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Parnell discusses foreign drug incidents

Editor's note: Observer Staff Reporter Diane Dirkers recently talked with Dr. Charles Parnell, Director of Foreign Studies, about the recent hashish incident involving foreign studies participants. Due to the university's stance on press releases concerning the hashish incident in Innsbruck, however, Dr. Parnell was unable to answer any questions pertaining directly to the matter.

Q. Will the problem discovered in Austria lead to a crackdown in other foreign programs besides Innsbruck?

A. If drug abuse is apparent in one of the other programs? There is no question—of course we will crack down. Let me remind you that the way the Administration handled things in Innsbruck is not the exception—it is the general policy.

Q. Notre Dame is currently planning an exchange program, whereby Austrian students will study here at Notre Dame. Has the recent scandal caused any problems with this plan?

A. No, I don't think so. Things are proceeding as planned.

Q. Is the Innsbruck incident affecting this year's preparation for the 1982-83 programs abroad?

No. Not at all. We have just finished the normal interviewing for students going to Austria next year. Even though they are aware of the consequences dealt to this year's students in Innsbruck, no has removed himself from candidacy in next year's program. They have had very mature attitudes about the

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Father Hesburgh is shown here addressing a concerned crowd at yesterday's Bread Not Bombs Rally.

See story below. (photo by John Macor)

Hesburgh speaks Students rally against nuclear arms

By CINDY COLDIRON
Staff Reporter

"Helping to raise the world's consciousness against the moral obscenity of nuclear weapons" was the theme emphasized by Fr. Theodore Hesburgh during his speech at the "Bread Not Bombs" peace gathering yesterday afternoon on the steps of the Administration Building.

Stating to a crowd of several hundred students that "we cannot rest until we get rid of this nuclear threat to mankind," Fr. Hesburgh urged everyone to begin with an intellectual look at the use of nuclear weapons, not just with an arbitrary statement of opposition to them.

Remarking that one of his goals is

to get scientific leaders as well as religious leaders to renounce nuclear arms, Fr. Hesburgh said that the ultimate hope is to "eliminate this obscenity from the face of the earth."

Chairman of International Studies Dr. Michael Francis, who also spoke at the gathering, said he felt there could be a nuclear war because of the escalation of the arms race. "The probability of war breaking out during an arms race is twenty times more likely than at other times," stated Francis. He urged people to educate themselves on this issue and support political candidates who are sensitive to it.

Joseph Cosgrove, a third-year law student at Notre Dame, remarked

during his address that just since the time the peace gathering had begun, twelve new nuclear warheads had been added to the world's arsenal. Referring to Lazarus' coming out of the tomb, Cosgrove stated that "we have come out of the nuclear tomb once and for all."

"A new activism is born here today," said Cosgrove, "and we pray that we will someday live in a world of bread, not bombs." Several future national events related to the nuclear arms issue include a United Nations conference on disarmament in New York, June 11-12; Nuclear Awareness Week, Nov. 8-12; and a conference of all Catholic colleges and universities during the summer of 1983 in South Bend.

Q&A

Dr. Charles Parnell

Q. Have there ever been any other drug abuse incidents abroad similar to the current situation in Innsbruck?

A. Yes. A few years ago a student was removed from the Japan program for using marijuana in a Japanese public park. He was removed immediately and expelled from the university, although I think he was readmitted.

Feminist Piercy reads poetry at festival

By KATHLEEN DOYLE
News Staff

The women's movement, abortion and other current issues are the main themes of the works of Marge Piercy, yesterday's featured writer at the Sophomore Literary Festival.

"A lot of very ordinary people read my books," claimed Piercy during a reception at the Memorial Library Lounge following a reading session of her poems. "They are for ordinary people, not an elite group."

Piercy is a poet, playwright and novelist, whose latest book is *Braided Lives*.

"A friend of mine wrote to tell me that *Braided Lives* is being used in abortion clinics to let young women know that abortion is their right," Piercy said.

A capacity crowd attended Piercy's poetry reading last night at Notre Dame's Memorial Library Auditorium. Piercy refrained from commenting on her poems, preferring to let them be interpreted by her audience.

In response to applause at one point in her program, Piercy asked that the audience wait until the end because "I want you to feel the poem, respond to it. We use up energy that way."

One poem Piercy read was entitled "Right Wing Mag", a poem composed of phrases from a right-wing magazine. Another work, "Doors in the Wind and the Water" dealt with "subliminal realizations you have, but can't hold onto." A prolific writer, Piercy's novels include *Going Down Fast*, *Dance the Eagle to Sleep*, *Small Changes*, *Vida*, *The High Cost of Living* and *Woman on the Edge of Time*, the latter "considered by some to be a classic", said Piercy, despite the fact that

it received poor reviews.

Some of Piercy's books of poetry include *Breaking Camp*, *Hard Loving*, *To Be of Use*, *The Moon is Always Female*, *Living in the Open*, *4-Telling*, and *The Twelve-Spoked Wheel Flashing*.

Born and raised in Detroit, Piercy attended the University of Michigan.

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Mistaken view

Conscientious objector status needs time, thought

Editor's Note: The following is the second of a two-part series concerning the draft.

By MICHAEL SCHIERL
News Staff

Registering one's name with the Selective Service System (SSS) is a legal obligation for many American men. Legally, the proper registration of one's name signifies nothing more than a simple fulfillment of this obligation. Many young men, however, hold a mistaken view of the purpose and significance of registration.

Contrary to popular opinion, the act of registering in itself does not legally bind the registrant to join the military or participate in war. Also, no official application for conscientious objector (CO) status can be made before the registrant is notified, by mail, of his induction. The claim of selective conscientious objection (SCO) status due to one's belief that a particular war is unjust presently holds no legal standing.

Indeed, the purpose of registra-

tion serves only to speed up the process of conscription and military training in the event of a war. "Registration," said President Reagan, "is simply a system which enables us to conscript needed men within 13 days of their notification. It saves us 6-8 weeks."

THURSDAY FOCUS

Reagan has obviously faced a new set of powerful circumstances regarding registration since coming into office. Americans remain uncertain about the circumstances behind Reagan's complete reversal of his pre-election stance on registration.

"The act of registration itself demands that a young man develop a moral response to the prospect of fighting in a war," claimed Notre Dame Campus Ministry counselor Mike Baxter. The additional concern surrounding the unknown motives of the present administration

provide further reason for discerning one's conscience. Baxter emphasized the need to begin forming a response now, "because if you wait for the letter, there's not enough time."

The current induction system

calls for a lottery as in the Viet Nam draft. Once a registrant's number is picked, he is sent a notification letter requiring that he either report to boot camp for a physical or file for

see DRAFT page 4

ND students caught shoplifting at Martin's

By MARK WORSCHER
Staff Reporter

A group of Notre Dame students allegedly were caught shoplifting yesterday evening at Martin's Supermarket, 17970 State Road 23, according to Assistant Director of Notre Dame Security Rex Rakow.

Said Rakow, "Martin's Supermarket called and said they had apprehended a group of students. They released them to us (Notre Dame and Security) and are letting the Uni-

versity handle it." Rakow said the total value of the allegedly stolen material was "less than \$10."

The manager at the Martin's store would not comment on the matter, only confirming that some students had been caught.

The matter will be handled by the University, according to Rakow. Dean of Students James Roemer was scheduled to be notified this morning.

Williams outbursts

Defense rests in Atlanta trial

ATLANTA (AP) — Wayne B. Williams's lawyers rested their case yesterday after the defendant, showing the strain of three days on the stand, attacked his prosecutor as "a fool" and ridiculed the murder case against him as "a bunch of hearsay mess."

Williams, a 23-year-old black freelance photographer and self-styled talent promoter, appeared on the verge of tears and acknowledged he had been "through a lot" as he engaged in a series of angry exchanges with Assistant District Attorney Jack Mallard.

"Nobody can say that I did anything. All you got is a bunch of hearsay mess," Williams asserted, sticking to the claims of innocence he has made since police first questioned him last May.

Prosecutors began presenting rebuttal witnesses later in the day, calling fiber expert Larry Peterson to dispute a defense expert who said fibers used to link Williams to the slayings could have come from other sources.

The defense expert testified that carpet fibers taken at random from a downtown office building matched fibers found on the victims, but Peterson said his own examination showed no match.

At one point during the morning's cross-examination, Williams told Mallard, "You must be a fool."

"Didn't you feel that you were outdoing the police?" asked Mallard.

"No I didn't, because I was not engaged in any type of contest or anything with them," Williams said. "I can't help it because they did a sorry job."

The defendant's outbursts were a contrast to his generally calm demeanor during his first two days on the witness stand.

Williams has pleaded innocent to murdering Nathaniel Cater, 27, and Jimmy Ray Payne, 21, two of 28 young blacks slain during a 22-month string of killings here.

No arrests have been made in the 26 other cases, but prosecutors contend the Cater and Payne deaths were part of a pattern that includes the slayings of 10 additional young blacks.

Defense lawyers called 65 witnesses in 15 days during the sensational trial, which is in its ninth week.

Prosecutors contend Williams threw the bodies of Cater and Payne off a Chattahoochee River bridge about a month apart last spring, but Williams told Mallard yesterday, "Nobody said ... they saw me stop on the bridge, nobody saw me throw anything off that bridge, nobody saw me kill anybody."

Mallard asked the defendant, tieless in a blue jacket and grey slacks, if his testimony had been programmed.

"No," Williams replied. "You want the real Wayne Williams? You got him right here."

When Mallard contended Willis used the term "dropshot" as a slur about poor young blacks, Williams retorted, "No sir. A dropshot can apply to anybody. And to be honest with you, you are a dropshot."

During another angry outburst by Williams, Mallard turned to District Attorney Lewis Slaton and smiled.

Williams later said he became angry because Mallard was taking his

statements out of context "to get his point across."

Mallard told Williams there were inconsistencies between Williams' testimony and the stories he told police and reporters before his arrest last June.

After a series of questions about those inconsistencies, Williams asked Mallard, "What in the world has that got to do with killing somebody? ... The question is did I kill anybody, and I done told this man (Mallard) I haven't."

Mallard, referring to interviews Williams gave to reporters before and after his arrest, suggested he enjoyed the publicity he received.

Williams said he did not want the publicity, and he charged that he gave a jailhouse interview to *Us* magazine last summer only on the advice of defense lawyer Mary Welcome.

"Ms. Welcome came to me and about that and said we needed to raise some income for the trial," Williams said.

Referring to statements in the *Us* interview, Mallard asked Williams if he had contempt for police.

"I sure did laugh at them, and I called them Keystone Kops because that's just what they acted like," Williams said.

He complained about police surveillance and, pointing to two FBI agents in the courtroom, called the agents "goons."

"These people have harassed me, you've harassed my parents, friends and everybody else, trying to put your little two bits worth of mess together, and I'm saying that, like anybody else, I got tired of it," Williams said.



Marge Piercy, shown here delivering one of her celebrated poems, was last night's featured artist at the Sophomore Literary Festival. For details, see the page one article. (photo by Tonia Hap)

... Piercy

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She received her Masters Degree from Northwestern University. She has taught at Indiana University and has acted as poet-in-residence and Distinguished Visiting Lecturer at various colleges. She has also held the position of Butler Chair of Letters at the State University of New York.

Piercy has won such honors and awards as the Phi Beta Kappa, the Phi Beta Phi, the Orion Scott Award for Humanities, the Literature Award from the Massachusetts Governor's Commission on the Status of

Women, the National Endowment for the Arts grant, and the Borestone Mountain Poetry Award.

Piercy is a member of such professional organizations as the Authors Guild, Authors League, P.E.N., Poetry Society of America, Feminist

Writers Guild, and Women's Institute for Freedom of the Press. She has also been a consultant to such groups as the New York State Council on the Arts and the Massachusetts Foundation for the Humanities and Council on the Arts.

'Very interesting'

Administration eyes new budget

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Reagan administration, in the most conciliatory stand to date over the embattled 1983 budget, pronounced as "very interesting" yesterday a Senate Republican's alternative that would trim the president's big deficits.

But the president's men offered no specific indication that Reagan would accept Budget Chairman Pete V. Domenici's call for a scaled-down in the proposed Pentagon buildup, a boost in some taxes and a possible postponement of the basic, three-year cut in income taxes. Still, Treasury Secretary Donald Regan said he found the counterplan of the New Mexico Republican a "reasonable proposal."

"I find it very interesting. I don't reject it out of hand," Regan said as Domenici questioned him at a Budget Committee hearing.

"Politically, I won't comment on it," Regan said.

But during a break in the hearing, Regan said the phased tax cut passed last year should not be changed.

"To change that ... is to defeat your own purpose," he insisted.

Domenici, outlining his plan in a speech in New York Tuesday night, raised the possibility of delay in upcoming installments of the tax cut that Congress passed last year.

Budget Director David Stockman, asked about Domenici's proposal, said, "It's a good-faith effort to generate a comprehensive proposal. But there are problem areas that need to be looked at."

Stockman did not elaborate, but Murray L. Weidenbaum, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, mentioned three "obvious concerns" before the Senate Appropriations Committee — Domenici's unspecified plans to raise taxes by \$122 billion over three years, his proposal to slice \$20 billion to \$25 billion from the Pentagon budget through 1985 and his suggestion of a

spending freeze on hundreds of domestic programs.

But reservations and all, the reaction from the administration was far milder than when Sen. Ernest Hollings, D-S.C., outlined his own alternative to Reagan's high-deficit budget two weeks ago.

"Ridiculous," Regan said at the time, who added it was an "affront" to the American public.

Meanwhile, a Democratic critic of Regan's Pentagon budget said the coalition favoring big defense spending increases is "cracking before your eyes."

Sen. Carl Levin, D-Mich., proposed cuts of up to \$14 billion in

Reagan's defense budget of \$215.9 billion next year. But he conceded Congress was more likely to trim the proposals by less, about \$5 billion to \$10 billion.

Republicans and Democrats alike have criticized Reagan's budget, with deficit forecasts of \$98.6 billion this year, \$91.5 billion in 1983 and \$82 billion the next year.

Domenici's budget assumes a deficit of \$92 billion in 1983, but also assumes that Reagan understated the actual level of red ink. The New Mexico Republican's plan also envisions deficits declining to \$54 billion.

Jaruzelski criticizes U.S. policies toward Poland

WARSAW, Poland (AP) — Communist Party leader Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski opened the first Central Committee meeting under martial law yesterday by denouncing U.S. policy toward Poland as a threat to world peace.

He also criticized anti-state propaganda by underground media that have sprung up since martial law was decreed Dec. 13, and called for party unity and stability.

The four-star general, who is also premier and chairman of the military council that rules the country, was dressed in full military uniform as he read a 68-page speech that was issued by PAP, the official Polish news agency.

Jaruzelski said the United States had shifted from a policy of negotiation to "a policy of confrontation."

The Central Committee is the decision-making organ of the Communist Party, which has governed the country since the end of World War II. The 14-member Politburo

rules when the committee is not in session.

Jaruzelski criticized dissidents, commenting a slogan dabbled on walls in some cities which reads "the winter is yours but the spring is ours."

"The spring will not be yours or ours," Jaruzelski said. "It will simply be Polish and socialist."

The Communist Party's role in government was vastly reduced after martial law was declared. Although Jaruzelski is party chief, he has put many of his military colleagues in important posts since the crackdown and fired civilian officials from other positions.

Jaruzelski opened the meeting just after noon by discussing what he called the international situation.

"Unfortunately in recent periods, the threat to peace is increasing seriously," Jaruzelski said. "The main responsibility for this is borne by the American administration."

