affairs, the floor was opened to questions. A young lady asked Davis, who has recently returned from a trip to Moscow, how she could reconcile her condemnation of the United States for political oppression (i.e. the Wilmington Ten case) while at the same time enthusiastically endorsing the Soviet system, which is not world renowned for its political tolerance.

One can have sympathy for Davis' predicament here. Indeed, it is hard to imagine how one could begin to defend the Soviet Union's record on human rights. Davis keeps trying, however. She explained that Americans are merely conditioned by the news media to think bad things about the peace-loving leadership of the USSR. Furthermore, she adds, no one mentions the fact that there is no unemployment, or that housing, food, and medicine are inexpensive in this socialist Worker's Paradise.

If we take her response at face value, we could say that same things about Nazi Germany, which she rightfully condemns. Why are the Nazis condemned? because they were evil and they killed 6 million Jews. Conservative estimates report 20 million citizens of the Worker's Paradise were killed by the regime between the years 1925-1940, inclusive. Logically then, we should condemn the Soviet Union far more than Nazi Germany.

Unfortunately, people who think like Davis are not inclined to think logically, as such thinking tends to destroy their ideology. Those who gave Davis such an ovation Sunday afternoon would do well to keep that in mind.

Gregory S. Folley



'PRETTY SOON WE'LL HAVE THE PRESS TOO SCARED TO CRITICIZE ANYONE--INCLUDING US!'

Journalists get heads examined

Art Buchwald

WASHINGTON-The Supreme Court, voting 6-3, ruled last week that public figures suing for libel may inquire into a journalist's "state of mind," and the editorial process behind the allegedly libelous statement. In other words, from now on a reporter will not only be responsible for what appears in print or on the airwaves but also for what he was thinking at the time.

I naturally will go along with the law of the land. As a matter of fact I might as well start practicing now by revealing what my thoughts are as I write this article.

My first thought is that as far as the press is concerned the score of this Supreme Court opinion should read, "Chilling Effect 6, First Amendment 0."

Now I am thinking if I can get this piece finished by 12:30 I can get a good lunch and a nice bottle of wine. I wonder if I can find some lady to join me?

My thoughts have just gone back to the Supreme Court. I am thinking that Byron White was the worst appointment John F. Kennedy ever made while he was President. Every-

one had great faith in White, mainly because as a college All-American he had played football with a helmet.

I am now thinking anything Justice Rehnquist rules doesn't surprise me. I don't even like his haircut.

Obviously I would never say these things about the most distinguished members of the bench in this land, but since their ruling I have to tell the truth about exactly what is on my mind or face a contempt citation.

I am now thinking about having a chocolate souffle for lunch. The thought just came to me as I wrote that last sentence. If this decision is for real, and obviously it is, why should I try to lose weight? The fact that most Americans will probably agree with the decision depresses me more than the Supreme Court ruling itself.

I just had another thought. Justices Brennan, Marshall and Stewart have the best legal minds on the court and are great Americans. If my daughter gets appointed to the Supreme Court, I hope she will use the three of them as her role models.

Where am I? Oh, yes. What is my state of mind at this moment? It isn't bad considering the latest threat to a free press. I certainly bear no malice toward anyone on the court. As a matter of fact, it's amazing how not one malicious thought has gone through my head during the past hour. Maybe it's because if I had any bad thoughts I would be sued.

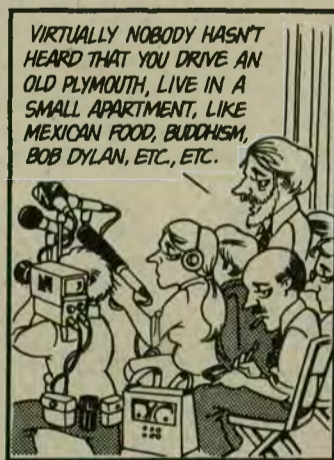
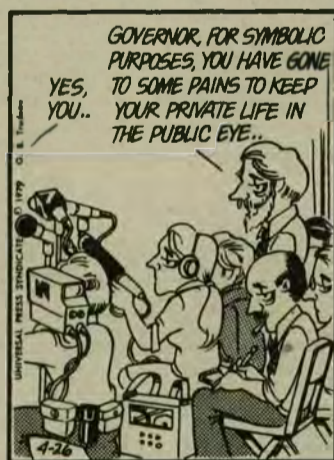
Now I'm thinking there is a mole in the Supreme Court who is leaking all the court's decisions to the media. It must be driving the justices up the wall. Maybe that's why all the First Amendment decisions are going against us. The FBI will have to bug every reporter's telephone to find out who the mole is. The Feds. can now do this without a warrant. The Supreme Court came down with this decision on the same day they ruled they could go into our minds. I wonder if this was a coincidence or planned?

I must be getting paranoid. Either that or I'm starting to think too much.

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Doonesbury

by Garry Trudeau



The Observer

Box Q Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the

administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Mythology with a new twist: Amphytrion '79

Amphytrion '79, an original jazz-rock musical comedy written by Notre Dame-Saint Mary's professor Dr. Miles Coiner, opens this weekend at O'Laughlin auditorium on the St. Mary's campus.

Playwright-director Coiner says that the plot of *Amphytrion '79* is loosely based on the Greek mythology concerning the hard-nosed General Amphytrion and what happened when the god of gods, Jupiter, took a fancy to Amphytrion's wife, Sodine. Coiner emphasizes the word "loosely," explaining that although the original story was a part of Greek mythology, the play is set in post-Civil War America. Amphytrion is a retired Civil War general, and the daughter of Jupiter and Sodine (the awesome Hercules in the Greek version of the story) is a Miss Herculea, a nationally renowned speaker for the woman's suffrage movement.

The escapades of these characters are overseen by a cotillion of gods and goddesses who, bored with their own immortality, have turned to watching the events on earth for their source of entertainment. Their commentary on what they see happening to the mortals is spattered with a series of jazzy song and dance numbers, written by Coiner, Patrick Fanning, and Richard Prezioso, and choreographed by Deborah Sedore.

Coiner's version of the Amphytrion legend is fast-moving and imaginative. Three separate plots--the Jupiter-Sodine romance, the suffragette struggle, and the Mt. Olympus observation-commentary-song-and-dance routine--move along simultaneously. The set, designed by David Weber, and the costumes, designed by Diana Hawfield, help to emphasize the diversity of the show. Weber's set is a series of multi-leveled platforms which clearly define the acting areas for each segment of the show, and Hawfield's costumes are careful reproductions of the different periods involved--the 1860s, the 1890s, and 500 B.C. All aspects of the production combine to present a colorful and unique evening's worth of entertainment.

Amphytrion '79 will be presented on Friday and Saturday, April 27 and 28, at 8 p. m., and again on May 3, 4, and 5, at the same time. Tickets are \$2.50 for adults and \$2.00 for students. For reservations, call 284-4176.



Photographs

by

Theresa Rebeck

The Ghost of Washington Hall

Phil Hicks

The following story is the final part of a three-part series.

John came in and I said, "Well, it's all over, won't happen anymore. It only happens once, John." They were terror stricken, having been in the dark band room and the horn having blasted. They had heard it simultaneously, broke, ran immediately, and came crashing into our rooms. Others in the Hall heard it too, but it didn't evoke the same kind of reaction from us, because we were used to it.

During these days we derived a great deal of enjoyment out of watching the remaining doubters being converted one by one. So Father Burns, the President of the University, had a secretary by the name of Harry Stevenson. And Stevenson was inclined to be what Davis calls a "non-believer," because he had never heard the horn, didn't think there was nay such thing, and laughing his head off thinking we were worried about it. But this particular night Stevenson came into Casasanta's room and he knew

everything; he was very smart. He had a long cigarette holder and curly hair. Anyhow, Stevenson sat and listened to the cuisine one night and after soaking up the story of the horn, he got up and went down the corridor, beyond Casasanta's room on that same floor, to the john. Then, while we were all sitting in Casasanta's room, the horn blew! But the horn had become so commonplace that the people who lived in the Hall didn't think anything about it. (It's like a squeaking door.) But we heard a piercing scream, so we rushed down the hall and Stevenson was stretched out in hysterics, on the floor outside of the bathroom. We picked him up and he cried, "Oh, God! My ears!" We had an awful time getting him straightened out. He was going up to see Father Burns the next day (about Holy Water): "I'm going to talk to Father Burns about this!"

