

The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Odds against contra aid in House, O'Neill says

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. said yesterday he thinks the Republicans face long odds in their gamble to win an up-or-down vote soon on President Reagan's program of aid to Nicaraguan rebels.

O'Neill told reporters that "in my judgment, the president had his best chance" on Wednesday, when consideration of the issue was halted abruptly by a GOP tactic aimed at divorcing the vote from an unrelated spending bill that President Reagan wants to veto.

Told of O'Neill's prediction that the GOP would have problems in getting the Contra aid issue considered as a separate measure, House Republican leader Robert Michel, R-Ill., said, "I don't think we'll have difficulty. We're going to come down hard on our own people."

Michel said his goal is "a free-standing bill" limited solely to the question of giving military and other assistance to the Contra counter-revolutionaries.

Both leaders agreed that the political fight has delayed for at least a month any new vote on Reagan's plan to send \$100 million to U.S.-backed guerrillas fighting Nicaragua's leftist Sandinista government.

To win their gamble, the Republicans will need the support of some Democrats, who hold a 252-182 edge in the House, with one seat vacant.

On Wednesday, the Republican minority pulled its surprise tactic by voting for an amendment that would have ended Reagan's program of assistance to the Contras - an amendment that had been widely expected

see AID, page 4



Baseball's back

The Observer/Drew Sandler

As the skies cleared up and the sun came out yesterday, students headed outside to hone their athletic skills. Above, sophomore Kevin Sidders winds up and pitches to sophomore Pete Kielhofner, who swings for the bleachers.

Terrorists strike back: 3 kidnapped Britons murdered in Lebanon

Associated Press

Terror struck back against the United States and its friends on three continents yesterday in an explosion of vengeful fury ignited by the American bombing of Libya.

Terrorists "executed" three kidnap victims in Lebanon, tried to blow up an El Al jetliner in London and tossed firebombs at U.S. targets in Tunisia.

In city after city around the world, angry crowds swirled around U.S. embassies and screamed their hatred for "U.S.A. aggressor."

Bomb-disposal squads scurried around European capitals in response to threats. American embassy staff members were being airlifted out of Sudan. In Libya itself, nervous Westerners looked desperately for ways out of the country.

And in Moscow, in a possibly ominous development, the Soviet Union summoned foreign ambassadors and formally asserted its right to free passage through the seas and air around Soviet-aligned Libya, a move that might signal Kremlin intentions to move naval vessels or other military equipment into the tense Mediterranean.

The Reagan administration said it was braced for further shocks.

"We are prepared for an increase in terrorism," White House spokesman Larry Speakes said in Washington.

But he said the U.S. leadership believes its bombing of Libyan cities Tuesday will "in the long run ... reduce the risk to Americans" from terror attacks.

In Lebanon, retaliation for the U.S. raid was swift and bloody.

The bodies of three kidnap victims - identified as writer Alec Collett, 64, and teachers Leigh Douglas, 34, and Philip Padfield, 40, all

Britons - were dumped on a highway, each shot once in the head.

A note found nearby claimed they were U.S. and British spies and had been "executed" by "Arab commando cells" in reprisal for the attack on Libya. Collett was kidnapped 13 months ago and Douglas and Padfield last month.

Arab anger has been directed at the British government because it allowed the United States to mount the air attack on Libya from a U.S. air base in Britain.

Soon after the bodies were found, a British television cameraman was abducted by gunmen in Beirut. Eighteen kidnapped foreigners, including six Americans, are still missing in Lebanon.

In London yesterday, an alert security guard foiled what could have been a terrorist massacre.

The El Al airline guard, at Heathrow Airport, found a bomb in the false bottom of an Irishwoman's hand luggage as she tried to board the Israeli airline's Flight 016 to Tel Aviv. About 360 people were aboard the targeted Boeing 747.

The woman was arrested, but her name was not immediately released. British police said she may have been duped by her boyfriend, an Arab, and may not have known about the explosives. A search was mounted for the man.

In Tunis, two young Tunisians on a motorbike tossed firebombs at a compound housing U.S. marine guards and other U.S. embassy staff members, setting an American-owned automobile afire, U.S. and Tunisian officials reported. No one was hurt. Police said one youth was arrested and the other escaped.

To the south, in the Sudanese capital of Khartoum, the U.S. embassy was preparing for an airlift

see TERROR, page 4

African nations too dependent on foreign aid, relief worker says

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI
Copy Editor

Although people are no longer starving in many parts of Africa, there are still numerous problems that face the millions of Africans living in refugee camps, according to African relief worker Diana DeTreville.

"People are not starving any longer," said DeTreville, who has spent parts of the last eight years as a relief worker in Sudan, most recently, as an evaluator for the C.A.R.E. relief organization.

A problem has arisen, however, because the African nations have become too dependent on foreign aid, she said.

"They have become passive recipients of your aid," she said. "Agriculture is still incredibly neglected. The average African country only puts five percent of their monies into agricultural research and conductive activities."

Relief agencies that provide millions of dollars in aid to Africa pose another problem, DeTreville said.

"Donor aid is short term, three to five years," she said. "You cannot change things in three to five years." It takes approximately ten years for permanent change to come she said.

DeTreville also said that relief agencies are uncoordinated among themselves, "with political goals in mind."

"Donors focus on the latest trendy products," she said. She cited an example in Sudan where powdered milk was given to refugees who didn't know how to use it.

"Many relief workers are untrained. That's serious," she said. "We need to make donor agencies more accountable."

Additionally, some African governments have mishandled these situations, DeTreville said.

"Governments have spent enormous amounts on wasteful prestige projects," she said. "Heavy handed

government policies have always been very unhelpful. Government cooperatives well meaningly set up to help the small holder, but in fact totally dislocate indigenous marketing and production infrastructures."

Because of this, and a colonial period that encouraged plantation-style agriculture, she said the land has become depleted. She showed slides of flat barren land that she said had once been forest. The forest, she said, was vitally important in providing firewood and wood for building huts.

She also said that small farmers, who account for 80 percent of Africa's food production, are being neglected.

DeTreville also cited a population problem as plaguing Africa. "That (population growth) in itself creates problems," she said.

DeTreville said the future doesn't look promising for many African nations.

"If anything we will see downturns."

Senior to help poor by biking 3,300 miles

By JIM MOHAN
News Staff

Notre Dame senior Tim McLellan will spend this summer pedalling across America in an effort to end world hunger and poverty.

McLellan will be participating in Bike Aid '86, a 3,300 mile bicycle ride to raise funds for self-help projects in underdeveloped areas of the world.

On June 16, McLellan will depart from San Francisco on his way to an early August finish at the United Nations in New York, raising over \$3,000 along the way.

"I decided to participate because I have an interest in the issue of world hunger, and I have time this summer before I begin work in the Peace Corps," said McLellan, who recently has begun training for his first long-distance bike ride. He has been

raising pledges from sponsors in his dorm and will soon begin to actively seek sponsors from all over campus.



Tim McLellan

"The proceeds go to funding self-help projects in the U.S.A. and around the world, projects started by the (needy) people themselves," said McLellan.

see BIKE, page 5

In Brief

William Shannon, assistant professor of business administration and economics at Saint Mary's, has been elected as a member of the state of Indiana delegation to the White House Conference on Small Business, to take place this August in Washington, D.C. Additionally, Shannon has been named as the director of public relations for the Indiana delegation at the conference. The purpose of the White House Conference is to increase public awareness of the contributions of small business, to examine the status of women and minorities as small business owners and to identify problems of small business. - *The Observer*

Of Interest

A recital of contemporary piano music will be given by Jeffrey Jacob, associate professor of music at Saint Mary's, Sunday night at 8 in the Little Theatre of Moreau Hall at Saint Mary's. The recital will include recent compositions by composers from West Germany, Czechoslovakia, Great Britain and the United States. Admission is free and open to the public. - *The Observer*

Chicano film writer, director, and producer Jesus Trevino will visit Saint Mary's Sunday and Monday. An advocate for greater Latino participation in all aspects of the film industry, Trevino will present three films depicting the Hispanic experience. "Yo Soy Chicano" will be shown Sunday night at 7 in Carroll Hall at Saint Mary's, "Seguin" will be shown Monday at 4 p.m. in Notre Dame's Galvin Hall, and "Yo Soy" also will be shown Monday night at 7 in Carroll Hall. - *The Observer*

Senior Class Mass will be Sunday night at 9 in the Dillon Hall Chapel. Father Beauchamp will be the celebrant. All seniors are welcome to the mass sponsored by the Senior Class. - *The Observer*

The annual "Pena Folklorica" will be tonight from 8 to 12:30 a.m. at Wilson Commons in the Graduate Club. Everyone is welcome to this free event sponsored by the Student Organization for Latin America. - *The Observer*

An open air concert will take place today from noon until 4 p.m. on the Fieldhouse Mall as part of Italian Culture week. Club Italia is sponsoring the event. - *The Observer*

An Tostal Staff t-shirts and mugs can be picked up in the An Tostal office, 2nd floor of LaFortune, Sunday from 3 to 7, Monday, 3 to 5, and Tuesday 3 to 5. - *The Observer*

Impersonationists can sign up for the An Tostal impersonations competition today and Monday in the An Tostal office. - *The Observer*

Weather

What did you expect, two straight days of clear skies? Get serious - this is South Bend. Instead, there will be increasing clouds today with highs in the mid 60s. A 40 percent chance of thundershowers late tonight with lows near 50. A continued 40 percent chance of thundershowers tomorrow with highs in the mid 60s. - *AP*

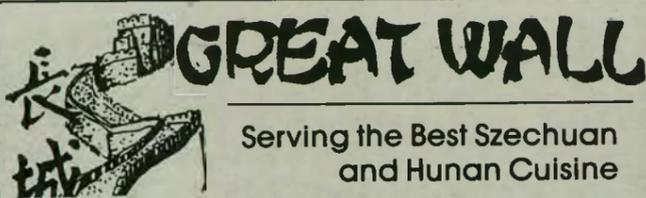


The Observer



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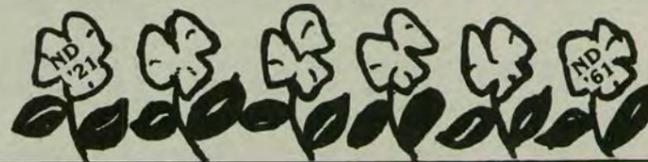
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Correction

Because of an editing error, a caption on the front page of yesterday's Observer was incorrect. The photo was of a pipe in Fisher Hall's gameroom.

