

The Observer

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THURSDAY, MARCH 25, 1982



SAN SALVADOR President of El Salvador Jose Napoleon Duarte talks to reporters Tuesday during an impromptu news conference in the bar of the Camino Real hotel. Duarte told newsmen that if necessary he would ask the United States for technical help in an investigation if the deaths of four Dutch journalists killed last week in Chalatenango province. (AP Photo)

Important factor

Braun lectures on Polish theatre

By MARY FRANCEL
News Staff

In spite of invasions and censorship, the Polish theatre continues to be an important factor in national culture, according to Dr. Kazimierz Braun.

Braun, a visiting professor from the University of Wroclaw, Poland, addressed the topic "Polish Theatre and Drama: A Twentieth Century View" yesterday in the Library

Auditorium.

Stating "one cannot understand the present theatre in Poland without some knowledge of the past," Braun began by outlining the history of Polish theatre. The outline ran from the early beginnings of Middle Age miracle and morality plays to the present-day work of Grotowski.

According to Braun, Wojciech Boguslawski founded the National Theatre in Warsaw in 1765, one year after the Russian invasion of Poland.

Consequently, much of the theatre's work was censored; however, the theatre still managed to stage many important classics.

It was during this time that many of the most significant Polish plays were written, ones which "shaped national consciousness" even though they were "staged only in people's imaginations."

Braun said that at that point an important tradition in Polish theatre was born: the writing of plays as a composition of political and everyday events in poetic form.

Braun stated that the Polish language was permitted only in the theatre and the church; consequently, the theatre became an important institution in defending the national culture.

Around the beginning of the 20th century, modern Polish theatre began to take shape with the work of Stanislaw Wipianski, who was actively involved in the Great Reform of the Theatre. Braun stated that Wypianski represented one position, that of theatre as a work of art with no connection to real life, while the other position held that theatre was an encounter between the actors and the audience.

Out of this latter position came the idea of open-air performances and flexible-space theatres, and in 1933, the first flexible-space theatre was built in Warsaw.

Braun said that Juliusz Osterwa was the main proponent of this type of theatre and often involved spectators directly in his productions.

The lecture was the first in a series of four Braun will be giving entitled "Perspectives on a New Theatre." The lectures will be held on the next three consecutive Wednesdays. Topics will include "Contemporary Developments in Polish Theatre," "The Theatrical Imagination of Tadeus Rozewicz," and "Acting Methods as They Developed in the 20th Century."

Demonstrators protest Hesburgh participation

By KELLI FLINT
Executive News Editor

About 25 demonstrators marched with picket signs in front of the Administration building yesterday to protest University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh's upcoming trip to El Salvador.

Chanting "30,000 dead — no more — U.S. out of El Salvador" and "Stop the draft — stop the war — U.S. out of El Salvador," members of the Democratic Socialists of America (DSA) marched from noon until 12:30 at the Administration building where it was witnessed primarily by members of the news media. The protesters then marched

to the Memorial Library.

The group consisted mainly of graduate students in the philosophy department, along with a few professors, according to senior Dan Bell, who participated in the march.

The DSA had a two-part goal in mind, Bell said. "They want to remind Hesburgh that there are people who don't want him going down to El Salvador," he said. "They also want to show the South Bend community that the Notre Dame campus doesn't want Hesburgh to use Notre Dame's name to legitimize a hypocritical election."

Bell noted that the march would probably make Hesburgh feel "more resentful" toward the group. "Hesburgh likes for people to talk to him quietly about differences," he said. "I think this will make it harder for him to work with us after he returns, even if he does agree with us."

Hesburgh will travel to El Salvador Friday as part of a State Department-selected group chosen to observe that country's Sunday elections.

Four speakers

Forum examines women's roles

By LESLIEANNE WADE
News Staff

Four speakers examined various facets of the modern role of women in a forum entitled "Women's Changing Roles — How Are We Affected?" last night in Carroll Hall at Saint Mary's.

Dr. Nancy Gulanick, visiting professor of psychology at Notre Dame, spoke on the "Cinderella Complex — Myths and Realities." She said "We as women have been brought up to believe we will be taken care of...one day my prince will come and transform my life." She emphasized the difficulties women have when they are exposed

to the realities of life, as compared to the fantasy of myth. According to Gulanick, it is unfortunate that women are brought up with such fantasies. "It is easier to deal with reality when we know it is out there," she said.

Dr. Susan Steibe spoke at the forum in a segment entitled "Stress, Women's Bodies and Eating." In her work at the Psychological Services Center at Notre Dame, Steibe studies three types of eating disorders: anorexia, bulimia, and obesity. "Eating disorders are most common in women," according to Steibe, because women are forced to deal with social pressures while seeking a certain perfection. "Those who seek

perfection will never be whole and those who choose wholeness will never be perfect," she said. Steibe stresses the importance of allowing "your self to nourish your body. Your body is your best friend and when there is a disorder your body is the first to know."

Dr. Rebecca Stoddart, Assistant Professor of Psychology at Saint Mary's, spoke on "The Second Stage — New Directions in Family and Career." Stoddart stated that "the combination of family and career today is new and very different than the way our mothers did it. Today women are entering new fields,

See FORUM, page 4

'No solution'

Students complain about phones

By DAN KOPP
News Staff

The jamming of long-distance telephone lines out of Notre Dame after 11:00 p.m. is a common annoyance, but there is no way to alleviate the problem, according to University officials.

After 11 p.m. Sunday through Friday nights a 65 percent discount on long-distance calls goes into effect. Students complain of repeatedly getting an infuriating busy signal when they try to dial out.

Flanner resident Loren Solfest said, "I have sat and dialed for fifteen to twenty minutes and not gotten

out." Dillon resident Bob Foley similarly complained, "I tried to call my mother on Valentine's Day, and I couldn't get through for forty-five minutes."

Solfest charges, "The administration must know that the system is very inadequate for the population at this school. Of course, with the 65 percent decrease in rates after 11:00, students want to call then."

Bro. Kieran Ryan, Asst. Vice President for Business Affairs, who is responsible for the phone system at Notre Dame, said there is nothing the administration can do.

"We've got almost 6000 students here and a good percentage try to

call out at that time. There is no way we and the telephone company could provide additional trunks." These trunks are the lines available for the outgoing calls.

He added, "We have 160 trunk lines for the students, and that is more than enough. There's nothing we can do about it. Even if we asked, the phone company would not give us additional trunks."

He noted further that with the new faculty phone system which was recently installed, the problem has been diminished somewhat. Now the students no longer share

See PHONES, page 4

Senatorial candidate challenges CIA's role

By BOB VONDERHEIDE
Associate News Editor

U.S. Senate candidate and Notre Dame graduate Mike Kendall will challenge the Senate to investigate the Central Intelligence Agency's role in Nicaragua during a speech tonight at 8:30 in the LaFortune Little Theater.

Kendall will also present his overview on the trouble in Central America, especially concerning Nicaragua and El Salvador. Kendall suspects that the CIA is more deeply involved in causing disturbance in the area than either the State Department or the public knows.

Students for Kendall spokesman Tom Gruscinski said that although there has been much private concern about Central America, Kendall is the first politician to challenge the government to investigate the CIA's role.

Kendall believes that the public must be made completely

aware of the situation. "The way the State Department has been handling the situation has been behind the back of the public," said Gruscinski.

"We have been pumping in the wrong kind of aid," Gruscinski said, "without investigating what it is being used for. Kendall feels we should be more accountable and more aware of what the U.S. is doing."

Kendall, presently a state senator, declared his candidacy early this year. If he defeats his one opponent in the primary, he will face Senator Richard Lugar, R-Ind. this fall.

Kendall recently moved his headquarters from Indianapolis to South Bend because, according to Gruscinski, northern Indiana will prove crucial in the primary race.

While on campus, Kendall will also march in a procession commemorating Archbishop Romero's assassination in El Salvador two years ago.

Space shuttle Columbia was breaking its own mileage record yesterday, skimming the globe with two airsick astronauts and a stopped-up toilet. But tests went well and a flight chief said, "I'm confident we'll be able to fly the full duration." During their third day in space, astronauts Jack R. Lousma and C. Gordon Fullerton were told, "The experimenters are all very excited about the excellent data they are getting." Fullerton responded that the thanks are due to the scientists "for putting out a good machine." Yesterday also was a big one for Todd Nelson, a Minnesota high school senior whose experiment was chosen from hundreds of student entries. The astronauts were to haul out a plastic box with honeybees, caterpillar moths and flies, to see how they behaved in weightless space. Columbia had not gone past the 54-hour mark before — by design on flight one; because of a fuel cell breakdown on flight two. Flying a nose-to-sun thermal test, 150 miles high, Columbia would pass that milestone in its 37th orbit, late yesterday afternoon. The ship had traveled more than 31 million miles, and it showed. The toilet would not flush and there was an indication of a nitrogen leak in the cabin pressure system. A vital camera on the wrist of the robot arm still would not work; the cabin got too chilly again overnight; there was condensation on the back window; the experiments' tape recorder conked out; and an environmental package would not work on the orbiter's power. — AP

Actor Dennis Quaid is taking flying lessons and has visited Cape Canaveral, Fla., in preparation for his role in the movie *The Right Stuff*, to be based on the best-selling book by Tom Wolfe. Quaid, 28, a star of the film "Breaking Away," will play astronaut L. Gordon Cooper, who flew the last of the original Mercury series of U.S. manned space shots. Filming is to begin later this month. Quaid, borrowing a phrase from Wolfe's description of the rough-and-tumble life of fighter pilots, said he expected Cooper to be a "fighter-jock type." But "what I met was a scientist and an engineer as well as a pilot. He's brilliant," Quaid said of Cooper. Warner Bros. is making the film. The other six Mercury astronauts will be portrayed by actors Charles Frank as Scott Carpenter; Scott Glenn as Alan Shepard; Ed Harris as John Glenn; Lance Henriksen as Wally Shirra; Scott Paulin as Deke Slayton; and Fred Ward as the late Gus Grissom. Also, actor Sam Shepard will portray pioneering test pilot Chuck Yeager. — AP

A flood damage assessment team from the National Flood Insurance Program was scheduled to arrive today in Fort Wayne to speed up processing of flood insurance claims. Frances Norman, a spokeswoman for the government-run insurance agency at Bethesda, Md., said yesterday that private insurance company agents should forward notices of loss to the program's headquarters. But the claims must first be approved by a local adjuster, Mrs. Norman said. Processing of the claims may take up to six weeks, she added. Single families that took out emergency flood insurance policies are eligible for up to \$35,000 on their home and \$10,000 on the contents. Meanwhile, single families that took regular policies are eligible for up to \$185,000 on the structure and \$60,000 on their homes' contents, Mrs. Norman said. More than 9,000 people were driven from their homes last week when melting snow and heavy rains swelled Fort Wayne's three rivers above flood stage. — AP

Researchers say as many as half the people who take digitalis for congestive heart failure may not be helped by the medicine, one of the most widely prescribed drugs in the United States. Although it has been used since the 18th century and is now a mainstay in treating heart failure, digitalis had never been subjected to a rigorously controlled study to find out whether it really works, the researchers said. Doctors at Massachusetts General Hospital in Boston conducted such a test on 25 heart patients and found that only those with a particular abnormal heart sound were helped by the drug. This abnormality, called a third heart sound, is present in about half of all Americans with congestive heart failure. An estimated two million Americans have congestive heart failure. It occurs when the heart does not pump strongly enough, causing blood to back up in the lungs. Among the most common symptoms are shortness of breath and swelling of the ankles and legs. — AP

Johnny and Joanna Carson kicked in an undisclosed donation and actor Rod Steiger took out a newspaper ad. The recipient of the aid was public television station KCET, which is "in Reagonomics right now," in the words of the station manager, David Crippens. The financing drive of which the Carsons and Steiger were part raised \$1.5 million in pledges, Crippens said. The money is to go toward making up for President Reagan's budget cuts. Reagan, Crippens said, "has not only cut back — we're losing \$1 million to \$2 million next year — but you now have every non-profit group going after funding sources that were ours in years past." — AP

Israelis shot and killed three more Arabs and wounded 10 yesterday in the worst day of violence in week-long rioting in the occupied West Bank of the Jordan and the Gaza Strip. It raised the toll to five Arabs dead and 21 wounded in six days. An Israeli border patrol also captured a squad of three Arab guerrillas en route from Lebanon to Israel's northern border, the military command said. A communique said the guerrillas, armed with Kalashnikov assault rifles, were captured without shooting after a pursuit north of the Hanita border settlement six miles east of the Mediterranean.