But there was one person still incredulous to the fact that the horn was blowing. We got fed up with the fact that everybody, including Mangan, Stevenson, and all the other passengers, had become convinced of

the experience, except Brother Maurilius, who went to bed early and got up early and ran the pic store around the corner. "Have you heard the horn, Brother?" "No, and I don't want to hear the horn. I have been here for five years and I haven't heard any scratch of a pin or anything else about it! There's no horn. You people don't hear anything. I wish you wouldn't drink so much coffee." He made us all out to be kind of goofy.

So one night Hayes decided we had to get Maurilius into the family, one way or another. And this is the only feature about the whole thing that was faked. This was the climax, the third act. We couldn't depend on the ghost; he wouldn't cooperate. So we had to do it our own way. We knew you had to make it good in order to convert Maurilius, so we even rehearsed it.

Now Buckley's room is directly up over Maurilius' room and Buckley had a double deck bed. (I'll ever forget it). So we conspired to go to the gymnasium and come back with iron dumbbells, then bring them up to Buckley's room and put them up on the top bed.

We had a accumulated weight which was calculated to wake the dead. It was decided to give Maurilius the noise first, to wake him up, then the horn. Casasanta, down below, would get his coronet all keyed up, to be on target to blow the note at the right time. So one the allotted night, everything was all set. Maurilius was in bed--we could hear him snoring.

So Buckley rolled his dumbbells off the top of the bunk one at a time, and they hit the floor like a roll of thundr. Why they didn't go through I've never known. Then after the "boom, boom, boom" on top of him, Casasanta blew the coronet. Maurilius rushed out into the hall with his nightgown up above his knees, running around, "Mr. Casasanta! Mr. Corona! There's been an earthquake! I heard the horn. Oh, Lord God!" We had to practically run him down. He didn't know where to go. Of course, we told Maurilius that this has been going on all the time. But, "No-o-o," he said. "It's the Devil! This is...oh, this has to be

[continued on page 7]

'Bullroaring'

Bill Rivard

**"BULLROARING AND YOU:
A MANIFESTO**

This was prepared by the Notre Dame Ad Hoc An Tostal "Back to Bullroaring" Committee (The "NDAHATBTBC"; pronounced "cszikszentmikahalyi")

HUH!

Along with the "Pop" Farley award one of Notre Dame's most hallowed traditions is the annual An Tostal festival which celebrates the seasonal passage rites of spring. With the lamented demise of exculpatory streaking, masked mummery, and the initiatory rites of the greased pig, there is a veritable hiatus, or cosmic rupture in the sacred dance of life, which has retarded the authentic storied flow of licensed chaos. In Indo-European terms this means that the sacred rites of "going berserk" have been unduly mollified (recalling always the root *serk* or the donning of a "bear shirt"--especially by the circumpolar peoples still practicing the Easter pattern of bear ceremonialism and scarifice). To remedy this situation, and in the interests of seeking a proper religious revalorization of Kratophonic experience and behavior, a group of value-laden Notre Dame men and women have proposed, with vigor, the inauguration of the festive and sacral rites of Bullroaring (or in Australian Aranda terminology, *tjuringa* or *churinga*).

WHY?

Now the obvious question immediately and abruptly issues forth--to wit: "Why to bullroar at Notre Dame" or, even more pointedly, "What is bullroaring and why has this issue never surfaced in a collegiate seminar?" Appropriate and probing questions. But fortunately answers designed to sway and titillate the masses are forthcoming.

As to "What is a bullroar(ing)," i.e. its sacramental thingness, and how it is crafted and used see the accompanying simple directions entitled "Bullroaring for Fun and Profit" (excerpted from the Australian edition of *Mechanix Illustrated*). It should be noted, however, that these directions fail to mention that a bullroarer whirling-string was traditionally made out of either twisted human or opossum hair. As for the seemingly

more perplexing and non-nugatory query of "so what, why should I both make my own personal bullroarer and then employ its sounding-power in a reenactment of the archaic rites of initiatory bullroaring?" it is necessary not to rely on Hillary's all too precious evasion (i.e. "Because it is there!") but, rather, to dip into some of the immense traditional lore of bullroaring found throughout the history of human culture. To make a terribly convoluted saga as terse as possible it can be said that the mystery, nostalgia, and romance or bullroaring are actually self-evident--even if, like so many other aspects of modern life, its current hortatory significance is basically larval.

To pass from an unconscious larval state, through pupa and crystalis, and finally to the culminating metamorphosis of butterfly consciousness, let us first reflect on the inner semiological structure of an An Tostal type festival. In its simplest sense An Tostal (Gaelic for spring "festival") represents a particular instance of the periodic ritual renewal or recreation of the world almost universally observed in the history of world religions. Such a festival's purpose and purport is manifest: to effect the ritual renewal of time and fertility which immediately embraces and conjoins the cosmic, social and individual levels of phenomenal reality. The festival time itself typologically, structurally, and symbolically represents (or dramatically represents) a return to the primordial creation time of paradise--i.e. a time separate from the normal or "fallen" human and social order. As a time "betwixt and betwee," a time out of time, a festival demands ritual activities that joyfully celebrate the sacred chaos condition of paradise as the necessary prelude to the recreation of the cosmos. It is a period, therefore, that traditionally demands "wylde," ecstatic, "liminal," or "dionysian" behavior (although focused and controlled within a ritual context); behavior that puts one in a more intense and direct relationship with the divine power of creation and the ambivalent powers of the dead ancestors. It is the time when the sacred again speaks directly to the ear, heart, and loins of man.

In culture history there are many possible ritual dramas of liminality, and indeed several current An Tostal

activities unconsciously recall traditional rites of spring renewal, but in terms of raising such celebrations to a new level of paranormal consciousness (and in view of the nostalgia for "roots"--in this case the most deeply rooted and primitive rhizomes of all), it seems meet and just that bullroaring should take its place within the corpus of An Tostal activities. Thus, bullroaring is, among its other chthonic and sometimes scatological uses, the implement and activity par excellence that remembers and invokes the sacred thundering voices of the great ancestors ("The Gipper", et al) of the creation time ("in the beginning was the word..."). As the historian of religions, Mircea Eliade, has written: "(the) identification of the noise of the bull-roarer with the voice of the God is an extremely old religious idea. We find it among the Indian tribes of California and among the Ituri pygmies, that is, in regions that the historico-cultural school regards as belonging to the earliest culture (Urkultur)." Furthermore, "as for the complementary idea that the sound of the bull-roarer is thunder, it is even more widespread, since it is documented among many peoples in Oceania, Africa, and the two Americas, and also in ancient Greece, where the *rhombos* was held to be the 'thunder of Zagreus.'"

At the risk of egregious fatuity it can be said that in a ritual context a communal bullroaring event (involving possibly a binary sexual distinction ritualized in terms of male and female bullroarers and the separation of male and female groups of celebrants) would profoundly and dramatically express the true inner motivating spirit and initiatory meaning of An Tostal. Indeed, as Eliade notes with respect to the special significance of bullroaring in the history of religions, and its potential significance for Notre Dame as a most special religious institution: "in the theology and mythology of the bullroarer we have one of mankind's oldest religious conceptions." As the four years of American college education are in some ways the closest secularized years of American college education are in some ways the closest secularized equivalent to archaic rites of puberty initiation, it is furthermore significant that in southeastern Australia "bull-roarers are present at

initiations performed under the sign of the Supreme Beings of the sky" and this "is yet another proof of the archaism of this form of initiation." Moreover, "in the Australian circumcision ceremonies the bull-roarer signifies the presence of the superhuman Being who performs the operation. And since circumcision is equivalent to a mystical death, the novice is believed to be killed by the Superhuman Being."

