

The Observer

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the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Missiles on burning sub not in danger of exploding

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The fire aboard a Soviet submarine could not have triggered a nuclear explosion or even a big Chernobyl-like release of radioactivity, American experts said Sunday.

The Soviet crew aboard the submarine apparently managed to put out the fire that killed three of their mates Friday, and the vessel began limping across the Atlantic toward Europe Sunday, first on its own power and then under tow from a Soviet merchant ship.

Ray Pollock, an authority on the nuclear submarines with Georgetown University's Center for Strategic and International Studies, said, "I would think the probability of a nuclear detonation coming out of this is essentially zero."

Retired U.S. Rear Admiral Gene R. LaRocque, director of the Center for Defense Information, said, "There is no danger of a

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Holy men from the East

Two Chinese bishops stand in front of Sacred Heart Church as members of a Chinese Catholic Friendship Delegation visiting Notre Dame in an 18-day tour of the United States.

The Observer/Joe Vitacco

Kiel, ND acquitted in accident lawsuit

By BUD LUEPKE
Copy Editor

Former Irish quarterback Blair Kiel and the University of Notre Dame were granted a summary judgment in their favor last week in a lawsuit filed against them for injuries suffered in a traffic accident.

Superior Court Judge William Whitman handed down the decision ending the lawsuit in which former Notre Dame law student, William Kovalcik was seeking \$150,000 from the University and Kiel.

The dispute dates back to Aug. 24, 1983 when a bike ridden by Kovalcik, now an attorney in Johnstown, Pa., collided with Kiel's car. Court records say Kiel was northbound on Lake Road at the time of the accident and was returning to his residence after a practice. Kovalcik was bicycling on a concrete path on the Notre Dame campus and collided with Kiel near the Lake Road-Saint Mary's Road intersection.

Kovalcik broke his left leg and suffered a cerebral concussion and muscle and nerve damage

in the accident. According to court records Kovalcik said he is dependent upon ambulatory aids because of the injuries inflicted by the accident.

Kovalcik filed suit against Kiel for negligent operation of a motor vehicle and against the University for negligent maintenance and construction of an intersection. Kovalcik claimed his view of the intersection and its stop-sign were obstructed by foliage, according to court records.

Kovalcik's wife, Margaret Hayes, was also a plaintiff in the suit seeking retribution for loss of her husband's security, society and companionship.

Court records show that Kiel claimed he came to a full stop at the intersection and that Kovalcik rode into the side of his car. Kovalcik said in the court records that he could not recall whether he had come to a full stop before the intersection but that Kiel drove into him when his bicycle was halfway in front of Kiel's car.

Whitman ruled in accordance

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Real words of Christ debated at semi-annual seminar

By JULIE DARNELL
News Staff

The question "What did Jesus really say?" is being debated by scholars from the Westar Institute and members of the Notre Dame faculty at the fourth semi-annual Jesus seminar. Meetings are taking place at the Center for Continuing Education Oct. 4-7.

The Jesus Seminar is a group of over 110 New Testament scholars who have embarked on a 10-year project to determine which of the roughly five hundred New Testament sayings attributed to Jesus are histori-

cally authentic and which were placed in his mouth by gospel writers and the early Church.

A critical approach to the New Testament in this regard was introduced by the founder and director of the Jesus Seminar, Robert Funk, said Adela Collins, a theology professor at Notre Dame.

Collins said Funk believes that most people today take a fundamentalist or traditionalist approach to the New Testament and the life of Jesus. The Jesus Seminar offers a new method for biblical interpretation.

About thirty New Testament

scholars will join members of the theology department, including Adela Collins, Josephine Ford, William Peterson, John Collins and Harold Attridge, to determine which sayings go back to an actual historical Jesus and which are merely inventions of the early Church.

Participants of the meeting at Notre Dame will concentrate on thirty-one of the "Kingdom sayings" found in the synoptic Gospel of Mark from "Q", a hypothetical source of sayings also believed to have been used by Matthew and Luke, and in the Apocryphal Gospel of Thomas.

Roman Catholics, Methodists and Baptists are some of the denominations represented at this ecumenical seminar, according to Collins.

Collins said, "Each scholar and each reader of the New Testament has some picture of what Jesus was like, and that influences what you're willing to consider as going back to Jesus and what you would not be willing to consider." Members of the Jesus seminar, however, hope to reach a consensus among the diverse opinions.

Many conclusions will be based on historical and literary-

style arguments. "If a saying presupposes something that was only a reality after the death of Jesus - if it presupposes Church organization - then it would seem like that it's a saying that arose in the early Church," said Collins.

During the meetings, participants will discuss a mail ballot they took prior to the seminar on the historical authenticity of the "Kingdom sayings." Scholars rated each of the thirty-one sayings with a code based on the colors red, pink, gray and black. A red vote would indicate the

see JESUS, page 4

Festival showcases foreign cultures

By JENNIFER GRONER
News Staff

The Multicultural Fall Festival, an event intended to showcase various foreign cultures with a focus on the international students at Notre Dame, begins today and will continue through Saturday, Oct. 11.

"The purpose of this event is to increase the awareness of the significant contribution of multiculturalism here at Notre Dame. Particularly since the Notre Dame community is comprised of so many diverse cultural backgrounds," said Lisa Boykin, the minority concerns commissioner, one of the organizers of the festival.

Each day there will be a lithograph display in the Snite Museum, a St. Francis Shoppe display in the library foyer, and a multi-cultural dinner in the dining halls. Also various ethnic

clubs will be highlighted at the Fieldhouse Mall.

In addition to these events Fireside Chats in the International Student Organization Lounge are planned. These chats will feature professors who have traveled in Europe, Latin America, China, Africa, and the Middle East. "We are encouraging students to participate in the Fireside Chats, because it provides students and faculty an excellent opportunity to interact on a more informal level," Boykin said.

Other activities will include a lecture given by Dr. George Feifer on Russian culture in Washington Hall today at 7 p.m. in Washington Hall. Prior to this lecture, footage of Russian television will be shown in the New Orleans Room from 2 to 5 p.m. Also planned is a lecture on life as an American Indian to be given by Billy Mills Oct. 10 at 8

p.m. in Washington Hall. The movie, "Running Brave," the story of Billy Mills' life, will be shown Wednesday, Oct. 8 at 9 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns.

To enable students and faculty members to become better acquainted, a faculty and student reception will be held in the Snite Museum Oct. 8. Various works of art also will be exhibited at this time.

The Taste of Nations gala celebration is the only event for which an admission will be charged. The \$2 charge is necessary to offset the cost of the food and entertainment which will be provided. These will include international cuisine and music, African dancers, dance contests, door prizes, and an American music survey. The Taste of Nations will be held from 8 p.m. until 1 a.m., in Stepan Center.



AP photo

The edge of wetness

Ruben Adams, 16-months old, sits atop a cafeteria table in a Red Cross evacuation shelter Thursday night in Guthrie, Okla. The central Oklahoma community has been evacuated for a second time this week as waters from Cottonwood Creek are expected to flood the town sometime early Friday morning. See story inside.

In Brief

Nancy Reagan took a tumble from the stage but was unhurt during a concert at the White House Sunday. As the audience gasped, Mrs. Reagan's chair fell from the stage into a flower box and then onto the carpeted floor. After learning she was unhurt, the President said, "Honey, I told you to do that only if I didn't get any applause." -Associated Press

Thomas Larkin, Jr., managing director of Trust Company of the West in Los Angeles, has been appointed to Notre Dame's Advisory Council for the College of Business Administration by Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president. Larkin, a 1961 Notre Dame graduate, has been in investment management for 23 years and is on the advisory council for the Association of Investment Management Sales Executives. -The Observer

Professor Astrik Gabriel, professor emeritus in the Medieval Institute, gave an address in German at the University of Vienna in September. The address, "International Relations between the University of Vienna and Paris during Medieval and Renaissance Periods," was given as part of an international congress opened by the Chancellor of the Republic of Austria. -The Observer

Of Interest

All CAPP students are invited to the CAPP/DPMA student chapter meeting which will be held tonight at 7 in the Memorial Library auditorium. Speaking will be Steve Nagengast of Cronie-Chizek and Co. If students plan to attend, they should call Dan Bender at 288-5599 or the Social Science Training Lab. -The Observer

"The People's Church: From Established State Church to Voluntary Free Church: The Transformation of Roman Catholicism in the United States" will be discussed Tuesday at 4 p.m. in the Memorial Library lounge. Professor Robert Kress, of the University of San Diego, will speak at the American Catholic Studies Seminar, which is sponsored by the Charles and Margaret Hall Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism. -The Observer

The Third Annual Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Charity Ball for Ethiopia organizers are accepting applications for students interested in serving on committees. Available until Friday, the applications are in the Student Activities office on the third floor of LaFortune. For more information about last year's ball, contact Dan Harrison at 283-3476. -The Observer

Holy Cross Associates -Chile, a two-and-one-half year post graduate service program, is accepting applications until November 7 at the Center for Social Concerns and the Associates Office at the Moreau Seminary. For more information, call or see Mary Ann Roemer, Center for Social Concerns, at 239-7949, or Jane Pitz, Associates Office, at 239-5521. -The Observer

The Respect Life mass and dinner, sponsored by NDSMC Right to Life, has been rescheduled for Dec. 6 because of the Alabama game. Bishop D'Arcy will say mass, and Prof. Douglas Kmiec, assistant deputy attorney general, will be the speaker. Tickets must be purchased in advance and will be available in the dining hall from Nov. 24-28. -The Observer

Weather

Back to reality: partly sunny and cold today with highs in the middle to upper 50s. The cold will continue into the night with clear skies and lows around 40. Tuesday it will be mostly sunny and a little warmer with highs in the middle 60s.