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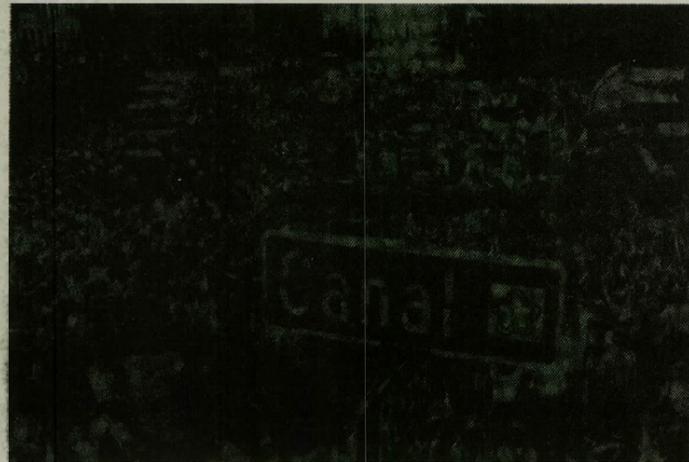


The float of DeSoto, the explorer, rides over a sea of Mardi Gras revelers on St. Charles in New Orleans Tuesday. The annual festivities ended at midnight with the start of Lent. — (AP Photo)



A Mardi Gras reveler leaps up to try and grab a bag containing a coconut that is being dangled in front of a Canal Street crowd by a grass-skirted member of the Zulu procession. The coconuts are the most cherished of all carnival throws. — (AP Photo)

Mardi Gras



Hundreds of thousands crowd Canal Street in New Orleans Tuesday to celebrate Mardi Gras. Here the procession of Rex, King of Carnival, is making its way through the crowd. — (AP Photo)

... Parnell

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whole thing and are determined to re-establish Notre Dame's good name in the Austria program.

Q. In your foreign program orientations, have you been stressing the university's disciplinary policies concerning drug abuse more than you have in the past?

A. No. I believed it's been stressed enough on campus already. I don't think there's doubt in anyone's minds that things were handled by the university in a proper and almost generous manner. There is a supplement to DuLac students receive before going on any overseas study program. They know the rules. I don't need to stress them.

Q. What do you feel about drug

abuse on the foreign programs in general?

A. Personally, I feel the incident we just had overseas was no greater than the problem we have here on campus. Drug abuse is a hell of a situation. I think it's morally and legally wrong and if I had my say on it, I'd have anyone caught with drugs— here or studying abroad—kicked out on his ear immediately. I don't handle campus discipline. However, when it comes to the situation where students are found with drugs abroad—in an environment where laws are tougher and more strictly enforced—it's only right that my department and the university should take a harsher stance than that which is typical of this campus.

... Draft

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CO status within 10 days. Baxter pointed out that a proper discernment of one's conscience takes much longer than those 10 days. And even if one does determine himself in sympathy with CO status, the time required to formulate a sound case for CO takes much longer than 10 days.

"In face, the ideal time to begin guilding a case for CO," said Baxter, "is right at registration time." A person may write the sentence, 'I am conscientiously opposed to participation in war in any form,' above their signature. (If written below the signature, the legal status is questionable). Furthermore, it would be

wise to check the box about talking to a recruiter to discuss with him the possibility of filing for CO status.

The purpose of these measures is to establish early proof of a legitimate, well thought-out moral position. Because each registration card is microfilmed by the SSS itself, one also establishes undeniable legal documentation of this concern.

Other steps to build one's case can be taken after registering. For example, a registrant can write the SSS requesting information about CO. The letter he receives back will tell him that no action on CO can be taken until after he receives an induction notification card (if there is a lottery and his number is picked). However, this returned letter provides proof of a legitimate, pre-induction opposition to war. Furthermore, the registrant may change his present address with the SSS if he feels the claims board may be more objective in another area (i.e. less conservative).

"The first step then," said Baxter, "is to begin to discern one's conscience discerning war. The act of registering is simply a fulfillment of one's legal obligation, not an approval of war or on t e's acceptance of fighting in a war."

The legal determinant of one's position on war occurs within 10 days of receiving the induction notification in the mail. In this time one may either report to the designated camp for a physical, or file one's CO claim. If one feels inclined toward CO, much of the necessary work proving a valid claim must be done beforehand. The Campus Ministry here at Notre Dame is prepared to help in this process of discerning one's conscience. Along with most Catholic dioceses, they will also help prepare one for an appearance before the claims board.

The first step after notification is to obtain SS Form 9 from the local SSS office. This form requires a concise articulation of one's feelings toward war. Often, however, these feelings are not easily expressed even for an educated person. Baxter claimed, "it is for this reason many say the process discriminates in terms of educational opportunities."

After being completed, the form must then be postmarked within 10 days of the original notification postmark. The registrant is then granted a 15 minute hearing before the Claims Board. A person must show sincerity, origins of belief, and consistency with other aspects of life. Letters of recommendation are also requested.

Although the regulations advise the claims board to "cut through problems of articulation," the need for advance preparation is clear.

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'Bette Davis Eyes' wins song-of-the-year award

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Quincy Jones dominated the 24th annual Grammys last night, winning five awards for his own album "The Dude" and the album for Lena Horne's one-woman Broadway show. But the biggest ovation of the night came for Yoko Ono, widow of ex-Beatle John Lennon, as she accepted their joint award for album of the year, "Double Fantasy."

Kim Carnes won record of the year honors for her smash hit "Bette Davis Eyes."

Jones was named producer of the year by the National Academy of Recording Arts & Sciences and won for best instrumental arrangement, best arrangement for vocals, and best rhythm and blues vocal for "The Dude."

His fifth Grammy he shared with Miss Horne for best cast show album, "Lena Horne: The Lady And Her Music," which he produced.

"Man!" Jones enthused. The stocky, bespectacled artist told the Shrine Auditorium audience that he'd been wanting the producer-of-the-year award since "I had long-flowing hair and a thin waistline."

Miss Horne, meanwhile, won two awards for Broadway show album, including best female pop performance and best cast show album. Jones picked up her awards, saying "Lena, I'm just sorry you're not here tonight. I just love you."

Jones' vocalist on "The Dude," James Ingram, also won a rhythm and blues best vocal Grammy for a track from the LP, "One Hundred Ways."

Dolly Parton won two Grammys for "9 To 5," best country song and

best female country performance but was recovering from surgery and was not on hand to pick her awards.

Host John Denver presented the song-of-the-year award to Jackie DeShannon and Donna Weiss, for "Bette Davis Eyes" as Miss Carnes rose to her feet and cheered wildly.

The Police, Manhattan Transfer and "Hill Street Blues" theme composer Mike Post also won two Grammys each and Sheena Easton was named best new artist of the year.

Miss Easton had two hits in her rookie year, the theme from "For Your Eyes Only" and "Morning Train."

Mellow jazz singer Al Jarreau won the best male pop performance Grammy for his album "Breakin' Away."

The Imperials won their fourth Grammy for "Priority," best contemporary gospel performance, Andrae Crouch made it five with a best contemporary soul gospel performance Grammy for "Don't Give Up," and B.J. Thomas won his fifth Grammy for "Amazing Grace," best inspirational performance.

Australian-born Rick Springfield, known to millions as surgeon Noah Drake on the popular TV soap opera "General Hospital," won the best male rock performance Grammy for his hit "Jessie's Girl" moments after performing it on the telecast.

The Oak Ridge Boys, who had previously won four Grammys for gospel music, cemented their transition to country by winning the best country vocal group award for "Elvira."



Wayne B. Williams is moved to the Fulton County Courthouse where he continued testifying in his trial on charges of killing two young Atlanta blacks. (AP Laserphoto)

New federalism

Orr claims strong bipartisan support

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Gov. Robert D. Orr said yesterday that President Reagan's new federalism program has strong bipartisan support among the nation's governors.

"It was an extremely action-packed meeting," Orr said after returning from a meeting of the National Governors' Association winter conference. "It was a good meeting. There was a surprising absence of controversy," he said.

Orr said much of the conference, which began Sunday, discussed new federalism and involved drafting of a federal policy that would follow the goals outlined in Reagan's State of the Union message.

"The governors under no circumstances rejected the president's proposals, nor has the president rejected the governors' proposals," Orr told reporters at the Indianapolis International Airport.

"Some governors have differing approaches but that doesn't mean we're not all warmly enthusiastic for the concept of new federalism," Orr said. "There is a very strong desire on the part of all governors not to get into a confrontation position on anything on new federalism."

Orr said governors showed a willingness to work with Reagan in transferring some federally administered programs to the states. But Orr said Congress is showing some unwillingness in loosening some of the programs the federal government nurtured in the past.

Orr said governors differ widely on Reagan's economic policies.

"There probably are half a dozen of the state governors who have concern, who come from parts of the country where there's a somewhat different point of view," than in Indiana, he said.

Before Orr arrived at the airport, Lt. Gov. John M. Mutz, President Pro Tem Robert Garton, Speaker of the House J. Roberts Dailey and Republican State Chairman Gordon Durnil reviewed action of the 1982 Indiana General Assembly.

Mutz called the session "a real triumph for Gov. Orr," while Garton said it was "the most significant session in the history of short sessions."

Mutz said the Legislature accomplished all of its goals, including establishing a positive climate for job and business creation without "digging deeper into the pockets of Hoosiers."

Mutz said the goals included keeping the state fiscally healthy so that bills can be paid without raising individual taxes, keeping the property tax relief fund solvent and putting Indiana in a position to take advantage of economic recovery.

Mutz said certain segments of the state economy such as the auto industry will not rebound to previous levels, but he said economists still think Indiana will be better off than other states in the Great Lakes region.

Mutz said he expects a gradual change in the state's economic base, adding that 200 companies are considering moving to the state.

"We have more hot prospects in Indiana now than in the past 20 months," he said.

Mutz said a bill that passes along Reagan-style tax benefits to businesses and individuals is also expected to draw or help keep industry in Indiana.

The Legislature approved the

measure Saturday. Orr has supported the plan.

The measure would raise the tax on corporate profits from 3 to 4 percent in exchange for allowing business a faster write-off on equipment depreciation.

"Because of the accelerated cost recovery program, Indiana is now in great shape for any kind of economic development that should come our way," Dailey said.

Mutz said economists expect some economic recovery in the third quarter of this year that will take hold in the fourth quarter. But he said the impact probably will not be felt until the first quarter of 1983 when there will be more "revenues coming into the state coffers."

Hijackers release most hostages, leave plane

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — A dozen Shiite Moslem gunmen who held 105 persons hostage on a hijacked Kuwaiti Airways jetliner for more than nine hours freed most of their captives and left the plane early this morning, control tower officials said.

It remained unclear whether the hijackers kept some of the hostages. One airport source, who declined to be identified, said the hijackers took six Libyans from the plane to a shanty-town on the fringes of the airport.

The gunmen were protesting the 1978 disappearance of their religious leader — Iranian-born clergyman Imam Moussa Sadr — who vanished on a trip to Libya.

Libya has denied knowing anything of his disappearance.

Just before a bus pulled up and the passengers descended, this reporter overheard a conversation in which

the pilot told the control tower the gunman would keep six passengers as hostages.

The gunmen, whose hostages included Arab diplomats and politicians aboard the commandeered blue-and-white jetliner, opened fire at least three times on the control tower during negotiations with government officials and religious leaders.

Reporters at the airport said the control tower was hit several times, and negotiators were forced to dive for cover. This reporter also heard what appeared to be artillery shelling around the airport, which had been sealed off by Syrian peacekeeping troops and tanks.

The hijackers spoke against Libyan leader Moammar Khadafy and demanded delegations be sent to the Arab League in Tunis, where Khadafy on Wednesday was holding talks with Tunisian officials. They also demanded a delegation be sent to the United Nations, according to conversations with the control tower overheard by this reporter.

The hijack leader, who called himself "Hamza" was identified by state television as the leader of a band that seized a Libyan plane last December 8.

Lebanese government sources also said the man identified as Hamza had been involved in at least three previous skyjackings.

Airport security vehicles surrounded the plane, parked about 300 yards from the Beirut terminal. Reporters said Lebanese security police and sharpshooters had taken up positions at the airport but there was no move to approach the plane.

Airport security sources said some of the gunmen raced onto the tarmac in a white sedan and started shooting in the air with automatic weapons as the passengers were disembarking about 4:30 p.m. local time — 9:30 a.m. EST.

Music lessons offered

Music lessons in a variety of instruments are offered by the Preparatory and Continuing Studies in Music program. Beginning through advanced students are taught by members of the faculty, by graduate students, and by experienced community teachers.

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Economic Update

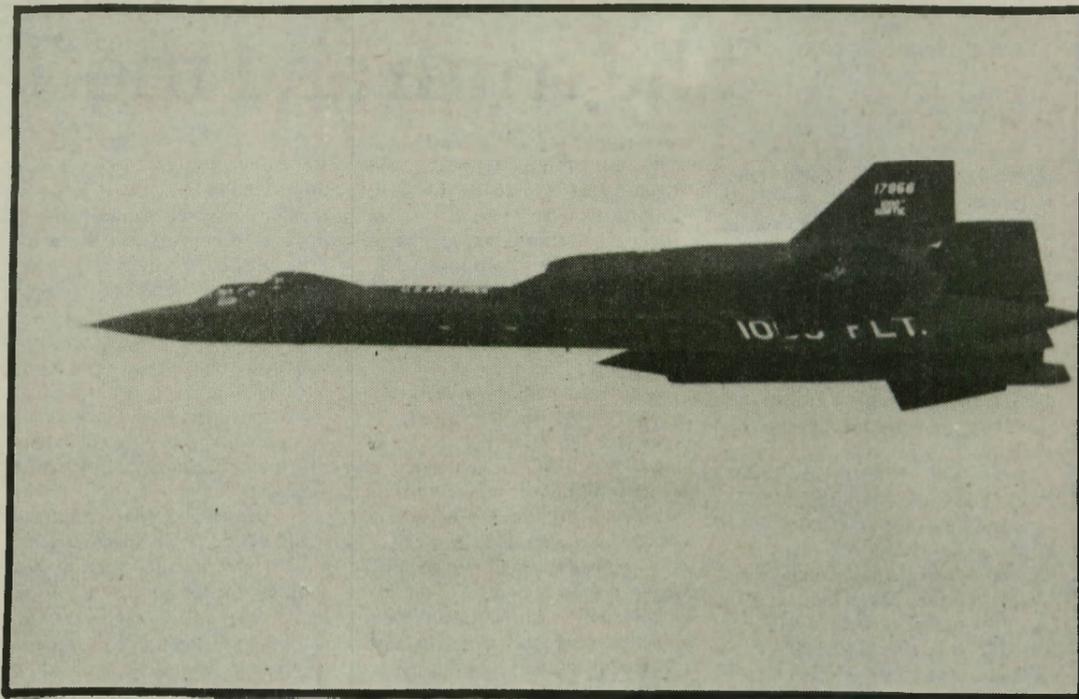
Closing its books permanently on the Mobil Oil Corporation's abortive effort to acquire the Marathon Oil Company, the Supreme Court today refused to hear Mobil's final appeal of the adverse antitrust rulings that blocked the takeover. Marathon was acquired last month by the United States Steel Corporation after the Supreme Court turned down Mobil's request for an emergency order that would have prevented U.S. Steel from going forward with the merger.

GM announced that it is "very near the end" of negotiations that could lead to the nation's largest automaker importing cars from two Japanese companies. Roger B. Smith, G.M.'s chairman, said the cars are subcompacts, as small as, or smaller than, General Motors' Chevette model. He said they are designed by Isuzu Motors Ltd. and the Suzuki Motor Company. Mr. Smith noted that G.M. could buy the cars from either or both Japanese companies. He said they could either augment or replace minicars that his company has been considering building. G.M. owns a 34.2 percent interest in Isuzu and has 5.3 percent stake in Suzuki.

A small step, that's what the United Auto Workers have taken toward reopening talks with General Motors Corp. The UAW has disclosed that its bargaining committee favors reviving negotiations. Cal Rapson, chairman of the UAW's 11-member national bargaining gaining panel, said Monday the committee — favors — resuming talks with GM if the company agrees to address the critical issue of job protection. General Motors executives, including Chairman Roger B. Smith and President F. James McDonald, have encouraged the reopening of talks, which broke off Jan. 28.

The Economy wasn't as weak during 1981's last quarter as previously announced, the Commerce Department reported today. It said the gross national product declined at an annual rate of 4.7 percent instead of the 5.2 percent announced last month. The Commerce Department also said that inflation — as computed for the G.N.P. — linked implicit price deflator — rose at an annual rate of 9.3 percent in the quarter rather than the 8.4 percent originally reported. The deflator has shown more inflation acceleration than other measures that are not as broad, including the widely watched Consumer Price Index, which rose at an annual rate of 5.3 percent in December.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials climbed 13.79 to 826.77. Advances outnumbered declines by more than a 2-1 spread on the New York Stock Exchange. Big Board volume totaled 64.80 million shares, against 60.10 million in the previous session. The NYSE's composite index rose 1.01 to 65.45. Analysts said a revival of buying interest in the depressed oil stocks helped lift investors' spirits. They also noted that interest rates declined again today, extending their sharp drop of the past week.