HOW: YOU AND IT

Bemusedly agreeing to the above points, how then do *you* participate in such sacred madness (and expressly avoiding the issue of circumcision or subincision):

1) acquire free materials and directions for making your very own bullroarer at: Student Union Office in LaFortune (see Cathy Patton at office of call Scott 7986). Free precut and predrilled wood, plus instructions, available. (watch the Observer classified ads for further information)

2) decorate your bullroarer with traditional designs (examples provided in instructions) or in a creative frenzy come up with you own personal and hermetic design symbolism (prizes for best designed bullroarer)

3) practice twirling and sounding techniques--especially with regard to the infinite sacred sound-pitch variations possible. Meditate on its *mudra*-like significance. (Prizes for best sounding bullroarer)

4) attend the gigantic bullroaring communal ritual event (the "big event") at 4:00 in the afternoon on An Tostal Friday, April 27th on the quadrangle opposite the Bookstore (wear clothes). A shamanic master-celebrant and facilitator (The "Witchetty Grub Man") will orchestrate the collective bullroaring rituals. For those deigning not to bullroar, it is suggested that they bring miscellaneous mobile noise devices (whistles, tamborines, 8 lb. bells, piccolos, etc.).

HUH!

Finally remember that while bullroaring fells neither the turkey of the dove; hairy is the fur of the monkey and cold is the cry of the moon. **THINK: BACK TO BULLROARING!**

[continued from page 6]

handed. Oh! No! No! No! I'm not going to bed. I'm going to the chapel!" Immediately we all had absolution from this and that.

The next morning he bounced over to the Provincial's office. The Provincial was Father Charles O'Donnell, who had a sense of humor, but, of course couldn't laugh the Brother off. Maurilius insisted that O'Donnell come over and make an inspection. And I think O'Donnell promised him a thorough investigation. But Maurilius, at that point, was so convinced that the manifestation was occult and diabolical that he didn't believe in wasting any time looking for knotholes in the wall. He felt, "Let's get this thing out of here."

I remember coming down the steps to go out to class and I ran into them. And Maurilius was so excited, telling Father O'Donnell, "Now here is where I heard this and this is where this happened and this is where the door slammed." He was giving him the business. "O'Donnell, a very sophisticated fellow, nodded, you know. I got the impression that he was just doing Maurilius a great favor by going along, being credulous. O'Donnell looked at me and kind of winked as much to say, "What have you been doing this old man?"

I thought that that was going to be the end of it. At that time it never occurred to me that an exorcism was what was called for. I didn't know what was called for. But I think that

somebody came over there with a hyssop one day. I was told by certain members of the Holy Cross Community that Maurilius insisted that they bring over Holy Water and that they exorcise the whole place. Now I didn't see it personally, but whether it was true or false, we never heard the horn again after the Maurilius experience. That was all. The ghost of Washington Hall disappeared.

The whole thing hadn't gone over any length of time at all. The horn started blowing, say, in November of 1919 until April or May the next year. So it went on for, I would say, six months. And there was nothing after that at all. But it was still kind of a joke around campus.

What I explained to you tonight was generally known and understood all over campus. Back in those days we told it to everybody. It was the succeeding generation, that would get the reverberation and the echo of the story, that gave it all these magnifications. I'm surprised that there was anybody like Charlie Davis on the campus who wouldn't have known everything that we knew about it. We told them exactly what happened, but the temptation, undoubtedly, to make a good story was too strong to resist on the part of a lot of people.

Davis' "Stevenson" episode is authentic. But the part about Charles' assumption of the responsibility for it is, of course, a fabrication. He couldn't have done that because the horn blew at midnight and Charles lived over at Sorin Hall or something.



It just doesn't add up. Davis was never there unless he walked over to visit, maybe come into Washington Hall to play in something. I know that he didn't have anything piped through the wall, because the first thing O'Donnell did was to have the janitors and plumbers go over and see if there was something blowing through the

eaves that might cause this noise. But that they never found. The only person in the Hall who actually blew the horn was Joe Casasanta, the night that we got Maurilius out of bed the one time. There was no other fakery about anything.

It was just an unexplained phenomenon. The things that they attributed to it later, all these ghostly apparitions, that had absolutely nothing to do with it. I never saw anything; I just heard. There were no bats seen by any of the witnesses, no bird ever seen, no floating horse ever seen. Buckley was right there next to me and he never had any other conception of the ghost other than what I told you. And there was never a horse involved.

I'm not ready to say that we all thought it was some sort of a spiritual or other kind of exotic manifestation. We felt it must be a door, it must be something, something logical that could account for it and the consistency of its sound. But we could never explain the door slamming and the walking up the stairs, because I had lain in bed and listened. The door would slam, but the door was always locked. I didn't know what was causing it, but I never attributed it to the Devil or the spirit of George Gipp or that steeplejack or any of those things. But then when you heard the horn itself, there was no way to connect it with anything except that sustained, clear note. They were just occurrences that we heard, as real as anything.

An Tostal Carnival features rides, games

In keeping with the spirit of the festival, the An Tostal committee is for the second consecutive year sponsoring a carnival. According to Paul Callahan, An Tostal chairman, this year's carnival will feature rides, games and concessions.

The Stepan Center parking area has been temporarily converted into a mini fairgrounds offering several rides including an 82-foot "sky diver" ferris wheel, "the octopus," "rock-a-plane," and even a merry-go-round. The carnival began last night and will continue each evening until Sunday.

Because of some dissatisfaction with last year's promoter, the rides for this year's carnival are being handled by a new firm, Wabash Valley Shows from Peru, IN.

Also, in contrast with last year's activities, the promoter

will operate all games at the carnival. In the past, individual dormitories had been responsible for their operation. Games offered in this year's carnival include a baseball toss, ping pong pitch, and a glass pitch.

Concessions will be provided by the students.

Callahan explained that the An Tostal committee will receive a percentage of the Carnival's profits, and expressed complete satisfaction with the new promoter's operations so far this year.

... OFSC

[continued from page 1]

ing to Velasquez.

Committee member Tim Beatty, one of the students first contacted by the union, explained earlier that he and others were immediately attracted to the Ohio migrant issues as an issue of injustice close to home.

"People usually don't think of the Third World as connected with our own country. We would like to remind people that the Third World is here, too. The migrant workers are members of it," Beatty said when the referendum was first being planned.

Cesar Chavez, famous for his organization of farmworkers in California, has expressed his support for the boycott and the efforts in Ohio. Chavez will be speaking at Notre Dame on Monday, April 30, and is expected to comment on the Ohio situation.



Fan support has been fantastic so far for the Bookstore tournament. Yesterday, these supporters braved the inclement weather to cheer their teams to a victory. [Photo by Cate Maginnis].

While camps pounded

Egypt, Israel formalize treaty

(AP)—Israel and Egypt formalized their peace treaty yesterday deep in the Sinai Desert. In southern Lebanon, Israeli jets, missile boats and border artillery pounded Palestinian camps, the Palestine Liberation Organization said.

In Um Khashiba, outside an American surveillance station, bands played after the exchange of documents ratifying the historic peace treaty.

A word was missing from an Egyptian side letter to the treaty and a delay of several hours resulted, but the document was amended and the ceremony went on. Flags of both countries and the United States were hoisted and the three anthems blared out into the desert.

In Cairo, Israel Defense Minister Ezer Weizman said the PLO should "stop shooting and start talking." He later clarified that he was not suggesting face-to-face talks. The PLO rejected such talks.

At the United Nations in New York, Lebanon charged Israel with obstructing the return of Lebanese authority to the south and asked for a Security Council meeting on "the grave situation."

Lebanese Ambassador Ghassan Tueni did not mention recent Israeli raids on Lebanon in asking for the meeting. But he said that while his request dealt only with the issue of Lebanese authority, that "does not preclude discussion of other matters."

The PLO said Israeli war planes raided Palestinian strongholds and three refugee

camps near Lebanon's southern port city of Tyre, 50 miles from Beirut after Israel had poured naval missiles and artillery fire on the area.

The "Voice of Lebanon" radio station of Lebanon's right wing Phalange Party put yesterday's casualty toll at 47 dead and 80 wounded. The Palestinians said 10 people were killed and 40 wounded.

The PLO said most of the casualties were in refugee camps around Tyre and in the guerrilla-controlled town of Nabatiyeh, 30 miles inland.

In Tel Aviv, Israel's military command said Palestinian border positions fired rockets into northern Israel yesterday and injured three Israelis, knocked down some power lines and destroyed crops.

In Beirut, Israeli jets buzzed Yasser Arafat's PLO head-

quarters four times and drew heavy anti-aircraft fire. There was panic in the streets as the jets shook the capital but they did not fire.