The Observer

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Low pay, low respect are rewards for self-sacrificing teachers

As the year continues, an increasingly frequent question asked of seniors is "Who are you interviewing with and what do you plan to do after graduation?"

Being an English major, I usually hear the "Are you going to be a teacher?" variation of this question, delivered in tones ranging from slight incredulity to open consolation.

I used to react with rather fierce denial when asked this question; after all, I rather naively believed I was going to set the world afire in a fast-paced and lucrative career. I certainly wasn't going to teach.

My attitude, like the attitudes of those who sympathetically questioned me, was not particularly surprising; it was merely a personal expression of the low regard in which modern society holds teachers and their profession.

In my case, however, the circumstances are a little different than an uninvolved observer reflecting a simple social more. My father is a teacher, and has been for the last 22 years.

I used to wonder what could compel a person to endure low wages, poor working conditions, little chance for professional advancement, and the low job status which a success-oriented society has attached to the teaching profession.

In a recent national survey, a former teacher driven from her profession because of financial considerations noted, "People view teaching as a no-talent, no-challenge occupation," and my observations while growing up validate this statement.

I remember the anger and confusion I felt when a friend's father casually remarked "Those who can, do; those who can't, teach." I can still vividly picture the cold fall days when my father and his colleagues were forced to walk a picket line in order to achieve the raises which other professionals automatically received. And I remember the contempt and often cruelty which permeated popular opinion of teachers during these strikes.

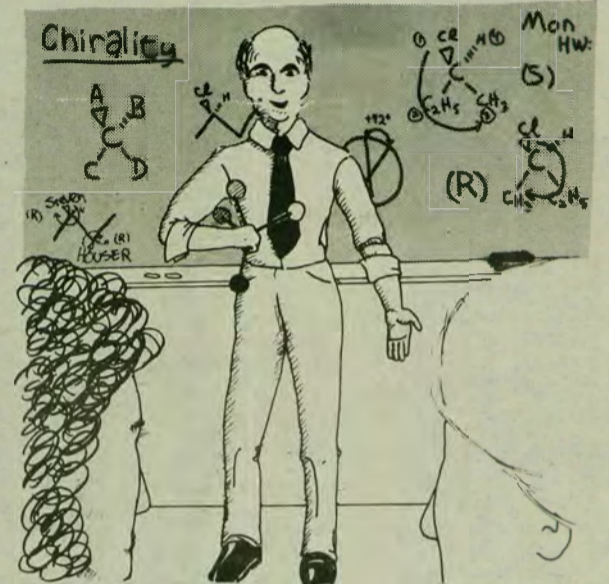
According to the report of the Carnegie Task Force on Teaching as a Profession, "average teacher pay, which has increased by 23 percent over the past three years, now stands at \$25,240." Hardly a lucrative salary, and one which most teachers must augment with income from part-time jobs. My father, for example, used to tune pianos and play in a band to offset his low wages.

This low salary is ironic when one considers the multi-faceted duties society expects teachers to perform. Teachers must not only be educators, but psychologists, disciplinarians, counselors and role-models. They receive constant criticism for not performing these multi-faceted duties and are blamed for the developmental and social difficulties of many of the nation's children. Society's tax aversion, however, makes a true commitment to upgrading salaries and working conditions hypothetical at best.

Yet my father, and thousands like him, continue to teach. Clearly, their motivations are beyond the realm of monetary and social success. They are

Mary Heilmann

Assistant News Editor



compelled to teach by a sincere commitment to education.

Henry Brooks Adams wrote "A teacher affects eternity; he can never tell where his influence stops." This idea that a teacher can shape the future is not mere rhetoric; next to parents and family, teachers are probably the most influential figures in a person's life. I remember the English teacher who introduced me to Shakespeare's verbal mastery, the history teacher who made chronological and often dull texts come alive for me, the physics teacher who patiently explained to me the vagaries of scientific laws, trying to touch some part of my hopelessly unscientific mind.

All of these people had a profound effect on my life, enhancing it through the benefit of their knowledge and experience, shaping it by unearthing untapped talents and potentials. Perhaps it is this satisfaction in helping others realize their goals that causes teachers to sacrifice some of their own ambition and continue in an socially-denigrated profession.

Now when people ask me if I want to teach, my "no" answer is no longer based on some misguided notion that "bigger" opportunities await me, but on the practical admission that I don't have the dedication and selflessness that the teaching profession requires and respect for my father and the many others that do.

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Career Day to feature 30 careers

By GREG LUCAS
News Staff

Students will have a chance to speak with representatives from 30 careers at the Arts and Letters Career Day, taking place Tuesday in the lower level of the Center for Continuing Education from 12 p.m. to 4 p.m.

Careers such as advertising, communications, health care, insurance, para-legal services and small business ownership will be represented.

"Career Day provides students with a perfect opportunity, in one afternoon, to get a wide range of information about a variety of careers," said Associate Director of Career and Placement Services Paul Reynolds.

Most career representatives also will distribute literature about the career to interested students.

Reynolds, who originated and has coordinated the program for eight years, said, "This is not a recruiting effort." He said the

program is an informal chance for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students to discuss career opportunities with people from the business world.

Although the program is designed primarily for upperclassmen in the College of Arts and Letters, all interested students are encouraged to come, said Reynolds. Career Day usually does not draw a large percentage of underclassmen, as most freshmen are uncertain of their major and are "not thinking three and a half years down the road," said Reynolds.

"The most important thing is not to be apprehensive to go up and talk to someone," Reynolds said. Students who go to Career Day will be given a map of the layout of the booths and a list of potential questions that could be asked. "The sheet of questions is meant to be used as a guideline to help students avoid simply wandering through," said Reynolds.

It is also important to remember the business people at Career Day are not there to represent their companies, so much as to give students better insight and perspective into the career in general, said Reynolds.

A large part of the success of Career Day could be attributed the amount of time that is put into planning it. Reynolds said he has to begin the general planning of next year's program on the day after graduation.

In the eight years since the origin of the program, Career Day has typically attracted about 400 students per year. Reynolds reported companies and business people also have expressed strong enthusiasm for the program.

Reynolds said he always receives positive comments from the career people about the attitudes of the students who attend.

Rivers receding after Midwest flooding

Associated Press

Rivers slowly receded Sunday from record flood crests in Okla-

homa and Illinois, where an estimated 45,000 people were forced from their homes over the past week, and more were evacuated in parts of Missouri.

Water crested during the night at one Oklahoma city at a record 18 feet above flood stage, leaving snakes swimming for safety, and a levee break flooded a Missouri town.

Little or no rain fell Sunday across the region, which got up to 2 feet in the past week, but almost 12 inches of rain fell in 24 hours in Texas, causing scattered flooding around the western town of McCamey.

Damage in Illinois was estimated at \$34 million Saturday.

There was no way to estimate damage in Missouri, said Steve Finefrock, a state Civil Defense official, but U.S. rep. James R. Jones estimated damage in his district at \$140 million.

Finefrock said an estimated 30,000 people had left their homes at one time or another over the past week because of flooding. About 3,800 families or 15,000 people had sought shelter in Illinois, a state public health spokesman said Saturday. Hundreds more fled their homes in Missouri, and Kansas Adjutant General Ralph Tice estimated 1,500 to 2,000 had evacuated in his state.



Profiles of the future

Architecture student Sean Garrett examines an exhibit of student projects in the Architecture Building.

The Observer/Paul E. Oeschger

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Sub

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nuclear explosion. ... It would be well nigh impossible."

James Bush, a retired Polaris submarine captain who is LaRocque's associate director at the center, said: "there is no danger of a nuclear weapons explosion on board. There is certainly a danger of a rupture of the nuclear reactor."

But if that happened, the sub would sink, he added, and "in the bottom of the ocean and 15,000 feet of water ... you would just not have a dangerous situation."

The Soviet Yankee class submarines are nuclear powered and designed to carry up to 16 missiles with nuclear warheads that can strike targets up to 1,800 miles away. The troubled sub was part of a fleet of Soviet subs that patrol off the U.S.

coast, poised to attack, just as American subs with missiles keep a similar watch off the Soviet Union.

But the U.S. submarines since 1960 have carried solid fuel missiles -a propellant less volatile than the liquid fuel that experts say most of the Soviet missiles still employ.

Pollock said that if that liquid fuel got mixed with oxidizers on the sub, "then they could have a jim-dandy fire," even under water. Such an all-encompassing fire could spew radioactive materials, but not on the magnitude of the damaged Soviet reactor of Chernobyl, he said.

Secretary of State George Shultz, asked on ABC TV's "This Week With David Brinkley" if one of the nuclear missiles targeted on the United States could be accidentally triggered, replied, "According to our experts, the answer is no."

Kiel

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with state law governing contributory negligence. State law says that if a defendant can show the plaintiff's negligence to be a cause for the injuries incurred by the plaintiff, the defendant is not

responsible for those injuries. Because Whitman judged that Kovalcik failed to stop at a stop-sign and that this constituted a negligent violation of a traffic statute, he ruled in favor of Kiel and the University.

Kiel graduated from Notre Dame in 1984 and now plays professional football for the Indianapolis Colts.

Jesus

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opinion that the quotation definitely goes back to a historical Jesus, whereas a black vote would signify a conclusion that the passage, although attributed to Jesus, is in fact only an invention of the early Church. Following the discussions, a second poll will be taken.

the Jesus Seminar participants hope to reach a consensus on these sayings according to the color key system, Collins said.

