

The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's



The Observer/Drew Sandler

Students watch the news reports of the U.S. attack on Libya last night in the Little Theater of LaFortune Student Center. Student response on page 4 and story at right.

United States attacks Libya to 'pre-empt' terrorist actions

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The United States, acting to "pre-empt and discourage" Libyan terrorism, executed a series of middle-of-the-night air strikes against Libya, the White House announced Monday night. President Reagan declared: "we have done what we had to do."

Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger said an Air Force F-111 was unaccounted for, but there was no evidence it had been downed. Libyan radio said three U.S. planes had been hit and the crew of one jet had been killed, after they were downed, "by Libyan citizens."

Reagan, in a nationally broadcast address to explain the military strike, said the United States had direct, precise and irrefutable evidence that Libyan leader Moammar Khadafy had ordered recent anti-American attacks, including the bombing of a discotheque frequented by servicemen in West Berlin.

"When our citizens are abused or attacked anywhere in the world, we will respond in self defense," Reagan said. In an unmistakable warning to Khadafy, he said: "if necessary, we will do it again."

Knowledgeable officials said Khadafy's headquarters was one target of the raid. Reagan himself described the attacks as "concentrated and carefully targeted to minimize casualties among

Libyan people, with whom we have no quarrel."

Weinberger said the attacks were mounted against five targets near Tripoli and Benghazi using 18 F-111 bombers from U.S. bases in England and 15 A-6 and A-7 attack jets off Navy carriers America and Coral Sea.



Deputy White House Press Secretary Larry Speakes described the targets as Libya's "terrorist infrastructure - the command and control systems, intelligence, communications, logistics and training facilities."

Secretary of State George Shultz, appearing with Weinberger in the White House briefing room just after Reagan's Oval Office statement, said the Soviet Union was told of the operation as it was taking place and was assured it was "in no way directed at the Soviet Union."

Asked what would happen if Libya was to retaliate for the air strikes, Shultz said, "What is clear tonight is that the United States will take military action under certain circumstances."

"He counted on America to be passive," Reagan said of Khadafy. "He counted wrong."

Weinberger and Pentagon officials said the Air Force and Navy jets had attacked these targets inside Libya:

- The Al Azziziyah barracks in Tripoli, described as "the main headquarters of Libyan planning and direction of its terrorist attacks overseas."
- The Sidi Bilal port facility, described as "a training base for Libyan commandos."
- The military side of the Tripoli airport. After this area was attacked, Weinberger said all the lights at the facility went out. The Pentagon said that section of the airport is used "to transport military and subversive material around the world."
- The Al Jumahiriya barracks in Benghazi. This was described as "an alternate command post to the Al Azziziyah barracks."
- And the Benina military airfield. The Pentagon said this target was hit for "military suppression purposes" to ensure no efforts were made by the Libyans to attack American planes.

see LIBYA, page 4

Congresswoman to speak at SMC graduation

Special to the Observer

Rep. Barbara Kennelly will be the 1986 Saint Mary's commencement speaker.

Kennelly, a democratic congresswoman from the first district of Connecticut since 1982, serves on the House Ways and Means Committee and its subcommittees on Select Revenue Measures and Public Assistance and Unemployment Compensation.

In addition to her responsibilities on the Ways and Means Committee, Kennelly is also a member of the House Democratic Steering and Policy Committee. She serves on the Executive Committee of the Arms Control and Foreign Policy Caucus, the Export Trade Caucus, the Caucus for Women's Issues and the Democratic Study Group.

The selection of the commencement speaker begins as early as January of the preceeding year, said the secretary of the commencement

committee, who asked to remain unnamed.

First, all juniors, faculty members and various contingents of the College are sent a letter asking their opinion on who the commencement speaker should be for the following year, she said. After the list is compiled, it is presented to the Academic Affairs Council, which is made up of students, faculty and administration members.

The council sifts through the nominees and decides on approximately 60 candidates whom they will recommend to the Board of Regents. At their spring meeting, the board discusses the commencement speaker candidates and decides on the top candidates to be chosen.

The board then approves a slate of nominees larger than what is necessary to leave room for those persons who have previous commitments, the secretary said. The persons are listed in order of preference and are

contacted towards the end of the summer.

Kennelly's background includes serving as secretary of the state of



Rep. Barbara Kennelly

Connecticut and she was a member of the Hartford Court of Common Council. Saint Mary's will reward Kennelly with an honorary doctor of laws degree. Kennelly has

previously received honorary degrees from Sacred Heart University in 1981, Mount Holyoke College in 1984 and the University of Hartford in 1985.

Kennelly received a bachelor of arts degree in economics from Trinity College in Washington D.C. and completed the Harvard-Radcliffe program in business administration. She then earned her master's degree in government from Trinity College in Hartford.

At the graduation ceremonies, the College will also present honorary degrees to Samuel Adler and Georgie Anne Geyer. Adler, a composer, conductor and educator, will receive an honorary of fine arts degree. Geyer, a syndicated columnist, author, foreign correspondent, speaker and educator, will receive an honorary doctor of letters degree.

Commencement exercises are scheduled for Saturday, May 17 at noon in the court of Lemans Hall.

Notre Dame Security officer uses CPR to save elderly man

By MARK PANKOWSKI
News Editor

"I'm not looking for glory or to be a hero," said Joseph Araman last night. Yet the Notre Dame Security officer might just be a hero.

Araman, a six-year veteran of the Notre Dame force, is credited in part with saving the life of an elderly heart attack victim yesterday morning, according to Security Director Rex Rakow.

The 75-year-old victim, John McNamara, was in serious condition

last night in the cardiac care unit at St. Joseph's Medical Center, a nurse said. McNamara was visiting from California, said Rakow.

Araman helped bring McNamara back to life by administering cardiopulmonary resuscitation to the elderly man, who had collapsed and was showing no vital signs, Araman said.

"I'm not a doctor but I had to use the best skills I had," said Araman, who learned CPR in a police academy and takes a refresher course every two years at the Uni-

versity. "It was very pleasing to see that my training and position (as an officer) may have lengthened his life."

After receiving a call from the dispatcher at approximately 9 a.m., Araman said he found McNamara collapsed in front of the Morris Inn. Because the elderly man was not breathing and had no pulse, Araman immediately began CPR, he said.

"The initial minutes were the most important," recalled Araman.

As Araman continued alternately blowing air into the man's lungs and

compressing his chest, the 30-year-old officer spotted a maintenance man standing nearby. Araman said he told the maintenance man to check for any doctors in the dining room at the Inn. "We hit the jackpot. There were three doctors there," he said.

The first of the three unidentified doctors to arrive helped Araman administer CPR, he said. A brief time later, Araman said he and the doctor began to feel a pulse and saw the

see SAVE, page 4

SMC fire damages art studio

By MARGIE KERSTEN
Saint Mary's Editor

An early-morning fire in Moreau Hall at Saint Mary's caused between \$3,000 and \$4,000 in damage, but no injuries were reported, said Richard Chlebek, Saint Mary's safety and security director.

Saint Mary's housekeeping discovered the fire at 7:15 yesterday morning, and the South Bend Fire Department, Notre Dame Fire Department and Saint Mary's security all responded at approximately 7:23 to contain the fire.

The fire occurred in room 326 Moreau and was contained to that room, according to Chlebek.

The room is an art studio used by four painting students, according to Bill Sandusky, assistant professor and coordinator of the art gallery at Saint Mary's.

Chlebek said the fire was started by a smoldering cigarette that was left on a couch. Light fixtures, the couch, some shelves and two paintings were damaged in the fire, and the room sustained smoke and water damage as well, according to Sandusky. Sandusky said the four art students share the studio for their paintings, and all four have keys to the room. He did not speculate on the cause of the fire.

In Brief

A referendum will be conducted in which graduate students will be given a chance to express their opinions on Notre Dame's South African investments. The Graduate Student Union will mail ballots to graduate students who will vote on whether or not Notre Dame should divest from South Africa. The ballots which are returned by April 30 will be included in the referendum results which will be presented to the Board of Trustees. The Graduate Student Union chose to mail the ballots after receiving a low voter turnout at a referendum held on March 14. - *The Observer*.

Of Interest

The first annual organ donation pledge card sign-ups will be held tomorrow during lunch at both dining halls. - *The Observer*

An Tostal's "Kisser" registration will take place in the center atrium of LaFortune today from 4 p.m. to 7 p.m. For more information contact the AnTostal Office at 239-6244. - *The Observer*

Ushers are needed for all productions of "The Way of the Cross" April 17, 18, 19 and 24, 25, 26. All interested may sign up in Room 320 O'Shaughnessy. - *The Observer*

Cap and Gown measurements for all graduating seniors will be taken today and tomorrow from 9 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame Bookstore. - *The Observer*

Six skills for executives will be discussed at a seminar conducted by two officials of Bennett's Information Group, a research and consulting firm to many Fortune 500 companies. The seminar, titled, "Creating Excellence: Managing Corporate Culture, Strategy and Change in the New Age" will be tomorrow night at 7 in the Center for Continuing Education auditorium. The six skills to be discussed are creative insight, sensitivity, vision, versatility, focus and patience. The seminar is open to the public and is sponsored by the College of Business Administration, Oaklawn Center, Elkhart Truth and First National Bank of Elkhart. - *The Observer*

Handicapped persons and other interested people will give testimony on issues regarding developmental disabilities to the members of the State of Indiana Protection and Advocacy Service Commission tonight at 7. The commission members will hear testimony on the third floor of the Commerce Building, 401 E. Colfax St. Anyone concerned about handicapped issues is welcome to testify. A report on handicapped issues will be presented to the Indiana General Assembly. - *The Observer*

"Dante's Acheron or Everyman's Death is the title of a lecture to be given by Professor Dino Cervigni today at 4:30 p.m. in Room 242 O'Shaughnessy Hall. All are invited to attend this lecture sponsored by ND/SMC Club Italia as a part of Italian Culture Week. - *The Observer*

Observer Of Interests and In Briefs may be submitted at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 3 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interests announce free campus-wide events of general interest. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted materials. - *The Observer*

Weather

Deluges and dribbles will occur as there is a 40 percent chance of rain falling on today's second round of Bookstore Basketball. It does not get any better with a chance of snow showers tonight and lows near 30. Tomorrow might be a little warmer as highs approach 50. - AP



The Observer

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Separation of work and pleasure is key to successful relationships

Do working relationships work?