The PLO said the Israeli flyover prompted Syrian jets to make a 75-minute patrol over Beirut as a warning to Israel.

It was the first time the Syrian air force flew missions over Lebanon since Syrian troops halted the nation's civil war 29 months ago and stationed troops here to police a ceasefire between the Moslems, the Palestinian allies and rightwing Christians.

Israel's four-day campaign is its longest and most intensive since it invaded southern Lebanon in March 1978. It later withdrew and left part of the area in control of U.N. peacekeepers and the rest with its ally in the south, rebel Lebanese army Maj. Haddad.

St. Mary's talent show kicks off '79 An Tostal

by Pam Degnan
Staff Reporter

Saint Mary's kicked off An Tostal festivities with "An Evening for the Children", a variety benefit show last night in Angela Athletic Facility. Approximately 300 people attended the charity benefit. An estimated net profit will be donated to the Saint Jude's Children Hospital.

The show featured talent from both campuses which included "A Sleazy Bus Sta-

tion," a creative comedy written by Jake Morrissey and Colleen Cannon and the final performance of the "Toe Tapping Trio."

A dance solo performed by Debra Sedore of the Speech and Drama Department and a gymnastics routine by Eileen Quinn and Roberta DePiero highlighted the program. The benefit also marked the debut of "Northern Comfort," a country rock band.

Other activities in the program included a freshman comical take-off on the song, "Leader of the Pack," a jazz piano solo performed by Mike Franken and the "Regina Hall Bandstand Boogie."

"The show went beautifully—it was a great success. Everyone was warmly received," commented Adri Trigiani. "Hopefully this benefit will be an annual part of the An Tostal festivities."

Applications now being accepted for

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Council

call:

Paul Lewis 8505
Diane Rice 7938

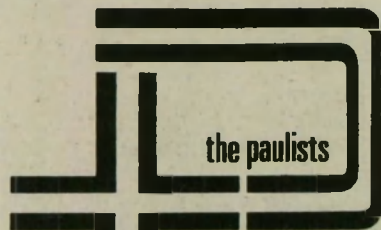
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an tOstail

World record Dodgeball

Come out for the world record-breaking Dodgeball game! Be at SMC at 5:30 today. For more info, call Alvin or Ace at 234-1720.

Frisbee toss

Frisbee toss, Friday at 1:30 on the South Quad. The contest will involve both distance and accuracy.

Mattress runaround

Come one, come all to the mattress race on Frivolous Friday! Five-member teams including virile young men and vivacious young women will participate. No preregistration is necessary, just be in front of Dillon at 1 pm.

Serf Sale

Volunteer for the Serf Sale to be held on Friday by calling Mary, 288-1270, Patty, 234-1735, Jay, 8732, or Chris, 6645.

Face shaving contest

Face Shaving on Friday--All you little shavers, let's get creamed. Show up at South Quad at 2 pm.

Recess 101

Play like you used to at Recess 101 on Friday night. Come over to Stepan Center at 8 pm for finger painting and ice cream eating contests as well as other juvenile activities! For more info, call that juvenile expert, Paulette Evans at 1253.

Human Backgammon

Come and watch Backgammon played with human pieces! At five o'clock today, just east of McCandless at SMC, two obscure ND-SMC celebrities will manipulate their peers to the home territories. Be sure to witness this historic event.

Keg Toss

An Tostal Keg Toss: Annual event to determine the champion of campus. Guys toss ½ keg, girls ¼ keg. Be at the flagpole on South Quad Friday at 1:30.f

Looking for Mr. Goodbar

Clue #4: "He's never slept here."

Women athletes give buffet

On Monday April 30, the Department of Women's Athletics will hold its Women's Sports Award Night at the Monogram Room of the ACC. A dessert buffet will begin at 6:30 p.m. The awards program will begin immediately at the

buffet, at approximately 7:00 p.m.

Included in the evening's highlights will be guest speaker Patsy Neal. The topic of her speech will be "Excellence in Athletics...What is it?"

The evening is being sponsored for all women's sports - varsity, club, and interest groups - and all athletes are requested to see their hall representatives for their tickets. The Awards Night is also open to the public at a cost of \$2.50 per person. All interested persons should contact one of the following hall representatives for tickets:

Badin - Patti DeCooste
Breen-Phillips - Tracy Blake
Farley - Jane Ahern
Lewis - Donna Carini
Lyons - Beth LaRocca
Walsh - Sue McGinn

O-bud needs ballot boxes

Ombudsman Elections Committee has loaned some of its ballot boxes to organizations on campus. If your club has borrowed a box and has not yet returned it, please drop it off in the OBUD office, second floor LaFortune, by noon Saturday, April 28, or contact Jana Schutt (6924).

MIA, POW families claim Carter insensitive to plight

WASHINGTON (AP)-Families of American servicemen who never returned from the Vietnam War are accusing President Carter of breaking his promise to seek the fullest possible accounting of U.S. prisoners of war and missing in action.

These families say the administration is more interested in improving relations with Vietnam than in pressing for information on the men officially presumed to be dead.

"The problem is there hasn't been any effective U.S. government effort to get the accounting that we've been promised all these years," said Ann Griffiths, executive director of the National League of Families of Prisoners and Missing in Southeast Asia.

"And that is not due particularly to any lack of capability by the military," she said. "It's a political problem."

The plight of families of American POWs and MIAs resurfaced with Marine Pfc. Robert Garwood's return last month from Vietnam after 13½ years.

Before Garwood's return, U.S. officials had assured POW and MIA families there were no Americans remaining alive in the former war zone. Garwood was captured by the Viet Cong in August 1965 and officially listed by the Defense Department as a prisoner of war. But on his return to the United States, he was charged with desertion.

The POW-MIA league says Carter promised the United States would not extend diplomatic recognition to the Hanoi government, lift the trade embargo or allow Vietnam into the United Nations until the prisoners and missing had been accounted for as fully as possible.

Rhodesian elections conclude peacefully

SALISBURY* Rhodesia (AP) - To Rhodesia's whites and moderate black leaders, the election was an historic event. To the guerrilla leaders and the U.S. and British governments it was a sham. The truth is somewhere in between.

For the 230,000 whites in a country with some 7 million blacks, last week's five-day poll signalled the end to 90 years of white domination in black Africa.

For Bishop Abel Muzorewa, who will be Rhodesia's first black prime minister, and other

Austrian consul speaks tonight

Dr. Erich Kristen, consul general of the Austrian government in Chicago, will speak at 8 p.m. tonight in the Memorial Library Auditorium. Both the talk and a reception to follow in Room 331 of O'Shaughnessy Hall are open to the public.

Sponsored by the Department of Modern and Classical Languages and the German Club (Delta Phi Alpha), the topic of his talk is "Austria Today: Economic and Political Aspects."

sible. "Of course there's been a total change," said Ms. Griffiths. "President Carter reversed his policy and we were all geared to go ahead and normalize relations, when Vietnam invaded Cambodia and China invaded Vietnam."

"So, now everything is at a total stalemate and stagnating," she said.

Meantime, Vietnam has been admitted to the United Nations without U.S. objection.

The government lists about 1,150 of the unaccounted as known dead whose bodies were not recovered. Another 1,350 or so men once were listed either as missing or prisoners, but were not among the 533 American POWs whom the communists released in 1973.

A special House panel and a presidential task force concluded none of the missing was alive and recommended they be presumed dead - a judgment being made for each individual by special military boards.

Ms. Griffiths says Carter "even went so far as to say he would not allow presumptive findings of death to be made in these cases until he was personally convinced that every man had been accounted for as accurately as possible."

Dreyer elected

DOME names editors

by Jana Schutt

The DOME, Notre Dame's yearbook, has announced its editorial board for the 1979-80 school year.

According to Al Dreyer, newly-elected editor, the

"He told us this in February of 1977, and in August of 1977 he agreed to a Department of Defense recommendation to go ahead and declare the remaining POWs and MIAs presumptively dead, in spite of the fact that to date, after six years, we have a total of 75 remains that have been returned."

"That's hardly what anyone, even totally uninformed, would consider the fullest possible accounting that could be obtained," says Ms. Griffiths, whose brother, Navy Lt. Cmdr. Jim Mills, has been unaccounted for since his jet plane was shot down in 1966.