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Libya attack reduces travel to Europe, agents claim

Associated Press

NEW YORK - American travel agents are reporting increasing cancellations to Europe following the bombing raid on Libya, and a European official said yesterday that tourism had been expected to drop by as much as 30 percent even before the raid occurred.

"It's an absolute shame, a tragedy, that one man that President Reagan has called 'the Mad Dog of the Middle East' is restricting the freedom of Americans to travel," said Donald McSullivan, chairman of the North American Committee of the European Travel Commission.

McSullivan, whose group represents 23 European national tourist offices, said travel to Europe in 1985 was up about 16 percent over 1984, but that rough estimates indicated a decline of 20 percent to 30 percent could occur this year.

The group's estimates were made before the bombing raid. McSullivan said it was too soon to predict what additional effect the raid might have on European tourism, already hurting because of recent terrorist acts in that part of the world. Northern European countries were not expected to suffer as much as countries closer to the Mediterranean, he said.

Even with the cancellations, large numbers of Americans are still expected to go to Europe, some travel officials said.

"The perception on the part of people is that terrorism is rampant. But 6% million Americans go to Europe every year and 10 get killed. The chances of getting murdered in the U.S. are much greater," said Conrad Blomberg, president of the Rocky Mountain chapter of the American Society of Travel Agents.

Several cruise lines have abandoned or reduced their Mediterranean schedules and are concentrating instead on the Caribbean and the Pacific Northwest. Americans are expected to flock to Florida for Disney World and to Vancouver, British Columbia, for Expo '86, and cruise operators say their bookings in those areas are high.

Costa Cruises, which presently has three ships in the Mediterranean, said its Mediterranean cruises generally include about 50 percent Americans, but only about 30 percent of the passengers are expected to be Americans this summer.

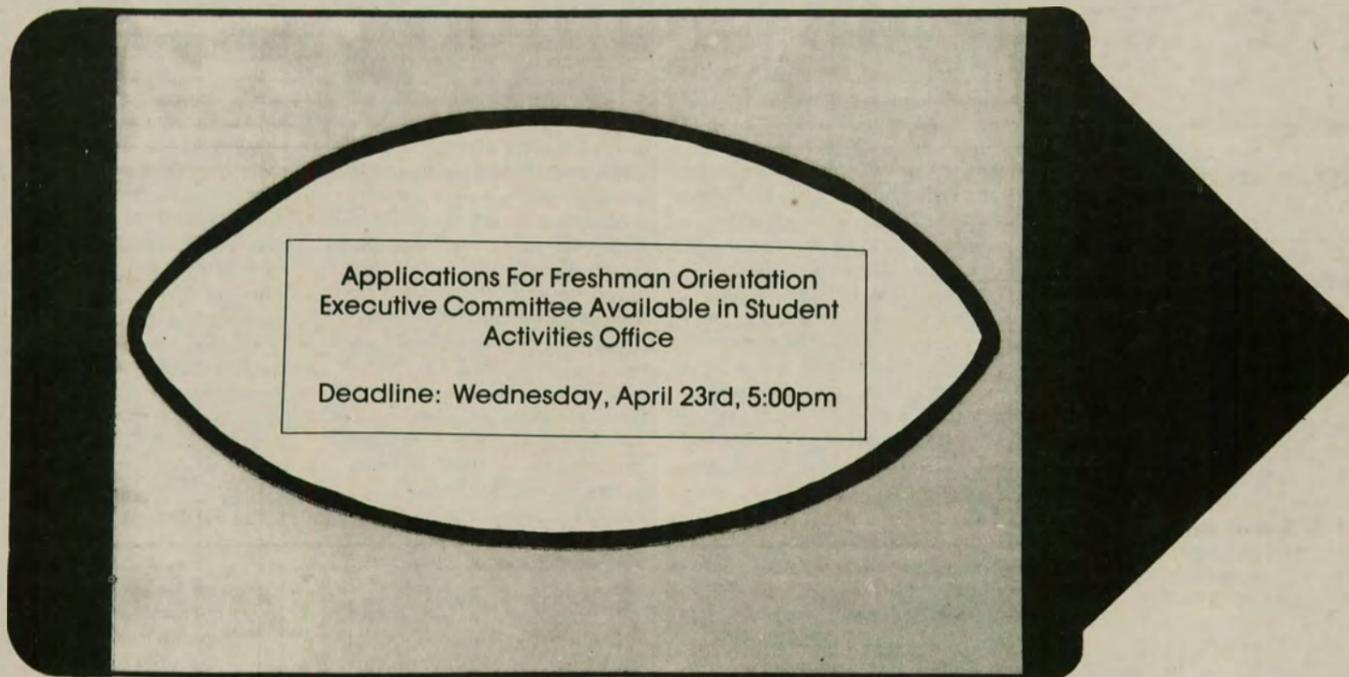
Fear of international terrorism has rumbled all the way to Kalispell, Mont., where school trustees were considering canceling local high school trips to Germany and Mexico this summer.

Bike

continued from page 1

Bike Aid '86 is sponsored by the Overseas Development Network. "The ODN is a national network concerned with establishing a partnership between American college affiliates and self-help projects in developing countries," according to Sophia Twarog, director of the Notre Dame ODN chapter.

McLellan said he was looking forward to his ride and encouraged other cyclists to sign up for the event before May 15, the application deadline for ODN's Bike Aid '86.

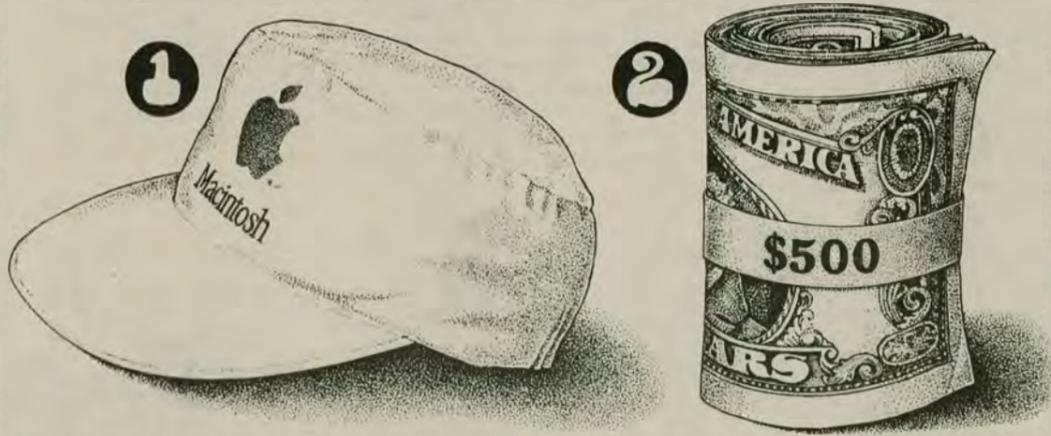


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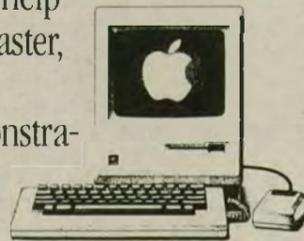
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College students shouldn't cry?

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God



All of us know how fortunate college students are to be young, free, and getting an education in America. The typical ND student, it seems, has everything going for him or her: brains, good looks, a winning personality, close friends, the support of a loving family, a chance for future success and a religious faith to grow on.

Watching students at play on the quads: improving their tans, spinning frisbees, having a good time, you tend to forget that growing up can be hard work. Perhaps this is because, even with the most golden lads and girls, a lot of role-playing goes on. Willa Cather wrote: "If youth did not matter so much to itself, it would never have the heart to go on." Yet, as the Bible says, while old men are dreaming of what has been, young men are seeing visions of what will be.

The poet Housman has many a bittersweet line of youth seen from old age.

*Now of my threescore years and ten,
Twenty will not come again,
And take from seventy springs a score,
It only leaves me twenty more.*

Bernard Shaw could have applied his cynicism to the romance of the Shropshire lad. "Youth is a wonderful thing," Shaw said. "What a crime to waste it on children." Maybe we could apply to growing up what Samuel Johnson more or less said about "Paradise Lost": "One wouldn't miss going through it for anything. But having done it once, one is not tempted to do it a second time." If however, as an old Greek pointed out, we could be twice

young and twice old, we could correct all our mistakes.

One of the difficulties of being a Notre Dame student - or a student anywhere - is that so much conforming to the image is required. Students feel that they are told: "You're lucky to be here on this wonderful campus. These are the best years of your life. Be grateful, and don't rock the boat. Domers love their school days, because that's the Notre Dame tradition." Rocking the boat has nothing to do with overthrowing the traditions.

To avoid rocking the boat, you keep the mask in place that hides the suffering. Happiness during the college years seems to be a requirement of life at an expensive school you should be proud to attend. To conform to the image that goes with being liberally educated in America, you hide the truth that you're carrying quite a few crosses. You act as though a law had been passed saying college students shouldn't cry.

All of us have stories with sadness in them. When I was in college, my father died just before Christmas of

my freshman year. My mother's health broke down as a result of his death. My sister's husband left her, leaving her with two children to raise, one of them an infant. My brother was incapacitated for life from a serious auto accident. As a freshman, I saw all my family undergo hardships that got worse as the years went by, and I was too proud to tell anyone how tough things were at home. I mention it now as part of the story I never talked about because it seemed like nobody's business. I know from experience what it's like to be a secret worrier. Such worrying leaves you wounded for life; often it leaves you in need of great healing. A cross that is shared is only half as heavy.

A number of students have stories of their own. Everyone is entitled to be a secret worrier, keeping his personal and family problems private, if he wishes to. But it's a mistake for any of us to believe that all the others we meet are so carefree that they couldn't understand or be sympathetic to the domestic tragedies that visit nearly every home. We are furnished with families that include members whom we may need to protect as the victims of hard luck.

