

# The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

Monday, January 18, 1980

Jan 21



Jam packed ACC crowds roared their approval Friday and Saturday nights as the Irish swept their weekend series versus Colorado College. For details see page 12. [photo by Mike Bigley]

## Carter proposes worldwide boycott of Olympic games

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Carter proposed yesterday that the world's athletes boycott the Moscow Summer Olympics, or move the games to another country, unless Soviet troops are withdrawn from Afghanistan within one month.

Declaring that "it is very important for the world to realize how serious a threat" the Soviets pose, Carter said that even if other nations ignored his appeal, "I would not favor the sending of an American Olympic team to Moscow while the Soviet invasion troops are in Afghanistan."

Appearing on the NBC "Meet the Press" television program, the president suggested the Olympics could be moved to some other city or cancelled entirely if the Soviet forces are not withdrawn.

"I do not want to inject politics into the Olympics," Carter said, explaining that he would "personally favor" the establishment of a permanent site for both the Summer and Winter Olympics. He suggested Greece would be an ideal summertime choice.

In the Soviets' first reaction to Carter's suggestion, Moscow radio labeled the president's proposal "futile."

"Observers assess Mr. Carter's attempts to exert pressure on the Soviet Union as futile and reflecting Washington's

current course to undermine the policy of easing tension and reviving the Cold War," said the radio in an english-language newscast early today.

Carter, who is honorary president of the U.S. Olympic Committee, has no legal authority to dictate an American boycott. Instead, he said he was making recommendations in the form of a message sent Sunday to officials of the U.S. Olympic committee.

As he left the NBC studio, Carter was asked if he expected a favorable response from the Olympic Committee.

"I think so," he said.

Appearing at the same time on ABC's "Issues and Answers," Sen. Edward Kennedy said he would support an Olympic boycott.

"But," he added, "I want to make it very clear that a grain embargo and a boycott of the Olympics are basically symbols, and symbols are no substitute for an effective foreign policy."

Kennedy is Carter's main challenger in the competition for delegates to the Democratic national convention. The race begins in earnest today at Iowa party caucuses.

And on CBS's "Face the Nation," Republican presidential candidate George Bush said he also favors cancellation of U.S. participation in the Moscow games.

[continued on page 4]

## To fight holy war

### Afghan rebels unite against Soviets

(AP) - Moslem revolutionaries rejected conciliation with the Marxist Afghan government yesterday and announced plans to unite rebel factions into a single guerrilla front to fight a holy war against Soviet troops in Afghanistan, according to an Iranian state radio report.

An Afghan Islamic Organization official in Tehran said the revolutionaries never would accept offers of negotiation from the Soviet-backed Afghan government in Kabul or end their attempt to rid Afghanistan of Soviet troops, Tehran Radio reported. Most of the Afghan rebel groups have headquarters in either Iran or Pakistan.

"The Afghan revolutionaries' duty is to expel the Soviet forces from Afghanistan through Jihad, (holy war) not through negotiations," the official was quoted as saying.

Discussions are under way, he was quoted as saying, among seven Islamic organizations to form a guerrilla alliance to fight the Soviet troops, which helped bring the government of President Babrak Karmal to power on Dec. 27 and are now battling guerrilla units in the Afghan countryside.

Government leaders in Iran and Pakistan are expressing fears of movements by thousands of Soviet troops near their borders. U.S. estimates of Soviet troop strength in Afghanistan has run as high as 100,000.

In a effort to assure the Pakistan government, President Carter said on NBC's "Meet the Press," yesterday, the United States would be prepared to use military force to protect Pakistan. He also said he would increase the level of U.S. Naval forces in the northern Indian Ocean-Persian Gulf

area. The United States already has promised to give Pakistan \$400 million to shore up its defenses, especially along its 1,200-mile border with Afghanistan. A dispatch from Kabul by the correspondent for Cuba's Prensa Latin news agency quoted an unnamed Afghan official as saying "strong contingents" of Afghan troops are moving because of a possible invasion.

Afghanistan and China share a short, mountainous frontier of about 50 miles at the eastern end of and arm of Afghanistan extending between the Soviet Union and Pakistan. Prensa Latin quoted the

Afghan official as saying, "For several weeks suspicious troop movements have been detected on the Chinese side."

The Cuban dispatch also said Afghan leaders were concerned about a possible attack from

[continued on page 4]

## Waldheim hints of progress

AP - U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim said yesterday he had worked out a formula during his recent trip to Iran

that he hoped would lead to the release of American hostages in Tehran. But militants holding the Americans at the U.S.

Embassy said they knew nothing of such a formula.

Meanwhile, the Soviet Embassy in Tehran issued a statement emphasizing its "friendly approach" toward Iran and denying its troops in Afghanistan, along the border with Iran, are positioned to strike at major Iranian oil installations.

Tehran radio reported Iranian leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini accepted a proposal to amend the new Islamic constitution to permit Sunni Moslems have the same rights as members of Iran's majority Shiite sect. "Personally, I have no objection," Khomeini was quoted as saying.

Waldheim, in New Delhi, India to attend a U.N. conference, told reporters after his arrival: "The important aspect of my visit to Tehran was that we worked out a package, a mechanism, which will hopefully make it possible to release the hostages."

The secretary-general did not elaborate on what he meant by "mechanism." Nor was it clear whether his use of the word "we" referred to his U.N. associates or to Iranian authorities.

[continued on page 2]

## In Columbia

### Bleachers collapse at bullring

Bogota, Columbia (AP) - Five sections of crowded wooden bleachers atop the grandstand at the bullring in Sincelejo collapsed yesterday and hospital officials said at least 147 persons were killed and about 500 were injured.

Witnesses reported some of the victims were impaled on splintered beams, others were trampled to death by panic-stricken fans and many of the injured survivors were drenched in blood.

They estimated some 3,000 persons were standing in the bleachers that crumbled along one outside wall of the bullring and fell to the ground.

Sincelejo hospital and the town's San Francisco health center reported to the Civil Defense Department that they had 97 bodies from the disaster. The hospital in Corozal about three miles away reported it had received at least 50 bodies.

The minister of public health, Alfonso Jaramillo, ordered a mobilization of regional health officials and appealed for collections of blankets and medicines. Hundreds of hysterical persons

crowded the hospitals corridors, crying for information about missing relatives and friends.

The wooden bleachers were built above and extended beyond the rim of the regular grandstand. They were supported by long beams down to the ground.

"We were at the eastern-end grandstand when suddenly I noticed that one of the sections began to fall backwards and then the other four fell trapping thousands of persons," said Eduardo Ruiz.

He was one of an estimated 40,000 fans packing the bullring, which is the largest in Columbia.

Officials said about 3,000 persons were in the grandstand section that fell.

Authorities blamed recent heavy rains for the tragedy, saying the ground under the grandstand foundations had turned soft and the sections collapsed under the weight of the crowd.

Witnesses said the sections collapsed like dominoes as excited fans were watching scores of youths and men in the ring evade bulls during a popular bull-running event before the regular bull fights.

## Durante's vitals deteriorate as condition remains stable

SANTA MONICA, Calif. (AP) - Veteran entertainer Jimmy Durante remains in stable condition with pneumonitis, but his vital signs continue to deteriorate, a spokeswoman for St. John's said yesterday. The 86-year-old comedian and actor is still semi-conscious and suffering from lung congestion, spokeswoman Vicki Fairley said.

## Tennessee Board suspends license of Elvis's physician

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) - A member of the Tennessee Board of Medical Examiners says Elvis Presley's physician, who lost his license for three months for overprescribing drugs, was a good doctor but kept poor records. The five-member board voted unanimously to suspend the license of Dr. George Nichopoulos for three months and place him on probation for three years. During the five-day hearing, people testified that many of the drugs prescribed for the late rock 'n' roll singer were given to other members of his entourage. Witnesses said thousands of pills were destroyed after being replaced with harmless placebos.

## Bush accuses President of having weak foreign policy

WASHINGTON (AP) - George Bush, a candidate for the Republican presidential nomination, accused President Carter on Sunday of having a weak and vacillating foreign policy and said the United States should act like we are going to resist Soviet aggression. Bush, appearing on the CBS news program "Face the Nation," said Carter's policy of canceling shipment of 17 million metric tons of grain to the Soviet Union was hurting American farmers more than it was the Russians.

## Tito loses leg in illness, raises military speculations

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia (AP) - Doctors amputated the left leg of President Tito yesterday after a circulation blockage "jeopardized life," the official Tanjug news agency announced. The 87-year-old Yugoslav leader and elder statesman of the non-aligned movement "bore the operation well," said a three-sentence medical announcement, delayed about six hours beyond the usual advisory time. "The immediate post-operative course is normal," Tito's doctors were quoted as saying. Belgrade was awash with rumors of troop movements, military alerts and other precautions, although the capital appeared calm. Because of Tito's independent brand of communism and his antagonism toward the Kremlin, his illness had raised speculation about whether the Soviets would take any Anti-Yugoslav action if Tito were to die.

## Weather

Mostly sunny this morning with increasing clouds in the afternoon. Highs in the mid 30s. Snow likely tonight and continuing tomorrow. Lows tonight in the mid 20s and highs tomorrow 30 to 35.

## Campus

6:45 p.m. ROSARY, daily at the GROTTA.

7:00p.m. MEETING, senior arts festival. LAFORTUNE BALLROOM.

7:00 p.m. MEETING, women's crew, LAFORTUNE BALLROOM.

10:00 p.m. MEETING, all mardi gras committee and hall chairmen, SENIOR BAR.

## ... Waldheim

[continued from page 1]

Waldheim, who made a New Year's Eve trip to Iran in attempts to gain freedom for the Americans, added: "We have worked out a mechanism...and I hope this mechanism will make it possible to satisfy the government of Iran and lead to the release of the hostages."

"I am still personally involved in the efforts to find a peaceful solution (to) this very serious problem," Waldheim said, adding that he was in "constant touch" by telephone with Iranian Foreign Minister Sadegh Ghotbazadeh.

He said he had no plan to visit Iran again but "if it can lead to a solution of the problem, I would not hesitate to make another trip."

Waldheim met with Ghotbazadeh while in Tehran the first week of January, but Khomeini refused to meet him.

Waldheim said the hostages' release could not be expected soon, explaining: "It will be a long process. One should be fully aware this takes time and we cannot expect an immediate solution of the problem."

In Tehran, a spokesman reached at the embassy by telephone said he has no knowledge of any arrangement worked out bet-

ween Waldheim and Iranian government officials. The spokesman said that regardless of whatever has been agreed to "nothing would possibly lead to the release of the hostages but the extradition of the ousted shah and the return of his wealth."