According to Time magazine, "Women make up nearly half of the U.S. Labor Force." Because a high percentage of women work, conditions that allow on-the-job romance to prosper are close to optimal today. Either directly or indirectly, the office relationship is an issue that all who are employed may face, from those with a part-time job to partners in a law firm. But should you get involved?

Those who play it safe say no. After all, dating someone at work creates a host of new problems for which few answers are based on experience.

According to the March issue of The Wall Street Journal, office relationships affect "productivity, turnover, promotions and morale." When the relationship is common knowledge around the water cooler, any promotion in which an employee's partner is involved can be seen as a case of favoritism. Demotions or terminations can be seen as the result of a romance gone awry.

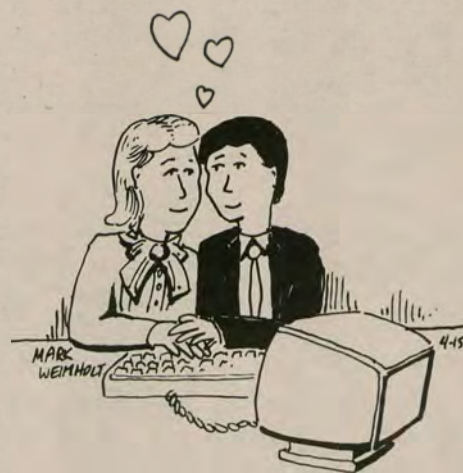
Negative attitudes about an affair at work are another drawback. People don't always respect those who let business and pleasure mix, and partners could lose credibility and be seen as unprofessional.

Ambitious co-workers are also a problem. Always ready to befriend the partner of the boss, these people would do anything to better their position, even if it means manipulating others to get their ideas to the top.

The relationship itself may suffer due to its work-orientation. The couple is in constant contact, making it difficult to keep private and work lives separate. Competition between partners can cause conflict, and bringing office-related problems home, such as promotions, firings and differences over how projects should be handled can create nastiness and easily end the liaison. Even when the relationship is over, the couple are still stuck seeing each other regularly, which could make working together very uncomfortable.

Yet, Fortune magazine says "office romances are on the rise," so all these concerns don't seem to be stopping everyone. To some, an office romance may be worth it.

The sexes work together on projects as a team, complement each other's performances, and attend office-related social events, thus putting men and women in constant contact, and giving employees a chance to get to know each other. Teamwork inspires special bonds, and appreciation of a fellow employee's expertise creates respect. All of these factors, as well as



Cathy Coffey

Assistant Accent Editor



the fact that co-workers already have a lot in common - education, interests, abilities - increase the likelihood of a relationship developing.

"The office romance may be a matter of convenience," says the Wall Street Journal, especially for those who work 60 or 70 hours a week. Working long hours doesn't allow much time for a social life outside the office. This, along with the close contact in a working environment and the natural desire for a romantic relationship, make dating a fellow employee an ideal situation for some people.

A practice called "cloaking" by Psychology Today helps "avoid the heavy bargaining and escalating expectations that attend regular romances," making it even easier to date a co-worker. Away from judgmental friends, family and fellow employees, the pair "cloak" their relationship behind what appears to be regular business meetings. By not altering the usual routine, they can see each other fairly frequently and openly before unsuspecting eyes. This secrecy contributes to a

feeling that the pair share something special; something that is just between the two of them. This "specialness" can increase the intensity of the relationship, making it more important and possibly leading to something permanent. Professionalism is the key to maintaining the office relationship. Dating a co-worker has its disadvantages, but a very promising relationship can come of it. The couple need to separate their office and personal lives, maintain a friendship that comes before all else, and agree to make office-related decisions independent of their personal feelings. If they can keep the affair out of the office, then they should go for it. If they can't, maybe they should find other positions. Jobs can be found elsewhere, but a good relationship is hard to find.

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Hot art

Fire swept through Room 346 of Moreau Hall at Saint Mary's yesterday morning causing between \$3,000 and \$4,000 damage. Story on page 1.

The Observer/Drew Sandler

Symposium keys on social teaching

By TIM CLARK
News Staff

Authorities on Catholic social teaching are discussing the United States Catholic Bishops Letter on the Economy at a symposium continuing today in the Center for Continuing Education. The symposium, "Catholic Social Teaching and the Common Good," is sponsored by the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business.

The conference stresses particularly the idea of the common good, according to Father Oliver Williams, co-convenor of the symposium. Williams said while the common good is an ancient biblical notion, the bishops suggest a revival of this idea.

Following the introductory discussion yesterday, the speakers investigated the concerns of religious people and the ramifications of the common good in today's capitalistic business world.

"We tend to be very individualistic in today's business world, which isn't necessarily bad," said Williams. "However, we must begin to move toward more community-oriented values."

The bishops' "preferential option for the poor" will receive particular attention as an aspect of the com-

mon good, for as the gap between the poor and the rest of the nation widens, morality in business practices takes on increasing importance, according to co-convenor Professor John Houck.

"We must begin to consider issues such as the level of employment with respect to the young, disabled and poor," Houck said.

"The convention takes on particular importance now, at a time when the fundamentalist and neo-conservative positions seem well defined," he said. "Now we as the middle ground must establish the issues that belong on the social justice agenda, define the common good as a challenge and ask tough questions."

The results of the conference should affect the bishops' upcoming letter on the economy as well as stimulate thought among the members of the business world, according to Williams.

"We have assembled a respected group of experts with a very wide and differentiated range of influence who will have an impact on day-to-day religious and social thought," Williams said.

Yesterday's events were highlighted by Public Broadcasting Company producer Betty Jean Bullert's talk on the role of the media in

promoting the common good. This morning's session covered "Perspectives on the Common Good" and included such luminaries as Professor Ralph McInery from Notre Dame and Gar Alperovitz of the Center for Economic Alternatives in Washington D.C.

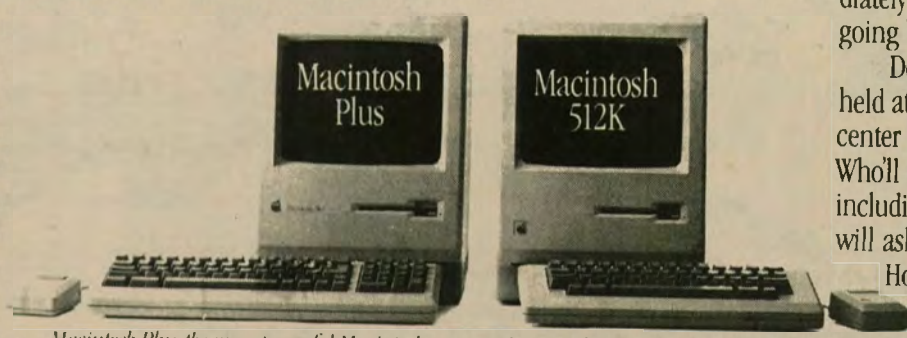
The remainder of today's session will deal with "Theology and the Common Good"; the schedule for this afternoon is as follows:

- 3:00 Charles Curran of the Catholic University of America and Richard John Neuhaus the director of the Center on Religion and Society.
- 7:00 Frank Reilly, the dean of the College of Business Administration at Notre Dame and University President Father Theodore Hesburgh.

Tomorrow's session will deal with "The Common Good and Contemporary Practice"; the schedule follows: • 8:45 AM J. Phillip Wogaman of the Wesley Theological Seminar, Richard DeGeorge of the University of Kansas and David Vogel of the University of California at Berkeley.

Because of the conference's potential importance, it will receive fairly heavy, national media attention from periodicals throughout the United States. The conference is open to the public.

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Senate goals addressed at meeting

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI
Copy Editor

The "crayon" administration of Student Body President Mike Switek and Student Body Vice President Don Montanaro addressed the goals of the Student Senate at the first meeting of its term last night.

"The senate, as a whole, will address the campus-wide things and the smaller issues will be handled in the (senate) districts," Switek said.

District Two Senator John Gardiner said the senate needs to gain visibility. "I think we should put the (campus-wide) issues aside for a while and get some visibility so that people can relate to us," he said. Gardiner suggested getting the senate involved in social activities.

District One Senator Brian Holst disagreed with Gardiner. "I don't think it's important to become visible," Holst said, "as long as we get the job done."

"The Student Senate, in the past, whether it was their fault or not, has had a really bad image on campus," said Switek. "What we would like to do is make a strong effort to improve the image of the senate on campus."

Switek said he would like to make the senate "more leisurely," not using such things as Robert's Rules of Order.

The previous senate used Robert's Rules of Order to guide their parliamentary procedure.

Holst, although not specifically advocating the use of Robert's Rules of Order, said the senate needs some procedural rules. "I think it would be an advantage to have a set of rules to fall back on in certain situations," he said.

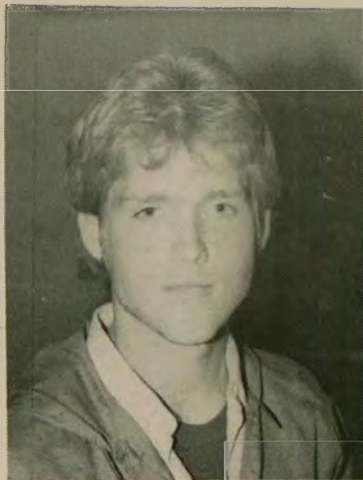
He cited an example in which some senate members would want to end debate while others want to continue it. He said the senate would need rules to govern this.

"I think it will limit controversy, not cause controversy," Holst said. "I think there's a stigma with Robert's Rules of Order. It's a simple set of guidelines. I don't see how it could hurt us to have a set of rules that cover every situation."

Senior Class President-elect Dave Miklos said he disagreed with Holst. "The student body president was brought in on a different image. To go right back to Robert's Rules of Order would be ridiculous," he said.

Was the president right in his attack on Libya?

Photos and interviews by Drew Sandler



Reagan-style machoism will only worsen the terrorist plague; from now on we have to be lucky every day - the terrorist only has to be lucky once.