A lot of heartbreak goes on behind the scenes, some of which people bring on themselves because they drink or gamble or love unwisely. Some of us are plagued by the interior demons which leave us ashamed. You don't need a catalogue of woes from me to see what I'm talking about. There are troubles that come with the territory as a price for being alive, and the world doesn't spare anyone from being wounded by life sooner or later. To be spared all crosses is so exceptional that it seems like a condition that is less than human.

I'm not interested in loading down students, wild about frisbee, with gloom and doom about the harshness of existence. But perhaps it's part of the Easter message to point out that when the Lord of Life came back from the tomb, they knew Him by His scars. God introduced Himself to us through His son suffering on the Cross. Revealing Himself, He identified with our suffering; the God who will judge us has lived through pain. He could have gone easier on Himself; but to show that He loves us, He spared Himself nothing. The Unmoved Mover, whom the philosophers wrote about made our acquaintance as the Man of Sorrows.

ND vs. USC Match-ups Remembered

Editor's note:

This is the 22nd episode in *The Observer's* serial publication of the Notre Dame football story, "The Gipper's Ghost," by Notre Dame graduate Robert Quakenbush. In the last episode, with star running back Dutch Reagan sidelined by a broken leg, the Irish prepared to meet first-ranked USC.

Pep Talks

The entire student body sang the Notre Dame Victory March from beginning to end:

*Rally sons of Notre Dame:
Sing her glory and sound her fame.
Raise her Gold and Blue
And cheer with voices true:
Rab, rab, for Notre Dame.
We will fight in every game,
Strong of heart and true to her name
We will ne'er forget her
And will cheer her ever
Loyal to Notre Dame.
Cheer, cheer for old Notre Dame,
Wake up the echoes cheering her name,
Send a volley cheer on high
Shake down the thunder from the sky.
What though the odds be great or small?
Old Notre Dame will win over all.
While her loyal sons are marching
Onward to victory!*

The Gipper's Ghost

Chapter 23 & 24

For the next half hour, various spokesmen addressed the team, including "Wild Bill" Fallon and Father Cockrell. Finally, Father Patrick Romano, the president of Notre Dame, approached the microphone.

"It's been a long time since this little American school with the French name and the Irish nickname has had a football team whose record matched this University's commitment to excellence. But now you young men have made us proud, winning eight games in a row and conducting yourselves with as much grace in victory as you had shown in defeat. We wish you success on Saturday, but want you to know that we will be proud of you, whether you win or whether you lose, because you are part of the Notre Dame family!"

Then, Father Romano himself led the students in singing the alma mater, "Notre Dame, Our Mother."

In the soft light reflected by the golden dome, visible between Zahm and Cavanaugh Halls, the student body rekindled the true spirit of Notre Dame.

Rivalry History

The greatest college football rivalry of them all matched Notre Dame with USC. The Fighting Irish and the Trojans had shared the most memorable series in college football.

The long and storied tradition had assumed epic proportions. Many games and players had become the stuff of legends; some of the games even had names of their own.

The first contest was held in 1926. Notre Dame won 13-12.

The second was in 1927 at Soldier Field in Chicago, where a crowd of 120,000 watched the Irish win 7-6.

Southern Cal got its turn in 1928, winning 27-14.

In 1929, Notre Dame won 13-12. In 1930, Rockne's last coaching victory came at Southern Cal. The Irish won 27-0.

"The Game" often figured in the national championship. In 1964, Ara Parseghian's first year at Notre Dame, a storybook team - which had lost seven games the year before - came within 1:33 of winning the national championship. What stopped them? A fourth quarter touchdown by the Trojans of Southern Cal. USC 20-ND 17.

The next year, the Irish won the "Remember" game. Banners hung around campus the preceding week, including one on top of the golden dome itself, said just one word: REMEMBER. Southern Cal entered Notre Dame Stadium undefeated and departed with a loss. Notre Dame 28 - USC 7.

In 1966, the Irish clinched a national championship with a 51-0 conquest. According to legend but not verifiable fact, USC coach John McKay vowed he would never again lose to a Notre Dame team. Legend or not, he almost didn't.

The teams tied 21-21 in 1968. That day the Irish held a Trojan senior, O.J. Simpson, to his all time low, 55 yards on 21 carries.

Southern Cal spoiled another perfect season in 1970. The Irish were 9-0. USC won 38-28. Joe Theismann and the team took out their frustrations on a Texas team that had won 30 consecutive games by beating them in the Cotton Bowl 24-11.

Anthony Davis scored six touchdowns for USC in 1972. He started by taking the

opening kickoff 97 yards for the first of six touchdowns. He performed a little dance on his knees in the end zone after all six. USC 45-ND 23.

By the time the Trojans visited Notre Dame the next autumn, they had gone 23 games without a loss. Hundreds of copies of a photograph of Anthony Davis - on his knees in the end zone - literally wallpapered the campus. The *Observer* ran one full page which featured the same photo - six times!

Anthony Davis was held to 55 yards as the Irish outrushed the Trojans 316 to 68. Eric Penick's electrifying 85 yard gallop keyed the first Notre Dame victory since 1966. The final

scoring 49 unanswered points. USC 55 - ND 24.

Who could forget Dan Devine's "Green Jersey" game of 1977. The Irish warmed up in blue, went back to the locker room and returned wearin' the green to conquer the favored Trojans 49-19. Notre Dame went on to beat No. 1 ranked Texas in the Cotton Bowl. The Irish were voted national champions.

In 1984, Gerry Faust achieved something no Irish coach had accomplished since Ara Parseghian in 1966. In a muddy battle, Faust's Irish defeated USC in the Los Angeles Coliseum.



score was Notre Dame 23-USC 14. After the game, someone suggested that perhaps Penick should have completed his run by sliding on his knees in the USC end zone. Penick sharply responded, "I'm no hot dog. This is Notre Dame."

The game propelled Notre Dame toward a national championship. Ara's Irish upset No. 1 ranked Alabama 24-23 in the Sugar Bowl to finish the season 11-0.

Southern Cal got even the next year, and how! Notre Dame led 24-6 at the half. USC enjoyed the next 17 minutes by nonchalantly

Last year had been a disaster for Notre Dame. The only bright point for the Irish had been the discovery of Hart Collins. Kelly put the fourth-string freshman in at the start of the fourth quarter. Collins scored a touchdown on his first play as Notre Dame quarterback.

As far as the Irish were concerned, however, the overall memory of that 63-6 defeat was still a fresh wound.

To be continued . . .

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...and behind gate number two... A new car!

LEICESTER CHEONG

features writer

Well seniors, you'll soon be leaving this institution to go out and make your mark in the world. You've worked hard and survived four challenging years at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's, and you deserve a break.

A break for you seniors is precisely what Mario Manta (class of '83) had in mind. Presently a branch manager at the First Source Bank, Mario initiated and master-minded the entire automobile exhibition that's coming to the ACC on April 18. What's this exhibition all about? Read on for the scoop.

According to Manta, many Notre Dame and Saint Mary's graduates seek to buy brand new cars almost immediately after graduation.

However, this can be quite an adventure. Hopping around dealerships all over town and haggling for the best deals are major hassles, unless one happens to have a parent who owns IBM. Price negotiating can be hindered because car dealers know that most Notre Dame and Saint Mary's grads are offered jobs that pay a starting salary of at least 20 grand. Searching for financing without having a credit history can also pose a problem.

Then again, how can an out-of-state student know that he won't

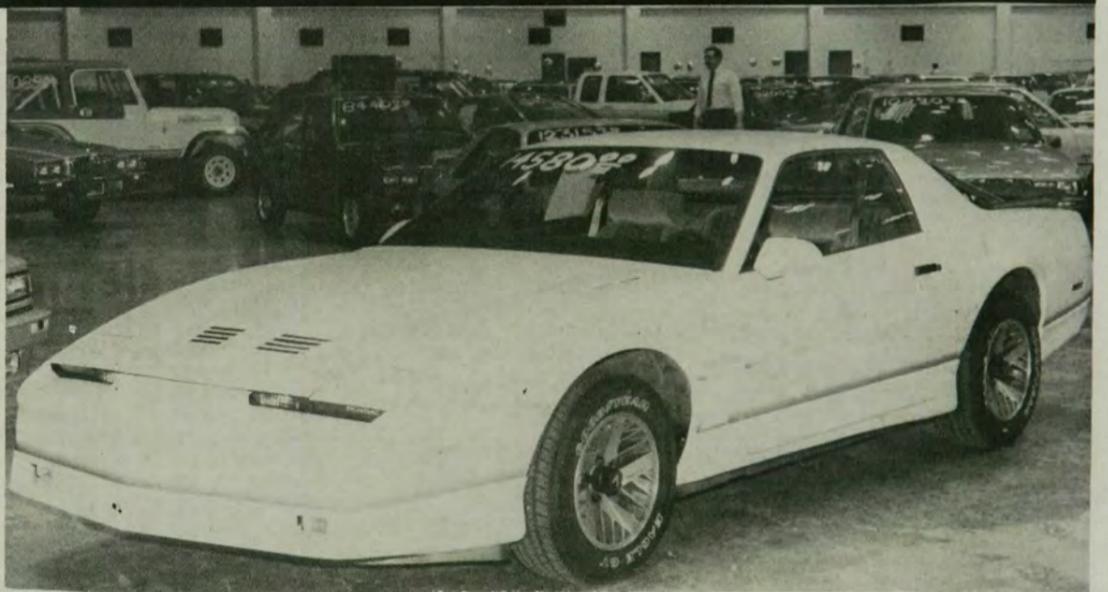
get a better deal on a car at his or her own hometown? The coming exhibition was devised to provide solutions to all these problems.

Manta and his team have visited some 15 reputable car dealerships around the South Bend area, and those dealerships willing to make special price concessions for graduating Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have been invited to the exhibition.

What kind of deals are these dealerships offering? According to Manta, "There is no way that this year's ND and SMC graduates can find a better deal on a new '86 car anywhere else."

For example, a Cutlass Sierra that retails for \$12,012 will be up for grabs at the show for \$10,800. A Pontiac 6000 LE (limited edition) that has a sticker price of \$11,740 will be offered for \$10,744. Yet another dealership has agreed to reduce the price of a Chevrolet Celebrity from \$10,300 to \$9,250.