The SR-71B, the sole training version of Lockheed's SR-71 Blackbird, recently became the first of the reconnaissance aircraft to complete 1,000 missions. The training Blackbird, based in

Beale Air Force Base, Calif., is believed to be the world's fastest aircraft at Mach 3 speeds and above. (AP Laserphoto)

'Where does it go?'

Engineers fight pollution

By TONI RUTHERFORD
Staff Reporter

When pollution is mentioned two questions are usually asked. The first, "Where does it go?" can be answered by the words "ground water." The second, "How does it get there?" needs to be answered by digital computers.

Although computers and pollution are not usually mentioned in the same sentence, Notre Dame's Civil Engineering Department hopes they soon will be. Researchers in the department are using computers to investigate how pollution travels from land to water.

With funds from the United States Department of Energy, civil engineers at Notre Dame are trying to develop digital computer models that can trace the travel of pollutants from land to water. This year's Department of Energy grant of \$111,970 brings the total funding to over \$340,000 in the three years of the project.

Research at Notre Dame is being conducted in conjunction with the University of Wisconsin and DOE Laboratories in Los Alamos, N.M. and Livermore, Calif. Working on the project are Drs. Thomas Theis, David Kirkner, and Aaron Jennings, professors at Notre Dame. Theis explains that their work is "making a contribution" toward

discovering how pollutants are moved along land to the ground water.

According to Theis, certain assumptions are made of the transfer in developing the computer models. The pollutants chemically interact with the soil's make-up. "Water moves slowly," said Theis, "but pollution moves more slowly and the chemical reactions can be complex."

Dr. Kirkner adds that "the problem may be much more than we can solve." Certain mathematical assumptions are made to simplify the problem solving. Knowing the chemical concentration of the pollutant and what type of pollutant it is, enables predictions on the change in concentration due to soil deposits.

If there is a known contaminate and concentration at one point and a well at another, the mathematical computer model can make predictions about the level of concentration that will hit the well. Some of the pollutant is lost through the soil and more water can be added through rains, so the amount is less when the groundwater reaches the well water. The computer can tell you how much. Or, put simply, "the math model predicts the amount of contaminate in ground water from a known concentration above the ground."

It is hoped that in the future, computers will reveal where pollutants travel when placed on land, and how they eventually filter through to the ground water. According to Theis, the advantages of such models are twofold. They can be used as a scientific tool to better assess how the soil and chemical systems behave, and as a managerial tool to aid in choosing among potential waste disposal sites. He warns though that it can take 20 or more years to gauge the effects of some pollutants.

Scientists discover strange life

A previously unknown class of life — suspected of being able to reproduce itself in human and animal cells without its own genetic matter — may be responsible for a host of major and often fatal diseases, scientists say.

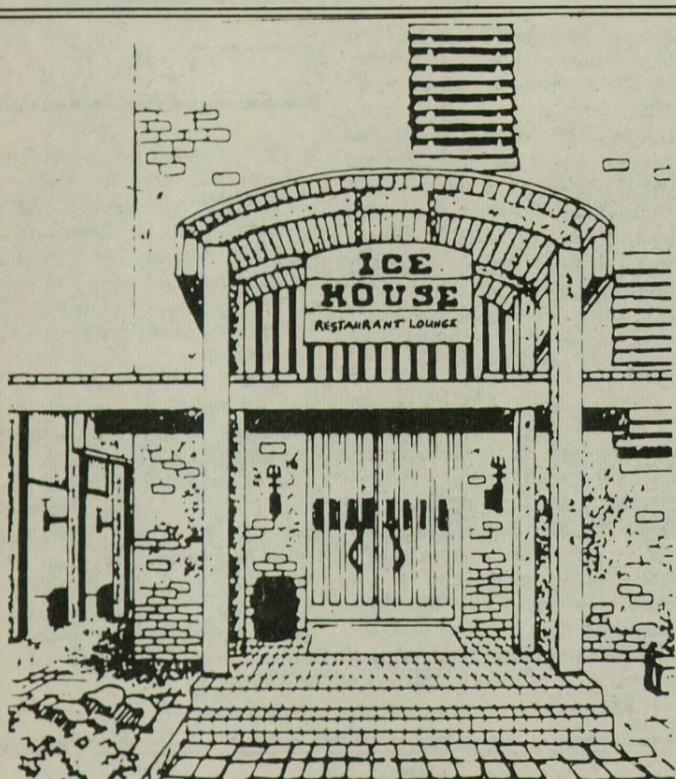
Dr. Stanley B. Prusiner, a neurologist and biochemist leading a team of scientists at the University of California-San Francisco, said the life form — believed to be a class of the smallest proteins known to science — has been named "prion."

The word, pronounced "PREE-on," combines "protein" and "infection." Far smaller than any virus, prions cannot contain enough genetic material to reproduce. Prusiner told a seminar this week in Ventura.

Yet seriously, they are capable of invading human and animal cells and replicating there in what he theorizes may be an ability to use segments, of DNA — an essential component of all living matter — that exist within human and animal cells.

DNA — deoxyribonucleic acid — is a basic substance in cell nuclei bearing cells' genetic codes.

By reorganizing the DNA segments into new genes, prions may be able to direct the synthesis of new prions in increasing and infectious numbers.



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The truth and the Third World

The current "campaign" involving Nestle S.A. and the World Hunger Coalition illustrates many of problems involved with world views and notions of the 'truth' in political discussions. This question has become a political one, and much of the discussion on either side descends into rhetoric with very little meaning. In fact, at times it appears that the sides are not discussing the same thing, and do not possess the ability to.

An example of the problem is that Nestle maintains that they have not marketed infant formula in the Third World since 1978. WHC disputes this claim, citing abuses reported by organizations such as Oxfam and INFACT. Nestle replies that Oxfam and INFACT are not responsible organizations and can not be relied upon to transmit reliable information. WHC, on the other hand, claims that Nestle discredits those organizations because they are against Nestle, and only accepts those in favor of the Nestle position.

So, there is plenty of room for confusion and obfuscation of the issues, resulting in an exchange of empty rhetoric that ignores the real question. This is happening in this issue, as it seems to be deteriorating into a issue of credibility rather than a discussion on the use of infant formula in the Third World.

The use of infant formula in the Third World is an issue that needs to be discussed and clarified. But there should be an emphasis on *discussion* and *clarification*. There is a tendency (on both sides) to present only the best possible face, ignoring criticism, as a result abstracting the issue. And in an issue as important as this, abstraction is a very real danger, and does subtle, but irreparable damage. The discussion veers away from babies, mothers, death rates,

and responsibility, and toward words such as "truth," "lies" and "right." This is not to say that these words do not relate to the discussion; quite to the contrary, they are the ultimate goal of any such discussion. But the words do not mean much when the opponents will not even define an area in which a discussion can occur.

As it stands now, each side is calling the other a liar; Nestle is stereotypically portrayed as baby-killers and WHC is considered a group of misguided, naive students. This causes the issue to become a referendum more on the success of lobbying tactics, a kind of popularity contest, instead of being a resolution on the issues. The question of fairness enters here, because the side with the most ammunition (money, people, expertise) will most likely win. In this case, Nestle obviously has the advantage, as it is employing professional lobbyists and consultants against a campus organization with an annual budget of just over \$900.

In the Nestle debate, the situation involves human life, corporate freedom, profits, and responsibility, and whether a boycott of Nestle would do anything to alleviate suffering in the Third World. We are thousands of miles away from the cultures involved, and living in a culture so different from those at issue can cause apathy and non-malicious indifference to the questions. We must remember that there are real people being discussed, not numbers, that those people have the same human rights that we do, and that ignoring their problems without full investigation of them constitutes involvement in, and implicit endorsement of, their suffering.

In the developed world we can often ignore the tolls that our standard

of living inflicts upon other cultures. It is easy to forget (if we are ever informed in the first place) that we are standing upon the shoulders of millions of people around the world. This quiet exploitation ranges from such mundane products as copper tubing for plumbing, cheaply available at the expense of South American miners, to sophisticated situations like fool-proof high-interest investments in South African gold-mining interests at the expense of disenfranchised black South Africans.

In each and every one of these instances there is the shadow of culpability. Are we responsible to those suffering for our benefit? Is it tough luck that some are born in the U.S. and others in the Sahel? Can we do anything to change the problems we are aware of?

It is easy to paint vivid pictures of suffering and injustice in the Third World, hoping to make the reader feel sympathetic or guilty; that

however, solves nothing, because it issues must be studied and dealt with, because there are ramifications to be felt by someone. In the end, neither Nestle's nor the World Hunger Coalition is going to be physically affected by the outcome of the debate; families in the Third World will be.

Nestle has high financial and public relations stakes in this issue, and can be convincing when protecting those interests; we must also remember the interests of the mothers and children of the Third World, the victims of much oppression and exploitation that has been documented and proven. While Nestle and WHC do the talking, remember who they are talking about, and consider their interests as well; those are the ones that count.

elicits only the most superficial types of sympathy and guilt. Yet, the

Discussions involving human life must be above profits and political affiliations, people are more than numerical abstractions to be used as

Anthony Walton

factors in an equation, and in light of this one conclusion is undeniable; if we consciously accept benefits at the expense of the exploited, we are responsible, we are culpable, and if we do not do the most right thing, we are as guilty as those directly involved.

Whether Nestle is the villain they are sometimes described as, or the victim that they describe themselves as, Nestle will continue its practices in the Third World regardless of the outcome of the election. The vote next Tuesday does not affect Nestle's ability to practice business as it pleases in the Third World. It does reflect our position on the possible ramifications of those practices; with all the argument over who is telling the 'truth,' that is something to think about.



Lawyers and the courts

Mr. David Brink of Minneapolis, the recently elected president of the American Bar Association, has written to me to criticize a recent analysis supporting the right of Congress to modify the jurisdiction of the federal courts. Mr. Brink is given to prose so apocalyptic that he even goes so far as to quote Fritz Mondale, whose rhetorical specialty is despair over the failure of Congress to pass a 100 percent surcharge on anyone whose income is over fifteen grand or so.

Anyhow, Mr. Brink informs me that Mr. Mondale has said, "If statutory efforts to alter Constitutional rights and remedies could be made successful merely by reciting the word 'jurisdiction' the Congress could overrule any court decision, and the Constitution would just be a piece of paper." What he does not understand is that in the view of a growing number of responsible Americans, the Constitution has become exactly that — a piece of paper, sitting there, available to the Supreme Court on which to transcribe its legislative will. If this sounds extreme, permit me to remind Mr. Brink that nothing I have said

has not been said with equal emphasis by members of the Supreme Court itself who deplore the court's penchant to rewrite the Constitution — to make it exactly that, a piece of paper.

Mr. Brink writes that I am obviously motivated by a disagreement with certain court decisions. "These happen to be areas in which . . . you are in sharp disagreement with Constitutional interpretations by the branch of federal government to which Constitutional interpretation was entrusted by our Constitution, namely abortion, prayer in public schools, and busing and other means of school desegregation." Now that is a most astonishing statement coming from any lawyer, let alone the president of the American Bar Association.

It would be fascinating to learn just where in the Constitution the courts were vested with the power to write policy on prayer in public schools, abortion and busing as a means of desegregation. The Constitution says plainly that all legislative power shall reside with

Congress. Is it not a matter of legislation to decide what are the appropriate means of achieving desegregation? If abortion is a civil right, can Mr. Brink kindly advise how it is that this, being so plain in the Constitution, was not discovered until 1973? I will further ask Mr. Brink, who I assume graduated from law school before 1973, kindly to point out where he, when the presidency of the American Bar Association was merely a gleam in his eye, announced, like Columbus making a landfall, that he had discovered a "Constitutional right" heretofore virtually undreamed of?

Mr. Brink goes on: "Neither the proponents (of the redefinition of juridical authority) nor you, I believe, would favor stripping the federal courts of power to protect, for example, our First Amendment right to free speech, free assembly or the free exercise of religion." Well, it is in pursuit of the free exercise of religion that a number of congressmen wish to pass legislation authorizing prayer in the public schools.

What Mr. Brink is saying is that

anything the Supreme Court affirms can only be revoked by passing a constitutional amendment. In so doing he professes a kind of judicial ultramontanism that is thoroughly alien to a society that set out to be self-governing. You cannot simultaneously be governed by elected representatives and by appointed judges. The whole argument is about the division of authority and such totalism that Mr. Brink expresses amounts to a supine and anti-historical genuflection before a kind of judicial authority never contemplated by the same people who wrote the Constitution.

The psychology of some lawyers is an interesting subject. They are men brought up in the adversary process, and in almost any such situation, only the antinomians will reject the kind of relief experienced by the Last Word. And it comes as something of a relief, given the difficulty they tend to encounter in establishing right or wrong, truth and untruth, in a complicated world of litigation.

Most lawyers will go along in

William Buckley

On the Right

admitting that the court, in exercising authority, has made a few mistakes. Most people will admit it was a mistake to permit the deportation of Japanese-Americans during the war and, before that, to uphold the right of Americans to travel to Kansas, Nebraska and points north and west with their slaves.

Mr. Brink should acknowledge that the weight of tradition and scholarship simply do not hold Congress powerless to act in the event of usurpation, any more than the courts or the executive are powerless when faced with extravagant claims by sister branches of government. It is very difficult to understand exactly how the proponents of a careful manuring of the predatory claws of the Supreme Court are acting other than as guardians of American liberty.

The Observer

Founded November 3, 1966

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Proponents of nuclear armaments cowardly

"All we're trying to say is we are all we've got you and me just cannot fail if we never stop" — The Moody Blues.

Welcome, Professor Norling, to the twentieth century. Welcome, sir, to the nuclear age... When I read Professor Norling's Feb. 19 masterpiece entitled "Proponents of World Disarmament Unrealistic", I frankly did not know whether to laugh, yell, or cry. Except for digressions into his bizarre theories of Christianity and the usual paranoid revelations about his fears of the inevitable communist takeover of the world, Professor Norling makes a basic point about nuclear armaments. He argues that since we have nuclear arms, we must learn to live with them, even if it means the eventual annihilation of the human race, since we are no more "dead from a nuclear bomb than from the thrust of a sword." He does not see any point to working for reduction of nuclear arms, since past attempts at arms reduction have failed.

This is where Professor Norling reveals his naivete and unreality. He is unfortunately living in a world which does not exist any more — the past. The explosion of the atomic bomb in 1945 changed the whole course of history and human relations. Nuclear war is a whole new ballgame, a problem to be dealt with in the context of the present, not the past. We are talking about the potential mass murder of millions and millions of innocent men, women, and children with the simple push of a button, not the flinging of bows and arrows between professional soldiers. I am sure that Professor Norling is a capable historian, but it appears that his studies of the past have blinded him to the present and future realities of a totally new way to fight wars. All but one of his examples of failed efforts to control arms are references to conventional, not nuclear, arms. I hate to alarm anyone, but a war where a few politicians could incinerate the face

of the earth has vastly greater consequences for humanity than a relative joust between a few thousand Middle Ages Crusaders. Past efforts to control conventional arms have little relevance to the nuclear arms race of today.

Professor Norling's one venture into the post-1945 world, which the rest of us inhabit, brings us to the lame observation that "none of the disarmament negotiations with the Soviet Union since World War II have resulted in anything noteworthy." His attitude is: man cannot change the status quo, so why try? I wonder what the world would be like if no one had ever dared to think that the earth was round, or that man could fly. Just think how primitive society would be if all people were what I call "non-visionaries" like Professor Norling. Luckily for mankind, there are always a few people of vision who dare to challenge the status quo. Unfortunately for mankind, there are too many non-visionaries around who are afraid to espouse ideas which would make them unpopular.

My argument is this: we have never had leaders with vision or courage enough to really make an effort to disarm the world. Unfortunately for us, leaders in both the Soviet Union and the United States have held attitudes similar to Professor Norling's. When the atomic bomb was first developed, President Truman ignored the pleas of the scientists who created the bomb, Niels Bohr and Robert Oppenheimer, to set up international controls on nuclear materials before an arms race started. Truman called Oppenheimer a "crybaby." We have never seriously tried to reduce nuclear arms. The SALT talks were a joke — they did not limit arms, but actually increased them in order to keep the two superpowers relatively even in the race. As long as we have leaders who think like Professor Norling, we will always live in the shadow of nuclear annihilation.

