

The Observer

VOL. XVI, NO. 107

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

TUESDAY, MARCH 2, 1982



A predominately female audience attended the second lecture in the Distinguished American Women series featuring former IBM vice-president Jane Cahill Pfeiffer. (Photo by John Macor)

Literature forum

Novelist friend effects alliance

Editor's Note: Recently Observer Staff Reporter Carol Camp met with Michael Doyle, Assistant Professor of the Department of Modern and Classical Languages, to discuss the Hispanic Authors Forum currently being held at Notre Dame.

Q: How did Notre Dame get involved in the forum?

A: Largely through the friendship and professional rapport that exists between Mexican novelist Arturo Azuela and Professor Jose Anadon of the Department of Modern and Classical Languages. Azuela was familiar with the University of Notre Dame and the languages department because he had been here in 1980 and 1981 as a writer-in-residence teaching a mini-course on the Latin American novel during the fall semesters. He enjoyed Notre Dame and this feeling was reinforced by the academic community here, proof of which was the enthusiastic turnout for his weekly seminar. Azuela found the students to be very responsive to his visit. That, coupled with his wide-ranging experience as a writer, professor, and critic - he has recently been named the equivalent of the Vice Minister of Culture in Mexico, and he is also President of the Latin American Writers' Association (which includes Spain).

He knows many of the foremost writers working in the Spanish language today, and he is currently at work on a new novel, and I might

add that the Notre Dame Press is publishing the first translation of one of his works. All of this gelled and Auella and Anadon, along with other faculty members (in particular Dr. Konrad Schaum, the chairman of the languages department) began discussion centering around the possibility of hosting a major gathering of the Hispanic authors here at the University of Notre Dame.

I think that it helped for Auella to see that he himself had already been warmly welcomed to the University in previous years. I'm sure he felt that if this same enthusiasm were to be extended to a group of visiting writers, such as those that will be with us soon, then the event had a perfect location and assurance of success was already a part of the structure itself. In effect, the forum here at Notre Dame represents the culmination of many talents, many people talking with each other and working for the sake of something that is larger than any of us individually but of which we are certainly a part - namely, literature, and, in this instance, Hispanic literature.

Q: What do you feel is the mag-

nitude of this event?

A: This, of course, is a difficult question to answer because it is hard to measure beforehand the impact and ramifications of an event before its conclusion. Perhaps it would be best if I summarized what is entailed by the forum - what went into it - and then simply stated what we hope the magnitude might indeed turn out to be. In my own experience - some eight years in academic circles - I have noticed that usually when universities sponsor forums you have professors and critics talking about writers and works to other professors and critics.

In this case it will be different, however, because it will be the writers themselves - the producers vs. the receivers of literary works - who will be here to engage in frank and open discussions whose overall topic is "The Present and Future of Hispanic Literatures." The forum will allow us direct contact with the sources, - the heart and soul, as it were, - of literary production. This as opposed to intermediaries and inter-

See Q & A, page 4

SMC Security

Officers need student support

Editor's Note: The following article concerning the duties of Saint Mary's security is the first of a two-part series. The second part will explain the reasons for security policies and provide student reaction.

By MARGARET FOSMOE

News Assistant

"At any college, there are always two things people complain about: the food and security," says Robert Foldesi, Director of Personnel at Saint Mary's.

Foldesi believes many of the conflicts between Saint Mary's students and SMC security are caused by simple ignorance of the true role of security.

Most students have a very limited understanding of the duties of security, says Foldesi, and only become involved after an incident has taken place.

As an example, Foldesi cites the complicated matter of traffic violations. Presently students pay 25 dollars a year to register their cars on campus. Various traffic fines range from 5 to 25 dollars. Conflicts arise when stu-

dent officers approach the security staff to complain about tickets, not knowing an impartial ticket appeals committee has been established this year. Security no longer has control over the process of ticket appeals.

After registering a car, each student is provided with a SMC traffic manual that explains the appeals process and other vital information. "They are given the manual," says Foldesi, "but it is up to the student to read it."

As another example of a lack of student understanding, Foldesi cited a rash of dead batteries during several recent cold waves. It is a general policy of security not to help "jump" student vehicles in such instances. "Students don't understand that the officers are simply acting according to orders," says Foldesi.

There are generally two officers on patrol per shift. During periods of building lock-up and unlocking, one officer is often occupied with the various duties this entails, leaving only one other officer on patrol. If this

officer stops to help an individual with car trouble the campus is left virtually unprotected. Foldesi believes students do not realize the job of security goes far beyond merely patrolling the campus.

The task of locking the buildings begins each day in the late afternoon. The lock-up procedure is divided between the two officers on duty. Synchronization is attempted so that while one officer is locking a building the other is free to patrol.

Lock-up includes locking each fire-door and turning on outdoor lights. In some buildings, such as Madeleva, each individual classroom door must be carefully checked and locked.

Security guard Harry Chabera believes most students never consider the amount of time that goes into the lock-up procedure. The lock-up of Madeleva alone takes well over one-half hour. Each room must be checked, the lights turned off and the door locked. The process takes much longer in the warmer months, says Chabera, because each window must also be closed and locked.

Lock-up continues throughout the evening, concluding with the library and Angela Athletic Facility at 11 p.m.

The morning security shift begins the task of unlocking at 5:45 a.m.

In addition to the classrooms and dorms, security is also responsible for the convent and the Early Childhood Development Center.

When not involved in lock-up or unlocking, the officers are free to patrol the campus. The patrols follow no particular route, keeping alert for trespassers, traffic violators and emergencies.

The on-duty officers communicate with the Security Office, located near Holy Cross Hall, by means of two-way radio. The dispatching desk is manned by students during the day and security officers at night and on weekends. The dispatcher also receives switchboard calls after the LeMans office closes at 4:30 p.m.

Perhaps the greatest number of student complaints involve tickets for traffic violations. At the beginning of last year, the last row of the LeMans lot was opened for

See SECURITY, page 3

Sophomore candidates violate campaign rule

By TIM PETERS

News Staff

The Ombudsman Election Committee yesterday penalized a ticket running for sophomore class office on the grounds that they violated a minor campaign rule, according to Andrew Tucker, OBUD Elections Commissioner. The penalty will consist of a fine equal to 20 percent of the ticket's campaign expenses.

Tucker said that a member of the ticket violated a rule stating that "Candidates may not use the gathering of any organization for campaign purposes."