In addition the Jesus Seminar will be working toward reaching a consensus on all five hundred of Jesus' sayings. At the completion of the project, scholars hope to publish a color-coded edition of the New Testament which would distinguish between those sayings which are decidedly authentic, those which are probably authentic, and those which are believed to be simply inventions of early Church writers and teachers.

The thirty-one "Kingdom sayings" make up a small part of the nearly five hundred sayings attributed to Jesus in the New Testament. At the conclusion of

Pope attacks divorce, abortion

Associated Press

LYON, France -Pope John Paul II pursued his attacks on abortion and divorce during a rural Mass on Sunday, calling them signs of sickness in society, but his message evoked a tepid response from the audience.

On his second day of a four-day visit to France, the leader of the world's 800 million Roman Catholics was surrounded by heavy security as he traversed the countryside before returning to Lyon late Sunday.

Police carefully scrutinized the crowds at the Mass in the Burgundy town of Paray-Le-Monial and during an earlier visit to a small ecumenical community called Taize.

At Taize, pathways used for

contemplative walks were thick with gendarmes. A bell-tower was converted into a watchtower with sharpshooters at the ready. Security men peered out from neighboring corn fields and cow pastures.

John Paul said at the Mass that rising abortion and divorce rates were signs that modern civilization is developing a "heart of stone."

Speaking in an open field of green grass before an estimated crowd of 100,000 people waving colored scarves, the pope urged Catholics to work at conserving "a heart of flesh, a heart that has a human sensibility and a heart that lets itself be conquered by the Holy Spirit."

He said the increasing number of broken families and

abortions were "signs of a real and true sickness that hits at people, couples, children and society itself."

He noted that economic conditions, influences of society, uncertainty about the future and other reasons are put forward as explanations, but said "this cannot ... justify that a fundamental good be abandoned, that of the stable unity of the family."

There was polite applause as the pope spoke out against abortion, but the overall response seemed subdued.

Though 80 percent of the French people consider themselves Catholic, polls indicate a steady erosion in the number who attend Mass regularly and who support the pope's positions on moral issues, particularly sexual matters.

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Healthy games can become dangerous obsessions

We live in an obsessive culture. We want the best, the most, the greatest, and we are willing to sacrifice our health, our families and our bank rolls to achieve "the good life."

Carol Brown

on second thought

Gone is the casual jogger, the devoted family man, and the laid-back college student of yesteryear. Instead we have the fitness freak, the stressed workaholic executive, and the overachieving study monster.

The weekend jogger is now training for the marathon. What was once an invigorating romp along the beach has become a mad pursuit of endurance and stress fractures. Why are these emaciated, knob-kneed, drawn-faced sadomasochists running themselves into the ground? For health, of course.

And what about the young women who are so obsessed with being thin that they are starving themselves. Why? Because being so thin you can see your bones

leads to a successful, better life. . . right?

Here is a classic: the workaholic father who has pushed his blood pressure to new heights. Now that is achievement. Maybe he is a little stressed now, but when he gets that new Porsche he will finally be happy, right? Oh, but remember he is doing it all to make a "better" life for his family. Tell that to his family when daddy misses Junior's birthday, and is too busy to realize his marriage is falling apart until mommy files for divorce.

Then there is the college student who has learned all he knows about college life from books. So what if he's never seen a football game or been to an SYR; he has a 4.0 and an ulcer to prove it.

In our obsessiveness we have actually created modern diseases. Stress and anorexia rate in the top ten. Maybe I missed the boat, but since when have self-denial and overwork become virtues? ("Hey, you know I really admire that guy. He's a big-time self-denialist.") Come on.

What are we pushing for? Why do we work ourselves into the ground? In search of a better life? In search of happiness? Sorry, it just doesn't work that way.

Sure, goals are important. We have to work for something right? Right. But how far are we willing to go?

The only real goal is to live how we want to live. Of course, maybe we want to live as obsessive health nuts, workaholics and throats. But will the happiness we are striving for, sweating for and sacrificing relationships for be there when we finally reach perfection? Can we ever reach perfection?

The point is, perfection does not equal happiness. We can never be thin enough, rich enough or smart enough to make ourselves happy. I forget who it was who said that happiness is not something we can reach for, it just happens along the way. We want happiness so much that we deny ourselves the freedom to be happy. We work too hard for it. Maybe three jobs and two ulcers later we will realize that it was there all along. We were just too busy to see it. But why waste 60 years to discover this?

This is not an article written by a leftover flower child as a plug against goals and ambition. Go for it! Just know when to stop. If the cost is your friends, family,

health, or sense of humor, the price is too high.

If your nose has been in a book so long you have forgotten that grass is green, if you have had more meetings with your boss than you have had with your family, if you are working out so much that you are too tired to toss a football with friends, stop and look at yourself. What is it all worth? Has a healthy pursuit become an obsession? How much is too much?

Blair Sabol, former fitness addict and health columnist for Mademoiselle, in changing her obsessive attitude toward fitness wrote: "I find it very boring to get so pure. You have to have a vice. You have to smoke or you have to have a Scotch. You need a little friendly bacteria in you" (Chicago Tribune, Sept. 28, 1986).

She is right. Everyone needs to skip a class, splurge on something totally impractical, take an extended vacation or indulge in a double-thick cookie crumble shake occasionally (I know I do).

Carol Brown is a junior in the College of Arts and Letters and is a regular Viewpoint Columnist.

P.O. Box Q

Nicaraguan gives first hand account of reign

Dear Editor:

Jurgen Brauer's article of Sept. 23 was interesting, but inaccurate. And as for the summer, I was going to school, and all my friends at Notre Dame were working or studying, not whiling away the while.

As a Nicaraguan citizen I can tell you that the road the Sandinistas have taken is of their own choosing and not due to military pressure. As early as December of 1979, just 5 months after Somoza's departure, they were cracking down on freedom of the press. I know so from first hand experience, not from 3rd or 5th witness accounts. I was told to shut my mouth by a Sandinista officer for inquiring about the shutting down of a small paper that had sprung up. The man had a gun as well. So much for the press freedom we were to enjoy. . . I dare not ask about LaPrensas "infinite shutdown" now.

Early in 1980 one of the Orega brothers made a statement about economic policy: "We shall hang all the bourgeoisie from trees along Nicaragua's roads." This is their idea of mixed company, before the contras were of any significance.

That 67% of the vote you quote is the count only of those who voted. Most people did not vote. Arturo Cruz, former

Sandinista Ambassador to Washington, formed a coalition that included most independent parties and withdrew because they had reason to believe that there would be no respect for the final vote. The censorship prevailing then was lifted for two weeks before the election. That is not enough time to educate 3 million people on the views of a political party, is it? Your saying that those elections were valid is like asking me to believe what Bayardo Arce said before the elections: "Elections in Nicaragua will not be a bourgeoisie raffle; the people of Nicaragua have already chosen the Sandinista Party as their popular Vanguard."

And here is where the misconception lies. The afternoon that I hid two kids in my jeep and drove them away from the National Guard I did it to help them and cooperate in the national effort to oust Somoza. I could have been shot along with them that afternoon, but the last people in my mind were the Sandinistas. And most Nicaraguans acted in this fashion; rich, poor, middle class.

It was a time all Nicaraguans were united behind one national effort, and that was to oust Somoza. Pegged to this was the idea of freedoms. No one had in mind to hand power to nine thugs.

And how do they maintain power if most people do not like them? It is simple; they intimidate people. Guns are extremely useful for this, and there are

other methods of coercion. Food rationing and neighborhood spy committees where the head receives perks from the government. This happens in Nicaragua. It creates an environment of fear which keeps most people in line. Another fear-some practice are jails, many of which are located in suburban homes.

The standard of living has sharply declined. By their own admission, exports were close to a billion in 1978, they are now about 300 million. Food rationing and coupons are used now. Cooking oil is now Russian bear fat, which gives food a rancid taste. I can remember taking polio vaccines in the early 1960's, for free. Much of what the Sandinistas boast is mythological. This decline began before the contras were of any significance. There is no meat in the markets and the contras do not function in the cattle growing regions yet. It is a propaganda feat to blame the contras.

Education is better, you say? I do not agree. Do you know how they teach children to add? By drawing rifles and hand grenades on a piece of paper...one hand grenade plus one hand grenade equals two. Do you know how they teach them to read? With thoroughly politicized material, slogans included. This is not education, this is brainwashing to serve the aims of a political party.

The Sandinistas have intentions for Central America as well. This has been shown beyond any doubt by the capture

of arms shipments in Honduras of trucks destined to El Salvador. It has been shown by captured Honduran subversives who were trained in Nicaragua by Cubans, and captured terrorists in Costa Rica with connections to the Nicaraguan embassy there. Nicaragua is a safe haven for all Central American subversive groups. You may see their leader resting in Nicaragua and well guarded.

The victims in Nicaragua are the victims of the Sandinistas. We welcome the help we receive from the United States and the more supplies we receive the more people will join the contras.

The contras are men and women, living heroes, who risk their lives every day to fight Sandinista tyranny. The Sandinistas deserve to be held by the nose and kicked in the pants. They are following dictator Somoza's footsteps at a quicker pace.

The Sandinistas do not negotiate with us because any of our demands are mortal to them: freedom of assembly, freedom of press, free speech, free elections, respect for honestly acquired property. We will settle for no less and there is no reason why we should.

There are many tough situations in life requiring courage, and I certainly have both courage and backbone to see the situation in Nicaragua as it has developed.

*Adolfo Calero
Graduate Student*

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"Never think that God's delays are God's denials. Hold on; hold fast; hold out. Patience is genius."