Nicholas Griffin
Senior
College of Arts and Letters
Notre Dame



In this situation, I do not think there was any alternative.

Julie Haske
Junior
Humanistic studies
Saint Mary's



Reagan has been and always will be a war-monger; he is counting on not being attacked in U.S. territory.

Elaine P. Jackson
Senior
Architecture
Notre Dame



I think the President had good reasons, but I hate to see violence used.

Liz Gafvert
Sophomore
Mechanical engineering
Notre Dame



Until we find out the retaliatory actions taken by Khadafy, President Reagan's decisive attacks are leaving the U.S. embassies in precarious situations.

Cathy Ann Reynolds
Senior
English
Saint Mary's

Libya

continued from page 1

According to the Pentagon, the first three sites in the above list are located around Tripoli. The latter two are located on the other side of the Gulf of Sidra near Benghazi.

Weinberger indicated the Air Force F-111's had been assigned to hit the targets around Tripoli, while the Navy attack jets concentrated on Benghazi.

The president said "evidence is now conclusive" that recent terrorist incidents had occurred on "orders sent from Tripoli." He said intelligence had blocked one "planned massacre" involving the use of grenades and small arms to attack Americans waiting in line for visas in France.

Speakes would not discuss casualties or damage. He said "we took every precaution" to ensure that no civilians would be injured or killed.

Khadafy's headquarters near Tripoli was among the targets of the American strike, which occurred at 2 a.m. Wednesday, Tripoli time.

Speakes briefing was telecast live on network news shows at 7:20 p.m.

Save

continued from page 1

man was breathing slightly. The other two physicians in the diningroom then appeared on the scene, and the three doctors took over until the ambulance arrived moments later, Araman said.

The elderly man was taken to St. Joseph's Medical Center, where Araman visited him 45 minutes later. "I took a peek at him, and he seems to be okay," said Araman.

Despite his help in reviving McNamara, Araman seemed modest about his role in bringing a man back to life. "I'm not looking for glory or to be a hero," he said. But, he admitted, "If I hadn't done anything, he wouldn't have lived."

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All Rise is hard core at its best

TIM ADAMS
features writer

Yeah. I've found the record. One to kill cats by. One that kicks out all the jams. One to listen to on top of a dingy apartment building when you're puking drunk and you're feeling pissed.

The record in question is the new one by Chicago's Naked Raygun, and it's called *All Rise*. It's the kind of album that makes you glad you



started listening to punk in the first place. It's hard yet accessible, doesn't insult your intelligence, and still provides more thrills per minute than any album released in the past six months.

Take, for example, "Home of the

Brave," the album's first cut. As soon as John Haggerty's opening power chords rip through the air and Eric Spicer's drums ignite this puppy, you can feel how exciting Naked Raygun's music really is. Jeff Pezzati, one of the coolest frontmen in the biz, sings a tale about people who may have suffered a little bit in the "home of the brave." Though lacking in lyrical complexity, the song is my favorite one here. With a tune as downright catchy as this, you can't argue.

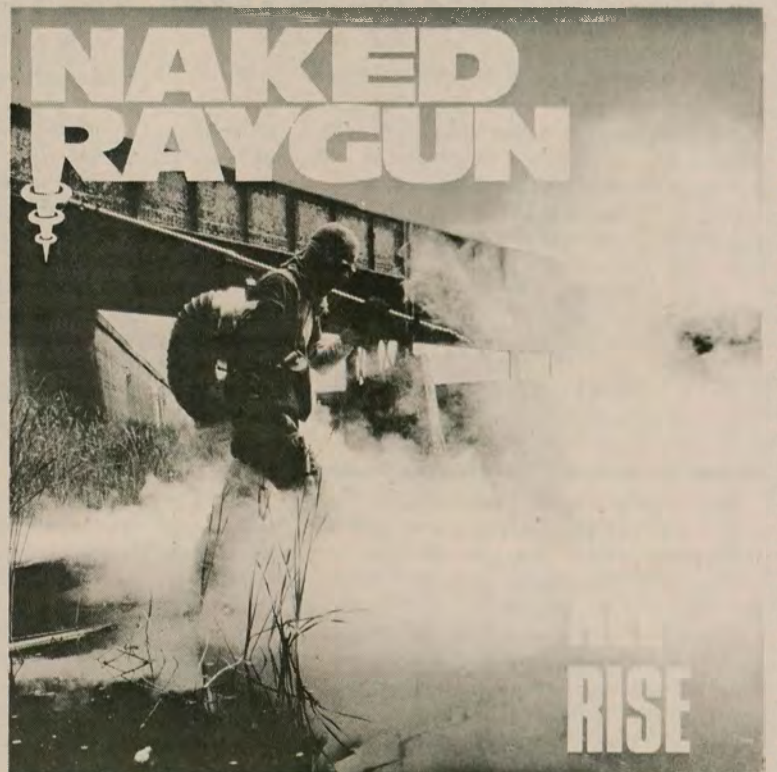
Basically, *All Rise* is divided up into 1) the songs, like "Home of the Brave," that snag your ear instantly and 2) the "bad-ass" songs like "Peacemaker" and "Mr. Gridlock" which threaten to kick your butt and then spit on you for good measure.

The first group of tunes, which includes the anti-trendy anthem "Backlash Jack," consists of the songs that cause Naked Raygun fans

to go bonkers, slamming into each other with much gusto. The second group lets the audience wallow knee-high in filth, down "The Strip" where there are "girls girls girls" and an "all-nude revue," and finally to a visit with the "Peacemaker," who will unemotionally inform you, "I am the peacemaker... you're scum, that is all."

Naked Raygun's members actually are normal guys, even though some of their songs do depict the darker side of life. Many people find their message inspiring, in fact, because they show you how ridiculous that darker side can be - it's obvious that this peacemaker dude is a fascist loser.

In the LP's closing song, "New Dreams," Pezzati screams out "I got new dreams and I'm gonna make 'em real!" Naked Raygun generally doesn't go for any big political message or manifesto, but I guess you could take this to be their personal credo. Take it to heart, because this is one hell of an album.



Music that is over done and watered down

TOM TIERNEY
features writer

Total Contrast's latest album, *Total Contrast*, is a record that personifies what is wrong with the American and British pop charts. These charts are filled with slickly produced songs that, under their surface, have little or no substance.



while there are a number of underground bands with a lot of heart that are getting little or no airplay.

This is true especially in England, where there has not been a significant new youth movement since ska died out in 1981-'82. As a result, the current scene there is populated with a number of bands playing an over-done and watered-down mixture of soul and rhythm and blues. *Total Contrast* fit this mold almost perfectly.

This LP has been so well produced by Steve Harvey that

almost all traces of hard work and sweat have been removed. Even in the picture on the cover of the album, there is no hint of any dirt or even any instruments, just a pair of squeaky-clean men who look like they haven't worked a day in their lives.

The only aspect of this album that saves it from the trash bin is that, surprisingly, there are a couple of good songs on this record, which happen to be the two singles. The only problem is that the other six songs used to fill out the album sound disturbingly similar to the two singles.

The first single, "Takes a Little Time," is the tale of a man who had thought that love had passed him by, until a beautiful woman enters the room. Suddenly, he believes in love at first sight, although he acknowledges that it will probably take a little time for her to come around.

In "Hit and Run," the second single, the singer, Robin Achampong, takes the point of view of a friend desiring to be more than that, who is watching and advising a

woman on her relationship with another man. He tells her that the other man will just hit and run, while insinuating that he will always be there for her.

Each of these songs has a similar style, with funky rhythm tracks and smooth bass lines by the other member of the duo, Delroy Murray, that dominate the melody. Guitar and keyboards are then layered, quite sparsely, on top of the bass. The actual lyrics to these songs are generally simple and consist of bad metaphors and over-used cliches, and they do not deserve to be quoted here.

As a result, these two songs seem to have been written with the pop charts expressly in mind. They both did quite well on the British charts; it remains to be seen how well they do in America. I do not see how they could go wrong, unless some other even more slickly produced and smooth-sounding songs take their place. The saddest thing is that I like both of the singles and would be happy to hear either of them on top-40 radio.



Candy Apple Grey is golden indeed

TOM BRANNIGAN
features writer

Husker Du has finally lived up to all its critical acclaim and put together a great album. *Candy Apple Grey* will easily be one the best albums



released this year. Lofty praise, indeed, but it is well deserved.

In the past, Husker Du had always been a band of excess with too much distortion, too much speed and too much depression to achieve anything more than a cult following. The band had, however, established itself as dedicated musicians with plenty of potential. That was enough to get signed by Warner Bros., and although this album won't burn up the charts, it establishes Husker Du as one of the best American bands around today.

The first side opens with "Crystal" which never really gets on track, but from that point on the album is outstanding. Bob Mould and Grant Hart are the two creative forces behind the band and share the vocal responsibilities along with the production credit. Their lyrics deal with pain of some sort or another, whether it be broken relationships ("Don't Want to Know if Your Lonely"), difficulty in dealing with feelings ("I Don't Know for Sure"), depression ("Too Far Down"), death ("Hardly Getting Over It") and shallowness ("Eiffel Tower High").

The album is a regular compendium of the grayer aspects of life, but as the title points out, there is another side. The music, unlike some past Husker Du albums, is not a painful grind of distortion. There is well crafted acoustic guitar, along with subtle keyboards and even popish vocals. The result is a musical mood that makes the grayness of the record not only listenable but meaningful.

The second side is a force in itself. The five songs are subtle and laid back in places, but always forceful and emotionally grabbing. On "No Promise Have I Made" Hart sings, *If I could change my mind, what changes would it bring*. *If I could change you, well it wouldn't change a thing*. *Well now you know and shouldn't be afraid*. *No promise have I made*.

Oh, but don't worry, Husker Du still works itself into a good scream, but it is well placed and not heaped upon the listener. The result is a very even and consistent album with balanced highs and lows.

Obviously, a lot of time and thought went into the making of this album. *Candy Apple Grey* took four months to record. This comes from a group that recorded a double album in three days. Husker Du has definitely matured into a band to be reckoned with. This album is one of those that gets better and better the more it is heard.