The ticket consists of Mark Nagy, Connie O'Brien, Jennifer Brown, and Gary Strickland.

The infraction occurred in a large freshman economics class yesterday. According to Tucker, Gary Strickland, who is running for treasurer on the ticket, gave a writ-

ten announcement to the instructor, Linda Hudgins, who read the announcement to the class.

Mark Nagy, running for president on the ticket, said that there was some controversy over the inclusion of the class under the term "organization" in the rule, and Tucker conceded that the rule as stated is ambiguous.

The penalty stipulated in the rule is the fine of from 20 to 50 percent of the campaign expenses of the ticket. The OBUD Elections Committee exacted the minimum penalty because of the ambiguity, according to Tucker.

Nagy said, "I want to thank OBUD for their understanding in seeing how the discrepancy could have occurred. This was an honest mistake and should not affect the campaign. I feel that we have been sufficiently penalized."

Pfeiffer extrapolates 'Business in the 80's'

By MEGAN BOYLE

Staff Reporter

Jane Cahill Pfeiffer credited her success in the business community to "luck, picking a good company, a wonderful family and, of course - having red hair" in a Distinguished American Women Series lecture last night at the library auditorium.

Pfeiffer, management consultant and former vice-president of IBM, called on American business to "provide an environment that stimulates and motivates able people." She stressed that "the real difference between success and failure will be traced to how it keeps people pointed in the right direction."

In a speech entitled "Business in the 80's," Pfeiffer examined the "new pluralism" in today's life goals and said today's men and women "accept different definitions of success." The search for upward mobility of the 60's has been replaced by a need to maximize personal potential, according to Pfeiffer.

According to Pfeiffer, the keys to success in business lie in a coupling of "practicality" and "caring." "A good manager has to work at the people side all the time," she said. "There is simply no substitute for good human relations."

See PFEIFFER, page 3

By *The Observer* and *The Associated Press*

Thousands of college students, some chanting "books not bombs," yesterday lobbied Congress against President Reagan's proposed cutbacks in federal grants and loans for education. The large turnout came amid mounting signs of resistance among both Republicans and Democrats to Reagan's call for cutting education aid from \$13 billion to less than \$10 billion in fiscal 1983. Many students arrived in buses chartered by their schools or student associations. "I'm very scared," said Fran Pheeny, 21, a New York University sophomore. "It does seem (Reagan) has lost some support, but I'm still very scared." Nearly a dozen lawmakers delivered speeches of support to more than 500 students who crammed into a room in a House office building. The so-called National Student Lobby Day, organized by nine national student groups, was to end with a rally on the Capitol steps. Rep. Carl Perkins, D-Ky., chairman of the House Education and Labor Committee, told the students: "we are going to prohibit any further cutbacks and we should commence to restore the cuts that have already been made. ... We are going to prevail." — AP

Pioneer 10, the first spacecraft to Jupiter, celebrates its 10th birthday today streaking through space 2.5 billion miles from the sun on a voyage out of the solar system. Despite bombardment by meteorites and a battle with Jupiter's s mighty radiation belt, Pioneer 10 continues to transmit data to Earth on the extent of the sun's atmosphere. That excites experimenters such as Dr. James A. Van Allen of the University of Iowa, "because we think the sun is typical of a majority of the stars in the universe. It's the only star we can measure from close up. "Finding the extent and exact mechanisms of the sun's atmosphere will tell us a great deal about the sun itself, about interstellar gas surrounding the solar system, and hence about stars in general." Since Pioneer 10 was launched from the Kennedy Space Center in Florida on March 2, 1972, it has traveled 3.27 billion miles, received over 40,000 commands from Earth and sent more than 125 billion bits of scientific data to waiting scientists. That data, transmitted by an 8-watt radio, now takes three hours and 42 minutes traveling at the speed of light to return to the receiving station at the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's Ames Research Center south of San Francisco. — AP

John M. Duggan, Saint Mary's College president, gives his students an opportunity to meet him, ask questions, and voice their opinions every Mon. from 3-5 p.m. in his office at 133 LeMans Hall. Students may drop-in and become better acquainted with the President or they may speak with him on topics of their choice. The program has been running since the beginning of the fall semester and will continue until the end of this semester. This is the second year it has been run. — *The Observer*

Saint Mary's will hold its Sophomore Parents Weekend this weekend, March 5 and 6. According to Chairperson Katie Welehan, a number of events have been scheduled for the parents and their daughters during the weekend. The weekend begins with a class variety show and reception on Fri. evening. The events continue on Sat. afternoon with a college open house from 1:30 - 3:00 p.m. at Angela. During this time professors and department heads will be available to talk with the parents and students. At 4:30, mass will be held at the Church of Loretto. The weekend will culminate at the Century Center, where a dinner-dance is scheduled to take place Sat. night. guest speaker at the dinner-dance will be college president Dr. John Duggan. — *The Observer*

As a protest against the escalating nuclear arms race, drastic budget cuts, and increasing U.S. support for Central American repression, the Notre Dame Center for Pastoral Ministry is sponsoring a program entitled "A Time to Turn Around." During this Lenten season, members of the Notre Dame community are urged to join other concerned Americans in wearing a purple ribbon as a sign of solidarity and compassion with the victims of these policies. The program was launched Ash Wed. by the Institute for Peace and Justice, and will continue until the June 7- July 9 United Nations Special Session on Disarmament. The ribbons are to be worn as a symbol of mourning and hope, and according to IPJ Director James McGinnis, "they're also a challenge to us to communicate our concerns to decision makers." — AP

Chance of light snow today. Cold with the temperature remaining in the mid to upper 20s. Tonight and tomorrow snow likely and continued cold. Low tonight in the upper teens to low 20s and high tomorrow in the mid to upper 20s. — AP



Salvadoran Minister of Defense Gen. Jose Guillermo Garcia, third from left, stands with two troopers and aids during a visit to a government fire base at the top of Guazapa volcano, 30 kilometers north of San Salvador. (AP LASER-PHOTO)

AP Photo File



A Salvadoran man, living in a refugee camp in this town 60 miles east of San Salvador, squats on the porch of a deserted house converted into a refugee shelter. (AP LASERPHOTO)

Retired Salvadoran army major Roberto D'Abuisson was wounded Saturday en route to a political rally. D'Abuisson is the leader of the right-wing Arena political party that is alleged to have links to rightist death squads in El Salvador. (AP LASER-PHOTO)



The Observer

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The Observer

Founded November 3, 1966

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Hispanic authors

Hesburgh lauds forum benefits

By MARGARET FOSMOE
News Assistant

Fr. Theodore Hesburgh feels the Hispanic Authors Forum will prove beneficial to Notre Dame's extensive international programs while also strengthening ties with Hispanic nations.