Apparently, Professor Norling is perfectly willing to let the world be obliterated, since "we must all die one day." He justifies this suicidal attitude by invoking ancient and medieval Christian doctrines, when just a few paragraphs before he assailed those who assumed "moral superiority to others by claiming that religious principles compel support of their doctrines." The pot is calling the kettle black. I do not know what kind of religion Professor Norling practices; I will let the theologians decipher that one. But the God I have been taught to know is one of love and peace. Building weapons capable of unprecedented mass destruction is certainly not promoting peace on earth.

Finally, Professor Norling's inordinate fear of a communist-controlled post-nuclear-war world is laughable. Who would really care who controlled a planet where the few survivors would

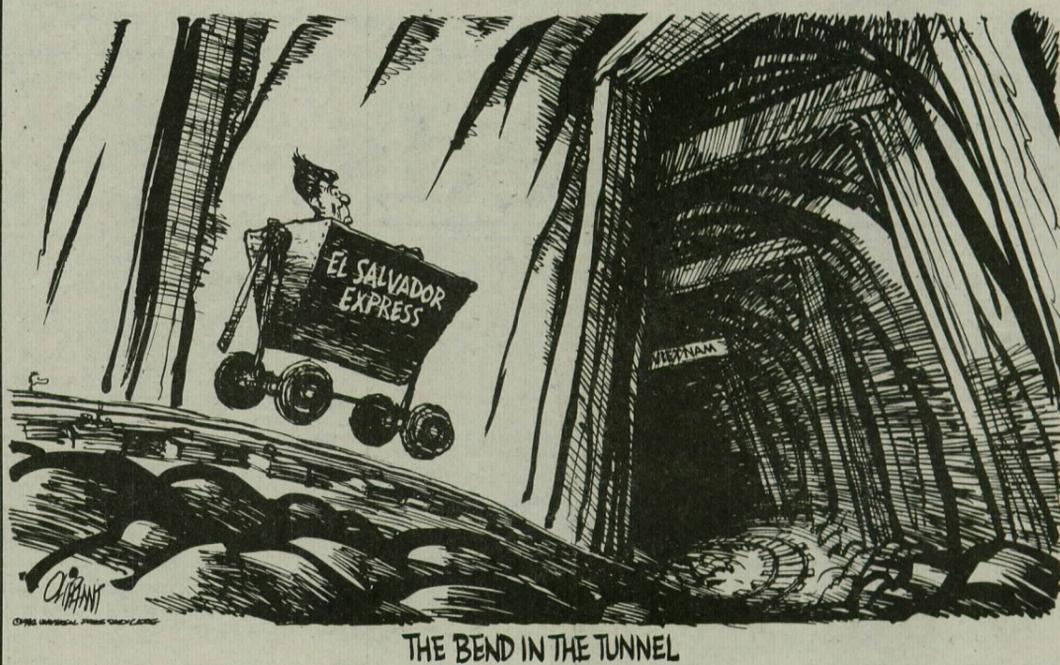
endure a radioactive living hell? Again Professor Norling is revealing his naivete about nuclear warfare. I do not think that capitalists or communists would profit from a nuclear exchange. There are no winners in such a conflict — only losers.

I am writing not to change Professor Norling's views, but to appeal to the intelligence of my fellow peers at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. We are the ones that can shape the future. Do not fall into the abyss of intellectual stagnation. It is much easier to accept things the way they are than to work to change the world we live in. No one said nuclear disarmament will be easy — it will be a monumental task. But if we all think like Professor Norling, nuclear weapons will definitely not go away. It takes men and women of courage to take that first step by believing nuclear disarmament is not only possible, but necessary. It takes men and women of vision to realize that the Soviet

Kevin Behrmdt

Opinion

Union does not want to blow up the world any more than we do. Robert Kennedy was a man of vision, and one of his favorite quotes was: "Some men see things as they are, and say why. I dream things that never were, and say why not." Why not nuclear disarmament? Shun Professor Norling's fatalistic rhetoric and take the first step in making this world believe it can be better. It takes courage to believe we can reduce nuclear arms, but I have faith that mankind is up to the task. To steal a quote from another man of vision, William Faulkner, I too believe that "mankind will not only endure, he will prevail."



P.O. Box Q

Reader answers Cochran article

The February 19, 1982 edition of *The Observer* carried a column by Andrew Cochran purporting to expose repressive and totalitarian excesses in Nicaragua by Sandinista leadership. The article ran under the black headline "Dictatorship reigns in Nicaragua." The piece was absurdly reductionist, included errors of omission, and, not surprisingly, failed to consider the views of the very people for whom the revolution has been of immeasurable value.

Somoza was not overthrown by "...a coalition of Marxist guerillas, businessmen, and influential Catholics..." While anti-Somoza feeling pervaded the entire country, it was revolutionary peasants, workers, students, progressive members of the clergy, and their allies who fought the U.S.-equipped Guardia. The bourgeoisie, outraged at Somoza's unabashed profiteering following the terrible earthquake in Nicaragua, and correctly perceiving that industrial growth was substantially impeded by the oligarchic character of the Somoza regime, contributed money and arms, sometimes their enlightened sons and daughters, but never themselves.

According to Cochran, the Sandinista leadership has embarked upon "...a disastrous course which includes nationalization of private property, repression of human rights, and a military buildup which threatens neighboring countries and vital American interests." The

program of nationalization includes private property in the strict marxist sense; that is, the means of production (factories, utilities, etc.). It does not include property in the sense of private housing.

Nobody, least of all Nicaraguans, lives in an historical vacuum. If one wishes to understand why Nicaraguans are armed (and not just the army, as in Poland, but as a true people's militia), one need simply study the history of U.S. military and economic involvement in the destabilization of progressive Latin American governments (Chile, Guatemala, Dominican Republic, etc.). In none of these countries were the people armed. People bear arms in Nicaragua for one simple reason — to guard their cherished revolution. They bear arms to repulse the murderous attacks of ex-Guardias from their haven inside Honduras, and to prepare for possible action against the gusanos training today in Miami, with the blessings of our government. The only document offered to substantiate U.S. claims of Nicaraguan involvement in neighboring countries (read El Salvador, although the two countries share no common border), is the Reagan administration's infamous "White Paper", which subsequently was shown to be both unauthentic and inaccurate by many sources, including *The Wall Street Journal*.

The Nicaraguan Human Rights Commission (NHRC) was es-

tablished by Somoza himself (the fox guarding the chickens) after refusing to let U.N.-sponsored human rights commissions investigate claims of government brutality (these groups are free to work in the Nicaragua of today). The NHRC was considered nothing more than a macabre joke by both Nicaraguans and international agencies. The head of the Somoza-created NHRC did indeed label the present government "totalitarian". He made this and other disparaging remarks in a 1980 audience with the Pope, and his statements were reported in the European and American press at a time when aid from these very countries was absolutely critical for the delivery of food and medicine to the war-ravaged populace (Somoza, of course emptied the banks when he fled). He was detained on his return to Nicaragua and released a few days later. Investigations revealed a private accumulation of money in several foreign (mostly U.S.) bank accounts in his name and those of family members. A list was published in the newspaper *El Nuevo Diario*.

Soon after his release a letter, signed by hundreds of priests and nuns, appeared in *El Nuevo Diario*, in Managua. In the letter, the corresponding demanded that he be tried on criminal charges for endangering the public health by making statements which could have led to a freeze on foreign aid grain shipments, etc., that would have been

catastrophic. In a rather unanimous gesture, the Sandinista leadership did not follow this advice. Parenthetically, it might be relevant here to note that Amnesty International lists no political prisoners in Nicaragua.

Cochran states that "...the independent newspaper *La Prensa*, which survived Somoza repression, has been repeatedly closed for recently editorial attacks." In fact the history of *La Prensa* and those who have worked for the newspaper is a microcosm of the realities and contradictions of Latin American life under the constraints of economic imperialism. Pedro Chamorro, the enormously popular former editor of *La Prensa*, was martyred by Somoza's henchmen during the revolution. Many have argued that his death turned the tide irrevocably against Somoza. Today, each of the three Nicaraguan newspapers is edited by one of Chamorro's sons. These are *La Prensa*, *Barricada* (the official voice of the Sandinista front) and *El Nuevo Diario*, which was formed in 1980 by *La Prensa* staffers who could no longer abide the reactionary posture that *La Prensa* had assumed. Pedro Chamorro himself would turn over in his grave if he knew what *La Prensa* had become. Rather than a legitimate criticism of the national Sandinista leadership, the fact that *La Prensa* is published today is a testimonial to Sandinista leniency and encouragement of free

speech and dialogue, while simultaneously striving to safeguard the advances of the revolution.

Cochran's final comments about the state of the Nicaraguan economy reflect the facile judgements of many conservative western "analysts" who live in this richest of lands (a land with serious economic problems of its own), and who have never known hunger, disease, and institutionalized brutality. If his figures are factual (and where does he get his data?), Nicaragua's unemployment rate is still about that of England or, for that matter, Michigan, and its inflation rate is less than those of Israel and countless other countries. As far as Nicaragua being "...one of the world's great beggar nations", ask Mr. Cochran if he would ask for outside help if somebody walked off with the U.S. Treasury.

Finally, let him go to the barrios of Managua, Leon, and La Libertad and talk to the people who train every day after work, so that they may be able to guard their precious gains in education, health, and self respect. Let him ask these non-Sandinistas. They will tell him that they know what hope is and that they own the future. They will say to him, "Let Nicaragua be Nicaragua."

Robert Copeland
Graduate Student
Dept. of Biology

The Notre Dame track team travels to the Illini Classic this weekend in Champaign, Ill. Coach Joe Piane hopes several of his team members can qualify for the NCAA National Championships over the weekend. Last week two Irish runners qualified, bringing the list to three. — *The Observer*

Irish fencers face their toughest weekend of the year this week. Arch-rival Wayne State is in town for a 6 p.m. meet tomorrow at Saint Mary's. Saturday, Notre Dame plays host to Illinois and Wisconsin at 11 a.m. in the ACC. The Irish men have a 23-match winning streak going, and are 18-0 on the season. — *The Observer*

Hockey tickets for the final series of the season are still on sale at gate 10 of the ACC. The Irish will battle for home ice in the upcoming CCHA playoffs, taking on Western Michigan in Parents' Weekend action Friday and Saturday nights at 7:30 p.m. About 1000 tickets remain for each night's action. — *The Observer*

Michigan basketball tickets are still available at the second floor ticket office at the ACC. The game will be held in the Silverdome in Pontiac, Mich., on Sunday, March 7. Tickets are priced at \$4 and \$6. — *The Observer*

Ski trips to Swiss Valley every Saturday night during the winter months, are being sponsored by the Student Union. Buses depart from the Main Circle at 5 p.m. and return at 11 p.m. Bus tickets can be purchased in advance from the Student Union for \$2.50, or on the bus itself for \$3.00. Also, discounted lift tickets and ski rental are available — *The Observer*

The Notre Dame Rowing Club will hold a mandatory meeting for all varsity and novice members tonight at 7:30 p.m. in LaFortune. The spring trip and racing schedule will be discussed. A \$50 deposit for the Texas trip and spring dues will be collected. — *The Observer*

CCHA plofts may be held at Notre Dame. The semi-finals of the hockey tournament will be played Friday and Saturday, March 5-6. If the games are at Notre Dame, face-off time will be 7:30 p.m. Student season ticket holders will have first priority in purchasing playoff tickets. Students who present the face of their season coupon book with their ID card on Monday, March 1, from 9-5, at gate 10 of the ACC will receive tickets in Section 8. All other Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students may purchase play-off tickets at the same time and place. There is a limit of one student ticket per game, for personal use, and at the student price of \$3. Additional tickets may be purchased for \$4. ID must be presented at the time of purchase, and one student may present no more than four ID's. — *The Observer*

Sportsboard



returns

tomorrow

Classifieds

The Observer will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. However, classifieds to appear in the next issue must be received by 3 p.m. the business day prior to insertion. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or through the mail.

NOTICES

Professional Typing Service For Notre Dame St. Marys Students 24 hour service \$.75 - \$1.00 per page. Call Randy (239-7735)

OVERSEAS JOBS--Summer/year round. Europe, S. Amer., Australia, Asia. All fields. \$500-\$1200 monthly. Sightseeing. Free info. Write IJC, Box 52-IN4, Corona Del Mar, CA 92625.

CAMP COUNSELORS--instructors wanted for prestige private Michigan boys and girls summer camps. Marc Seeger 1765 Maple, Northfield, IL 60093.

TYPING: EX-LEGAL SECRETARY 272-5337

If you missed ANN BOURJAILY, you're a fool, but don't be a complete idiot...see PAT ANDREWS Thursday, March 4, at 8 p.m. in SMC's Little Theatre, Moreau Hall. Get a clue and BE THERE.

THE BIG SKY CLUB (THE MONTANNA CLUB) WILL HAVE A MEETING WILL BE AN ELECTION OF CLUB OFFICERS AND A DISCUSSION OF SPRING BREAK. ALL MEMBERS ARE ASKED TO PLEASE ATTEND

DO YOU NEED A GOOD HAIRCUT? GUYS \$4. GIRLS \$6 CALL MICHOLE AT 7951

Animal Crackers starring the Marx Bros. 7,9,11 PM Knights of Columbus. Members free

SPRING BREAK BUS TO WASHINGTON, D.C.!!! SIGN UP ON FIRST FLOOR T LAFORTUNE FROM 7:30 to 9:30 TONIGHT!!! \$70.00 IS REQUIRED TO RESERVE YOUR SEAT...IF YOU CANNOT MAKE IT, SEND A FRIEND!

LOST/FOUND

LOST: A 14K GOLD CROSS FROM A NECKLACE, IN GYM 1 OF ACC. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL 283-1772 THIS IS OF GREAT VALUE TO ME

LOST--SHARP CALCULATOR PLEASE CONTACT BILL AT 8629--REWARD

Found: at the ACC, the night of the Holy Cross/Dillon hockey game (which by the way the HOGS won handily) a class ring from Union Haven '81. call Vince 1238 must identify.

lost-a digital watch with a cracked crystal and without a band. call 6261 reward. thanks.

LOST: Microeconomics book by Walter Nicholson, in room 121 O'Shag on Friday, 2/12. Please call Mike at 8649 if book is found.

LOST: 2 CAR KEYS, ROOM KEY, MAIL KEY ON ST. CHRISTOPHER CHAIN. PLEASE CALL 1771.

PLEASE NOTICE: LOST: A Beige fur-collared winter coat by MAINE GUIDE at the South Dining Hall on 2/28/82. A scarf and hat were in the pockets also. Any information leading to my retrieving the coat will be rewarded without question. Please contact Kevin at 1103. Thank You.

Found: one ring near library Sunday night. Call and describe CHIP at 8647.

FOUND CASH--TELL ME WHERE YOU LOST IT. WHEN AND HOW MUCH AND IT'S YOURS. CALL JIM 8165

FOUND \$40.00 on Friday Feb. 12. Call 3828 to claim.

Lost: a beige and blue ski jacket with red stripes in the South Dining Hall. Call 8219 for reward.

LOST A silver wrist watch with a blue face and a broken watchband. Gives date in both English and Spanish. Lost on 2/23 around noon near or inside O'Shag. Please call Jeff 1764

FOR RENT

Available for next school year and summer--two five bedroom houses. 234-2626

4 bdrm house for rent. North shore \$275 mo. utilities incl. Available Summer and/or fall 1982. Parkovash. Call Patty 319-322-8735 call refunded

Free rent/house for faculty for summer. call Patty 319-322-8735 call refunded.

Available March 15th for rent, 4 bedroom, 2 bathroom, maintenance-free house. \$300 per month, plus \$300 deposit. Call 233-2547 for appointment.

Three bedroom house, furnished, on Riverside Drive; 2 baths. Call 272-8360. Ideal for two seniors or two graduate students.

FURNISHED HOMES NICE AREA FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR CLOSE TO ND 277-3604

APT FOR RENT 288055

A 2BR HOUSE FOR RENT 230 UTILITIES PAID 150 DEPOSIT 288-7519 or 259-0977

Be your own boss! Comfortable 5 bdrm, completely furnished house, close to campus for 5 or 6. 288-3942

FOUR AND FIVE BEDROOM HOUSES AVAILABLE FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR. CALL 234-9364

TWO GOOD SIX BEDROOM HOUSES, SIDE BY SIDE. 321, 325 N. TAYLOR. 272-2720.