Ghotbazadeh and foreign ministry officials were unavailable for comment Sunday night. The spokesman also denied recent speculation that the setting up of an international commission to investigate the alleged crimes of deposed Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi could speed release of the hostages.

## Boston newspaper receives letter from three American hostages

BOSTON (AP) - A letter from three hostages in the U.S. embassy in Tehran, published yesterday in the Boston Herald American, pleads for Americans to "obtain our release."

"We believe that the students' demand for the ex-shah's extradition is justified and we urge all Americans to write to their senators and congressmen and ask them to do all that they can to bring about the return of the ex-shah," it said.

The letter was one of three known to have arrived in Massachusetts in the past five days.

Merton Bland, a State Department spokesman, immediately labeled the letter "so far, the only propagandistic piece that completely echoes the sentiments of the so-called students."

He said copies of the letter, dated Jan. 11, were sent to at least 20 U.S. newspapers and were among 151 letters brought

from Iran by John Thomas, vice president of the International Indian Treaty Council of New York.

The 11-paragraph letter to the Herald American was signed by Sgt. Kevin J. Hermening, 20, of Oak Creek, Wis., Staff Sgt. Joseph Subic Jr., 22, of Redford Township, Mich., both Marines, and State Department employee, Steven Lauterbach, 28 of North Dayton, Ohio.

"Since we have been hostages, we have been shown many documents, pictures and other information which has convinced us that the ex-shah did indeed commit many crimes in Iran," they wrote.

"The Iranian students...have only one demand...They will never back down or give in, and plan to hold us as hostages until the shah is returned to Iran for judgement."

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# President defends policies at caucus

DES MOINES, Iowa (AP) - President Carter defended his foreign policy as "peace through strength," urged a boycott of the Moscow Olympics, said he needs a second term to deal with energy and the economy - and insisted he was not campaigning on the eve of the first presidential contest of 1980.

Carter, his Democratic challengers and the field of candidates for the Republican presidential nomination will be tested tonight in Iowa's precinct caucuses, neighborhood meetings that represent the first step toward the selection of nominees for the White House.

The president, who has not campaigned personally in Iowa, appeared Sunday on NBC's nationally televised "Meet the Press," and did what candidates do. But he said it was not a partisan performance.

His rivals for the White House, campaigning in Iowa and on television, accused him

of disastrously mismanaging the economy, and said administration foreign policy was so weak and ineffective as to tempt the Soviet Union into aggressive military adventures.

While the candidates argued policy and issues - and tried to set each other up for a fall tonight - the crucial competition was waged by telephone and door-to-door canvassers.

Carter and Sen. Edward M. Kennedy are waging the real Democratic contest, in organizational strength as in popular support. California Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. lags in both departments, and has advised his supporters to side with uncommitted Democrats tonight.

Meanwhile, Kennedy narrowly defeated Carter Sunday in a straw vote of California Democratic Party leaders.

Kennedy was supported by 42 percent of the delegates at the California Democratic Party convention. Carter came in at 39 percent and Brown was a

distant third in his home state with 14 percent.

In Republican competition, former California Gov. Ronald Reagan led the last Iowa Poll, and his managers say he will win the caucus competition - which, on the GOP side, is actually a straw vote that will not bind convention delegates.

Reagan staged a limited personal campaign in Iowa, but counted heavily on long-time supporters and organizational efforts.

Senate Republican Leader Howard H. Baker Jr. and former U.N. Ambassador George Bush were Reagan's closest rivals in the state poll conducted by the Des Moines Register. Bush claims to be better organized, and said yesterday that while no one should expect him to win the Iowa contest, "we might do better than expected."

"It's the oldest thing in politics," he said on the CBS

program "Face the Nation."

"Lower your own expectations, elevate the other guy's, then if you get clobbered you can say I told you so."

In keeping with those rules, former Texas Gov. John B. Connally, Baker, Sen. Bob Dole of Kansas and Rep. Philip Crane of Illinois all played down their chances. Rep. John Anderson of Illinois came to Des Moines to debate the other Republicans, then campaigned elsewhere, saying Iowa didn't mean much. With one day to go, his supporters opened a campaign headquarters.

Kennedy played the expectations game, too, trying to inflate Carter's. "I would think the president is clearly a heavy favorite in Iowa," he said on ABC's "Issues and Answers." "I think we'll have a strong showing. I can't predict the percentages we'll have, but clearly, the president has to gain 50 percent of the vote."

## In California

# Carter trails Kennedy in straw poll

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) - Sen. Edward M. Kennedy narrowly defeated President Carter yesterday in a straw vote of California Democratic Party leaders.

The Massachusetts senator won the support of 42 percent of the delegates at the California Democratic Party convention. Carter came in at 39 percent and California Gov. Edmund Brown Jr. was a distant third in his home state with 14 percent.

The actual vote total was Kennedy 622, Carter 583 and Brown 207, with another 59 votes scattered among minor

candidates and uncommitted.

Kennedy said in a statement he was "delighted" with the results. "It clearly demonstrates that members of the Democratic party in the nation's largest state are unwilling to accept four more years of current policies and are looking for new leadership in the 1980's" he said.

But Kennedy's victory was not as great as most observers had predicted, and spokesmen for all three candidates claimed victories of one sort or another.

The people who come to conventions are activists.

They're the kind of people who ought to be in Kennedy's back pocket. And yet we fell short by only 39 votes," said state Assemblyman Michael Roos, Carter's California campaign chairman.

"We think it's very significant that the Carter-Mondale campaign made such a great comeback," added Les Francis, national staff director of the Carter campaign.

Brown's chief spokesman, chief of staff Gray Davis, who earlier had said the straw vote was meaningless and a waste of time also said he was pleased with the result.

"The governor did better than either of his rivals anticipated. We made only a very modest effort. Dick O'Neill (state party chairman) said at the start of the convention we'd be luck to get 10 percent. We improved on that quite a bit and we're pleased," Davis said.

## Search committee lists Senior Fellow nominations

The following have been nominated as candidates for Senior Class Fellow:

- Nominees**  
 Alan Alda (actor)  
 Isaac Asimov (author)  
 Rocky Bleier (pro football)  
 Bill Bradley (Congressman)  
 George Burns (actor)  
 Rod Carew (pro baseball)  
 Bill Cosby (comedian)  
 Walter Cronkite (newscaster)  
 Katherine Graham (owner, *Washington Post*)  
 Bob Greene (columnist, *Chicago Tribune*)  
 Cathy Guisewite (creator, *Cathy* comic strip)  
 Dustin Hoffman (actor)  
 Bob Hope (actor, comedian)  
 Barbara Jordan (ex-Congresswoman)  
 Jerry Lewis (actor, comedian)  
 Al McGuire (basketball coach, commentator)  
 Mary Tyler Moore (actress)  
 Ara Parseghian (ex-football coach)  
 Wilma Rudolf (former Olympic athlete)  
 Neil Simon (playwright)  
 Frank Sinatra (singer)  
 Bruce Springsteen (musician)  
 Gloria Steinem (feminist)  
 Kurt Vonnegut (author)  
 Henry Winkler (actor)

3) First place votes are worth 5 points. Second place votes are worth 3 points. Third place votes are worth 1 point.

4) Twelve final nominees will be chosen on the basis of their total points. Profiles of the final candidates will be printed in *The Observer* at a later date.

5) Write-in votes will be counted, however, seniors should consider that the chance of a write-in candidate receiving a final nomination is limited. Thus, a write-in vote could be a wasted vote.

If anyone has any questions, call Mary Reppa at 3212 or Sue Kunkel at 3784.

## Senior Arts

### Festival holds meeting

There will be a general meeting of the Senior Arts Festival today at 7 p.m. in the LaFortune ballroom. All Committee chairpersons should attend, as well as any other individuals interested in participating in the Festival, in the following areas: dance, drama, painting and drawing, sculpture, music, photography, architecture, film, and writing. Contact Kim Gumz at 7977 for more information.

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FEBRUARY 22-24

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 Office**

**If you have not received the weekend packet it may be picked up  
 this week in Student Activities Office, LaFortune. any questions  
 call: JIM RIEDMAN 1023      DEBBIE SMITH 1321      BRIAN CLINGEN 1172**

[continued from page 1]

Robert F. Kane, president of the U.S. Olympic Committee, said he was pleased with Carter's statement because the president asked that the committee take the issue to the International Olympic Committee.

"I was very pleased that he did not advocate a boycott," Kane said. "A boycott would take us out of the Olympic Movement and he would have no voice in deliberations.... There is a great difference in

deciding not to send athletes for a good cause than to undercut the Olympic Movement."

Asked about the difference between a boycott and not sending a team, Kane said: "This has been difficult to make clear. We don't want to abdicate our position in the IOC. To boycott would take us out of that."

Presidential Counsel Lloyd Cutler was asked at the White House what would happen if the U.S. Olympic committee refused Carter's request. "I don't think that contingency should arise," he said.

Cutler added, however, that the government could use passports and its "powers to control financial dealings with other countries" to ensure a U.S. team did not participate in the Olympics.

Asked if Carter expected other countries to go along with his action on the Olympics, Cutler said, "The best information that we can get is that there is a groundswell of public opinion in many sectors of the world that this is what should be done."

Cutler said the president told

allies of his plans during the night, adding he expected Canada, Great Britain and West Germany to go along for sure.

Appearing on the very day he began his fourth year in the White House, Carter also said.

The United States is committed to help protect Pakistan, a nation that borders on Soviet-occupied Afghanistan, "involving military force if necessary."

The Soviet invasion has added

"a new element" to the situation in neighboring Iran, where 50 Americans have been held hostage since Nov. 4, said Carter.

"Many responsible officials in Iran now see that this major threat to Iran's security and peace ... is becoming paramount, and that there will be an additional effort on their part to secure the release of the hostages and remove the isolation of Iran from the rest of the civilized world."

# ... Boycott

**Observer needs typists.  
Call Kim at 8122 or 8661**



# ... Rebels

[continued from page 1]

Pakistan's northeast border area. It said: "According to official spokesmen, American, British and Chinese advisers are training a contingent of more than 70,000 soldiers (in Pakistan) for an operation against Afghanistan."

Soviet leaders have repeatedly claimed that U.S. and Chinese agents are training Afghan rebels at bases in Pakistan.

Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Hua met with Gen. Mohammad Zia ul-Haq, the Pakistani president and visited Aza Khel, a camp for 6,000 Afghan refugees in Pakistan.