"I'm delighted that Notre Dame was chosen for the forum. I think it will provide a fine occasion to get involved with our neighbors. It also will provide an excellent opportunity for our new Kellogg Institute for International Studies," said Hesburgh.

Hesburgh feels the Hispanic world offers many opportunities that often go ignored. "Sometimes it's like we're in a vacuum. People don't seem to realize the historical influence of many Spanish-speaking nations, such as Mexico," he said. Hesburgh went on to cite the tremendous historical impact of Mexico on our own western United States.

Hesburgh, himself a Spanish student, feels Hispanic writing is a very important part of contemporary literature that should not be ignored. He made reference to the

large collection of Spanish writings available at the Notre Dame Library

Prior engagements may prevent Hesburgh from attending the forum, although he would like to be present. "I'd hate to miss it entirely. I feel the forum is very important because of the many opportunities it offers. It will help solidify ties with our neighbors to the South," he said.

Discussing his hopes for the future of Hispanic-U.S. relations, Hesburgh said, "Many ties are already established. In the years ahead I hope we can get much closer to these countries."



From his expression it appears that Emil might have noticed a freshman he has not yet dated. However, he is simply enjoying himself at last night's gathering of freshman honor students. (Photo by John Macor)

... Security

continued from page 1

student use. This was intended to provide more space for commuting students and students with off-campus jobs.

Foldesi says this experiment has not worked because on-campus students simply park at LeMans to avoid walking from the McCandless lot. With student spaces all taken by resident cars, commuters resort to parking in faculty and staff space, which results in a \$5 ticket.

The price of the ticket fines is not determined by security, but by the senior officers of the Board of Regents. The majority of the money collected through violations goes toward parking lot maintenance. Saint Mary's Security issues an average of 10 to 15 tickets a day, according to Tony Kovatch, Security Director.

Another task of the security force

is the escort system. Any student wishing an escort to her dorm can either call or stop at the Security Office.

The formal policy of security only allows an escort for a single girl, although exceptions are made at the discretion of the security officer involved. The system is generally provided only for SMC students although infrequent runs are made to Notre Dame. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's security are separate departments although they remain in close contact.

Kovatch says the escort system is used quite often. "The number varies. It averages about five to ten calls a night, and a bit heavier on weekends," he says.

Security also is in charge of the booth at the entrance to the college. The booth is well-lit and a security guard, often a ND student, is on duty there at night. The guard is usually there from 6 p.m. to midnight during

the week and always on duty from 6 p.m. to 2 a.m. on weekends.

In addition to this guard, there is another foot officer whose sole duty is to patrol the outside of the dorms. Both these officers wear street clothes. SMC car patrol officers wear brown security jackets.

According to Foldesi, the Saint Mary's security force has a very good record of protecting students. In the 18 months that he has been personnel director, there have been only a few minor incidents, he says, none of which involved a physical assault.

In addition, security works in conjunction with the Health Service and Student Affairs offices to provide fire protection and help for student problems and medical emergencies. Security is called in cases of drug and alcohol-related problems. Security is responsible for communicating with medical authorities and providing transportation to a hospital if necessary.

... Pfeiffer

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Stressing she was not an economist, Pfeiffer conceded that the future of American business was inseparable from the future of the economy. "These are difficult times," said Pfeiffer, "and no one can tell you with certitude about the interest rate issue." "Still, she said, "I am optimistic about the future" and she looked to an end in "the long term pessimism in the U.S...for ourselves and for the world."

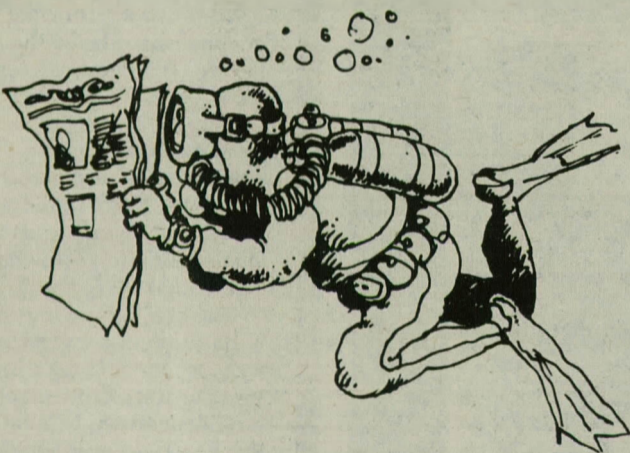
Pfeiffer reacted positively to the reaffirmation of free enterprise in

the the 80s. She anticipated even more change in the role of corporate responsibility as corporations move toward New Federalism. Nevertheless, Pfeiffer marked Pfeiffer called the plan to replace government care of "the vulnerables" in society as "somewhat unrealistic."

One of the top American women in business today, Pfeiffer criticized the women of the 60s and 70s who "expected something without effort." Her advise to females entering the business world, "if you want to be successful, work harder than the average person. Work to be the best at what you do."

The Observer (USPS 598 920) is published Monday through Friday and on home football Saturdays, except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$25 per year (\$15 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved. Second class postage paid at Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

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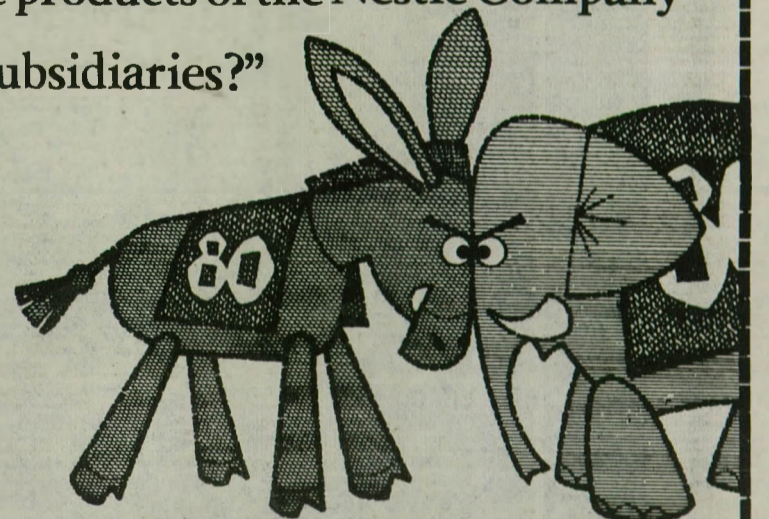
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"Should the University of Notre Dame continue its boycott of the products of the Nestle Company and those of its subsidiaries?"