All but 127 of the men once listed as prisoners or missing have been declared presumed dead. Special military boards make the declarations on a case-by-case basis after reviewing all available evidence.

The families and the services say the problems involved in a final accounting include getting identification teams into Vietnam, locating graves or crash sites and identifying remains.

The families say declaring the men as presumptively dead is unfair. They say the government is citing as sufficient evidence the mere passage of time without a sign that a man is alive.

editorial board has been expanded in the interests of producing a better product for the ND community.

Dreyer hopes to change the format of the yearbook to a more magazine-like style which would actually tell a story of the academic and social year.

"Although this will be a departure from past yearbooks, I feel this change will present a more accurate picture of life at Notre Dame," Dreyer said. "With our well-experienced board, we should be able to supply ND with its best book ever."

Those appointed to the board are Joyce Ravnarik, managing editor; Linda Kenney, production manager; Chuck Allen, business manager; Jana Schutt, events editor; Bill Elliott and Anne Lorenz, sports co-editors; Jim Ingolia and Nancy Naughton, seniors' co-editors; Meg Klingenberg, organizations' editor; and Mary Beth Sterling, culture editor.

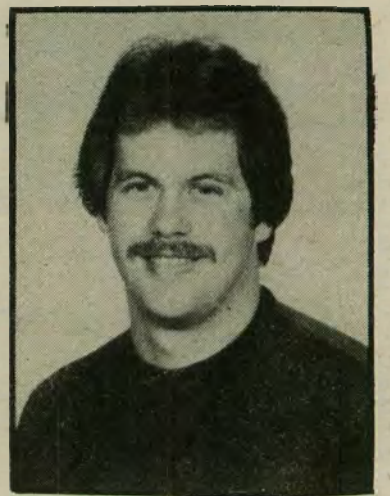
Tech Review selects editor

Debbie Bieber, a junior from Westchester, IL, has been named as the new editor for Tech Review, a publication of engineering majors.

Bieber is now taking applications for the 1979-80 staff. Available positions include financial manager, publicity manager, office manager, staff reporters and more.

All interested should call 6826 or drop a note in the Tech Review mailbox in the Engineering Office. Applications should be submitted by Thursday. Applicants do not have to be engineering majors to qualify.

... Cullather



Irish goalie, Brian Cullather

[continued from page 12]

scored when Cullather was in the Irish net, which is encouraging, but does not make him over-confident.

"I am pleased with what I'm doing right now, but I know there is a lot of room for improvement in my game," he points out honestly. "Rich is helping me in that respect, which is a large reason why he's such a great coach--he gets the maximum effort out of all his players."

Cullather relates how he started this spring season on a sour note.

"I just wasn't playing well--in fact I was playing terrible, and Rich and the team knew it. So Rich stopped talking to me, knowing that would really make

me mad, which it did. But it also motivated me to play better and I started playing up to my potential."

Which means stopping tough shots, helping other players and serving as a team leader. What it boils down to is that Brian Cullather will *have* to play to his potential if the Notre Dame soccer team is to play to theirs. Neither Cullather nor Hunter is worried.

"We know we can count on Brian to be there when he's needed," says Hunter. "He knows what his job is and how important it is to the team that he does his job."

And, assures Cullather, he has every intention of doing his job as well as he can both on and off the field. A junior in the college of business administration, he

will graduate with a degree in accounting, but, like so many ambitious students, he's not sure if he wants to spend the rest of his life as an accountant.

"I would like to try out with an American Soccer League team," he reveals. "Just to see if I could play pro soccer. I do a lot of umpiring in baseball leagues during the summer and I am going to an instructional league in Florida this summer to give that a try."

Cullather, who also serves as a disc jockey on WSND-AM, says that there is a lot he wants to try before he settles down into a lifelong vocation. But the business at hand right now is Notre Dame soccer as he and his teammates prepare for this weekend's square-off with the Crusaders of Valparaiso, set for

2 p.m. Saturday at Cartier Field.

"This will be Valpo's first varsity game," points out Hunter, "and we expect them to be as excited as we were before our first varsity game. They have some great players and they are well-coached so I expect them to give us some good competition."

And what if the Crusader goaltender asks Brian Cullather for some age-wise advice on the all-important task of stopping the ball before it goes into the net?

"Sure, I'll help him--after the game, of course," Cullather laughs. "The best thing I could tell him is just to keep his head in the game at all times."

Good advice...especially if that's all he can use to stop a shot.

... Netters

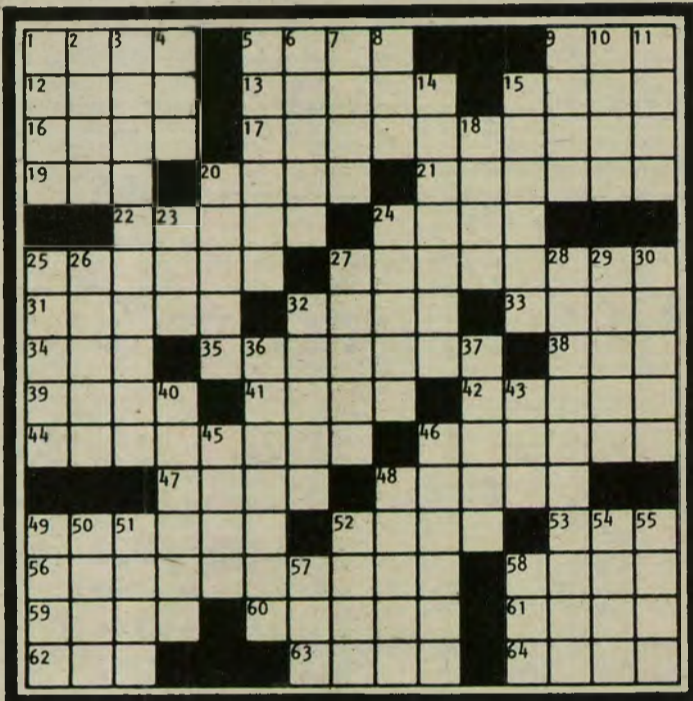
[continued from page 12]

Notre Dame within a point of victory, but Ann Daniels' hard fought three set win over Paddy Mullen kept the SMC hopes alive.

Those hopes were quickly dashed when the doubles competition began, however. Walsh and Legeay easily disposed of Daniels and O'Brien 6-0; 6-1, to clinch the Irish victory. It was, however, the last one Notre Dame would enjoy. The Belles number one doubles team Smith and Cindy Schuster overcame a tough first set to beat Barton and Stephan 7-5; 6-0 and in the evening's most exciting match Bracken and Lindsey Reihl outlasted Sheila and Laura Cronin in a three set marathon 4-6; 6-2; 7-6. The SMC duo had to come back from a 5-0 third set deficit to force the tiebreaker, which they eventually won 5-3.

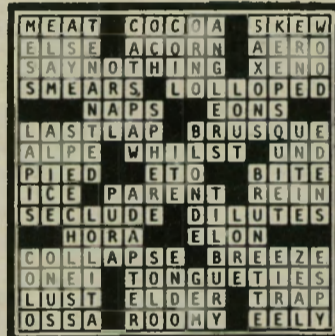
For Notre Dame a tough weekend is in store, as the 1-1 Irish prepare to take on De-Pauw on Friday afternoon, and Indiana State on Saturday. Saint Mary's, 0-1, will use the weekend to practice (weather permitting) for their Monday afternoon match with Hope College. That match will be played at the SMC courts.