"It would be hard to generalize about the savings that can be achieved at this show," Manta said, "because each individual dealership is willing to offer a different deal. Furthermore, the savings on imports will obviously be slightly lower, this being consistent with



The Observer/Drew Sandler

One beautiful '86 Trans Am for only \$14,580. How can you resist?

the demand-and-supply law. But rest assured that all the prices at the show have been personally negotiated and researched by my colleagues and I, and they are prices that cannot even be matched by any other dealerships anywhere else in the country."

The First Source Bank will provide the financing for any car purchased from this show. Only a 10 percent deposit and a letter of employment acceptance is required for approval, and these do not have to be immediately presented at the exhibition.

This is an exclusive only for ND and SMC grads, as students from these two schools have generally proven themselves to be very responsible and good debtors in the past. So no credit history is required, no possession of credit cards necessary. This privilege also holds for out-of-state students.

Another student exclusive offered by First Source is a 90-day deferment of the first loan payment. This is because most graduates will

be taking the summer off for a long-needed vacation and will only be starting work after that.

Financing by First Source will be based on an annual 11.9 percent simple interest with no pre-payment penalty. This means that interest is calculated only on the outstanding balance still owed, unlike the GMAC financing system where interest is based on the total initial sum owed, and the threat of a pre-payment penalty exists. No pre-payment penalty means that if the entire loan or a major portion of it is paid up at a certain time period that is short of an arranged payment period, no extra dollars will be charged. So the faster the loan is paid up, the more the savings against the interest. No tricks, no sneaky additional charges.

This exhibition benefits all involved. The graduating students will have the convenience of shopping for a new car in one spot, while having the confidence of

knowing that he or she will be getting a special deal from a reputable dealership. Searching for low, simple interest financing without a prior credit history will not be a problem.

The dealerships will enjoy profit from volume sales even with a price-cut for each automobile sold, not to mention free publicity and avertisement. First Source Bank will have improved business and public relations. And Manta will have the satisfaction of knowing that he has done his part for his alma mater.

The exhibition will be held in the ACC on April 18 from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. There will be 15 dealerships represented, and a five-member team from the First Source Bank will be present to process financing procedures and offer financial counseling.

So if a new car is on your mind, this is your time!

Old classic revived

FRAN NORTON

features writer

Last night in the Library Auditorium, Cavanaugh Hall Productions presented "Arsenic and Old Lace." What has made this particular presentation special is that all proceeds from the play go to the Andy Sowder Scholarship fund.

The fund was started in memory of former Cavanaugh president Andy Sowder, who died of spinal meningitis in 1979. Hopefully, a large turnout of generous theatergoers will put the fund over the top this weekend.

The action of the play revolves around Mortimer Brewster and his effort to fight the forces of entropy which attack his world. Mortimer is a drama critic unhappy with his job who loves to slash the awful plays he is forced to review.

He is beleaguered in his attempt to lead a normal life by his two aunts, Abby and Martha (played by Sue Haverkamp and Susan Hamilton), who are fond of poisoning the elderly men who come seeking lodging. They find that the combination of arsenic, strychnine and cyanide, added to a glass of elderberry wine, does quite nicely.

Brewster's brother Teddy, who believes that he is Teddy Roosevelt, conveniently buries the late gentlemen, or "Yellow-fever victims," in the "Locks of the Panama Canal" that his is digging in the basement.

Matters are further complicated when a second brother, Janothan (Steve Staresinic), arrives. He is a deranged mass-murderer who currently wears the face of Boris Karloff because of a mistake by his drunken and inept plastic surgeon, Dr. Einstein (Charlie Callaghan). Confused?

Several performances are worth noting. Both Haverkamp and Hamilton were wonderfully believable as the senile, old, doting aunts who love visitors. Sandra McBride, playing Brewster's girlfriend Elaine, managed to pull off a difficult role beautifully.

Mike Knotts, as Officer O'Hara, was exceptional as the dim-witted would-be playwright. Although prospective corpse Bob Kelly was only on stage a few minutes, he also made the most of it. Hopefully, these last two actors will have larger roles in future productions.

However, the same hopes cannot be expressed with Tom Mowle and Steve Danek. As Mr. Hopkins and Mr. Spenalzo, their acting was not up to par. Their movements were stiff and awkward, almost lifeless. Even though their characters were of major importance, neither had any stage presence. They may as well have acted inside a box.

Cavanaugh Hall Productions did an admirable job with the set, despite the fact that a partial extension had to be added to the stage. Although the acting area is limited for the actors, nearly every seat has a front row view. This produces an intimate atmosphere for the production.



The Observer/Drew Sandler

Patrick Lynch and Sandra McBride face off in Cavanaugh Hall Productions "Arsenic and Old Lace."

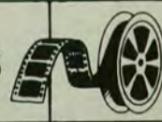
The Scoop

Theater



The Holiday Star Theater presents an evening of comedy tonight with Louie Anderson, Brad Garrett, and Blake Clark. Tickets to the 8 p.m. show are \$13.95.

Movies



The Student Activities Board presents "The Razor's Edge" tonight and tomorrow night in the Engineering Auditorium. Admission to the 7, 9:15 and 11:30 p.m. shows is \$1.50.

The department of communication and theater hosts the film "City of Women" tonight at 7:30 and 9:30 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium. Tickets are \$1.50.

The spring semester film series at Indiana University at South Bend continues Saturday and Sunday night with the film "The Deer Hunter." Admission to the 8 p.m. showing in the Little Theater of Northside Hall on the IUSB campus is \$1.75.

Art



Opening Sunday is the exhibit Artists Designers: The 1986 Notre Dame Student Exhibition at the Snite Museum of Art. The opening is from 2 to 4 p.m.

Music



The nation's oldest Collegiate Jazz Festival returns tonight and tomorrow night with a series of concerts in Stepan Center. Tonight's concert begins at 7:30 p.m., and tomorrow's at 11:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. Announcement of awards will follow the 7:30 performance. Tickets are \$5 for the evening sessions and \$3 for the afternoon session and are available at the door.

The Department of Music presents The Notre Dame Chamber Orchestra Sunday in the Annenberg Auditorium at 4 p.m. Admission is free.

Bethel College presents Grammy award-winning recording artist Russ Taff with special guest Phil Keaggy tomorrow night at Bethel College. Tickets to the 7:30 p.m. show are \$7.50 and are available at the Bethel College Box Office.

Mass



The celebrants for Mass at Sacred Heart Church this weekend will be: Father Andre Leveille, CSC at 5 p.m. (Saturday night vigil). Father Gregory Green, CSC at 9 a.m. Father Andre Leveille, CSC at 10:30 a.m. and 12:15 p.m.

The rosary is said daily at 6:45 p.m. at the Grotto.

