

The Observer

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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1982



Two look-outs, both members of the crew of the HMS Hermes, dressed in anti-flash clothing, search the horizon as the British Naval Task Force sails to the Falkland Islands. [AP Photo]

Palestinians suffer too Hussaini argues

By SONYA STINSON
Staff Reporter

The only alternatives for Mideast peace are peaceful coexistence of Jews and Arabs in a "secular democratic state" or the establishment of an independent Palestinian state, said Palestinian Information Office Director Hatem Hussaini, in a lecture in the Library Auditorium last night.

"The Palestinian people are victims," Hussaini declared. "They have been destroyed as a nation. They can neither issue a birth certificate for a child when he is born nor bury him when he has died."

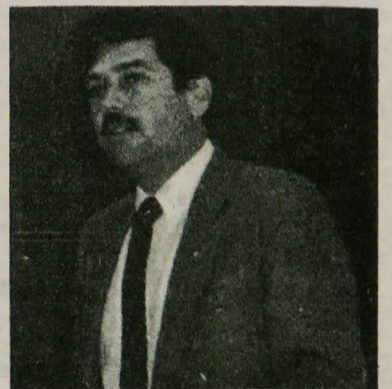
Hussaini said that Americans have a distorted and stereotypical view of the Palestinians as an evil group. "The Palestinians must overcome this stereotyping and inform the American people so that they can develop a more even-handed policy in the Middle East," he stated.

Hussaini charged that Zionists have persecuted the Palestinians and driven them out of their homeland. "The Palestinians have suffered from Zionism. The Zionist movement did not come to Palestine in peace," said Hussaini. Instead, he explained, the movement used military force to take over Palestinian lands.

Hussaini scoffed at the claim of some Israelis that God gave them the right to the land, "as if God is a real estate dealer."

Charging that the West has a "guilty conscience" concerning Jews because of Nazi persecution during World War II, Hussaini claimed that those who argue for the freedom of Jews from persecution and for their right to exist peacefully should recognize the same right for the Palestinians.

Hussaini felt that the U.S. should not be afraid to criticize Israel and take a stand against Israeli acts of terrorism. "There is a difference between criticizing the state of Israel and being anti-Semitic," he stated. He denied that the PLO actions are also those of terrorism, saying their fight is a "struggle for freedom."



Hatem Hussaini

HPC news

Perruccio fund collects over \$3000

By Roger Wilke
News Staff

Over \$3000 was collected across the campus for the Tom Perruccio fund which will help the Perruccio family defray medical costs, the Hall Presidents' Council announced last night. Over \$1700 was collected for the fund during hall masses on Sunday.

In other HPC News, Don Murday, former Student Senate president, handed out questionnaires for the HPC to distribute as a part of a project to evaluate the social life at Notre Dame. According to Murday, 300 questionnaires are being passed out to a random sampling of students, faculty and administration personnel.

The surveys will be sent to the University of South Carolina for professional evaluation. Murday says the questionnaire is a standardized type distributed through colleges and

universities across the country and will help compare Notre Dame social life to that of other campuses. The surveys should be turned in to the library or sent through on-campus mail by Friday, April 23.

Also in the meeting, Tim Salzler asked the council to help conduct a survey evaluating Notre Dame's attitude toward

alcohol abuse. The survey will inquire about the personal drinking habits of the students and their thoughts on the drinking habits of the students around them. The survey is meant to help Psychological Services, the administration, and the students have a more complete understanding of alcohol use on campus.

El Salvador

Hesburgh continues to outline journey

Editor's note: The following is the third of a series of excerpts taken from the diary of University President Theodore Hesburgh during his recent trip to El Salvador as part of the United States official observer team for the Salvadoran elections.

Saturday, March 27

We went back to the hotel where we had a real Notre Dame lunch. We began with

Rolando Duarte, the brother of the President, and Armando Palomo and Ernesto Sol, whom I mentioned yesterday. Later, as the Mariachi band started up, we were joined by the President of the Junta and my former student, Napoleon Duarte. I must say that all of the eyebrows were raised as he walked into the room and gave me a big hug. As usual, he had his own guard, a captain in the Army, who was staying very close to him, also hand on butt of gun. It was also interesting to note that while most of these alumni have varied political views, they are, as Notre Dame men, very close to each other and very cordial with each other. Somehow when we all sit down together, the political differences seem to fade away. That's nice to see, and not unlike the nature of a university where people can disagree without being disagreeable.

Following lunch, I take off for the airport where I am meeting San Salvador's Acting Archbishop, Bishop Rivera y Damas, appointed when the former Archbishop Romero was murdered while offering Mass in a small chapel. It was obviously a professional job, apparently planned by the Right. Before coming down here, I had Bryan Hehir of the U.S. Catholic Conference, the

advisor to the Bishops on all international affairs, cable Bishop Damas to tell him I was coming and to expect to hear from me. When I arrived here, I found out that he was at a meeting of Caritas Internacionalis. I also learned that he was returning to Salvador this afternoon around 2:30 from Costa Rica and would only be in town a few minutes before leaving for his Diocese of Santiago de Maria, which is about fifty miles from here. It seemed to me that the best time to meet him was to catch him at the airport so that we could talk from the airport back to town which is a good hour's drive. I also had the good fortune of finding him in the company of Monsignor Freddy Delgado and Bishop Maro Rivelo, Bishop of the western Diocese of Santa Ana who is the candidate of the more conservative Bishops here to be the new Archbishop of San Salvador. (I would believe that the people on the liberal side would rather have Bishop Rivera y Damas, but it is up to Rome to decide and they haven't done so, even though more than two years have passed since the martyrdom of Archbishop Romero.)

It was interesting going downhill to the airport, along the same road we took when arriving. By now, I'm a little

more at home riding in an armored car with a white jeep out ahead riding shotgun. We arrived at the airport and while there, I managed to get the whole story of the three sisters and one lay religious worker murdered here. It's a very gruesome story and one that I

WEDNESDAY
FOCUS

do not care to repeat in this diary. The five men accused of perpetrating it are now in jail and on trial; the odds are that if convicted, they will get life imprisonment. It was a difficult matter to bring them to court because Spanish law requires a witness, and it was a long time before a witness was willing to testify.

The plane arrived from Costa Rica, and I was able to greet Bishop Rivera y Damas, Bishop Rivelo, and Monsignor Delgado. They had a car waiting for the, but we put all of the bags in their car, and they climbed into our armored vehicle so that we could have a conversation between the airport and the city. I knew that the Bishop was going to leave

See HESBURGH, page 4

Flaherty's speech ends Women's Lectures

Sr. Helen Flaherty, President of the Sisters of Charity of Cincinnati will present a speech "The Person As a Woman: A Christian Perspective," tonight at 8 p.m. in the Library Auditorium.

Flaherty will speak as the final lecturer in Notre Dame's "Distinguished American Women" series, celebrating 10 years of coeducation at the University.

Flaherty spoke at the National Meeting of Vicats in Rome in 1978. She also acted as regional chairperson for the National Leadership Conference of Women Religious and was the

only woman member of the National Evaluation Team for Jesuit Theologates in the U.S. in 1979. Flaherty has also organized various major retreats and is presently a member of four religious boards.

Sr. John Miriam Jones, coordinator of the lecture series, said "Helen Flaherty will fittingly close this 'Distinguished American Women' series, which has provided such excellent exposure to remarkable women. Both her presence and what she has to say will be no exception. She is her own best message."

A HIGHWAY INSPECTOR who was injured when an east Chicago bridge ramp under construction collapsed last week filed a \$15 million damage suit Tuesday. The unfinished bridge on the Cline Avenue Extension project in East Chicago collapsed last Thursday, killing 12 men and injuring 17 others. Frederick Torrijas, 22., of Michigan City entered the suit in Cook County (Ill.) Circuit Court and named as defendants Midwest Steel Erection Co. Inc. of Chicago, Superior Construction Co. Inc. of Gary, Ind., and Figg and Nuller Engineers Inc. of Tallahassee, Fla. The suit accuses them of negligence and willful and wanton misconduct, and it claims the improperly and inadequately installed and maintained the support scaffolding for the bridge. Workers were injured when three sections of the bridge ramp collapsed as they poured concrete into a pier. Witnesses said the bridge started swaying and creaking shortly before the first section fell. The cause of the collapse is being investigated by several agencies in Indiana. (AP)

AUTHORITIES HAVE A "Prime suspect" in the Rooftop Murders of three CBS employees, but he is not the man being held in Kentucky and believed to own a van linked to the slayings, District Attorney Robert Morgenthau said yesterday. Morgenthau was the first law enforcement official to reveal the existence of a particular suspect in the murders, but he would not identify the man. Morgenthau said Donald Nash of Keansburg, N.J., also known as Donald Bowers, appears to own a van that was sighted at the abduction of a woman from a rooftop parking lot on a Hudson Rivers pier in Manhattan. The three CBS employees who tried to help her were killed by a gunman, and the woman - a witness in a federal fraud investigation - was later found dead. Police descriptions of Nash do not fit those of the gunman. A prosecutor from Morgenthau's office and police detectives flew to Kentucky yesterday to talk to Nash, who agreed to return to New York to face a charge that he fled sentencing on a taxicab license forgery conviction. (AP)

AUTHORS JOHN UPDIKE and Tracy Kidder won the 1982 American Book Awards for the same works which earned them Pulitzer Prize Awards last week, announced Book Award Chairman Thomas Guinzburg. Updike won the book award in the hardcover fiction category for "Rabbit is Rich." This award-winning book continues the adventures of Rabbit Angstrom, the hero of Updike's "Rabbit, Run" and "Rabbit Redux." Tracy Kidder won the award in hardcover General Nonfiction with "The Soul of a New Machine." This book is a story about people who build computers. (AP)

REAGAN'S STATEMENT on the budget negotiations was his most conciliatory to date and marked the first time that he took care to limit his hard line against tax increases to those affecting the three-year program. "I have always stressed that what I am talking about is that tax programs are designed to provide incentives," Reagan said when asked whether he was opposed to any tax increase. Budget negotiators are discussing tax increases that would include a four percent income surcharge levied on upper income taxpayers and possible levies on oil and energy usage. (AP)

PRIME MINISTER MARGARET THATCHER today rejected an Argentine plan for averting war with Britain over the Falkland Islands. She told the House of Commons that "the Argentine proposal falls short in many important aspects" of what Britain would deem an acceptable solution to the crisis. She did not disclose details of the Argentine plan. Although Thatcher effectively rejected the proposals presented, she said that Britain considered it "a stage in the negotiating process which must now be continued. We are examining the propositions very closely." (AP)

LITERARY CONTEST winners were announced April 19 and the prizes in each category will be awarded on April 27 at 7:30 p.m. in 331 O'Shaughnessy. The winner of the Samuel Hazo Poetry Award was sophomore David Germano. Other poetry award winners were first place Carol Losi, senior, and Honorable Mention, Laura Martin, sophomore, of the Ernest Sandeed Poetry Award; and Elizabeth Barlage, senior, who won the Academy of American Poets Prize. First place for the Richard T. Sullivan Award for fiction went to junior John Burbridge and honorable mentions went to seniors Sean F. Faircloth and Anne N. Barsanti. The John T. Frederick Prize in English went to junior Philip Fowler. -- The Observer

WEATHER will be clear and cold today with a high of 43. Tomorrow, sunny and warmer with a high of 55. -- The Observer

Count your blessings

As graduation draws near for most college seniors, it's not a bad time for us soon-to-be alumni to stop and evaluate the adversity we have had to deal with over the last four years, and, more specifically, the last nine months.

It is easy for many of us to moan over the various complications that have touched our college days. The problems are many:

"I've been accepted by three grad schools, but I still haven't heard from Harvard."

"Should I go to grad school or take a job in the real world?"

"Should I get married now, or wait until she has her degree?"

Or more seriously:

"I'm close to flunking Art Trads. I may not graduate. Mom will die."

"Fourteen rejections!!! What am I going to do with my life?"