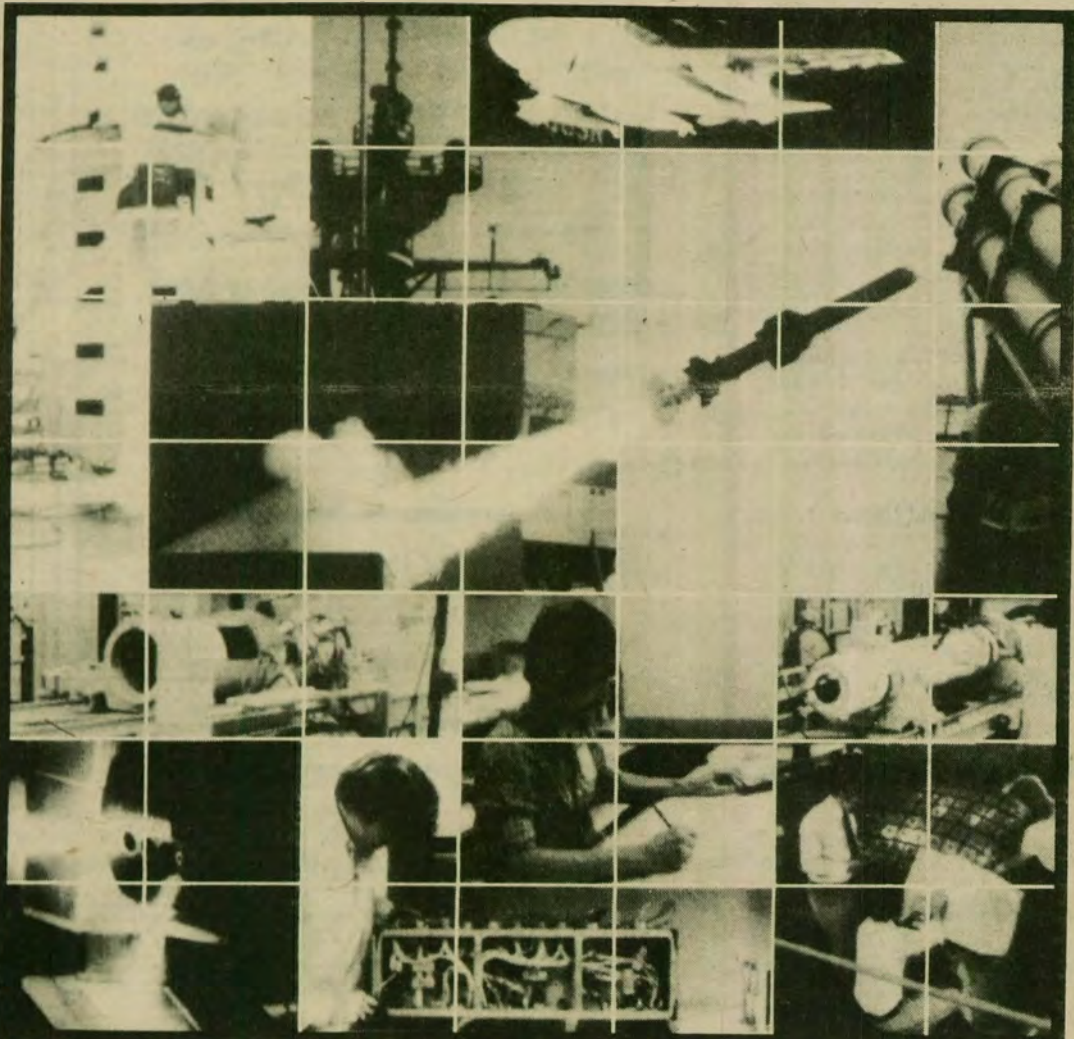
Juang reiterated his government's support for the Moslem rebels, and told leaders at the camp, 60 miles from the border with Afghanistan, that China also will assist the 438,000 Afghan refugees believed to be in Pakistan.

Details of the discussions between Huang and Zia were not disclosed.

In an apparent new move toward conciliation with the rebels, meanwhile, the Afghan government announced it will change its communist-style, all-red national flag, which has been attacked by Afghanistan's fiercely anti-Communist clergy as a symbol of atheism. The flag was introduced in April 1978 when the country's first Marxist government came to power in a coup.

It was widely believed that green, the traditional color of Islamic pennants, would be part of the new flag's color scheme.

There were fresh indications over the weekend that Soviet troops have a tough fight on their hands with insurgent forces that have been fighting the Afghan government for 20 months.



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COMPLETE EMPLOYER SPECIFICATIONS ON DEGREES, JOB TITLES, LOCATIONS AND CITIZENSHIP ARE LISTED ON THE ATTACHED SHEETS FOR THE FIRST WEEK OF INTERVIEWS.

SPRING SUPPLEMENT TO THE PLACEMENT MANUAL WILL BE AVAILABLE AT THE PLACEMENT BUREAU DURING THE WEEK OF JANUARY 21 FOR ALL REGISTERED STUDENTS. PLEASE PICK UP YOUR OWN COPY.

THE SIGN-UP PERIOD IS FROM 8:00 A.M. TO 5:00 P.M., MONDAY THROUGH THURSDAY, BEGINNING JANUARY 21 FOR INTERVIEWS THE WEEK OF JANUARY 28.

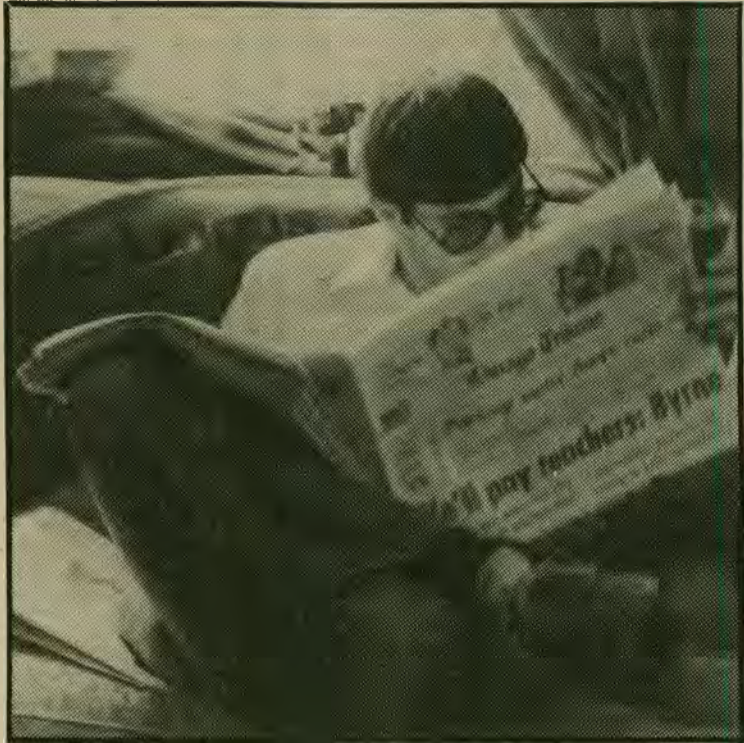
PLEASE NOTE INTERVIEW LOCATIONS AT TIME OF SIGN-UP.

YOU MUST SIGN FOR YOUR INTERVIEWS PERSONALLY.

EMPLOYERS: CHRONOLOGICAL

DATE	RECRUITING FOR					EMPLOYER
	AI	NA	EC	EC	LM	
Jan 31						OHIO EDISON COMPANY 1. Electric Utility. 2. B in EE, ME, CHE. 3. Various Engr positions. 4. Akron and Northeastern Ohio. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
						PROCTER & GAMBLE CO. MARKETING-BRAND MANAGEMENT 1. Makes and markets soaps and detergents, toilet goods, food, paper and industrial products. 2. B in all disciplines. MSA. 3. Brand Management incorporates all aspects of marketing, including media planning, sales promotions, packaging, product improvement, business analysis, volume forecasting and working closely with advertising agencies to develop advertising copy. 4. Cincinnati, OH. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
						PROCTER & GAMBLE CO. PLANT MANUFACTURING MANAGEMENT 1. Makes and markets soaps and detergents, toilet goods, food, paper and industrial products. 2. BM in CHE, ME, EA, CE, MEIO. MSA with tech BS. 3. Plant Manufacturing Management, Plant Maintenance/Technical Engr, Area/Staff Project Engr, Staff/Process Chemical Engr, Area/Staff Industrial Engr. 4. Paper Plant at Green Bay, WI; Soap/Food Plant at Chicago, IL and other possible locations. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
						PROCTER & GAMBLE CO. R&D/PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT 1. Makes and markets soaps and detergents, toilet goods, food, paper and industrial products. 2. BM in CHE, MSA with undergraduate degree in CHE or Chem. 3. Process Development, Products Research (CHE and MSA), Technical Packaging, R&D/Product Development. 4. Cincinnati, OH. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
						HARRIS TRUST AND SAVINGS BANK 1. Full-Service Commercial Bank. 2. B in Econ. All BBA. 3. Harris Management Program. 4. Chicago, IL. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
Feb 1						ALLIS-CHALMERS CORP 1. Manufacturer of Specialty Equipment. 2. B in CHE, MEIO. 3. Process Development Program, Manufacturing Development, QA, IE and Mfg Engr. 4. Milwaukee, WI and various company locations throughout U.S. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
						FIRST WISCONSIN NATIONAL BANK 1. Banking. 2. MSA with Fin, Acct, Mgt bgd or conern. 3. Management Trainee. 4. Milwaukee, WI. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
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						LEVIN MANAGEMENT CO 1. Investment Management. 2. MSA with Fin bgd or conern. 3. Financial Analyst. 4. Columbus, IN. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
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Apparently, the Observer is not the only newspaper read on campus. [photo by Tim McKeogh]

## Doctors to testify in Pinto trials

WINAMAC\* INC. (AP) - Doctors who examined the bodies of three teen-agers killed in a fiery Pinto car crash are expected to testify this week when the reckless murder trial of Ford Motor Co. resumes.

But a judge's ruling restricting testimony to events related to the crash itself may severely limit what the jury will hear.

Prosecutor Michael A. Cosentino said medical and auto safety experts will testify before the Pulaski Circuit Court jury.

The automaker is charged in the deaths of three young women who burned to death when their 1973 Pinto sedan exploded in flames after it was struck from behind by a van on a northern Indiana highway.

The prosecution contends Ford knew that defects in the Pinto's fuel system made

the cars vulnerable to rear-impact explosions but did nothing to correct the problem.

The prosecution plans to lay a legal foundation to show that it was the Pinto's defective fuel system, and not the force of the impact, that triggered the explosion.

Ford attorneys have said they will prove that any subcompact car, and many larger cars, would have exploded under the force of the crash.

Doctors are expected this week to testify that the impact of the fatal crash was not great

enough to cause traumatic injury to the passengers.

But so far, Judge Harold Saffeldt has strictly limited any testimony about the conditions of the victims.