WANTED

Need ride to Houston Texas, for spring break. If you are headed in that direction please call Timo at 1782

TYPING 28 years as a secretary. Excellent typist -- retired. \$1.00 per page. Call Phyllis 259-2501.

RIDE NEEDED TO HOUSTON TEX-FOR SPRING BREAK -- WILL SHARE USUAL CALL CHRIS AT 1678 ANYTIME.

ride desperately needed for two to LONG ISLAND N.Y.C. for break! will share usual Phil at 8278.

Help!!! Desperately need ride to Northern Jersey or NYC area for March Break. Can leave anytime, will share usual. Call Tara, SMC, 4986.

NEED RIDE TO MASSACHUSETTS SPRING BREAK CALL DAVE 1655

Desperately need a ride for two people to Northern Jersey, right off Route 80. Will share the usual. Call Mike at 1181.

Need ride to N VIRGINIA D.C. area for spring break. Can leave late the 10th. Call Jim 1763.

NEED RIDE TO MIAMI U. OH. CALL RICH 232-1824

Two female roommates wanted for next year for Campus View apartment. Please call 7812.

NEED A RIDE TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI FOR SPRING BREAK. CALL A.M.P. at 7933.

REWARD offered to anyone who can find me a ride to Ft. Walton Beach, or anywhere in the Florida panhandle. Will share all usual. Call Tim at 6759.

DESPERATELY need ride to North Jersey NYC area for break -- anywhere on Rt 80 in N.J. Will share usual. Dan at 8200.

My Dad will kill me if I don't get 2 GA's for the DePaul game! Call Mo 5120 (SMC)

I need a ride to MIAMI or FT LAUDERDALE, FLA for spring break call Mike 3242

Ride needed to Connecticut -- for Sprins break. Leave Thurs. or Fri. Share usual. Please call Bill at 1626.

KALAMAZOO I need a ride either Friday or Sat. Call Kathy 8093

RIDE NEEDED to Dallas, TX or Shreveport, LA Please call 289-8955

ARE YOU PLANNING TO LIVE IN LUSCIOUS, TROPICAL TANTALIZING SOUTH BEND THIS SUMMER? I'M LOOKING FOR ONE FEMALE ROOMMATE TO SHARE A CAMPUS VIEW APT. FROM JUNE TO AUG CALL PATTI AT 283-8472. RENT IS ONLY \$145 A MONTH.

FOR SALE

USED & OUT-PRINT BOOKS bought, sold, searched, ERASMUS BOOKS Tues-Sunday, 12-6. 1027 E. Wayne (One block south of Eddy-Jefferson intersection.)

For Sale: 1964 Chevy Schoolbus. Rblt. eng. & trns, carpet & curtains. 272-9913

Band Breaking Up!! Mixer, mikes, eq, amps delay, spkrs, lts. and much more. 272-9913

Save money on used books at PANDORA'S. Used paperbacks 30% off the list price. Open 11-6 weekdays, 10-5 weekends. PANDORA'S BOOKS, 937 South Bend Avenue. 233-2342

Kenwood KA-701 amp 80wch, Kenwood KX-500 cassette deck, RTR spkrs, all with warranties, LAB-500 quartz direct drive turntable, headphones, & accessories, \$850 or separate. 289-3641 (Tony)

1975 FORD STATION WAGON FOR SALE!!! P&PB&AIR&LOADED 65,000 MILES. ONLY \$1100.00 CALL MARILYN OR DUANE AT 684-3539 JUST THINK OF ALL THAT ROOM!!!

SONY BOX GOOD CONDITION \$80 OR TRADE FOR WALKMAN CALL 1794.

TICKETS

Need up to 5 DePaul G.A. tickets. Call John at 1391.

Alum from Chicago needs 2 DePaul GA tickets Will pay top dollar Call Charlie at 8214

HELP! I am in desperate need of 3-5 DePaul G.A.'s Call 41-4057

WANT STUDENT OR GAs FOR DEPAUL GAME BIG \$\$. CALL AFTER 11 p.m. 289-3145.

NEED 4 DEPAUL GA'S CALL MARTY AT 1623

I DESPERATELY NEED TWO DEPAUL GA TICKETS PLEASE CALL TIM AT 1377!!!!

I NEED 2 DEPAUL GA'S!! CALL BOB AT 1647

Desperately need GA DePaul tickets!!! Call Sandy at 272-4683

Need 2 DEPAUL tickets, will even pay. Call Dan at 8584.

I NEED MANY GA's for DePaul. Will pay \$36 a pair and future draft considerations. Call JC at 8446.

YOUR PRICE--for 1 or 2 DePaul student or GA's. Call Bill, 3256

HELP! Need one student or GA for DePaul. Girlfriend will kill if I don't get One for her. Call Ray at 272-1684

PERSONALS

Looking for a truly portable, yet powerful personal computer? See The Osborne 1, 64K, dual 100K disk drives, plus \$1400 worth of software, all for \$1795. FOUR-WAY COMPUTER PRODUCTS. (Across from North Village Mall). 277-7720

K9VRU N.D. amateur radio council will hold its first 1982 meeting on Thursday Feb. 25. Please come to the ballroom 2nd floor LaFortune at 7:00pm. All welcome. The possibilities are endless!

Surf on the WIND with BIC BOARDS.

Want a guitar? New Suzukicase, new strings. All other musical supplies. Call Kathy at 6752.

NED III MARY I NED III MARY I

to MEW: Happy b-day Texas style!!! love, a fellow houstonian ps. Let's rodeo!!!

PAT ANDREWS IS COMING...PAT ANDREWS IS COMING...PAT ANDREWS IS COMING to Saint Mary's Little Theatre in Moreau Hall, March 4 at 8 p.m.

to my HGLDE I'll be waiting!!! love, the yellow roses

AN TOSTAL Organizational Meeting, 7pm Sunday, February 28, Little Theater, LaFortune Be There!

AUNT DURKIN, CONGRATS ON YOUR NEW ARRIVAL I JUST HOPE THAT T.R. DOESN'T DRINK AS MUCH AS HIS AUNT. SAT. NIGHT YOU BECOME A REAL WOMEN WHEN YOU LOSE IT ALL. THE AMITYVILLE HORROR

MARY DURKIN, MARY DURKIN, MARY DURKIN, MARY DURKIN, MARY DURKIN, WE, THE MEMBERS OF ROOM 421 WOULD LIKE TO WARN YOU OF THE WEEKEND OF 2/28-82. DRINK AT YOUR OWN RISK.

JEFF JEFFERS FOR UGLY MOON ON CAMPUS

Classic Comedy!! Marx Bros!! Animal Crackers!!! Tonight!! Knights of Columbus. Members Free.

ATTN: ALL CAMPUS CRAZIES, CRAZIEST MOVIE EVER MADE SHOWING TONITE AT KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS 7, 9, 11. ANIMAL CRACKERS, FEATURING THE MARX BROS.

CAN YOU MANAGE TO STARE AT STANAGE????? RICH STANAGE FOR UMOCC...

The great books -- the great minds. Meet faculty and students of the Program of Liberal Studies, Mon. March 1, 6:45 p.m., Grace Pit.

CLEVE AND ROCKS! XENIA ROLLS! GROSSE POINT PUNKS! DELAWARE DISCOS! LEBANON SQUARE DANCES! BARRINGTON BOOGIES! GRAND BLANC WALTZS! LONG ISLAND CAN'T DANCE! BUT Mary Beth Hawks and Caroline Carran sing! This Saturday at the Nazz. 9 pm. Good luck from Four South.

BOSTON BUS for BREAK, MEETING, THURS, FEB. 25, 7 p.m. LaFortune Bring \$110 (non-refund).

BOSTON BUS MEETING & SIGNUP TONIGHT 7, in LaFortune. Rd. Trip- \$110. Leaves the 12th.

BOSTON CLUB PARTY is FRIDAY! 919 So Bend. All area residents & friends invited.

ROCHESTER REVISITED-FRIDAY NIGHT

Attention Pure Hillery, wrong-way Menath Chris, Dianne and Joyce. Story number 37: Riders not needed to either So. Ca. or Florida, but you can call and bug me about it anyway. Thanks for the great trip. Frank

TERRY, I LOVE YOU!!!!!! MARK

DAVE DZIEDZIC HITS GIRLS. I KNOW BECAUSE HE SLAPPED ME. There are I am now accepting applications for a Protector. Must be over 6 foot, handsome and witty (observersites need not apply). Call Rab at the news office if qualified.

And they're off!!! It's Slick Mendota coming on strong, followed closely by David George and Greg Austria. Frank Creed is too far behind to win. And they're into the stretch. It's Dave and Slick nose to nose (Slick well ahead here) It's Slick, it's Dave, it's, it's Greg Austria, the new 3B circle-jerk champion!!!

See all the fast-paced action of 3B next basketball at Planner's own Roy Wilkins Coliseum this Sunday after Mass.

WASHINGTON, D.C. CLUB--Sign-ups for the Spring Break bus is tonight!! 7:30-9:30 First floor LaFortune, you must bring \$70.00 round-trip to reserve your seat

PITTSBURGH CLUB SPRING BREAK BUS SIGN UPS: THIS SUNDAY -- FEB. 28 AT 8:00 PM in LaFortune Little Theatre. Bus leaves ND Friday, March 12 at 4:00 PM from the CCE. Bus will return on Sunday, March 21 at 1:00 PM from the Greyhound Terminal Downtown Pittsburgh. Cost: \$45.00 round trip; \$29.00 one way. Payment must be made in full at sign-ups. No refunds. QUESTIONS? Call BRIAN EICHENLAUB at 1581.

SIGN-UPS FOR THE PITTSBURGH SPRING BREAK BUS WILL BE THIS SUNDAY FEB. 28 AT 8:00 PM IN LAFORTUNE LITTLE THEATER. QUESTIONS? CALL IKE AT 1581.

Fr. Moch Micell -- The residents of Cavanaugh Hall kindly request your immediate resignation. P.S. We have not yet begun to party.

MARY DURKIN WILL BE AT NED III NED LAMEY WILL BE AT MARY I WHERE WILL YOU BE?

FEB. 28, IT SHOULD BE A NATIONAL HOLIDAY!

ENTER THE NON-EXPERIENCIBLE WORLD... NED III

maureen, to the girl who dresses too nice and studies too much- no complex intended. This is your personal invitation to stop by my room anytime... understood? just some sheltered slob p.s. Wait... see I didn't say one word about appreciation week.

MAUREEN KARNATZ THERE IS SO MUCH I WANT TO THANK YOU FOR: HELPING ME IN POETRY, ALWAYS LISTENING TO ME, VISITING ME IN THE INFIRMARY, BEING MY FRIEND, I JUST WANTED TO SAY THANKS AND LET YOU KNOW I APPRECIATE IT LOVE JANET

TO THE SORIN COMIC THANKS!! I HAD A GREAT TIME FRIDAY NIGHT-EVEN IF I WAS ABUSED! AND LUCKY YOU EVEN GETS A PERSONAL!(A LITTLE LATE)

BOSS the MARX BROTHERS in ANIMAL CRACKERS Thurs. & Fri., Feb. 25 & 26, 7,9,11, at K of C, \$1. Members free - You bet your life... including the classic comedy of Harpo's winning bridge game and Groucho as the great African hunter Jeffrey T. Spaulding (One morning I shot an elephant in my pajamas. How he got in my pajamas I'll never know.)

TO THE NOTRE DAME BOYS- YES BOYS-NO CHILDREN- WHO THOUGHT IT WAS JUST SO FUNNY TO STEAL MY SHOES FROM IN FRONT OF MY DOOR IN PE LAST SAT. NIGHT IF I EVER FIND OUT WHO YOU ARE, WHICH I'M TRYING REAL HARD-YOU'LL REGRET BEING AT THIS UNIVERSITY. YOU'S K

MOVIE THE STING THURS CARROL HALL SMC 7-9:30 \$1 BE THERE!

Fifteen season wins

Wrestlers continue winning trend

By BRIAN REIMER
Sports Writer

In recent years, Notre Dame wrestling teams have been known for having a few star individuals, but little depth. NCAA participants like Bob Golic and Dave DiSabato led the Irish in the past, but they were rarely able to lead their teams to winning seasons. The 1981-82 Notre Dame wrestlers put an end to that trend and have the chance to continue the trend of individual excellence this weekend.

Louisiana State hosts the NCAA Midwest Regional Wrestling championships this weekend and the Irish hope to make their stay in Baton Rouge successful. A total of fourteen teams will be there, with the top three individuals in each weight class receiving an automatic berth in the NCAA nationals at Iowa State.

Notre Dame has already rewritten the school record book, as far as team standards are concerned. The final record of 15-2-1 led to the best winning percentage in the school's history. The fifteen wins were also a new mark. What may be the most amazing fact about these two records is that the Irish came off three consecutive losing seasons when this year started.

Nine Notre Dame wrestlers will make the trip south. Joe Andreetti will wrestle at either 118 or 126 pounds. In his freshman year, he finished the regular season with a 32-16 record. Senior co-captain Curt Rood will fill the 134 pound slot. In spite of having his fair share of injuries during the year, Rood managed to win 23 matches, while only losing 12.

Freshman Don Heintzelman takes his 15-9 mark into the regionals at 142 pounds. Junior Doug Skinner is next in the lineup, wrestling at 150 pounds. Skinner managed a 17-9 mark in the season. Brian Erard, one of only three seniors, will take a record of 32-17 into the tourna-

ment.

Freshman sensation Phil Baty set a school record for wins with 35 during the season, eclipsing DiSabato's old standard of 31. Baty only lost ten times and will represent the Irish at 167-pounds. Freshman Shawn Moloney will wrestle at 177 pounds after spending most of the season in the 190 pound division. Moloney finished with a 20-19-1 mark.

Matt Stamm, yet another freshman, will fill the slot at 190 pounds. Matt's record stands at 10-9. Heavyweight Larry Kissner, who joined the team late in the season and rescued the Irish from having to forfeit every heavyweight match, won 11 out of 20 matches.

Never has a Notre Dame wrestling team had so much depth. What remains to be seen is how many individuals can make it to nationals. At first glance, the Irish seem lucky to be going to a regional that has so many NCAA qualifiers. The Midwest regional has as many automatic

berths to the NCAA's as the Big 10 and the Big 8 have.

Unfortunately, the flip side of having so many qualifiers is a tough field, for NCAA berths are weighted by past performances of wrestlers from the regionals. The Irish must contend with Drake and Northern Iowa, two schools from the best college wrestling state in the country. The Irish also face SEC powers Kentucky, Tennessee, and Louisiana State, along with cross-state rival Indiana State.

Sending a wrestler to the NCAA's will be difficult, even though one fourth-place individual will get to receive a wild-card bid if he wins the coaches balloting at the end of the meet. Difficult tasks, however, are familiar to a team that had the school's best record ever, even though it lost high quality wrestlers like Pete and Joe Agostino to injuries. Sending a wrestler or two to national could be icing on the cake for a vastly improving Notre Dame wrestling program.

... Meyer

continued from page 12

Meyer is proud of his connection with Notre Dame, even though the Irish and the Demons clash annually. A plaque presented to him as the Monogram Club's Man-of-the-Year in 1979 hangs prominently on his office wall. But there are far more reminders of his deep roots at DePaul.

"One thing Notre Dame taught me to do was pray," said the man who is seldom without a rosary. "The guys on the team call me 'Lucky Beads' because I always have them with me. I also went to Mass at

Notre Dame every day, and that has carried over to today. We never play a ballgame without Mass in the morning or afternoon.

"Notre Dame taught me a great deal," Meyer acknowledged. "I'll always be indebted to them for that."

Gary Grasse and Bill Marquard spent two days with Ray Meyer and the DePaul basketball team in preparation for writing these articles. They originally appeared, in a somewhat different form, in February, 1980. Meyer and DePaul will return to the ACC this Sunday, in a nationally-televised game.

... DiStanislao

continued from page 16

of points because they took a lot of shots. The Irish were able to win because they took the Wolves out of their game and controlled the tempo.

They'll have to do the same tonight to stay with the Nebraska Cornhuskers, a team that finished third in the Big Eight tournament after being eliminated by the eventual champion — nationally-ranked Kansas State.

"Because they're an up-tempo team, Nebraska doesn't get involved in a whole lot of close games," says Mary D. "The few close ones they have had were in the Big Eight's, when they tried to slow the tempo down. When we saw them, they were trying to control their offense, but from the scouting reports we have now, it looks like they're back into the wide-open style of play."