Many May graduates at present are facing similar crises. But to paraphrase an old cliché, no matter how bad off you think you are, someone else has it worse.

Consider the case of a student trying to keep his or her mind on school while mother or father or some other loved one is losing a battle with some terminal illness. These days it seems like everyone either is in that situation or is close to someone who is. It's an emotional and even physical drain that has taken its toll on dozens of members of this community.

Consider this scenario. A summer school student receives a call from home - some 600 miles away. Mom has cancer. A million thoughts run through his head at one time. One thing's for certain. He wants to drop everything and go home. A friend offers his car (it's at times like that real friends make their presence known) and he's off.

After driving through the night, Mom greets him at the door with a hug. "You're an impulsive little son of a bitch, but I love you for it."

After her surgery, the chemotherapy begins - and so does her biweekly torture. Half a country away, all he can do is worry...and work toward graduating.

The first semester comes and goes. After his last final, it's time to relax, enjoy a cold beer and a good night's sleep and wait for the ride home in the morning. The phone rings. It's his sister.

Michael Ortman



Inside Wednesday

Mom's in the hospital with a dangerous blood clot in her lung. "She's been there a couple of days, but we didn't want to worry you."

At least the first semester is over, and unique Christmas season lies ahead. Mom's OK for now, and his three sisters are closer to home to do what needs to be done. But he's still a semester from graduation.

She goes and comes to and from the doctor's office every couple of weeks. His student billing number gets rigorous workout. Things are going about as well as can be hoped, and the most pressing question becomes: "Will she be able to make it to graduation?"

As the big weekend approaches, all systems are go. The special arrangements that need to be made (a campus pass for the car, wheel chair, etc.) are well worth it. She's going to see her youngest graduate (as long as he lives up to his half of the bargain). And although it may be hard for some to see, this family was awfully lucky.

Consider another student whose father has been ill for what seems forever. No one seems to be able to put their finger on exactly what the problem is. All he knows is that Dad is sick - real sick.

His situation is more urgent throughout the school year. Almost every weekend and many class days are spent at home or at the hospital, keeping Dad company and providing Mom with vital support. You see, he's an only child.

In these situations, friends try to help ease the trouble. Most are quick to explain a similar situation to which they have been exposed. It's well-intended and appreciated, but he still needs time to sort things out.

Why her?

Why him?

Why me?

Just a month from graduation, his condition worsens. The final trip home is the longest one - the one he knew would come but had prayed would not.

Some hope that death will call them quickly. "It'll be easier on everyone," they say. People who have suffered a sudden family tragedy may argue that point. But they share a common ground of adversity.

When your name is called on that wonderful Sunday in May, hug those people who helped you along the way - parents especially. Appreciate what you have and the relative ease with which you achieved it. People tell us this all the time, but it's tough to appreciate any of this, until it's gone.

The Observer

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"For all I've created returns unto me"

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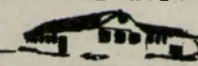
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Workshop discusses world hunger

by LUCIA LUCERO
reporter

There is the political will in this country and abroad...it should be possible to overcome the worse aspects of widespread hunger and malnutrition within one generation." So concludes a 1977 report by the National Academy of Sciences, which conducted a two year research on the worldwide hunger issue.

Randy and Janis Martin, a husband and wife team from Elkhart, IN, elaborated on this study during the Ending Hunger Briefing, a seminar presented by the Hunger Project Volunteers organization from Elkhart. The six-hour long workshop, conducted yesterday afternoon at Moreau Seminary, featured an overview of the world hunger situation, along with historical highlights, statistical data, measurements regarding population and hunger, and possible solutions to the growing dilemma.

Distinguishing between four forms of hunger and how they are manifested, the Martins discussed standards by which hunger is measured on the individual and societal level. "When you can measure hunger, you can do something about it," Martin states. Estimates showing the extent of undernutrition among populations reveal a startling 450 million to one billion people who go hungry. Every year alone, 15-20 million people die as a result of hunger. Ninety percent of these die from hunger, while ten percent or fewer die from starvation (starvation is defined as hunger associated with famine).

More devastating is the fact that deaths due to hunger in the past five years far exceed the death toll resulting from wars, revolutions, and murders within the last 150 years. The number of children dying as a result of hunger and starvation every three days equals the total number killed in the atomic bomb destruction of Hiroshima.

These society-wide statistics were based on the Infant Mortality Rate (IMR), a measure of the number of deaths of infants one year of age or less per 1000 live births in a given year. The IMR is used with the ramification that a properly nourished infant will survive during

its first year. Although other causes are accountable for these infant deaths, the IMR is the most accurate indicator available to measure world hunger. Countries which had an IMR lower than 55 are considered to have eliminated hunger as a basic issue in that country. Among the countries that have and have not eliminated hunger, the IMRs compared are, respectively, 37 to 125.

The Ending Hunger Briefing also revealed that the majority of the world's hungry, over 90 percent, are concentrated in the Indian subcontinent, Africa, East and Southeast Asia, the Middle East, Latin America, and the Caribbean region.

With an IMR of 13, the United States does not categorize hunger as a basic national issue. Yet, hunger is confined to particular groups and individuals such as the American Indians on reservations, the elderly, some Black communities, and migrant farm workers. Food programs, such as food stamps and free meal plans in schools, have dramatically alleviated the hunger problem in the United States within the last 15 years.

The hungry most often find themselves in circumstances of poverty, though low income is not necessarily the cause of the hunger situation. For example, Sri Lanka is classified as a poor country, but is considered (according to its IMR of 42) a nation that has eliminated hunger as a basic issue. Even with a good IMR, the statistics only reveal what the vast majority, is doing.

Three quarters of the hungry live and work in rural areas, where they are landless laborers or tenant farmers. Those who own land often do not have necessary access to credit and technical support to be productive. The other 25 percent of the hungry population dwell in urban slums, ghettos, and shantytowns.

For people in 50 countries, with a population of over one million, hunger has ended (as a basic issue) according to a variety of methods relating to differences in climate, economic systems, political systems, and agricultural techniques. As Martin says, "There is no one way to end hunger."

To end hunger on this planet, an estimated \$25 billion per year, for

20 years, is needed. This accounts for only 25 percent of the Gross Planetary Product (about \$10.5 billion), which is less than \$6 per person per year in the world. For \$1.5 billion, children deaths due to hunger could be prevented, according to UNICEF. Costs to allow the hunger situation to prevail include: \$3 billion a year in international food aid, \$12 billion a year in US food stamps, over \$20 billion in food stamps outside the US, and \$1 billion to support hungry refugees.

Non-quantifiable costs include medical expenses, nutrition feeding programs, plus an overwhelming influx of people from rural to urban areas for employment purposes. In summary, elimination of hunger would be comparatively less to finance than to allow to persist.

Saint Mary's installs fire hydrants

In an effort to improve the fire prevention system of Saint Mary's College, fire hydrants are being installed outside of Madeleva Hall.

The hydrants are being placed by the southeast and northwest corners of the building. "This is just a general upgrade of the fire prevention program," said Director of Public Relations Anne Reed.

Dr. Zing to appear Friday

Chautauqua officials have announced that Dr. Zing and the Mojo Handlers will appear Friday evening at Chautauqua. The An Tostal schedule booklet incorrectly lists the concert in today's festivities.

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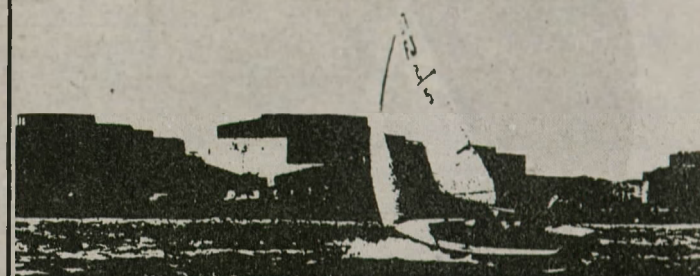
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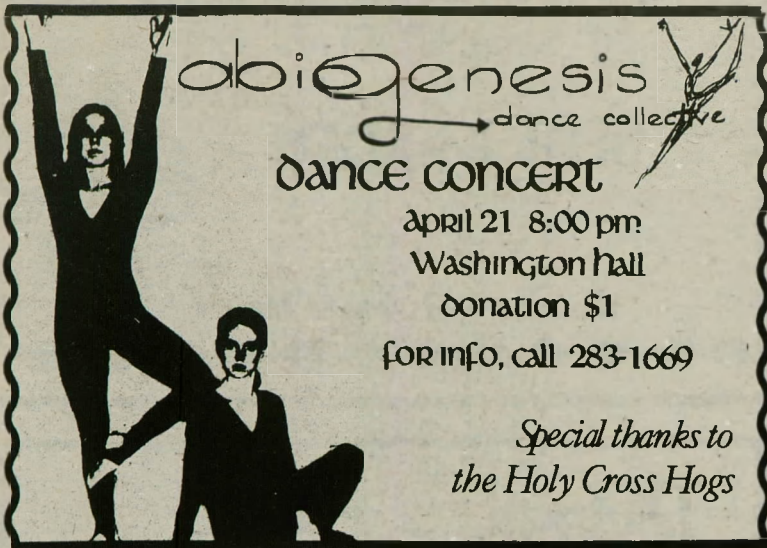
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continued from page 1

immediately after arriving in San Salvador, so this was my only opportunity for a good talk with him and his companions. We conversed for an hour en route, all in Spanish, which seems to get better the longer I try it, even though I am completely shameless and almost innocent of grammar.

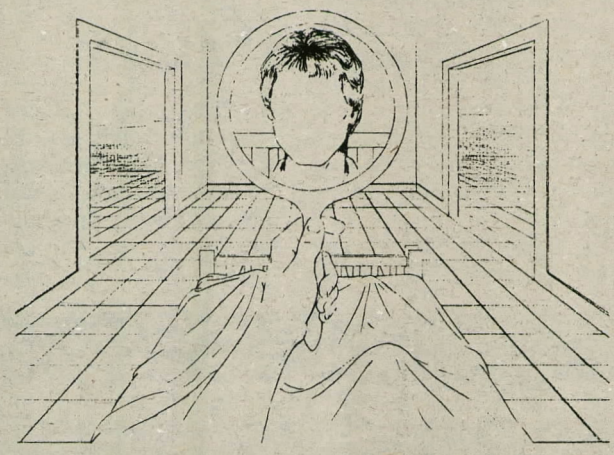
It really doesn't matter as long as you can say all you want and understand everything that is being said to you. I was pleasantly surprised to find how optimistic the Bishops were about the election coming up tomorrow. They are sure the people are going to vote with their feet and somehow tell the world that this country can stand up and freely vote itself a better life. They certainly deserve it after these years of agony. Bishop Rivera y Damas thought that the Christian Democrats would probably get a majority vote.

We talked about many other things, including a new

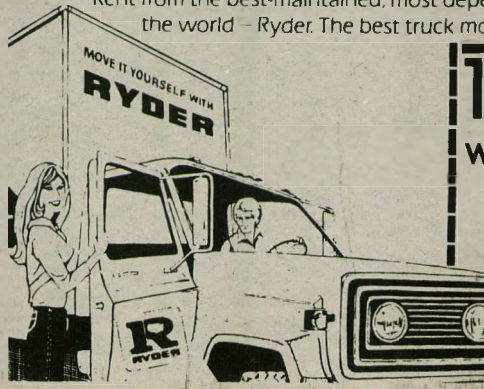
Catholic university that the hierarchy wants to build here in Salvador to train leadership in the years ahead. I told them many things about Notre Dame, and they promised to come and visit us to see how it is done. I think they are impressed by the quality of Notre Dame alumni here and how they are all taking positions of leadership with good Christian responsibility and a sense of social justice that does not exactly permeate this society. Many subjects later, we arrived in town and delivered Bishop Rivera y Damas to his Salesian House from which he is leaving for his diocese up country, and then dropped off the other two, at which point our car gave up the ghost. We returned to the Hotel Presidente in the jeep and sent someone out for our companions who were stranded.