Good chance of snow today, becoming windy and cold. Temperatures remaining in the low to mid 30s. Chance of snow flurries and cold tonight and tomorrow. Lows tonight in the low to mid 20s. Highs tomorrow around 30. — AP

Observing changes

Spring has always been a time of great change for *The Observer* and once again the transformation is underway. During the next several weeks we will be undergoing a transition from the former administration headed by John McGrath to the new team which officially assumed control last Monday. The present Editorial Board consists of seasoned veterans who possess the necessary experience to confront and overcome the insistent battles inherent in producing a daily newspaper, with most of a supporting cast of some 200 writers, copyeditors, business personnel and production staff staying on at least through the next year.

With the change in personnel will also come changes — some subtle and some obvious — in the overall concept of *The Observer*, changes which we feel will build upon and further the accomplishments achieved under the McGrath administration.

The news department, under the direction of Kelli Flint, has progressed a great deal during this past year. We have not only acquired more writers, but have also improved the quality of their writing. This latter accomplishment is due in large part to the first student adviser *The Observer* has had in 15 years, Walt Collins. Collins has a reservoir of experience garnered through many years of writing and editing for various major newspapers.

In order to increase communication with the university administration, Flint has recently established a beat system, with an individual reporter responsible for a certain department. The news department will also be emphasizing more investigative reporting, to better inform the students of important issues and problems which affect us all here at Notre Dame. A special page will be devoted entirely to these in-depth articles.

Margaret Fosmoe, the Saint Mary's Editor, is determined to not only increase the coverage of SMC events but also to get more Saint Mary's students involved in all facets of *The Observer*. The Saint Mary's branch of *The Observer*, for years one of the best kept secrets around, is located in the south end of Regina's basement.

Perhaps the most noticeable change that has taken place thus far has been with the editorial page. Editorials Editor Paul McGinn has implemented a completely different style, both graphically and editorially. In an attempt to create more of a forum of ideas which directly affect the students and faculty of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, letters to the editor and contributed essays will become much more common. After all, the purpose of *The Observer* has always been to serve the students and faculty. We invite any and all insights or opinions you may have concerning any issue.

Another new addition to the editorial pages will be the witty, hard-hitting political cartoons of Pulitzer Prize winner Jeff MacNelly. MacNelly's artistry will augment the syndicated Oliphant cartoons and the student

Mike Monk Editor in Chief

Inside Thursday



contributions we have been running this year.

The features page, which has grown tremendously in popularity this past year, will continue to present high quality entertainment under the direction of Tari Brown. As with the editorials page, Brown enthusiastically invites any well-written essays and reviews, both light-hearted and serious, from all students and faculty. The features pages act as a creative outlet for the writing of our readers, so if you like to write, let us know. Syndicated columnists Andy Rooney and Gary Deeb will continue to appear frequently, as will the popular cartoons of Dennis Ryan and that great enigma, Ted Ozark.

Chris Needles brings three years of *Observer* experience and a great enthusiasm for sports journalism

into his new position as Sports Editor. He has worked closely with a legacy of great sports editors and will most certainly continue this tradition. For years *The Observer* has published one of the most comprehensive sports sections of any college newspaper and Needles is determined to make it the best it's ever been. His first proving ground is approaching rapidly with the start of spring football just a couple of days away. The sports department will be providing complete coverage of all Notre Dame sporting events, including in-depth

feature stories, as well as keeping you abreast of the latest in collegiate and professional sporting news.

With the various departments working in clearly differentiated areas, it proves to be quite a chore orchestrating all the stray instruments into one cohesive and quality symphony. Managing Editor Ryan Ver Berkmoes has his work cut out for him each day in his role as conductor, but he possesses the journalistic and managerial experience to meet this challenge.

It is clear that the current *Observer* staff has the determination and the know-how to continue in the successful footsteps of its predecessors. But at the same time, we're not about to rest on our laurels. We will always be striving to better and improve *The Observer*, and with your help, we can do it.

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily represent the views of The Observer or its editorial board.

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Four theories

Yoder discusses pacifism

By **SONYA STINSON**
Staff Reporter

There is no single pacifist position, Prof. John Yoder explained in a lecture at the Hayes-Healy auditorium last night.

Yoder described four theories of pacifism and proposed that they all agree on the moral injustice of the nuclear arms race and are grounded in the command to "love your enemy." "You can't communicate love to somebody by taking their life into your hands," Yoder said.

The position Yoder calls "The New Law of Jesus" is found in the Sermon on the Mount and in other biblical texts. Yoder said that one of the most outstanding examples of this kind of pacifist was Leo Tolstoy. In addition, he said that this position has been represented by Christian minorities for many centuries.

The theory is based on the teachings of Jesus that man should love his enemies because God does, and that this is the way man communicates to

others who God is. "One way not to communicate to someone that God loves him is to kill him," Yoder said.

The example of Jesus is of one who "chose not to take the path of righteous revolution but to confront the enemy with suffering love," stated Yoder.

Another position is titled "Effective Social Involvement Through Non-Violent Power." Gandhi, Martin Luther King and Cesar Chavez are modern examples of this attitude, according to Yoder. Another group who are pacifists of this sort in practice, though not necessarily in philosophy, are what Yoder calls "minority politicians" and "advocacy agents." Their work "shows the effectiveness of non-violent activism in changing the world around them."

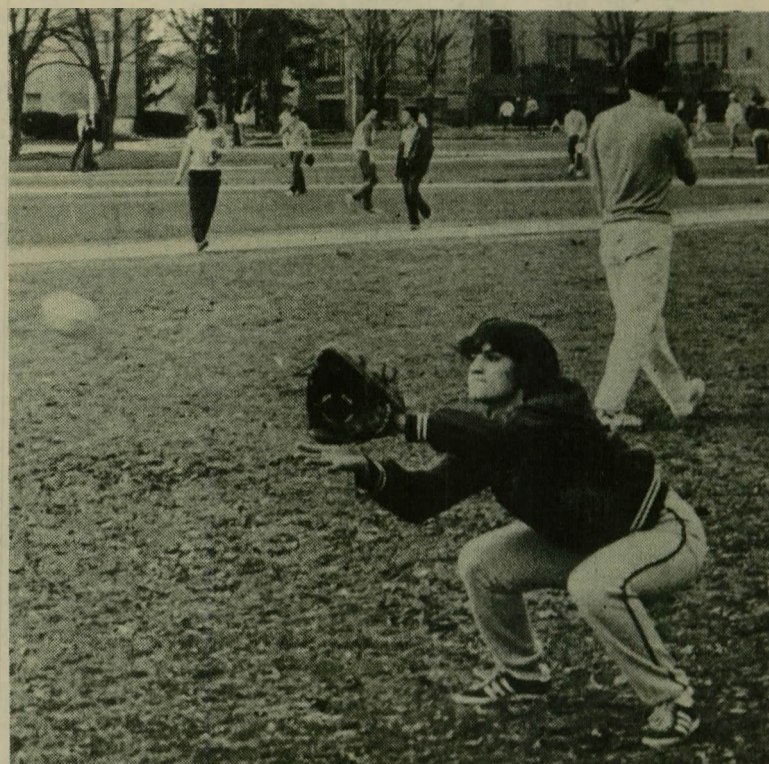
"The Pacifism of the Honest Use of Just War Limits" is an instrument of criticism of war, not the legitimization of it, according to Yoder. Three slogans exemplify the tendency of

even pacifists of this type to conclude that almost no war is just. "Nuremberg," "Hiroshima" and "Vietnam" are terms that often come up in discussions of the morality of war, he commented.

"The Resistance of an Alternative Culture" is the path taken by people like Dorothy Day and Daniel Berrigan, according to Yoder. Their way of life usually has dimensions of poverty, contemplation, and counterculture.

These people believe that ordinary democratic ways of changing things will no longer work, so they often use the language of the Holocaust and the Apocalypse to say that "the world is going crazy and is about to commit suicide," Yoder said.

Yoder's lecture was part of a series sponsored by the Office of Campus Ministry.



Martha Kuntash works on her softball catching skills during South Bend's third straight spring-like day. The weather service has predicted snow for today. (photo by Cheryl Ertelt)

Saint Mary's seeks Pieta nominations

Nominations are now being sought from Saint Mary's students, faculty and administration for the Maria Pieta Award for teaching excellence in lower-division courses.

Letters of nomination are considered by a special committee chaired by Susan Vanek, Freshman Academic Counselor. The committee is comprised of a broad base of campus individuals, including students from many academic areas as well as administrators. After screening all nominations, the committee will select a slate of three candidates to be submitted to the Academic Affairs Council for final consideration and selection of the recipient.

The award honors Sister Siste Maria Pieta, who graduated from Saint Mary's in 1922 and entered the Congregation of the Sisters of the Holy Cross. She spent most of her professional life serving the College in various capacities, including teacher of journalism, Dean of Students, Chairman of the Theology Department, Director of the Staff Student program, vice president of the College (1955-1965) and Alumnae-College Coordinator until her retirement in 1969.

In addition to being a highly competent teacher, Sister Maria Pieta was also renowned for her strong devotion as a friend and counselor to all who sought her.

In order to reflect the personal contribution made to Saint Mary's College by Sister Maria Pieta, letters of nomination are to consider several aspects of the character of each candidate: what qualities in a teacher make him or her stand out as a nominee; how a teacher has challenged and stimulated growth; what long-term effect this individual has had on students in terms of their education, values, and goals.

First given in 1976 to St. Cecilia Ann Kelly, professor of art, the award has since honored the teaching excellence of Dorothy Feigl (chemistry), Isis Quinteros

(modern languages), Linnea Vacca (English), Mark Bambenek (chemistry), and Penny Jameson (psychology).

Lists of eligible faculty members have been distributed in each of the residence halls, and letters of nomination are due in the Freshman Office, 121 LeMans Hall, by April 2.

Gill lectures on working women

TONI RUTHERFORD
News Staff

Professor Penny Gill lectured at Moreau little theater last night on the topic of "American Women's Lives and Work" as part of the Justice Education lecture series.

Gill's talk centered on the injustices in regards to women in the work force. Much of her lecture centered on Pope John Paul II's Encyclical. According to this work is a

means for developing full humanness. With a definition of work as "work done for money," housework and child rearing are excluded, leaving women with "no opportunity to develop their full humanness."

According to studies done by the Department of Labor, the median weekly salary of a well-paid white male is \$357, while it is only \$226 for a white woman. Salaries of blacks are much lower. The median income of a single parent household

with two children is \$8 thousand when headed by a woman and \$23 thousand when run by a man.

Gill stressed the way in which gender roles are learned at an early age. She cites as an example dinner at a friend's house. It was the twelve year old boy's turn to do the dishes and he resisted. He asked Gill to do them and when she asked why he replied, "But Penny, girls don't

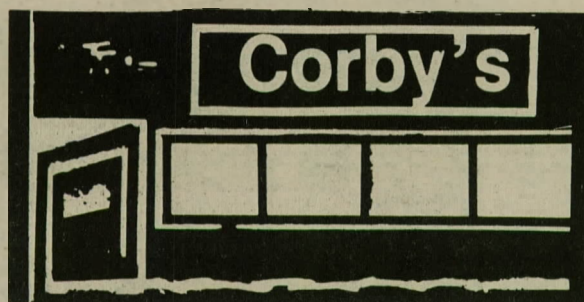
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Members of Dr. McIntosh's General Ecology Lab ran tests on water temperature, depth and oxygen content in the St. Joseph's Lake (photo by Cheryl Ertelt)

On oil controls

Senate sustains Reagan veto

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Republican-ruled Senate voted yesterday to sustain President Reagan's veto of a bill giving him emergency oil-control powers he said he did not want.

The vote was 58 to 36 to override, far less than the two-thirds margin required to enact a law over a presidential veto.

The veto was the first of the three Reagan has cast since taking office to be challenged in either chamber.

Coming after what Senate sources said was a heavy, last-minute lobbying blitz by the White House, the Senate vote alone sustained the veto — eliminating the need for action on the veto in the Democratic-led House.

The bill would have given the president powers he insisted he did not want: authority to allocate crude oil supplies and impose price controls during severe shortages.