Students have duty to donate vital organs

The results of the 1985 survey of freshmen at private colleges show that Notre Dame students demonstrate a strong reverence for life. According to findings reported by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles, only 28.2 percent of Notre Dame's current freshmen class supports legalized abortion, as opposed to 57 percent of all first-year collegians surveyed.

Paul Vetter

guest column

Additionally, a higher proportion (35.7 percent) of Notre Dame freshmen favor abolition of the death penalty than do first-year students in all private colleges across the nation (29.8 percent).

These findings are consistent with previous surveys, which have indicated a deep-seated tradition of respect for life on the part of students at Notre Dame.

This week we will have another opportunity to demonstrate in dramatic fashion our concern for life, as the Students for Organ Transplants conducts its first drive for signatures on organ donation pledge cards. Organized this year, the club is, to my knowledge, the first of its kind on any college campus in the nation.

I regard it as entirely appropriate for such a movement to have its genesis here at Notre Dame. As students at a Roman Catholic university, we have a special duty to respect and cherish the sanctity of life. There can be no more meaningful and effective way of fulfilling this responsibility than to pledge our own organs so that others can live in the event of our death.

The death rate for persons in our age group is low, but 56 percent of those deaths are caused by accidents. Because people in the 18 to 24 age group have not lived long enough to be ravaged by the illnesses that afflict our elders, we are prime candidates to become organ donors if we are involved in fatal accidents.

The need for organs suitable for donation purposes is consistently high. Last summer I worked with the Transplant Foundation of New Jersey, one of the 180 organizations engaged in securing pledges of anatomical gifts and arranging the actual transplants. I will never forget the computer screen as it displayed the thousands of names of people awaiting organs throughout the United States. At any given time, approximately 8,000 of our fellow Americans are in need of a compatible heart, liver, kidney or pancreas.

When I learned that only 24.1 percent of the people between the ages of 18 and 24 had signed organ donations pledge cards, I decided to try and help close the gap with the drive organized for this week.

I am hopeful that other colleges and universities will emulate the action initiated here at Notre Dame, where our student body has traditionally played a leadership role among college students.

If the movement launched here in South Bend does spread to other campuses, it will have struck a resounding blow for life. All it takes is a signature and a willingness to make a commitment to help others to live. Such a commitment could be this student body's lasting legacy to others who follow in its footsteps under the Golden Dome.

Paul Vetter is a sophomore in the College of Arts and Letters.

P.O. Box Q

'Silliness' of protests need not occur at ND

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to two articles which appeared on the front page of the April 11th edition of The Observer, which dealt respectively with Fr. Theodore Hesburgh's response to Fr. van Rensburg's fast and Hesburgh's and William Hickey's signing of mock-passbooks in protest of apartheid in South Africa.

It is extremely disturbing that an institution such as ours, which so loudly and publicly proclaims its Catholic faith, we demur from meaningful and effective responses to issues such as apartheid and instead massage our collective conscience with perfunctory acts of 'solidarity' such as signing mock-passbooks. That such abject silliness can take place in the face of so dire a situation as the one which exists in South Africa is a damning indictment of the state of the Catholic faith at Notre Dame.

The University's somewhat unconventional logic behind its continued involvement in South Africa and its unwillingness to accept the moral bankruptcy of its present position does not speak well for the place which claims

to be "where the Catholic Church does its thinking," and is a bitter disappointment to those of us who have come to Notre Dame expecting to reconcile its professed lofty ideals with commensurate actions, or history will show that at a time at which the University was challenged to respond in a Catholic manner to the grave injustices committed in South Africa, it chose for reasons best known to itself, to support the kind of evil that Christ gave his life to eliminate.

*Philip Lau
Fisher Hall*

Vandalism not solution to 'eyesore' memorial

Dear Editor:

If the War Memorial was not an eyesore before, it certainly is now. I guess we can thank the thoughtful individual(s) for doing us such a great favor. We can also thank them for the extra cost now involved in the clean-up of the structure.

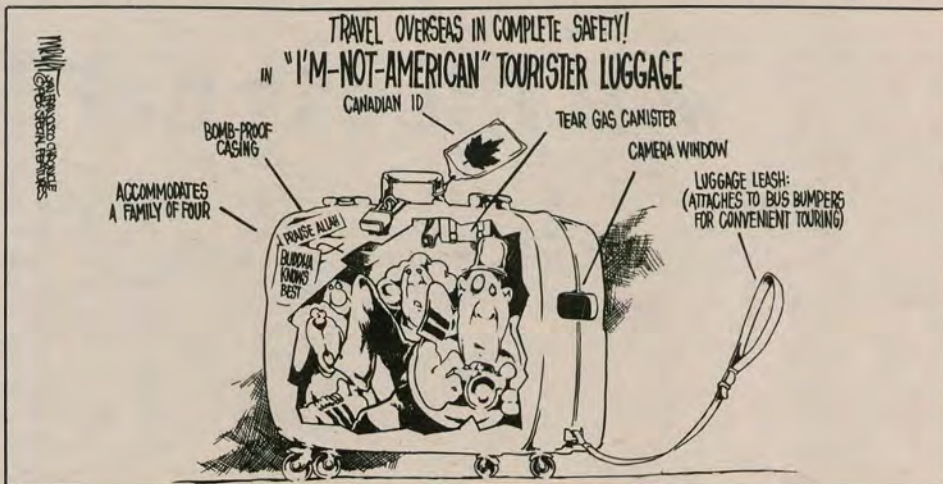
I'm not thrilled about "Stonehenge" either, but its vandalization is way out of line.

*Andrew Fena
Cavanaugh Hall*

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau



P.O. Box Q

ND prepares students for harsh real world

Dear Editor:

I just ran into Father Griffin. I informed him I had read his article "Real life escape from Oz for seniors" and had, like many of my friends, failed to understand exactly what he meant.

After my first reading, I was shocked that, a man I have known, loved and respected for four years, would use my name in an under-handed cut on the senior class. The article seemed to mold us all into naive, sun-worshipping capitalists returning from spring break unaware of God's blessings which have befallen us. I was especially angry and disillusioned with the irresponsibility of The Observer, for printing such a negative article with my unique, and all but unrecognizable, name included.

Upon my fifth reading, my outlook has changed. I still think I was deserving of a proofreading prior to print and distribution to a community of peers, but I am no longer shocked with the article's content. The article, although negative, is delivered in love, and I am flattered that he chose to "speak through (me) to all those who could benefit." For those who approached me with comments such as "that priest was really on your case" or "that guy must really hate you," I want to present the message more clearly.

The final days for seniors are not full of suffering, but often of disheartening realization. Yes, "there's a real world waiting for me out there," and a response like "one world at a time" is characteristic of one who has forgotten the college to real-life transition. Notre Dame is often unrealistic. It is a place where Christianity thrives and troubles lie beyond highway 31. Notre Dame students, however, are not unrealistic. In fact, it is Notre Dame's surrealism which makes the student even more aware of the world's harsh reality.

The real world is a game and as we "sit it out" as objective observers during out time at Notre Dame, when graduation finally comes, we're ready to play with the best. It's a shame that the world is this way, but we intend to play the game under the rules we've learned here, and we intend to win. The snobs, the social class conflicts, the fear of "showing up at a charity ball in Thom McAnn's" have always existed out there. But Notre Dame has not lulled us into thinking a "tan and an American Express card" is our ticket to success. Au contraire, we are enjoying our color and our plastic while we can, because we know we will soon become part of a whole different game requiring courage, strength and compassion.

The bottom line? This is Oz, but we have

not fallen asleep in the poppyfield. We are ever comparing Oz to Kansas, and soon enough we'll close our eyes, click our heels and enter the real world with the strength of having experienced Notre Dame.

*Corey Hutchinson
Class of 1986
Pangborn Hall*

Defacing dishonors Notre Dame students

Dear Editor:

On April 9, I discovered, like most of the campus, that someone had spray-painted red graffiti on the Fieldhouse Mall War Memorial.

As I stared out my window that morning, initial disbelief turned to anger as I wondered how anyone could have committed such a thoughtless act. What I mean by this is that the perpetrator(s) had obviously forgotten who that memorial is honoring. Perhaps, because of all the complaints about its design and location, we all have missed the basic intention of the memorial: to honor those former students of Notre Dame who made the ultimate sacrifice for the country and political system in which they believed.

Those students who did not come back after the fighting stopped should be the focal point of any discussion about the memorial. They were students who are more similar to present day students than we realize. They followed the band to the stadium on Saturday afternoons to see the Irish play. They had trouble keeping up with their classes, but still cut loose on weekends. They encountered the same frustrations, confusions and anxieties about their future careers. They fell in love and began serious relationships. After partying off-campus, they had to get back to their rooms before someone found out. Most of all, they were our age, but unlike us, they went to war and died.

That act of vandalism was probably directed toward an administration, whom the students believe, autocratically approved an ugly design for a memorial that is badly situated. However, the memorial does not really have anything to do with the administration. It has to do with Notre Dame students who had the courage to answer their country's call, regardless of the consequences.

We, as the students of today, should have the greatest empathy and closest connection to those whom the memorial commemorates. To tarnish the memory of our war dead is to dishonor ourselves because we are the same. Luckily, we have not been asked to make the same sacrifice.

*Bob O'Leary
Cavanaugh Hall*

Quote of the day

"Nothing in this world is certain but death and taxes."

*Benjamin Franklin
(1706 - 1790)*

Nonviolence: the best route to a peaceful society

"Is nonviolence a possible basis for the foreign policy of a great country like the United States? Or is it only a private escape route available to religious minorities who are protected by a majority willing to fight for their lives?"

Michael Froning

Overseas

Not long ago, I had this question posed to me in CORE course and gave the following response:

Not only is nonviolence a possible basis for foreign policy, it is the most direct route toward the peaceful society that all humans desire. For it is only through nonviolent policies that the world will achieve peace. As long as violent means are used, we can only attain violent ends.

Unfortunately, my defense of this position is already set back twice by the wording of the above question. To make an affirmative defense of my position difficult, the question is structured to do two things: to make nonviolence a practical issue rather than a moral one and to equivocate nonviolence with surrender by directly stating that believers in nonviolence need someone else to fight for them.