Back at the hotel, I ran into Joe Sullivan and Congressman Jack Murtha. We talked about the assignments to view the voting all across the country

tomorrow. We hope to fan out in all directions. It seems that the most difficult assignment is to the east which is the part of the country that is mostly dominated by the guerilla groups. All of the other groups will go out in armored cars, but for the eastern assignment there is only one way to get there and that is by a large helicopter (a Huey, which can take about 14 people, and therefore, include a few rifle men). No one has too clear a picture of who is dominating in the eastern region at the moment and whether or not voting will be allowed to take place because of the threats from the guerillas. Our delegation feels it would lack all credibility if we covered all of the other parts of the country, however difficult, and did not go to the east, which is really guerilla country. They don't want to go there in an armored car because of road blocks and possible shootouts, but they do think they might get through in a helicopter and then take their chances. We will need two volunteers for this particular trip and since Congressman Murtha, a Marine officer from Vietnam and a very large and strong fellow, has already volunteered to go, I told them I would be happy to accompany him. They still want to check it out with security at the Embassy, but that's where we stand at the moment. I have suddenly become quite popular because they all say no matter what happens, if I'm with them, at least they'll get the Last Sacraments. I always smile at this because I wonder who takes care of me, and I guess the only answer is the Lord.

The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Theatre presents:
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Women at Notre Dame — 10 Years

[Photos courtesy of THE DOME]

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Coeducation: large strides taken, but job incomplete

By **SONYA STINSON**
Staff Reporter

After ten years of coeducation, the traditional image of Notre Dame as a "male bastion" has bent to include the women who are participating more and more fully in campus life, but we still have a long way to go in building social relationships, say students and administrators.

"I'm sure that there are other campuses that have similar problems. But I'm also sure that there are other campuses where men and women have an easier time socially," said Jim McDonnell, Director of Student Activities.

One reason Notre Dame students might have more problems than students on other campuses is the lack of space for social activities, McDonnell said. Former Student Body Vice President Tara Kenney helped to present the proposal for a new student center as an answer to the need for social space.

"We took a look at the social alternatives on campus and there weren't too many," Kenney said. She said that most students do not view LaFortune as a place to gather socially.

McDonnell agrees. "People don't perceive LaFortune as a student center, and they certainly don't perceive it as a place to meet people," he commented.

McDonnell said a Student Activities survey shows that students want facilities for activities that would bring people together. They have suggested a bowling hall, gamerooms, a movie theater, and a place for dancing. And they want more of a variety of eating places, "something with a decor more intimate than the Huddle," McDonnell said.

More social space might help make a better social life possible for Notre Dame men and women, but McDonnell thinks it is not enough. "You can put up a new building and it might get people together, but attitudes will still need to change. Anybody who thinks putting up a building will solve problems in interpersonal relations is not being realistic," he said.

Another concern which ties in with the

problem of social space is that Notre Dame students don't date much. "I hear students complain that there is no place to take a date," McDonnell said. "And there's not much excitement in having a bag of popcorn at the Huddle."

Another reason for not dating is that some students prefer to concentrate on academics. "A lot of students would like to defer any sort of involvement until they get their degree," Fr. Greg Green, Assistant Vice President for Student Affairs, commented.

Kenney added, "You have to make sacrifices and the easiest sacrifice to make is to give up the social life. Here you can't really accommodate all your social needs if you want to be successful."

Part of the problem is shyness and lack of confidence, McDonnell said. "How do you convince a guy that it's not so bad to ask

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ND-SMC

Women's relationship: limited but changing

By **MARGARET FOSMOE**
and **MARY AGNES CAREY**
Saint Mary's News Editors

After 10 years of women at Notre Dame, one would think that a community has developed between the women of ND and Saint Mary's. But has it?

Administrators and students of both institutions agree that a relationship exists, yet improvements are needed. Notre Dame Dean of Students James Roemer said he has seen a "good working relationship" between the two groups of women and that he has observed "no problems whatsoever" in his seven years at ND.

He noted a "good basketball rivalry" between the schools, which he feels is "healthy for both schools."

Roemer said the building of the new Alumni/Senior Bar this summer will aid in developing the relationships between the women. He feels the present Senior Bar provides the proper air for socializing, but that more space is necessary. A new Senior Bar will provide an additional 7,000 square feet, which will "make socializing even better," according to Roemer.

Saint Mary's Dean of Student Affairs Kathleen Rice said that, during her five years at Saint Mary's, activities (such as freshman orientation on both campuses) have been planned to bring the ND-SMC women together, yet they (ND women) are always welcome to attend any SMC lectures or other programs.

1981-82 SMC Student Body President Eileen Murphy, however, disagrees.

"ND, it seems, likes to separate itself from Saint Mary's," she stated. "I've experienced a few people in just the right places... who feel very self-sufficient. I think that's a very dangerous mistake."

"This is a hysterical problem, anyway," she continued. "It strikes me that there's this 'woman against woman' thing. It's about damn time we start pulling together."

Murphy also said that there is "obviously much room for improvement on both sides," yet more thought than action exists to correct the situation.

Anne Bodoh, ND Transfer Orientation Commissioner, said she believes "a stereotype carried on year after year is preventing" a good relationship between the schools.

Bodoh said she also believes the stereotype is based on a minority. "People characterize the typical 'SMC chick' based on a minority and assume it fits all Saint Mary's students. And this in turn fuels the fire so the stereotypes continue," said Bodoh.

During her four years at Saint Mary's, Mary O'Keefe has served as a hall representative, sophomore class vice president and junior class president, and has witnessed "an overall improvement in the relationship with Notre Dame and Saint Mary's women."

"As class president, I had to get to know the girls and work with them. I never had that bias, that prejudice, that stereotype against ND women. The ND women agreed that was a narrow way of thinking," O'Keefe added that one way to bring the two groups together is to publicize events for the respective classes, instead of billing them as sponsored by either ND or SMC.

Junior Nin Deleone, three-year member of ND Student Government and next year's student alumni representative on the student cabinet, thinks such prejudice is "an image that is not really carried out."

"People talk about it a lot but in true relationships, it's not like that at all," Deleone said. "It's taken more to heart the freshman year."

She pointed out that "antagonism can happen at either college by itself. It doesn't have to be between the schools."

Deleone said as the male/female ratio at ND becomes more equal, the

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Graduates grateful ten years later

By **SANDY VALENZUELA**
News Staff

Ten years later, the first women graduates of Notre Dame are grateful for their ND experience, according to a random survey. Ann Palmer, 1973 graduate and BA degree recipient, said that it was very advantageous to be a part of the first class of women graduates.

According to Palmer, the first women graduates of Notre Dame were Saint Mary's students who, in anticipation of the merging of the two schools, had ND majors. They lived at SMC although underclasswomen

were allowed to live at ND.

They took their core requirements at SMC but most of the classes in their major field of study at ND during their four years. Thus, most students reported taking about half of their classes at each school.

Margaret Von Der Schmidt, presently a manager in a public accounting firm who earned a BBA at ND, explained that SMC, because of the limited degree offerings, essentially prepared the students to be teachers. ND had a more varied program.

Of the women surveyed, most agreed that the professors were not any tougher on women than men students. According to Katie Silva, who graduated with a BBA and

now holds a part-time bank job, said that the professors treated them "differently but not tougher."

Julie Webb, presently an attorney with a BA from ND, thinks that the "professors weren't tougher on women, but the atmosphere was."

Other opinions varied. One graduate said that about half of her professors were tougher on women but the other half treated her the same.

Another graduate Maryann T. Proctor, recipient of a Bachelor of Architecture degree, disagrees and stated that the professors were "decidedly tougher on women."

When questioned about the social life, the women also had varying opinions. According to Silva, the social pressure was "less of a problem because there were women at ND." Susan Mogab, who acquired a BA at Notre Dame, commented that it made for a "more realistic situation."

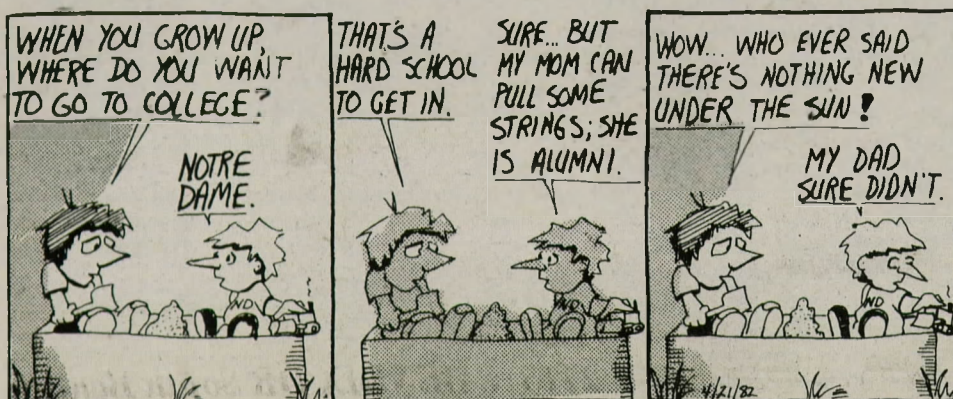
One grad who wished not to be identified said that at times it was "degrading—like a meat show. The great imbalance of 7:1 ratio created false ego for women there."

Webb thinks the women were "not resented by men because they had been going there all along." But Palmer said some of the guys expressed "hard feelings at first because their friends weren't accepted (for admission)," as well as resentment from some parents whose sons weren't accepted.

Palmer summed it up simply, "If I had to do it all over, I'd do it again."

america

JEB CASHIN ©1982



Five of today's women give views on coeducation

By SUSAN O'HARA
News Staff

Ten years have passed since women were admitted to Notre Dame. To commemorate this anniversary *The Observer* interviewed five leading women of the university: Jackie Bolas, Mary Ann Fenwick, Martha Jimenez, Tara Kenney and Shari Matvey.

Jackie Bolas, one of the senior class valedictorians, said she would improve the social life at Notre Dame through academics.

"They must admit women to the university using the same criterion they use for men. Otherwise, this imbalance creates the feeling that Notre Dame women are here solely for academics which is threatening for Notre Dame men."

Many men," she adds, "wouldn't date a smarter girl." She also said a conflict arises for women.

"Women are encouraged to achieve in the classroom, yet when they do, are they still feminine since achievement is primarily a masculine activity?"

Although the social life may be lacking in some areas, Bolas says there is "great potential for spiritual growth at Notre Dame." She noted that "ND was a healthy environment for me, I enjoyed the Catholic atmosphere."

Mary Ann Fenwick, an active member of the organization Community for the International Lay Apostolate (CILA) said "a more diverse student body" would lead to an improved social life at Notre Dame.

"We lead a sheltered existence at Notre Dame because there aren't all types of people." She added that "we need a balance between men and women."

Academically, Fenwick thinks that "we have to take too many credits per semester and ultimately you can't devote much time to any one class."

She concluded that "Notre Dame can give students challenges to grow as individuals."

To improve the social life at Notre Dame we must "increase the allotment of women" says Tara Kenney, former Student Body vice-president.

Either that or "introduce co-educational dormitories," which, Kenney admits "is not a feasible idea with the statements Fr. Ted has made concerning co-ed dorms."

Aside from the social life at Notre Dame, Kenney said "the spiritual life at ND is outstanding in comparison with other schools," although in the future Tara would like to see women rectors.

On the whole, Kenney said she is "very much satisfied with Notre Dame. The social life may be regressing but it is compensated for ten-fold in many other ways. Notre Dame is the best decision I've ever made."

"Isolated under an ivory tower" are the words Shari Matvey, leading women athlete uses to describe the social life at ND.

"We're pretty limited, especially since there's not much to do off-campus." The limited social life at ND "encourages better

friendships," Matvey added. "It is easy to find someone with the same interests as you."

As for the university's academic curriculum, Matvey feels it is "good, although there is too much emphasis on maintaining a high GPA which leads students to take the lightest load possible."