James
Carroll



Drew
Sandler

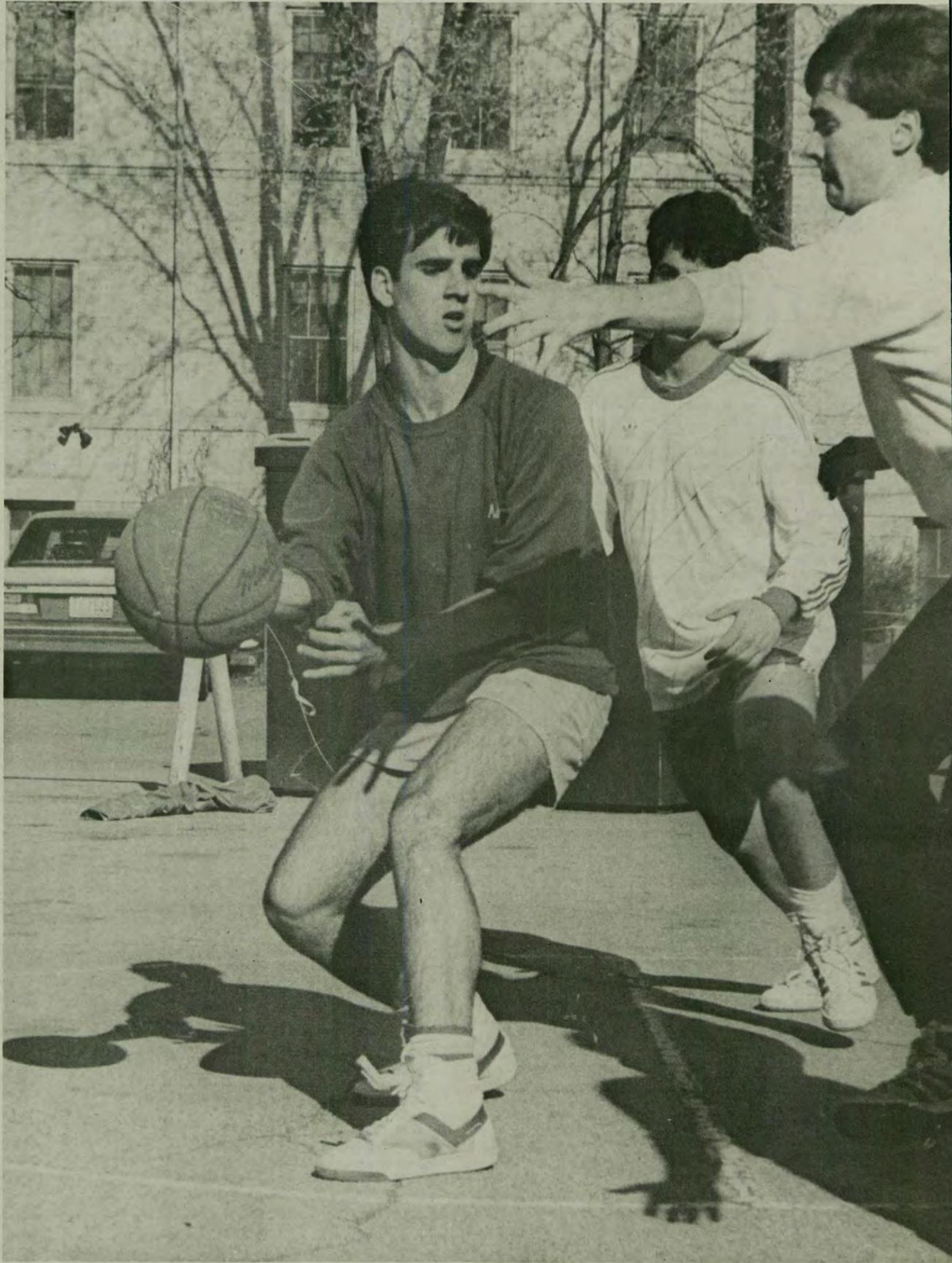


Photo Managers

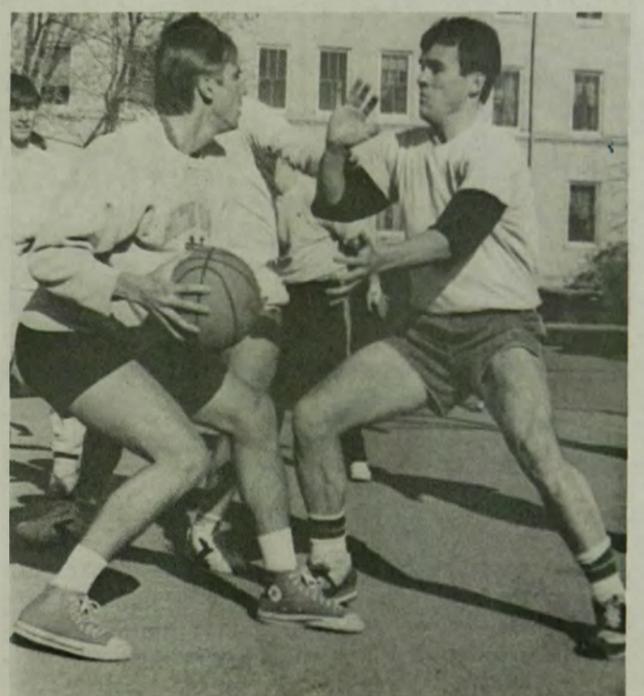
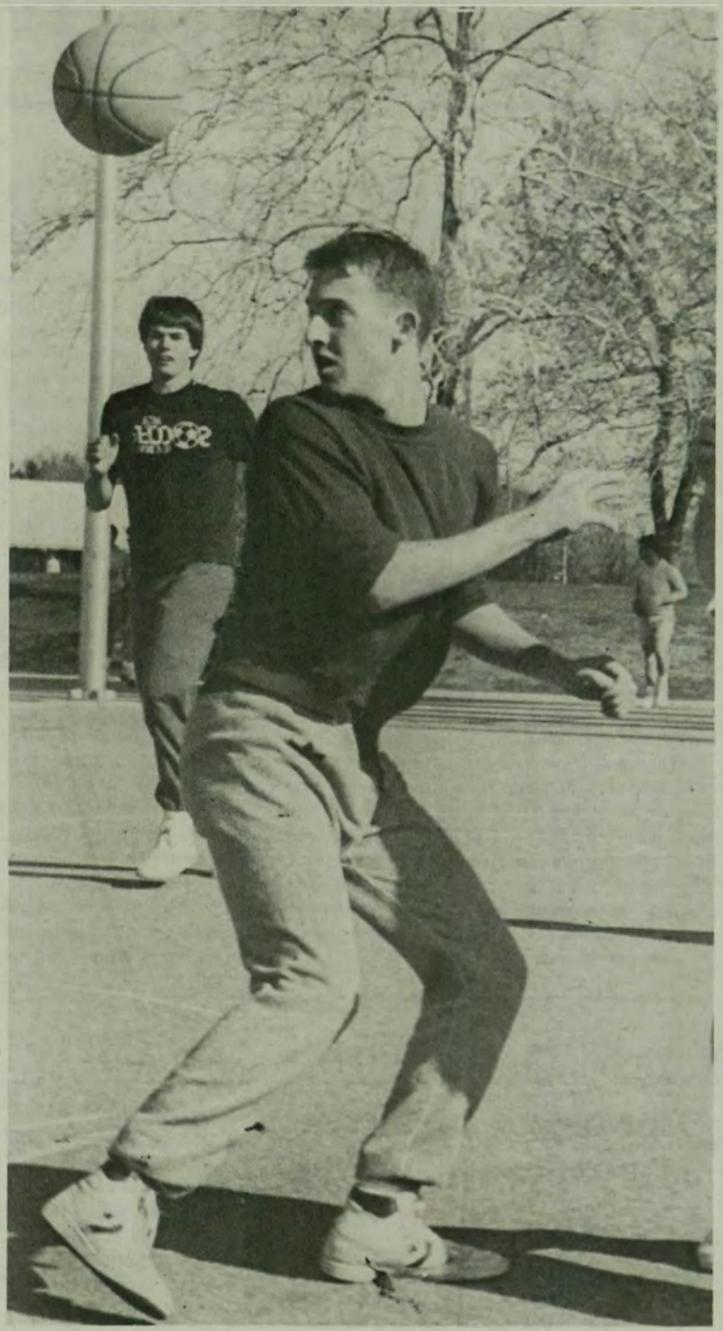
The photos for this spread were taken by Observer Photo Managers, Drew Sandler and James Carroll.

Road to Stepan

It's a fever that hits campus every spring, and on a campus swollen with traditions, this is one of the best. Respect is measured as much by the accuracy of a jumpshot as by the open lewdness of the team name. It's a sloppy sport to be sure. The inside game often resembles the open hostility of a Middle Eastern picnic, yet under it all, the common denominator is fun.



P H O T O S P R E A D



Deal with problem of pornography, not effects

Sex and exploitation: are they always present together in the media? For the opponents of pornography, the answer is yes. According to these people, the portrayal of graphic sex in film is linked with the subjugation, subordination, brutalization, and manipulation of both women and men.

Edward Augustine
Tina Horowitz

guest column

Furthermore, some people believe that exploitation in pornographic films does not end with the credits. Because pornographic films present role models who perform inhumane and violent actions their effects are long-lasting and pervasive.

"Pornography is violence against women" and "End victimization now" are some of the slogans the anti-pornography movement has adopted in its effort to call the public's attention to the production, marketing, and viewing of "blue" movies. Legislation which restrict pornography is the main goal of demonstrators at college campuses and movie theatres nationwide.

Yet there are other people who believe that sex in film does not always have to be exploitative. They believe that the portrayal of graphic sex can fall into at least two distinct categories: erotica and pornography. Not necessarily adversaries of the anti-pornography campaign, defenders of erotica accept that much of the sexuality in the media is exploitative. But they insist that when graphic sex is portrayed in an aesthetic, mutually consenting, non-violent, non-sexist fashion - erotica - it must not be labeled pornography.

Many of pornography's opponents do not make this distinction, and therefore aim their campaign against all portrayals of graphic sex in the media, including erotica. People who appreciate erotica as an art form are fighting to preserve the distinction between erotic and pornography and thus to uphold the freedom to produce and view new erotic material.

A third factor in the pornography debate is the censorship question. People in the adult entertainment business as well as many supporters of freedom of expression insist that restricting the production and viewing of sexually explicit material will violate the First Amendment rights and impose "puritanical"

values on society. De-emphasizing the demeaning aspects of sexually explicit material, they uphold the artistic merits of sexually explicit works. These opponents of anti-porn legislation believe that the anti-porn campaign, which includes erotica, is essentially an anti-sex campaign bolstered by the fundamentalist movement.

As long as opinions vary on the issue of restricting pornography, the debate will continue. Let us address a question to those groups who wish to legally censor sexually explicit materials: what will be the results of this type of legislation? Will it fundamentally change society's attitude towards sexuality? Or, perhaps more likely, will it force the production of violent and demeaning materials underground? We must remember that eradicating sexually explicit materials from society will not necessarily eradicate society's desire to exploit those without power, nor will it eradicate some people's desire to watch and enjoy this exploitation.

These writers believe that the distinction between pornography and erotica is real - just as real as the distinction between exploitation and the aesthetic appreciation of consenting sexuality. We believe that pornography per-

petuates violent and demeaning stereotypes and may even create these stereotypes in some cases. But we don't believe that censorship is the solution.

Censorship is never an easy solution to a complex problem. Our society's apparent need to be violent and sexist is the inherent problem - not pornography, the symptom of this need. This is the issue we must address. Inquiry and discussion are essential to a fuller understanding of the marketing of exploitative sexuality.

Toward that end, people must learn to distinguish between the harmful stereotypes pornography perpetuates and the non-subordinating aesthetic nature of erotica. Before pornography can be disarmed of its harmful effects, society will have to change drastically; restrictive laws will not accomplish that change. Rather, they will inhibit change by limiting freedom of choice. We believe that we must deal with the problem and not only with its effects.

Edward Augustine is a junior Program of Liberal Studies major at the University of Notre Dame and Tina Horowitz is a junior English and communications major at the University of Pennsylvania.

P.O. Box Q

Europeans see attack as provocative, unwise

Dear Editor:

So why do we European allies give the U.S. raid on Libya such a negative response? Being a West German citizen myself, I think you might be interested in my perception of the matter.

For one thing, Europe still remembers how ugly a thing war is; if as in my case, your own folks told you how it feels to come out of the bunker and not to have anything left of what used to be your home, you think twice before you cheer about an air raid.

Secondly, we don't think the mission has achieved anything positive. It was supposed to teach the Libyans that there is a price to be paid if you get involved in terrorism. It was supposed to damage Libya's capability to support terrorism. But neither of these aims has been achieved.

Think about it: how would you feel if some enemy's forces, for whatever reason, flashed into and out of your country, leaving destruction and innocent victims behind? I would be very surprised if the reaction America's strike causes in an average Libyan is anything but sheer hate.

Yes, the U.S. planes did succeed to

damage some military material and to kill a few people who have supported terrorism. But all that, seen from a terrorist's point of view, is more or less replaceable.

The more important thing America has done (and probably will keep doing) is to generate a good deal of genuine hate. No propaganda by Khadafy or by anybody else could possibly have done this job equally "well". Reagan has opened a well from which terrorism will be able to drink for a long time. A man won't become a terrorist if you support him with guns and the like. A man becomes a terrorist if you teach him to hate.

Plainly speaking, many Europeans think that the U.S. has done an unwise thing. They would prefer having a wise country as the mightiest and most decisive power in our alliance. Rather than one which is just proud.

Andreas Krueger
Graduate Student

Miscellaneous expenses exploit students at ND

Dear Editor:

When I was a senior in high school, I attended a meeting for all the New York city

area students who would be enrolling at Notre Dame in the fall semester. At this meeting, a spokesman for Notre Dame said that "although the cost of an Notre Dame education might seem extravagant, you'll find that this is one school which won't 'nickel and dime' you to death." I have to laugh.