Fortunately, both setbacks are easily remedied. Nonviolence is not a practical

issue, it is a moral one. The issue is whether violence is morally right or wrong. Obviously, violence is morally wrong, and the killing of human beings is morally wrong. To demonstrate this, I would like to present two quotations, the first by Leszak Pekala, the second by Andre Malraux. "There is no aim so high to justify the killing of a man." "A human life is worth nothing, but nothing is worth a human life."

Admittedly, nonviolent policies are difficult to adhere to in a violent world. But should we let practicality dictate our consciences? Should we just pick the easy road? Or should we renounce the violent tendencies and policies in this world as morality and our consciences would have us do. A nonviolent stance is not easy to adhere to; one needs a great amount of courage and will power. The attitude needed when taking a nonviolent stance is stated well by Robert Parker: "If you only do it when it's easy, is it worth doing?" Indeed nonviolence may be the most challenging path to follow, but I believe it is also the best.

The quotation also misleads us into believing that nonviolent people don't fight, and while this is true in the purely physical sense, it has nothing to do with needing someone else to fight for their lives or surrendering. As Freeman Dyson said: "Nonviolent resistance is not the same thing as surrender. Morally, (they) are at opposite poles."

Nonviolent resistance implies fighting, but

with nonviolent methods. The question is, does nonviolence work? I need only give you three examples to show not only that nonviolence works, but that it sometimes works with astounding quickness.

The first example is Mohandas Ghandi. In just 30 years time, he was able to do what no man before him could without violent means: liberate a country from its foreign occupant. Ghandi, of course, was an extraordinary man. His ability to keep his followers on the non-violent path was indeed remarkable, but it was not just his personality that freed India. It was his unwavering commitment to nonviolent resistance, no matter what failures and setbacks had first occurred, which saw his non-violence through to its successful end.

The next example is the one of Andre Trocme and the little French village of Le Chambon during World War II. Trocme was an ordinary priest in a little town about to be overrun by the Germans. Instead of supporting a violent resistance, he prepared his town for a nonviolent resistance. To make a long story short, this stance kept the village from being annihilated by the Germans, and throughout the remainder of the war the villagers were able to help the French Resistance and many Jews. The point being, it doesn't necessarily take a charismatic leader to make nonviolence work. Rather, if there is simply an unwavering commitment to the nonviolent method, peaceful achievement of goals is inevitable. William Hazlitt said it best, albeit

negatively: "If mankind had wished for what is right, they might have had it long ago."

Finally, there is the shining example of Martin Luther King Jr., debatably the most charismatic and moving speaker in American history. King was one of the major forces in the Civil Rights movement in the 60s. His organization of nonviolent protests and marches probably had the single most profound impact on the development of Civil Rights legislation in the United States. In a single decade of non-violent resistance, Martin Luther King accomplished what no other group, church or political party had done in the history of the world: He won legal equality for blacks, and all other minorities in a country where they had been previously denied all civil rights.

It is clear that nonviolence can and does work. The question is, does the world have what it takes to adopt nonviolent methods as the status quo? I believe all human beings have the desire and capability to adopt nonviolent policies. If people want nonviolence to work, it will. But it won't just happen overnight. We, who have the choice between violence and nonviolence must choose the path of non-violence and begin to set examples for others. The sooner someone takes that first step, the sooner the last step will be taken. As Shaw says: "Some men see things as they are and say why? But I see things that never were and say why not?"

Michael Froning is a sophomore in the Angers program.

P.O. Box Q

Sculpture vandalism ruined hours of work

Dear Editor:

For weeks and weeks, we watched our friend Mike Hofman enthusiastically work on a 400-pound ceramic sculpture, which was an extension of his fish motif year-long project.

On April 1, 1986, finally completed, the mosaic sculpture was installed on the front lawn of the Riley Art Building. Naturally, we were delighted to see Mike's ideas and hours of hard work actually materialize as we watched the installation of the piece for the enjoyment of all.

On April 4, 1986, the sun was out, an art class moved out on the lawn and students gathered around to draw, paint, chat, take pictures or just to enjoy the sun. The center of the action was the sculpture itself.

On April 5, 1986, the sculpture was found smashed, all 400 pounds of it having mysteriously been tipped over in the early hours of the morning.

WHY?

Janna Shwartsman
Maria Murphy
Ann Grusdis
James Boniface
Reem Mouasher
Susan Fries
Kris Novotny
Notre Dame design students

Van Rensburg's fast not a 'hunger strike'

Dear Editor:

On behalf of the Anti-Apartheid Network, I would like to commend Tripp Baltz on his fine coverage of the commencement of the fast undertaken by Fr. Basil van Rensburg. Baltz surpassed his colleagues from the national news services and city papers as the only reporter covering the event to glean the deep significance of Fr. Basil's statement. In his article, Baltz clearly noted the call for divest-

ment by a South African is considered an act of treason according to South African law.

I would like, however, to make a point of clarification for those who may misconstrue the headline of the article. Contrary to what could be inferred from the headline of the article, Fr. van Rensburg's fast is in no way a "hunger strike." Neither he nor anyone in the Anti-Apartheid Network intended to convey that type of meaning. The intention of the fast is mainly a spiritual one, asking for God's guidance and enlightenment for Fr. Basil and the Board of Trustees. It is not meant to be a threat to push for divestment, but a plea for openness to the calls of the oppressed majority of South Africa.

Margarita Rose
Chariperson
Anti-Apartheid Network

History shows distorted foreign policy values

Dear Editor:

With the vote on aid for the Nicaraguan Contras, the propaganda war of the Reagan administration reached unknown peaks. It is astonishing how many lies Reagan can tell in press conferences without having some journalists dare to contradict him.

Now, I do not intend to give you a long list of what I think are the half-truths and lies Reagan uses. Rather, I would encourage you to abstract from the current debate whether the Sandinistas are good guys or bad guys. This is not the real problem. Instead, try to think more with a historical perspective.

Have we already forgotten what happened in Guatemala in 1954 or in Chile in 1973? With the same rhetoric we use today against the Sandinistas, we actively helped to topple truly elected governments. We called their leaders communists, we isolated them politically and economically and we supported mercenaries in order to remove their governments. Well, we succeeded, but what was the outcome? The governments we helped to install in these countries (allegedly to restore democracy) proved to be some of the most bloody and brutal regimes we know. In

Guatemala more than 100,000 people were killed or disappeared. The 13 year Pinochet regime in Chile is just one long nightmare for the Chilean people.

Was it really democracy we wanted to restore? Circumstances in these cases clearly indicate different motives. Economic interests and American hegemony in Latin America were the driving force in overthrowing these governments. Independent governments which could turn away from Big Brother U.S. are perceived as a threat to our national interest (whatever that is and whoever defines that). So, we are more interested in installing "friendly" governments and training their police and army forces in counterinsurgency. Never mind that these "friendly" governments are using death squads to silence any internal opposition or that they bomb civilian villages (as in the case of El Salvador) to clear the path for free fire zones.

If our main concerns were democratic values it would also imply a freedom for these countries to decide whether they want the

United States as a close ally or not - even if they choose to be independent of the United States. After all, for decades we have supported the worst human rights abusers and most anti-democratic forces in Latin America. Therefore, we should not be surprised if Latin American countries that got rid of their dictators are not exactly in love with our government.

Unfortunately it looks like we did not learn from the past. Our "Contras" or "Freedom Fighters" as some people prefer to call them are already well known for terrorizing, torturing and killing children, women and other innocent civilians. (Obviously, I do not think much of Reagan's latest gimmick that it is the Sandinistas in Contra uniforms who do this - for years human rights organizations have pointed to the atrocities committed by the Contras.)

Poor Nicaragua - so far from God and so close to the U.S.

Peter Palesch
Notre Dame graduate student



The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Sports Briefs

Marc Guay and Dave Waldbillig, two members of the Notre Dame hockey team, were named to the College Hockey Statistics Bureau's Academic All-America Team. Guay, a goaltender, was named to the second team and is a pre-med major with a 3.60 GPA. Waldbillig, a forward, was an honorable mention selection and is also a pre-med major with a 3.70 GPA. - *The Observer*

The ND/SMC sailing club will hold a meeting tonight at 6:30 in the boathouse on St. Joe's Lake. New members are welcome. - *The Observer*

The ND men's tennis team lost a rain-shortened match against Michigan, 5-0, yesterday on the Courtney Tennis Courts. The Irish dropped three doubles matches and two singles matches in the contest. In last weekend's ND Triangular, meanwhile, the Irish lost an opening match, 7-2, to Ohio State before rebounding to knock off Indiana State by an identical score. The 17-8 Irish will today play host to Northwestern and will face Marquette tomorrow. Both contests will begin at 3 p.m. and take place on the Courtney Courts. - *The Observer*

The ND golf team finished second in a field of 10 teams yesterday at the Indiana Intercollegiate Golf Invitational in Indianapolis. The Irish score of 812 placed them behind only Ball State (782) in the final standings. Individual leaders for Notre Dame included Lon Huffman (79-83), Richard Connelly (81-81), and John O'Donovan (82-80). Next on the schedule for the team is the Kepler Invitational in Columbus, Ohio beginning Thursday. - *The Observer*

ND rowing club members interested in picking up their shirts, racing jerseys or sweats should bring their money tonight at 9 to Room 123 of the Nieuwland Science Building. - *The Observer*

A Bengal Bouts Banquet will be held Thursday, April 17, at St. Hedwigs Church. Semi-formal attire is requested. For more information call Kevin O'Shea at 283-3182 or Tom Newell at 283-4115. - *The Observer*

Any SMC varsity athlete interested in applying for president of the Student Athletic Council may pick up an application form at Angela Athletic Facility. The deadline for returning forms is tomorrow. - *The Observer*

The ND windsurfing club will meet tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the Lafortune Little Theater. Anyone interested in learning how to windsurf is invited. For more information call Kevin Laracey at 283-1148. - *The Observer*

The An Tostal slam dunk contest will hold sign-ups today and tomorrow from 3 to 5 p.m. at the Lafortune information desk. The event takes place April 23 at 2 p.m. and both men and women are invited to participate at either the nine-foot or 10-foot level. For more information call Dan Sullivan at 283-1184. - *The Observer*

Upset-winners Toronto and Hartford wait while Rangers aim to join the club tonight

Associated Press

Following stunning first-round knockouts, the Toronto Maple Leafs and Hartford Whalers, a pair of fourth-place teams, are ready for round two of the Stanley Cup playoffs. Another fourth-place team, the New York Rangers, could join them tonight.