*Comte de Buffon
1707-1788*

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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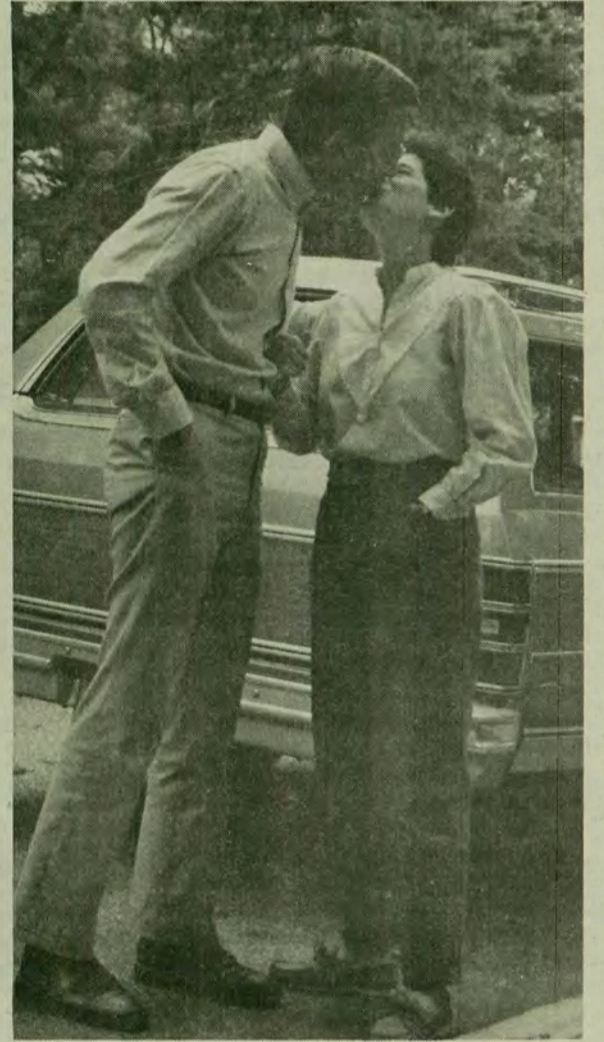
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Founded November 3, 1966

SMC Senior Father-Daughter Weekend

Photos by: Margaret Mannion
Martha Oldford



Students 'capitalize' on learning opportunity

GINA CAMARENA
features writer

Washington D.C. is one of the best cities to learn about the duties and responsibilities of professionals by working alongside them. This past summer three Notre Dame students took advantage of an opportunity to live and work in Washington. Seniors Sophie Twarog, Dave Immonen and Mike Hofbauer experienced the challenges and excitement that this fast-paced city offers.

Twarog spent her summer working in Washington through Notre Dame's Kellogg Institute for International Studies. The Institute offers three human rights programs for work abroad: Washington Office of Latin America, Organization of American States and the Center of Concerns through which Twarog was

employed.

With an \$800 grant, Twarog spent two months studying the effect of third-world debt on the poor in underdeveloped countries. Her main objective was assisting Notre Dame economics Professor Ken Jameson in composing a paper dealing with this issue. The completed paper will be released later at a conference on debt.

Twarog had access to the Library of Congress for her research on the origin of the debt crisis. However, her task was not only researching the debt, but also performing general office duties such as answering phones and holding weekly Wednesday luncheons. While touring the city in her spare time Twarog attended congressional hearings, visited the World Bank, various museums, music festivals, and the Hispanic Festival.

By working in Washington Twarog was better able to understand and take a new perspective on the third-world debt crisis. This is an important topic for her because she plans to pursue a career in developmental economics or public health.

Twarog considers the city "a community--not just a work place."

"I love it," she said, "All of its people are like one great museum--and I love museums."

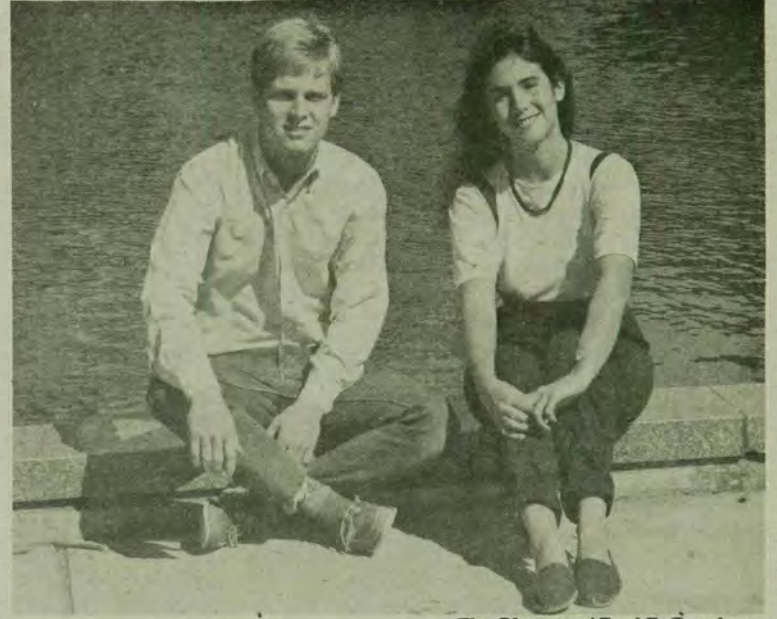
An economics major, Dave Immonen, felt lucky to hold a position in the International Trade Commission dealing with the Japan/United States trade relations. For three months Immonen was on special duty in the trade representative office which regulates the President's trade negotiations team.

It was Immonen's job to stay on top of the issues. His main responsibility was monitoring the trade affairs between the two countries, and his work consisted of a great deal of writing, statistical analyzing and reading.

Using current statistics, Immonen generated reports to help answer questions from congressmen during the several congressional hearings that he covered.

Although Immonen has traveled to Washington many times, he still finds the city "a great place to be." During his stay he attended concerts in small clubs to hear the bands he had been following, and he also visited art exhibits and theaters.

Accounting major Mike Hofbauer learned first-hand what



The Observer / Paul E. Oeschger

Seniors Dave Immonen and Sophie Twarog reflect on their summer learning experiences in Washington D.C.

duties an accountant performs by working in Washington. Hofbauer was employed for two and one-half months at Ernst and Whinney accounting firm where he was responsible for auditing financial statements for a hospital, a trade association and various other corporations.

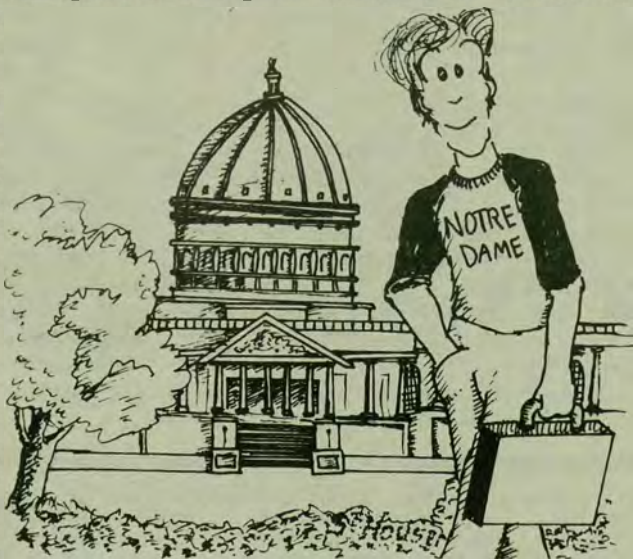
During the summer he reaffirmed his career goals by taking a look at what he would be doing in the future. Having performed the tasks for which he is now studying has been beneficial for Hofbauer--particularly in his auditing class where he had on-the-job experience.

"There was always something to do in the city," said Hofbauer.

His favorite activities were playing squash, softball and especially volleyball near the Potomac. Other sites of interest included a sidewalk cafe adjoining a bookstore and all-night cafes hosting live bands. While in town Hofbauer also attended the Monkees concert, but what impressed him the most was the Fourth of July celebration on the White House Mall with its bands, fireworks and national symphony.

"It was just like a huge party," said Hofbauer.

For these three students, Washington D.C. proved to be an interesting city for working, learning and having fun.



Martial arts are physically fun

CHARLES LOBDELL
features writer

The martial arts are alive and well at Notre Dame. On campus there are currently three different styles taught: two by student teachers and one by a local teacher. This allows the students to pick the style best suited for their needs and desires. One caveat, those seeking to emulate Bruce Lee movies have to look somewhere else, as control is the first rule of the arts.

The exact history of the martial arts is lost in the mists of time. Legend has it that it accompanied Buddhism from India into China with the monk Bodhidharma. Bodhidharma spent seven years on a mountain top in front of a wall waiting for students. According to the myth, he "learned to listen to the noise of the ants screaming." When the students arrived, they had trouble staying awake due to his long teachings and meditation periods. Bodhidharma developed a series of exercises designed to keep his students awake.

These exercises stressed breathing and stretching. They gave strength to limbs and vitality to the breath. The movements imitated those of the animals. These teachings became the basis for the Shaolin temple in China.

As the Chinese empire grew and its culture spread, other cultures were exposed to the martial arts. The arts were imitated and copied to suit the needs and limits of the culture. When the arts were transported to the West, they were modified even more. There is no longer any one "pure" style. They are all variations of a central theme.

The martial arts began as part of a religion. In China they are still taught in conjunction with philosophy and religion. The West has stripped the religious aspect from the arts and uses the systems simply for self-defense and physical conditioning. Some Western instructors feel this is unfortunate and attempt to include the philosophical teachings of the martial arts in their teachings.