Congress gave the president this authority in the mid-1970s, but it lapsed last September 30 — with the administration making no moves to seek its reenactment.

Reagan, claiming that Americans have been hurt by past efforts to allocate fuel supplies, vetoed the bill last Saturday, even though Republican Senate leaders had warned him an override was likely.

Sen. James McClure, R-Idaho, told the Senate not to vote to sustain the veto out of "blind loyalty" to Reagan. McClure said the legislation is needed for the federal government to cope with a major oil disruption, like another oil embargo, whether Reagan wants the authority or not.

The dispute may have been largely symbolic, since the legislation did not require the president to use the authority he doesn't want — author-

ity that would expire at the end of his term anyway.

"The arguments made by the president in his veto message are not persuasive," McClure said.

"We must recognize that an inter-

ruption of a significant portion of foreign energy supplies...will involve real costs," Reagan said in his veto message. "No magic federal plan can simply make them go away."

... Women

continued from page 3

mind doing dishes, and boys do, so it must be girl's work."

The images taught of women's work are housework, child rearing, cooking, and repetitive tasks that require manual dexterity. Gill prefers to use the image of a gardener for both sexes. "A gardener tends the garden, transplants the young shoots, and prunes the diseased plants." Women have been categorized as meant for that type of work: waitressing, teaching, nursing,

and social work. But, according to Gill, "Both the masculine and the feminine side must be in right relationship." This means that both men and women must show both sides of their nature.

... Forum

continued from page 1

working at different stages in their lives, are required to achieve while at work, and finally to perform not just as women, but as people."

Stoddart emphasized the importance of reevaluating a woman's work at home. "There must be new modes of child care. And employers are going to have to adapt to the changing family structure," she said. According to Stoddart, this social stage must be reached to allow someone less than a "Superwoman" to perform to the best of her ability.

The reactions of men toward these changes in society were discussed by Dr. Ruth Ann Parvin, professor of psychology at Indiana University at South Bend. Parvin emphasized that women must learn these changes in their role are affecting all of society, particularly men.

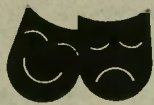
... Phones

continued from page 1

the same trunks as the administration and other departments of the university.

Grojan explained that his successful solution to the problem is to call the operator and find out when it is exactly 11:00. Then he suggests making the call, avoiding the rush. "Most people wait a couple minutes after 11:00 before they dial, just to make sure they get the cheaper rate," he said.

The Brady-Stalker String Duo will present an evening of chamber music Thursday, March 25, at 8:00 p.m. in **Little Theater**



BRADY-STALKER DUO

Janet Brady, violinist, teaches in the string program at SUNY-Birmingham, and is concert master for the Utica Symphony. She has appeared as guest soloist with symphonic orchestras in Syracuse, Scranton, Oneonta and Bowling Green.

Stephen Stalker, cellist, is adjunct professor of music at Colgate University and SUNY-Birmingham, and is the principal cellist for the Utica Symphony. He has played with the American Symphony of the Air and was a member of the Madison Quartet.

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New Stepan building serves grad research

By VIC SCIULLI
Night News Editor

The newly-built Stepan Chemistry Building will serve primarily as a graduate research center, more than doubling the present research space at Notre Dame.

Discussions for the four-story graduate research building began in 1965, but it was not until 1980 that construction actually began.

Prior to Stepan's opening, most of the graduate research in chemistry occurred in Nieuwland Science Hall and the old Chemistry Building. The 65-year-old laboratories in the Chemistry Building have undergone periodic renovations over the years but are, for the most part, in very poor condition. Research taking place in the building has been transferred to Stepan. The old building will be turned over for use by the art department.

The new complex will provide more space, electrical power and ventilation than the older facilities. The amount of hood and bench space has also increased. Located every 50 feet on each floor are service chases, in which electrical and ventilation services for the labs originate. The service chases provide maximum flexibility and will allow for the easy redesigning of individual labs.

The building's first four floors are devoted to physical chemistry, inorganic and physical chemistry, organic chemistry, and biochemistry.

Faculty conference and office rooms are available on each floor. There are no classes or lecture rooms in the new hall. The building's top floor and basement house electrical and mechanical equipment.

Occupants of the building are very pleased with the new structure. Dr. Subhash Basu, involved in cancer research, feels the space increase is Stepan's greatest asset. Basu said he and his research associates were extremely cramped in the old labs.

Dean of the College of Science Francis Castellino called Stepan "a first-class building in every way." He gives much credit to the chemistry department, which pushed for the building, and for the Administration's confidence in the project.

Castellino believes that a facility such as Stepan is necessary for a top-flight research program and that it will attract more graduate and postdoctoral students to the University.



WHITE SANDS, N.M. NASA and White Sands Missile Range rescue units participated Tuesday in a mock disaster drill around a mock version of

the Space Shuttle Columbia. Strip disaster drills were complete with rescue helicopters and smoke to simulate an explosion. (AP Laserphoto)

In recent coup

Guatemalan military junta abolishes constitution

GUATEMALA CITY (AP) — The new military junta threw out Guatemala's constitution yesterday and suspended all political party activities but promised to respect human rights, the state radio said.

The radio announcement said the three-man junta — which seized

power from a rightist military regime that had governed under a succession of generals chosen in tainted elections — would rule by decree until further notice.

The junta planned to announce a "statute of government" under which it would operate until a new

constitution is written and ratified, the radio said.

A six-man advisory council of military men, believed to represent the junior officers who spearheaded the overthrow of Gen. Fernando Romeo Lucas Garcia's regime in Tuesday's bloodless coup, was named yesterday. They include officers from the army and air force, ranking from colonel to second lieutenant.

Hours after the coup, the junta dissolved Guatemala's 61-seat single-house Congress. Yesterday's announcement prohibits all activities by political parties.

Lucas Garcia's government often was accused of widespread human rights abuses in the fight against leftist guerrillas.

Critics abroad claimed that the government tolerated the work of the rightist "death squads," vigilantes who hunted leftists or suspected leftists. About 300 people a month died in political violence last year, most of them thought to be victims of the death squads.

Because the Guatemalan government refused to accept human rights conditions, the United States has not sent military aid since 1977.

In Washington, the Reagan administration reacted cautiously. State Department spokesman Dean Fischer said the United States is monitoring the situation carefully and the U.S. embassy in Guatemala "is in touch with elements across the political spectrum."

Imposes martial law

Army seizes power in Bangladesh

CALCUTTA, India (AP) — Bangladesh's army chief seized power yesterday in an apparently bloodless coup after pressuring the civilian government for months to oust corrupt officials, Radio Bangladesh reported.

Lt. Gen. Hussain Mohammad Ershad clamped martial law on the impoverished country of 90 million people and proclaimed himself head of the government, the official radio in the capital city of Dacca said in broadcasts monitored in this Indian port city.

Ershad, in an afternoon address to the nation, said deposed President Abdus Sattar had failed to cleanse his administration of corruption when the army forced him to restructure his Cabinet last month and as a result, Bangladesh was "facing a crisis on every front — economic, political, social and law and order." "This government has completely failed," the 52-year-old career officer said. "The people expect the army to come to their aid."

Sattar, 75 and in fragile health, spoke on the radio prior to Ershad and conceded that "the situation in Bangladesh has reached the state where in the interest of the Bangladesh people, military rule has become necessary."

Sattar's present status was not clear. *The United News of India* quoted unidentified sources as saying he was under house arrest in the capital.

Communication links with the country, located at the top of the Bay of Bengal and bordered by India and Burma, were severed early in the morning and remained out hours later.

UNI said Indian border patrols were placed on "full alert" along the 1,500-mile-long northeastern border to monitor the situation in Bangladesh. Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, in London for an Indian festival, expressed fears about possible outside interference in Bangladesh, but did not say by whom.

Radio Bangladesh said Dacca

remained calm under a dusk-to-dawn curfew and with troops in control of all key points. Government offices were closed.

Ershad, who suspended the constitution and dissolved Parliament, said elections would be held soon to pick a new president. He said a council would be formed to advise him and indicated the new chief of state would be someone who would take direction from the military.

Predominantly Moslem Bangladesh has had a stormy history since it won independence from Pakistan in late 1971. A series of natural disasters battered its agricultural economy and massive influsions of foreign aid were needed to feed the exploding population.

The great poverty of Bangladesh, which has a per capita income of about \$100, has fueled a series of military coups.



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SPECIAL FEATURE
During breakfast there will be a screening of a recent Knute Rockne documentary film narrated by actor Cliff Robertson For additional information call the Alumni Office at (219) 239-6000, or Tom Kirschner (in the evening) at 234-3790.

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Engineering Update

The Chemical Engineering Staff at the University of Notre Dame is one of the new recipients of the Amoco Foundation, Inc. faculty grants. The grants are aimed at relieving a nationwide shortage of engineering and geoscience faculty and graduate students, and the growing problem of equipment obsolescence. The foundation has added 11 engineering faculty grants of \$20,000 a year for three years and is continuing in its second year of the program at four other schools. This brings Amoco Foundation's contributions commitment for engineering and geoscience education to \$5 million. — *The Observer*

Economic Update

The Department of Agriculture does not know what to do about a price support program that has left the Government holding huge stockpiles of dairy products at a cost to taxpayers of more than \$2 billion a year, a department official said today. "We have no program or plan to announce," Deputy Agriculture Secretary Ricard E. Lyng said at the beginning of a two-day national symposium on dairy farming. "We strongly believe this is something that must be settled jointly by the industry and the Government." The department estimates that by October, it will hold 479 million pounds of butter, 889 million pounds of cheese and 1.3 billion pounds of nonfat dry milk. The support program, under which the Government buys about 10 percent of national dairy production, is expected to cost more than \$2.2 billion this year. — *AP*

Wall Street Update

The Stock Market turned downward near the close yesterday, pulling back after its strongest rally so far in 1982. Trading slowed from Tuesday's very active pace. Analysts noted that there had been some positive news in recent days on interest rates and inflation. Several banks lowered their broker loan rates Tuesday and Wednesday, and the government reported that the consumer price index rose only 0.2 percent in February. But brokers said traders remained wary about prospects for any early recovery from the recession. The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials, up 30.82 points in the past four sessions, dropped 3.33 to 823.34. Declines outnumbered advances by 7 to 6 on the New York Stock Exchange. Big Board volume totaled 49.38 million shares, against 67.13 million in the previous session. — *AP*

Interest rates depress economy

By JOHN CUNIFF
AP Business Analyst

Americans earned \$315 billion in interest income in 1981, about \$55 billion more than 1980 and twice what they earned from that source in 1977. That's the positive side of high interest rates.

The negative aspect, says Jack Lavery, who last year became chief economist of Merrill Lynch, is that any real upturn in the economy awaits lower interest rates.

To bring that about, says Lavery, he assumes President Reagan will be willing to compromise on defense spending and maybe on Social Security, thus reducing fears that federal spending is out of hand.

He does concede the economy is vulnerable to a deeper-than-anticipated decline because of weaknesses in corporate balance sheets, savings and loans, and state and local governments.

He respects the Reagan plan; feels that it is on course toward at least two and probably three of four major goals; looks for a short-lived, consumer-led recovery in the second-half of 1982, followed by renewed weakness in early 1983; and expects a sustained recovery later in 1983, when corporations might invest heavily.

Lavery isn't excited about the expected consumer-led recovery in this year's second half.

In fact, he says, if it weren't for the tax cut there might be no recovery at all this year.

Without compromises, and without lower interest rates, he fears the economy may be vulnerable to further declines.

Meanwhile, he says, the Reagan program is working.



Dr. Erhard M. Winkler, department of Earth Science, spoke on "Acid Rain: The Decay of our Monuments" last night in the library auditorium as part of the Distinguished Scientist Lecture Series. (photo by Cheryl Ertelt)

Expert discusses acid rain decay

ROBERT MAROVICH
News Staff

The Distinguished Scientist Lecture Series continued last night with a lecture and slide show delivered by Dr. Erhard Winkler on "Acid Rain and the Decay of Monuments."

Using graphs, tables, and photographs, Winkler, professor of geology, defined acid rain and its effects upon the present decay of stone structures, many of these on

the Notre Dame campus. He said that acid rain is the combination of acidic materials such as carbonic acid and sulphurous acid with rain or fog.