"You're just seeing the tip of the iceberg with this club," Maple Leafs Coach Dan Maloney said. "For a long time our team was working hard and couldn't get over the hump. I feel this series has put us over the hump."

The Maple Leafs completed a three-game sweep of the Norris Division-winning Chicago Blackhawks with a 7-2 victory Saturday night. Toronto finished the regular season with the worst record among the 16 Stanley Cup teams, 29 points behind the Blackhawks.

The Whalers, meanwhile, eliminated the Quebec Nordiques in three straight, beating the Adams Division winners 9-4 Saturday. While Hartford is one of the National Hockey League's hottest teams now, they weren't expected to win with such ease over the Nordiques, who finished with the fourth-best record in the league. The Whalers didn't clinch the fourth playoff spot in the Adams Division until the final weekend of the season.

Those two upsets, coupled with Philadelphia's problems with the Rangers in the Patrick Division semifinals, have been the major surprises in the NHL playoffs. The Rangers, who finished 32 points behind the Flyers in fourth place in the Patrick, are tied 2-2 in their best-of-five series and will play the deciding game tonight at Philadelphia.

Among other teams sweeping first-round series included the Was-

hington Capitals, who beat the New York Islanders in the Patrick Division semifinals, and the Montreal Canadiens, who stopped the Boston Bruins in the Adams. While both were expected to win their series, they weren't expected to win with such ease.

Elsewhere, the two-time defending Stanley Cup champions, the Edmonton Oilers, and the Calgary Flames won as expected in the Smythe Division. The Oilers ousted the Vancouver Canucks in three games and the Flames beat Winnipeg in three.

In the only other first-round series still going, St. Louis and Minnesota will settle their Norris Division semifinal Tuesday night.

Of all the surprises, the biggest was Toronto's elimination of Chicago.

"They deserved everything they got," Chicago's Denis Savard said.

Bookstore results

Yesterday's Results

Stepan 1

We've Had ND Chicks over Ballroom by 2
Where's the Justice over Look at Castigs by 8
Challenger, Go With Full Throttle over Oriental Express by 14
If Beads Had Played He'd Have Played for Us over JFK... by 7

Stepan 2

NADS over Sometimes the Best Things in Life Cost \$10 by 7
Betti Lou over Johnny Wad & 4 Other Lesser Known Porn Stars by 6
5 White Guys Who Never Get Cheated over Magic Dick & the 4 Skins by 9
Mr. Coffey & the Non-Dairy Creamers over Dave's Heavy Towing by 16

Stepan 3

Catherine the Great Meets Mr. Ed... over 5
Flanneries Who Hate Pam... by 9
Revenge Factor over Chaotic Oscillations by 10
The Bearers of the Holy Hand Grenade of Antioch over Feasting Sores by 6
Flipper & the 4 Guys Who Bark... over 5 Guys Without Liberty Bowl... by 13

Stepan 4

Sorry About That Now... over Bob & 4 Guys Who Wouldn't Pull His Finger... by 9
Eagles over Multiple Orgasm Addicts by 7
Dulac... over Velvet Buzz Saws by 2
Keenan Inmates II over Snackers by 15

Stepan 5

Hill's Billies over 5 Guys With Good Moves But No Penetration by 12
The Geoff Peters Fan Club over 5 Scuzzballs All Covered in Sin by 8

Gnomes From Hell over 5 Stiffs Gently Ribbed for the True Feeling... by 12
Josephus & the Ethiopian Shim Sham over Help! by 6

Stepan 6

4 Fags & a Zambie over We're Not Going to Make It Past the First Round... by 13
Revenge of the Butt-faced Sea Pigs over Transport Phenomenon by 10
Dick Prosen over Sorry J.R. by 3
Boys of Summer over Big Mac & the Fries by 13

Bookstore 9

Spuds over Californian Connection by 3
Snafu over Terbulax by 12
Our Best Team over We Shoot Pool by 14
Soccer Burger over We're Just Here to Impress Chicks by 11

Bookstore 10

Sycamore Robbi over Hi, Guys by 13
We Are... Who Are over 5 Marines by 7
Nutmeggers X over Merly & 4 Other Guys by 14
Port-a-Pit over Panic State by 2

Lyons 11

Dancing Irish Dingleberries over 4 Great Tragedies by 17
RASTA Man over Double Stuffs by 4
False Sense of Pride over 4 Gaterunners by 17
Lee's BBQ over 5 Guys That Smell the Glove by 11

Lyons 12

Zoola Roola over A Team by 13
You See Us over Dealers by 6
Now We Go To School over The Fellas by 5
4 People & a Short Fat Guy over Capt. Kirk & 4 People with Big Phasers by 5

Bookstore

continued from page 12

tremendous effort in horrendous conditions yesterday. Many risked contracting numerous diseases in their dedicated support of the Bookstore tradition.

Second round action continues today, and unfortunately for the scorekeepers, more bad weather is forecast. Nevertheless, four seeded teams will take to the courts. Much More Manhood takes on The Big Blue Vein - the Second Coming at 6:15 on Stepan Court 5. Also at Stepan, Unidentified Grace Defenders take on Sphinxter and Four Other Orifices at 4 p.m. on Court 4, and Showtime battles Yank My Doodle, It's A Dandy at 5:30, also on Court 4.

The Embarrassing Stains, featuring varsity basketball player Tim Kempton, play Kegels and Cutoffs at 6:15 on Lyons Court 12. A final game of interest to Bookstore fans pits two unseeded but talented teams. Still Uncoachable and Four Sinners and A Monk, both easy winners in the first round, will face off at 5:30 on Bookstore Court 10.

Classifieds

NOTICES

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ALICIA MARK-DID YOU REALLY THINK WE WOULD FORGET? HOPE YOUR B-DAY WAS A GREAT ONE. THE 243 BADIN QUAD.

MARY

COME OUT AND PLAY!

The men of Grace

P.S. Lighten up.

P.P.S Tom, it was worth the ten bucks.

To HOWDY DOODY AND THE THREE STOOGES FROM ALUMNI- Get off your high horses. We've seen better... a lot better.

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL meeting today 6:30 pm CSC

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HELP CRAIG!

Thanks for your prayers St. Jude

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A little practice in Europe and We'll go for three in '87!

(won mentally eh, Dave?)

I CAN'T WAIT TILL I GET TO AUSTIN!

FRANK ('Magnum') from ALUMNI- I appreciate your honesty this weekend- and I'm sorry you've had difficulty coming, but don't wait for me. Its something your'e just going to have to do by yourself.

Sophomore steeplechaser

Mulvey finds life in fast lane

By ED JORDANICH
Sports Writer

For Notre Dame steeplechaser Rick Mulvey, it is amazing how times change.

Going from a runner at a Wisconsin high school which graduated 92 seniors to the number-one steeplechaser at a NCAA Division I track program has put the Notre Dame sophomore into the fast lane.

This rush of success has not been magic however. Mulvey's dedication to running has resulted in a progressive improvement of times in both the 3000-meter steeplechase and the 1500-meter, which he normally runs as part of a relay team for Joe Piane's Irish unit.

Through a combination of Piane's interest in him and his own desire to come to Notre Dame, Mulvey arrived at Notre Dame in the fall of 1984. His expectations were modest, but when the cross country and indoor seasons ended and the spring outdoor team began practice, he knew he was improving.

"The key was and is the really good runners I train with," said Mulvey. "I always run better when the competition is better and I had all I could handle everyday in practice. I was doing new workouts, more distance, and being exposed to a higher caliber of coaching than ever before."

The first breakthrough for Mulvey came during last year's Drake Relays in which his 4:12 mile split beat his personal best by nine seconds. A 3:51 time in the 1500-meter later in the season showed even more improvement and set the stage for an incredible summer.

After competing in the steeplechase a few times during his freshman outdoor season, Mulvey went to the University of Illinois where he qualified for the Junior Nationals by finishing second with a time of 9:15 in the steeplechase.

As a member of the Junior National Team, he trained for two months before traveling to Washington State University and the University of British Columbia in Canada for two track meets against the best 19-and-under runners from Canada, Japan, and Mexico.

Mulvey finished second to a Mexican runner at WSU and won the race at British Columbia, setting an American record for the 2000-meter steeplechase in the process. It was an effort that ranked him seventh in the world.

"That was one of, if not the, best experiences I've had in running," said Mulvey. "Not just in regards to track, but the people, the level of competition, and the confidence it gave me in my relatively new event, has been invaluable to me."

At Notre Dame, Mulvey runs the

3000-meter steeplechase, which is the more popular steeplechase event in America. His success has continued this year with a recent win at Indiana University.

"Rick came here with mediocre credentials and has done the little things to produce outstanding improvement and results," said Piane. "Some people have a surface desire to do well, but aren't always willing to pay the price. Rick's desire is fantastic and his dedication to perform well is very sincere."

"He still has to have better consistency and speed, and I think he will because of his record of progress thus far. He's really come from nowhere, and as he gains maturity and experience, we'll see more good things from Rick."

Mulvey, who attributes much of his improvement to being pushed by fellow runners like Zahm Hall roommate Dan Garrett, is eyeing the future and IC4A and NCAA qualifying times carefully.

"I still believe I can run much faster," he said. "9:12 is the IC4A time and the NCAA's is 8:45. As long as I keep reevaluating my goals and gaining confidence on the track, I'd like to think these times are within my reach."

While many burst onto the fast lane and soon become overwhelmed by the suddenness of their achievements, Rick Mulvey's dedication has eased him into a successful lane he can occupy for quite a while.



AP Photo

New York Rangers player Bob Brooke meets Toronto Maple Leaf tough guy Bob McGill in an NHL battle earlier this year. McGill's Maple Leafs have already pulled off the biggest upset so far in Stanley Cup playoff action, while Brooke's surprising Ranger team meets Philadelphia tonight in the deciding fifth game of their 2-2 series. A review of all action can be found on page 8.