One such person is David Scott who heads the Notre Dame Kung Fu Club and teaches Northern Shaolin Red Dragon style to his 15 to 20 students. Scott believes that harmony is the key to Kung Fu. One does not meet a hard attack with a hard attack because that breaks the harmony. In Kung Fu, one turns the attackers force against him and redirects the attack. In practice it is similar to ballet: a precision ballet of mind, spirit, and body.

The techniques taught are partially for conditioning and partially for self-defense. Kung Fu does not require a person of immense strength or height since the purpose is to use the attackers own force against him. Kung Fu is a way of life for its students.

Scott teaches Kung Fu every Monday from 7 to 9 p.m. and from 6 to 8 p.m. on Saturday. Classes are held at the Rockne Memorial in room 219. He charges \$75 per semester but he does not charge for testing.

The Notre Dame Martial Arts Institute is headed by Gary Cooper. Its students learn both Tae Kwon Do and Jui Jitsu. Tae Kwon Do is a traditional martial art that promotes defense through a strong offense. It involves many strikes with both the feet and hands. Jui Jitsu teaches defense through defense.

Though self-defense is one of the club's purposes, its main purpose is fun. The club attends tournaments each semester where students can test their skills against others. What motivates the Institute's students? Most join to learn self-defense and have fun; they stick with it for the challenge.

Cooper's class meets on Fridays from 4 to 6 p.m. and from 6 to 8 p.m. on Sundays. Classes are also held in room 219 of Rockne Memorial. The charge is \$45 per semester with an extra charge for testing.

The Tae Kwon Do club is taught by local martial artist, Steve Travis. Travis has been teaching Tae Kwon Do in the Mishawaka area since 1975. The primary purpose of the club is self-defense, followed by physical and mental conditioning. Travis believes that self-defense begins in the mind, and a practitioner of Tae Kwon Do should have enough control over his actions to either stun, maim or kill an opponent, depending on the circumstances. Sparring is taught so students can learn to react, block and attack. This helps the students who attend the many tournaments in which the club participates.

The club meets every Thursday from 7 to 8:30 p.m. in the Athletic and Convocation Center. The charge is \$45 per semester with an extra charge for testing.

The martial arts are hard work. They require many hours of exercise and attention to detail. But the students feel that the end result is well worth the physical pain. Students do not have to be physically fit to join one of the martial arts classes. All styles teach physical conditioning along with their techniques.



The Observer/Paul E. Oeschger

Tae Kwon Do students practice movements for self-defense.

BUMMER

Kathy Hogan



Sports Briefs

The ND-SMC Ski Team will have its first organizational meeting tomorrow in the Library Auditorium at 7 p.m. Anyone interested in trying out for the team or in the Christmas trip to Jackson Hole, Wyoming, should attend. If you have any questions, call Kathy (4029), Jeff (3660), Joe (1190) or Lisa (284-4415). -The Observer

The ND Raquetball Club will sponsor a men's clinic today from 8 to 9 p.m. at the ACC Court One. A ladies clinic will also be held tomorrow at the same time and place. All are welcome. For more information call Dave Pyron at 1393. -The Observer

The SMC Varsity Basketball team will hold practice today from 6 to 8 p.m. at Angela Athletic Facility. Interested players should bring proof of a recent physician's clearance to the first practice. Call 284-5548 for more information. -The Observer

The SMC varsity swim team will hold practice today at the Rockne Memorial Pool on the Notre Dame campus from 3:30 to 5:30 p.m. Interested swimmers should bring proof of a recent physician's clearance to the first practice. Call 284-5548 for more information. -The Observer

Two Hydrobics classes are being sponsored by NVA this semester. Monday and Wednesday evenings, participants meet at 6:45 for an hour of aerobics in the water. Tuesday and Thursday at 12:15 p.m. there is a half-hour class. Call NVA at 239-6100 or stop by one of the classes for more details. -The Observer

Wadsworth takes Southern Open

Associated Press

COLUMBUS, Ga. -Unknown Fred Wadsworth, a Columbus native who had to qualify on Monday to get into the \$350,000 Southern Open golf tournament, shot a 3-under-par 67 yesterday to capture the \$63,000 first prize by two shots.

The 24-year-old Wadsworth finished with a 72-hole total of 269, 11 under par, to edge third-round leader Jim Thorpe, George Archer, John Cook and defending champion Tim Simpson.

Wadsworth qualified on Monday at the nearby Fort Benning course with a 68, one of four

qualifiers to make the field. He had played in one previous Southern Open and the last two U.S. opens, failing to make the cut in any of them.

Yesterday, however, before his family and friends, the blond 6-foot-3, 195-pounder who was two shots behind Thorpe at the start of the round, never faltered.

Irish

continued from page 12

The biggest play of all the big plays no doubt was the 52-yard touchdown reception by Bell. Leading 7-0 on Richardson's electrifying 66-yard touchdown scamper off an Irish punt, Shula fired a bullet to Bell in the seam of Notre Dame's zone defense. Bell carried it all the way in without ever being touched by an Irish defender.

"We had a miscommunication on the sidelines," explained Irish safety Brandy Wells, who was the only player at all near the speeding Bell. "Bell just split the zone, Shula threw it on the line, and we just didn't have anybody there."

Still, despite the big-play vulnerability, Notre Dame seemed to head into the intermission with a great deal of confidence after it marched 71 yards in less than a minute to set up a John Carney field goal that made the score 21-10. Both Irish quarterback Terry Andrysiak, who led his team to that final drive before the half, and Beuerlein had good success moving the ball in the first half and dodging the

dogged Tide rush to stay healthy. In fact, at the intermission, Notre Dame even led in total offense, 226 yards to 149 yards.

"I thought our football team bounced back in the last 58 seconds to get that field goal," noted Holtz, "so I really felt good when we came out in the second half."

Holtz' hopes were dashed, however, on the opening kickoff when Brown lost the ball trying to break a tackle and Alabama's Desmond Holoman recovered at the ND 19-yard line. Three plays later, Shula lofted a 22-yard pass to Bell for the final touchdown of the day.

After that, it was pretty much all Bennett and the Crimson defense as they continuously chased Beuerlein (5-of-16, 66 yards) and Andrysiak (8-of-18, 90 yards) into desperation throws.

"It really made for a difficult day for the quarterbacks," said Holtz.

Indeed, it was a difficult day for everyone involved in the Notre Dame cause.

EXTRA POINTS -Alabama's win was its first ever in five attempts against the Irish. . .The Irish now have lost eight consecutive road games. Their last win on enemy

soil came Nov. 24, 1984 when they defeated USC. . . Beuerlein suffered a minor concussion on the now-famous sack by Bennett. Beuerlein, who asked to stay in the game, admitted afterwards that he probably should have sat out the rest of the way. . .Other injuries: cornerback Troy Wilson (bruised ribs), split end Alvin Miller (sore knee), tailback Mark Green (sore ankle), safety Jim Bobb (minor concussion) and safety Mike Haywood (sore knee). . . Haywood, back in action after a two-week respite with a muscle-pull, picked off Shula's only interception and returned it 27 yards. Unfortunately, Haywood was still a bit slowed by the injury as it appeared there was a potentially much longer gain available. "Richardson's speed also had a lot to do with my being caught from behind," noted Haywood. . . Anti-Notre Dame sentiment abounded all throughout Birmingham. Among the popular T-shirts were ones that read, "Kill Notre Dame," "Beat the Hell out of Notre Dame," and "(expletive deleted) Notre Dame." Holtz, however, commented on the "wonderful" environment of the game and the gracious-in-victory nature of the Alabama fans. . .

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

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GIES text in Hurley. If found, please
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FOUND: One gold charm bracelet be-
tween Alumni and Dillon. Call Mark at
1712 for positive ID.

PHIL SHERIDAN, I FOUND YOUR
BOOKBAG. CALL 43549 TO CLAIM

LOST: Light blue windbreaker with
WLU SKI TEAM written on the back.
Please call Pat -1581 -or drop it off at
1111 Flanner Hall REWARD!

LOST:FRIDAY NIGHT AT BRIT-
GETS...OLD BLUE JEAN JACKET
CONTAINING KEYS AND LICENSE.
THIS JACKET HAS EXTREME SEN-
TIMENTAL VALUE. PLEASE, IF
YOU'VE SEEN IT, CALL 2172 OR STOP
BY 433 LEWIS. REWARD OFFERED.

I NEED MY BACKPACK!!!!!! If you find
a red KREEGER & SONS backpack
please call Faith Ellen at 232-5743.
Thanks.

FOUND!! KEYS, GLASSES, CALCULATORS, BOOKS. . . STILL LOCKED OUT OF YOUR ROOM? GETTING WET EVERY TIME IT RAINS BECAUSE YOU CAN'T FIND YOUR UMBRELLA? CHECK THE LOST AND FOUND OFFICE!! FIRST FLOOR OF LAFORTUNE, OPEN MONDAY THRU FRIDAY, 8:00-12:00 AND 1:00-5:00

LOST: Radio Shack calculator. If found, please call James at x1150

** LOST: BLUE AND GOLD ND BOOK-BAG ** CONTENTS: NOTEBOOK, FOLDER, CALCULATOR, TEXTBOOK, ETC. ** WHERE: NORTH DINING HALL ** WHEN: 10/2/86 ** REWARD: \$50.00 FOR NOTES AND FOLDER \$100.00 FOR EVERYTHING NO QUESTIONS ASKED ** CALL: MIKE MELIA 329 ZAHM HALL 283-1111

Found: set of keys. Room 202 and mall key. On South Bend Tribune key chain. Found in CompMath building terminal room. If they're yours please call 2129 to claim.