Some students are not learning for the sake of learning."

In general, Matvey is satisfied with Notre Dame and feels fortunate to have been caught in the transition from Division 3 girls basketball to Division 1.

"The reason I came to Notre Dame was the athletic and academic programs combined, Matvey noted.

Martha Jimenez, former head of CILA, believes "a centrally located calendar that would describe all the events going on" as well as "more open-type getting together to meet teachers and students on a more casual basis in an atmosphere conducive to social interaction" is what ND needs to stimulate its social life.

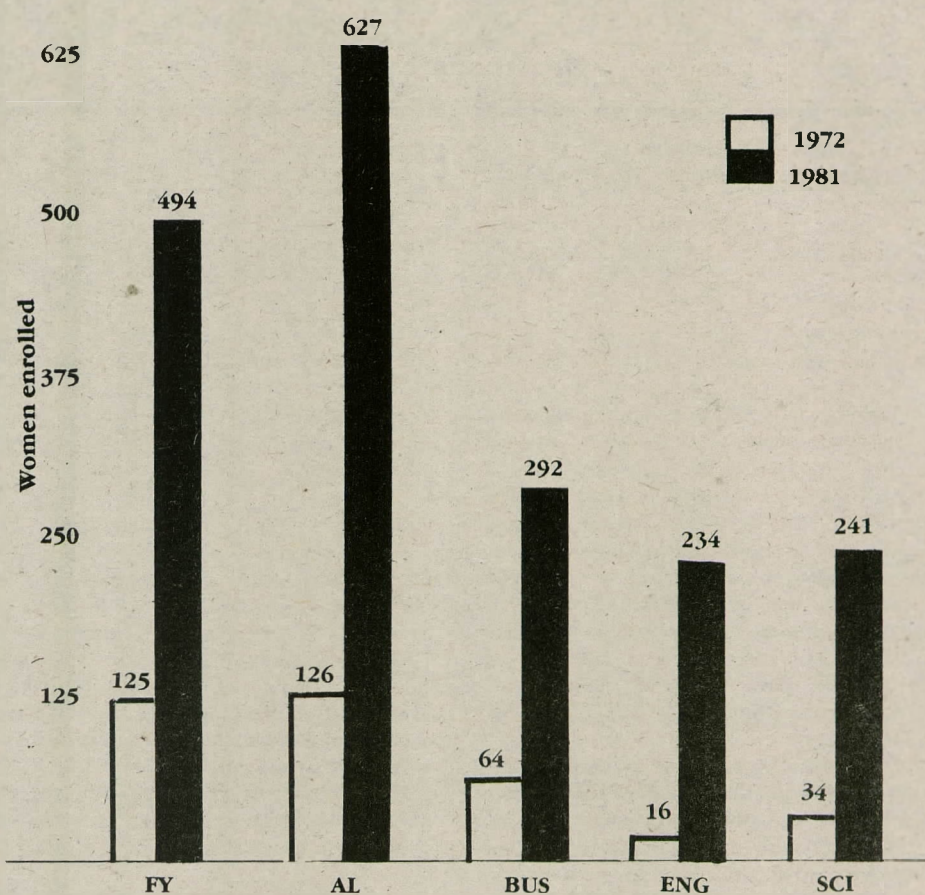
"People need to get involved. Notre Dame offers a lot but people must take advantage of the lectures, discussions, films, and debates.

"Learning can be fun, it doesn't have to be separate from your social life."

Jimenez places emphasis on extracurricular activities and points out that "what you get out of Notre Dame depends on how much you put into it, without neglecting your studies."

Overall, Jimenez feels she has learned "a great deal" from Notre Dame and says her education has been "very, very good, partly because it went beyond the books."

Growth of Coeducation



With 1982 celebrating a decade of women at Notre Dame, the office of the Registrar has released the above figures on the increase in female enrollment in each college of the University.

Total enrollment of undergraduate women who have declared majors has increased from 365 in 1972 to 1899 women in the fall of 1981.

Women profs more than double since '72

By VIC SCIULLI
News Editor

The University of Notre Dame employed a total of 794 faculty members during the 1980-81 school year. Ninety-eight of these were women. The 12/3 ratio is nearly double that of 1972, the year women were first admitted as undergraduates, when 48 of the 728 faculty members were women.

A total of 159 full professors were on the faculty last year. Only three were women (Two more have been added this year). Of the total number of tenured faculty members, only 12 were women.

Although statistics for the 1981-82 are still being compiled, there are approximately 80 female professors involved in teaching and research at the University, an increase of 15 from the previous school year. Five women are currently involved in academic administration. This is the largest number since 1972 when Sr. John Miriam Jones S.C.,

currently assistant provost, was the only female administrator.

No one is certain why there is such an imbalance between the number of male and female professors at the University. Availability of qualified women applicants is a problem in many fields. For example, only two or three percent of the Ph.D.'s are awarded to women.

In the life sciences, women comprise ten percent of the number of doctorates. Only in education are the number of doctorates equally awarded between men and women.

Jones believes that the University is moving toward the point where availability won't be a problem.

The job market has also been responsible for the low number of women in certain fields. Women with degrees in engineering and business, for example, are made very lucrative offers by companies. The promise of a high salary is enough to draw most of these women into the market.

Jones believes that a woman must be very committed to turn down these offers in favor of the additional education required to teach.

Turnover rate is a problem for certain departments within the University. "Departments become highly tenured in," Jones said. This problem will increase after July, when the retirement age in universities will be raised from 65 to 70. The higher age will keep currently tenured professors longer, making advancement difficult.

The University has also experienced rejection of their offers made to female professors. One reason cited by Jones is the increase in the number of professional married couples. Often the University has offered a position to only one spouse, but do not have an available position for the other.

Many women offered positions would be the first in their department. Self-consciousness about being the only woman makes it difficult for many professors.

This problem is even greater for unmarried faculty members. As in society, the university social life is geared toward couples. Many women, Jones believes, would feel awkward in a department composed entirely of men.

Notre Dame, like most major universities in the country, has an Affirmative Action Program. The program evaluates and reviews a department's efforts in hiring women and minorities. The committee can

then recommend to the provost changes that should be made.

Sr. John believes that Affirmative Action Programs are construed in too legalistic terms. Although she believes that legalities force us to accept equal hiring practices, she doesn't believe they are the only way of bringing about change.

"Whether or not there is affirmative action, we should do it," she said. "We should do it because it is good for the place (Notre Dame)."

Female professors interviewed were conscious of the disproportionate number of female faculty members. These professors, however, strongly believed that the opportunities for males and females were the same within the University. But as Dr. Linda-Margaret Hunt of the Biology Department put it, "The problem is getting into the system."

Hunt, who is one of the only three women in the college of science, is not certain why there is a disproportionate number of women at the entry level into the University.

She does not believe that the reason for the lack of women is because there aren't any women receiving Ph.D.'s. Notre Dame's "track record for not hiring women" may be a reason, however.

Women receiving their doctorates, Hunt noted, may shy away from Notre Dame, asking themselves, "Do I want to teach in that situation where colleagues of my own sex aren't to be had?"

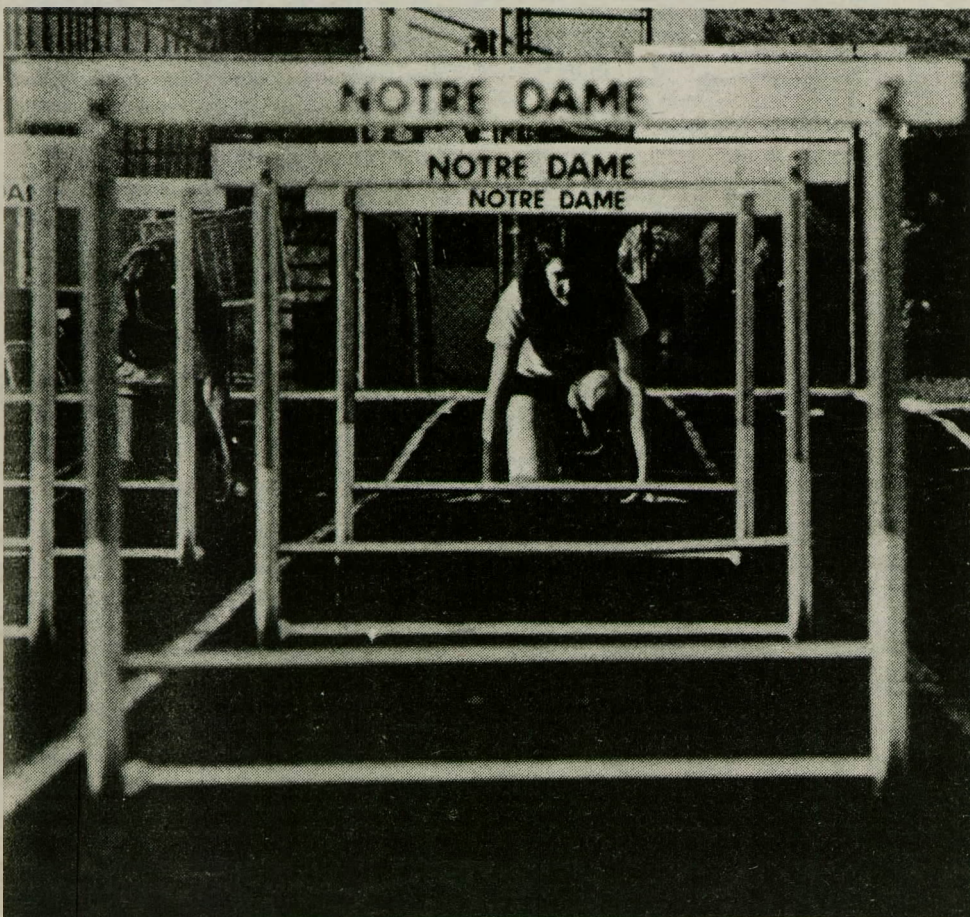
Hunt, who is the only woman in the Biology Department, believes that there is a lack of female consciousness by male professors at the University.

She jokingly cited examples of being referred to as one of the "gentlemen" in department meetings. This lack of consciousness occurs much too often, she believes.

Theology Professor Dr. Josephine Massyngeberde Ford believes that students at the University accepted female professors long before male professors did.

Hunt believes that the University's Affirmative Action Program is "making moves" to increase the number of female faculty members. "It's not in the interest of the University to not make an effort," she emphasized.

Dr. Joan Aldous, who holds the Willia R. Kenan Jr. Endowed Chair in Sociology, agrees with Hunt that qualified women are available.



Women admissions stabilize during next two years

By KATIE McDONNELL
Staff Reporter

Admission to Notre Dame has always been tough to gain — ask any eager applicant now — but it looks as though women are at a fine vantage point for at least two more years.

According to Kevin M. Rooney, Assistant Director of Admissions, there was merely a "token effort" to enroll women at the University back in 1972, but conditions have clearly changed today.

Presently, the Office of Admissions is in its second year of a four-year program (suggested by the University Administrators and Board of Trustees) to enroll 500 women each year and ultimately fill all vacant spaces created by the new Pasquerilla dorms.

"We've reached a plateau for women applicants," Rooney says, from now until the mid-1980's. We have had virtually the same statistics in applications and acceptances for two years now, and this steady progression has been helpful."

These statistics are remarkable in themselves, reminding all present students of just how "chosen" they were. In 1972, there were 1100 women applicants to the newly co-ed university, and 125 of them were enrolled (excluding transfer students.)

In 1974, the first "normal year" according to Rooney after initial adjustments had been made, there were 1350 women applicants to Notre Dame, and 380 freshmen enrolled from these. From then on, the number of women enrolled at ND each year has steadily increased to the total of 500 chosen from 2800 applications this year.

The number of transfer students enrolled over the past decade does not alter these figures to any great extent, but it has proved beneficial to women in one particular area — campus housing. For the past two semesters, all women transfers have been granted on-campus housing automatically, which would not have been possible if the new dorms were not just partially filled.