Irish

continued from page 12

Once again, Purdue and Indiana will provide the toughest competition for the Irish as they vie for a spot in the top three among the field of ten schools.

"Purdue won the Indiana Inter-

collegiate Indoor Championship so they would have to be the favorite," said Piane. "Indiana also finished ahead of us and we barely edged out Indiana State so it will be tough for us to reach our goal of finishing in the top three."

Notre Dame captured second place last year, but Piane was hesitant when asked if the Irish will fare as well this year.

"We will have to run exceptionally well," he said. "We picked up a lot of points in dual meet competition that we won't be able to at this meet. Indiana didn't run all of the people they could have and some of the other schools will also be able to place in some events and take away valuable points. In addition, Indiana State has been steadily improving and I look for them to be a possible darkhorse."

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THE O'NEILL LECTURE SERIES

SPEAKER: Dr. Koji Taira, Professor of
Economics, Institute of Labor
and Industrial relations,
University of Illinois at Urbana-
Champaign.

topic: "Collective Bargaining
Compared: Japan and The
United States"

date: Thursday, April 17, 1986

time and place:

12:pm, faculty seminar
board room, Hayes-Healy
building. All members of the
University of Notre Dame
faculty are invited.

4:15, lecture and discussion
Hayes-Healy auditorium rm 122
faculty, students, and the
public are invited.

Professor Taira was formerly a member of the faculty
at the University of Washington and Stanford University
receiving his Ph.D from the latter. He has also worked
as a Member of the Economic Division of the Inter-
national Labor Office.

The Volleyball Club certainly deserved a better fate than it received in the Midwest Intercollegiate Volleyball Association tournament this past weekend. A combination of circumstances led to the club's elimination in the semifinal round of the tournament.

A foul-up in the pairings resulted in the top three seeds having to play each other before the finals. In the quarter-finals, the Irish defeated number-three seed Ohio University, 15-5, 16-14. Then in the semifinals, they lost to Wisconsin, the top seed, 15-11, 15-10.

In the club's last regular-season match last Tuesday, IUPU-Fort Wayne dumped Notre Dame in three straight.

"Next year the team should be stronger than ever," he said. "Our only weak spot will be our setter. Geoff will be hard to replace in that position."

Several close, exciting races were the highlights of the Rowing Club's second annual regatta.

Club Corner



The upset of the day came in the men's Varsity Lightweight-eight division. Michigan defeated the favored Notre Dame boat of Cory Timpson, Le Keough, Chuck Lumb, Mike Wall, Eric Adams, Bill Milan, Todd Waffner, John Crilly, and coxswain Greg Shadid, by a five second margin.

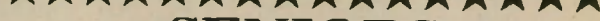

Two weekends ago the team took fifth place in the 15-team Miami (Ohio) regatta. Then last week part of the team took part in a clinic at Ohio State, while several others raced in the Michigan State regatta.

A black and white portrait of a young man with dark, wavy hair, smiling. He is wearing a light-colored shirt with dark horizontal stripes and a dark jacket. The background is a plain, light color.

A P A R T M E N T &

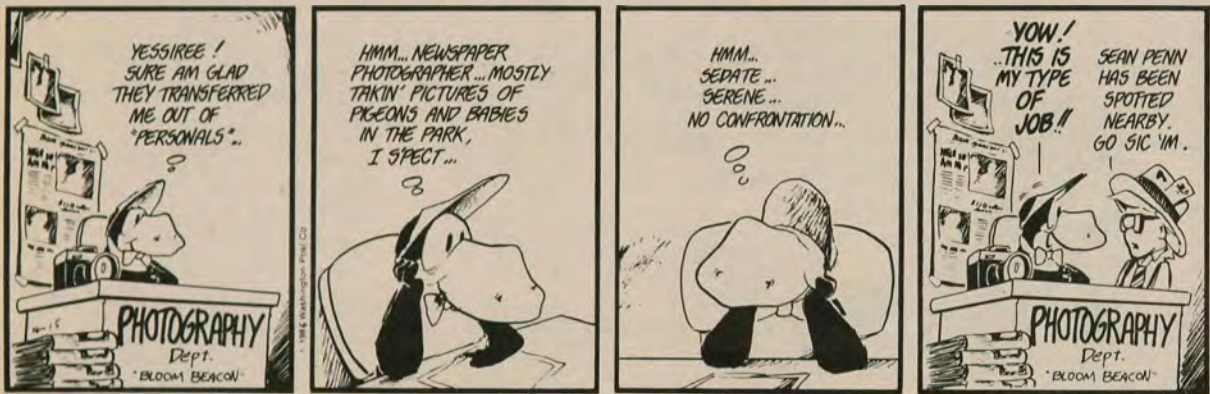


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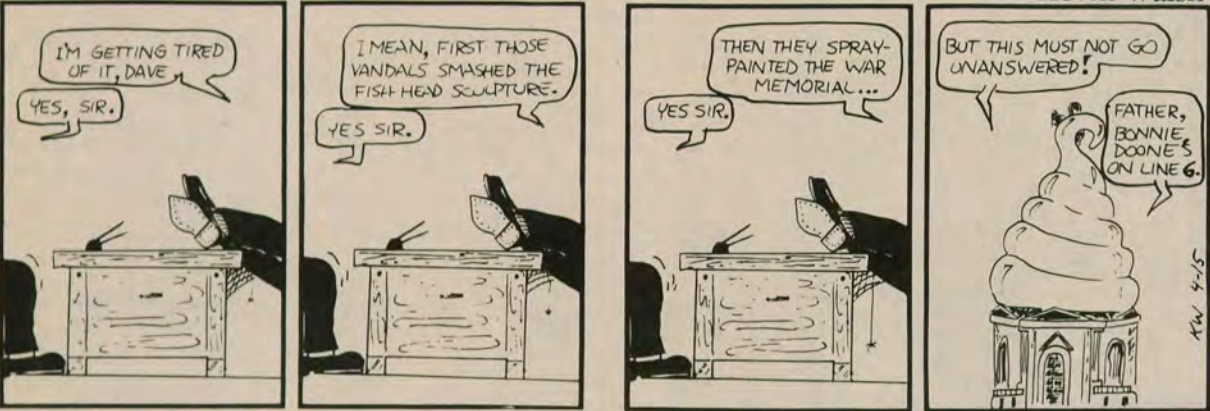

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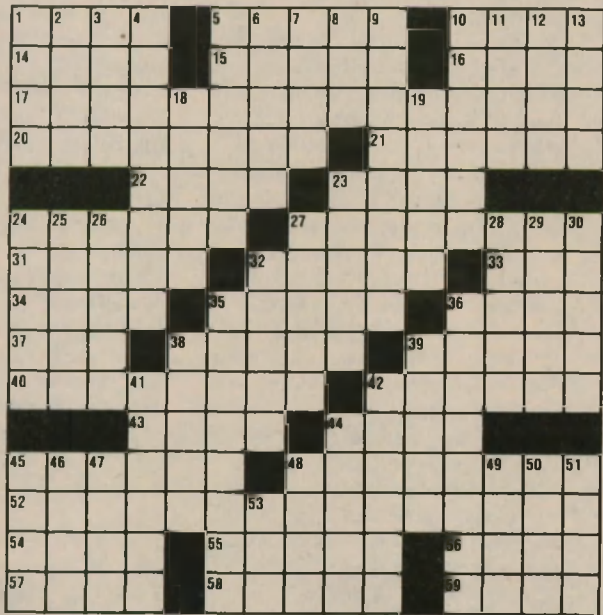


"Buffalo breath? Buffalo breath? ... Shall we discuss your incessant little grunting noises?"

The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS
- 1 Take shape
 - 5 Actress Vera
 - 10 Clayey deposit
 - 14 Melody
 - 15 Awkward
 - 16 Bread spread
 - 17 Chatter endlessly
 - 20 Child's pajamas
 - 21 Clergyman
 - 22 Red deer
 - 23 Colloidal suspensions
 - 24 Dromedaries
 - 27 Fool
 - 31 Pseudonym
 - 32 Ancient Gr. city-state
 - 33 Neckline shape
 - 34 Shuttlecock
 - 35 Sinkers, slangily
 - 36 Wife of Zeus
 - 37 Arden
 - 38 Flexes
 - 39 European finch
 - 40 Diving ducks
 - 42 Conditions
 - 43 No ifs, — or buts
 - 44 Cheese source
 - 45 Kind of coat
 - 48 Cellar entrances
 - 52 Elvis Presley song
 - 54 Seed coat
 - 55 Having wings
 - 56 Function
 - 57 Hawaiian goose
 - 58 Coins
 - 59 Leg joint

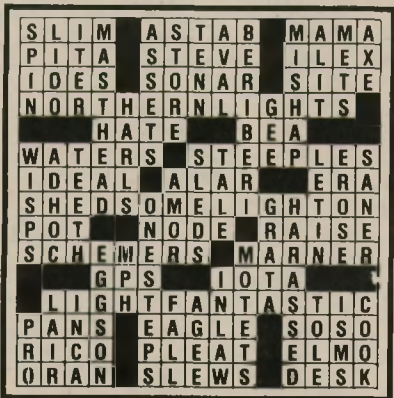
- DOWN
- 1 Minnesota —
 - 2 Uttered
 - 3 Stir up
 - 4 Go forward
 - 5 UMW members
 - 6 Lazy
 - 7 No more no —
 - 8 N.T. book: abbr.
 - 9 Hurry!
 - 29 Brood
 - 30 School officials
 - 32 Ducks' milieus
 - 35 Non-paying customer
 - 36 Mental effort
 - 38 Long seat
 - 39 Type of hat
 - 41 Manage



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4/15/86

Monday's Solution



4/15/86

- 42 Glove materials
- 44 Canoe's land
- 45 Word of comparison
- 46 Choice
- 47 Miss Moran
- 48 Seth's dad
- 49 Egyptian deity
- 50 Ivy League school
- 51 Snick and —
- 53 Clay once