LOST: GOLD WATCH WITH CLIP DIAMONDS ON DIAL VALUABLE PRIMARILY AS KEEPSAKE-DECEASED SISTER'S WATCH. MOREAU HALL-REGINA HALL-REWARD. CALL SR. MARIA 284-4490

FOUND -pair of wire-rimmed sun-
glasses outside the stadium after the
Michigan game. In a brown case. Call
1206 to claim.

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BED 'N BREAKFAST ROOMS FOR
PARENTS FOR NOVEMBER GAMES
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SKI ALL WINTER! Crystal Mountain is
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MUST SELL--Round-trip ticket to LOS
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1674

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BOY, WILL MY BROTHER KILL ME
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IN A PANIC!! Family coming in from
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NEED SIX TIX-GA-STUD! Steph 272-
5417

HELP! P.W. Partner(my boss) needs 4
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I love my job & my life!! Call Joanne
(716)837-9176

I NEED PITT GAS & ALL HOME
GAMES.272-6306

I NEED 2 OR 4 AIR FORCE GA'S
PLEASE CALL 2157

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-CALL CURTIS AT 1421

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5257.

NEEDED: 5 GA'S FOR THE AIR FORCE
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ANSWER MY PRAYERS and sell me
2 GA's to the AF game. Call me eter-
nally grateful. But please, call me,
Mary (after 8 PM) 283-3090.

NEED 1 ARMY GA!!!! JIM-1729

I NEED 2 AIR FORCE G.A.s. PLEASE
CALL MELISSA 283-3848.

NEED 2 AIR FORCE GA'S-family's first
visit CALL 272-3463 after 9:30

PLEASE SELL ME YOUR STUDENT
TICKETS FOR AIR FORCE! I NEED
'EM!!!!!! 1234-4642 OR 239-5303 ASK
FOR TB

I Desperately Need 1 Or 2 Pitt. GA's
or Student's. Willing To Pay Big \$\$\$.
Call Jim At 1061.

Need 5 Airforce GAs Family coming
from Buffalo,NY will pay cash!
PLEASE CALL Pat 289-4635 ENDED

DESPERATELY NEED 6 SMU
GA'S...CALL NANCY, 3829

I NEED GA'S FOR PITT CALL MIKE 1
1658

DESPERATELY NEED 3 PENN ST.
TICKETS, STUDENT OR GA. FAMILY
IS COMING FOR BIRTHDAY. PLEASE
CALL MARY, 272-5783.

I have many bros and sisters coming
for A-F game!! NEED TIX! PLEASE
HELP ME! CALL MARK AT
4302!\$

HELP parents coming and I have no
tickets, they will suck out my liver If
I don't get 2 or 4 GA's for AIRFORCE:
CALL JEFF 15160

NEED 4 GA'S FOR PITT & AIR FORCE.
CALL GAIL KRZYKOWSKI 284-5139.

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GAME CALL LAURA 4011

YOU WANT EM, I'VE GOT THEM! AIR
FORCE TIX! 2 GA's & 3 STUDs Insist
on trade for 2 Penn or SMU GAs Chris
4335

I NEED 2 PITT TIX!! CALL KEVIN AT
4006 OR 4277.

HEY YOU -I'LL PAY MORE THAN
EVERYONE ELSE FOR 2 OF YOUR
PITT GA'S ASK FOR BILL OR LEAVE
A MESSAGE 283 4052

PSU PEUKS coming out for game!
Need MEGA PENN STATE tix. Name
your price, GA or STUD. Warren
(1206)!!

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7849 (nights)

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May 20-June 19th. (Travel in
Ire., Scot., France). Rome program
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Going to, near, or thru Atlanta?
Desperately need a ride for Fall Break!
Call Rob at 1546. Will more than share
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THE FINALE IS THE GARDENS.

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CONSIDER HOLY CROSS AS-
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TUES., OCT. 7th from 6-7pm in the
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PIE IN THE FACE OF YOUR FAVORITE
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IN DINING HALLS FRI, MON & TUES
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TUESDAY, OCTOBER 7, NOON TO
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CENTER FOR CONTINUING EDUCA-
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ARTS AND LETTERS CAREER DAY
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LEAVING THURS OCT 17 OR EARLY
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I AM GETTING DESPERATE!!!! CALL
MARY 283-4311

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HEALY !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!HAPPY
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HELP!! 15 years of study has gone
into data & research. Subject
diet/nutrition. Would like underclas-
sman, graduate student or faculty
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DAN RIPPER: I love you, babe. Keep
smilin'. Love, KIM

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BREAK BUS AT 8:00 ON TUES. 107
AT SOUTH DINING HALL

"Why did Babe shoot Zachary?"
"Cause she didn't like his looks, she
just didn't like his stinkin' looks."
These and other serious philosophical
thoughts in CRIMES OF THE HEART,
Oct. 8 thru 12, O'Laughlin Aud.

Need 2 Air Force G.A's Call Jim at
1874 or Sarge.

SEAN GARRETT IS 21 TODAY.
HAPPY BIRTHDAY, WOOSBAG!
ISN'T THAT A LITTLE OLD TO BE SIT-
TING ON THE FLOOR PLAYING WITH
LITTLE CUT-OUT FIGURES AND
MODEL HOUSES?
WE DON'T THINK SO, AND WE HOPE
YOU NEVER GROW UP, SEAN, BUT
WE SURE ARE GLAD YOU CAN BUY
FOR US NOW.
-FROM EINSTEIN, TICO, GIGGLER,
RAY, CHRIS, JOE & BILL

NVA Calendar

Non-Varsity Athletics has announced deadlines for registration for a number of upcoming NVA events.
 Wednesday is the deadline for the following events on the NVA calendar.
VOLLEYBALL: tournaments for men, women, faculty and staff.
RACQUETBALL: singles' tournaments for men, women and grad-faculty, best-of-three games to 21.
BADMINTON: open, double-elimination tournament, equipment and rules provided.
 Information and registration for these and other NVA events may be obtained by stopping by the NVA office in the ACC, or by calling NVA at 239-6100.

NSHP is looking for students to tutor South Bend school children at the following centers:

Marquette School
 Tues-Thurs
 2:30-3:30
 Call Dave at 1306

South Bend Housing Authority
 Tues-Thurs
 4:00-5:00
 Call John at 1245

Any Questions?
 Call Tom at 1788

LaSalle Park Homes
 Mon-Wed
 4:30-5:30
 Call Todd at 1310

Neighborhood Study Help Program, Inc.

Dedicated to building a future for the children of South Bend.

Men's cross country slowed by rain

By KATHLEEN MCKERNAN
 Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's cross-country team splashed through the Burke Memorial Golf Course Friday on its way to a 10th-place finish in its own Notre Dame Invitational.

"We just ran terrible," said sophomore Dan Markezich. "It was not a good meet. Everyone ran bad -except Mike O'Connor."

The freshman O'Connor, turning in his second-consecutive solid performance, finished third with a respectable 24:59 run in the swampy course.

"It was a mess," freshman Tom O'Rourke said. "It was the muddiest meet I've ever been in. It had been raining all week, so the course was really slowed down."

"The course was a lot worse than last week," Markezich agreed. "There was a big lake that we had to run through right in the middle of the course."

Lake is hardly an exaggeration for the puddle the Irish and the other teams, which included last

week's National Catholic champs St. Thomas, had to swim through.

"The lake was knee-deep," O'Rourke said. "We had to go through it three times -and there was no way around it."

Nine of the 13 other teams finished ahead of the Irish. Eastern Michigan came away with the championship. Edinboro finished second and St. Thomas came in third. Also ahead of the Irish in team competition were Bowling Green, South Florida, Mankato State, Malone, North Central and Wisconsin-Lacrosse.

Individually, Ron Johnson of Central Michigan came in first with a 24:54 run. Eastern Michigan's Don Johns placed second at 24:55. Notre Dame's O'Connor, coming off a fourth-place finish at the National Catholic Invitational, improved his placing to third and lost only 19 seconds off his time despite the swamp.

Notre Dame's other runners didn't do so well. Dan Garrett's 25:35 was not bad considering

the course's condition. He finished 21st overall. Markezich came in 59th; Tom O'Rourke ran the course in 26:43; co-captain Rick Mulvey turned in a 26:57 mark and finished 76th in the 96-man field.

Notre Dame's difficulties in staying together as a group during the race became apparent with the distances between the runners.


"We have been trying to run as a group," O'Rourke said. "We do it in practice, but we get in a meet and it doesn't seem to work. If we want to win, we really have to do it. But we're all different types of runners, so it's tough."

"We're sort of looking forward to getting off our course in a couple of weeks," O'Rourke continued. "We haven't done that well here."


In addition to their poor showing Friday, the Irish finished fifth in the National Catholic Invite and lost to Ohio State in a triangular with the Buckeyes and Michigan State.

"It just was not a good meet," Markezich concluded, "but we have two weeks to get ready for the Indiana Intercollegiate in Terre Haute on October 17."

PUCKER UP, girls--
Sean Garrett is 21!
 so call 2287 & wish him a happy birthday...
 in more ways than 1.
The party has just begun, Sean.