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### Flags at half-staff

## Burger to pay tribute to Douglas

WASHINGTON (AP) - Following tradition, Chief Justice Warren E. Burger will pay tribute to the late Justice William O. Douglas as the first order of business when the Supreme Court meets today.

Douglas, 81, died at 10:09 A.M. EST Saturday at Walter Reed Army Medical Center. He had been suffering from progressive lung and kidney failure. His wife and members of his family and staff were with him, hospital officials said. No cause of death was given.

President Carter ordered flags

at federal institutions to fly at half-staff in honor of Douglas, who had sat on the nation's highest court a record 36 years.

"Individual freedom in this country had no mightier champion," said the president of Douglas.

"We mourn the loss of a friend and a colleague," said Burger.

Funeral services will be held at 11 A.M. EST Wednesday at the National Presbyterian church here. Douglas will be buried in Arlington National Cemetery not far from the grave of Supreme Court Justice

Oliver Wendell Holmes.

It is traditional that the nation's chief justice pays tribute when the court meets the first time after a justice's death, and this time the duty falls to Burger, and ideological rival of Douglas, considered as much a conservative as Douglas was a liberal.

Douglas retired from the bench in 1975 after a paralyzing stroke. He entered Walter Reed on Christmas Eve.

In death, he was praised by some past critics as well as by admirers.

Former President Gerald Ford, who in 1970 as House Republican leader launched an unsuccessful effort to have Douglas impeached, said, "The nation has lost an outstanding jurist who had a tremendous impact on our society and our government."

Justice William J. Brennan Jr., a close friend of Douglas on the court, called him, "The only true genius I have ever known."

Sometimes praised as a legal giant and sometimes attacked as a dangerous radical, the outspoken Douglas consistently championed the rights of the First Amendment to the Constitution and an individual's right to speak his mind. He also became an articulate spokesman for environmental protection, projecting his own love of the outdoors.

\* Denotes less than 1 percent of the vote.

## Reagan, Carter lead McNally ND poll

This is the first in a series of polls commissioned by *The Observer* for the 1980 Presidential race at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, leading up to the nomination of a candidate at the Notre Dame Mock Convention to be held in Stepan Center March 5th-8th.

In tomorrow's *Observer*, further results and a more complete analysis will be presented by Senior Copy Editor Michael Onufrak, along with *Observer* coverage of the results of today's voting in the Iowa Caucuses.

The results are based on 116 interviews with undergraduate and graduate students selected at random from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. The interviews were conducted for *The Observer* on January 19 and 20 by the McNally Research Group, a private polling organization headed by Ed McNally, holder of a political science degree from Yale and now a student at Notre Dame Law School.

Of the following Republican candidates, whom would you nominate for President?

Candidate:	Percentage of ND/SMC vote:
Undecided:	23.4
Ronald Reagan:	21.5
Howard Baker:	14.6
George Bush:	13.8
John Anderson:	11.2
John Connally:	9.5
Phil Crane:	3.5
Robert Dole:	1.7
Ben Fernandez:	-----*
Harold Stassen:	-----*

Of the following Democratic candidates, whom would you nominate for President?

Candidate:	Percentage of ND/SMC vote:
Jimmy Carter:	48.8
Undecided:	22
Edward Kennedy:	21
Terry Brown:	7.8

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## Anderson backers join on campus

by Sharla Scannell

The name John B. Anderson may not ring much of a bell, but a handful of Notre Dame students, in league with his followers, are trying to change that. And they want his name to do better than ring bells, they want it to attract votes. Adherents of the Illinois Representative who is seeking the Republican presidential nomination, have only recently united on campus. The group was formed originally to organize an Anderson campaign for the Mock Republican Convention to be held here March 5-8. Chairman Larry Hau, after

working on the national campaign in Chicago during the Christmas vacation became a serious Anderson supporter. As a result the group at Notre Dame is now working as a branch of the national campaign. Backers of Anderson have lately been collecting signatures in the South Bend community to get Anderson's name on the primary ballot in this district. Due to inadequate funds, there is no official headquarters in Indiana.

In great part, organized groups of students, like the one here, constitute his campaign in this state.

Underfinancing is one of An-

derson's major weaknesses. He needs substantial endorsements from the media and without money, he is less likely to obtain these.

Yet when his meager funds do manage to present him to the public eye, he is revealed as an impressive candidate. He has had twenty years experience in Washington as House Representative from Illinois. Many political writers have asserted that he is the best man running, but has the least chance of winning.

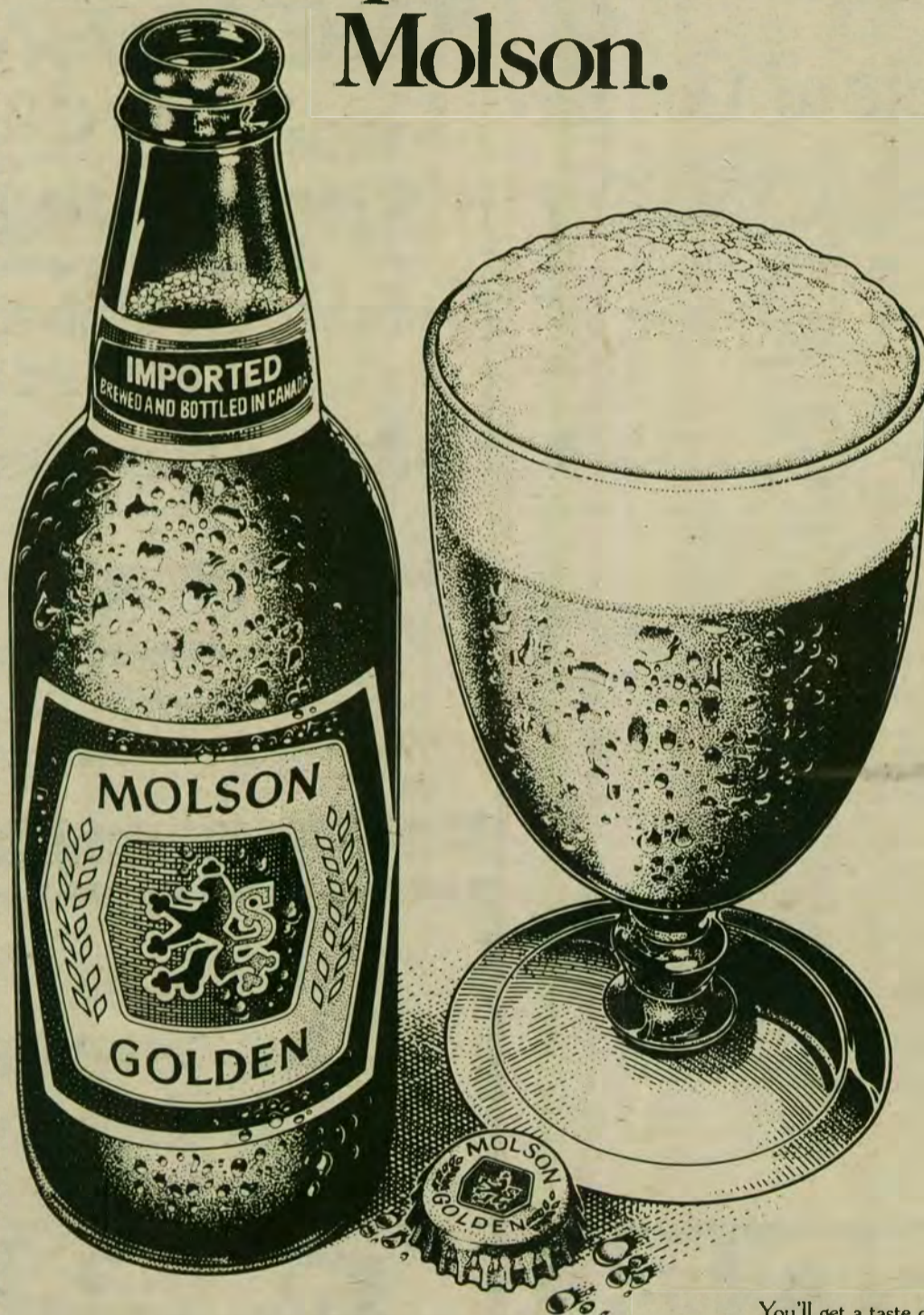
Even his supporters at Notre Dame agree that his chances at the nomination are slim. So why are they betting on this dark horse? Their interest seems to have been sparked by his honesty. Many were impressed by his performance at the Republican debates in Des Moines. They admired his candor in endorsing Carter's grain embargo.

At a committee meeting last Friday night, one student commented that he respected him for having "...the guts to stand up to those farmers."

Although the odds are against their candidate, supporters of Anderson continue to be optimistic. "Four years ago Carter was in nearly the same position in the polls," Mau commented.

Anderson is the most liberal candidate among the Republicans. His partisans here see that as a disadvantage to gaining the party nomination, but as an advantage against Carter or Kennedy, should he obtain the nomination. Anderson advocates at Notre Dame will be watching the primaries closely, for they feel that only if he does well there will he have a chance at the nomination.

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## Student gov't seeks volunteers

The Notre Dame Student Government is looking for volunteers to help with the organization of the Social Concerns Film Series. Volunteers would work about three hours per week for the next three weeks.

Contact Dan Cleary at 232-7415 or the Student Government offices for more information.

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## The Observer

Box Q Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the

administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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# Experts see danger in Mideast nuclear proliferation

WASHINGTON (AP)- The Middle East, already a tinderbox of rivalry for land and oil, may become infinitely more dangerous in the 1980s because of the proliferation of nuclear weapons, according to a growing consensus of experts.

"This is the area of the world where there is more nuclear technology than anywhere outside of the major powers. And it is one of the most unstable parts of the world. It's horrifying," former British Prime Minister James Callaghan told reporters at a breakfast here recently.

The Carter administration came to power with a three-pronged strategy to prevent nuclear proliferation. But each initiative has, at least partially, failed.

The first initiative was an effort to prevent or delay the advent of plutonium as a commercial fuel in nuclear reactors.

The present generation of nuclear reactors uses uranium that has been "enriched" beyond its natural state to sustain a nuclear reaction, but not

enough to use in a bomb.

Plutonium is a byproduct of commercial nuclear reactors, but it requires highly sophisticated technology to extract it from the used fuel. Plutonium, once extracted, can be readily used in nuclear weapons.

One State Department official estimated that a nation with access to plutonium would need only about 200 people - such as engineers and machinists - and a rudimentary factory to make a bomb.

The Carter administration hoped to persuade other industrialized nations at least to delay the advent of the plutonium reactor. But an evaluation group has completed a draft report which sources say argues strongly that plutonium reactors must inevitably come onto the scene in large numbers in the next two decades. The report is due to be made public next month.