Campus

- NOON - **lecture**, "Human Rights in Latin America: Whither the Debate?", Joseph Elridge, Washington Office on Latin America, 131 Decio Hall, Sponsored by Kellogg Institute, free
- 3:30 P.M. - **lecture**, "Spectroscopic Studies of the Dynamic Behavior of Catalytic Reaction Systems", Dr. T. T. Tsotsis, University of Southern California, 356 Fitzpatrick Hall, Sponsored by Department of Chemical Engineering, free

- 6:30 P.M. - **meeting**, Center for Social Concerns, Sponsored by Amnesty International, free
- 7 P.M. - **meeting**, ISO Lounge, Sponsored by International Students Organization, free
- 7 P.M. - **meeting**, LaFortune Little Theatre, Sponsored by AIESEC, free
- 8 P.M. - **organ recital**, Steven Jenkins, Sacred Heart Church, Sponsored by Notre Dame Department of Music, free

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame
Garlic Baked Chicken
Stuffed Cabbage Roll
Broccoli and Cheese Casserole
Pastrami Florentine

Saint Mary's
Veal Scallopini
Spaghetti with Marenaro and Clam Sauce
Beef Ravioli
Pasta Bean Casserole

TV Tonight

- | | | |
|-----------|---|--|
| 6 P.M. | 16 NewsCenter 16 | 28 Who's the Boss |
| | 22 22 Eyewitness News | 34 Nova: Seeds of Tomorrow |
| | 28 WSVN Newswatch 28 | 46 Lester Sumrall Teaching |
| | 34 MacNeil/Lehrer Newshour | 46 Skylite Cavalcade |
| | 46 Jim & Tammy | 16 Hunter |
| 6:30 P.M. | 16 NBC Nightly News | 28 Moonlighting |
| | 22 CBS Evening News | 34 Odyssey: "Margaret Mead: Taking Note" |
| | 28 ABC's World News Tonight with Peter Jennings | 436 Lesca Alive |
| 7 P.M. | 16 MyAySyH | 16 Stingray |
| | 22 Three's Company | 28 Spenser: For Hire |
| | 28 Jeopardy | 34 Adam Smith Money World |
| 7:30 P.M. | 16 Barney Miller | 46 Dwight Thompson |
| | 22 WKRP in Cincinnati | 16 NewsCenter 16 |
| | 28 Wheel of Fortune | 22 22 Eyewitness News |
| | 34 Crime File | 28 WSVN Newswatch 28 |
| 8 P.M. | 16 The A-Team | 34 Body Electric |
| | 22 CBS Special: Dream West | 46 Praise the Lord |



NEED A LITTLE MONEY?

The Student Activities Board Movies Commission and Publicity Commission are looking for workers for 1986-87.

If interested, contact the SAB office at 239-7757.

It pays!



Bookstore Basketball XV began second-round play yesterday on the asphalt around campus. Although torrential rains washed out most official scoring records, there was no doubt Tom Pas-

sinault of Our Best Team (shown with ball above) hit this shot to help his team to a 21-7 victory over We Shoot Pool. Mike Cardinale details all the action in his story at right.

The Observer/Drew Sandler

Split track squads find similar fates at Dogwood, Boilermaker Relays

By **BOB KEMPER**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame track team divided its squad for competition this past weekend. Coach Joe Piane sent his "A" team to Knoxville, Tenn. for the Dogwood Relays, while his "B" team ventured to West Lafayette, Ind. for the Boilermaker Relays.

But while the squads were in different places, they both had similarly impressive individual showings in the non-scoring meets.

The Dogwood Relays provided the Irish with top-notch competition from about 65 other schools.

"The Dogwood Relays is one of the most prestigious relay carnivals

of the outdoor collegiate track season," said Piane. "There are no team scores, but for an individual to place is quite an accomplishment."

Junior Jeff Van Wie qualified for the IC4A Championships in the 800-meter race with a time of 1:49.78. Several other Irish runners, however, also performed well in the same event. Junior Robert Nobles ran a time identical to Van Wie's, while senior co-captain John McNelis turned in a time of 1:50.70 and freshman Dave Warth was clocked at 1:52.30.

In other events senior Jim Tyler reached the finals in the 1500-meter and captured second place with a time of 3:45.42, while the sprint medley team of seniors Phil

Gilmore, Van Percy, and John McNelis along with sophomore Tony Ragunas also took second place.

At the Boilermaker Relays several other athletes posted strong efforts. Most notable was the performance of sophomore John Dadamio in the 800-meter race. Dadamio participated in his first event of the season after sitting out with an injury, and took fourth place with a time of 1:55.2.

The Irish javelin corps also demonstrated a strong effort. The freshman trio of Chuck Curley, John Eustermann and Mike Napier posted marks of 166.8 feet, 166.6 ft., and

see **IRISH**, page 9

Keys gets 2nd MVP

Women's banquet honors '86 team

By **MIKE SZYMANSKI**
Assistant Sports Editor

The message was clear at the Notre Dame women's basketball awards banquet last night that the program has arrived to national status.

While the order of business at the annual affair has in the past stressed the individual accomplishments of team members, this year's banquet also focused on the team's overall success and first major post-season tournament appearance since a move to Division I six seasons ago.

Notre Dame finished the season with a 23-8 slate, including an NSC title with a 13-1 record. In addition, the team finished second in the nation in field-goal percentage defense at 37.4 percent, ninth in scoring defense at 57.8 points per game, and fifteenth in both scoring margin at 15.0 and field-goal percentage at 50.2.

Senior forward Trena Keys was tabbed for the second year in a row as the team MVP. The All-America candidate led the Irish in points, scoring average (19.6 pts.), free throws, field goals, and blocked shots. Keys now is the Notre Dame career scoring leader at 1,589 points.

Senior forward Lynn Ebben garnered both the Scholar-Athlete award and the Coach's Award. Ebben and Keys together have combined for two North Star Conference titles and a four-year record of 77-37.

The two graduating seniors played for the final time in March's Women's National Invitational Tournament which marked the first time in Notre Dame's six-year history as a Division I entry that the Irish advanced to postseason play. The team finished third in the annual tournament held in Amarillo, Texas.

Sophomore guard Mary Gavin was

named the Outstanding Defensive Player. With 205 assists this season, Gavin is closing in on the all-time Notre Dame assist record with 321. Gavin also was named second team all-NSC member. Keys was the NSC Player of the Year for the second year in a row and was named to the WNIT all-tournament team.

Sophomore center Sandy Botham also was included in the first team all-NSC, and ranked sixth in the nation in field goal percentage at 63.3. Botham scored in double figures in 19 straight games and averaged 15.4 points a game and 7.3 rebounds in that stretch.

Notre Dame head coach Mary Distanslao ended her sixth year on the Irish bench with a 103-64 (.617) record and 192-94 (.678) mark in 11 seasons, including three 20 win seasons over the past four years. Distanslao was named NSC Coach of the Year as the Irish set the single season win total.

Storms douse players in Bookstore Round 2

By **MIKE CARDINALE**
Sports Writer

Inclement weather conditions dominated action yesterday as Bookstore Basketball XV began its second round.

The downpour during the 4 p.m. and 4:45 p.m. games frustrated players, made scorekeeping extremely difficult, drenched those fans that braved the weather, and generally created very sloppy play.

The rain did not dampen the antics of 5 Guys That Smell The Glove, however, as they appeared wildly dressed for their game against the seeded team in the Rex Rakow Sectional, The Lee's BBQ Roundhouse. One of the 5 Guys, John Sullivan, swallowed three goldfish during the game in order to maintain his energy level.

"It's sort of a nutritious snack," said Sullivan. "It keeps your adrenalin up."

Despite the goldfish, Sullivan could only score on one of his nine field goal attempts, as Lee's BBQ romped to a 21-10 victory. Yet he was quick to point out the impact of the weather.

"We had a few tricks up our sleeve that we couldn't use because of the weather," lamented Sullivan. "It was then that we realized we couldn't win."

Jim Dolan and Mike Kovalski turned in stellar performances for Lee's BBQ, as they each shot 8-for-9 from the field. Chuck Lennon, executive director of the Notre Dame Alumni Association, played his second consecutive game for Lee's, this time filling in for the injured Steve Beuerlein. Beuerlein, who sprained an ankle during spring football practice, should return for the team's third round game.

Four other seeded teams played yesterday on waterlogged courts. Especially bad was Bookstore Court

10, where a large puddle underneath one basket greatly restricted inside moves. On this court, Joseph Price's team, Port-A-Pit, slipped by a talented Chabumba squad, 21-19. Unfortunately, shooting statistics for this and many other games played yesterday were impossible to keep.

On the comparatively dry Stepan Courts, Four Fags and A Zahmbie continued their winning ways with a 21-8 victory over the blatantly inaccurate We're Not Going To Make It Past The First Round, So Why Think Up A Clever Name.

Also at Stepan, Keenan Inmates II coasted to a 21-6 victory over The Snackers. And the final seeded team playing yesterday, Mr. Coffey and the Non-Dairy Creamers, beat Dave's Heavy Towing, 21-5, despite the loss of Tony Eason to disciplinary suspension.

In other games with discernible scoresheets, Dick Prosen's 9-for-17 shooting led Dick Prosen and the Get Fresh Crew past Sorry J.R., 21-18. Jeff Nickelski scored eight points to help Four People and a Short Fat Guy nip Captain Kirk and Four Guys with Big Phasers by a 22-20 score. John Rischard and Steve O'Neil added five baskets apiece for the winners.

Now We Go To School survived the wind and rain at Lyons to defeat The Fellas, 21-15. John Trimberger proved to be the best student, scoring on 7-of-14 attempts from the field. Tom Seitz scored six hoops in a losing effort.

Pam Butler finally got revenge as 5 Flannerites Who Hate Pam Butler dropped a 21-12 decision to Catherine the Great Meets Mr. Ed - The Final Encounter. Phil Buckingham and Pat Clark each had seven buckets for the winners.

A special salute goes out to the Bookstore scorekeepers for their

see **BOOKSTORE**, page 8



The Observer/File Photo

Notre Dame senior forward Trena Keys scored another award yesterday as she was named the team's MVP for the second straight year. The award for Keys, who is the Irish all-time scoring leader, was one of several presented last night at the team's awards banquet. Mike Szymanski has more on the banquet proceedings in his story at left.