Around the World in 75 Days



TODAY'S EVENTS

MONDAY, OCTOBER 6th

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Lithography Display | Snite Museum at 9:00 |
| St. Francis Shoppe Display | Library Foyer from 9-4 |
| Fireside Chat with Dr. Swartz Dr. Swartz will be discussing Europe and the experience of studying and traveling abroad. | ISO Lounge at 12:00 |
| Ethnic Clubs (Japanese Club) | Fieldhouse Mall 12:00-1 |
| Russian Video | New Orleans Hall 2:00-5 |
| Multicultural Dinner | Dining Halls 4:45-6:45 |
| Russian Lecture by Dr. George Feifer | Washington Hall at 7:00 |

TOMORROW'S EVENTS

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 7th

- | | |
|---|-------------------------|
| Lithography Display | Snite Museum at 9:00 |
| St. Francis Shoppe Display | Library Foyer from 9-4 |
| Ethnic Clubs (SOLA) | Fieldhouse Mall 12:00-1 |
| Multicultural Dinner | Dining Halls 4:45-6:45 |
| Fireside Chat with Dr. Silvia Anadon who will be discussing Latin America | ISO Lounge at 7:00 |

SMU SCHOOL OF LAW Dallas, Texas



Professor Regis W. Campfield, BBA, Notre Dame; LL.B., University of Virginia; Chairman of the Notre Dame Estate Planning Institute, will be on campus

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 7

from 7 to 9 pm in Rooms 104 and 104A of O'Shaughnessy Hall to talk with students about admission and financial assistance. All interested students are welcome to meet with Professor Campfield during this time.

Where the need is . . . there we will be.



As individuals and as a community, we will work toward the alleviation of hunger, misery and the lack of knowledge.

HOLY CROSS BROTHERS

Br. Don Gibbs, C.S.C.
 Director of Vocations
 Box 460
 Notre Dame, IN 46556

Bennett

continued from page 12

to pass the Irish back into contention. Both signal-caller Terry Andrysiak and Beuerlein, who suffered a concussion on the Bennett hit and was woozy for much of the game, did a nice job running for their lives, but it proved impossible to get any offense generated.

"In the second half, it just got very frustrating," said Andrysiak, who went 3-of-12 with one interception in the second half after a good (five-of-six) first half. "We weren't moving the ball and they dominated. It was very distracting. It takes your mind off the game because every time you go to the line you're looking to see where they're coming from."

Notre Dame's offensive numbers in the second half reflected the Tide's awesome defensive effort: zero points allowed, four turnovers, 3-of-17 passing, a total of 98 net yards.

"Their pass rush was the key to the game," said Beuerlein. "They put a lot of pressure from the outside and they took us right out of it in the third quarter. One thing is for sure; that Bennett gave me a couple of good whacks today."

Perhaps Beuerlein can find some consolation in the fact that he's not the only one to ride on the Tide's Bennett all the way to the turf. Bennett already has five sacks this year to go along with his career mark of 21 caught-behind-line plays.

"The game was won by great defense the entire game," said Alabama head coach Ray Perkins. "Bennett is a prototype linebacker, at least one of the top five players in America."

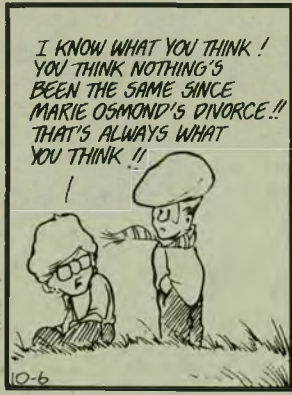
Perkins would get no argument from the Irish.

Sobering Advice can save a life



OPPORTUNITIES YOU WON'T WANT TO MISS !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Bloom County

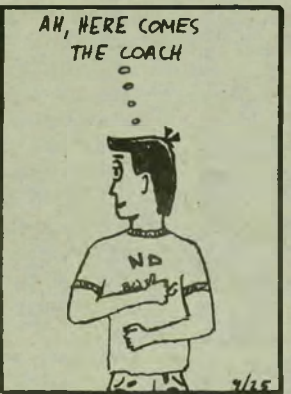


Berke Breathed

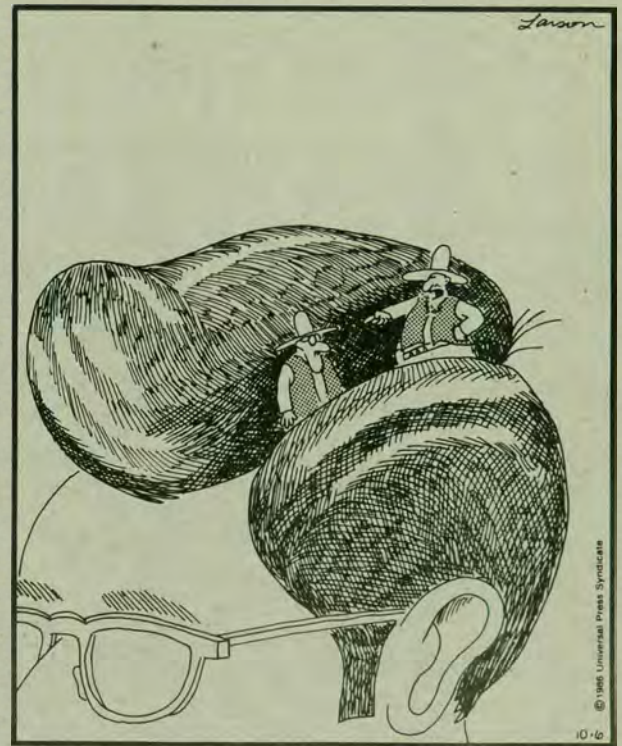
Far Side

Gary Larson

Beernuts



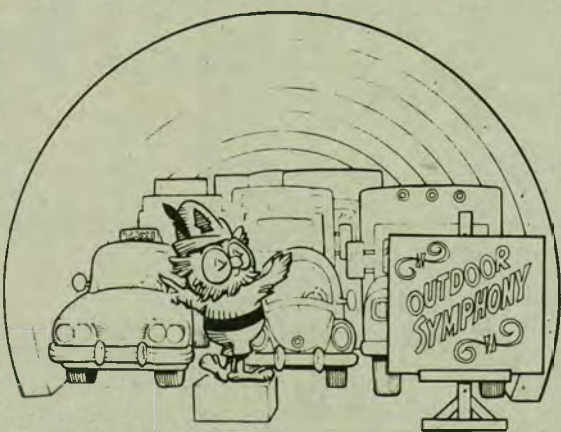
Mark Williams



Campus

9:00 -10:00 a.m.: Jesus Seminar, CCE Auditorium, and Session for Associates, room TBA
 10:30 a.m. -12:30 p.m.: Jesus Seminar, CCE Auditorium, and Session for Associates continues
 2:00 -3:30 p.m.: Jesus Seminar, CCE Auditorium
 3:30 -5:00 p.m.: Computer Minicourses AppleWorks Database, 108 computing center, limit 6; and, Introduction to SAS, Part 1, 115 Computing Center. To register, call Betty at 239-5604
 4:00 -5:00 p.m.: Jesus Seminar, CCE Auditorium
 6:00 p.m.: Presentation/reception for all Arts & Letters and Business Seniors and 2nd year MBA students interested in career opportunities with Leo Burnett Company, Notre Dame Room, Morris Inn

7:00 p.m.: Monday Night Film Series I "Diva," 1982, color, 123 minutes, Jean Jacques Beiniex, France, Annenberg Auditorium
 7:00 -8:00 p.m.: Boston Club bus sign-ups for October break, \$50 deposit required toward total fee of \$115, Morrissey Hall Lobby. Any questions, call Rick at 283-3504
 7:30 p.m.: African Studies Lecture, "South Africa: The Impact of Economic Sanctions," by Zella Pillay, Vice-Chairman, United Kingdom Anti-Apartheid Movement, London. CSC
 9:15 p.m.: Monday Night Film Series II "Psycho," 1960, Black and White, 109 minutes, Alfred Hitchcock, USA, Annenberg Auditorium

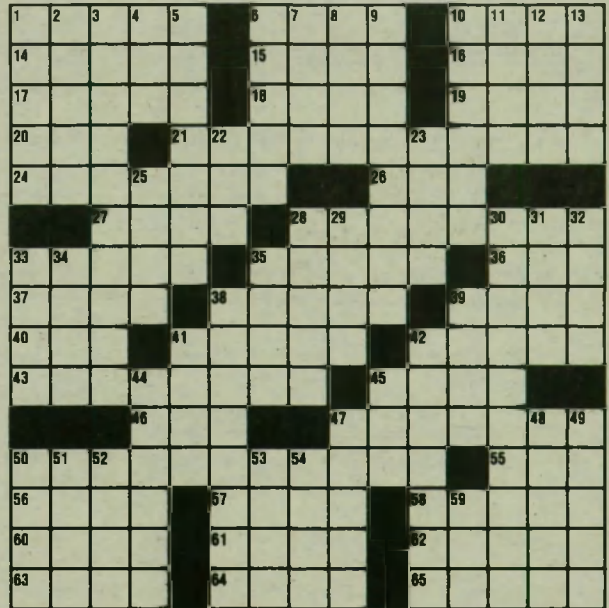


Tuned engines... less air pollution.

Give a hoot. Don't pollute.

