

The Observer

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the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's



The Observer/Susan Coene

Rocking at Theodore's

The student band "Word of Mouth" was the good word at LaFortune Tuesday night. Per-

forming are (left to right) Kelly Harrington, Bill Merkel and Maura Colleton.

Vatican sets faith on birth methods

Associated Press

VATICAN City - The Vatican warned against "unforeseeable and damaging" consequences of artificial procreation Tuesday, condemning surrogate motherhood, test-tube births, cloning and experiments on living embryos.

In setting out the Roman Catholic church's position on rapidly developing techniques of fertilization, the Vatican also called for laws against embryo banks, attempts to fashion animal-human hybrids and the planting of human embryos in artificial and animal uteruses.

It left the door open to research on helping sterile couples conceive and withheld judgment on fertilization techniques in use or development that neither substitute for marital intercourse nor result in deaths of "spare" embryos.

"We encourage scientific research ... but science is not absolute, to which everything must be subordinated and eventually sacrificed, including the dignity of man," Cardinal Joseph Ratzinger, head of

the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith, told a news conference.

The church position is contained in a 40-page document written by the Congregation, the guardian and promoter of Roman Catholic orthodoxy, and approved by Pope John Paul II.

Vatican officials said the pope was consulted at every stage about the document, titled "Instruction on Respect for Human Life in its Origin and on the Dignity of Procreation - replies to Certain Questions of the Day."

Some Vatican officials described it as the most important pronouncement on human procreation since the 1968 "Humane Vitae" encyclical of Pope Paul VI, which banned artificial birth control.

Any Catholic who "willingly and knowingly" violates the directives will be committing a sin, Vatican officials said. The document asks all church-run hospitals and Catholic doctors and scientists to follow to the directives.

Ratzinger said the document was a response to requests and queries from national bishops' conferences, individual prelates, doctors and scientists. He described it as the result of "vast consultations" with experts and church officials.

Central to Vatican reasoning are two time-honored church principles: that every human life must be respected from the moment of conception, and that the only acceptable way to give birth to a child is through sexual intercourse between married spouses.

According to the document, the church opposes all forms of "test-tube" births because it is "immoral to produce human embryos destined to be exploited as disposable biological material."

It says life begins when the ovum is fertilized and the embryo must be treated as a person. It also insists that "corpses" of human embryos and fetuses be respected and not subjected to mutilation.

Senior class president, OC commissioner set

Run-off set for other class tickets

By CHRIS JULKA
Assistant News Editor

Diane Fitzgibbon will be the new president of the senior class, and Sean Evers will replace Race Thoman as off campus commissioner, the two being the only clear-cut winners of Tuesday's four student elections.

Fitzgibbon and her running mates Sean Doyle, Amy Treder, and James Wimbiscus carried all the dorms but five, with Steve Dufour's ticket mounting the only significant challenge by taking Alumni and Dillion halls, the off campus residences, and refusing to budge from its home strongholds of Grace, Lyons and Zahm. Evers won unopposed.

Fitzgibbon garnered 530 ballots or 59.3 percent of the total vote, thus obtaining the necessary majority of her class to become president starting April 1.

By contrast the sophomore and junior contests produced no decisive winner. None of the

11 sophomore or five junior office candidates came close to the needed 50 percent of the vote.

As a result the leading two tickets from each of these class races will compete against each other in the run-off elections to be held this Thursday.

Of the candidates who will participate in the junior class office run-off, Ellen Nichols drew the most votes of her class with 23.9 percent of the ballots, edging past the 22.4 percent won by Bill Pelino, who will oppose her.

In the sophomore class office elections, Dave Kinkopf acquired a clear lead but only 27.03 percent of the vote. His ticket will oppose that of Tom Rask, which received 15.86 percent of the vote.

Student Judicial Coordinator Maria Cintron supervised and determined the tallies of the above elections without the assistance of the Ombudsman, which traditionally has managed all student elections.

see ELECTIONS, page 5

Demolition set for the future of former Nickie's tavern

By GREG LUCAS
Staff Reporter

The former Nickie's tavern on N. Eddy St. is scheduled for demolition because of its deteriorating roof and structure, said Patricia Declerq, head of the Department of Code Enforcement in South Bend.

"We are now taking bids for the demolition," said Declerq, adding that the lowest bidder will begin destruction of the building as soon as possible.

Nick Bilello, owner of Nickie's who could not be reached for a comment, did not attend the Department of Code Enforcement hearing on March 5, said Declerq.

"We'd had a long history of the building being in disrepair," said Declerq. On Oc-

tober 13, 1986 Bilello posted a \$1000 cash bond and was ordered to make repairs on the building by the end of November, Declerq said. "In any event no repairs were made and the repair date was passed," Declerq said.

"Any work that (Bilello) would complete on the building now would be at great risk because the demolition has been ordered," said Declerq.

Declerq said that she thought Bilello was trying to sell the property. She added that the Department of Code Enforcement would be willing to hold a hearing with a new owner.

"Our aim is not demolition. We certainly would have liked to see Mr. Bilello repair the building" said Declerq.

HPC hears of policy to punish drunk drivers

By REGIS COCCIA
Assistant News Editor

The establishment of a University policy to discipline students arrested for drunk driving was discussed Tuesday night by the Hall Presidents' Council.