I am willing to overlook costs which directly benefit my social life and costs which are my own fault, (i.e. hall taxes, parking tickets, etc.). I am not, however, willing to overlook many of the seemingly trivial expenses which I should not have to pay. In descending order, this includes: 1) \$50 for a sexually biased laundry system which consists of dropping my clothes into a vat of scalding bleach, only to emerge at one-quarter of the original size, and in which there are no refunds, even if I do not use my very generous allotment of funds. 2) \$40 for copies of notes to be handed out in five classes, because "it is very expensive to Xerox all those notes". 3) \$15 to register my car with security. 4) \$10.25 to rent a cap and gown for graduation. 5) \$4 per meal while living on campus whether I eat it or not and whether I want a meal plan or not. 6) \$3 for use of our own golf course. 7) 60 cents for an apple juice out of the university-controlled vending machine (can be purchased at any store 3/\$1). Well, since I'm on a roll, why not throw in the ridiculous prices at the bookstore and the hideous

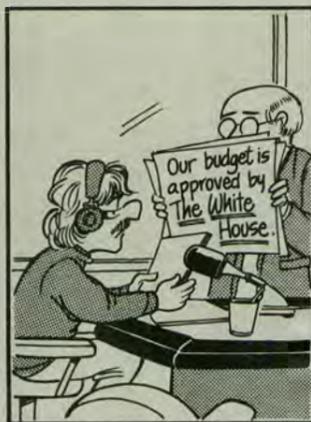
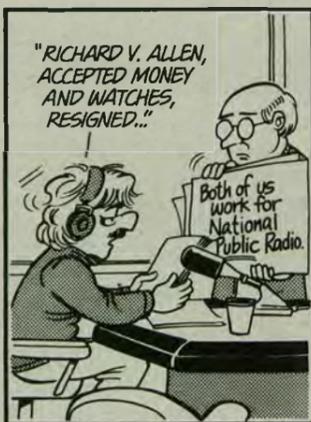
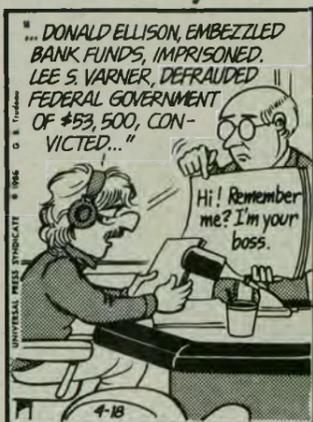
monopoly which is the Notre Dame Credit Union.

You might think that all this would be enough to prompt a letter to the editor. Not a chance. I was even willing to overlook these numerous injustices. Until today that is. Today I discovered that I must pay \$15 for my diploma. This is, unfortunately, the final straw for me. I am going to see what I can do about having my diploma printed up on Bounty paper towels, (which I will supply at no cost to the University). Even if I am successful, I will probably spend the next 20 years trying to figure out what my tuition covered.

Scott Coban
Notre Dame Student

Viewpoint
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN
46556

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"Believe in yourself! Have faith in your abilities! Remind yourself that God is with you and nothing can defeat Him."

Norman Vincent Peale

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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O'Donovan didn't always know golf was his forte

By ORLANDO RUBIANO
Sports Writer

When you think of Notre Dame teams today, you immediately associate Allen Pinkett with football, and David Rivers with basketball. However, when you think of golf, if you do at all, a big question mark is all that probably registers. Well, it is time that this mystery man is revealed to one and all. His name is John O'Donovan.

While he may not be a household name in the sports circles of Notre Dame, O'Donovan has done for the golf team what Pinkett and Rivers have done for their teams. He is the inspirational leader that every player on his team looks to, especially when meet time rolls around. The team will be at the Kepler Invitational in Columbus, Ohio, this weekend.

While most people discover those activities they enjoy as youngsters, O'Donovan was not envisioning spending hours every day on the links when he was young.

"My Dad played a lot at the Grand Rapids C.C., but I didn't take the game seriously until high school," he says. Surprisingly, O'Donovan says his father didn't push him to play golf. But it seems safe to say that had he known his son's talent for golf, the situation may have been different. Looking at O'Donovan's background and accomplishments, in and out of golf, leaves one with an unmistakable impression.

O'Donovan graduated from Forest Hills Central High in Ada, Mich. He was recruited by Michigan State, but leaned towards Notre Dame.

"I came here because of the outstanding academic environment at Notre Dame," he says. He is currently president of the ski team, and has been captain for the last two years. He is in his second season as golf captain. He has many individual honors to his credit, including Midwestern Collegiate Conference all-star for the past two years, team MVP as a junior, winner of '83 Notre Dame Open with a 74 score, and winner of the '85 Spartan Fall Invitational.

The Spartan Tournament, played at Michigan State, was O'Donovan's most satisfying golf memory of his college career. "Not only did we win the tournament, but from a personal standpoint I was honored that I was named medalist for the tournament," he says. "Without a doubt, I would have to say that was a moment that I will always remember."

Though many sports competitors dream about being pros, John does not seem to be caught in the fantasy syndrome. "Sure, I would like to play golf professionally," he says. "But you have to be realistic and understand that you have got to be outstanding in order to make it. Look at Ben Hogan for instance, he symbolized the work ethic of the sport and his hard work paid off for him, Ben Hogan is golf."

Irish coach Noel O'Sullivan calls O'Donovan a fine individual who is respected by his peers. "John is a tremendous guy," says O'Sullivan. "I'm glad I've had the opportunity to coach him, and see him grow into a super young man. Not only is he an excellent leader on the golf course, but also an excellent person off the course. That is what makes John O'Donovan such a great all-around individual."

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Men's tennis team ups mark to 19-8 in tuneup meets for MCC tourney

By RICK RIETBROCK
Sports Writer

Mother Nature could have had better timing in the eyes of the Notre Dame men's tennis team. It had to battle less-than-ideal conditions as well as its opponents in a busy string of action that saw the Irish play five matches in as many days in preparation for the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Championships this weekend.

This will be the last season Notre Dame will compete in the conference as a result of an athletic department decision to pull out of the league. Irish head coach Tom Fallon said he believes his team has the chance to go out in style.

"This is our last chance to win the title, and we're looking to do it," Fallon says. "Our toughest match should come from Oral Roberts and I think Evansville will also be a good squad.

"Either Oral Roberts will be the top seed or it will be us, since we beat them in a close 5-4 match earlier this season. This past string was a good warmup for us heading into the tournament."

Overall, the Irish went 3-2 against

the opposition, but only 2-3 against the elements, as three matches were forced indoors.

In the first match, Notre Dame defeated Indiana State 7-2 in a mismatch. Fallon pointed out that the Irish were just "much too strong" for the Sycamores. But the tables were turned on Notre Dame Sunday when Ohio State proved too much for the Irish and took a 7-2 win.

The honeymoon was over, as far as the weather was concerned, as soon as the weekend was over. Against Michigan, only two singles matches were played and it was just as well because the Irish were thrashed by an "overpowering" Michigan team, 5-0 as the action was moved into the ACC.

Northwestern was the next visitor to the miserable playing conditions and the Irish handed the Wildcats a 5-1 defeat, as three singles matches had to be scratched.

Marquette provided the opposition Wednesday, although not much of it, and the Irish waltzed to a 9-0 victory. The Irish now stand at 19-8 on the season and have some things to achieve after the successful homestand, according to their coach.

"The weather was against us, but we really played well," he said. "I think it would be a real accomplishment to get 20 wins with four freshmen in our lineup."

Those freshmen have some impressive totals going into this weekend's tournament. Tim Carr is now 17-5, Tony Cahill stands at 14-3, Brian Kalbas comes in at 13-7 and Dave Reiter has a 13-10 mark.

Fallon appreciates the work of his freshmen, but he has special praise for his number-one singles player, Dan Walsh.

"Dan does a fantastic job considering he faces the top gun from the other team every time he goes out there," Fallon points out. "He has played very hard and very well all year. He makes it so much easier for the rest of the guys by getting the other teams' top guys out of the way."

Fallon and the young squad will be looking for another tough performance by Walsh to lead them against this weekend's opponents, which may or may not include the weather.

Cavanaugh Hall Productions presents

Argenic and Old Lace

April 17, 18, 19

8:00pm

Memorial Library Auditorium

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Banks

continued from page 16

to give the secondary a chance. We have a good secondary, but if we don't help out, teams like Purdue and Miami are going to do the same things to us."

Joining Banks along the front line will be junior Wally Kleine, the only player with starting experience on the line next year. Kleine has been a handful in spring practices, and if he is able to stay healthy throughout the entire season next year, he has the potential to become one of the top players in the country.

Sophomore Jeff Kunz looks to have the nose tackle position for the Irish. He is battling with freshman Marty Lippincott for the starting assignment. Sophomore Matt Dingens backs up Kleine on the end, and freshman Tom Gorman, another transplanted outside linebacker, should see some playing time next year behind Banks.

Freshmen Steve Roddy and Mark Nigro, also former linebackers, have been moved up to play behind Lippincott and Kunz.

Yonto said that team speed is being emphasized heavily in the spring sessions in hopes of getting a better pass rush. "Everybody's really been working hard," says Yonto. "We've been working on reaction time, and three phases - to meet the blockers, stymie them, and get away. We've been having most of our problems in releasing."

Injuries to junior Mike Griffin and Steve Bynum look to be serious enough to keep the pair out until the fall, compounding the serious depth problem. But as Yonto says, "once we get them back, along with the incoming freshmen, they'll be two big plusses."

The Irish defense has primarily shown the 3-4 defense in the spring drills, but with the position changes on the squad different defensive looks are being sacrificed in order to stress fundamentals. "We've been playing the base defense so far," says Yonto. "Basically it's a five-man front, a 5-2-4. We'll get a lot of help on the pass rush from the outside linebackers."

"The attitude this spring has been excellent," Yonto replies when asked about his experienced view of this spring's proceedings. "It's one of the best I've seen while I've been here. You couldn't ask for anything better."