"It would be close to a miracle," Rooney explains, "if men transfers were given on-campus housing."

In addition, Rooney added that the number of recently issued scholarships for women in sports has not had a drastic impact on the admissions process, either.

In terms of overall trends in admissions for both sexes, the picture is virtually the same as it has been for women — competitive.

In 1972, for example, there were 5,500 applications taken and 1,600 freshmen en-

rolled. In 1982, though, there have been 7,750 applications to review and an estimated enrollment of 1,775 to be here in the fall.

Rooney feels that competition has been even stiffer in these past few years because both the quantity and the quality of applicants has increased considerably.

'... We have had virtually the same statistics in applications and acceptances for two years...'

In addition, more applications have been coming from the Sunbelt area of the United States — particularly California, Texas and Hawaii — than Notre Dame has ever received before. An internal study is now being done within the Admissions Office to compare the academic results of freshmen with various transcript information found on the applications, in hopes of discerning other trends that might occur like this in the future.

The Admissions process at Notre Dame is a lengthy one, beginning for the office each December when the first group of applications is reviewed. From this time until early April, acceptances are made on a rolling basis by the Director of Admissions, John T. Goldrick, and his office consisting of two assistant directors and five counselors.

For each application, two of these reviewers analyze the contents separately and then confer about their findings. If their decision is mutual, this opinion is then final. If they disagree, however, the application is brought before the entire group in a committee meeting and decided upon.

After all parts to an application have been received by the office (SAT scores, recommendations, etc.) the committee hopes to complete this process and notify the applicant within 4-6 weeks.

Although the admissions process has not changed to any great extent over the years, the statistics mentioned earlier clearly indicate that, at least, times have changed around them.



Women face 3-fold challenge in discovering future roles

By CAROL CAMP
Staff Reporter

"As women of Notre Dame, we are on the cutting edge of discovering what our future role will be — however, I believe that we face a three-fold challenge in the coming years: being tolerable, maintaining important personal values, and being realistic."

These observations, which were recently made by Assistant Provost and Dean of Women, Sr. John Miriam Jones, reflect the depth of her commitment to the excellence of coeducation at the University of Notre Dame. In a recent interview Sr. Jones shared her perspectives as to the future role that the University's 1,900 women will assume.

At the present time, there are approximately 1,900 women at Notre Dame. Sr. Jones predicted that "about 200 more will be added to the total student body in the near future."

With the additions of Pasquerilla East and

Pasquerilla West, 500 women were admitted to the University, raising the percentage of female undergraduates to thirty percent of the total student population. This percentage would increase to thirty-five or even forty percent, however, "if we did not pay attention to quotas."

In expressing the hope that "we will someday have a natural percentage between thirty-five and forty percent," Sr. Jones acknowledged the importance of examining the impact which increasing the number of female students has had upon the university.

Responding to the frequent charge that women at Notre Dame do not share the same opportunities as their male counterparts, Sr. Jones expressed her view of the challenge confronting female students.

"At Notre Dame, we give a mini-experience of life in a male-dominated world. The University is a training ground for what society is still like. Happily, it's changing and so are we, but there's still a bit of adjustment that needs to be made."

"Although no one wants to admit it, Notre Dame has served its women as a laboratory for life in the real world. Believe it or not, it's really been a blessing."

Concerning the possibility of adding courses designed specifically for women to the University's curriculum, Sr. Jones said, "The kind of women we have here blend into our majors, and there has been no indication of a need for specialized classes of any kind in the curriculum as far as women are concerned."

She did however applaud the University's course offerings which place emphasis upon the importance of women in such fields as theology, literature, and history.

Rather than offering courses designed for female students, Sr. Jones cited a general need for "courses that on many fronts will examine maleness and femaleness."

Additionally, she favors the integration of these elements "into a course, rather than having them made into separate courses."

Expressing her view as to the shape which the future role of women at Notre Dame will assume, Sr. Jones described a conversation with Jane Pauley, who recently spoke at Notre Dame as one of the speakers in the American Women's Lecture Series.

"One day at lunch, Jane Pauley and I discussed the place of women in society. She told me about her older sister, who she described as being at the end of an era of women who wanted equality in the professional and career world, and sacrificed everything else."

"Now, they realize that that sacrifice wasn't really necessary."

"Jane (Pauley) sees herself as the beginning of the next group of women who want both a career and a family. I think that's where we are today — we're looking for ways to have both worlds."

Future leaders

Coeducation offers learning environment

By JERRY YOUNG
Features Writer

When I was asked to write a story on "the ten years of women at Notre Dame", I did not know how to approach it. Sure, admitting women to this fine institution was a great landmark in breaking the established norm of an all-male university (please control any wretched feeling in your stomach); however, Notre Dame was one of the last universities in the country to change. With this in mind I set out to capture the feeling of the students and administration during this crucial era, and to somehow reconcile the chauvinistic attitude that was prevalent.

In a 1971 *Observer* article, just prior to the Sept. 1972 admission of females to Notre Dame, student Ted Price wrote an article concerning the new university policy of coeducation.

I tried to appreciate his views on the problems that bringing women into the university would induce, but the article was a purely chauvinistic stand on bringing a less-qualified gender into the community.

His main concern was the detrimental effect that women would have on males in their competitive pursuit for a place in the job market. This guy was actually scared that having women at Notre Dame would lessen his chances of securing a job with some company — not even considering that this woman might be a better qualified person in

the first place. The general notion seemed to be that high-paying jobs were for men, so keep the women out!

Further investigation brought me to the conclusion that women were being admitted to the university for two reasons.

First, the high-caliber male students that Notre Dame wished to attract were not applying because of this all-male community. As Richard W. Conklin, Director of Information Services, wrote, "in the business world, customers for one's services determines in large part the nature of those services, and the same is true to a certain extent in higher education." In other words, if the University did not offer an attractive environment for prospective males, it would lose credibility as an educational institution.

Secondly, since men will be in a society where they will be confronted with a population in which more than half are females, their mature development will be intensified in a community of education where women are present.

Although these two reasons seem to be just cause for females to be admitted to Notre Dame, they are very chauvinistic. In the first case, women are tolerated so that a climate favorable to top-ranking men can be created.

The other serves as a means to achieve a psycho-social male homeostasis where the male can make himself a more "well-

rounded" individual readied for the real world.

There should be no differentiation between male and female students in the concerns of academia. I have never thought of myself as an active proponent of ERA, nor have I been overly concerned about voicing the opinion of any discriminated group.

I am, however, a humanist who believes that people should be accepted as people, capable of their own fulfillment, without regard to some gender-oriented trait. We should not attempt to delineate the capabilities of individuals on the basis of sex. Why shouldn't women be able to come to Notre Dame for the same reasons that a male would, to acquire a top-rate education.

In 1972, the student body of Notre Dame consisted of 6,600 students — of that number, 365 were women (125 freshman and 240 transfers). I believe we have come a long way since the pre-admittance chauvinistic era of those Notre Dame men when they first learned about the possibility of coeducation.

Granted, we still have the "NO FAT CHICKS" idiots who patronize females at this university, but at least now women are being taken as more than just beneficial entities to the male learning environment. It has become a coed learning environment for future leaders of society.

Coeducation risky topic for Notre Dame man

By JOE MUSUMECI
Editorial Writer

Shifting a car into reverse at 60 m.p.h.; betting your insurance premium on the Cubs in Yankee Stadium; asking a Notre Dame man to write about Notre Dame women...all are high-risk propositions.

From listening around campus, one might infer that most people seem to agree with the above statement. In fact, I have decided that a majority would consider the first two propositions much safer than the last. There seems to be a feeling that some sort of enmity exists between men and women at Notre Dame; that there is something different about coeducation at Notre Dame.

But my experience seems to indicate that the difference is not in coeducation. An associate of mine remarked that the men here have an attitude problem when it comes to dealing with women. There are three things men hate, he said: "Women who are bigger than them, women who are stronger than them, and women who are smarter than them." He seemed to feel that this was a problem peculiar to the Notre Dame community. I have been to several other campuses in the country, and I haven't noticed that men are any less scared of "superior" women. College men and women all over the place are still having trouble accepting each other as individuals on an equal basis.

No, the problem is not that men or women at Notre Dame are somehow "different." After talking to several friends here of both sexes, I have decided that ten years after coeducation "arrived on our illustrious campus, it still isn't really here.

I know a good number of men and women here, and they are (for the most part) perfectly normal young adults. They attend classes together, they share notes, they involve themselves in deep discussions together. None of them feel coeducated.

The Administration of our University seems to feel that an education, or a coeducation, as the case may be, does not extend beyond the classroom.

Men and women share the same classes, and the same meals. This is as far as coeducation at Notre Dame goes. Men and women live in different buildings; the women's dorms require a Detex card to enter in the evenings, men's dorms do not. Men have a laundry service, women have machines in the basements of their dorms.

Men and women can, of course, be together any time they want, any place on campus. Any place, that is, except where they live. Men cannot be in women's dorms, and vice-versa, after midnight on weekdays, and after 2 a.m. on weekends. This, of course, is good because it prevents the sort of sexual orgies which invariably precipitate whenever members of the opposite sex are left together after the witching hour.

Right.

There is some validity to the parietals situation if you buy the idea that a Christian university can teach Christian morals only by removing opportunities for transgression, but I don't. Oh, well.

Funny, but on the tenth anniversary of coeducation at Notre Dame, I find there's not really much to say about it. I'm sure there were problems back in the beginning years, and I am sure many have been solved, just as my female friends remind me that many have not. But it seems that the system of education is the major concern, not of coeducation. Bringing women into the University was a step toward the "real" world, but we have a long way to go.

So, Congratulations, women of Notre Dame, on surviving ten years of parietals and Detex locks on locker room doors. Coeducation has been nice; I look forward to the days when we can start coexisting. I hope it's not another ten years.



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somebody out? If the problem is that the guys think the girls have other plans, then, maybe we need a survey to show how many would really like to go out on a date.

"If I were in that age group, I would rather have a date than just go out drinking with the guys. And I think the majority of students feel the same way," he commented.

McDonnell and others pointed out yet another problem. Even in places where men and women can get together, they tend to segregate themselves. They go to the dining halls in separate groups, they play sports separately, and most of their planned social activity is centered in the dorm.

"But the halls are unisex," Fr. Green commented. "Now maybe we should have additional areas that bring in the broader community."

Fr. John Van Wolvear, Vice President for Student Affairs, pointed out another possible reason for the separation of the sexes. "I think the macho image of the male has made interaction difficult.

Before women were admitted, Notre Dame was known as a male bastion. Now, with women getting into the spotlight, competing in all areas, the men feel they have to be more macho."

But he also believes that attitudes toward women at Notre Dame have changed over the years, and that the men have gotten more used to having them around. "Years ago the guys would whistle whenever there was a girl around, because it was so rare," he pointed out. He also said that "there has been a definite increase in social activity since women were admitted."

A continued focus on the problem of social space and an increase in interhall activities were among the suggestions for improving male-female relationships. But there was also the suggestion that attitudes will have to change and that students must take some initiative.

"I don't know if much can be done about it administratively if the students don't do it on their own," said Fr. Green.

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social pressures at both schools will be lessened, and it may "help male-female relationships, also."

During her first year at SMC, Mary Anne O'Donnell was director of Regina Hall before assuming her present position as director of student activities for the past two years. She has also witnessed that individual classes and halls try to sponsor events for women of both campuses, rather than the respective student governments, a practice 1982-83 Student Body President Kathleen Murphy wants to change.

"I think we need to do something with Notre Dame, especially in women's issues," O'Donnell stated, but added that "such a lack of continuity" prevails in SMC student government, due to the large turnover of officers each year.

"Some women" do allow stereotypes to stop them from meeting students on the opposite campus and "judge on a bad experience one or two people have had," O'Donnell stated.

In the next year, Murphy wants to bring both groups of women together with activities on both campuses. In her experiences as freshman council chairman and sophomore class president, some events with ND hadn't had the attendance she desired, which she hopes to change.