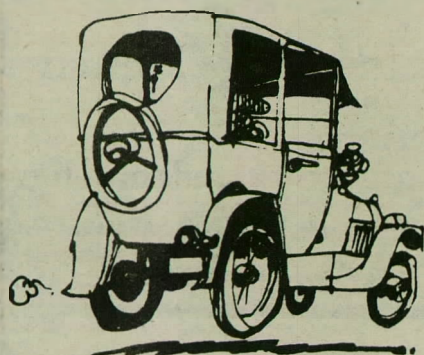
Acid rain, Winkler explained, began to create noticeable damage during the Industrial Revolution. Firing of sulfur, the processing of crude oil, fossil fuels, and aerosols have contributed to the ever-decreasing pH in the rain. The low pH, he said, is also harmful to crops, vegetation, soils, and our health. "Acid rains tend to wash out the atmosphere... and the pollutant air masses are moving slowly east."

Winkler emphasized the problems acid rain causes monuments made of sandstone with photographs of carvings in the industrial Rhine-Ruhr area of Germany. However, he said that "terrible problems of decay" such as those evidenced in structures in Venice are also created by salt water evaporation and rock salts. Winkler studied salt margins above the entrance to Sacred Heart Church and Cavanaugh Hall; salts, he explained, retain moisture, causing decay that can practically be flaked off.

Stress relief, Winkler said, is also a cause of decay. He said that upon studying tombs in New Orleans, he discovered what he thought to be simply acid rain decay to be buckling off geologically stressed stone. "When the stone becomes more porous, expansion makes the structure buckle."

To eliminate the exponential decay of stone monuments and structures, Winkler said that pollutants should be eliminated "by shifting from fossil fuel to other power resources such as nuclear, solar, and wind, and strengthening stone with silica."

Dr. Winkler, a native of Austria, graduated from the University of Vienna with a Ph.D. in geology. He joined the Geology Department at Notre Dame in 1948. Author of "Stone Properties, Durability in Man's Environment", Winkler is currently researching attempts to preserve stone from corrosive agents. His research has also been conducted at the Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago. He has done work in many fields, such as micropaleontology and site geology.



The Observer

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El Salvador: a lack of alternatives

In a two-part essay, senior Jim McGillivray examines El Salvador as a product of Third World problems, explaining the most practical ways in which the U.S. should deal with the situation.

The situation in El Salvador is daily deteriorating and public opinion in the U.S. is polarizing. Similarities with Viet Nam are brought out and discussed as we are drawn further into the Civil War with greater military and economic commitments.

President Reagan has chosen El Salvador to be a major confrontation with the Red Tide. He has decided in John Wayne/Robert Conrad battery-on-the-shoulder fashion that we will do whatever we have to in order to keep El Salvador. Now what he means by keeping El Salvador probably has something to do with maintaining non-communism.

The "whatever-it-takes" attitude means we will suspend our concern with inalienable rights and freedom and other trite American clichés to keep El Salvador firmly in our camp. What we fail to see, and have always failed to see, is that the world is not "us and them."

Many groups of people do not want to play our game. Most, includ-

ing many Americans, are not aware of what the "game" is all about at its most subtle levels. Unfortunately, our government seems to rank among the uninformed.

Reagan, Haig and the rest seem to have no concept of what rebel troops are fighting about in El Salvador. It is not because they particularly want to be Communist. It is not even because government troops murder, rape and loot at will, though I am sure that has something to do with it.

Jim McGillivray

The real underlying issue in El Salvador and throughout much of the Third World is land reform. Land has been the cause of revolt since the earliest liberation movements among Latin American peasants.

But land reform smacks of communism and we will not allow it, though Duarte has been able to some very good things with land reforms.

Facts and figures are hard to assert in El Salvador right now; everyone is lying through his teeth. It is a fairly safe bet that a small percentage of the population controls a great deal of the wealth.

It can also be assumed that peasant workers are being exploited, at least

by American standards of pay, standard of living, etc. So they are upset and they fight and scream "Communist."

El Salvador rebels, like all such armies, get their weapons where they can. They buy them in the U.S. and buy or are given them by Cuba through other Central American countries.

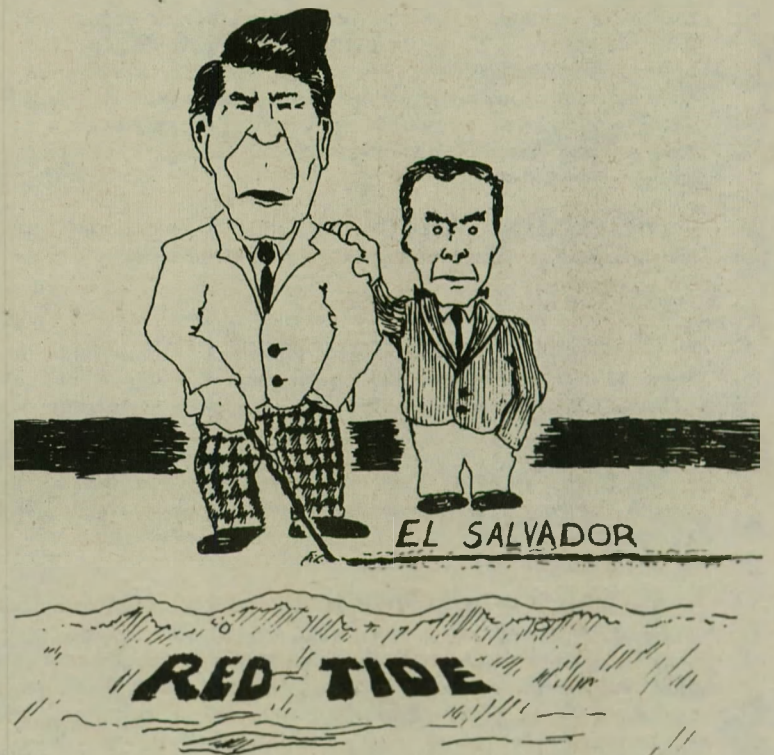
Reagan's overly simplistic world view translates Marxist aid into Marxism. This has not come about — yet. The rebels are looking for help and will take whatever they can get.

It would be difficult to see how the rebels could think much of America or Capitalism. We provide the weapons and aid that keep them in their place — for now.

People in El Salvador do not enjoy freedom of the press, political processes, freedom of religion or any other civil right we had to revolt against a lawful sovereignty for.

Is it any wonder they have turned to Cuba and the Left? They know the deal we offer them. Think of it in terms of people, not in terms of political ideologies that no one understands.

Tomorrow, part two: America's response.



"Don't cross this line."

Dennis Ryan

Post Office Box Q

Destruction must stop!

Dear Editor,

In his recently published address to the faculty, entitled "A Great Catholic University: A Persistent Dream," President Hesburgh cautioned that concern for intellectual growth must be joined with care for moral integrity. "Those," he said, "who profess all this by their words must also profess it by their lives, which means we must teach by what we are as much as by what we say."

Since we are challenged by Fr. Hesburgh in regard to our moral integrity I think it is high time that this Catholic university and its sister institution, Saint Mary's College, manifest their concern about the suffering and dying of our sisters and brothers in El Salvador. As we all find ourselves implicated in the military obliteration of a peasant and agrarian society, and once again our taxes being used to increase the body count, we must all speak out and say that it is not done with our consent.

As members of educational institutions in the Christian tradition, we are called to stand for human dignity and human life; as individual faculty members and as Catholic institutions, we must say in a way that will be clear to "those who know the price of everything and the value of nothing" that we do not stand with them against the people of El Salvador. We believe that the present regime in Washington is sponsoring the military and social destruction of El Salvador and that it must stop — now!

Yours sincerely,
Ann Clark
Associate Professor of Philosophy
St. Mary's College

William G. Storey
Professor of Theology
University of Notre Dame

and 60 other professors from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

Student defends Hesburgh

Dear Editor,

I was quite pleased with the favorable light cast upon Father Hesburgh on March 14th's 60 Minutes caption. However, I'd like to respond to the criticism that Hesburgh received from a couple of students during that segment. Those students complained that the University President does not take a more active role in settling student problems because he spends too much of his time away from the campus.

One of Notre Dame's major strengths is its image of caring for the less fortunate people of this world.

Over the past 30 years it has been Father Hesburgh who has done the most to project this "helping hand" image from this University. Personally, I would rather have our President doing everything he can to assist the poor, the oppressed, the sick, the hungry, and the underprivileged people of this world.

Surely there are more diplomatic means of settling our differences with Father Hesburgh over student concerns. Let's use those means instead of attacking him, which neither does us nor Father Hesburgh any good whatsoever.

Ed Sheeran

University aid for University costs?

The closing date for the filing of Financial Aid forms has passed, and students can only look to the sky and hope for some type of help.

Each year students are sent letters from the University showing how little it costs to come here, when compared with the expenses at most other private colleges. Just when we become preoccupied with a sense of false security, we get hit with another increase. Tuition and housing are presently near \$7200 (as we all know too well). With the addition of the cost of books, travel and incidentals, the sum total of one year's educational expenses is staggering.

In the past, the rising costs were met by increases in financial aid, but as college expenses are continuing to go up, the sources of aid are beginning to dry up. The Reagan administration's proposed cut will make the BEOG something that can only be found in an historical museum. Loans are becoming harder to obtain. Interest rates are scheduled to rise to rates that make them prohibitive for prospective borrowers. With economic times being as difficult as they are, the picture is

bleak not only for future collegians, but also for those who are in the middle of their higher education.

This trend of higher costs for education with decreased financial aid can lead to only one thing — a college education will become some-

Edward Konrady Randy Fahs

thing that only the rich will be able to afford. Our higher educational system will become another elitist mechanism which maintains class divisions, as well as preventing many people from developing their talents. The problem will become acute at private institutions like Notre Dame, where the average family income is already nearly twice that of the national average. Minorities and students from lower incomes, already few and far between, may become a non-entity here. What about the students who have already begun their education at Notre Dame — will they be able to complete it here?

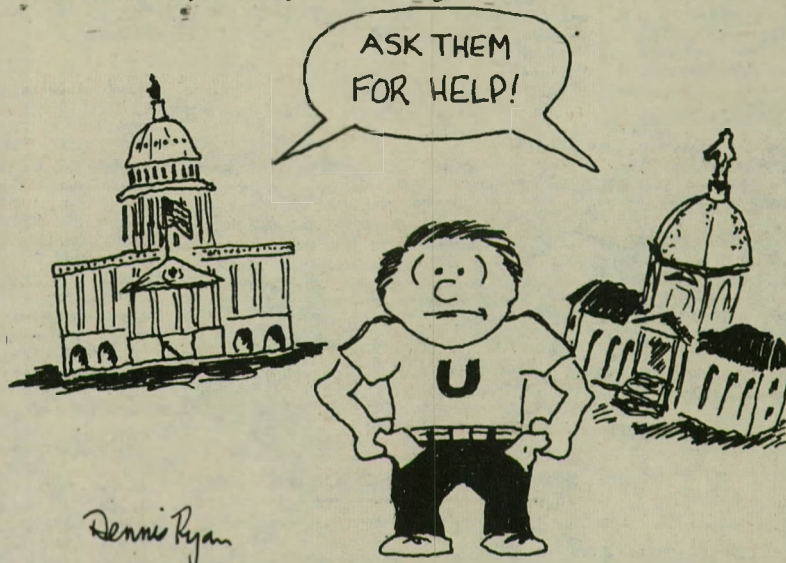
The number of people affected by high educational costs is immense.

What can be done? On the national front, we can only hope that wisdom will prevail and that educational aid will not be cut back to a trickle. As students we must put pressure on the government, but will it be enough to stem the tide? We challenge Notre Dame to step in and pick up the slack. The university is obligated to do everything that it can to remedy the problem. Christian morality and Notre Dame ideals should immediately suggest that our university would be leading the charge to lessen the tremendous burdens which have been placed upon the students' financial resources. Notre Dame must maintain its credibility as a fine institution of learning by attracting the finest possible student body — regardless of individual ability to pay.

The administration has said that aid is on its list of priorities, but solutions must be wrought now, before even a single person goes elsewhere because of financial reasons. Many private universities lack the financial clout to aid their students, but Notre Dame is fortunate to have a sizeable and growing endowment fund. The endowment is presently around \$220 million, accruing approximately 19 percent interest a year. Of this net gain, a mere 5 percent is put back into the pot to defer the costs of running the university.

We will concede that grants and low interest loans will not yield a 19 percent return in any year, but in the long run, the people who graduate from Notre Dame will contribute more than the university would hope to gain from its investments.