Two members of Coach Colleen Matsuhara's Cornhusker club are among the top three career scoring leaders at Nebraska. The leader is 6-0 junior forward Kathy Hagerstrom, who this year averages just under 16 points per outing.

"Hagerstrom is the person they like to set up to score," says DiStanislao. "They don't have a real strong inside game — she's it. She's been a little streaky of late, but she's a very capable scorer."

Senior Janet Smith is third on the all-time scoring charts, and first on the all-time rebounding list. Smith tops the Cornhuskers in rebounding this year, with an average of 9.6.

Like Notre Dame, Nebraska is inundated with freshmen. Six first-year players — two of them starters

— are on the Cornhusker roster. Cathy Owen, a 5-5 guard out of Ventura, Calif., is one of them, and forward Debra Powell, out of East St. Louis, Ill., is the other.

Powell is the lone other double-figure scorer for Nebraska, averaging nearly 15 points per game, while Owen averages slightly under 10.

"We expect to see everything from them," DiStanislao says. "They play a lot of different defenses, and a lot of full-court defenses. And they play that wide open game which we are going to have to control."

"Have to" is right — Irish tourna-

ment hopes make it mandatory.

IRISH ITEMS — Tonight's game, scheduled to begin at 7:30, will be the first played between the two schools... Notre Dame and Nebraska have played just one common opponent this season. The Irish beat Missouri over Christmas break 60-53 at Kansas City, Mo., while the Cornhuskers have lost to the Tigers twice, 68-58 at Lincoln, Neb., and 72-68 at Columbia, Mo.... After tonight's game, the Cornhuskers travel to Chicago for dates with Northwestern Saturday and DePaul Sunday.

... Iowa

continued from page 14

Ohio State and Indiana, who are tied for third place, two games off the pace. That tie will be resolved Thursday night when Indiana plays at Ohio State.

Minnesota will be at Michigan, Illinois at Michigan State and Purdue at Northwestern.

Coach Jim Dutcher of Minnesota is not looking past Michigan to the important Iowa game Saturday.

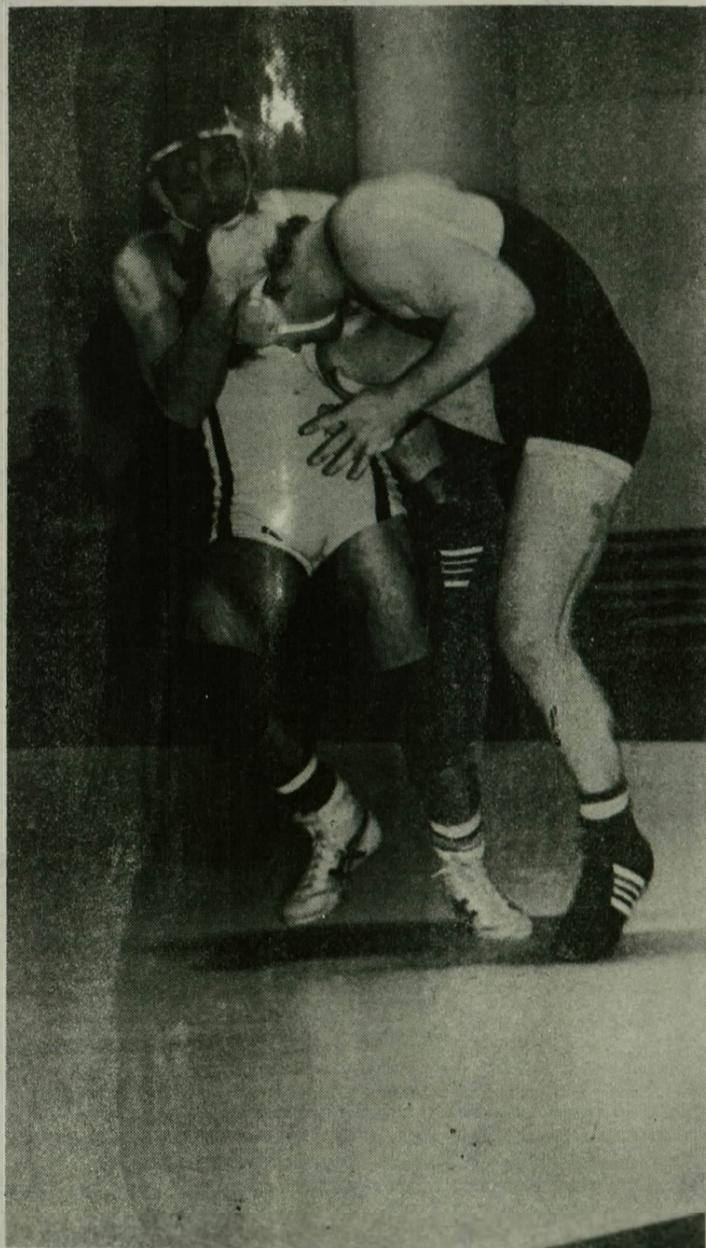
"Michigan is playing tough and we haven't won there in 13 years," said Dutcher. "What happens Thursday will set the stage for Saturday. All of our preparations are for Michigan."

Dutcher also called the Big Ten

race "typical," adding: "Someone always breaks out in front as Iowa did, then the other teams spring back and scramble the race. It seems it always goes down to the last week and there are no exceptions.

"Before the NCAA tournament expanded to 48 teams when only the champion would get a bid, the teams that were behind would say 'what the heck' and let it go at that. But now with three or four teams having a chance to get into the tournament, they don't let you get away."

Besides Iowa and Minnesota, teams scrambling for tournament positions are Ohio State, Indiana, Illinois and Purdue. Iowa has an 11-3 record to 10-4 for Minnesota. Ohio State and Indiana are 9-5 and Illinois and Purdue are 8-6.



The Notre Dame wrestling team, already sporting its best record ever, travels to Baton Rouge, La. this weekend to win weekend. That's the site of the Midwest Regionals, and is the next step on the way to the NCAA's. (Photo by Cheryl Ertelt)

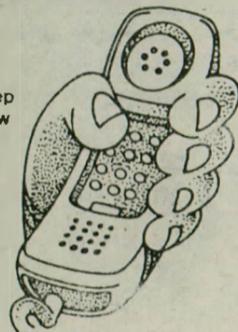
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FOR BREAK
Mandatory Meeting**

at 7:00
in LaFortune 1st Floor

**BUS LEAVES MAR. 12
ROUND TRIP—\$110**

BRING MONEY TO MEETING

BOSTON CLUB PARTY Fri., 9:00--?
party rescheduled from Thurs.
919 So. Bend Av.
ALL AREA PEOPLE INVITED!

Meyer has Irish roots . . .

Editor's note: The following is an up-dated version of a column written in advance of the Notre Dame-DePaul game in February, 1980. Notre Dame defeated the Demons, the No. 1 team in the country, 76-74, in double overtime.

By **BILL MARQUARD**
Sports Writer

CHICAGO — As DePaul Basketball Coach Ray Meyer trudged into his office after practice, he was obviously spent. After a lengthy luncheon engagement, a hard two-hour practice and an hour of interviews after the workout, it seemed as if Meyer had answered all the questions — most of them a hundred times.

With a labored yet warm smile, DePaul's coach of 40 years settled into a padded chair behind his desk for yet another interview.

"Coach, let's forget about basketball for awhile," I suggested. "Tell us what it was like at Notre Dame."

Meyer, a 1938 Notre Dame graduate, leaned back in his chair. A glimmer twinkled in his eyes, and a faint smile began to inch across his ruddy complexion.

It was a question he *hadn't* been asked, but was glad to answer.

"Oh, we didn't have any of the freedom you fellows have now," he explained. "You guys complain — we only had one night a month when we could stay out 'till midnight.

"lights had to be out by 10 p.m.

We had to study by candlelight in the johns so the priests wouldn't find us."

A resident of Brownson, St. Ed's, Howard and Walsh Halls, the 68-year old mentor also lived under the Dome for a while — under the watchful eye of Brother Austin.

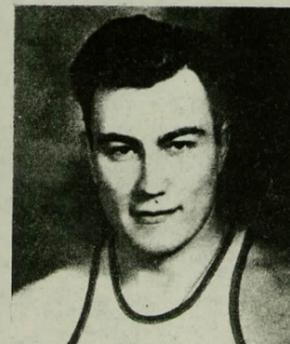
"I can still remember coming in real late one night after a basketball tournament my freshman year," recalled Meyer as he shook his head. "I was the only one who had permission, but there were two other guys with me. I walked up to the desk to sign in — we had to in those days.

"I walked up the steps, and Brother turned to me and said 'Alright, Ray, I signed the other two in too.'"

Despite the discipline, boys were still boys. Austin had the habit of coming around and closing the curtains every night, a ritual of which one of Meyer's friends, Ralph Jackowski, could not help but take advantage.

"Jackowski tied a black thread to my curtains and kept pulling them open whenever Brother closed them.

"I think we spent three nights sleeping on benches in the locker-room for that," Meyer added matter-of-factly. "Jackowski was crazy."



Ray Meyer—1936

As for the food, the DePaul coach surprisingly contended he was happy with it.

"I came from a very poor home," the Hall-of-Famer admitted sheepishly. "Everyone else complained about the food. I enjoyed it."

Two teachers stand out in his mind, Meyers said.

"I had a guy named Frank O'Malley for freshman English. He had graduated with the highest grades ever attained in the liberal arts school.

"I'll never forget, I was sitting in the back on my first day of class, and this guy was using words 16 letters long," the coach said.

"He kept going and going, and I started to laugh a little. He wore glasses and was a little bit of a guy. This little guy came right down the aisle, stopped in front of me, and said, 'Even the timid can commit murder.' I'll never forget that."

Times have changed, and Meyer was reveling in his memories.

"You don't have anything like pencils up, pencils down, do you?" he asked.

"Raymond Murray used to teach sociology. When you walked into the room you had a paper at your desk with your name on it. He would say, 'The question for today is . . .,' but you couldn't write anything until he said 'pencils up.'

"We'd write for a while, and as soon as Murray said, 'pencils down,' that was where we had to be. One more letter and he'd walk back and tear up your paper," Meyer recalled with the enthusiasm of an alumnus at a reunion.

"Of course, you don't have anything like that now."

A member of the national Catholic high school championship team in 1932, Meyer enjoyed an eventful Irish basketball career, serving as the squad's captain in both his junior and senior years. He still works under the watchful eye of his Notre Dame coach, George Keogan, whose

picture hangs above the desk occupied by each DePaul captain.

Yet there was one time when the eventual DePaul coach and the entire Irish squad upset Keogan, and it was on that day, December 13, 1937, Meyer got his first taste of coaching.

"We were playing Wisconsin, and weren't playing well. At halftime we were losing," explained the man whose record as Irish captain was 40-6. "Coach Keogan said, 'To hell with you guys. You won't even listen to me,' and he went up in to the stands. That left me to coach the second half.

"We kicked the hell out of Wisconsin," Meyer recalled. He had his first coaching win, albeit unofficial, 33-31.

Ironically, it was almost 33 years to the day, December 12, 1980, that Meyer notched his 600th coaching win.

Upon graduation, Meyer performed many of the duties his son, Joey, now does for him. Living in Chicago, the graduate-turned-social-worker scouted upcoming opponents for Keogan until the Notre Dame coach arranged for an interview for Meyer at Catholic High School in Joliet, Ill. Meyer turned down the job offered because he needed \$1,800 instead of the \$1,700 that came with the position. But on returning home to Chicago, he got an unexpected call from Notre Dame.

"They offered me a job as Keogan's assistant," he said. "I was there Monday morning."

Though he served as interim coach while Keogan later recovered from a heart-attack, Meyer refused to take any of the credit.

"I have no victories anywhere except DePaul," he explained. "I never took credit for a win — or for a loss."

One would have to twist Meyer's arm before the coach would admit that, during the two seasons in which he sometimes coached, the Irish were 33-11.

"Notre Dame has been every good to me," the 1979 Coach-of-the-Year reflected. "I made a lot of great friends — Moose Krause, Fr. Cavanaugh — I even had Fr. Heshburgh in one of my classes, although I didn't realize that until later.

"Notre Dame is still very good to me. I think if it hadn't been for Digger Phelps, I wouldn't have been named 'Coach-of-the-Year. I think he told off all the coaches that didn't vote for me."



Ray Meyer—1982

Meyer also has fond memories of Fr. Joyce.

"Several years ago we could not give out scholarships because of a certain ruling. I was at a Notre Dame affair and I seemed pretty depressed. As I drove Fr. Joyce back to the train, he asked me why I was down.

"I told him we couldn't give scholarships," Meyer recalled with a shrug, "and he told me he'd send me some information about how the Big 10 schools were handling the ruling. I took the information to our president and it convinced him. He said I could give scholarships if I wanted — that it didn't matter."

see MEYER page 11



Notre Dame and DePaul will write another chapter in the history of their basketball rivalry this weekend at the ACC. The Irish will be out to avenge last year's loss to the Demons. DePaul, meanwhile, still remembers the 76-74 double overtime loss here in 1980.

. . . but is loyal to DePaul

Editor's note: The following is an up-dated version of a story written two years ago prior to the Notre Dame-DePaul game.

By **GARY GRASSEY**
Sports Writer

CHICAGO — The trophies, plaques, and various other kudos that now sit on the table in front of Ray Meyer's desk and hang from the

wall of his office are just gravy. These past four seasons, Ray Meyer has had more invitations to awards banquets than most Hollywood stars.

It's taken a long time for people to notice a man who has only won 674 games during his 40 years at DePaul. He has made the game his life, and while passing up jobs with more prestige and more money, Meyer has made DePaul his life as well.

From George Mikan down to his sons Tom and Joey, who started under Meyer in the late Sixties and early Seventies, to Mark Aguirre and Terry Cummings, DePaul basketball is "Coach."

Ray Meyer is a born-and-bred Chicagoan, and he has devoted all his energy toward teaching young men about discipline and winning and losing.

As he struts onto the floor at Alumni Hall in his practice gear, Coach Meyer looks like anything but a basketball coach. His waddling gait

and aged features display all the wear and tear of 40 years on the sidelines.

When he speaks, though, his players respond as if the quartermaster had just cracked the whip. The strain and pressure of being among the nation's best is abandoned as Meyer blows up at lackadaisical passes and missed assignments. He would have treated Mikan, his sons, Aguirre, or any of his former players the same way.

And they love him for it.

"We just love Coach around here," says one fan.

Another Demon die-hard moans, "I'm sick and tired of hearing God made DePaul No. 1. Ray Meyer made DePaul No. 1, and he's the closest thing to God we've got."

Meyer has come through it all with a simple philosophy. "You're always a good coach when you win," he claims.

"I can't even answer the letters anymore. They're fine, but it all takes me away from the team more than I'd like."

Just as Meyer has great praise for Notre Dame, so does Digger Phelps for Meyer.

"I just really respect him," the Notre Dame coach says. "I think the article in *Sports Illustrated* a while ago said it best when it talked about his son Joey staying on at DePaul. He stayed after his playing days to help recruiting because he wanted Ray to go out a winner. That's the kind of man Ray Meyer is."

Through the maze of correspondence, and the crush for interviews, Meyer makes time for everyone he can possibly squeeze in. He still makes it to his favorite restaurant for a bite with the team and a moment with the locals who've known him since the lean years at DePaul.

"I've had plenty of lucrative offers to leave here," Coach remarks. "But I don't like to change. I'm very happy where I am."

And they are glad to have him.

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will say Mass for the ND — SMC
Right to Life Club in Sacred Heart Church,
Thursday, February 25, 1982 at 5:15 pm.



Jack Nicklaus will be on an unusually tight schedule in the weeks to come. The "Golden Bear" hasn't won a regular tour event since 1978, and he's pulling out all the stops. (AP Photo)

Busy season

Nicklaus shoots for win

MIAMI (AP) — The TPA pro golf tour moves to the East this week with Jack Nicklaus considering the possibility of — for him — a rare, four consecutive weeks of competition.

Nicklaus, who hasn't finished lower than third in three starts this year, will start that string — the bulk of his pre-Masters preparation — in the \$300,000 Doral-Eastern Open this week, the first stop on the tour's traditional four-week Florida swing.