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... Q & A

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 English Library Lounge 4:30 PM
 Economics Room 104 O'Shag. 6:45 PM

If you wish to obtain
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preters of literature, whose role and importance I do not mean to downplay. But we shall have the opportunity to talk with approximately thirty writers themselves. It is almost unnecessary to point out that simply to have so many writers meet together is unusual and perhaps remarkable in and of itself. The topic is suggestive because its scope includes both today and tomorrow while not at all excluding the weight and importance of the past, literature in the Spanish language up until now. Our group of writers will not only render homage to the past where it is due - one of the subtopics is "Latin American and Spanish Influences on the New Generation of Narrators" - but probably of even greater importance they will be talking about what they are doing now and also where they are going in their literature.

The forum could indeed represent a fine jumping-off point for many other projects among themselves and the people that we hope will be attending the sessions, which will be open to the public. This is the second time that this large group - for many of these writers have been together before

(at Berkeley) - will have met in the United States, to discuss with another culture - because it is here that this is all taking place - their own literary possibilities. So the magnitude of it all must be measured variously: historically, culturally, socially, all which stems of course, from the literary aspect of the forum. Only time will tell, but I for one suspect that the Forum represents many positive avenues in the future. Perhaps the question can be better answered at a later date...

Q: What will the authors do here?

A: They have been asked to prepare short written presentations (ten to twelve minutes in length) corresponding to the particular theme of the tables in which they will be participants. Each one of them will give his or her own ideas on the various topics: 1) "New Models in the Hispanic Novel," 2) "Latin American and Spanish Influences on the New Generation of Narrators," and 3) "Unity and Diversity of Hispanic Literatures." Since each session will be held twice, once on Tues. and then on Wed. - we shall be hearing many different approaches to a single subject, because the writers on Tues. will not be those talking on Wed. Along with the writers there will be some fine

critics and professors serving as moderators, which is very important because it is they who will initiate the dialogue between the panelists and the audience. Again, I'm looking forward to a very lively and informative exchange of ideas between all present.

Q: How will the Forum affect Notre Dame financially?

A: Notre Dame, of course, is the hosting institution for the event. The writers and moderators will be giving their presentations at the Center for Continuing Education. They will be staying at the Morris Inn, and several meals and social events have been planned for the participants themselves. Together with Notre Dame's financial and moral support, the Forum has been made possible by the generous cooperation of several other institutions: the Office of Cultural Affairs (in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs) of Mexico, the National Institute of Fine Arts (Mexico), and the Institute of Ibero-American Cooperation (Spain). Again, I would like to repeat what I said earlier: many people, many talents have collaborated to make all of this possible.

Q: Is there anyone you would like to acknowledge?

A: The list is long, and I fear that to abbreviate might mean that my own oversight and limited part in this may result in the accidental exclusion of somebody along the line. Certainly, I feel that first and foremost the University of Notre Dame and the three other institutions mentioned above (from Mexico and Spain) deserve our thanks for making the Forum possible. Fr. Hesburgh, Provost O'Meara, Dean Burns and Dr. Konrad Schaum have all helped immensely and in many ways. The writers themselves and the moderators who will be participating in the Forum have helped. Jim Powell, at the Center for Continuing Education, has been a blessing because of his experience, patience, and kind cooperation in working out many of the logistics involved. Beyond these individuals, I most certainly want to express my gratitude and appreciation for anybody else, the students, you, etc., whose interest and aid are helping to insure the success of this, the first "International Forum of Hispanic Writers" at Notre Dame.

South Bend sculpture in documentary

A preview showing of a documentary film on the Mark di Suvero sculpture, "Keepers of the fire," produced by Cooperative Department of Communication and Theatre Chairman Mitchell Lifton, will be shown for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's faculty, students and administration tomorrow at 4 p.m. in the Annenborg Auditorium.

The film follows the complete installation of the eight and one-half ton, 32-foot-high abstract expressional sculpture erected on a river pedestal in the Saint Joseph River in 1980 near South Bend's Century Center. The city's fire department, television crews, a construction crane and experts in areas from paints to concrete, as well as hundreds of bystanders witnessed the installation, which included the artist himself climbing atop the orange and silver piece for final welding.

The film includes periodic recorded comments from passersby and onlookers, as well as dialogue from workmen who wore wireless microphones.

Richard Pryor
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Police check damage at the Merrill Lynch building in New York's financial district late Sunday night after a series of explosions. Other financial

centers were also hit. Police said a caller claimed the Puerto Rican nationalist FALN was responsible. (AP Laserphoto)

Economic upturn?

Experts predict summer recovery

By Robert Furlow
Associated Press

WASHINGTON (AP) — The broadest gauge of the nation's future economic health fell for the ninth straight month in January, indicating, in the words of Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige, "that the recession has yet to run its course."

However, Baldrige and several private economists said Monday that recovery could still arrive by late spring or early summer, especially if interest rates continue their recent decline.

The Commerce Department's Index of Leading Indicators dropped 0.6 percent in January and would have fallen nearly five times as much if officials had not deleted effects of a sharply reduced average workweek, a figure they said was distorted by severe weather.

But Baldrige noted that January's announced decline and the 0.3 percent drops of November and December — were much smaller than those of last autumn. And he said, "The fact that the indicators were on the minus side in January is not inconsistent with forecasts of a second quarter recovery in the economy."

Alan Greenspan, an outside economic adviser to the administration, said he believes the recovery will begin soon, but conceded there are no signs of it yet.

"Thus, while the evidence the rate of decline is slowing and, in fact, we may have hit bottom, indications of an upturn are scant at best," Greenspan told the Senate Budget Committee.

Recovery toward the end of the April-June quarter "is still possible," said Donald Straszheim, vice president of Wharton Econometrics in Philadelphia. "Mid-year is a reasonable kind of assumption for a turnaround."