Edward B. Kennedy
Randy C. Fahs



Dennis Ryan

The Observer

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

The ND-SMC Sailing Club is opening its spring season by hosting the annual Freshman Icebreaker Regatta this weekend, March 25-27. Any first-year sailors who would like to race in this regatta should contact J.B. at 8228. Also there will be an organizational meeting tonight at 6:30 p.m. in the Howard Hall social space — all sailors interested in competing in the regatta must attend. Anyone interested in joining the Sailing Club is encouraged to attend. — *The Observer*

Innertube Water Polo will hold a mandatory captain's meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in the Farley Hall basement. — *The Observer*

Women's Bookstore Basketball will begin soon. Registration will be held today from 7-8:30 p.m. in the LaFortune lobby. Teams should pay the \$1 entry fee at this time. — *The Observer*

Water Polo Club will practice today from 6-8 p.m. at the Rockne Pool. Practice will also be held Monday from 4-6 p.m. Contact John at 7816 if you have any questions. — *The Observer*

St. Mary's softball team took a doubleheader at Butler yesterday by scores of 11-6 and 6-3. Mary Bayless was the winning pitcher of the first game, striking out six. Mary Beth Hosinski won the nightcap. St. Mary's will host Notre Dame this Saturday at 1 p.m. — *The Observer*

Notre Dame volleyball coach Sandy Vanslager has announced that Mary Lynne McLaughlin, a standout prep volleyball player from Santa Barbara, Calif., will enroll next fall. McLaughlin was the captain and most valuable player of her team as a senior and won all-league honors twice. — *The Observer*

A mandatory meeting of one representative of each Bookstore Basketball team will be held on Monday, March 29, at 7 p.m. in the Memorial Library Auditorium. Schedules will be distributed and rules discussed at this time. — *The Observer*

Navratilova wins 25th straight match

NEW YORK (AP) — Martina Navratilova began her march towards a second consecutive title in the \$300,000 Avon Championships by crushing Bettina Bunge, 6-1, 6-2 in only 50 minutes.

Top-seeded in the select eight-player women's tennis field, Navratilova ran her winning streak to 25 in advancing to today's meeting against fourth-seeded Wendy Turnbull of Australia. Navratilova, who has won all five Avon tournaments she has entered this year, has not lost since the final of the Toyota Championships in December.

Turnbull also had an easy first-round match, downing Kathy Jordan 6-1, 6-3 in 79 minutes.

In other matches, Sylvia Hanika of West Germany whipped Mima Jausovec of Yugoslavia, 6-4, 6-1, and Anne Smith upset Barbara Potter 6-4, 7-6.

Navratilova will meet Turnbull today and Hanika will play Smith in the winner's bracket, while Bunge faces Jordan and Jausovec opposes Potter.

Today's winners advance directly into Saturday's semi-finals. Players with 2-1 records after tomorrow's play will fill the other two semifinal spots.

"I could have played better, but I really wasn't tested," Navratilova

said after she disposed of Bunge in the double-elimination portion of the Avon tour finale. "Bettina didn't play as well as she can. She was pressing."

The Czechoslovakian native double-faulted twice in the opening game, one of the few mistakes she made all day. But she reeled off the first five games before Bunge, a bundle of unforced errors, held serve.

Navratilova, who became a U.S. citizen last year, served out the first set, then broke her opponent in the third and fifth games, closing out the match by holding serve in the sixth and eighth games.

Jordan held serve to begin her match. After that, Turnbull dominated play. She captured the next eight games, lost her serve in the third game of the second set, then broke back in the sixth before serving out for the match.

Turnbull's victory avenged her loss to Jordan in last Sunday's final of the Avon stop in Boston.

Jordan, a native of King of Prussia, Pa., fought off six match points in the eighth game of the second set before Turnbull held serve to close out the match.

The tournament ends the women's indoor circuit. The winner collects \$100,000, with \$52,000 to the runner-up.

INTERHALL

All matches must be played and reported to the NVA office by 1 p.m. Wednesday, March 31. If your name is not listed, that means you have a bye and should check next Thursday's *Observer* for your next match.

Men's Racquetball Doubles

Pineda (8717)/Shank (8717) v. Power (3306)/Simpson (3370)
Rigali (6764)/Power (1654) v. Pierce (1424)/Plan (1432)
Callahan (3361)/Mulligan (3345) v. Burton (8284)/Bruggeman (8292)

Mixed Doubles

Croke (234-2880)/Conway (277-3371) v. Cunnane (1841)/Legeay (8055)

Open Racquetball

Dave Jakopin (8170) v. John Regalbuto (288-0431)

Tom O'Connor (8267) v. Tony Pierce (1424)
Dave Yordy (3439) v. Tish Almeida (7859)

Tom Chambers (8895) v. Lynn Conway (277-3371)

Chris Packer (3889) v. Brian Hearney (3113)
Mark Quigley (3177) v. Jack Eisenbeis (1058)

Mike Beatty (288-9636) v. Chris Hatfield (1171)
Gary Purk (1056) v. Matt Brach (1069)

George Lachance (8175) v. Mark Storen (1724)

HOCKEY

Adams Division

	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.
x-Montreal	43	14	17	339	205	103
Boston	40	24	10	291	255	90
Buffalo	36	23	15	277	240	87
Quebec	31	28	16	331	323	78
Hartford	21	36	18	248	314	59

Patrick Division

	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.
x-N.Y. Islanders	50	15	9	359	229	109
N.Y. Rangers	37	24	13	292	280	87
Philadelphia	36	29	9	302	294	81
Pittsburgh	28	36	11	283	318	67
Washington	23	40	11	293	316	57

Smythe Division

	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.
x-Edmonton	44	17	14	389	281	102
Calgary	27	31	17	311	323	71
Vancouver	26	33	16	261	276	68
Los Angeles	23	36	15	291	332	61
Colorado	17	47	11	224	331	45

Norris Division

	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.
Minnesota	33	21	20	318	265	86
Winnipeg	31	29	13	303	307	77
Chicago	28	36	11	314	341	67
St. Louis	29	39	7	291	330	65
Toronto	20	39	16	285	354	56
Detroit	18	45	12	254	336	48

Classifieds



The *Observer* will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. However, classifieds to appear in the next issue must be received by 3 p.m. the business day prior to insertion. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or through the mail.

NOTICES

ANITA RAMKER:
THE WOMAN WITH THE HEAVENLY VOICE
SUNDAY, MARCH 28, AT 3 P.M.
MOREAU HALL'S LITTLE THEATRE,
SAINT MARY'S

TYPING SERVICE 684-4125

JAMES P. KEYES — GREAT FINGER ACTION JIMMY — BUT WHY DO YOU CALL IT A DOUBLENECK? CONGRATULATIONS WE LOVE YOU! (SOON WE PROMISE!) (FROM SECOND FLOOR FARLEY, FOURTH FLOOR LYONS, FIRST AND FOURTH FLOOR REGINA AND ALL OF P.W.!!)

ATTENTION SMC STUDENTS!! Applications are now available at the LeMans Student Activities Office for Student Government Commissioners. Pick one up, fill it out and return it by Friday, March 26th. Any questions?? Call: Murph x4863, Elaine x5104 or Beth x4448

Summer Jobs National Park Co's. 21 Parks, 5000 Openings. Complete information \$5.00. Park Report Mission Mtn. Co., 651 2nd Ave. W.N., Kalispell, MT 59901.

Have you ever become queasy at the sight of squirrel pictures? Do you want to make money and be published? Do you like to work with fun people? Do you have a 35mm camera and can you work in a black and white darkroom? Then YOU should apply to be an OBSESSIVE PHOTOGRAPHER! Good darkroom skills a must; journalism experience helpful but not necessary. Bring a resume stating experience and qualifications along with some samples of your work to the *Observer* office on the third floor of La Fortune by March 31.

The N.D.-SMC theater presents Mamel's "AMERICAN BUFFALO"

"The brilliant — sometimes funny, mostly brutal play by America's most promising young playwright."

Antonyne Broyard, N.Y. Times

Dates: March 26 and 27, 8 p.m. Washington Hall

TYPING SERVICE, 684-4125

THANK YOU, ST. JUDE KMB

WANTED: 14 women and 8 men to participate in a Psychology experiment on memory. Qualifications: must be a ND/SMC student; no previous experience in Psychology experiments. I will pay \$2.00 for less than 1 hr of your time. If you are interested, please meet Prof. Pryor in the lobby of Haggar Hall on Thurs, Mar 25, at 8 P.M.

LOST/FOUND

REWARD: LOST GOLD NECKLACE WITH CROSS AT CAMPUS VIEW POOL SENTIMENTAL VALUE. Please call 283-6954

LOST: GOLD CELTIC (IRISH) CROSS AT SMC. Please call x4602 (SMC). Life has not been the same without it. Reward.

Whoever found my Celtic Cross at SMC and called me — please call again. The cross has great sentimental value for me. Eileen x4602. Reward.

Lost one pair of orange Lange ski boots at Notre Dame circle on March 12 in the afternoon. If found please contact Phil at 3779. Thanks.

LOST: A Brown and Beige Jacket with Black and White stripes across the chest. Lost at the ACC on the Tuesday before break. It was removed from the men's restroom across from the hockey rink between 12:20 and 1:20 p.m. Please return because it was specially repacked with a material that was not allergic to me but may be allergic to others. REWARD Call TOM at 1465.

Now that the snow is gone, hopefully someone will find my GOLD CHAIN. If you do please call Mark at 3895. Reward. Thank!

LOST: A RED PULL-OVER WHILE JOGGING AROUND ST. JOE'S LAKE THE MORNING OF MARCH 23. IT WAS HUNG ON A TREE BRANCH. PLEASE CALL RON AT 6261 (200 GRACE). THANK-YOU

If you found my brand new grey slacks, PLEASE call 8332

LOST: One BUFFALO head nickel. If found, please return to Washington Hall, Friday or Saturday night.

FOR RENT

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Two furnished 5 bedroom houses near ND. Available next school year and summer. 234-2626.

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3-4 bedroom home, furnished, 3 blocks off campus. This summer and/or fall. Graduate students preferred. Call Mr. Noe, 287-9636, days.

FURNISHED 4 BEDROOM HOUSE, 925 N. FRANCIS. CLOSE TO ND. AVAILABLE FOR SEPT. CALL AFTER 6: 232-0535

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WANTED

TYPING 28 years as a secretary — excellent typist, retired. \$1.00/page call Phyllis 259-2501.

MY GIRLFRIEND needs a ride to ND this weekend from U of I (Champaign). If you know someone driving up, please call Mike at 4540

Can you fix electric typewriters? If so, call 284-5127.

CAMP COUNSELORS/PROGRAM DIRECTORS wanted for private Michigan boys/girls summer camps: swimming, canoeing, sailing, skiing, sports, riflery, archery, tennis, golf, crafts, camping, gymnastics, calligraphy, dramatics, cheerleading, guitar. Laurence Seeger, 1765 Maple, Northfield, IL 60093. Send details.

PLEASE HELP ME! I need a ride to MIAMI OF OHIO or CINCINNATI area this Friday. Jenny 284-4507

FOR SALE

USED & OUT-PRINT BOOKS bought, sold, searched ERASMUS BOOKS. Tues-Sunday, 12-6. 1027 E. Wayne (One block south of Eddy-Jefferson intersection.)

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YOU DESERVE THE BEST Jafra Consultant: Penny Penrod 291-8310 M-F
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BUY AND SELL YOUR BOOKS AT PANDORA'S. 937 SOUTH BEND AVENUE. 233-2342. Section sales this week only. Economics and Literature 50% off used titles. We now carry THE MILITANT.

TICKETS

Need extra tickets for graduation. Call Mark at 3008.

need 6 tix for graduation ceremony bert 1484

DESPERATELY NEED 6 TICKETS FOR THE 1982 GRADUATION CEREMONY — PLEASE CALL JOHN AT 7695

PERSONALS

Dear Cindy,
How are you? I am fine. Nice rapping with you yesterday afternoon. You're a good buddy. Later on

ANITA!!!
COME AND HEAR A GIRL NAMED ANITA RAMKER
SUNDAY, MARCH 28, IN SAINT MARY'S LITTLE THEATRE, MOREAU HALL

LYONS HALL FOODSALES OFFERS THE BEST IN FRESH, THICK CRUST PIZZA DELIVERED ANYWHERE ON SOUTH QUAD FOR THE NOMINAL CHARGE OF 25 CENTS, SUNDAY THROUGH THURSDAY NIGHTS FROM 9:30 TO 11 AND ORDER YOURS. ALSO: EVERY WEDNESDAY NIGHT IS GUEST CELEBRITY NIGHT WITH WELL-KNOWN CAMPUS-FIGURES WORKING THE COUNTER!