He's also committed for Arnold Palmer's Bay Hill Classic in Orlando next week and the important Tournament Players Championship at Ponte Vedra, Fla. March 18-21.

In between is the Honda-Inverrary Classic at Lauderhill, only a few miles down the coast from Nicklaus' home in North Palm Beach. He is not yet committed to that one, but is leaning in that direction.

There are two reasons for the possibility of this unusual departure from his normal schedule. Nicklaus has played four weeks in a row only once since his rookie season of 1962.

"I hate to miss a tournament in my own backyard," he said before a practice round over the famed Blue Monster course at the Doral Country Club, site of the 72-hole chase that begins Thursday.

And, he said, "it's important, from a confidence standpoint, to win something before I get to Augusta."

Nicklaus, now 42 and generally regarded as the finest player the game has produced, hasn't won a regular tour event since summer 1978, but picked off two major titles, the U.S. Open and the PGA, in 1980.

But he's come close this year. Very close.

He came within one stroke of making the playoff for the \$500,000 first prize in golf's first \$1 million tournament, in southern Africa the first week of the season. In two starts on the American tour, he was second by one shot in San Diego and third in the Crosby.

"Actually, I've played pretty well, but I just haven't been able to make the putts when I needed them," Nicklaus said.

He has a history of strong play in Florida. He's won this event twice

and once lost in a playoff to Ray Floyd, has won twice at Inverrary and is the only three-time winner of the Tournament Players Championship.

Floyd, who has taken the Doral title the last two years, obviously ranks as the chief contender for the \$54,000 first prize here.

Other leading lights in the 144-man field include PGA champion Larry Nelson, Lee Trevino, Jerry Pate, Andy Bean, Hubert Green, Tom Weiskopf, and 1982 title-winners Ed Fiori, Wayne Levi and Craig Stadler.

The international lineup is topped by Seve Ballesteros of Spain, Isao Aoki of Japan, Bobby Cole of South Africa, Mark James of England and Jim Nelford of Canada.

Portions of the final two rounds Saturday and Sunday will be televised nationally by CBS.

Gretzky breaks record, scores 77th goal...

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — Wayne Gretzky smashed the National Hockey League record for goals in one season last night, scoring his 77th of the campaign with a 10-foot wrist shot with 6:36 remaining in a game against the Buffalo Sabres.

Gretzky, who started the night with 76 goals, the same number accumulated by Phil Esposito of Boston in 1970-71, beat Sabres goalie Don Edwards to lift the Oilers into a 4-3 lead. Gretzky stole the puck from Buffalo's Steve Patrick and put it under Edwards.

The goal-scoring mark gave Gretzky a sweep of the NHL's major individual offensive records. He set the points and assists marks last season with 164 and 109, respectively. This year, Gretzky already has 174 points, surpassing his own record.

Gretzky tied Esposito's goal-scoring mark last Sunday night in Detroit.

As he was in Detroit, Esposito was on hand at the Sabres game to congratulate the 21-year-old center.

"Setting this record will be something I'll be very proud of," said Gretzky before last night's game. "And not just for me, because the team has played such a big part in it. It will be something for all of us to share."

Also in the capacity crowd — tickets for Gretzky and the Oilers' only appearance here this season all were sold within an hour when they were offered for public sale a month ago — was Gretzky's father, Walter. Gretzky grew up in Brantford, Ont., about a two-hour drive from Buffalo.

... With the help of his teammates

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — His Edmonton Oilers teammates don't measure the value of Wayne Gretzky merely by the phenomenal statistics he compiles. To them, he is much more than a scoring machine.

"Everyone else expects things of him, like scoring goals every night and getting all those points," said left wing Mark Messier prior to last night's National Hockey League game between the Oilers and Buffalo Sabres — a game in which Gretzky set out to break the single season goal-scoring record of 76. "But we don't go out there expecting Wayne to do anything specific. We just know he'll find a way to help us win."

Gretzky, the 21-year-old Oilers center who already holds the NHL record for most points and assists in a season, scored his 76th goal of the campaign last Sunday in Detroit. That tied him with Phil Esposito, who scored 76 times in 78 games for Boston in 1970-71. Gretzky got his 76 in 63 games, and also had 171 points in those 63 contests, breaking the NHL mark of 164 he set last season.

"We're never really surprised by what he does because he does something extraordinary every night," added Messier, who is having his finest professional season and was a starter in the NHL all-Star Game. "We knew he was going to get the records but the way he lifts the team is what is most important to us."

Messier feels the rest of the Oilers have been trying to lift Gretzky past Esposito and it has hurt the club's overall performance. And he said that as the Oilers carried a seven-game unbeaten streak into the contest with Buffalo, which they beat in their only previous meeting this season, 3-1 in Edmonton.

"In the last couple of games, all we've tried to do is get him the puck," said Messier.

It's always wise to feed a player like Gretzky but, according to Messier and Glenn Anderson, there are times not to pass to No. 99.

"In one game," said Anderson, "Paul Coffey had a break-away and

he passed it." "We're all so conscious of it," added Messier. "We know we'll loosen up after he breaks the record, and get the flow going again."

Gretzky was anxious to score the 77th goal here because his father, Walter, and Esposito were to be in the sellout crowd.

"It would have been great to get it

at home (in Edmonton)," he said, realizing that the Oilers have six more road games before returning to Northlands Coliseum. "But I also liked the idea of getting it here because it's close to Brantford (Ontario, where he grew up). And I understand Phil's going to follow me until I score. I don't think it would be fair of me to make him chase me all over the country."

Largent decides he will refuse to join strike

SEATTLE (AP) — All-pro wide receiver Steve Largent of the Seattle Seahawks says he will refuse to walk out if the National Football League players strike next season against the NFL's 28 owners.

He says he strongly opposes the NFL Players Association's stated objective of 55 percent of the league's gross revenue.

The players' collective bargaining agreement with the Management Council, which represents the owners, expires July 15.

"First of all," Largent said in an interview Tuesday, "I don't know if there's going to be a strike."

"But I've definitely made my decision. I'm unwavering in my options on what I would do. I really look at it under the three priorities I have in my life.

"One is that I'm a Christian and God's word calls a contract a vow. I've made a vow with the Seattle Seahawks that I'm going to play football three more years because I'm under contract that many years. To break that vow would be wrong.

"Secondly, I'm a father and I have a responsibility to take care of my family. I feel that God has given me the ability and put me in a position to play football and that it would be wrong to strike and rob myself of the position that God has put me in.

"Thirdly, I wouldn't strike for the reason that they (the NFLPA) would ask me to

right now. "Because of the first two priorities I have in my life, as far as being a Christian and a father, I wouldn't strike for any reason. I don't think that's a viable means to attain what we want to attain — no matter what the terms are."

Largent, a six-year pro who has caught 365 passes for 6,041 yards and 46 touchdowns in his NFL career, said he was admonished about speaking out by Gene Upshaw, NFLPA president. Upshaw, an offensive lineman, is a 15-year veteran of the Oakland Raiders.

Largent said he received a letter from Upshaw Monday after some of his comments criticizing the NFLPA for its 55-percent revenue plan were printed in a national football publication.

The Seahawks' star said he was trying to contact Upshaw by telephone about the letter which he said "upset" him.

"The letter from Gene said that I should not say publicly how I feel. I disagree with that. I don't have a choice if I pay \$792 annually for my union dues.

"I think I should have an option to voice my opinion even if it's not the majority," said Largent. "I can understand their (the union's) viewpoint that my voicing my opinion may weaken their position, but maybe they don't have the majority that they think they have."

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Wildcats finish home schedule with big win

LEXINGTON, Ky. (AP) — Derrick Hord scored six points during a 16-4 landslide that helped No. 7 Kentucky thrash Mississippi State 71-54 in a Southeastern Conference basketball game last night.

The Wildcats reeled off 10 straight points during the streak, including a steal and layup by Hord and consecutive baskets by Dicky Beal, to take a 30-14 lead. Jeff Norwood broke the ice for State with an 18-footer that brought the Bulldogs within 30-16 at the break.

The victory boosted Kentucky to 20-5 overall, 13-4 in the SEC, and ran the Wildcats' Rupp Arena winning streak to 28 games.

The Bulldogs fell to 6-18 and 3-14.

Jim Master opened the scoring with a 20-footer and a lay-up, helping Kentucky jump to a 10-2 lead. A basket by Norwood and two free throws by Jeff Malone helped narrow the gap to 14-10 with 8:17 left in the half. Melvin Turpin then jammed home a missed shot to start Kentucky's decisive run.

The Wildcats led by as many as 17 points on five occasions in the second half.

Hord finished with 20 points to lead Kentucky, while Turpin added 17 and Master 12. Malone led all scorers with 24 points, including 16 in the second half.

The game marked the final home appearance of Kentucky seniors Chuck Verderber, a starting forward, and reserve guard Bo Lanter.

Lanter took advantage of the opportunity to score a career-high eight points, but his most spectacular achievement didn't show up on the score sheet.

With only one second left to play, Lanter took an inbounds pass and lofted what was intended to be the last shot of the game. Amazingly, the ball went in, triggering a roar from the capacity crowd.

The basket was cancelled, however, because Lanter was fouled before he launched the shot. He sank two free throws to give him his career scoring high.

Verderber, meanwhile, got one basket in his last game before the home crowd.

The victory gave Kentucky, college basketball's winningest school, a record 31st 20-win season.

The Notre Dame-Saint Mary's ski team will send five members to the National Invitational Club meet in Vail, Col. this weekend. The team surprised everyone with their success last week in the East Division races.

10-10 tie Observer, WSND battle on ice

By JACQUES L'HEREUX
Sports Writer

WSND scored each of the first four times it had the puck, and took an early commanding lead last night in an epic battle against *The Observer*.

Dave Dziedzic, playing in the first hockey game of his life, put on a remarkable display in goal, far outdistancing all but WSND's Dave Crawford in terms of ability.

Crawford scored six of WSND's goals, including the key game-tyer, which came with just three seconds on the clock. With that goal, he swiped the victory that, until that time, *The Observer* staff believed it had well within its grasp.

Aiello, playing with a broken sternum, repeatedly skated the length of the ice, scoring at the conclusion of his end-to-end rushes.

Crawford did the same, proving himself well worthy of his nickname, Dave "The Wave."

"It took a while to settle down," said the surprising Dziedzic after the game. "But after I got loose, I felt good."

"The defense played great in front of me. I just wish we could have won."

If there is such a thing as moral victories, last night's game was just that for *The Observer*. Despite published reports, WSND had dominated the rivalry through meetings in two previous sports. Last spring, the announcers upset a heavily-favored *Observer* team in a Bookstore basketball special event. In the fall, the radio men again were victorious, as "Wild" Bill Dempsey led them to a softball win.

"We played a great game tonight," said coach and part-time skater Skip Desjardin. "WSND had an actual plan, with real lines and everything. We just went out there, with no

prior experience, and outplayed them for 30 of the 40 minutes.

"After those first quick goals, we outlasted them. We even scored 10 goals to their six. Tony Aiello and Dave Dziedzic made all the difference."

The series is now at 2-0-1, and WSND Captain Brian "Action Jock" Reimer says, "A great rivalry is just beginning."

The game was the first in the inter-media series to be broadcast live, with WSND listeners hearing every bit of the action from the North Dome of the ACC.

There are no immediate plans for further games, but both sides agreed to play more contests. The next foreseeable event will be a rematch of last spring's stirring basketball game.

Iowa leads Big 10; denies any "slump"

By JOE MOOSHIL
Associated Press

Iowa Coach Lute Olson is a mild-mannered individual but mention the word "slump" in connection with his Hawkeyes and his feathers become ruffled.

"What slump?" said Olson, whose Hawkeyes have lost two of their last three games but still hold a one-game lead over Minnesota in the Big Ten race. "We've won 19 and lost only four, we're in first place in the Big Ten and we're still ranked nationally. We lost a game at Indiana, but anybody who goes to Indiana and expects to win should have his head examined."

But Iowa also lost to Michigan last Saturday, and Coach Olsen admits that the Hawkeyes should have won.

Another game the Hawkeyes should win is at home Thursday night against last-place Wisconsin before squaring off against Minnesota on Saturday in a pivotal contest. Iowa then finishes the regular season on the road at Illinois and Purdue.

"The history and tradition of the Big Ten, with rare exceptions, is that the race goes down to the final week and the final games," said Olson. "All of us have difficult games left."

Behind Iowa and Minnesota are

see IOWA page 11

National Ski-Championships

Skiers break into big time

As if the regular season hasn't left a fine taste in the mouths of Notre Dame-Saint Mary's ski-team members, the gravy is still to be added for five of its members.

Seniors Barry Tharp and Steve Hilbert and sophomore Kim Hewson, along with Saint Mary's senior Sharon Smiggen have qualified and been invited to represent their clubs this weekend in Vail, Colorado for the "National Invitational Club Ski-Meet." Student skiers from all over the United States, as well as representatives from South America and Europe, compete in this annual all-star event. Meanwhile, Saint-Mary's sophomore Teri Meyer qualified for the "National Ski-Championships" to be held in Idaho two weeks from now. Meyer placed 1st in the Eastern Division (New York, Ohio, Indiana and Michigan) of the national qualifying races held in Michigan two weeks ago. She finished 5th overall in the entire Midwest among 80 women, but may bypass the Nationals due to the shortages of time and money.

Both the men and women racing teams for the Irish placed in the top five among the 13 teams that were invited to the Midwest "National Qualifying Races" in Brule, Michigan. Leading the men's overall finish in the meet were Tharp, Hilbert and Hewson, along with junior Sean Chandler and sophomore Mike Maas. The women were paced by the consistent performances of senior Renee Nacheff, junior Sue Hull, sophomores Teresa Abrams and Beth Mahrer and freshman Kate Gaffney. The outstanding Saint Mary's trio of Meyer, Smiggen and sophomore Colleen Dwyer raced as individuals in the meet. Each placed in the overall Top 20 among the 80 of the top women ski-racers in the Midwest. What makes these accomplishments all the more amazing is that most of the competition is against scholarship racers for teams that practice every day. Notre-Dame-Saint Mary's practice weeks consist of the meet held on the previous weekend.

The season concluded for the teams last weekend

Louie Somogyi
Sports Writer



Club Corner

with the four-state Eastern Regional championships. The men were paced by their aforementioned quintet to capture the third-place bronze plaque out of the 21 teams that competed. The story of the meet, however, was the 1-2 finish that the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame women's team had among the 14 teams in the slalom event. Among the teams that Belles and Irish women outskied were the Midwest Champion Michigan State Spartans that will compete for the National Championship in Idaho. In the giant-slalom, Saint Mary's finished second while Notre Dame was third. Four women from Saint Mary's (Dwyer, Smiggen, Meyer and her freshman sister, Melissa Meyer), and two from Notre Dame (Gaffney and fellow freshman Julie Currie) finished in the top ten out of the 55 women that competed.

"There's no telling what the Notre Dame women would have done if Teresa Abrams (the number one racer for the team) had also competed," said club-president, Tharp. "The Saint Mary's team along with the Notre Dame men have traditionally done well over the years in racing while the Notre Dame women never won anything. This year they have been cleaning up with the awards every week. "All the honors this year have been a pleasant surprise," he continues, "but they are all secondary to our going out for our own enjoyments."

As Hilbert summarizes, "We have been pushing things on our trips to the limit this year, and even though things have gotten crazy at times, we all pulled this season off with style."