And Sandra Shaber, director of consumer economics for Chase Econometrics in Bala Cynwyd, Pa., said, "If the economy hasn't hit bottom yet, we're close."

Neither private analyst had anything good to say about a recent spate of articles raising the possibility that the current recession will deepen into a full-scale depression rather than beginning at least modest recovery.

Ms. Shaber said she feels there is "an undue amount of pessimism" about the economy. And Straszheim said, "I don't believe at all this

depression kind of talk."

"The economy is very weak," he said, predicting that "the second quarter is not going to be all that far from zero," whether slightly up or down, measuring by inflation-adjusted gross national product.


But both pointed to positive current and future factors such as manufacturers' efforts to cut down inventories of unsold goods, a big tax cut scheduled for July, a significant decline in inflation and at least the beginnings of a decline in interest rates.

The leading indicators index, which is designed to forecast future trends in the economy, began dropping last May, two or three months before what most economists believe was the start of the recession in late summer.

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for

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TONIGHT

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LONG ISLAND CLUB

MANDATORY MEETING for SPRING BUS

Thursday, March 4 7:00p.m.

Little Theatre LaFortune

Economic Update

The first sales gain since September has been reported by the Big Three auto manufacturers. The gain was a mere 1.9 percent for the first ten days of February. Together, the Chrysler Corporation, the Ford Motor Company and the General Motors Corporation sold 162,505 cars in the most recent period, up from 159,515 in the comparable 1981 period. Chrysler was the only domestic auto maker to have a sales decline in the period, which had nine selling days both this year and last. — AP

The Soviet Union has bought an additional 200,000 metric tons of American corn, or nearly 7.9 million bushels, for delivery through Sept. 30, the Agriculture Department said last week. Officials said the latest sale raised to almost 12.1 million tons the amount of grain — 5.9 million wheat and 6.2 million corn — that the Soviet Union has bought for delivery in 1981-82, the sixth year of a grain agreement with the United States. — AP

Marketing Update

Airfares to Europe are subject to increases approved by Britain's Civil Aviation Authority. The increases approved range from 15 to 20 percent. An agency spokesman said an additional increase averaging 8 percent would take effect May 1. The increase means that the cost of a one-way economy fare between London and New York will be the equivalent of \$263 on Pan American World Airways, Trans World Airlines, British Airways and British Caledonian Airways. On May 1, fares will rise to the equivalent of \$285. — AP

Wall Street Update

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials rose 4.00 to 828.39. Advances outnumbered declines 4-3 on the New York Stock Exchange Tuesday. Big Board volume totaled 53.01 million shares, against 43.84 million in the previous session Monday. The NYSE's composite index gained .11 to 65.44. At the American Stock Exchange, the market value index was up 3.78 at 369.91. — AP

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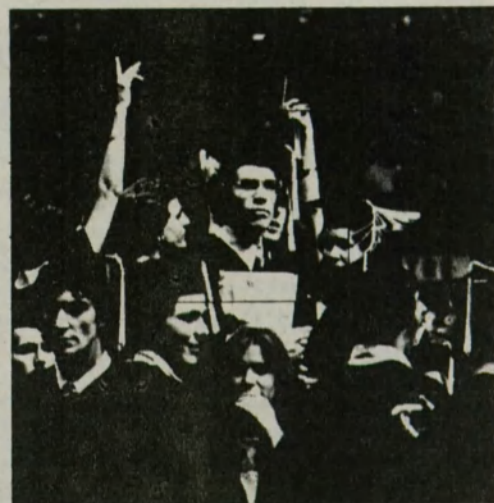
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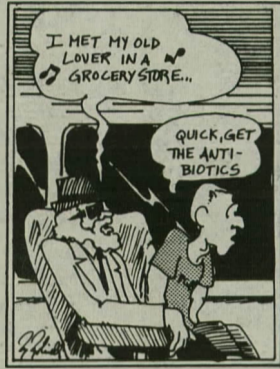
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Molarity



Michael Molinelli

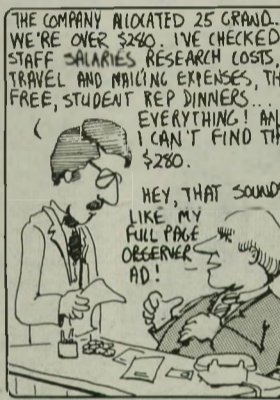
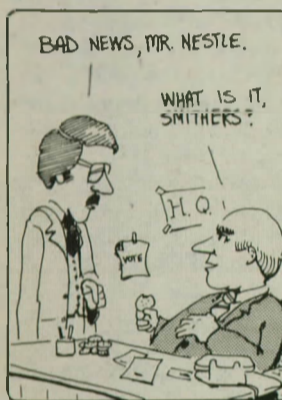
Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau



Simon



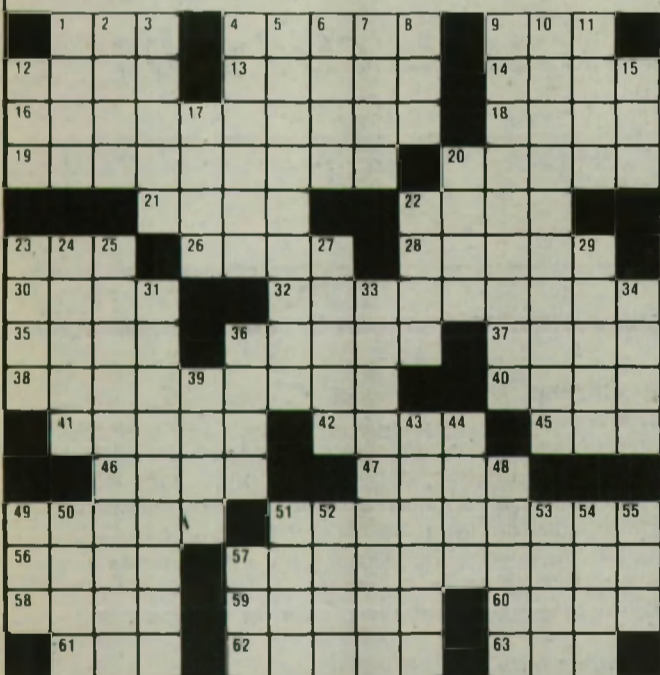
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Campus