With their non-proliferation effort in disarray, U.S. officials see these countries as the most likely Middle East nations to go nuclear in the 1980s:

**Israel:** If the Israelis do not already have a bomb, administration officials believe they would quickly put one together. They do not allow inspection of all their nuclear laboratories. Israel may be restrained from testing a bomb by fears that a test would increase its isolation in the world and spur its enemies in the Arab world to develop their own bomb.

**Pakistan:** Officials believe Pakistan has been having some difficulties in its nuclear program and may still be three years away from exploding a

device.

**Iraq:** Officials say Iraq has an active program of nuclear research, but there is little evidence that it has begun a determined effort to build a bomb. "Iraq wants to be ready to build one quickly if other countries in the region get one," an official said.

**Libya:** The Libyans, one official said, "are trying to buy a bomb." They have no technological base, but lots of oil money. Libya seeks cooperative agreements which may give it access to plutonium.

## ND-SMC Council for Retarded to organize tomorrow night

The ND-SMC Council for the Retarded will hold its organizational meeting for the Spring semester in the Library Auditorium, tomorrow at 7 p.m.

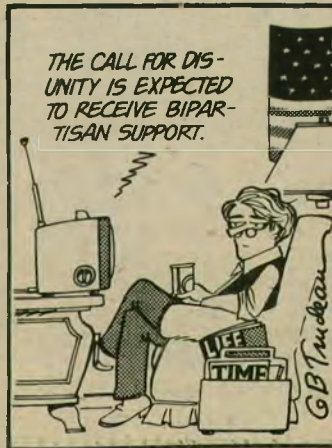
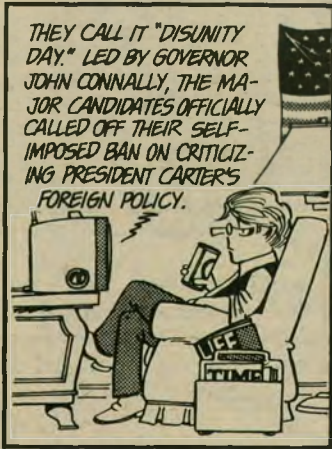
On Wednesday at 6 p.m. an organizational meeting for St.

Mary's students will be held in 232 Moreau.

All old and especially new volunteers are encouraged to attend. If there are any questions or information needed, call Ed at 3479 or Walter at 3066.

## Doonesbury

by Garry Trudeau



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## LETTER FROM SANTIAGO

### War for Liberation?

*Nathan Stone is a member of the Notre Dame Class of 1979. He is currently in Santiago, Chile, beginning a two year placement as a Holy Cross Associate. The Holy Cross Associates Program seeks to foster lay ministry both in the United States and abroad.*

I'm not quite sure what a Holy Cross Associate is; myself and several others are the first of a new breed of bird here in Chile to call ourselves by that title. We know it's not the Peace Corps, it's not law school or a Rotary Scholarship, and we don't think it's the French Foreign Legion. We know we will be working closely with the Holy Cross community here in Santiago. We will soon be starting to work teaching school or some such service-oriented task. For now, what a Holy Cross Associate does is learn. During my stay at language school in Mexico, my visit to a town on the outskirts of Lima, Peru, and my first weeks in Santiago, I've tried to look at Latin America with an open mind.

The vast majority of people here is very poor. Outside of Lima, Peru there is a settlement called Canto Grande. There is no electricity, no pavement, and no garbage collection. A truck comes by every couple of days to fill the water barrels. This sounds pretty primitive, and it is. And yet, these are not the elements of real poverty. These are merely the lack of luxuries, luxuries we take for granted. Without electricity, running water, paving, and garbage collection, daily living becomes like a camping trip. One can adapt to these conditions. My ancestors at the turn of the century lived without these luxuries on their farms in Oklahoma and Texas. Yet their poverty was not the profound poverty of Canto Grande. In Canto Grande, the houses are small, built of scraps of wood, woven straw, bailing wire, and sometimes bricks. The whole family, children, dogs, even chickens and pigs if there are any, sleep in the same room, sharing beds and blankets, again, if there are any. Some have a sort of indoor outhouse for defecation and urination. The poorer folks use the street or the trash piles. Health care is virtually unavailable, disease and infant mortality run high.

The worst part of the poverty of living in Canto Grande is the frightening burden of insecurity. Steady work is unheard of. The typical family averages about one week's work in a month, earning about five to seven dollars a day for a monthly income of about twenty-five or thirty dollars. This often feeds many children on fare which varies little from potatoes, noodles, rice, and bread. The breadwinner must get up every morning and search for a job. Many grown men shine shoes, sell newspapers, Chicklets, or shoelaces for the few coins they might profit. In recent years, inflation has run 80-100 percent per year in these countries, and it is estimated that the buying power of the poor drops by 30 percent per year.

The situation compares with that of the Joad family in Steinbeck's *The Grapes of Wrath*. The residents of the *pueblos juvenes*, that is, the settlements without water, electricity, etc. like Canto Grande, have come to the city from all parts of the country, looking for work, looking for something a little better than what they had. They heard there was work in the city, so giving up what they had in the country they moved to the *pueblos juvenes* in search of it. Since there are many workers and few jobs, wages are very low and unemployment high. As in *The Grapes of Wrath*, the desperation and anxiety of the situation robs people of their dignity and their will to continue. The man of the house, whose role is traditionally that of breadwinner, is continually frustrated by a system in which hard work really does not pay off. He is probably physically weak from childhood malnutrition and he becomes very unenergetic from a diet which is currently very poor. He is called lazy and shiftless and he soon lives up to the role. His will broken, he takes to drinking and whoring and he often leaves his wife and children altogether, unable to face the daily shame of his failure.

The women are not as easily broken. Like Ma in *The Grapes of Wrath*, they are strong because "someone has to be." Virtually all the women are mothers: There is no such thing as a "career girl" or a "maiden aunt." Maternal instinct drives them on to put bread in the mouths of their children. It is a day to day, hour to hour struggle.

There are many groups which have taken an interest in changing the situation. Some are political groups. Some have ideologies to actualize. Some are working as collective self-interest groups, like labor unions. The Catholic Church in Latin America has taken an interest in changing the situation on moral grounds.

*The Church... has the right and duty to announce this Christian vision of the human person to all peoples. The Church professes that any attack on the dignity of the human person is at the same time an attack on the image of God Himself. Therefore, the evangelization of Latin America in the present and in the future demands of the Church a clear statement of the dignity of the human person...*

*The vast majority of our brothers and sisters live in worsening poverty and misery. They lack the most elementary material goods, in contrast with the wealth in the hands of the minority, often at the expense of the poverty of many. [The poor] lack a full share in social and political life... [commitment to the poor] has led the Church in Latin America to denounce the most profound injustices perpetrated by the forces of oppression... The poor have with the encouragement of the Church, begun to organize, so that they live their faith fully and can claim their rights.*

*Latin American Bishops Conference  
Puebla, Mexico 1979*

How are these attitudes of the Church reflected in the daily religious experience of a Latin American person? Try reading the psalms, imagining you are a poor person in a situation of oppression. The enemy becomes easier to identify and it is no supernatural boogey man. Try reading about Moses and the Israelites in slavery in Egypt. The Old Testament term "people of God" has an interesting translation in Spanish, *pueblo do Dios*. *Pueblo* means generically people, but it also serves to denote the political grouping of people, the town or the neighborhood. In this way, the religious concept of the people of God takes on a concrete political meaning. Try saying the Our Father, imagining yourself to be hungry. When you get to the part about "give us this day our daily bread and deliver us from evil," daily bread is a real problem, and the evil from which one is praying to be delivered is one of economic oppression.



**CANOPUS IN ARGOS: ARCHIVES**  
*Shikasta*  
Doris Lessing  
Knopf \$10.95

Science Fiction. Sci-fi, as it is often called derisively. Space fantasy is the chosen idiom for Doris Lessing's newest book, *Shikasta*, a visionary's insights into the past, present and future.

Lessing feels that not only has science fiction been unjustly relegated to the realm of "non-serious" literature, but also that space fantasy has been a singularly important influence on modern fiction.

Her new book, which is the first of a series entitled CANOPUS IN ARGOS: ARCHIVES is exemplary of the influence. It is, in fact pure science fiction. There is respectable science fiction, just as there is despicable "serious" literature being produced. Given the clearly classical status of the work of LeGuin, Lewis, Orwell and Verne, Lessing believes it unjust for the "pieties of academia" to hinder the expansion of science fiction into the upper echelons of the literary world.

The book is written in a style as clearly innovative as the idea of an established and respected author producing a work of science fiction. In fact, it is difficult to say that *Shikasta* is a novel at all. The book has no set chronological order,

begins many and varied plots, often develops them extensively and then drops many characters with only a sentence of explanation. The book is unified only by its fictionalized identity--a text of primary and secondary source readings for Canopean students of the colony Shikasta (Earth).

Canopus is a system of planets which tries to create harmony among and within the planets by creating balance between and in the individuals and their environments. Puttoira and its criminal planet Shammatt, a rival system, feeds on the destruction of that harmony which the Canopeans call SOWF (substance-of-we-feeling).

The "text" focuses on the experiences of one emissary (who keeps asking for reassignment) named Johor. A majority of the work, however, is spent detailing the history of the colonization of Shikasta by Canopus, in order that the "students" understand references that Johor makes in his reports. A variety of simulated documents comprise the remainder of the book--journal excerpts, archivists, notes and letters.

The focus is a very subtle unifier in the book, but it is an effective one because Lessing succeeds in creating a convincing anthology of simulated materials. The most remarkable aspect of the book is that she is able to write as no less than twelve different personalities and in as many styles of writing, so that if the different reports, letters and archivists notes were read independently of each other it would be difficult, if not impossible to deduce that all had issued from one woman's pen.

Lessing's effort, for all the confusing and shifting plots, themes and styles, is a successful one. The personal, psychological and historic documents relating to the visits to Shikasta by Emissary Johor may lead the reader to despair over what Lessing projects as the inevitable course of events on Earth. She comes down hard on racism and pollution, nuclear war and unplanned urban communities. If the book does not cause the reader to despair, it will force him to reexamine the values, trends and influences that we all take for granted and of which we are unaware.

This Canopean "text" for students may well be a handbook of survival for humankind.

*-K. Connelly*

The theology of liberation is truly in the spirit of 1776, or of the French "liberty, equality, fraternity." The people of Canto Grande, when and if they come to believe in their own human dignity, will not sit still while the world walks on them. How can anyone who sees such suffering help but sympathize with a liberation movement?