One ND senior transfer student who asked not to be identified said she has sensed "a lot of bad feelings" between the schools. She said "any stereotypes are out of ignorance because no one really knows what others are like."

This student transferred from a women's college that was affiliated with a men's college that went co-educational seven years earlier, similar to the ND-SMC situation.

"I started out at the same type of school and found it to be cut off socially. . . . I am afraid that will happen to Saint Mary's. I don't want it to happen. . . . but as it (the male-female ratio) levels off, I tend to think there will be less interaction."

Asst. Provost reflects upon 10-year transition

Editor's note: Recently Staff Reporter Kathleen Doyle met with Sister John Miriam Jones, S.C., Dean of women and Assistant Provost, to discuss the effects of the transition to co-education at Notre Dame.

Q: What are the positive ramifications of having women at Notre Dame?

A: Bringing women to Notre Dame has followed a trend in the society of the 70's - a readiness and a consciousness that education at a university setting is best when it represents all components of the universe. So the presence of women here is proper in that sense, as half the human race. Bringing them here has enabled us, I think, to have a balanced, wholesome, normal kind of learning experience. I say that not only for the classroom, where I think that's urgent, but I say it also for outside the classroom, beyond the walls of the formal education because life is best when it is balanced and I think the presence of women among our student body has enabled that.

Q: If again given the chance to prepare Notre Dame for the transition to co-education which occurred ten years ago, would you do anything differently?

A: I guess I might take a little more time between the decision and the bringing of women here. The decision was made in January or February of 1972 and we had women on campus the following September. There were 365 women in a total undergraduate student

body of 6600. We converted Badin and Walsh for the living of women over the summer. Possibly because it was done so quickly people were not mentally ready, neither the people here on campus to whom the women were coming and whom they were joining, nor some of the women themselves. Some of the women were greatly surprised to find out that they were being put in a position of pioneering when they expected to come solely as, in their mind, the first women students at Notre Dame. Somehow they didn't make the connection as to the trail-blazing that was going to be imposed upon them. The ratio of women to men was 1 to 17 and with that kind of public stance and with expectations being laid on you as one of the early women students, it could be somewhat burdensome.

Q: What are some of the most common problems faced by your office?

A: This particular office is concerned with a great deal more than the well-being of women students at this point in time and maybe that says something good. In the ten years that I've been responsible for that, the proportion of time I've spent doing things relating to the needs of women has altered considerably. In the beginning it was 100 percent. Now it might be 10 or 20 percent. The problems I see most often are attitude-related.

Q: At this point, do you think Notre Dame has satisfactorily prepared women for life after graduation?

GERRY FAUST announced yesterday that Mike Stewart, head football coach at Louisville St. Xavier High School the past six years, will become an assistant at Notre Dame. Stewart, 40, a graduate of Western Kentucky, will concentrate on scouting and coordinating the junior varsity for the Irish. In six years at St. Xavier he compiled a 53-18 record. -- *The Observer*

SAINT MARY'S SOFTBALL TEAM swept a doubleheader from Bethel College yesterday. The first game lasted only five innings because of the "ten run rule." The score was 12-2. Mary Bayless struck out eight in notching the victory. Elaine Suess hit a home run and Mary Beth Hosinski and Jean Myler each had two RBI's. The second game, which lasted only six innings, the Belles won 15-4. Annie Day won the nightcap. Suess had three RBI's. SMC travels to Manchester for a 3 p.m. contest tomorrow. -- *The Observer*

FELLOWSHIP OF CHRISTIAN ATHLETES will hold a meeting with a movie about former Notre Dame football player Ty Dickerson tonight at 9 p.m. in room 120 Hayes-Healy. All are invited. -- *The Observer*

SMC TRACK TEAM has qualified people for 11 of the 15 events in the state championships coming up next week. Yesterday, several athletes set qualifying marks in a meet at Anderson College. The 3200 meter relay team broke the qualifying time by more than a minute. Annette Isom, Liz Brady, Mary McGlinch and Cindy Short comprised that team. Kelly O'Connor qualified in the high jump (4-8), in the long jump (15-6) and in the 400 hurdles. Chris Locksmith (3000 meter), Liz Brady (1500 meter) and Diane Hartwig also qualified for the state meet, which will be held on April 30 and May 1. Coach Tim Dillon praised the "excellent team effort" shown yesterday. The next meet is tomorrow against Marion College at Clay High School. -- *The Observer*

IRISH LACROSSE TEAM plays host to midwest lacrosse power Dennison in an important league game today at 3:30 on Cartier Field. -- *The Observer*

ND-SMC SAILING CLUB will hold a meeting tonight at 6:30 in the Howard Hall social space. -- *The Observer*

MEN'S VOLLEYBALL TEAM plays IUPUI-Fort Wayne tonight at 7 p.m. in the ACC Pit. -- *The Observer*

INNERTUBE WATER POLO continues today with three games. At 6 p.m., "The Pack's Back" takes on the "Fighting Piranhas 1001." At 6:40, "Walsh Water Wombats" takes on "poukeepsie." At 7:40 "J. Arthur..." plays "Heaven Above." -- *The Observer*

IRISH GUARD TRYOUTS are approaching quickly. All those interested in trying out for the 1982-83 Guard should attend a short practice on Thursday, April 22, on Green Field next to the band tower. No experience is necessary, however candidates must be at least 6 feet, 2 inches tall. For more information, call Kevin Connors at 1216. -- *The Observer*

BOOKSTORE

Yesterday's Results
Sectional Finals
Bookstore 9

Cooz over Haywood Jablomi
Now by 3
US over Macri's Monkey Men,
27-25 (OT)
Talk Plenty S. . . Again over
Wildcats II by 9

Bookstore 10

Shysters over Beecher Meat
and Liquor by 3
Eddie O'Rourke and the Travelling Stragglers over SNAG by 12
Take This Ball and Shove It II
over Twinkie and the Creamers
by 9

Lyons 11

Tequila White Lightning II
over Thomas Aquinas and the
Jurist Prudes by 8
Even Less Jacksonless Five
over Red Rumblers by 11

Stepan 1

Assassins over Nutmeggers
Are Back Again by 5
Milwaukee over Quintin Dailey
and the 4 Felons by 8

Stepan 2

Big Organ and the Bouncing
Balls over R. Cranium by 11
Full House over Brogan's
Heroes by 13

Stepan 3

M.C.O.B. over Finger in the
Socket by 7
Ryan's Hopes over Johnny the
Wad Holmes and Four Others
Who Can Fill It to the Brim

Stepan 4

Brick Throwers over N.E.B.O.'
III by 7
A Touch of Class over Double
Decker Oreo by 8

SWEET SIXTEEN
Bookstore 9

4:45 -- A Touch of Class vs.
Assassins
5:30 -- Eddie O'Rourke and the
Travelling Stragglers v. MCOB
6:15 -- Talk Plenty S. . . Again
v. Ryan's Hopes

Bookstore 10

4:45 -- Shysters v. Milwaukee
5:30 -- Even Less Jacksonless
Five v. Brick Throwers
6:15 -- Cooz v. Take This Ball
and Shove It II

Stepan 2

Tequila White Lightning v. US
Stepan 4

6:15 -- Big Organ and the
Bouncin Balls v. Full House

Edmonton Oiler owner held captive

EDMONTON, Alberta (AP) -- An unidentified gunman seized Edmonton Oilers hockey team owner Peter Pocklington as a hostage in his own home yesterday and demanded a ransom, city police reported.

They said the gunman also was holding two of Pocklington's household servants.

The intruder, also armed with a knife and described by city police as extremely dangerous, had released Pocklington's wife, Eva, to obtain the ransom money, police said. The amount demanded could not be learned immediately.

Members of a police emergency force ringed the area of the National Hockey League team owner's home, on the edge of the University of Alberta campus near the downtown section of this western Canadian city.

Mrs. Pocklington was seen standing on the house's front lawn in her bare feet, crying and talking with police.

A police negotiator was trying to make telephone contact with the intruder. An ambulance stood by and traffic was diverted from the neighborhood.

Pocklington, 40, has amassed business holdings with combined annual sales of more than \$1 billion and has put together a personal fortune estimated at more than \$100 million.

Observer notes

Due to computer breakdown, *The Observer* is not accepting Classified ads for the rest of the week. *The Observer* apologizes for any inconvenience this may cause.

BRING IN THIS COUPON AND SAVE

50% OFF FRAMES



For a limited time only, bring in this coupon and save 50% on all high fashion, high quality frames, including those by Oleg Cassini, Christian Dior, Pierre Cardin, Gloria Vanderbilt, etc. This coupon must be presented at time glasses are ordered and no other discounts applicable.

Offer good on a complete pair of prescription glasses only.

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WITH OFFICES ON PREMISES



Classifieds

NOTICES

HAIRCUTS! ONLY \$4 FOR GUYS AND \$6 FOR GIRLS -- LOT OF EXPERIENCE IN STYLING. ROTC AND PERSONALLY DESIGNED CUTS FOR YOUR FACE AND HAIR. CALL MICHAEL AT 7951

Experienced typist will do typing. Call 287-5162. Good speller.

POET RICHARD TILLINGHAM -- WED. APRIL 21 -- 7:30 P.M. IN STAPLETON LOUNGE. SAINT MARY'S. BE THERE!

SUMMER WORK \$\$\$ ND students avg 4000\$ last summer travel experience send name address and phone no. to P.O. BOX 435 N.D. Ind. 46556

You've heard about it. You've been waiting all year for it. Finally, now is your chance to see Mike "Gorger" Gurdak in action. This

LOST/FOUND

FOUND A bracelet at the Stanford Vegetable party. To claim call 8738.

ATTENTION: To whoever "borrowed" my wallet and watch from the student security. The watch has great sentimental value, and it would take me about 69 weeks to replace all of the stuff in the wallet. No questions will be asked.

LOST Navy blue NIKE sweat pants at Stepan Courts during Bookstore Basketball. Call Tim 6984

LOST 1 pr of eyeglasses with black case. Between or in LaFortune and Cavanaugh. Help! Call Ed x1470

FOR RENT

4 Bdrm N Shore \$270 mo total. Call Patty 3193228735 Call/returned

NICE HOUSES FURNISHED CLOSE TO ND FOR NEXT YEAR 2773604

For Rent: Student Housing-rated superior-summer and/or fall. Clean, safe, laundry, utilities, \$100/mo total. 291-1405

Subleasing Campus View Apt. Jun-Aug. Reduced Rent. Call Anne Or Mary 4637 (SMC)

Furnished House for next year - 6 bdrm 2 bath \$540 per mo. 717 St. Louis Call Tom McGann 277-3461 or 272-9299

SUMMER SUBLESSEES WANTED! Comfortable, fully furnished. 2 bdrm apt in Hickory Village. If interested call Carol or Michele at 272-9603.

SUMMER SUBLET 1258 PORTAGE AVE GOOD NEIGHBORHOOD 1 or 2 person apt. call 289 5931

Be your own boss. Comfortable 5 bedroom, completely furnished house for 5 or 6. Close to campus. Phone 288-3942

N.D. Ave. Apts. - Apts. available for summer 160/month and next school year. 234-6647

WANTED

2 student houses for rent on Notre Dame Ave. One 4-slu, one 5-slu house. Within walking distance. Avail fall semester 82. Call evenings 272-8870.

Professor requires part-time typist who has access to Commodore CBM Model 8032 System. Send specifics to PO Box 77, Notre Dame, IN 46556

DESPERATELY NEED A RIDE TO DAVENPORT, IOWA, APRIL 23-25. WILL SHARE EXPENSES. CALL CHERYL, 284-4529.

Desperate--need one or more graduation tickets. Call 277-6032.

Need ride to PURDUE for Grand Prix on Fri. April 23. Can leave anytime. Call Sherri 6819

your old refrigerators wanted, small size, working order 282-1777

Person wanted to drive new car to Philadelphia week of May 10 and return another car to South Bend within approximately 30 days. Call 232-0453 before April 23.