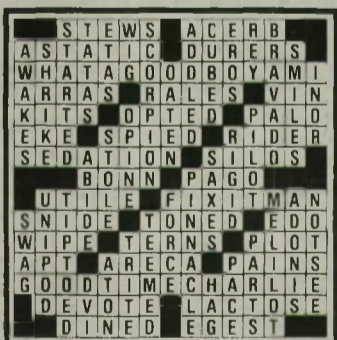
- Noon - 3 p.m. — **Card Party**, Ladies of Notre Dame, University Club
- 12:15 p.m. — **Lenten Mass**, Father Griffin, C.S.C., Basement of LaFortune
- 4:20 p.m. — **Seminar**, "Laser Assisted MQDT Studies in Xenon-like Systems", Dr. Wendell Hill, National Bureau of Standards, 118 Nieuwland Science Hall, Sponsored by Physics Department
- 4:30 p.m. — **Meet-Your-Major**, English, Memorial Library Lounge, Sponsored by ALSAC
- 4:30 p.m. — **Seminar**, "Vitamin B-12 Binding, Transport and Metabolism in Parasitic Helminths", Dr. Paul Friedman, 278 Galvin Life Science Auditorium, Sponsored by Biology Department
- 5:30 - 7 p.m. — **Workshop**, Stress Management, Counselling Center, 4th Floor Administration Building, Free. Call 239-5484
- 6:45 p.m. — **Meet-Your-Major**, Economics, 104 O'Shaughnessy Hall, Sponsored by ALSAC
- 7 p.m. — **Meeting**, Toronto Student Exchange, LaFortune Little Theatre
- 7 p.m. — **Lecture**, "Deep Tuscaloosa Gas Trend of South Louisiana", Mr. C. Humphris, Jr., American Association of Petroleum, For site call Geology Department, Sponsored by Geologists Distinguished Lecture Series.
- 7, 9:15, 11:30 p.m. — **Film**, "Unsinkable Molly Brown", Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Student Union, \$1 admission
- 8 p.m. — **Basketball**, Notre Dame Men vs. Northern Iowa, ACC
- 8 p.m. — **Lecture**, "The Analogical Imagination", Professor David Tracy, University of Chicago, Memorial Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Theology Department
- 8 p.m. — **WSND-FM**, Cleveland Orchestra
- 8:15 p.m. — **Concert**, Musicke of Sundric Kindes, Late Renaissance through Baroque, Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art

The Daily Crossword



- ACROSS**
- 1 Building wing
 - 4 Residue
 - 9 Neighbor of Syr.
 - 13 Malicious
 - 14 Skyways: abbr.
 - 16 Mediator
 - 18 Norse lore
 - 19 Pinter play (with "The")
 - 20 Moistened naturally
 - 21 Be brave
 - 22 Stall
 - 23 Queen of fairies
 - 26 Captured, to poets
 - 28 Island off Venezuela
 - 30 Tennis points
 - 32 Miss
 - 35 Manche city
 - 36 Medicinal herb
 - 37 Hawaiian shrub
 - 38 Deflates
 - 40 Stagger
 - 41 Lariat
 - 42 Cicatrix
 - 45 Bitter herb
 - 46 Writer
 - 47 War god
 - 49 With force
 - 51 Hurrying
 - 56 Capital of Azerbaijan
 - 57 Cartographer
 - 58 Peony part
 - 59 Street show
 - 60 In — (completely)
 - 61 Speech pauses
 - 62 Molts
 - 63 Navy man: abbr.
- DOWN**
- 1 Zeno's town
 - 2 Limerick man
 - 3 Tied
 - 4 Capital of Eritrea
 - 5 Cast of two in craps
 - 6 Tramp
 - 7 Large dam in Germany
 - 8 Pulpit talk: abbr.
 - 9 Erode
 - 10 Early car
 - 11 M. Coty
 - 12 Govt. agcy.
 - 15 Baste
 - 17 Coup d'—
 - 20 Bjorn of tennis
 - 22 Wool: Sp.
 - 23 Gender: abbr.
 - 24 Trouper
 - 25 Vaudeville star
 - 27 Roman date
 - 29 Good-bye
 - 31 Glass-enclosed porches
 - 33 Without blemish
 - 34 Eastern university
 - 36 Family quarrel
 - 39 Solar disc
 - 43 Mountain ridges
 - 44 Paper quantity
 - 48 Emulate Heiden
 - 49 Not here: abbr.
 - 50 Spouse
 - 51 Irani title
 - 52 Weed
 - 53 Religious picture
 - 54 Court dividers
 - 55 12 dozen: abbr.
 - 57 School points: abbr.