The Church's movement proposing to organize the people to claim their rights, to instill in them a hope and a basic human dignity of which their living situation robs them, is quite similar to the Civil Rights Movement of the last decade in our own country. The movement here first tries to get people to get up out of the gutter, sober up, wash face, throw back shoulders and be proud. Then it tries to organize and conscientize the people, indoctrinating them as to whence the oppression comes. But whereas the Civil Rights Movement had the Supreme Court to intervene on the side of the underdogs, the movement to liberate the poor in Latin America has no arbitrator. Any success they have will be won by their own fighting. And this fighting could lead to all out terrorism and war.

Here is the rub. Here is the dilemma. One cannot with clear conscience ignore the sufferings of the poor. One cannot with clear conscience neglect to do everything possible to change the situation in which the poor live. Yet, can one take up arms and fight for it? Is a man morally justified in killing, in committing many times the most heinous crime known to man in the interest of a moral/political cause? I once read graffiti that said "Fighting for liberty is like screwing for virginity." Is there not a moral contradiction in a war for liberation? A movement which aims to give a man back his dignity, but which in order to do so, must make that man a fighter, a killer, defeats its own purpose. By becoming like the enemy, that is, by becoming violent, in order to defeat the enemy, a man becomes his own worst enemy. In the turmoil of revolution, moreover, it's anybody's guess who might end up on top. After all the bleeding is over, one can't be sure that there will truly be more justice, or that the poor will be restored any of their rights as human beings. yet the violence of the status quo is so grave that maybe the violence of the liberation fight would be the lesser violence, and worth the risk of turmoil.

Latin America faces a moral dilemma. It is trapped between the destructive anguish of poverty and the violent option of revolution. It is in the tension between these two choices that the drama of Latin America will take place. The script calls for tragedy. Let the play begin.

*Nathan Stone*



## Irish women split weekend games

by Mark Hannuksela  
Sports Writer

Comebacks were the rule, rather than the exception, this weekend in women's basketball action at the ACC. Friday night, coach Sharon Petro's Notre Dame team took a page out of their male counterparts' songbook, as they rallied from a 10-point deficit to defeat a stubborn club from St. Ambrose College, 54-52.

And at one point in the first half of Sunday's action against St. Louis University, the Irish trailed by 13 points. But Jane Politiski led a second half rally which cut the margin to two before the Billikens reasserted themselves and forced Notre Dame to settle for a weekend split, 65-49. That leaves the Irish with an overall record of

7-4 going into tomorrow night's action at Valparaiso.

The lead changed hands 10 times in the first half of Friday's game before St. Ambrose grabbed a 26-23 halftime lead.

Matvey led the Irish in both scoring and rebounding, as she collected 18 points and nine boards. Lally, a native of Sharon, Pa., was the only other Irish player in double figures.

Height was the difference in yesterday's game with St. Louis. Boasting a starting line-up in which every player was over five feet, eight inches tall, the Billikens jumped out to an early 11-2 lead, and stretched their margin to 13 points, 35-22, before taking a 35-26 edge into the lockerroom.

"Our problem today was simple," said assistant coach Bob


Scott. "Nobody went to the boards. We had designed plays to get two people through their zone to the offensive boards, but nobody did it. We missed having Jane (Politiski) inside, but we couldn't afford to send her in there and risk re-injuring her ankle. The other people were supposed to pick up the slack but they didn't."

Actually, Politiski, the senior co-captain from Richville, Minn., wasn't even expected to play yesterday, and wasn't listed on the rosters handed out to those present. But with 17-and-a-half minutes left in the ballgame, and the Irish still trailing by 12, Petro inserted her 5-11 center into the Notre Dame lineup.

Almost immediately, Notre Dame showed signs of coming to life, as Matvey, Politiski, and

Tricia McManus all scored to cut the lead in half. Three free throws by Julie Goessling pushed the margin back to nine, but two free throws by Jane Jergesen, one by Politiski, and a lay-up by Matvey cut the deficit to four, at 44-40. Once again Goessling answered the Irish surge, this time with a 15-footer that made it 46-40. Two free throws each by Politiski and McManus then brought the Irish as close as they had been since early in the game, 46-44, with 11:02 remaining.

What followed could accurately be labeled a disaster. Petro's troops did not score again until the 3:23 mark of the second half. In the meantime, the Billikens ran off 16 consecutive points to seal the Irish fate, and send the women to their fourth defeat of the season.



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Molarity

by Michael Molinelli

Aguirre, Demons dump Tigers

CHICAGO (AP) - Mark Aguirre scored 31 points and Terry Cummings chipped in with 17 points but the top-ranked and undefeated DePaul Blue Demons needed three free throws by Clyde Bradshaw in the final seconds to hold off 14th ranked Louisiana State 78-73 in a nationally televised game Sunday.

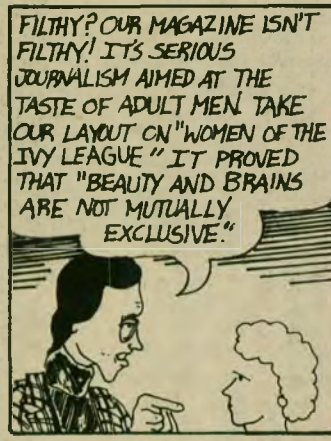
The victory was the 15th this season for DePaul, which remained the only major unbeaten college team in the nation. LSU, meanwhile, dropped to 11-4.

Within a minute of the game's start, Durand Macklin, LSU's leading scorer with a 21.7 average, suffered an ankle injury and was forced to leave the game.

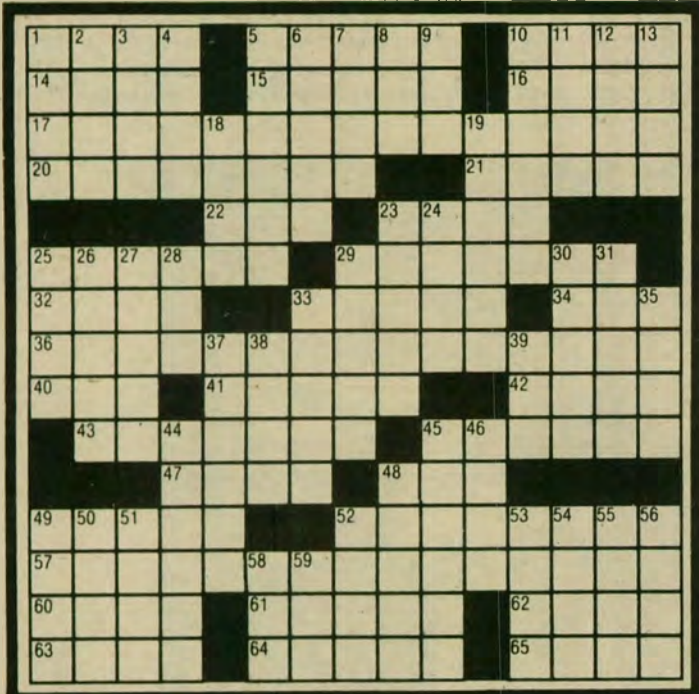
Terrapins win; still in ACC lead

CHAPEL HILL N.C. (AP) - Albert King poured in 28 points Sunday as Maryland's hot-shooting Terrapins retained possession of first place in the Atlantic Coast Conference basketball race with a 92-86 victory over ninth-ranked North Carolina.

King, Buck Williams, who scored 19 points, and Ernest Graham, who had 17, controlled the offensive boards and shut off the inside lanes to North Carolina. The Terps are now 5-1 in the ACC and 13-2 overall. North Carolina fell to 4-3 in the conference and 10-4 overall.



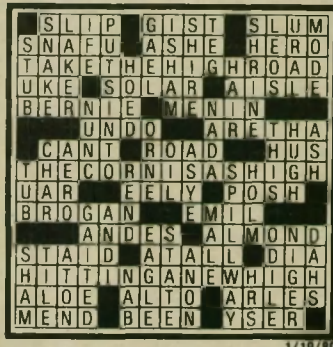
The Daily Crossword



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- ACROSS
- 1 Crusader battle site, 1191
- 5 Phony fight
- 10 Nobleman
- 14 Impair
- 15 Newspapers
- 16 Roentgen's discovery
- 17 Boss's sidekick
- 20 Takes back
- 21 Palmer
- 22 Fight result
- 23 Icelandic poem
- 25 Wireless sets
- 29 Lauded
- 32 Landed
- 33 Domestics
- 34 Thai language
- 36 No. 2 man
- 40 Fitting
- 41 Blood carrier
- 42 Aware of
- 43 Rhubarbs
- 45 Pop singer
- 47 Secondhand
- 48 Spoil
- 49 "Bigger — breadbox"
- 52 Small handbag
- 57 Food filler
- 60 Pollster
- 61 Fencing move
- 62 — time (never)
- 63 Cat call
- 64 Express scorn
- 65 Extinct birds
- 26 Hebrew letter
- 27 Judicial assertions
- 28 Japanese statesman
- 29 Breathes hard
- 30 Antelope
- 31 "Divine Comedy" author
- 33 Stuck fast
- 35 Scent
- 37 Capital of the Bahamas
- 38 Senator from Kansas
- 39 Weekday: abbr.
- 44 Arc of colors
- 45 Padre
- 46 Great Lake
- 48 Come together
- 49 Pronoun
- 50 In good shape
- 51 Shells
- 52 Descartes
- 53 Secretive one
- 54 Engaged in
- 55 Leapin' —
- 56 God of love
- 58 Literary monogram
- 59 Firearm

Friday's results



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# Sports Briefs

## Teenage boxer dies of bruises

HUNTINGTON, W.Va. (AP) -- Harlan Hoosier, 13, of Beauty, Ky., has died in the fourth boxer-related death in the country since November, authorities say.

Hoosier, who fought without protective headgear during a recent Lenore, W. Va., tournament, died of brain contusions Friday in a hospital here.

He had complained of a severe headache shortly after he won his third and final bout Jan. 12 during a West Virginia Boxing Commission-sanctioned tournament.

"He was in pretty bad shape when he got up here," said Gerald Vanston, the Cabell County, W. Va., medical examiner. He said the youth, "had some surgery on the brain" in an attempt to relieve pressure.

Vanston said he was not notified of the death until Saturday because of an oversight.

## Swimmers sink Butler at Rock

Notre Dame's swimming team easily outdistanced Butler, 65-42, Saturday afternoon at the Rockne pool. The Irish were paced by Betsy Shadley's victories in the one-meter and three-meter diving events. Additionally, Rody McGlaughlin, Greg Bohden and Bob Fink all coasted to individual wins. The win evened the Irish record at 2-2.

## Irish fencers open season

Coach Mike DeCicco's Notre Dame fencers open their 1980 campaign at 1 p.m. today at the ACC against Clemson. The Irish swordsmen will toss a winning streak of 105 matches on the line against the Atlantic Coast Conference fencing power.