CHRIS' ICE CREAM

THE SECOND ANNUAL CHRIS' ICE CREAM EATING CONTEST

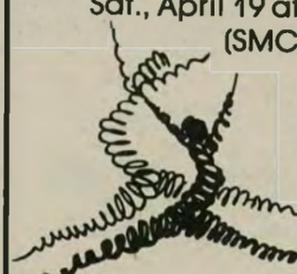
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The home will house 9 or 10 college students and 9 or 10 former prisoners.

Need strong couple, able to create community, who have management and motivational skills.

Need experience in personnel management and ability to handle all the tasks associated with a large household. A newly decorated self-contained apartment is provided in the home for the couple.

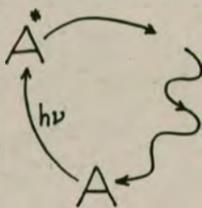
Contact Jim Roemer of the DISMAS Board at 239-6614 for interview.

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APRIL 21st 8:00 PM

MEMORIAL LIBRARY AUDITORIUM

Women's Bookstore Tournament starts today

By KATHLEEN MCKERNAN
Sports Writer

Key matchups of We Weren't Cheerleaders in High School versus 5-3 And Under; Negligence against Stupid Human Tricks; and 4 Geeks and a Feminist versus The Almosts promise to make today's opening round of women's bookstore basketball interesting if not completely competitive.

Sixty teams start the single-elimination tournament at 4 p.m. on the Stepan and Saint Mary's courts. Four more teams have been granted first-round byes. Top-seeded Shooting Back, led by former Irish basketball standout Trena Keys, will play the winner of the potentially-dangerous contest between We Weren't Cheerleaders and 5-3 And Under. Revenge of the Quixotic Quint, the second seed, will start play tomorrow against the Daiquiri Dolls, while third-seeded Violent Femmes II awaits the winner of the Flamingos-Sandy, Baby and the Supremes pairing. Fourth-seeded The Almosts will look to dominate 4 Geeks and a Feminist in their first-round game at 6 p.m.

Other non-seeded teams who should do well have on their rosters a large sprinkling of former bookstore competitors, interhall basketball veterans and varsity athletes. Double Decker Oreo Cookie has volleyball players Rochelle Holder and Zanette Bennett and the core of Breen-Phillips' runner-up interhall team in Lisa Brown, Ann Curoe, and Carolyn Burke.

The Fighting Chicken Patties consist of this year's interhall championship team from Lewis. The backcourt combination of Ellen Mouch and Katie Cavanaugh hopes to lead the Patties past a psyched-up Have No Pride, Suffer No Embarrassment team.

Sunday afternoon the second round will begin at 1 p.m. on the Saint Mary's courts and courts 11 and 12 at Lyons.

MacLellan's 2nd goal lifts Rangers past Caps in OT

LANDOVER, Md. — Brian MacLellan scored his second goal of the night, on a breakaway at 1:16 of overtime, to give the New York Rangers a 4-3 victory last night over the Washington Capitals in the opening game of their best-of-seven Patrick Division finals in the NHL playoffs.

The Rangers, who overcame a 3-1 deficit, were winless in their last 21 overtime games - playoff and regular season - while the Capitals had played 25 extra-period games without a loss since last losing in the playoffs on April 13, 1984.

The Rangers, who upset division champion Philadelphia in the first round, sent the game into overtime on goals by Mark Osborne and Mike Ridley.

Osborne ignited the comeback with a shorthanded goal at 17:33 of the second period. Ridley, a rookie, scored on a backhanded shot during a scramble in front of goaltender Pete Peeters at 9:37 of the third period. It was Ridley's fourth goal of the playoffs.

Game 2 will be played in the Capital Centre Saturday night.

ALL CLUBS/ORGANIZATIONS

FOOTBALL CONCESSION STANDS

All organizations wishing to have a football concession stand must apply now. Winners and locations are chosen by lottery.

CLUB REGISTRATION

All clubs and organizations must now register with the Student Activities Office for the 1986-87 academic year.

Forms are now available for:

1. Registration
2. Funding
3. Football Concession Stands

Pick Up Forms In
Student Activities Office
1st Floor LaFortune

DEADLINE IS APRIL 18, 1986

Applications are now available in the Student Activities Office
1st Floor LaFortune
DEADLINE IS APRIL 18, 1986

THE ND-SMC PRE-LAW SOCIETY

and

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Sat. April 19

ALUMNI SENIOR CLUB

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The Unforgettable, the Classic...

THE PAPER CHASE

8-10p.m.
(at Senior Club)

Then dance the night away to the sound of... 10 pm-1 am

LAKE EFFECT

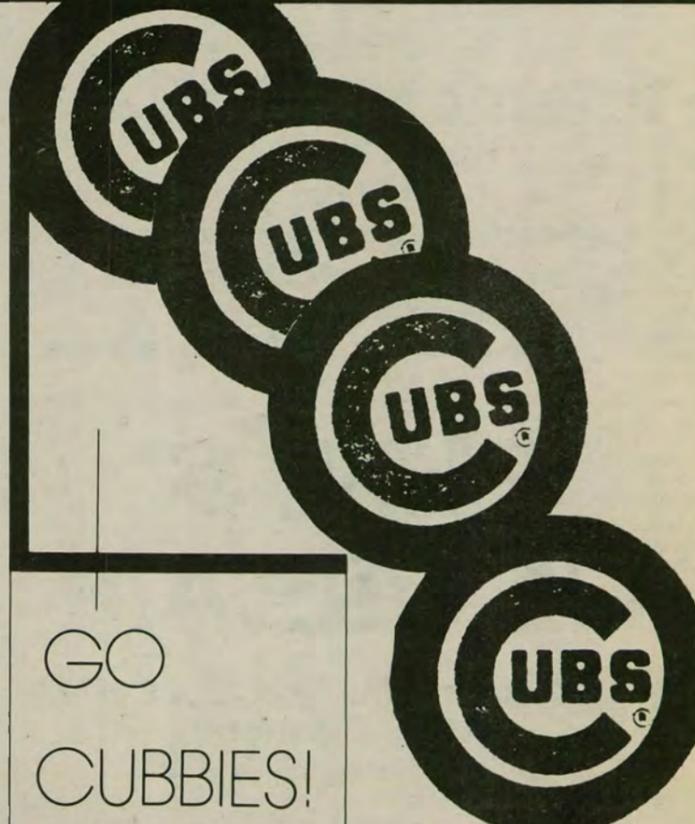
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at MIDNIGHT
\$50 PRIZE

To be judged by Switek & Montanaro

FREE DRINKS

FREE MUNCHIES

EVERYONE WELCOME
Especially Pre-Law types
(No ID required)



GO CUBBIES!

SATURDAY, APRIL 19

Around The Corner Club is sponsoring a bus trip to

Chicago
to see the
CUBS vs PITTSBURGH

Tickets \$10 at The Ticket Stub, LaFortune. Bus will leave at 11:30 am from Library Circle.

Bloom County



Berke Breathed

The Far Side

Gary Larson



"Dang, that gives me the creeps. ... I wish she'd hurry up and scoop that guy out."

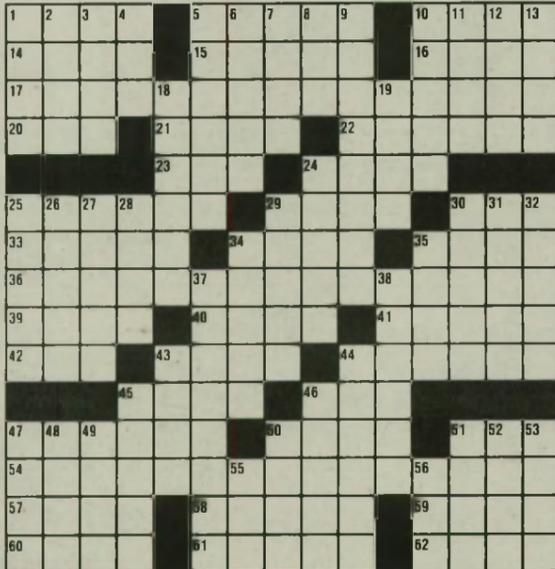
Zeto



Kevin Walsh

The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS**
- 1 Israel's Abba
 - 5 Hungarian hero
 - 10 Mast
 - 14 Miss Barrett
 - 15 "Old MacDonald had a farm, —"
 - 16 Ice cream unit
 - 17 Wagner work
 - 20 Sash for Cio-cio-san
 - 21 Van der Rohe
 - 22 Turk. inn
 - 23 Saloon
 - 24 Cut
 - 25 Coiled ornament
 - 29 Defeat
 - 30 Possibilities
 - 33 Greeted the dawn
 - 34 Bates
 - 35 Med. subj.
 - 36 Puccini work
 - 39 Declare to be true
 - 40 Coloratura Lily
 - 41 Snare
 - 42 Vintage car
 - 43 Roasting stick
 - 44 Madrid mothers
 - 45 Highlander
 - 46 — Spade
 - 47 Russ. vehicle
 - 50 Oriental prefix
 - 51 Ninny
 - 54 Work by Humperdinck
 - 57 "— a Kick Out of You"
 - 58 Roman magistrate
 - 59 Zivago's love
 - 60 Stack role
 - 61 Loving one
 - 62 Tie feature
- DOWN**
- 1 Thus
 - 2 Simpleton
 - 3 Against
 - 4 King Cole
 - 5 Rabbit ears
 - 6 Fare
 - 7 Side dish
 - 8 Purpose
 - 9 Ruling
 - 10 Ort
 - 11 Teem
 - 12 "— of the Thousand Days"
 - 13 Army gp.
 - 18 Symbol
 - 19 Ooze
 - 24 Memberships
 - 25 Philippine island
 - 26 Desire avidly
 - 27 Copland ballet
 - 28 Glacial ridges
 - 29 Abrupt
 - 30 Awaiting
 - 31 Test answer
 - 32 Eye afflictions: var.
 - 34 Seething
 - 35 "A creed is —" (Swinburne)
 - 37 Was interesting
 - 38 Charm
 - 43 Purpose
 - 44 Creche setting
 - 45 Meanings
 - 46 Creep
 - 47 Rare
 - 48 Storm
 - 49 Change for a five
 - 50 Fit of pique
 - 51 Kenton or Getz
 - 52 Flying prefix
 - 53 Small piece of ground
 - 55 Hullabaloo
 - 56 Wapiti