Monday's Solution



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3/2/82

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T.V. Tonight

Tuesday, March 2

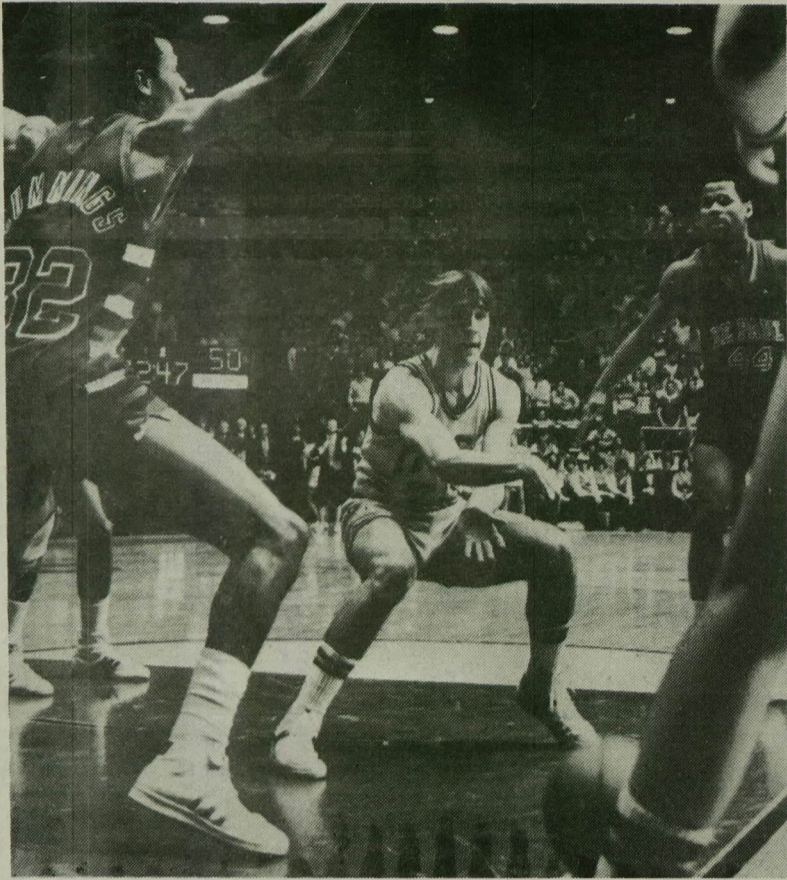
- 7:00 p.m. 16 MASH
- 22 CBS News
- 28 Joker's Wild
- 34 MacNeil/Lehrer Report
- 46 It's Your Business
- 7:30 p.m. 16 The Muppet Show
- 22 Family Feud
- 28 Tic Tac Dough
- 34 Straight Talk
- 46 God's News Behind the News
- 8:00 p.m. 16 Father Murphy
- 22 Simon and Simon
- 28 Happy Days
- 34 Life on Earth
- 46 Lester Sumrall Teaching
- 8:30 p.m. 28 Laverne and Shirley
- 46 The Lahayes On Family Life
- 9:00 p.m. 16 Maverick
- 22 CBS Movie: "An Innocent Love"
- 28 Three's Company
- 34 American Playhouse
- 46 Today with Lester Sumrall
- 9:30 p.m. 28 Too Close For Comfort
- 10:00 p.m. 16 Flamingo Road
- 28 Hart To Hart
- 46 Dwight Thompson
- 10:30 p.m. 28 Hart To Hart
- 11:00 p.m. 16 NewsCenter 16
- 22 22 Eyewitness News
- 28 Newswatch 28
- 34 The Dick Cavett Show
- 46 Praise the Lord
- 11:30 p.m. 16 Tonight Show
- 22 Alice/WKRP/McCloud
- 28 ABC News Nightline
- 34 Captioned ABC News
- 12:00 a.m. 28 Fantasy Island
- 46 Lester Sumrall Teaching
- 12:30 a.m. 16 Late Night With David Letterman



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Morris Civic Auditorium
March 24 8pm
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Good seats are still available
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MUSICALS

Tues. 7, 9:15, 11:30 **THE UNSINKABLE MOLLY BROWN**
 Wed. 7, 10 **OKLAHOMA!**
 Thurs. 7, 10 **WEST SIDE STORY**
 Fri., Sat. 7, 10 **NEW YORK, NEW YORK**
 Engineering Auditorium
 Sponsored by ND Student Union **\$1.00**



With teams increasingly double-teaming and trapping John Paxson, the All-American's passing abilities will be tested in the games this weekend. (Photo by John Macor)

No. Iowa bounds into ACC

By CHRIS NEEDLES
Associate Sports Editor

Only Chicago Cub fans can truly understand the plight of Digger Phelps and the Notre Dame basketball team at this point of the season.

At 8-16 and going nowhere but home for Spring Break, the Irish are, as the saying goes, "playing out the string." It is an unfamiliar position for ND, especially after eight consecutive NCAA Tournament appearances.

But life goes on, and tonight Northern Iowa pays a visit to the ACC (8:05 tipoff) to close out Notre Dame's worst home basketball season in ten years. The Irish are currently 7-8 at home this year, and need a win tonight to avoid their first losing season at the ACC since 1971-72. It will be the first meeting ever between the two schools.

The Panthers currently stand at 12-13, which is pretty good considering that they have been in Division One for only two years. But only six of their victories have come

against Division One competition, with two of those coming against Valparaiso.

"We've been more aware of what we've been facing this year," says UNI Head Coach Jim Berry, in his ninth season at the helm. "Some of the surprises and newness of last year haven't been as much of a factor this season. Also, we purposely made our schedule more realistic, and that has helped."

The Panthers struggled to an 8-19 finish last season, so Berry stocked this year's schedule full of teams like Winona State, Luther College, and Valparaiso. So, despite losing four starters from last season, this year's record is remarkably better.

But whenever the Panthers have tested their luck against the big boys, they've come up far short — losing by 36 points to Kansas State and by 31 to Iowa.

Obviously, UNI's basketball program, though still in its infancy, is on the rise towards first-class status. Besides jumping to Division One, the Panthers also are proud owners of a top-notch athletic facility — the UNI-Dome, one of the Midwest's finest arenas.

Unfortunately, the highlight of this season for UNI fans was in November, when the Rolling Stones appeared in the UNI-Dome. Mick Jagger is a tough act to follow, but UNI has responded to post a respectable 11-3 record at home this year.

The Panthers are led by 6-11 junior center Ray Storck (Marengo, Ia.), who averages about 12 points a game. A pair of sophomores, 6-7 Mike Pijanowski (Elgin, Ill.) and 6-8 Herbert King (Waterloo, Ia.), man the forward spots, but they average just 12 points a game between them.

5-9 junior Brent Carmichael (East

Moline, Ill.) is the shooting guard who is averaging about 11 points a game, but is shooting a mediocre 41 percent from the floor. 6-6 sophomore John Block (Ankeny, Ia.) is the team's leading rebounder at six per contest and mans the other starting guard position.

Northern Iowa also receives bench help from two former South Bend Adams standouts, Dwayne "Chicken" Jackson and Kevin Bradford.

Now, if tonight's matchup conjures up memories of a Cubs-Mets battle for last place in mid-September, don't fret. For some, tonight's game holds much meaning.

For example, for seniors Mike Mitchell, Gary Grassey and Marc Kelly, tonight will be their final ACC appearance in an Irish uniform, and each will be looking to go out on a winning note.

Also, for Digger Phelps, the game will be one of those "tests of character," as the Irish coach will be closely examining which of his players, if any, have thrown in the towel for the season.

And, for John Paxson, the game should provide an opportunity to pad a deceptively-low scoring average, which now stands at 15 points a game. The 6-2 junior guard is coming off a 23-point performance, despite 8-for-21 shooting, against DePaul on Sunday.

IRISH ITEMS: A few tickets still remain for tonight's season finale. They are priced at \$4.50. . . The Irish close out the season this weekend with games at Dayton on Saturday and Michigan on Sunday. Tickets for the basketball banquet, to be held on Monday, March 8, can be reserved through the Notre Dame Ticket Office. They are priced at \$16.50.

Cheaters won't violate Notre Dame

It's scheduling time again for Digger Phelps and Gene Corrigan. While the season is not yet over, it's already time to make arrangements as to who the Irish will play and when in the year ahead.