The Daily Crossword



- | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| ACROSS | 24 Anacondas | 46 "The Pickwick --" | 11 Effortless- |
| 1 Hatteras or May | 25 Island skirt | 47 Objective | 14 Month |
| 5 Yield by treaty | 27 Hack's hangout | 48 Chinese island | 15 "-- Fideles" |
| 9 Soul: Fr. | 31 Blockhead | 49 Bowman | 18 Periods of time |
| 12 Al with a trumpet | 32 Gaelic | 52 Fully convinced | 20 -- Carlo |
| 13 Convex molding | 33 Asian VIP | 53 Plunder | 23 Scary yell |
| 15 Loop, in anatomy | 34 Former Chinese chairman | 56 Ottomans | 24 Foundation |
| 16 District | 35 Candidate for knight-hood | 58 Tool for smoothing | 25 Lady's robe of old |
| 17 German shepherds | 38 From -- Z | 59 Dilettantish | 26 Proverb |
| 19 Gumshoe | 39 Fever and chills | 60 Sudden outburst | 27 Hardhearted |
| 20 Wallace or Douglas | 41 Calendar abbr. | 61 Taking a cruise | 28 Not expert |
| 21 Thirty, in Vichy | 42 Stringed instruments | 62 Whiskey or bread | 29 Saltpeter |
| 22 Have -- to pick | 44 Leftover | 63 Writer | 30 Metal refuse |

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:



4/26/79

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| DOWN | 1 Converse | 45 Performs |
| 2 River to the Ouse | 3 Risky | 46 Deep space measure |
| 3 Japanese outcast | 4 Alpine | 48 Many: comb. form |
| 4 Kind of saw | 5 Kind of saw | 49 Remotely |
| 5 Call forth | 6 Call forth | 50 Mr. Calhoun |
| 7 -- out (give sparingly) | 8 Whitney or Wallach | 51 Shed for pigeons |
| 8 Before long | 9 Before long | 52 Rise high |
| 10 Mil. man | | 54 Butterine |
| | | 55 Suitor |
| | | 57 Unclose, poetically |
| | | 58 Far from svelte |

Molarity



Michael Molinelli

... Teams

[continued from page 12]

over OFF, 21-17. Knafelc scored on ten of 16 shots, while Holohan hit on eight of 16. Mike Murphy tallied five in a balanced OFF attack.

Ten baskets and 16 rebounds by Bill Laimbeer helped contribute to a Pope John Paul I win over Stevie Wonder and the Deadeyes, 21-14. Kris Haines added four, while John Hahn hit on seven of 12 for the losers.

P.F. and the Flyers scored a 21-14 win over Kamakaze Zep-tards, as Jeff Hannapel scored eight and Paul Flood added seven for the winners. Willy Fessler made seven baskets and grabbed eight rebounds for the Zep-tards.

Later W.E.B. had the biggest margin of the day, as they downed the Pit Crew 21-9. Jim Dolezal scored eight and Kevin Dix hit on five shots for W.E.B., while Chip Bollard paced the Crew with five points.

Campus Press

Girl wanted to take/fill orders and do other office work for '79 - '80 year.

Paid position. Needed 1-5 on mwf or tt

Call office at 7047
by Monday April 30.

Applications Now Available
at Stud. Govt. Offices for

Traffic Appeals Board
1979-1980

all undergraduate eligible

All applications due 4/30

Any question or suggestion Jim O'Hare,
Judicial Coordinator 6413 or 1694



The Judo Club returned home from the Irving Park Judo Invitational with several awards. Members of the club include: Mike Roe, Diane King, Jim Lincer, Brian Woulfe, Mark kuntavanish, and Rick Dapena. [photo by Cate Maginnis].

Judo Club returns with trophies

The Notre Dame Judo Club traveled to Chicago to participate in the Irving Park Judo Invitational. The club had a successful tournament, bringing three trophies back to Notre Dame.

Jim Lincer, Debbie Bieber, and Rick Dapena won first, second, and third place trophies respectively; in the Men's light-weight, white belt division, the Women's light-weight, white-green belt division, and the Men's heavy-weight, brown belt division.

In addition, Mark Kuntavanish and Brian Woulfe tied for fourth in the Men's light-weight, white belt division. This was the club's first tournament, after a semester of workouts under Dapena, the club's instructor and coach.

The club, an outgrowth of the free university Judo course, has been in serious training for this tournament for the last three weeks. The five member team left South Bend Saturday after-

noon for Chicago, in order to practice with the South Suburban Judo Club at the Governor's State YMCA. The South Suburban Judo Club, an established club, worked out with the Notre Dame Club for two and one half hours prior to the tournament as a favor to Woulfe, a member of both clubs.

Woulfe, the judo club president, was pleased with the results of the tournament.

"We went primarily for the experience, to let the new club members get a taste of competition. We had hoped to bring eight people to the tournament, but a few club members were either sick or hurt. Once we got to Irving Park, we realized that we were as good as any of the other clubs, and we became really excited about our chances. We all fought at separate times, so we were able to cheer and coach each other on. After the awards were given out we were all walking on air."

Club members are asked to contact any of the officers about the remaining schedule of activities for the semester.

Regina wins SMC football

Regina Hall won Saint Mary's interhall flag football championship by defeating LeMans 6-0 in a tough contest on Tuesday. The game's lone touchdown came in the first seconds of play when Regina's Joanie Glockner ran back the opening kick-off. Bill Griffin and Tim Holroyd, Regina's coaches, will lead the team as they face Badin on Saturday in the annual ND-SMC championship game. The contest will be held behind Stepan Center, beginning at 2:30 p.m.

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m. two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Notices

Typing IBM Selectric Pickup and delivery 277-0296.

Nationwide vacancies and anticipated vacancies at this VA Medical Center for Staff Registered Nurses and graduating Nurse Technicians. Excellent salary and fringe benefits commensurate with experience and education—notably 26 working days vacation and 13 day, sick leave per year in addition to nine paid holidays. Interested applicants should write or call the Personnel Officer at the VA Medical Center, Marlon IN 46952 (317 674-3321 extension 315).

(317) 674-3321, extension 315.)

ATTENTION FLORIDIANS all interested in trucks home call 3234 or 6867 by Monday 4/30

Gay students of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Gay Information Line 8870. Thursday April 26 10-midnight Friday April 27 10-midnight or write: P.O. Box 206

ATTENTION ALL LOGAN VOLUNTEERS!!! Come fly a kite and relive all your childhood days again! This Saturday is kite-flying rec at Logan Center. We will make plenty of kites and bring all the kids to Green Field to run around and try out their creations. So come and spend a day outside and help a child learn to fly a kite. Come to Logan Center from 9:00 to 11:30 this Saturday the 28th of April. If you have any questions call Ed at 3444 or Walter at 3066

Lost & Found

Lost: Navy blue down jacket full of important keys, I.D. etc. at Dillon's party at Lee's BBQ Wednesday 4-11. Please check to see if you picked it up by mistake. NEEDED BADLY! Thanks. Call Mary Jean #6996

Lost: One pair of brown Givenchy glasses, if found call Dan at 8375.

Lost: calculator, TI 9 J1 II, between EG building and North Quad. Call Jim at 3318.

Lost: jacket blue-gold inside Saturday night-senior bar. 8388.

Lost: Girls blue cloth gym bag. Sweats, Adidas, Spikes and Nike shoes. Please, please call #8008 if found.

Lost: 25 year old ND jacket worn by my father. Blue cotton jacket with yellow ND emblem. Name tag M. Root in lining, call 8276 if found. I found some money!! Tell me where, when, and how much and it's yours. Claim must be made by Monday, April 30. Call Kevin at 8631.

Lost: Tan corduroy blazer with important keys Sat. night at Senior Bar. 4-1-4603.

Found: Man's ring in Hayes-Healy area on 4/25/79. Call 6489.

For Rent

Two single furnished kitchenettes available for summer. Close by ND Call 272-6174.

Nice house for rent this summer. Four bedroom, quiet neighborhood ten minutes from campus, just across the river. Call 6637 for details.

Two bedroom apt. partially furnished Male grad students only. 234-7617.

Mature Students! Unique opportunity to share large furnished home near campus. \$130 includes monthly room and other furnishing, 289-0103 nights.

Rooms \$40 month summer or fall, near rides, 233-1329.

Wanted

Wanted: If you are a University of Michigan bound graduate student seeking apartment-mate for coming year please call Jackie at SMC - 4562

Need two male housemates to share nice house. Cars useful. Call 289-9498.

Wanted: female roommate for summer. \$100 month for info. call Patty after five. 272-9638.

Wanted: person(s) to rent one or two bedroom apartment at Campus View for Fall '79 only. Call Mike at 234-3574 after 6:00 p.m.

Need female apartment mate for next fall. Near University of Chicago. Call Debbie # 6995.

Need two tickets for Commencement. Call Marilyn 7730.

Need two people to share fully furnished house near campus (with color TV) for the summer \$70 month. 289-1718.

Need four graduation tix. Willing to pay \$\$\$ Dave 1158.

Need riders to Frisco or pts. west, leave May 7th. 289-7690.