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Thursday's Solution



Campus

FRIDAY, APRIL 18

- NOON - concert, New Age Mothers and the American Dream, Fieldhouse Mall, Sponsored by Club Italia, free
- NOON - cannoli sale, Fieldhouse Mall, Sponsored by Club Italia,
- 6:30 P.M. - meeting, Library Lounge, Sponsored by Christian Fellowship,
- 7 P.M., 9:15 P.M., 11:30 - movie, "Razor's Edge", Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored Student Activities Board, \$1.50
- 8 P.M. - dining-in, Vice Admiral Nils Thunman, speaker, South Dining Hall, Sponsored by Navy ROTC,
- 8 P.M. - play, "Arsenic and Old Lace", Memorial Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Cavanaugh Productions, donations to Andy Sowder Fund
- 8 P.M., 10:30 P.M. - movie, "White Nights", Caroll Hall, Saint Mary's, Sponsored by Saint Mary's Student Government, \$1.50

SATURDAY, APRIL 19

- 7 P.M., 9:15 P.M., 11:30 P.M., - movie, "Razor's Edge", Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by the Student Activities Board, \$1.50
- 8 P.M. - play, "Arsenic and Old Lace", Memorial Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Cavanaugh Productions, donations to Andy Sowder Fund
- 8 P.M., 10:30 P.M. - movie, "White Nights", Caroll Hall, Saint Mary's, Sponsored by the Saint Mary's Student Government, \$1.50

SUNDAY, APRIL 20

- 4 P.M. - concert, Notre Dame Chamber Orchestra, Annenberg Auditorium, Sponsored by the Notre Dame Department of Music, free

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7:00, 9:15, 11:30pm

Please, no food or drinks in Auditorium

The Razor's Edge

\$1.50

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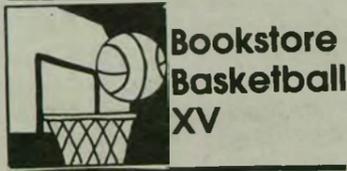
Sports

Friday, April 18, 1986 - page 16

Several intense games are highlight as Bookstore completes 2nd round

By MIKE CARDINALE
Sports Writer

Stamina and intensity are the most salient terms to describe yesterday's Bookstore Basketball action, as two of the games exhibited the most determined and serious play thus far.



The game between Kitty and the Pussycats and The Foursome saw an incredible comeback fall just short. The Foursome had their backs to the wall, trailing 20-14, but they rallied to send the game into overtime at 20-20.

As the game wore on, Kitty and the Pussycats managed to overcome their fatigue to stay with The Foursome, and eventually pulled out a 26-24 victory. For the Pussycats, Steve Alaniz shot 9-of-20 from the field, while teammate Bob Manning made 8-of-11 attempts, including his last five down the stretch.

"We were really tired," commented Manning. "They had a really quick defense that caused a lot of turnovers. We had plenty of shots to win, but they converted their turnovers to get back in it."

"Finally we settled back down and pulled it out. We were lucky to get

by, but we can't wait to get to the next game."

Ed Kirchmier made 7-of-12 buckets and Jim Flynn scored six points and pulled down 10 rebounds for the hard-luck losers.

Intense best describes the action between Simple Chronic Halitosis and Hey Baby, Wanna Get Trashed? Heated tempers and shoving matches dominated the early action, in what barely resembled a basketball game.

"People were grabbing each other's faces," said Ann Bianco, one of the many alarmed observers at the game. "It was like a football game. But they (Wanna Get Trashed) definitely had more talent and quickness. Plus, they had good audience participation."

Wanna Get Trashed did seem to be more talented, as they went on to win 21-16 behind Kevin Daly's 8-of-14 effort. John Livingston added four points and Mark Foley chipped in three for the winners. Foley felt his team's persistence was the key to victory.

"Everything broke loose in the beginning. It was really intense," he said. "But we settled down and stuck with our game plan. We were a much smaller team, but we hit the boards well."

In action amongst the seeded teams, Let's Go Crazy downed Gaybashers, 21-10, with a balanced scoring effort. Chris Perozek scored six points and Brian Koehr added five for the winners.

None of the other three seeded teams playing yesterday surrendered more than five points. Shysters shot 21-of-40 as a team to beat Sink The Pink, 21-5. Andy Dunne led the team with six baskets on ten attempts from the field.

Kevin Laracey shot 8-of-12 and Dan Dressel 7-of-8 to power WBBS with Ed Smerciak past Phantom Shysters of Flanner, 21-5. Also, Jim Welsh's 6-of-8 performance helped Tofu Chaka Khan trounce The Men's Club Plus One, 21-5.

In other action, the Z-Men - The Unpublicized Ones utilized crisp passing and a devastating fast break to beat Biggest Molds on Campus 21-8, in a successful effort to gain the publicity they feel they deserve.

Gus Herbert shot 7-of-8 from the field, while teammates Shawn O'Grady and Brian Steber added four baskets apiece for the winners. Tim Baker was the dominating Z-Man under the boards, pulling down 10 rebounds. Pat Schmiedeler was unimpressed by the Z-Men, scoring six of his team's eight points in a losing effort.

Jay Vosburgh dominated the action underneath the basket in the game between S. Gibbs For UMOG and Gerry, Ferdinand, Baby Doc and Two Other Guys Not Welcome Anywhere Else. Vosburgh's 12 points and 13 rebounds made the

see BOOKSTORE, page 11



The Observer/Drew Sandler

The second round of Bookstore Tournament was completed yesterday, and players found the weather to be a little more cooperative. In one of yesterday's contests FAQ Again (dark shirts) advanced to the third round with a 21-14 win over 5 Shootin' Swedes (light). Mike Cardinale has details on yesterday's action at left.

Weekend Sports



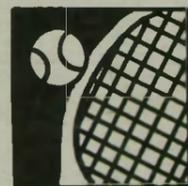
Lacrosse

Saturday - home vs. Denison, 1:30



Track

at Indiana Intercollegiate Meet



Men's Tennis

at MCC Championships



Women's Tennis

Saturday - at Ohio State
Sunday - at Miami (Ohio)



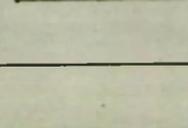
Golf

Thursday-Sunday - at Kepler Invitational



Baseball

Saturday - home vs. Detroit (2), 12
Sunday - home vs. Detroit (2), 12



SMC Sports

Tennis
Saturday - vs. DePauw, Centre College (at DePauw)
Softball
Saturday - home vs. Anderson
Sunday - home vs. Franklin
Track
District Meet at Earlham College

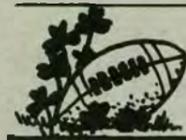
But group must overcome key losses

Addition of Banks will help on line

By TERRY LYNCH
Sports Writer

Lack of experience on the defensive line.

Irish football fans should be seeing a lot of this comment on the previews for the 1986 season, but if



Spring Football '86

Lou Holtz and his staff have their way, the Irish might surprise a lot of people this fall.

Once Holtz put his staff together, one of his top priorities was to shore up a defensive line that was heavily criticized last season for a lack of speed and an ineffective pass rush, to say nothing about the lack of depth on the line.

With all of those factors in mind, the Irish staff made the decision to move Robert Banks from his outside linebacker position to defensive tackle, a switch that will be crucial to Irish defensive hopes in '86.

"I really didn't anticipate the change," says Banks, a 6-2, 240-pound junior from Hampton, Va. "But I'm willing to do anything to help the team get a winning season."

Banks' team attitude has not gone unnoticed by defensive line coach Joe Yonto. "Robert has made a great effort all spring," says the experienced Irish assistant coach. "He moved unselfishly from outside linebacker up to the line, and has really worked hard."

In the linebacking spot last year, Banks collected 50 tackles, slightly below his total of 68 in his sophomore year. He also was lumped together with his Irish defensive teammates last year for his lack of speed at the outside linebacking

position. However, as spring practice wears on, Banks finds himself enjoying his new position more and more.

"I feel I'm starting to get to the quarterback better now," says Banks of his spring efforts. "I'm having a good time up there, and I like the aggressiveness that's going on. I'm making a lot more plays and I can play with a more reckless style."

"Rather than sitting around waiting for the play to come to me, I get to go in there and mess things up."

Banks has also been pleased with the overall effort during the spring.

"The line's come a long way in the past few weeks," he says. "If we can whip people up front, we'll be able

see BANKS, page 13

Win over W. Michigan boosts women to 13-3

By TRISH SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team upped its season mark to 13-3 with a win over Western Michigan on Tuesday at Kalamazoo, Mich. The Irish came out on top 5-4 with the doubles teams once again coming through in tight situations.

"I knew it was going to be tight either way," said first year coach Michele Gelfman. "They had the homecourt advantage and we were playing on only three indoor courts, which meant we spent a lot of time waiting for a court to be free."

"It could have broke our momentum, but I was very proud of how our girls stayed in there. Especially the doubles team of (Michelle) Dasso and (Izzy) O'Brien. We were down 4-3 with their match yet to be played. And despite the fact that they had to stand around and wait, they played outstanding."

Notre Dame picked up victories in the third, fourth and sixth singles. Sophomore Dasso, playing in the number-three doubles, outlasted her opponent 4-6, 6-4, 6-1 to take her to 10-3 on the season. Meanwhile, number-four singles player, senior O'Brien downed her

challenger 6-3, 6-2. The other singles win came from the number-six player, junior Tammy Schmidt, who chalked up a 6-2, 4-6, 6-0 victory.

The number-one and number-two doubles teams proved to be the rock of consistency Gelfman has come to rely on with hard fought matches resulting in key wins. The first duo of senior Susie Panther and Dasso took their opponents to three sets before downing them 6-3, 4-6, 6-2. The number-two tandem of senior Mary Colligan and O'Brien had perhaps the toughest match of the day, but pulled themselves together to come out on top 7-6 (8-6), 2-6, 6-4. Their record is now 13-1.

"We played together, as a team," noted Gelfman. "I think that was the key. These next matches are going to be just as tough, but if we maintain the aggressive play and momentum we established during our last homestand then I think we'll meet with some positive results."

The Irish take to the road this weekend to face Ohio State (April 19) and Miami of Ohio (April 20). In action last spring, the squad defeated the Buckeyes but dropped their match to the Redskins.