"It's not easy," says Notre Dame's athletic director. "Schools don't want to play you during their conference schedule, which is January and February. Who does that leave you to play? Which independents should you play? And how do you fit all those conference teams into the time you have left?"

But that may not be the biggest problem facing the two men as they go over prospective opponents.

In December, Fr. Hesburgh made it clear that Notre Dame was giving serious consideration to a school's integrity before putting it on the schedule.

"Allegations of cheating . . . are fairly widespread," Hesburgh told those gathered for the annual football banquet. "Notre Dame might, by example and leadership, help to rid intercollegiate athletics of the plague that presently blights it.

"We should compete with schools that share this ideal, and not with those who do not."

But what about UCLA? For that matter, what about San Francisco, a team that just last season came off NCAA probation? Should Notre Dame discontinue those traditional rivalries?

"What it comes down to," Corrigan says, "is a matter of mutual respect. If Digger respects the coach, and knows that he's doing his best to clean up a program, or keep one clean, then we have no problems. If I have respect for the athletic director, and know that he's above-board, we're OK."

Obviously, Notre Dame is not going to rush out to schedule Wichita State, a team the NCAA has again cited for repeated violations. But who stays on the schedule and who goes?

"The UCLA situation is this," Phelps says. "If they clean it up, we'll play them. We'll talk to their athletic director and find out what they're doing. If they don't clean up their act — then fine, we don't have to play them.

"But the UCLA rivalry has been good for Notre Dame."

Corrigan discusses the UCLA issue with a hint of caution as well. "I don't know what they've done," he says. "I guess every school, somewhere in its history, has a Sam Gilbert. Who are we to judge?"

"I asked Digger about Larry Farmer, and we talked about the whole situation. He's satisfied that what went on there was in the past, and we're going to leave it at that."

Corrigan admits that there is discussion of dropping the home-and-home arrangement with the Bruins, but he stresses that there are a variety of reasons for that. The cost of traveling to Los Angeles every year, as well as diminished TV ratings, are key factors.

San Francisco has been dropped from the Irish schedule. But Phelps says there are reasons other than the Dons' probation behind that move.

"Those were Mike Mitchell's games," he says. "He's from that area, and I try to play games in every player's home town. Next year we're working on a game with Pitt for Bill Varner. I want to try to get Washington on the schedule for (incoming freshman) Joe Buchanan.

Skip Desjardin Sports Editor



To do that, we had to make room on the schedule, and San Francisco went."

Another tender area for the two men is Kentucky.

Cliff Hagan, the athletic director at the University of Kentucky, recently said he was "appalled" at the thought that Notre Dame was dropping the Wildcats from its basketball schedule because of alleged cheating.

In a letter sent to Corrigan on February 18, and obtained by *The Observer* this week, Hagan asked for an explanation from Corrigan as to Notre Dame's position on scheduling Kentucky in the future.

The controversy stems from an article in a Rochester, N.Y. newspaper in which Corrigan was quoted as saying that Notre Dame will drop from its schedule teams it knows cheat.

"I talked to Cliff," Corrigan says, "and I explained to him that we were dropping them because they wouldn't play home-and-home with us. We've never had a real good relationship with Kentucky."

Phelps says the matter is simple. "Joe B. Hall does not want to play in South Bend. I'd be glad to play Kentucky in Lexington, and in South Bend. But they won't play us home-and-home."

Corrigan says there's no set policy toward scheduling, but there is when Notre Dame has information that a team is cheating.

"Digger has come to me and told me that he knows one thing or another, and I always tell him to confront the coach," he says. "If something comes to the attention of one of our coaches, I tell them to call the other coach and tell them we know. The idea is to talk to them and find out just what's going on.

"We're in a position to do something after we talk it over. We report them to the NCAA if we feel that's justified, and we don't play them."

It has happened before, Phelps admits.

"In the past, if I've heard of situations, I have called Billy Hunt at the NCAA and told him of the situations, and to have him look into it.

"If everybody did that, it would help the whole situation around the country. When you start doing that, things will improve a great deal."

There are many factors in choosing opponents and scheduling games. Travel costs, players' classes, revenue from various arenas and players' hometowns all play a part. Now, Phelps and Corrigan must consider another factor. In the face of growing corruption in the game, the two must protect Notre Dame.

"Who are we to judge?" Corrigan asks. But as he also says, "Integrity is non-negotiable here." Where there is question, Phelps, Corrigan and Notre Dame must move cautiously.

Holy Cross 'Hogs' wallow as champs

Jim Kinney
Sports Writer

Inside Interhall

MEN'S BASKETBALL — Holy Cross claimed the championship game of the A division this past Sunday by defeating Grace, 46-40. John L. Schaeffer led all scorers with 25, including 11 of 12 from the free-throw line. With key substitutions, the "Hogs" kept fresh players on the court, totally dominating in rebounding. Holy Cross, which led by as much as 11 in the second period, posted a 22-14 half-time lead. In the fourth period Grace made a run at the Hogs, closing the gap to five points with two minutes remaining, but a three-point play by Tony Anderson iced it for the champion Holy Cross Hogs.

In the B division finals, also played Sunday night, Grace edged Keenan, 46-45, as the game went to a sudden death decision after two overtime periods. Bill McGrath had 15 points for Grace, which was down by 12 at one time, but rallied to tie the score by the end of regulation play. In sudden death play, Chris Stone was fouled driving to the basket, but failed to convert at the free-throw line. Moments later, however, he was given a chance to redeem himself as he was fouled again. Stone made good on the pressure bucket, sending the series to one final game in the double-elimination tournament.

WOMEN'S BASKETBALL — Pasquerilla East pulled the plug on any hopes of a playoff spot for Off-Campus by beating them this past weekend, 29-18. The "Pac East" ended their regular season record at 9-2, and will face Walsh tomorrow night in the pit at 7 p.m. in the second of two semi-final games.

HOCKEY — An injury-riddled Off-Campus team downed Stanford last week, 3-1. With two cracked ribs, Tony Aiello scored two goals for the offense as Frank Schornagle, with a sprained ankle, held Stanford to a single goal for the defense. The bumps and bruises that the third ranked Crime have sustained have coach, Ed McNally concerned, and rightfully so, for they have top-ranked Holy Cross yet to play and the playoffs are right around the corner.