ABIogenesis DANCE COLLECTIVE presents:
AN INFORMAL STUDIO CONCERT
Thursday, March 25 7:30 p.m.
Holy Cross Hall (ND) Free Admissions

PITTSBURGH CLUB EASTER BUS — Sign-ups THIS SUNDAY, MARCH 28 AT 8:00 P.M. in LaFortune Little Theater. SPECIAL HOLIDAY FARES!!!! \$38.00 ROUND TRIP and \$26.00 ONE WAY. Bus leaves ND Thurs., April 8 at 4:00 pm from the CCE. Bus returns on Mon., April 12 at 1:00 pm from the Greyhound Terminal in Downtown Pittsburgh. Payment must be made in FULL at sign-ups. No Refunds. Questions? — Call Brian Eichenlaub at 1581. Also ELECTIONS A meeting will follow sign-ups for those interested in running for next years officers.

DEAR MONIQUE, MY FRIEND, THERE ISN'T ANYTHING I WOULDN'T SHARE WITH YOU: TIME, LAUGHTER, MONEY — BUT YOU MUST UNDERSTAND, HE (JACQUES LE BRUN) IS MINE

An Tostol is coming soon... be in cartoons. Mail 1)name, 2)address, 3)photo via FREE campus mail to:

Stuff Simon
c/o Jeb Cashin
Box Q
The Observer

"Beaux Arts goes to the Louvre" Saturday 27... featuring the Tarantulas! Don't know what the Louvre is all about? Find out in the Architecture Library — books on it are on!

The Beaux Arts Ball (for those of you unfamiliar with the affair) is the semesterly costume ball put on by the students of the Architecture department opened to the entire campus of Notre Dame. If you enjoy crazy costumes, demented dancing and general kookiness make an appearance at the longest running party tradition. See an arkie in its natural habitat. The theme for this semester is "Beaux Arts goes to the Louvre" so come as anything from a museum (even if it's in the Chicago Art Institute or the Toledo Tuxedo Exhibition). This Saturday.

Deadline for Fall Semester Program in Mexico at the UNIVERSIDAD IBEROAMERICANA — Fri., Mar 26. See Marcia LeMay, Center for Experiential Learning, 1110 Mem. Lib., 239-5319.

I want you.

why thank you kind lady...

March for Archbishop Romero
Thursday March 25
Meet at Sacred Heart Church at 4:30

JOIN AM-64 EVERY NIGHT THIS WEEK FOR FREE ALBUM GIVE-AWAYS FOLLOWING THE ALBUM HOUR AT 11:00 P.M. STAY TUNED TO NOTRE DAME'S BEST ROCK — WSND, AM-64!!!

If you found my brand new grey slacks, PLEASE call 8332

what if they fit well...

R
Thanks for making my wishes come true! I love you!

that's sweet...

M & M man in O'Shag Tuesday. Just wanted to say THANK YOU!!

IT'S COMING!! The BIG "O"! Are you ready Eddie, Raoul, Doug, Chris, Joan, et al? THIS IS IT!!!! Break a leg! O-Sweetheart

RMR

Regina Marie, you luscious little nurse, Are you prepared for my naughty little verse. Waiting, waiting, waiting, that's what I'll do. To spend that certain April weekend with you.

So run down the Parkway, but don't say a word, And fly to Chilton on that big silver bird. You know you excite my mones o'normal, So come, come with me to the Senior Formal.

Jim
yea, i wish that was mine...

ATTENTION PE WOMEN!!! Vote for the team that combines experience with enthusiasm!!! Vote CAROL CAMP — PRESIDENT
RALONDA MASON — VP
on FRIDAY, MARCH 26!!!!

To all you BSB fans: Mackin High is going to win. Odds: 99 to 1

OPENING DAY! OPENING DAY! RED SOX-White Sox BASEBALL! THE BOSTON CLUB will take you to the game, TUESDAY, APRIL 6th. Sign up for LIMITED SEATING THIS MONDAY, March 29th, 7:00 pm, 1st floor LaFortune. Come watch the BOSOX in their only appearance before summer. Cost is being negotiated, probably \$12-\$15 includes beer, tix, bus.

Dear LUCY: I LOVE YOU! VICTOR
Yugoslavs know where it's at...

Denise Spring for PYOC
CARROTHEAD
You are such an AIRHEAD!!!

p.s. Comedy is not pretty.
You've never seen an ugly man until you've seen MARK ULLIMAN!!!

To all South Side (and otherwise) Chicagoans: This is the season we've been waiting for! Maggie! Get psyched for a WINNING CHICAGO CUBS TEAM! Get a clue, go to the opener.

ATOMIC SKEET RULES!

ROCK FIGHT! on WSND-FM 88.9 New Wave vs. Classic Rock. Fri. nite at mid-night. Call-in to cast your vote

RIDERS NEEDED THIS WEEKEND FOR MILWAUKEE/MARQUETTE AREA CALL MAGGIE AT 277-5988

DEAR SECOND FLOOR REGINA, MANY THANKS TO WHOEVER WROTE ALL THOSE LOVELY NOTICES TO WAITING FOR NOW WE APPRECIATE THE THOUGHT, BUT IF YOU REALLY WANT OUR ATTENTION, SEND MONEY. WE ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO EXPERIENCING THE WHOLE FLOOR WHEN/IF WE JAM AT SMC. YOU'RE OBVIOUSLY A VERY TASTEFUL GROUP OF YOUNG LADIES — CONGRATULATIONS FOR EARNING OUR HEARTFELT CURIOSITY.

LOVE AND KISSES, ETC.
WAITING FOR NOW
JAMES P., TIMMY, SCOTT O., ROB LL. AND BILLY!!!!

Luscious old Karen,
Good luck at your new job at the hotel... I'm quite certain that you'll be a perfect "entertainer"!!!!

IT'S TOO BAD THAT PEORIA IS SUCH A COLD AND UNAPPROACHABLE PLACE. SOME OF US WOULD HAVE LIKED TO STAY THERE OVER BREAK.

2-2

Successful trip for lacrosse team

By **MIKE SULLIVAN**
Sports Writer

The Irish lacrosse team is back home practicing after finishing off a four-game road trip through the Baltimore-Washington area over spring break.

The trip, which marked the beginning of the second season of varsity lacrosse at Notre Dame, was deemed "successful" by Coach Rich O'Leary. The squad returned with an even 2-2 record, beating Georgetown and Ohio State, and losing to Mt. St. Mary's and Loyola (Md.).

"Before the road trip, I had said that I wanted to go 2-2," said O'Leary, "and we did it. I just wish we could have played better against Mt. St. Mary's."

The team definitely had its ups and downs on the nine-day journey. After a sloppy scrimmage with the Alexandria Lacrosse Club, which was the first outdoor action of the year for the team, the squad beat Georgetown 17-8. Beatings at the hands of Mt. St. Mary's (14-4) and Loyola (27-10) followed the victory. The trip ended on an up note, however, as the team downed Ohio State 14-10.

The Georgetown game was marked by sloppy play on the part of both teams. Even though Georgetown already had played several games, they appeared even more ragged than the Irish team which was playing its first game of the season.

"It looked like both teams were playing their first games," remarked O'Leary. "There were a lot of mistakes, but we were able to capitalize while Georgetown couldn't."

The game was relatively close for the first half, but the Irish blew out the Hoyas in the second half en route to a nine-point triumph. Senior attackman Steve Linchan, sophomore attackman Steve Pearsall, and senior midfielder Bill Bonde starred in the win. Linchan had five goals and three assists while Pearsall added three goals and five assists and Bonde had four goals and two assists. Mike Lynch, Kevin Smith, Dan Pace, and Kevin Rooney also added goals. Freshman goalie Rob Simpson had 13 saves.

The Mt. St. Mary's game was marred by poor play by the Irish and ankle-deep mud. The Mounties built up an 11-2 lead and the Irish could not get closer. Bonde led the team with two goals while Lynch and Pearsall added one apiece.

The Irish moved on to Baltimore to play in the Loyola Invitational Tournament. The first-round opponent was the host team. Before the game was four minutes old, the Greyhounds led, 5-0. The first quarter ended with the Irish seven goals down. For the next two quarters they matched Loyola goal for goal, but the over-manned Irish tired and were destroyed in the last quarter.

"That last quarter isn't indicative of the ability of the team," says

O'Leary. "The guys gave up a few quick goals and seemed to lose heart."

All was not bad, however, as Linchan set a team record with six goals. Bonde, Pearsall, and Pace also added goals. Simpson was tough in the nets with 23 saves.

Hoping to end the trip successfully, the Irish met Ohio State in the tournament consolation game. Things started off badly as the Buckeyes jumped to a quick 3-0 lead, but the Irish scored eight unanswered goals and held on for the win.

Bonde led the team with four goals and two assists. Pearsall contributed three goals and three assists, and Lynch added three goals. Freshman Joe Hart, Smith, and freshman defenseman Justin Shay also added goals. Simpson had another good day with 14 saves.

There were some outstanding individual performances over the four games. Bonde, Linchan, and Pearsall had impressive statistics while freshman Shay did an excellent job on defense. Simpson strengthened his position as number-one goalkeeper with some good games.

STICK CHECKS — The team opens its 1982 home season this weekend with two exhibition games. On Saturday, the Michigan Lacrosse Club takes on the Irish. The Chicago Lacrosse Club visits on Sunday. Both games will be played on Cartier Field at 1:30 p.m.



Fight promoter Don King, center, tries to separate heavyweight boxing champ Larry Holmes, right, and challenger Gerry Cooney while they ham it up at a news conference in New York Tuesday. It was announced that the two boxers will fight for the title in Las Vegas on June 11. (AP Photo)

67-58

Bradley beats Purdue for NIT crown

NEW YORK (AP) — Juniors Barney Mines and Willie Scott scored 17 points apiece to give Bradley the championship of the 45th annual National Invitation Tournament with a 67-58 victory over Purdue last night.

The title was the fourth in the NIT for Bradley, tying the Braves with St. John's, N.Y., for the most championships in the tournament's history.

Bradley was regular season champion of the Missouri Valley Conference, but had been passed up for an at-large berth in the 48-team NCAA tournament after losing in the conference's postseason tournament.

Mines and Scott, who averaged less than eight points a game as a playmaker, led a balanced scoring attack. Mitchell Anderson, the third leading scorer in MVC history behind Oscar Robertson and Larry Bird, scored 16 and David Thirdkill hit for 15 for the Braves, who finished with a 26-10 record.

Russell Cross, the 6-10 sophomore center for Purdue, 18-14, led the Boilermakers with 16. His opposing centers, Donald Reese and Kerry Cook, fouled out of the game.

Anderson, who scored 25 points in Bradley's semifinal victory over Oklahoma, was named the NIT's most valuable player.

Purdue never led after having an 8-6 edge in the first half. Twice, however, they had an opportunity to take the lead in the second half with Bradley ahead 43-42. But the Boilermakers missed both of their shots.

Then, Thirdkill hit a three-point play with 9:39 left to start an 11-2 run by the Braves that gave them a 54-44 edge with 6:31 on the clock. The closest Purdue got after that was four points, at 57-53 and 62-58.

Mike Scearce, who joined Cross with 16 points for Purdue, had 10 in the first half although he missed the last six minutes of the half with three fouls.

Anderson scored all nine of his first half points in a 3:41 span as Bradley extended its margin to 27-

19 at the 6:14 mark. But Purdue outscored the Braves 12-4 for the rest of the period, tying the game 31-31 at intermission on Jim Bullock's dunk with two seconds left.

Keith Edmonson had 11 points for Purdue, just three in the first half, after being the Big Ten's leading scorer this year with a 21.5 average.

Bradley won its fourth title in its 14th NIT appearance since 1938. The Braves' other title years were

1957, 1960 and 1964.

Purdue was making its fifth appearance, with a title in 1974.

Scott, Cross and Edmonson were joined by Chuck Barnett of Oklahoma and Eric Marbury of Georgia on the all-tournament team.