Addressers Wanted Immediately Work at home--no experience necessary--excellent pay. Write American Service, 8350 Park Lane, Suite 127, Dallas, TX 75231.

OVERSEAS JOBS - Summer/year round. Europe, S.America, Australia, Asia, Etc. All Fields, \$500-\$1200 monthly. Expenses paid. Sightseeing. Free info. Write: IJC Box-52-14, Corona Del Mar, CA 92625.

Waitresses wanted: Michiana's finest night club needs full or part time help. Especially interested in girls who might be staying on for the summer, who would rather spend their days on the beach and work at night. Must be 21. Apply at Vegetable Buddies.

DONATIONS NEEDED TO help fly intimate friend from South Carolina to Notre Dame for upcoming weekend. Free-of-charge party will be thrown for all donors. Please call Paul at 1385.

Fanatic frantically searching for Springsteen bootlegs to tape. If you happen to have any, please get in touch with TK at 3262.

For Sale: 1.1 cubin foot refrigerator - like new. Make offer, 283-1477.

Senior must sell refrigerator \$25 - Call 7829 ask for Pete.

moving sale - sofa bed, curtains, plants, pictures, bookcase, desk, file cabinets, band arrangements Call after 9 p.m., 272-6517.

For sale: '69 Dodge Coronet p.s. a.c., New Everthing! Tony 8842.

1970 Chevy Wagon 66,000 miles - good condition with standard trans. - only \$300 (will talk) great for going home 272-9354

Attractive house by owner at Arlington Height. Near Notre Dame. Large lot, fireplace, central air, appliances, deck, 2 and one half car garage. 272-9193.

For Sale: One pair Yamaha NS1000 M studio monitors one and a half years old. \$550. One lux M-2000 Amplifier \$500-2 years old. Contact Flanner Records Phone 4256.

VW - Cheaper than Insurance. Runs. Call 289-9498

Personals

Bruce Konstant's birthday is August 18. Call him with birthday greeting and avoid the long-distance summer time rush. Happy Thursday to the best Archives on the 6th floor. Even Ed.

Grace don't feel bad. How do you think Billy Cuddy feels?

Remember Dillon no-talent sitow Saturday. Get your act together! C-Mac the Giants aren't worth s-t and neither is your drinking ability.

Carey, Armadillos are protected.

Patricia- Break a leg (or rather, nose) Saturday. I know you can do it! But no prunes...Just think- noe more of CM's progress stories. Molson's will be there at six. Good luck. BW

Life is weird, but I think I'm getting used to it. Sometimes even the oddites are fun.

BAMA BAMA BAMA We're in trouble now!! Without those dimples, where would you be? Even though the honeymoon's over - I'll forever be a BAMA ADDICT.

B.I.W.

To the driver of the White Corvette the weekend was the greatest and the company was [yawn!] even better! Thanks, again for a fantastic time.

Love, The Esklmo.

Deal of the Decade is Yocious \$1000.00 ugly? Fr. Dan Jenky doesn't think so. He bet his 10 year old beard against it. Prove him wrong! Vote Yocious for UMOC. Monetary proceeds go to charity.

Imagine reporters making Thebes famous as a town where Mayor Treadwell has his political opponents kidnapped...

Revenge! Your chance to strike back at the bemoaned author of Molarity. Pie in the booth - SMC Dining Hall 4:50-5:10 today!!!

Why did God make someone as ugly as Yocious - he is ATROCIOUS. God only made one Yocious, and WOW is he ugly.

There is no place like Thebes...There is no place like Thebes...

Vote for UMOC Penny a vote all proceeds go to charity. Sponsored by: Alpha Phi Omega.

Louise, Happy Birthday to our favorite book-keeper! Love, Tom

Campus View Informal Saturday April 28, 7:30 p.m. 10 kegs.

Happy Birthday LOUISE NYE

Love ya, Ceil

Yocious may be atrocious but David Wagner makes Chicago lose its collective lunch. Vote David Wagner UMOC.

To all SMC Holy Crossers: Beware of two "little mentals" late at night!!! Keep your doors locked.

Is it true that Grace is flunking our of Pre-med?

Hey Grace! Do you still like to shake your pom-poms.

The Arts and Letters Student Advisory Council wants you! Applications being accepted now for next years members. Call Paul at 8505 or Diane Rice at 7938.

Need ride to Madison Wisconsin this weekend or next. Call Don 1684.

Who is Amphytrion.

Yocious is atrocious Happy Hour Thurs nite at Lee's 9 pm - 1 pm Happy Hour Prices.

Ellen Buddy,

Despite the fact that your stories are chronically late, and we have to stay up till all hours of the morning-you're still O.K. in our book. You bring the morning sunshine into those long, lonely nights each time you walk in the door.

Your secret admirers.

Mr. Judicial Coordinator, Jim O'Hare. "Just a little pub."

Your own P.R. person

Mom, Dad and the Sullivan family in Atlanta.

The camera is super! Thanx for all the gifts and attention on my birthday. I hope I can make it all worthwhile with some decent grades. Have a great time in Portugal, and I'll see you when you get back! I'll be home on or about the 16th or 17th. See you soon,

Tim

The Adonis, like Billy Joel, is Moving Out. He is earnestly seeking several Sophisticated, Rowdy and Celestial Humans to share house with this fall, near campus. For info, write The Adonis P.O. Box 653 Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 or call 3748 late.

Yes I will! NIKINIK!tImbonosollmbooomamoochie gamagama goochie

The depth of my sincere gratitude cannot be expressed satisfactorily to all who took the time to acknowledge my existence on my 20th birthday yesterday. Space limitations prevent me from listing them in total, but allow me to say publicly that I never knew so many people knew who I was!

Thanx Eternal, Scoop

The Adonis is upon us - Tonite 9-11 p.m. WSND- Be there for an Ass-kickin' hearty party, mother jumpin good time.

Tina,

I realize that I've made quite a few promises and given the chance, I'll keep all of them.

I don't think that I've ever met a more beautiful person...

Love, Tim

That last personal was so rank with sweet sentimentality that it caused my cynical physiology to revolt against myself.

Scoop.

Personally, I don't think it's any of your business.

Sheila Doyle- We're going to get you!

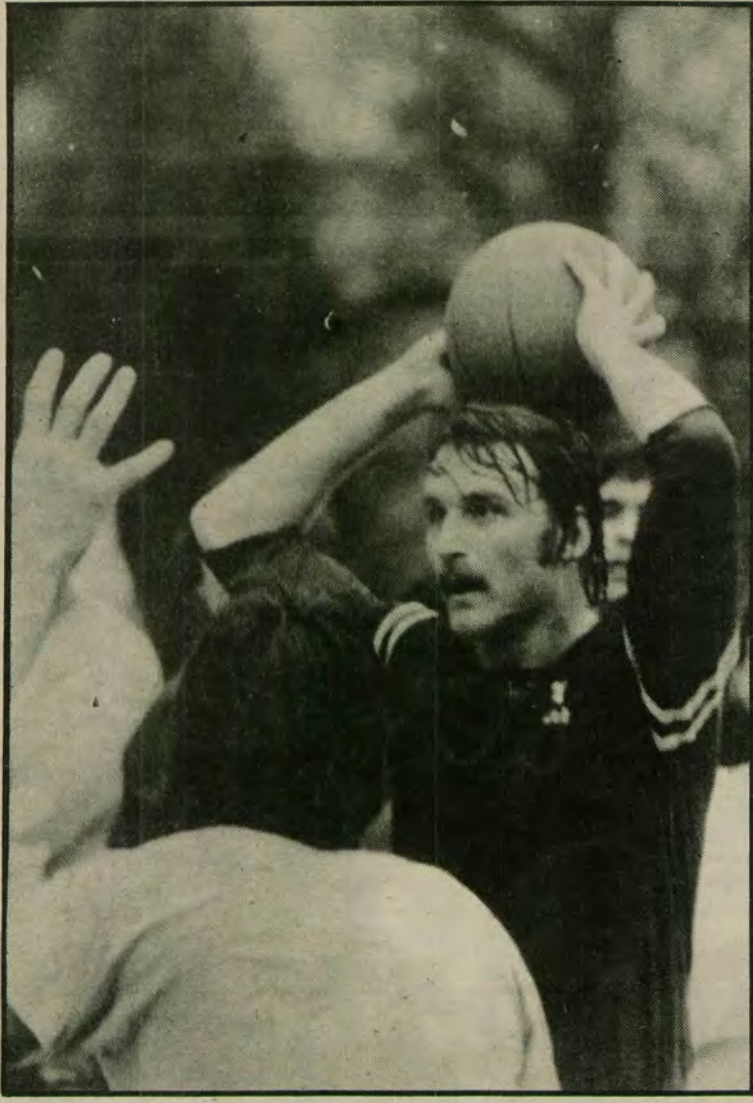
Ed Family:

The engagement is off, but that does not mean the party is over.