Foil captain Andy Bonk, sabre captain Chris Lyons, and epee captain Thom Cullum will lead the Irish, who have captured two national championships in the last three years.

## Wrestlers pin two opponents

The Notre Dame wrestling team upped its season record to 4-8 with twin wins in a home triangular meet on Saturday. The Irish upended Wabash, 29-9, and trounced Milliken, 43-5, in the three-team affair. Five Irish wrestlers were double winners.

## Stauder wins football picks

Paul Stauder, sports director of WSND and guest prognosticator, captured the title of the 1979 College Football Prediction Competition in *The Observer*. Stauder finished with a mark of 119-49, for .708 accuracy. Craig Chval, sports writer, finished only one game off the pace, with a mark of 118-50 (.702). The other results rank in this order: Mark Perry, sports editor, 116-52, .690; Beth Huffman, women's sports editor, 115-53, .684; Frank LaGrotta, sports writer, 112-56, .667; Brian Beglane, sports writer, 111-57, .661; Paul Mullaney, assistant sports editor, 110-58, .655; and Michael Ortman, sports writer, 108-60, .643.

[continued from page 12]

two outstanding initial saves. Notre Dame responded quickly when Poulin beat Frame with a low wrist shot to the glove side after being set up by defenseman John Cox and fellow lineman John Higgins.

Notre Dame's final tally came only 59 seconds into the final period when Rothstein and Higgins broke through the Colorado defense and found themselves on a two-on-one break. Higgins made a nice play by deking the defenseman out of the play and feeding a perfect pass to Rothstein, who tucked the puck in behind Frame.

Smith showed much enthusiasm over the return of Poulin. "He's one heck of a catalyst," said the Irish coach. "It feels much more comfortable to have David back." Overall, Smith seemed especially pleased with everyone's play, including goaltender Laurion, who looked very impressive in stopping 33 shots.

The first period of Friday's 6-5 win was very similar to that of

Saturday's action, with only one goal being scored in what could be called a period of controlled action. The lone score of the period came after an Irish miscue in their own end was capitalized upon by Greg Whyte, who beat surprise starter Bob McNamara with a shot from the left circle.

Colorado added a powerplay goal seven minutes into the second stanza when the team's leading scorer, Maksymyk, notched his first goal of the game. The announcement on Maksymyk's goal was drowned out by the crowd, however, as Cox responded with a goal of his own only 11 seconds later.

Brownschidle delighted the crowd even more at the 8:40 mark of the period when his slapshot found the twines to notch the score at two--the goal coming on a well organized powerplay.

Aikens grabbed the lead for Colorado when he scored on a powerplay goal at 10:31. Meredith regained the tie for Notre Dame when he poked in a

rebound after Poulin's backhand was stopped by Frame, as the Irish converted on their second straight powerplay opportunity.

Colorado fought back with a goal two minutes later, as Aikens picked up his second tally of the game after again being set up by Maksymyk and Reinking. Irish winger Jeff Perry knotted the score with only eight seconds remaining in the period when he poked a shot past the sprawled Frame.

Notre Dame came out of the dressing room in grand fashion for the final period by exploding for a goal only 19 seconds after the opening faceoff. Poulin took the puck at center ice, broke in on Frame by himself and backhanded a pretty shot past the goaltender for Notre Dame's first lead of the game. Meredith added an insurance goal at 7:08 when he broke down the left side and wristed a hard shot into the cage, with the assist going to goalie McNamara.

# ... Belles

[continued from page 12]

"We've been having trouble playing a good full game," explains King, a native of Pittsburgh and center for the Belle squad, as she justified the slow start. "Lately we've been playing one half much better than the other. Saturday we knew we could beat DePauw so we went out the second half and put it to them."

Dallessio, a second year coach for the Belles, employed a full court press and 1-3-1 zone to tighten the defense. "DePauw had a tough time scoring against the press. Ten minutes into the second half we built a 30-point lead by combining our

defense and fastbreak," maintains Dallessio.

Tuesday the Belles will face Manchester College in a rematch set at North Manchester.

Earlier in the season Saint Mary's shattered Manchester by 20 points. "We played them in the Huntington tourney before Christmas and the game was pretty close. The score wasn't very indicative because we didn't really start pulling away until the last five or six minutes. Some turnovers and a couple of quick baskets helped," remembers Dallessio.

"We'll have to keep their tall girls off the boards and play

tough defensively like we did against DePauw," continues Dallessio.

King, one of Saint Mary's tallest squad members, will have a job containing Manchester and closing out the inside. "We're basically a small team so the key to concentrate on will be rebounding," offers King, who missed half of the first game at Huntington due to a scheduled final exam.

Following the Manchester contest the Belles will return home and prepare for Thursday's home matchup with Purdue Calumet.

# Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

## Notices

Preparing for a career in advertising/public relations? Get great experience for the future as the NAZZ Advertising Director! For more information, call Mary Ahern at 7757.

## Lost & Found

FOUND: A class ring from Xenia H.S.--claim at St. Francis Shop, ND Campus.

FOUND: Girl's Timex watch from last semester hay ride, call Jim 3206.

LOST: My keys. I desperately need them. Reward. Ring includes 1 purple key. Call Andy 234-6353.

LOST: TI's MBA calculator on Monday Dec. 17 at 11:00 a.m. If found, please call 277-5947.

LOST: Car keys on orange and white key chain. Call Sue Knapp SMC 4554.

LOST: Pair of prescription glasses. Brown frames in a beige case. If found, please call Susan at 7978.

## For Rent

Multiple vacancies APT 2-A, 835 N. Notre Dame Avenue 232-0099. !82.50 per person plus utilities.

Male grad student with apartment to share. Call 277-1318.

For rent: Rooms \$40.00 mo. rides. Near 233-1329.

Female roommate needed in Campus View Apt. Live Jan free, pay half rent remainder of semester. Call Sue 283-3433.

We rent dependable cars from \$7.95 a day and 7 cents a mile. Ugly Duckling Rent-a-Car, 921 E. Jefferson Blvd. Mishawaka, Ind. 255-2323.

One vacancy, 4-man apartment Campus View Apartments. Call 277-1742.

## Wanted

Campus Press needs an ambitious person to begin training immediately for production manager (a paid position) for the 1980-81 academic year. Printing experience helpful but not necessary. Apply 1-5 in person basement of LaFortune, under the deli.

Anyone interested in working on John Anderson's presidential campaign for the Mock Convention--Call Larry--1049.

Roommate wanted to share house. 2 miles from campus. Excellent neighborhood \$125 per month. Call John 233-6573.

One day a week German tutor needed. 272-7347.

Roommate wanted: 3-bedroom house. Nice neighborhood. \$80.00 a month plus utilities. Call after 5:30 287-4733.

2 females live Jan. free! 2 spaces available at ND Apt. 2D. Spacious--only \$82 per month. Call 7129, 7812, or 7570.

Ramirez Classical Spanish guitar, like new, perfect for guitar class. Offers Mick--8212.

Pro-American "Hey Iran!" defiance t-shirts available. \$5 delivered. 3 colors, 4 sizes. Phone 1866 for details.

## For Sale

Greek Religion books for sale. Call Carol. 3848.

Books For Sale  
PL1-Structured Programming (used for 1 chapter) \$10.00  
Elements of Statistical Inference (also used for only 1 chapter) \$10.00  
Finite Math 104 \$6.00  
Money & Banking by Ritter & Silber \$6.00  
Call 8221 from 5:30 to 6:30 pm.

FOR SALE: Technics SA-200 Receiver, 25 watts, .04 THD. Purchased right before school. \$140. Call 8221.

## Tickets

Need student and GA tix for DePaul B-ball game. Paul 3121.

Need 1 Davidson ticket, 3 or more for N.C. State. Call Tom 7666 or 289-6543.

Need GA tix to any home B-ball game. Paul 3121.

Help! Desperately need DePaul GA's. Carol 277-1365.

## Personals

Jim, Thanks for the champagne treat. Wait until you see what we bring tonight! M2, (MC)2, c & L

JB, Happy 21st!!!  
Mikey

Louise, If you got me to the station on time then I owe you a big one and I promise to be nice to you on your Birthday (really nice!). If you didn't get me there on time...well, it'll be a memorable day.

ATTN: Rock Tower Jocks! Meeting tonight at 7:00 in Rm. 361 O'Shag. Be there!  
Mouth of the South

Look out ND-SMC YOCIUS THE ATROCIOUS is back to haunt you.

Attention Jim Jenista:  
Jim, Is there any hope of picking up where we left off?  
-The Harlequin

Jimmy, Are you ever going to help us finish our jigsaw puzzle?  
-Nicky and KMW2

JJ, How come you haven't called since December?  
The wildwoman

Jim, Can the five of us be added to your vast Yo-Yo collection?  
The Babes in 47 HC

To the three nurdlings in 403 Zahm, Just what did you think I was gonna do to the vulnerable one??? Such minds!! Such fears!!!!

While on the men in Keenan: To the tall blonde "inney" with THREE snap shirts: Les gens sensibles ne meurent jamais, ils ne perdent que les genoux magnetiques.

Dave Madigan, Happy 21st birthday, you Silly Goose!!! Quaff down a few for me.  
Love, YOur Boilermaker

Bob--So glad you could join me in the legal world. Happy 21st! Love, Sue.

Sandy Carpenter, Happy 20th!! Hope you have many more. Love from your fellow 3rd floor McCandessites.

To the girl on the South Shore train on Dec. 20 who played with my autorace game: Where are you? Call 1405.  
Speed Racer

BCO, I loved 8 a.m. Thermo with you last semester. Can we do it again?  
KMW1



## Bradshaw fires Steelers to Super Bowl championship

by HAL BOCK  
AP Sports Writer

PASADENA, Calif. (AP) - Terry Bradshaw shattered a pair of Super Bowl passing records, throwing touchdown bombs to Lynn Swann and John Stallworth, as the Pittsburgh Steelers overcame upset-minded Los Angeles with a come-from-behind 31-19 victory in the National Football League championship game Sunday.

Pressured into three interceptions by the fired-up Rams, Bradshaw nevertheless stayed cool and found the seams in the Los Angeles secondary. He hit Swann with a 47-yard strike and teamed with Stallworth on a 73-yarder that produced the winning margin in the fourth quarter as the Steelers won an unprecedented fourth Super Bowl crown.

Derided as 11-point underdogs, Los Angeles played inspired football and led 19-17 as the fourth quarter began. What's more, by then Bradshaw was operating without Swann, who was knocked out on a crushing hit by cornerback Pat Thomas in the third period.

But the veteran Pittsburgh quarterback would not be denied. On the Steelers' first possession of the final quarter, he faced a third-and-8 at his own 27-yard line.