The NIT, college basketball's oldest postseason tournament, had a 32-team field at the start, and the first three rounds were played on campus sites around the country.

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LaFortune

LeMans lobby 11-1 pm ; 8-9 pm

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Pool room of Holy Cross Hall (ND)

Seating begins at 7:15 Free Admission

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- ☐ July 16 or August 24-Four Days - **Knoxville** and the **World's Fair**. Educational and Fun! \$295
- ☐ July 26-August 15 - **China '82** - Our third tour directed by Geraldine Hatt. See ancient China and the new emerging China! \$3,450
- ☐ August 8-18 - **Going Up To Jerusalem** - Our Eighteenth Pilgrimage! Spiritual Leader, Father Edward O'Connor, Notre Dame. Directed by George Ambler. \$1,775
- ☐ August 15-22 - **Alaska '82** - Cruise the Inside Passage on Costa's Spectacular MTS Daphne! From \$998
- ☐ August 28-Sept. 2 - **Historic Mackinac Island** - Soo Locks - Ride on the Algoma Railroad in Canada's wilds. Directed by George Ambler, \$385
- ☐ September 16-19 - **Nashville** and the **Grand Ole Opry**! For all you Country-Western fans! \$292
- ☐ October 2-24 - **Down Under '82** - Visiting **New Zealand**, **Australia**, and **Fiji**! Directed by Geraldine Hatt.
- ☐ November 6-13 - **Celebrate The Caribbean** - A cruise aboard the Costa Lines World Renaissance! Great Fun! From \$935

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Applications Due Friday, April 2 4:00 PM

Applications for the 1982-83

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March 23

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CHICAGO. JUNK. AMERICAN BUFFALO.

The Obie Award winning play by
America's most promising young
playwright, David Manet.

Directed by Doug Kreitzberg

Friday & Saturday, March 25 & 27

8:00 PM Washington Hall

Rugby, softball - new beginnings

Beginning anew and a new beginning are the themes for this Saturday's club action to be held at home. Although the themes sound the same, there is a variance in their meanings.

For the always popular Rugby Club, it is a beginning anew from last year's suspension (and almost total demise) which by now needs no introduction. Of the 17 returnees that were suspended from last year, only five were granted reinstatement to play for the club. "The twelve people who were not reinstated have taken it well for the most part," says the secretary of the club, Brian Tucker. "I ought to know since I am one of the twelve. There is nothing for us really left to do. As far as we are concerned we just have to put the lid on the whole thing and let it die as it is."

The softball club, meanwhile, has a new beginning this Saturday at Saint Mary's field by beginning its first season as a financially-supported club of the Non-Varsity Athletic program. "Fast-pitch softball has always been most popular along with basketball for girls in the Midwest," says club president Karen Alig. "This year especially we have had a lot of dedication from all our people in order to enhance our status. In our practices earlier in the year, the ACC was available to us only from 10 p.m. to midnight. All the lights were turned off except the ones over the hockey rink for the people skating — and we still managed to get in solid practices. Now that's dedication," she laughs.

RUGBY — If you think that fast-paced, free-wheeling and sometimes downright fierce action at Notre Dame concluded with the Bengal Bouts two weeks ago, think again. The club will open its season this Saturday at 1 p.m. at the intramural fields on the south side of the ACC against a city team from Chicago called the South-Side Irish. The "A" team will begin the meet followed by the "B" team and the "C" team. "Everybody's been getting really pumped up. We have had a lot of fresh new talent coming out for us who are really excited at the prospects of playing," says Tucker. Currently, there are 65 members on the club with 40 of them being split evenly between the sophomore and freshmen class. The top talent for now, however, belongs to the upperclassmen. Among the very talented that return are senior club-president Nick Colarelli, and juniors Mike

Louie Somogyi Sports Writer



Club Corner

Butler and Sean Sullivan. An addition on this year's club is graduate student Brian McLaughlin, who achieved "All New-England" status while playing for Brown University last year.

"We did lose a lot of good people to graduation and suspension," says Tucker, "but we are going to have good teams this year anyway. The practices have been great, and the attitude has been one of super enthusiasm." Other home meets this year include Purdue on April 3, and Michigan State on May 1.

WOMEN'S SOFTBALL — The softball club will open the season with a doubleheader against Saint Mary's at 1 p.m. this Saturday. Both teams are members of the Division III Association of Inter-Collegiate Athletics for Women (AIAW). An excellent blend of experience and young talent is present on the Notre Dame team this year. Thus, there is great optimism by team members for an improvement on last year's 5-7 mark. "Our goals this year are a winning record during the regular season, and then hopefully winning the state tournament at the end of the year," says a confident Alig. "We are going to be quite competitive this year, so I think we have a very good chance of reaching those goals."

Ten returning members from last year's team will highlight the 19-member squad. Yet, the youth movement is the dominant feature as there are seven members each from the sophomore and freshmen classes. Two of the sophomores, Molly Ryan and Jill Strenzel, are regarded as the best athletes on the team, while freshman Katie Donohoe may be the top pitcher on the squad. Upperclassmen help will be greatly present, though, from team captain Alig, seniors Cyndi Crinnell and Jane Cugini, junior co-captain Laurie Barry, and power-hitting junior Nancy Jackson.

Brant Hackmann is the head coach for the team. Student assistance is provided by Bob and Kevin Spahn.

... Conclusion

continued from page 12

of the club sport program, the members have a responsibility to show that. I guess we have to push that reminder a little harder."

"I've learned that this group of rugby players is a fine group of people," says Roemer. "I didn't really know them before all of this. I'd always heard things like they were a macho group; a boisterous, alcohol-party type crowd. But there's a better side to these guys. I think they know that when you get out of yourself, and do something good for someone else, the rewards come back a hundred fold."

Surely, the twelve who will indeed never play rugby at Notre

Dame again consider that to be more like 50-fold.

The players have come in contact with many underprivileged people, a tremendous learning experience for anyone. They in turn have treated the ruggerers with appreciation and respect, something which has taught them a lot about the local residents. The "walkers" also have learned a thing or two about what Notre Dame expects of its "representatives," and even more about diplomatic behavior and the University's bureaucracy. Notre Dame is proud of Notre Dame, and frowns on anything or anyone that could do anything to tarnish her image. And when a punishment is given, it is incredibly difficult to

overcome its ramifications.

Northeast neighborhood residents have learned that not all Notre Dame students burn rubber on Notre Dame Avenue, leave beer cans on front lawns and sing loudly in the wee hours of the weekend.

Roemer asserts that the women of Notre Dame have a reason to be thankful. When the rugby players bailed out the escort service by offering their time, the ladies on campus learned that the rugby stereotype of a drunken, rowdie bruiser lacking respect for women, couldn't be further from the truth.

The 1982 season begins Saturday when the Notre Dame Rugby Club plays host to Chicago's South-Side Irish Rugby Club. A full slate of games ('A', 'B' and 'C') is scheduled for the intramural fields

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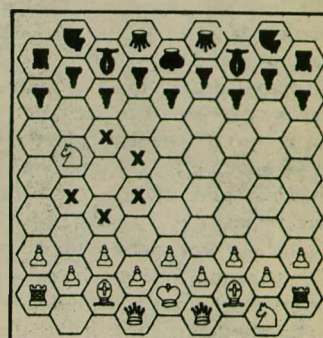
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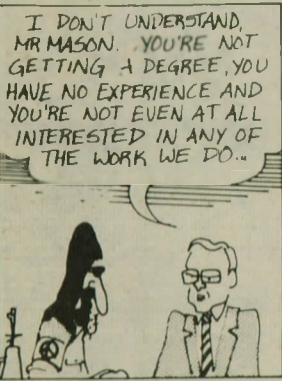
A BATTLEFIELD IN SPACE

Galachess is an exciting game of 21st century chess. Two players, with eighteen Galamen each, wage war within a field of hexagons. Two queens protect the king while the powerful knights orbit the entire board. All the Galamen work together in an attempt to capture the opponents king. This new game, complete with easy to follow illustrated instructions, is available by mail-order only. Order yours today at our low introductory price of \$9.95 (including postage and handling). Send check or money order to: Mathew B. Harrer, P.O. Box 1081, Northbrook, IL 60062.



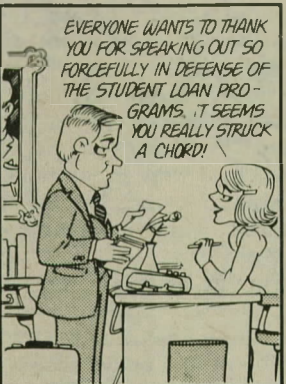
The knight moves in the most unusual manner of all the pieces.

Molarity



Michael Molinelli

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Simon



Jeb Cashin

Campus

- 9 a.m. — 4 p.m. — **Book Sale**, Memorial Library Concourse, .50 Hardbacks, .25 Paperbacks
- 3:30 — 5 p.m. — **Lecture**, "The Human Side of Management", William Hewlett, Hewlett-Packard Company, Center for Continuing Education, Sponsored by E.B. Clark Distinguished Executive Series
- 7 p.m. — **Presentation**, "Juniors — What will you do after graduation?", Paul Reynolds, Place- ment Bureau, 118 Nieuwland Science Hall
- 7 p.m. — **Class**, Computer Consciousness, M-115 Computer Center/Math Building
- 7:30 p.m. — **Debate**, "Capitalism versus Socialism: Freedom and the Well Being of Society", Professor Robert Borgasser, Professor William Houck, Carroll Hall
- 7:30 p.m. — **Lecture**, "Darwin, Man and Reduc- tionism", Dr. Phillip Sloan, Memorial Library Lounge, Sponsored by Program of Liberal Studies
- 7:30 p.m. — **Film**, "The Other Way", "A Thousand Suns", 351 Madeleva Hall, Sponsored by Social Ecology Film Series
- 8 p.m. — **Lecture**, "The Liturgy of Mark", Profes- sor Geoffrey Cuming, Ripon College, Oxford, Gal- vin Life Science Auditorium, Sponsored by Theology Department
- 8 p.m. — **Concert**, Brady/Stalker String Duo, O'Laughlin Auditorium, Sponsored by SMC Performing Arts Series, Tickets \$4 adults, \$2 stu- dents, SMC students free
- 8:15 p.m. — **Concert**, Meir Rimon, Horn recital, Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art, Sponsored by Music Department
- 11 p.m. — **WSND-AM Radio**, Album Hour, "Swing to the Right", Utopia

T.V. Tonight

- | | |
|------------|---|
| 7:00 p.m. | 16 MASH |
| | 22 CBS News |
| | 28 Joker's Wild |
| | 34 The MacNeil/Lehrer Report |
| | 46 Rev. David Paul |
| 7:30 p.m. | 16 The Muppet Show |
| | 22 College Basketball: Michigan at Purdue |
| | 28 Tic Tac Dough |
| | 34 Straight Talk |
| | 46 W. V. Grant |
| 8:00 p.m. | 16 Fame |
| | 28 Police Squad |
| | 34 Sneak Previews |
| | 46 Lester Sumrall Teaching |
| 8:30 p.m. | 28 Bosom Buddies |
| | 34 This Old House |
| | 46 Pattern For Living |
| 9:00 p.m. | 16 Diff'rent Strokes |
| | 28 Barney Miller |
| | 34 Austin City Limits |
| | 46 Today with Lester Sumrall |
| 9:30 p.m. | 16 Gimme A Break |
| | 22 Family Feud |
| | 28 Taxi |
| 10:00 p.m. | 16 Hill Street Blues |
| | 22 Nurse |
| | 28 20/20 |
| | 34 Michigan Outdoors |
| | 46 Jack Van Impe |
| 10:30 p.m. | 34 Training Dogs The Woodhouse Way |
| | 46 Faith For Today |
| 11:00 p.m. | 16 NewsCenter 16 |
| | 22 22 Eyewitness News |
| | 28 Newswatch 28 |
| | 34 The Dick Cavett Show |
| | 46 Praise The Lord |
| 11:30 p.m. | 16 Tonight Show |
| | 22 Quincy/McMillan and Wife |
| | 28 ABC News Nightline |
| | 34 Captioned ABC News |
| 12:00 a.m. | 28 Vegas |
| | 46 Lester Sumrall Teaching |
| 12:30 a.m. | 16 Late Night With David Letterman |
| | 28 Vegas |
| | 46 Sharing |
| 1:40 a.m. | 28 Late Night Newsbrief |