The Daily Crossword

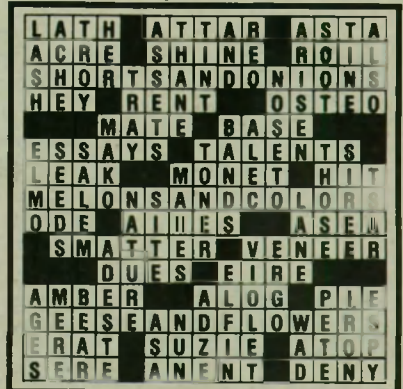
- ACROSS**
 1 Acted like Marceau
 6 Ivan or Peter
 10 Moselle feeder
 14 — Gay
 15 She: Fr.
 16 The Kingston —
 17 "I — if I could"
 18 Harvest
 19 Verdi heroine
 20 Noun ending
 21 Barroom contestant at times
 24 Showy flowers
 26 Prevaricate
 27 Ago
 28 Crystalline mineral
 33 Dialect
 35 Sun hat
 36 Caviar base
 37 Charges
 38 Removed rind
 39 Storage containers
 40 NRC predecessor
 41 Declaim
 42 Desire
 43 Formal essay
 45 Mixer
 46 "My country, — of thee..."
 47 Extend
 50 Infantryman
 55 Period of note
 56 Caen's river
 57 Lunchtime
 58 Forward
 60 Employs
 61 Grandiose
 62 Philippine island
 63 Helpless
 64 Auberjonois of TV
 65 Daggers of old
- DOWN**
 1 Sounded like a kitten
 2 "Coming — Wing and a Prayer"
 3 Lawyer
 4 Building addition
 5 Artistic movement
 6 Contract items
 7 Killed
 8 Wing-like
 9 Driven back
 10 Avers
 11 Seed covering
 12 Adjutant
 13 Loud outcry
 22 Betray
 23 Faction
 25 Asian country
 28 Strong point
 29 Fencing blade
 30 Detective
 31 Top-notch
 32 Staff notation
 33 "— first you don't..."
 34 Stag or hart
 35 Chin. pagodas
 38 "The — of Zenda"



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10/6/86

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:



10/4/86

- 39 Presage
 41 Elevator man
 42 Gathers
 44 Authenticate
 45 Holy woman's title: abbr.
 47 Because
 48 Packing box
 49 Netherworld
 50 Basketball no-no
 51 Approximately
 52 Wallet items
 53 Gait
 54 Cheat
 59 Fowl

SAB sponsored USC TRIP Information Meeting

7:00 pm

Monday, October 6th

Lower Level LaFortune

★ ★ Quad Roommate and Ticket Signups ★ ★

Crimson Tide rolls to 28-10 victory over Irish



The Observer/Justin Smith

Alabama's Cornelius Bennett (97) zeroes in on Notre Dame tailback Mark Green (24) in the Crimson Tide's 28-10 victory over the

Irish on Saturday. Marty Burns has the game's details at right, and features the play of the highly-regarded Bennett below.

Alabama's impressive win was easy as one-two-three

By **MARTY BURNS**
Assistant Sports Editor

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. -All in all, Alabama's 28-10 victory over Notre Dame was as simple as one-two-three.

One punt return by speedy 'Bama wide out Greg Richardson, two crucial scores by even speedier 'Bama wide out Al Bell and three touchdown passes by senior quarterback Mike Shula added up to a Crimson Tide whipping over the Irish before 75,808 noisy Legion Field patrons.

The impressive win upped second-ranked Alabama's season record to a perfect 5-0, while Notre Dame, still struggling to put all the pieces together under Head Coach Lou Holtz, fell to 1-3.

The big-play offense and special teams of the Crimson Tide may have put the points on the board and won the headlines, but it was a fine defensive effort on both sides of the ball that characterized the contest. And, ultimately, it was the stronger defense of Alabama, led by the incessant attack of Tide linebacker Cornelius Bennett, that decided the ballgame.

"I really must pay special tribute to a fine, fine Alabama football team," said Holtz. "They came prepared to play, and it

was no fluke. The better team won today.

"Bennett and the whole team can put tremendous pressure on you, and they forced us into a lot of turnovers."

On the day, the Irish committed five turnovers, two of which were promptly converted into touchdown scores for Alabama. The Crimson Tide, meanwhile, were hurt by only one of their three turnovers, when Irish quarterback Steve Beuerlein connected with flanker Tim Brown on an eight-yard scoring pass after Shula had the ball jarred loose at his own 11-yard line by Notre Dame linebacker Darrell Gordon. That touchdown pass pulled the Irish within a touchdown at 14-7, but it was as close as they would get.

But, as has been the case all season for Notre Dame, mistakes in the kicking game and poor coverage on one or two plays allowed the stymied Alabama offense to put points on the scoreboard.

"It shouldn't have been so high-scoring because the defense on both sides of the ball played hard," said Gordon. "But it was the one or two big plays we gave up that beat us. We shut down their run, but then the big play hurt us."

see IRISH, page 8

Bennett sparks Alabama defense

By **MARTY BURNS**
Assistant Sports Editor

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. -He came like a Crimson Tidal Wave out of the Bermuda Triangle.

Cornelius Bennett, a.k.a. 'Biscuit,' charged out from behind the Alabama defensive line, whipped past two surprised Notre Dame blockers, and let his 6-4, 235-pound mass sail full force into Irish quarterback Steve Beuerlein's chest.

Ouch! Beuerlein, who was attempting to run a naked bootleg and who therefore never saw Bennett until immediately before impact, hit the ground horizontally and laid there for a few minutes without moving.

"I never saw anything, I just felt the hit," said a still-dazed Beuerlein after the game. "I remember getting up slowly and looking around. Everybody was talking to me but I couldn't hear their voices."

Around Oklahoma, they call what Bennett did a 'Boz' in honor

of bad-boy Sooner linebacker Brian Bosworth. Bennett, however, does not like to get too excited about great hits that disable players, as his main opposition to the Outland and Butkus Trophies does in Oklahoma. Well, maybe he gets a little excited.

"Well, you know I don't try to hurt anybody but that's my job," said Bennett. "My mind was made up before the play started to go get him, and nobody picked me up. I just had a big smile the whole day because I really did have some fun today."

"That hit he made?," asked teammate Curt Jarvis, who recorded a 13-yard sack of his own that spoiled one Notre Dame drive. "That was probably one of the most vicious licks I've ever seen on a quarterback. I think that kind of set the tempo for the rest of the day."

Irish players were a bit more certain than Jarvis that Bennett's hit turned the momentum around for good. The capacity

crowd of well over 75,000 literally shook the ancient rafters of Legion Field with delight at the hit, and then continued hollering while Beuerlein and Notre Dame stalled on the drive. That exuberance turned into absolute mayhem on the ensuing punt when 'Bama's Greg Richardson returned the kick 66 yards for a touchdown to put the Tide up for good at 7-0. Incidentally, the last player who had a shot at Richardson, Irish punter Dan Sorenson, was taken out by -who else -Bennett.

"Bennett and the whole team played extremely well," said Holtz. "His quickness, especially on the astroturf, is amazing. That (sack) really gave them the momentum and excited that crowd."

Things turned from bad to worse in the second half, as Bennett and crew really began penetrating toward whatever Notre Dame quarterback happened to be in the game trying

see BENNETT, page 9

Losing streak continues as soccer team drops pair

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame soccer team dropped two contests over the weekend.

On Friday against Wisconsin, the Irish took a 1-0 lead on midfielder Rolfe Behrje's goal, but the Badgers scored twice and downed Notre Dame, 2-1.

Yesterday the Irish traveled to Milwaukee to take on Marquette. The Warriors scored the first goal of the game, but Notre Dame's Joe Sternberg evened the score at 1-1. Marquette, however, notched the

game-winning goal with less than 20 minutes to play to give the Warriors a 2-1 victory.

This game, much like the Bowling Green contest, was very physical, with 60 fouls and six yellow cards issued by the referee.

The losses extended the team's losing streak to three games and left it with a 9-4 record.

Notre Dame faces regionally-ranked Akron tomorrow on Alumni Field at 3 p.m. This is the team's only home game in the month of October.

Notre Dame joins growing list of NCAA ticket-violators

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS- Notre Dame, along with three other Indiana schools- Ball State, Purdue and Indiana State- has been added to the growing list of universities with some football players in violation of an NCAA rule on the use of complimentary tickets.

In compliance with the NCAA guideline, each university has suspended complimentary game pass privileges for those athletes in violation.

Indiana confirmed Wednesday that 26 of its football players had lost all or part of their four-ticket complimentary allotment for the season.

When contacted by the Indianapolis News by telephone last Thursday, representatives from Notre Dame, Ball State and Purdue revealed that some of their players also were in violation.

Notre Dame Athletic Director Gene Corrigan said the figure was confidential, "but it was a fairly good number."

Under last year's NCAA guidelines, each player was allotted four tickets per game, which he could distribute only to family members and fellow students. As an example, girlfriends who didn't attend the school were not eligible for a ticket. The athlete was not allowed to give the passes to anyone else or sell them. The players who violated the ticket rule lost one ticket per infraction, but did not lose any eligibility.

"My viewpoint of NCAA rules is that you've got to do your damndest to stay within the framework," said King. "But you can stumble over some of those rules and not even know what you are doing sometimes and break 'em."

"The whole thing irks me," said IU

coach Bill Mallory. When a kid loses his tickets because of last year, it's a shame. It's a ridiculous rule.

"It's been awhile since something has come out that has got me more uptight than this."

"It's nit-picking," said Corrigan. "The regulation was designed to prevent players from selling tickets for a profit."

None of the five Indiana schools was found in violation of selling tickets since the players never have possession of the actual tickets. Their guests are on a pass list.

Still, Mallory said he had no qualms about players selling tickets.

"They have four tickets and they can do what they want with them. Students will be out there selling them. They'll scalp 'em. If they've got some games where they can pick some extra bucks up on, I don't think there's anything wrong

with that. It's been going on a long time."

Representatives from all five universities felt the penalties were too severe for the crime.

"I think we need to take a look at it after all of this has shaken down," said Corrigan. "I hate to see the players penalized for leaving a ticket for a friend, but unfortunately we had to take some tickets away."

In one case at Notre Dame, a player left a ticket for a high school coach. As it turned out, the coach could have received a ticket from the Notre Dame coaching staff.

"A family gets to be rather nebulous sometime," said King. "How far does family go? Stepfather? Common-law mother and father? It's a rule that needs to be looked at carefully to see that some legitimate people don't get penalized."