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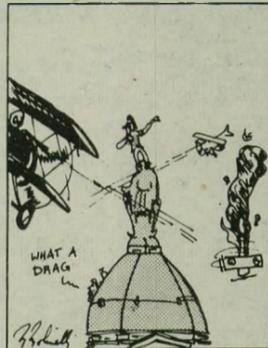
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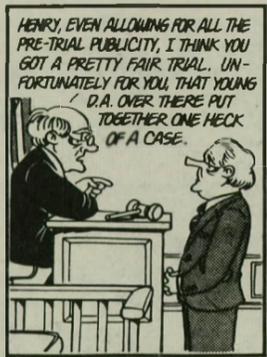
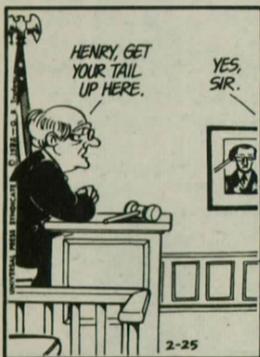
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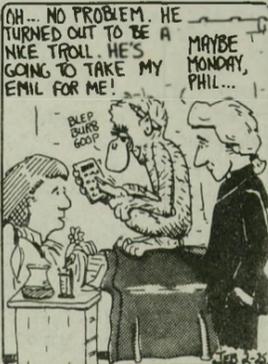
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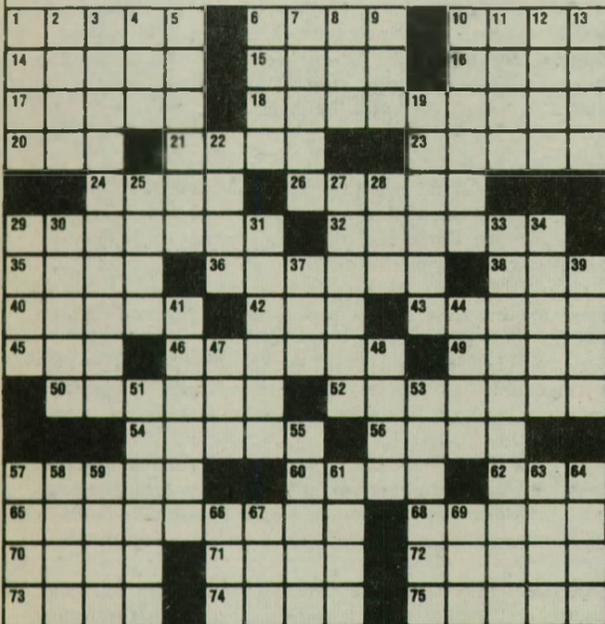
Campus

- 12:15 p.m. — **Lenten Mass**, Fr. Griffin, Basement of LaFortune
- 4 p.m. — **Seminar**, "H2 Production in the Heavy Ion Radiolysis of Benzene", Dr. Jay LaVerne, Radiation Lab Conference Theatre, Sponsored by Radiation Laboratory
- 7 p.m. — **Meeting**, The Society For Creative Anachronism, LaFortune Little Theatre
- 7 p.m. — **Meeting**, Circle K Club, LaFortune Little Theatre
- 7 p.m. — **Class series**, "Natural Family Planning", Hayes Healy Auditorium, Sponsored by Campus Ministry
- 7 p.m. — **Computer Class**, Computer Consciousness, M-115 Computer Center/Math Building
- 7:30 p.m. — **Basketball**, Notre Dame Women vs. Nebraska, ACC, Free admission
- 7:30 p.m. — **Reading**, David Wagoner, Memorial Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Sophomore Literary Festival
- 8 p.m. — **Lecture**, "Duncan Grant: Painter of Bloomsbury", Dr. Paul Roche, English poet, Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art
- 10 p.m. — **Meeting**, Big Sky Club (Montana Club), Grace Hall Penthouse, Election of officers, spring break plans, Call 283-6713 if unable to attend
- 10:30 p.m. — **WSND Radio**, ND Week in Review, AM-64
- 11:00 p.m. — **WSND Radio**, Album Hour, "Renegade", Thin Lizzy, AM-64

Today in History

- 7:00 p.m. 16 MASH
- 22 CBS News
- 28 Joker's Wild
- 34 The MacNeil/Lehrer Report
- 46 Rev. David Paul
- 7:30 p.m. 16 The Muppet Show
- 22 Family Feud
- 28 Tic Tac Dough
- 34 Straight Talk
- 46 W. V. Grant
- 8:00 p.m. 16 Fame
- 22 Magnum, P.I.
- 28 That's Incredible
- 34 Sneak Previews
- 46 Lester Sumrall Teaching
- 8:30 p.m. 34 This Old House
- 46 Pattern For Living
- 9:00 p.m. 16 Diff'rent Strokes
- 22 CBS Special: "Muggable Mary: Street Cop"
- 28 Barney Miller
- 34 Austin City Limits
- 46 Today with Lester Sumrall
- 9:30 p.m. 16 Diff'rent Strokes
- 28 Taxi
- 10:00 p.m. 16 Hill Street Blues
- 22 Nurse
- 28 A Barbara Walters Special
- 34 Michigan Outdoors
- 46 Jack Van Impe
- 10:30 p.m. 34 Training Dogs The Woodhouse Way
- 46 Faith For Today
- 11:00 p.m. 16 NewsCenter 16
- 22 22 Eyewitness News
- 28 Newswatch 28
- 34 The Dick Cavett Show
- 46 Praise The Lord
- 11:30 p.m. 16 Tonight Show
- 22 Quincy/McMillan and Wife
- 28 ABC News Nightline
- 34 Captioned ABC News
- 12:00 a.m. 28 Vegas
- 46 Lester Sumrall Teaching
- 12:30 a.m. 16 Late Night With David Letterman
- 28 Vegas
- 46 Sharing
- 1:40 a.m. 28 Late Night Newsbrief

The Daily Crossword



- ACROSS**
- 1 Bactrian
 - 6 Tryst
 - 10 Predicate part
 - 14 Speechify
 - 15 Screen star
 - 16 Seed coat
 - 17 Up
 - 18 Preserves
 - 20 On the double: abbr.
 - 21 Abound
 - 23 Quoted
 - 24 Western Indians
 - 26 Battle reminders
 - 29 Purify
 - 32 It multiplies by dividing
 - 35 Mar
 - 36 Makes happy
 - 38 Hirt and Pacino
 - 40 Reconcile
 - 42 H.S. subj.
 - 43 Rive
 - 45 Strew grass
 - 46 Goodbyes in Grenoble
 - 49 River to the Seine
 - 50 Trafalgar hero
 - 52 Rapid —
 - 54 Flower
 - 56 Instigate
 - 57 Blue
 - 60 Carter and Vanderbilt
 - 62 Rifle
 - 65 Rapid succession of shots
 - 68 Escape
 - 70 Athena
 - 71 Ring stone
 - 72 Low point
 - 73 Wheat disease
 - 74 Civil wrong
 - 75 Nottingham's river
- DOWN**
- 1 Business org.
 - 2 Barren
 - 3 Costumed affair
 - 4 Somme summer
 - 5 Suggestive of fasting
 - 6 — novel
 - 7 White House name
 - 8 Craggy hill
 - 9 Shade tree
 - 10 Satchel
 - 11 Part of QED
 - 12 Emulate
 - 13 Turcotte
 - 19 Over
 - 22 Existence
 - 25 Pack
 - 27 Violin string material
 - 28 Soul, in St. Lo
 - 29 Gab
 - 30 Burdened
 - 31 May or Stritch
 - 33 Handrail
 - 34 Court plea
 - 37 Pub fare
 - 39 Printing term
 - 41 Fez topper
 - 44 Glass sheet
 - 47 Period
 - 48 Medical picture
 - 51 Range rope
 - 53 Missing
 - 55 Speed detector
 - 57 From a distance
 - 58 African
 - 59 Employes
 - 61 Defrost
 - 63 Wotan
 - 64 Lance or Parks
 - 66 Fate
 - 67 GI address
 - 69 Alternative: abbr.

Wednesday's Solution



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the 1982 Sophomore Literary Festival presents:

— DAVID WAGONER — short story writer —

Thursday Feb. 25 Reading 7:30 Library Auditorium

Friday Feb. 26 Workshop 1:30 Library Lounge

— SUSAN FROMBERG SCHAEFFER — novelist —

Friday Feb. 26 Reading 7:30 Library Auditorium

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Tomorrow:
ICE CREAM DRINKS!

Sat. Nite:
JAZZ NIGHT!



Debbie Hensley (r.) shows the defensive form that made Notre Dame the No. 1 defensive team in the country for three consecutive weeks earlier this season. The Irish will need that tough defense when they take on Nebraska tonight at the ACC. (Photo by John Macor)

Notre Dame leads series with Demons

ENTER THE DEMON — The Irish basketball team plays host to DePaul on Sunday in what has rapidly become one of the premier intercollegiate rivalries in the country. The Irish own a convincing 41-25 edge over DePaul in a series which will be contested for the 40th straight season. The Irish and Blue Demons faced off twice during the 1911-12 season, and began the current string of games in 1942-43, playing twice a year between the '45-'46 and '68-'69 seasons.

Demon Head Coach Ray Meyer, a 1938 graduate of Notre Dame who captained the '36-'37 and '37-'38 squads under Irish coach George Keogan, has been DePaul's coach in 64 of the previous 66 meetings between the two teams.

Digger Phelps is 7-4 against the Blue Demons, and the Irish have captured four of the last seven games. The Irish own a 6-1 advantage over DePaul in the ACC (4-1 under Phelps), with DePaul's lone win being a 69-68 overtime decision in 1977-78, the year the Irish went to the Final Four. Notre Dame later avenged that loss with an 84-64 victory in the NCAA Midwest Regional Championships. Counting Notre Dame's 76-74 overtime upset at the ACC in 1980 (when the Blue Demons were 25-0 and ranked number one in the country), the last two Irish-DePaul clashes in the ACC have both been decided in overtime by a total of three points.

Bill Marquard
Sports Writer



Irish Items

WELCOME ARMANDO — A glance at the Blue Demon's schedule this year reveals what could amount to a tactical error on the part of DePaul. Sunday's contest is the last game of the season for DePaul, while the Irish have three more games scheduled after Sunday. The first round of the NCAA tournament does not begin until March 11, and assuming that the Blue Demons, who were ranked third this week with a 24-1 record and a 19-game winning streak, receive a first-round bye, the earliest they will see action is March 13.

Thus, DePaul will have a full two-week wait between their last regular season game and first tournament game.

OUTDOOR APPOINTMENT — Irish football coach Gerry Faust has made another addition to his coaching staff. Jay Roberston, who served as an assistant at Wisconsin the past two seasons, will work with the Irish defensive line, assisting Greg Blache.

Roberston replaces Tom Connelly, who resigned after six years as offensive prep team coach to devote full time to his high school teaching position.

Before his stay at Wisconsin, Roberston spent four seasons as the defensive coordinator at Northern Illinois. Working primarily with the defensive secondary, he engineered a pass defense that ranked in the top 10 nationally in '77 and '78.

A native of Evanston, Ill., Roberston has indirect Notre Dame ties. He earned three letters as a center under Northwestern head coach Ara Parseghian during the '60, '61 and '62 seasons. Captaining the squad during his senior campaign, Roberston earned the game ball in the Wildcats' 35-6 win over Notre Dame.

PUT THEM UP — As the calendar rapidly moves toward March, the Thaw and Spring Break, it also means the approach of another spring ritual at Notre Dame. No, not that - I said at Notre Dame. I mean the 52nd annual Bengal Bouts.

More than 70 pugilists are preparing to participate in the intramural boxing tournament, which opens Sunday afternoon, March 7, in the ACC.

As always, proceeds from this year's event will be sent to the missions in Bangladesh. Last year's contribution was over \$19,000 and the tournament has sent over a half-million dollars during its half-century history.

As in the past three years, the finals of the tournament will be videotaped for a future presentation on NBC Sportsworld. The quarterfinals are scheduled for 1:30 p.m. on March 7, with the semifinals Tuesday, March 9 at 7:30 p.m. and the finals on Thursday, March 11 at 7:30 p.m.

Ringside reserved seats are \$2 for the first two sessions and \$3 for the finals. General admission lower arena seats are \$1.50 for the first two rounds and \$2 for the finals. Season tickets good for all three sessions are \$4 for adults and \$2 for students high school age and above, while tickets for children 12 and under are 50 cents for the first two rounds and \$1 for the finals.

BETTER THE SECOND TIME — A breakdown of Notre Dame's basketball stats between the first 11 games of the season (in which the Irish were 2-9) and the last 11 games (6-5) provides quite a contrast. During the first half of the season, the Irish shot 46.0 percent from the floor while hitting 51.4 percent during the second half. From the free throw line, the Irish hit 61.1 percent, and improved that mark to 70.6 percent during the second 11 games.

Meanwhile, Notre Dame's defense has taken a turn for the better as well. After hitting a 53.5 clip from the field during the first half of the season, Irish foes have been held to a 49.8 efficiency during the latter portion. At the line, the difference is 74.8 to 65.4 percent. Further, Irish opponents have been held to nine fewer points-per-game of late, averaging 65.3 points for the first 11 games and 56.3 points during the last 11.

Against Nebraska

DiStanislao looks for improvement

By MARK HANNUKSELA
Sports Writer

Things could get a little rough at the ACC tonight, and for the sake of a lot of people, they had better.

One of those people is Notre Dame women's basketball coach Mary DiStanislao, and she'll be looking for a good measure of improvement from her squad as it prepares for the invasion of the Nebraska Cornhuskers.

DiStanislao is not one to find satisfaction in reducing a margin of defeat from 76 to 22 pints. Nor is she one to find satisfaction in a week that saw her team surrender 52 more

pints than it scored.

DiStanislao is ready to stop her club's two-game slide dead in its tracks, an her players had better be ready to do the same, lest they intend to bear the wrath of their fiery head coach a little while longer.

The Irish can avoid that unpleasantness by doing to Nebraska what it did to Michigan a month ago. Nearly everything went right for Notre Dame that day, as it bombed the Wolverines 71-48. With the exception of the 26 turnovers they committed, the Irish turned in a solid performance that day.

They have not had one since.

Tonight, they get another chance,

and perhaps it's just coincidence, but the team they will face is, according to DiStanislao, very similar to the one that came to the ACC a month ago.

"Nebraska is a team similar to Michigan in that they like to run and gun," says DiStanislao. "Their game is in the backcourt — they either use three guards or two guards and a small forward. They're all great athletes that can push the ball up and down the floor."

The Michigan squad Notre Dame pounded was a rather potent offensive machine. They scored a lot

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On the ice

Schmidt, Brown defend Irish

By MICHAEL WILKINS
Sports Writer

A major reason for the success of the Notre Dame hockey team in the last few weeks has been the overall improvement of the team's defense. Though a great deal of that credit should go to goaltenders Dave Laurion and Bob McNamara, senior defensemen John Schmidt and Jim Brown have played a vital role in bringing consistency to the Irish blueline.

The defense has certainly improved in the last few weeks, dropping the team's goals-against average to under four goals per game. The stingy defense is a big reason that the Irish have been hot ever since winning the Great Lakes Invitational Tournament over Christmas break, and now have a chance to gain home ice advantage for the first round of the Central Collegiate Hockey Association playoffs.

"We have to concentrate on playing defense more than playing offense," says Schmidt, who came to Notre Dame from St. Cloud, Minn. "My role on the ice is mainly as a defensive player and anything I get on offense is a bonus."

Brown, who stands six foot four and weighs 205 pounds, knows not only that his defense is important to the team, but also that he has an additional role on the ice. "I don't like to think of myself as enforcer, that's not my job out there. But, I do think

there's a psychological advantage to having a big man on the ice."

Assistant Coach Len Moher agrees with Brown. "We need a big man like Brown to assert himself on the ice," Moher said. "He can make a big difference in the flow of the game."

Both Schmidt and Brown have been pleased with their performances this year and are especially pleased with the performance of the team since the Great Lakes Tournament. "I've been very happy this year," Brown noted. "I've played much more aggressively and it's helped me make less mistakes. I've been especially happy with the fact that I've gotten a lot more points this year than in the past." Brown has compiled seven goals and 16 assists so far this season.

For Schmidt, it has been defensive improvements that have made the difference this year. "Before this season, Lefty (Coach Lefty Smith) had a talk with me and told me he wanted me to work on my defense a little more," Schmidt recalls. "I was a little disappointed with myself at the beginning of the season, but everything's really come around for me since Christmas."

The fact that the improvement of Schmidt and Brown coincides with the team's recent hot streak is not a coincidence. "I think my play can stabilize the defense," Brown said. "The defensemen need someone out there to be a leader." Schmidt agrees. "I think the younger players

look up to me, especially in specialty situations like the power play and the penalty kill," Schmidt remarked. "This is the first time that's ever happened to me here, and I really enjoy it. It helps me keep my head in the game."

After Notre Dame, both players hope to pursue professional hockey careers. Brown has been drafted by the Los Angeles Kings and Schmidt has been drafted into the Montreal Canadiens organization. But they both have short-range goals that are more important. "We definitely want to get the home-ice advantage for the playoffs," Schmidt commented. "The crowds have really been responding the last couple of games and that will be a big help when the playoffs come around."

Schmidt and Brown will get a chance to fulfill that goal tomorrow night when the Irish take on Western Michigan at 7:30 in the ACC.

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