NEED 2 RIDERS TO INDPLS/DEPAUW LEAVE 4/23 BILL 7289

FOR TYPING CALL 288-5855

Ride or riders east on I-80 as far as N.J. 4/22-4/25. Call Joe 1409

Ride needed to Toledo on Friday, April 23, and back to ND Saturday, April 24. Call Denny at 1184.

FOR SALE

USED BOOK SHOP HOURS WED. SAT SUN 9-7. CASPERSON 1303 BUCHANAN RD., NILES

FOR SALE MED. SIZE FRIDGE 19 INCH B&W TV CALL 1494 or 1538 MIKE or BOB

BEAUTIFUL FORD FIESTA 1980 with 5500 miles, call 277-4413 nights or mornings

It's spring!!!! Time to think STEREOS. Name brands at great prices. Now is the time. call Mike at 1087

Special Discounts for Notre Dame faculty on computers and peripheral products, printers, modems, etc. Hewlett-Packard, Zenith, FOURWAY COMPUTER PRODUCTS, INC., 52758 US 31 North (Across from North Village Mall) 277-7720.

THE BEST STEREO GEAR AT THE LOWEST PRICES. BOSE H.K. JVC ALL TOP BRANDS OFFERED AT SPECIAL STUDENT RATES. CALL JB 8232-8228 8213 FOR DETAILS xxx

TICKETS

I'VE GOT MONEY. SELL ME YOUR EXTRA GRAD TICKETS!!! CALL BRIAN at 1928

I NEED TWO OR THREE TIX FOR KENNY ROGERS. (ON MAIN FLOOR IF POSSIBLE) PLEASE CALL JOHN x3175

Will exchange BEER or \$ for 1 graduation ticket. Laura 6816

Wanted 2 ND Grad. TIX Call and name your price. Dan 283-4639

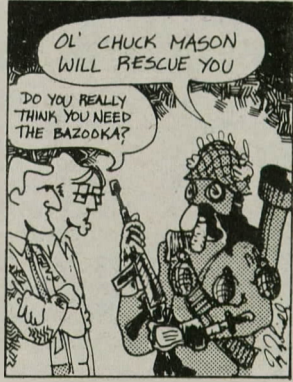
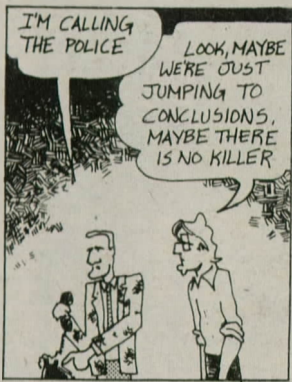
Contact: Jim David, CSC 239-7735

we are only minutes from campus

TUES., WED. 8:30-9:30
THURS., FRI. 8:30-9:30-SAT. 9:30-5:30
272-0312•277-1691

An All-America halfback at Notre Dame and winner of the Heisman Trophy as the top collegiate football player in the nation in 1956, Hornung played for 10 seasons in the National Football League with the Packers.

Molarity



Michael Molinelli

Campus

12:15 - Lecture - "Bumblebee Foraging Energetics," Dr. Bernd Heinrich, Univ. of Vermont, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium, sponsored by Biology Department

1:00 p.m. - Baseball - ND vs. St. Joseph's College, Jake Kline Field

2:20 p.m. and 4:30 p.m. - Film - "Japanese Economy," 349 Madeleva Hall

3:30 p.m. - Lecture - "Properties of Vortex Arrays," Prof. P.G. Saffman, Cal. Tech., 356 Fitzpatrick Hall, sponsored by Aero./Mech. Engineering Dept.

4:00 p.m. - Lecture - "Nuclear Arms: The Hidden Cost of Defense Spending," Patrice Franko, Library Auditorium

4:20 p.m. - Lecture - "Hidden Variables, Joint Probability, and the Bell Inequalities," Prof. Arthur Fine, Univ. of Illinois-Chicago, Room 118 Nieuwland, sponsored by Physics Department

4:30 p.m. - Tri-Military Day Parade, Green Field

4:30 p.m. - Lecture - "Metalloborane Analogues of Organometallic Systems," Sheldon G. Shore, 123 Nieuwland

4:30 p.m. - Lecture - "Spiroplasmas of Plants and Animals," Prof. Karl Maramorosch, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium

7:00 p.m. - Lecture - "Religion and Politics: Strange Bedfellows?," Governor John Gilligan, Hayes Healy Auditorium, sponsored by Campus Ministry

7:30 p.m. - Lecture - Hospitality is for Working Householders," Prof. Jaime Bellalta, ND, Carroll Hall, Christian and Justice Lecture Series

7:30 p.m. - Reading - Poet Richard Tillinghast, Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall

7:30 p.m. - Films - "Zero Gravity" and "The Princeton Mass Driver," Room 14 CCE, Sponsored by L-5 Society, Free

8:00 p.m. - Lecture - "Making Time," Prof. James Ross, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium, sponsored by Department of Philosophy

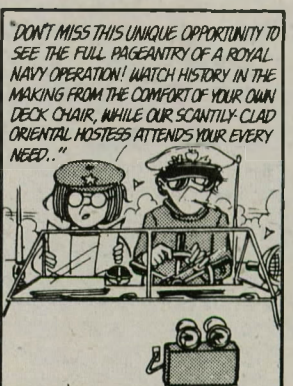
8:00 p.m. - Dance Concert - Washington Hall, sponsored by Abiogenesis Dance Collective, \$1.00

8:00 p.m. - Lecture - Distinguished American Women Lecture Series, Sister Helen Flaherty S.C., Library Auditorium

9:00 p.m. - Meeting - Fellowship of Christian Athletes, 120 Hayes-Healy, all are invited

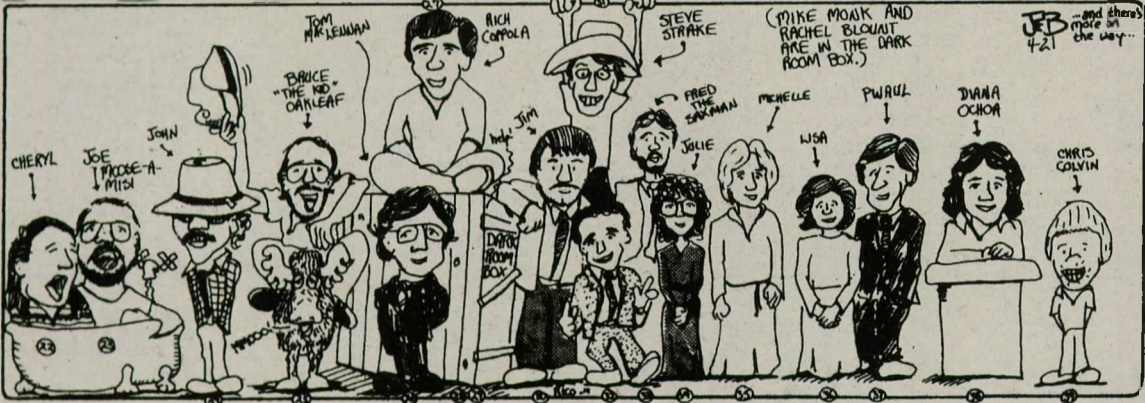
9:00 p.m. - An Tostal Smoker, Flanner Party Room, All An Tostal staffers invited

Doonesbury



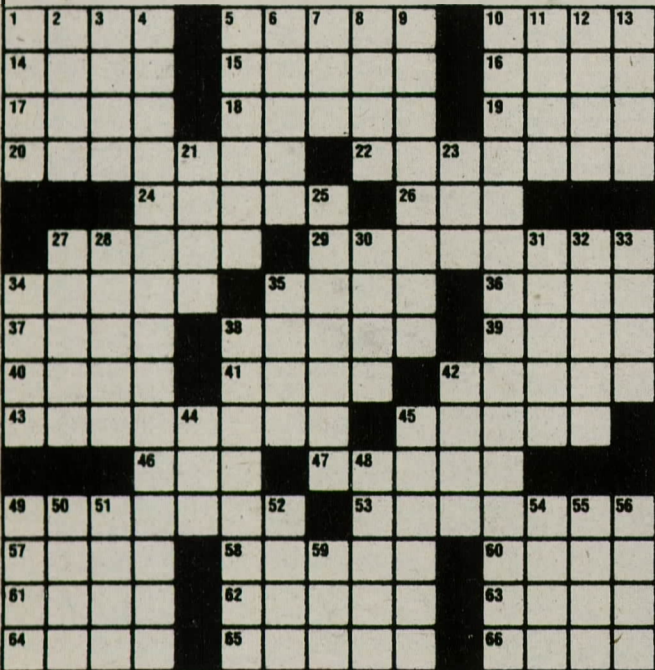
Garry Trudeau

Stuff Simon



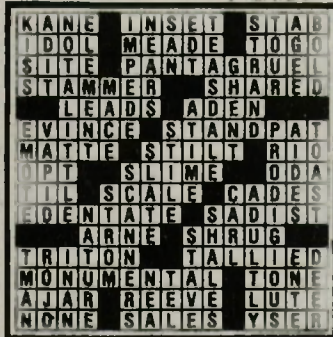
Jeb Cashin

The Daily Crossword



- ACROSS
- 1 Menial
 - 5 Porcelain ware
 - 10 Pinocchio's wrongs
 - 14 Musician Guthrie
 - 15 Glory
 - 16 All at —
 - 17 Opportunist
 - 18 Directive
 - 19 Killer whale
 - 20 Outfit for a dancer
 - 22 More gangling
 - 24 Pelts
 - 26 Catch in the act
 - 27 Alligator — (avocados)
 - 29 Stragglers
 - 34 Exploited ones
 - 35 Heap of combustibles
 - 36 Pear part
 - 37 Neighbor of Nev.
 - 38 Yearned
 - 39 QQ
 - 40 Raison d'—
 - 41 Marvin and Remick
 - 42 High-pitched sounds
 - 43 Interprets wrongly
 - 45 Beach
 - 46 Simple as —
 - 47 Health club facility
 - 49 Found fault
 - 53 Official seals
 - 57 Mary's tagalong
 - 58 Worth
 - 60 Hold firmly
 - 61 Arch type
 - 62 Metallic compound
 - 63 Ireland of old
 - 64 Disavow
 - 65 Used a stopwatch
 - 66 Oboe or clarinet
 - 10 Osborne play
 - 11 Religious inscription
 - 12 — homo
 - 13 Char
 - 21 Televises
 - 23 Hialeah has-been
 - 25 Cunning
 - 27 Saga segment
 - 28 Jugs
 - 30 War god
 - 31 Doughnut-like
 - 32 Sediment
 - 33 Meeting: abbr.
 - 34 McKuen product
 - 35 Mottled
 - 38 Item under flatware
 - 42 Throe
 - 44 Recede
 - 45 Pleased
 - 48 Digression
 - 49 Klutz
 - 50 Fad
 - 51 Word of assent
 - 52 — tasse
 - 54 Historic canal
 - 55 Fatigue
 - 56 Drove fast
 - 59 Place for a tire

Tuesday's Solution



4/21/82

See the National Road Company production of

ANNIE

at the Crown Theatre in Chicago

Sunday, April 25

Tickets \$24.00: Main Floor Front Seating & Transportation

Available at Student Union Ticket Office

Kickoff an Tostal tonight at SENIOR BAR!!



Live Irish music with the pat heiden Quartet!!

special: molson pitchers! open 10-2

New spring lunch hours - Tues. & Thurs. 12-2

Field narrowed to Sweet Sixteen

By WILL HARE
Sports Writer

Greg Russell may have played with cracked ribs in yesterday's Bookstore Basketball Tournament game against former Sweet Sixteen participant "N.E.B.O.'s III." But it was his 12-of-25 shooting that led "Brick Throwers" to a seven-point victory.