The Daily Crossword



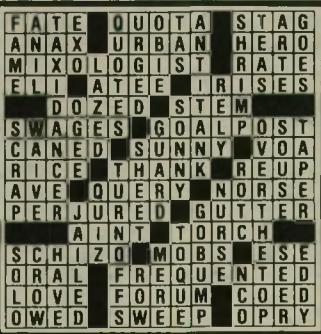
ACROSS

- 1 Winged insect
- 5 Map for a site
- 9 Dull sound
- 14 Girasol
- 15 Function
- 16 Rustic
- 17 Cloth of gold
- 18 Practical knowledge
- 20 Palm leaves
- 22 Male deer
- 23 Large body of water
- 24 Zodiac sign
- 26 Lofty
- 28 Clown
- 29 Foliage
- 33 Sign
- 36 Variety of seven-up
- 39 Vaquero's rope
- 40 Fruit skin
- 42 Assist
- 43 Waterfall
- 44 Reserved and cool
- 46 Ingenuous
- 49 Find fault constantly
- 50 Take up residence
- 52 European
- 54 A few
- 56 Members of a road show
- 59 Japanese name

DOWN

- 2 Lady chaser
- 3 Separated
- 4 Apia's milieu
- 5 Full assembly
- 6 Take for granted
- 7 Smoked salmon
- 8 European range
- 9 Molars
- 10 Movie horse
- 11 Color
- 12 Pedestaled vases
- 13 Spice
- 14 Entreaty
- 15 Wading bird
- 16 Dull person
- 17 Auto type
- 18 Greeting
- 19 Concetled
- 20 Sicilian volcano
- 21 Chanted
- 22 Cleopatra's handmaid
- 23 River of Egypt
- 24 Nautical mile
- 25 Estuary: Sp.
- 26 Certain poet
- 27 Decimal points
- 28 Flamboyant
- 29 Piazza
- 30 Son of Aphrodite
- 31 Arabian prince
- 32 Chief household servant
- 33 Wharton character
- 34 Utah city
- 35 Projecting roof edges
- 36 Moslem priest
- 37 Mexican sandwich
- 38 Bismarck
- 39 Fern spores
- 40 River in Siberia
- 41 Bushy clump
- 42 Tear apart

Wednesday's Solution



NOTRE DAME STUDENT UNION PRESENTS

"MIDEAST PEACE"

LECTURE BY

AMBASSADOR GIDEON RAFAEL
FORMER ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO
GREAT BRITAIN
TUESDAY MARCH 30, 8 PM
LIBRARY AUDITORIUM

SPRING : the time of the year that a young man's thoughts turn to love and SENIOR BAR

Tonight we present our springtime frolic!
Wear spring attire as we present blue Hawaiis,
Gin & tonics, and Strawberry daquiri drink specials!
ALSO : Senior Formal raffle tonight!
open 10:00-2:00

SENIOR BAR





Notre Dame infielder Scott Siler hits against Huntington at Jake Kline field yesterday. The Irish swept the doubleheader. See the story below. (photo by Cheryl Ertelt)

Baseball team sweeps doubleheader at home

By ED KONRADY
Sports Writer

Be it ever so humble, there's no place like home.

Especially when you win.

The Notre Dame baseball team took advantage of the warm weather and plush landscape of Jake Kline Field to throw a coming home party at the expense of a outclassed Huntington team as the Irish swept a doubleheader, 2-0 and 11-1.

The Irish, coming off a 2-6 spring trip, were led in the opener by sophomore pitcher Tom Conlin and co-captain Chuck Tasch.

Conlin turned in a sparkling performance, giving up only two hits, while chalking up seven strikeouts and allowing no walks. Notre Dame struck for only six hits off Bearcat pitcher Greg Mohler.

Tasch led the Irish attack against Mohler, going two-for-two and driving in both Notre Dame runs.

In the nightcap, a seven-run first inning broke the game open. Co-captain Henry Valenzuela was three-for-five with four runs batted in, and junior Rick Chryst added four RBI's as the Irish turned it into a rout.

Senior T.J. Prister and freshman Jack Moran went two-for-three, and contributed on defense with their steady play. "Our fielding was a little shaky over break, but today we got some good fielding from our seniors," said Head Coach Larry Gallo. "Jack Moran, who's only a freshman, also has been doing a great job."

"We didn't play as well as we're capable of playing. Our hitting selection on 2-0 and 2-1 counts is poor, but we are making good contact with the ball."

"Our pitching, which worried me during the pre-season, has been excellent. Bryan Smith, Bill Stonikas, Steve Whitmyer, Bill Matre and Conlin are all doing great. If our pitching

and defense continues to progress, we will be a very good baseball team."

Gallo played 16 men in the nightcap, and seemed pleased with the team's development.

"We had a tough spring trip," said Gallo. "We lost three one-run games against excellent competition. We always play tough at home, but now we're on the road until April 10. If we can play some good ball and stay at about .500, we'll be in good shape."

The Irish record stands at 4-6, and the team will travel to Cincinnati to play a doubleheader against the University of Cincinnati Saturday, with another doubleheader against Xavier Sunday. Smith and Whitmyer are scheduled to pitch against Cincinnati with Matre and Stonikas to go against Xavier.

Men's tennis

By RACHEL BLOUNT
Sports Writer

While just about everyone else from Notre Dame was tanning on the beaches of Florida, the Irish men's tennis team was improving their spring record in the Sunshine State. The team, which left with a disappointing 1-3 mark, returned to South Bend with seven victories out of its eight starts.

The Irish opened the Florida slate with an impressive 6-3 win over defending national junior college champion Central Florida Community College. Their second match, against the top-twenty rated Florida Gators, was the lone defeat for the Irish as they dropped the decision by a 7-2 margin.

Notre Dame moved on to a 7-2

Rugby saga

Conclusion of a long story

The final chapter of Notre Dame's epic, *The Elephant Walk*, finally has been written, and all systems are go (for all but 12 players) for Notre Dame Rugby, 1982.

Just before we slipped away for the fun and/or sun of spring break, Dean of Student James Roemer and Athletic Director Gene Corrigan passed down their verdict on the appeals for reinstatement made by 17 rugby players once barred from playing Notre Dame rugby ever again.

It's been over a year since 26-or-so nude Domers bent over, held hands and marched around Griffs, a public bar in Houston. As expected, a report from a "friend of Notre Dame" to the University about the group's spring break antics met with disfavor. The story quickly reached the AP wire and gained national attention. Embarrassment abounded.

During the past year, the ruggers have been model citizens in their efforts to work their way into the good graces of the powers that be. After a year of diplomatic appeal, negotiation and hard work in the community, five previously downtrodden players have been given new life, 12 have not, and countless others have learned and benefitted.

To get everyone up to date, here's a brief rundown of the last 51 weeks:

March 27, 1981 — Roemer met with the walkers, a group he figured to be about four or five people. When 30 showed up, the surprised Dean moved the meeting from his office to a classroom. The group explained that this was an age-old custom and an expression of team unity. They swore that the walk often was done stone cold sober.

March 31 — In a letter sent to the involved players, Roemer said, "In my opinion, it (the walk) is an example of gross alcohol abuse which somehow has grown up with this particular sport." He ordered them "never to play rugby as a member of a 'Notre Dame' group again as long as you are still a student at this University. You also are never to take your clothes off in a public or semi-public occasion." He also made a recommendation to the University "to review the Rugby program to make a determination whether this sport should be continued as a club sport at Notre Dame."

With the review underway and the nucleus of the club and the bulk of its leadership barred from playing, the 1981 spring season was canceled by the athletic department, and the club was put on a two-year probation.

September 22, 1981 — In response to Club President Nick Colarelli's request that rugby be reinstated after the midsemester spring vacation, Roemer and Corrigan laid out a plan for the club's rehabilitation. "If a minimum of 15 players work at least 4 hours per week in the Northeast Neighborhood for 20 weeks," they said in a two-page letter, "we will reconsider your request. (This represents a total of 1200 hours!) If your image has undergone considerable improvement, and if the 80 hours of work is done, we will consider the quality of the effort provided and a judgement decision... will be rendered."

Over the ensuing four-and-a-half months, rugby players who had been in Houston and many who had not (mostly freshmen) completed or contracted over 1200 hours of service work. They raked leaves, cleaned parking lots, worked at Logan Center, coached basketball at St. Patrick's, hung storm windows for senior citizens, saved the dying student escort service on campus, participated in the federal government's cheese distribution program, painted a church, and more.

February 1, 1982 — The players prepared a seven-

Michael Ortman
Sports Writer



page constitution which outlined the club philosophy, organization and disciplinary procedures, certainly a sign that the club had undergone a change for the better in philosophy and attitude.

February 20, — The club submitted a four-page petition to Roemer reporting its accomplishments, but admitted that not each individual had met the 80-hour requirement (in fact, only one had). The reasons cited for the deficiency were 1) a limited number of jobs (they completed every job offered by the Northeast Neighborhood Council), and 2) time limitations on each individual because of school work, etc. The petition also included a diplomatic plug for the improved relations with students and local residents.

The petition's strongest statement read as follows: "Without a doubt, sir, we have learned our lesson. Indeed, we promise you that there will never again be an elephant walk conducted by Notre Dame rugby players. We will find other ways to express team unity. Regarding alcohol abuse, drinking is emphasized far less since our Houston trip. Our main goal today is to be a winning team for Notre Dame."

February 23 — Roemer had one more request before responding to the petition. He made a request for separate letters from each of the 26 who had received letters in March. "These players will not be reinstated unless they have substantially complied with the (80 hour) requirements..." He commended the group as a whole, saying, "We agree with your petition that the Rugby Team has made a fine contribution to town relations. We congratulate all of you who are responsible for this effort."

March 10 — With the letters of 17 petitioners in hand, Roemer and Corrigan closed the case, reinstating only those individuals who had made "significant progress" toward the 80-hour requirement. Drawing the line at 55 hours, they allowed five players back on the team and asserted, "... we do not intend to review this matter again." Roemer and Corrigan gave the team the responsibility of monitoring the verdict, and added that if any one of the former 21 players participated, the club's status will be forfeited.

Whew! It's been a long year for the walkers, and to quote Colarelli, one of the reinstated five, "I'm tired of the whole thing. It's over, and I'm sick of fighting. I'm just glad some people at Notre Dame will be playing rugby this spring."

Whether or not the punishment fit the crime is subject for debate. But one thing is certain. If the University had dissolved the club last spring once and for all, no one would have benefited. And although the efforts of 12 were met with a bitter pill to swallow, this saga has a silver plated lining. Lessons learned by the ruggers are numerous, and the other principles in this scenario have learned as well.

"We have to constantly remind our clubs that when they go out on the road, they are representing the University," says Tom Kelley, Director of Non-Varsity Athletics. "That the biggest thing I've learned out of all of this. We tell the club presidents that as representatives

See CONCLUSION, page 10

Irish return successful from Florida trip

victory over Jacksonville, a 6-3 decision over Flagler College, and a 9-0 win over Eckerd. The Irish finished the trip by edging past South Florida University by a score of 5-4 and crushing both the University of Tampa and St. Leo's College by identical scores of 9-0.

The outstanding performer of the trip was junior Mark McMahon, who returned from the trip with eight victories and no losses and now stands at 11-1 for the season. Assistant coach Peter Irving described the play of McMahon, who dropped only one set during the entire trip, as "outstanding, just as it has been all season." McMahon's lone defeat this spring was to Ohio State's Ernie Fernandez, a three-time Big Ten champion and former U.S. Open qualifier.

Irish Head Coach Tom Fallon was

very pleased with the trip, stating that "things are shaping up nicely. We're at our peak right now. Hopefully, we can keep up the pace through the remainder of the schedule."

If there is a concern for the Irish mentor, it is the present layoff Notre Dame does not return to action until April 2 when Ball State visits the Courtney Tennis Center.

"I'm a little concerned," says Fallon. "You never know how a layoff will affect a squad, especially after a road trip. However, the break in play will allow us to experiment a little with the lineup."

Notre Dame begins a lengthy home stand with the match against Ball State as they play 11 of their 14 home matches during April. The Irish are optimistic about the

remainder of their spring season, and captain Tom Hartzell believes that the Florida trip was a real test for the team. "I think we were toughened up by Florida," says the senior. "We're really psyched, and we're looking for those 20-plus wins this season."

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