The Steelers sent Stallworth on a fly pattern down the middle of the field and Bradshaw led his man perfectly. The fleet wide receiver simply outsprinted cornerback Thomas and caught the ball easily, dashing into the end zone with

the touchdown that put Pittsburgh in front 24-19.

Now Vince Ferragamo, the gallant young quarterback of the Rams, who was starting only his eighth professional game, tried to bring his team back. Passes of 24 yards to Preston Dennard and 15 to Billy Waddy had the Rams on the move at the Pittsburgh 32 as the capacity Rose Bowl crowd of 103,985 roared in excitement.

But the bubble burst for the youngster, who inherited the starting job in a sea of mid-season injuries, on the next play. He pressed his luck, trying for one more pass, and it was one too many.

Middle linebacker Jack Lambert intercepted for the Steelers and Bradshaw went back to work.

Again he launched a long pass for Stallworth, who gathered in the 45-yard pitch, carrying Pittsburgh to the Los Angeles 23. It was Stallworth's third catch of the day and pushed his yardage total to 121.

A pass interference call against Thomas in the end zone followed, and with the ball on the 1-yard line, Franco Harris barreled in for his second touchdown of the game, wrapping up the steeler victory.

Bradshaw's two touchdown passes gave him nine for his Super Bowl career, one better than the mark held by Roger Staubach of Dallas. He finished with 309 yards for the game, pushing his career total on these extravaganzas to 932 - another record.

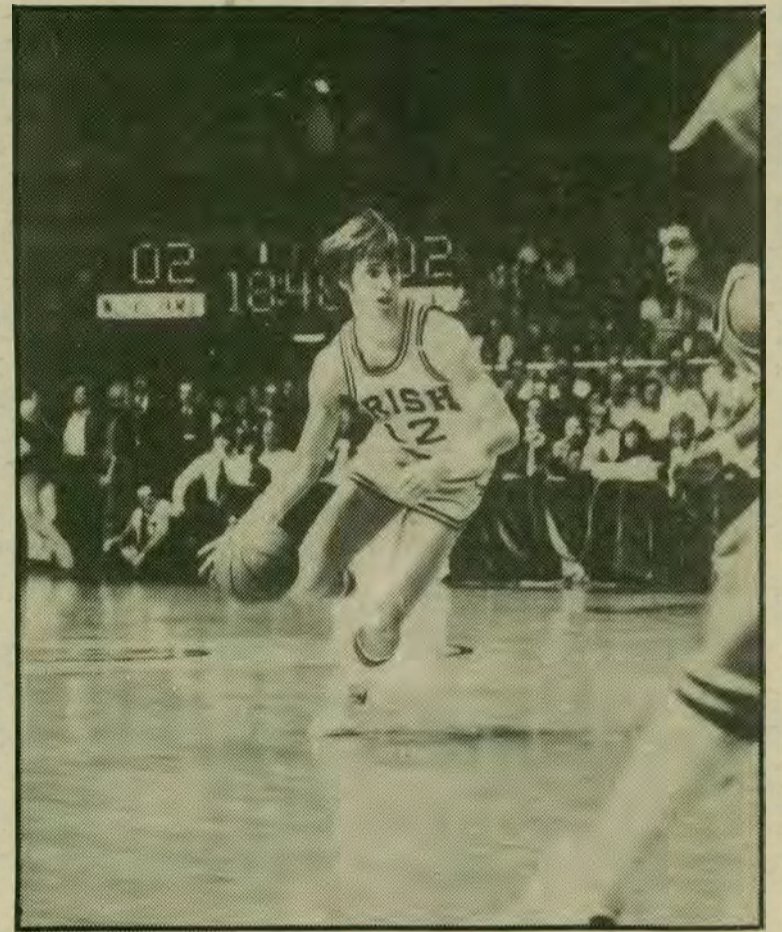
Bradshaw finished just 9 yards

short of the single-game record of 318 he established last year, when Pittsburgh defeated Dallas 35-31.

The performance earned Bradshaw the game's Most Valuable Player Award for the second consecutive year, making him only the second man in Super Bowl history to win the honor a second time. Bart Starr of Green Bay was voted MVP honors in each of the first two Super Bowls.

The touchdown catches by Swann and Stallworth were the third for each of the two brilliant Steelers receivers in his career. That set still another Super Bowl mark.

For three periods, this game - one of the most exciting in the history of the contest - belonged to the underdog Rams, a lame-duck team that was often booed through the season and came into this final game as a distinct longshot against the awesome Steelers.



Rich Branning led the Irish win over UCLA with 20 points, and was named the game's MVP. [photo by John Macor]

### Fourth straight

## Irish bruise UCLA at Pauley

LOS ANGELES (AP)-- Notre Dame won a game at its home away from home Saturday, which is saying something because visiting basketball teams hardly ever win at Pauley Pavilion.

"Four in a row, we like it here," shouted junior forward Kelly Tripucka moments after he had sparked the Fighting

Irish to an 80-73 victory over UCLA in their nationally-televised game on the Bruins' court.

The triumph was the fourth in a row for Notre Dame at Pauley, where UCLA now has a 225-10 record in the 15-year history of the arena.

After being held scoreless in the first half, Tripucka had 17 points following the intermission in helping Notre Dame establish a comfortable lead and then hold off the onrushing Bruins.

"Kelly was due to break out of it," said Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps. "I always stay with my best players."

"Anytime you play in Pauley, you play against tradition. It's like the Yankees and their pinstripes. Anytime you win here, it's a great performance."

UCLA coach Larry Brown was, not surprisingly, disappointed after the game.

"I have no excuses, we played hard and I thought we showed a lot of poise," said Brown. "We made our runs at them, but made critical mistakes at the most inopportune times. Then again, they picked up a lot of loose balls and long rebounds and put them back in."

"I really feel for both the kids and the people out here -- I know they're not used to this (losing). I know that as the head coach, I'm responsible for what's going on out there. Our kids are trying hard, but they have a tendency to be impatient on offense, and against a stacked defense, you have to be patient."

Tripucka, who also had seven of his game-high 10 rebounds in the second half, ended any UCLA hopes by scoring a three-point play with 1:15 remaining to give Notre Dame a 75-65 lead.

Notre Dame took an early 11-5 lead, but the Bruins scored 18 of the game's next 24 points to take a 25-19 advantage.

The Irish went ahead to stay by scoring six straight points

late in the first half to take a 39-35 lead. A jump shot by Kiki Vandeweghe, who led the host Bruins with 22 points, made it 39-37 at halftime.

Neither team had led by more than six points before the Irish explosion early in the second half. Tripucka and Bill Hanzlik had four points each in the surge, as Notre Dame went ahead, 59-48, with 10:30 remaining.

UCLA battled back and drew to within three points at 65-62 on Michael Holton's driving layin with 3:55 to go, but Holton charged into Tripucka after making the basket and the Irish forward sank two free throws to make it 67-62.

A free throw by Vandeweghe shortly afterward made it a four-point game, but Notre Dame scored the next five points to wrap up the victory.

Both teams shot well from the floor, Notre Dame hitting 57 percent of its field goal attempts and UCLA 56.7 percent of its floor shots. The Bruins actually made two more field goals than the Irish, but the winners were 24 of 31 from the free throw line, compared to 13 of 22 for the losers.

It was the second straight game that UCLA has struggled from the free throw line. The Bruins were just eight of 20 in a 78-76 loss to Arizona State last Thursday night.

Rich Branning made eight of his nine field goal attempts and Tracy Jackson was seven of 12 for Notre Dame. Branning, the leading Irish scorer, was named the game's most valuable player.

Vandeweghe, who played all 40 minutes and led UCLA in rebounding with seven, hit nine of his 16 floor shots.

Notre Dame outrebounded UCLA, 31-25. The Bruins cut down on their turnovers, which had been a problem. They committed 14 to 16 for the Irish.

### Hockey sweep

## Poulin leads Irish past CC

by Mike Olenik  
Sports Writer

A rejuvenated Notre Dame hockey team swept past Colorado College this weekend at the ACC, giving the Irish an 8-8 record in the Western Collegiate Hockey Association while leaving Colorado at 10-9-1. Bolstered by the return of sophomore standout Dave Poulin, Notre Dame seemed to skate out of its shell in its first home series sweep this season.

With the Irish relatively healthy for the first time in three months, coach Lefty Smith seemed very pleased with the team's performance. His comment after Saturday's game that "It's the best three periods that we've put together for a while," was echoed strongly in the Notre Dame locker room, especially by Irish captain, Greg Meredith. "We played really solid, and we didn't make the mental mistakes."

Playing before the season's largest crowd (3,965) at the ACC on Saturday night, Poulin netted a hat trick and assisted on another score to lead the Irish in its 5-3 triumph. In an evenly-played and tight-checking first period, the third-place Tigers drew initial blood at the 4:44 mark when Dale Maksymyk, from Greg Hampson, lifted a shot over Irish goalie Dave Laurion's shoulder.

Colorado College netminder Tom Frame's hex over the Irish didn't last long into the second period, however, as Poulin lit the lamp after only 45 seconds, when he threaded through the Colorado defense and wristed a shot into the upper right corner of the cage.

When Jeff Brownschidle was called for holding at 1:29 and Don Lucia was whistled off the ice for high sticking a minute later, the Irish had dug themselves into a hole from which most teams find it difficult to escape. The Irish penalty-killing duo of Meredith and Tom Michalek had different ideas, however, as they kept the puck in Colorado's zone for most of the penalty.

Brownschidle put Notre Dame into the lead for good at 5:38 when his low slapshot from the top of the circle found its way between Frame's pads. The goal, set up by Meredith, was the only powerplay goal on the night for either team, a statistic which would haunt Colorado throughout the remainder of the game.

The Irish took a 3-1 lead at 12:36 when Bill Rothstein shoveled a pretty pass to Poulin, who promptly slid the puck past a poorly positioned Frame. Colorado struck back less than three minutes later when Doug Lidster rammed home a rebound after Laurion had made

[continued on page 11]

## Belles beat visiting DePauw

by Beth Huffman  
Women's Sports Editor

Saint Mary's managed to stage a second half rally to soundly tromp the Bears of DePauw, 67-50, in home action on Saturday. The Belles' balanced attack was paced by freshman Ann Armstrong who tallied 14 points along with Tracee Hargreaves and Maureen King contributing 12 and 10 points respectively.

Becky Ragsdale lead the Bears with 18 in the losing effort.

The first half of play was saturated with turnovers and missed buckets in an offensive style Saint Mary's coach Jerry Dallesio describes as "sluggish." The two teams exchanged baskets sparsely, more often exchanging possession through turnovers, leaving the halftime score at 34-28, Saint Mary's.

[continued on page 11]