BOOKSTORE XI

"N.E.B.O.'s" stayed in the contest in the early going behind Pete Berg's inside play and Glenn Packard's play-making ability. Then midway through the first half, "Brick Throwers" caught fire and eventually pulled away to a 15-10 lead, as Scott Hobar bottled up the offensive game of the 6-7 Berg.

"We figured they were pretty good because they were in the final 16 last year," said Russell. "But we put our defensive specialist, Frank Barich, on Glenn (Packard) the whole game and he did a good job."

Today, though, "Brick Throwers" has the unenviable task of meeting "Even Less Jacksonless Five." Yesterday the "Five" destroyed highly regarded "Red Rumblers" by a score of 21-11. Tony Anderson was the key figure once again in the victory. Anderson poured in 7-of-8 shots and Doug Bontrager contributed perhaps his best game with a 6-of-9 outing.

Other tough match-ups today include "US" against "Tequila White Lightning II" and "Shysters" versus "Milwaukee."

Despite a 14-point performance by Notre Dame basketball walk-on Gary Grasse, "US" won a hard-fought victory over Macri's Monkey Me, 27-25. Casey Newell made 11 of his 20 attempts to lead "US" to their second straight Sweet Sixteen entry.

For "Tequila White Lightning II," things were surprisingly easier. Tom Connolly

scored six points and grabbed eight rebounds to lead a balanced attack for "TWL," as they downed "Thomas Aquinas and . . ." by eight. It also marks the second straight Sweet Sixteen appearance for "TWL," which held Aquinas star John Klebba to just 4-of-12 in a frustrating day for the losers.

Nine points by Mark Spittler propelled "SHysters" to a six-point win over stubborn "Beecher Meat and Liquor." The team of law students now must meet "Milwaukee," who beat "Quintin Dailey and Four. . . ." by eight. "Milwaukee" beat "T.B. Express II" en route to the Sweet Sixteen.

It will be Mike Mitchell vs. Bob Keenehan in a game this afternoon. Mitchell and teammate Mike Spath tallied six points apiece to lead "Take This Ball. . ." to a nine-point triumph over "Twinkie and the Creamers." John Verfurth of "Twinkie. . ." suffered a possible concussion after hitting his head on the ground after a loose ball scramble, forcing the team to play with only four players in the second half.

"Take This Ball. . ." now meets "Cooz," a 21-18 victor over upstart "Haywood Jablomi Now." Bob Keenehan and Steve Saturno each scored six points for the winners.

"A Touch of Class" had its

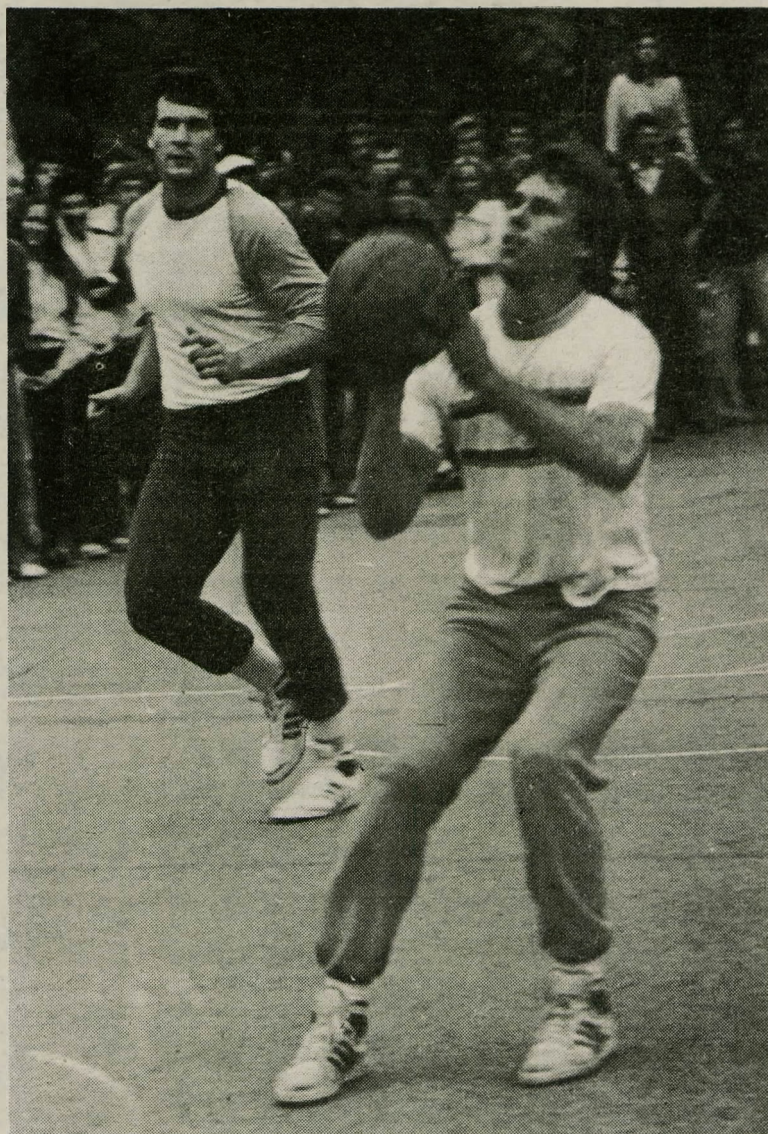
closest game yet, but was not seriously challenged by "Double Decker Oreo." Joe Orie, Bob Michael and Mark Cassella each scored five for the victors, who outrebounded their opponents, 30-15. Today their board domination will be contested by Bob Crable and the "Assassins," who beat "Nutmeggers" by five.

Mansel Carter played his best game of the tournament as he scored seven points and hauled down fifteen rebounds in leading "TPS Again" to a nine-point win over "Wildcats II." Today the runners-up of last year's tourney meet "Ryan's Hopes."

Two of the most impressive teams from yesterday's action must do battle with each other today. "Big Organ. . .," who routed "R. Cranium" by 11, plays "Full House," who held their opponent to a miserable 17 percent from the field.

Notre Dame basketball walk-on Marc Kelly leads "Eddie O'Rourke and. . ." into the Sweet Sixteen after yesterday's Sectional Final victory over "SNAG." Buster Lopes scored eight and Kelly chipped in with six for the winners.

Today, "O'Rourke" meets "M.C.O.B." Pat Beshel continued a phenomenal tournament with a nine-point, 12-rebound performance in a seven-point win over "Fingers in Socket."



Senior Mike Mitchell, captain of the 1981-82 Irish basketball team, led "Take This Ball and Shove It II" to victory in yesterday's Bookstore Basketball sectional finals. Will Hare has a complete roundup of yesterday's games at left. (Photo by Rachel Blount)

Familiar faces grace receiving corps

By BOB CASTELLO
Sports Writer

Several familiar faces will be among Notre Dame's corps of receivers next fall. However, a number of these will be playing at positions that are relatively unfamiliar to them.

Irish Coach Ron Hudson, himself a newcomer, has been pleased thus far with the progress of the players that have been moved. Hudson, who has taken over the quarterbacks and receivers, is

confident that finding an open man should not present a problem for Irish signal-callers.

"We're going to spread defenses out by sending out several receivers and also utilizing the backs," said the 36-year-old Hudson, who was the offensive backfield coach at UCLA for the past three seasons. "There are three levels in the defense -- deep, middle and short, and we want to attack all three of these levels."

Heading the list of split ends

is Mike Favorite, a 6-4, 195-pound junior. The Park Forest South, Ill., native played only sparingly last season but has come on strong this spring. "He's able to beat coverage, and he's getting open," says Hudson. "He's got good hands. He just has to spend a lot of time learning the system and the quarterbacks."

Behind Favorite is junior Bumper Schiro. The 6-0, 180-pounder from Houston, Texas, saw action at cornerback during the '81 season but Hudson feels he is doing well in making the transition to offense. "Bumper lacks experience at receiver, but he does have a small advantage in that he was a defensive back so he has good hands."

Junior Mike Viracola (5-11, 178, Dallas, Texas) and sophomore Mike Richerson (6-2, 185, Kirksville, Mo.) are also seeing time this spring at the split end position. Viracola is getting a shot at receiver after being a punter for two years.

At tight end, junior Tony Hunter is preparing for his first full season at the position. After starting at split end for two years, Hunter (6-5, 225) began the '81 campaign at wingback, starting five games there. He opened the USC game back at split end before starting the last five games at tight end. The Moeller High School graduate has caught 78 passes for 1390 yards during his first three years and should be a tremendous asset to the Irish from the tight end spot.

"Tony's a great prospect," says Hudson. "He just has to get tougher and more physical. We'll be giving him a lot of

option routes to try and get him open."

Sophomores Mark Bavaro (6-4, 240, Danvers, Mass.) and Brian Behmer (6-6, 205, Brecksville, Ohio) are pencilled in as backups at tight end. Behmer is new at the position after playing split end his freshman year. "Brian is coming along fine," says Hudson. "He has to get bigger and stronger. After he puts about 30 pounds on he'll be a solid tight end."

Speedster Joe Howard is number one at the flanker spot, a wide-out version of the wingback position with which Notre Dame experimented last season. Howard, a 5-9, 165-pounder from Clinton, Md., provided plenty of excitement for Irish fans during his freshman campaign, averaging 27.2 yards per catch on 17 receptions.

"Joe has tremendous athletic ability," says Hudson. "We have to get him open and get him the ball. They've never had a quick game here before, and with Joe, we'll have one."

Behind Howard, the Irish will have senior Chris Stone. A native of Seattle, Wash., the 6-1, 185-pounder has seen limited action thus far in his Irish career. "Chris is inexperienced in certain areas, but he continues to improve," says Hudson.

Also expected to help out is sophomore Van Percy (6-2, 185, Andrews, Texas). However, he is currently competing for the Notre Dame track team. "Van's tossing the baton right now, so we don't really know about him," says Hudson.

Looking for 20 wins

Baseball team comes home

By ED KONRADY
Sports Writer

The Irish are coming home to stay. Notre Dame's baseball team, with a record of 14-11, will close out their season at home.

Head Coach Larry Gallo's team is on a hot streak, having won 12 of their last 17. They will play a doubleheader against St. Joseph's College today, starting at 1 p.m. at Jake Kline Field.

This past week began well for the Irish as they took two from Wisconsin, 4-1 and 10-3. Steve Whitmyer won the opener, giving up seven hits and striking out four. Co-captain Chuck Tasch knocked in three runs.

In the nightcap, Bill Stonikas pitched a six-hitter to earn the victory. Phil Dingle had three RBI's, while Dan Szajko went

four-for-seven, with two RBI's for the day.

Notre Dame traveled to Bethel College last Thursday, splitting a doubleheader. The Irish took the first game behind Bill Matre, 1-0, but dropped the nightcap, 3-1, with Greg Juan taking the loss.

Saturday the Irish swept DePauw, 13-4 and 7-3. Dingle and Rick Chryst homered for the Irish, with Bryan Smith and Mark Clementz notching victories.

Last Sunday, Indiana State University took two close games from the Irish, 7-6 and 3-2. Whitmyer and Tom Conlin took the losses, the first time Notre Dame had lost two games in a row since spring break.

The Irish split a doubleheader against Ball State to end their road games. Matre won the opener, 6-2, but Joe

Dobosh took the loss in the second game, 8-4.

After St. Joseph's today, the Irish face Dayton Saturday and Detroit Sunday.

IRISH ITEMS -- Szajko leads the Irish in three offensive categories, batting average (.370), walks (20) and fewest strikeouts (3) for those batting over 20 times. . . Co-captain Henry Valenzuela leads the team with four home runs. . . Conlin tops the pitchers with a 1.50 ERA, with Clementz second with 1.57. . . Clementz leads the staff with a 3-0 record, and Bryan Smith has a 4-1 ledger. . . Notre Dame's pitching staff has remained errorless throughout the season. . . The Irish are six games from the coveted 20-win mark; Gallo would be the first baseball mentor to notch three 20-win seasons in a row.