Tree

Cincinnati Baggage Truck Meeting Thursday 6:30 Limited Space - First Come First Served. If Questions call Tom 1149. Meeting in LaFortune Ballroom.

John Hankard for UMOC!



Bookstore basketball action continued yesterday with the number of teams remaining in the tourney dropping to the 'Elite Eight.' [photo by Cate Maginnis].

In Bookstore classic

Teams battle to 'Elite Eight'

by Mark Perry
Sports Editor

A large crowd, including Father Hesburgh, turned out behind the Bookstore yesterday, as sixteen teams battled it out for the honor of advancing to the "Elite Eight" in this year's Iron Man basketball tournament.

All the tournament favorites advanced to the quarterfinal rounds, but not without a fight. As Bookstore Commissioner Leo Latz put it, "There are a lot of good teams this year," making this year's tournament one of the most exciting ever.

Two overtime battles highlighted the competition, as Larry's Laundrymen and Dags both came from behind to edge their opponents.

The Laundrymen trailed the E Street Band, 20-16, but outscored the Band 7-1 down the stretch to take a hard-fought 23-21 win. Bob Kennedy and Larry Chum tied for high scoring honors with six points each, and teammate Jim Kelly added five. Tom Lange and Ian Gray had five a piece for the E Streeters.

Tim McQuiston's 11 for 18 shooting performance was the driving force for the Dags, who

also came from behind to win 22-20. Terry Aselage added six, while Randy Harrison scored eight and Jamie Halpin tallied five in a losing cause.

Top-seeded Butchers continued their winning ways, defeating Peace, Love, Justice, 21-13, in a hard-fought contest. Bruce Flowers was seven for thirteen for the game and also grabbed 21 rebounds. The Butchers also got five points from Kevin Hart and Tom Feifer. Joe Congeni was outstanding for PLJ, hitting on eight of 15 shots, many

driving into the Butchers' physical front line.

Rusty Lisch's seven for 14 performance helped lead Chumps to a 21-16 win over John Gacy's Home. Notre Dame assistant basketball coach Tom McLaughlin added six points for the winners, and Mark Larson pumped in eight of 13 for the home.

Greg Knafelc and Pete Holohan scored eighteen of Strappamasquon's points in their win

[continued on page 10]

ND - SMC netters feud, Irish women triumph 5-4

by Mark Hannuksela
Sports Writer

Last October 16, the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's women's tennis teams met at the SMC courts. The Irish went into the match as the newly crowned Small College State Champs. The Belles went into the match a fourth place finisher in the state, and driven by the natural rivalry between the two schools. That drive was enough to carry SMC to a 5-4 upset of Sharon Petro's netters.

Last night, at Notre Dame's Courtney Center Courts, the rivalry was renewed. The match score was the same as it

was last fall. The victor was not. Petro's women gained temporary revenge over Kathy Cordes' team on the strength of four singles victories. The revenge is temporary because the two teams must meet once more, on Thursday, May 17, before the regional tournament is held Memorial Day weekend.

"Tonight's win was a good one for us," stated a somewhat elated Petro after the match, "but some of this has to stop," (referring to a lack of concentration on the part of some of

her players).

Cordes said essentially the same thing after the match, but her reasoning was different.

"It's awful tough to play outdoors after playing indoors all winter. Losing tonight has to help us though, because I think that maybe the girls were getting a bit too over-confident, on the basis of their play this winter. We should be ready for them the next time around."

In last night's match, Notre Dame appeared to hold a commanding lead after the singles competition, yet had to sweat through the doubles before they were ensured the victory. In the evening's first

completed match, ND's Tina Stephan defeated Carmel Maenza of SMC 6-4; 6-0. Petro's freshmen sensations Mary Legeay and Peggy Walsh were the next two winners. Legeay downed Terri Bracken 6-1; 6-4, while Walsh topped Mo O'Brien 6-4; 6-4. Saint Mary's then gained their first point when Karen Smith took identical 6-3 sets from Jean Barton. Mary Shukis' win at number one singles brought

[continued on page 10]

Cullather leads soccer Irish squad as goalie with leadership, skills

by Frank LaGrotta
Sports Writer

When you stop and think about it, soccer is a pretty simple game to understand.

Really.

All you have to know is that there are two teams that run up and down an over-sized football field trying to kick a black and white ball into the other team's goal. The team that does that the most wins the game.

It could be easier...to watch, that is? *Playing*, of course, takes a lot more skill—especially the part about kicking the ball into the goal. You see, each team gets to put a goaltender right in front of its net to keep the ball out. He uses his hands, feet, even his head to stop the ball and that makes things a little tougher for someone trying to score.

Especially when that goal tender happens to be Brian Cullather. Notre Dame's netminder since soccer became a varsity sport in 1977, Cullather deserves as much credit as anyone for the 38-4-2 record compiled by the Irish kickers in the last two years.

Just ask his coach.

"Brian has a good attitude and the team respects him as the leader that he is," comments Rich Hunter. "He has great hands, he's very aggressive and, consequently, he stops a lot of balls for us. He has an innate sense of the game and he thinks in the net."

All of which is evident during a recent intrasquad scrimmage where Cullather is in goal and Notre Dame's top line is trying to score on him. Jim Sabitus picks up the ball at mid-field

and hits Kevin Lovejoy, who is speeding down the right wing. Cullather comes out, cuts down the angle, leaving Lovejoy no choice but to drop the ball back to Sabitus who cuts in, fakes Cullather, and kicks the ball toward the only open part of the net. But it's not open for long as Cullather dives across the goal mouth and robs Sabitus of an otherwise sure point. It was not the first good stop that Cullather came up with that afternoon, nor was it to be the last. After practice, Sabitus talks about his teammate and good friend.

"Brian is definitely the best goaltender I've played with either at Notre Dame or in high school," he admits. "He is talented, confident and he plays with super intensity. He's always in the game, mentally, and that is perhaps the most important attribute of a good goalie."

Cullather, who started playing soccer as a fifth grader in Rochester, NY, has always been a goaltender both because he likes the position and, as he jokingly puts it, "my skills at mid-field leave a little to be desired." So, when his family moved to Michigan City, IN during his freshman year in high school, Cullather quickly found a club soccer team and, for whatever reason, wound up back in goal. He could have gone to St. Bonaventure, a school that features a well-developed soccer program, but he opted for Notre Dame because it was "close to home and the academics were much better."

But there wasn't much of a soccer team. In fact, when

Cullather was a freshman, the sport was still at the club level at Notre Dame. "He claims he found out about its existence "totally by accident."

"I was walking over to Stepan Center to play basketball and I saw some kids playing soccer," he recalls. "I went over and checked it out and that's how I started to play soccer at Notre Dame. I began as a back-up goalie and I learned a great deal from regulars John Kirby and Mark Kline."

He learned enough to become Coach Hunter's number one netminder last season, leading the Irish to a 21-3-1 record. It was good, but not good enough, according to Cullather, who says the team is looking for an NCAA playoff bid next season.

"We have a super rough schedule next year including Indiana, Loyola (Baltimore) and Wisconsin (Milwaukee)," reveals the man who will face a lot of well-kicked soccer balls between now and then. "If we come away with the kind of record we've had the past two seasons, there is just no way they can ignore us for a playoff

"If this spring is any indicator of future soccer success, next year just may be the year Notre Dame has yet another entry in NCAA post-season competi-

tion. With one game behind them, Notre Dame's spring record stands at 1-0, courtesy of an 8-2 win over Purdue. Neither Boilermaker goal was

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Notre Dame's number one singles player, Mary Shukis, led the Irish women to a 5-4 win over Saint Mary's yesterday. [photo by Cate Maginnis].