Father Gerry Lardner, Grace Hall rector, spoke to the hall presidents to get student opinion on "a policy which would guide the University in handling cases when students, while driving under the influ-

ence of alcohol, pose a threat to the lives and safety of other persons."

"Should the University have a policy for dealing with drunk drivers?" asked Lardner. "I think student opinion on this would be very ambivalent, frankly," he said. "It's an open discussion. We're just interviewing students leaders," said Lardner.

HPC Co-Chairman Joanie Cahill said "some people feel civil law is enough, that Notre Dame should only be a sup-

porter. Should Notre Dame deal with (students arrested for drunk driving) itself or should it hand the student over to civil authorities? Should there be a punishment from the University in addition to civil disciplining?"

The hall presidents offered opinions both for and against University action in cases where students are subject to Indiana law for driving while intoxicated.

"Everybody knows the University can do as it pleases as

long as it says in print what it's going to do beforehand," Lardner said. "On a case by case interest, the University makes judgment calls. Security would not make an arrest without consulting (Associate Vice President for Residence Life John) Goldrick," said Lardner.

"In cases of suspension, counseling was conditional to the suspension," Lardner said. "So it's not like the University

see HPC, page 6

Last issue



This will be the final regular issue of The Observer before spring break. Tomorrow a special edition of Irish Extra will be printed. The Observer staff wishes everyone a happy and safe spring break.

In Brief

Winners of the Freshman Class Logo Contest are Paul Kostolansky of Cavanaugh Hall and Carla Morgan of Lewis Hall, announced the Freshman Class Advisory Council. The Council said all entries submitted were excellent and thanked all who participated.

A woman who fired a gun into her mouth was saved when the partial plate of her false teeth prevented the bullet from entering her brain, authorities said. The 47-year-old woman of Broken Bow, Okla. was treated at McCurtain County Memorial Hospital and released, officials said. Sheriff's authorities said the woman and her husband were arguing Saturday evening, and Deputy Terry Park said in a report that when the woman told her husband she was going to kill herself, the husband handed her a .22-caliber rifle. -Associated Press

Of Interest

The Lenten Reflection Series begins tonight at 7:00 p.m. in Sacred Heart Church, Lady Chapel. Notre Dame students Amy Zajakowski and Tom Pigott will offer personal reflections on the University community's Lenten theme: "God does not see as we see-for we look at appearances, but the Lord looks into the heart." (1 Sam. 16:7) -The Observer

The Final Friday Forum in the series, "The Constitution And Higher Education," will be given by Prof. Frederick Crosson, Friday, March 13 at 12:15-1:00 p.m. in the Multi-Purpose Room of the Center For Social Concerns. Crosson, the John Cavanaugh Chair in Humanities for the Program Of Liberal Studies, will speak on the topic, "Higher Education And Democracy." -The Observer

A Mass in the Native Irish language will be celebrated Thursday, March 12, at 7:30 p.m. in the Grace Hall Chapel to celebrate the feast of Saint Patrick's Day. -The Observer

"Reflections On Haiti" will be presented by Yvon Joseph and Jean Marie Vincent on Friday, March 13, at 12:00 p.m. in Room 151 Decio Hall. Joseph is the chairman of the board of directors of Misyon Alfa and Vincent is a member of the board of directors of Misyon Alfa. -The Observer

NDSMC Charity Ball will hold a mandatory meeting for all committees from 8-9:15 p.m. in the Annapolis Room of LaFortune Student Center. All members are required to attend this meeting. -The Observer

During its 1987 Spring Tour, the Saint Mary's Women's Choir will perform in Pittsburgh on March 15 and 16, Washington D.C. on the 17th and 18th, Philadelphia on the 19th, and New York City on the 20th and the 21st. Nancy Menk, director of choral activities at Saint Mary's, will lead the choir in its performance of 19th and 20th century music featuring the work of Andre Caplet and Norman Dello Joio. For more information concerning performance dates and times, call Nancy Menk at 284-4634. -The Observer

Weather

Let's break a deal. You have just won a whole week off. Jay, give our guests the details. Well, Monte, our guests will spend an entire week with no classes and no work. But before all this, they can enjoy three more days on campus. That's right, Monte. Our guests will bask in 40-degree sunshine today, an invigorating high 20s tonight and clouds with a high of 40 for tomorrow. -Associated Press



The Observer

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ND grad's book and spring usher in time to remember

Certain books should be read only on certain types of days, in certain places, at certain times.

As the first drops of spring tapped on my shoulder, I grabbed a blue-and-gold book meant to be read on the not-too-green grass of South Quad.

As students swarmed around the center of campus, I quietly read Edward Fischer's "Notre Dame Remembered."

As a student, I see changes at Notre Dame in terms of passing seasons. Football flows into the fall, snow drifts into winter, flowers bud in the spring and calm comes with summer.

Over forty-five years have passed since Fischer saw Notre Dame in such a light. His eyes have grown accustomed to a more gradual, pervasive sense of change. For him, the suddenness of seasons has yielded to the subtlety of years.

"It did not seem possible, we both agreed, that fifty years had passed since we sat on Sorin porch—endowed with all the juices of life and surrounded by lovely autumn afternoons," Fischer laments as he encounters an old classmate in front of the administration building.

"Those were the days we took tests under the Dome without once realizing how we die a little in the time it takes to put a period at the end of a sentence," Fischer continues.

Fischer does not pretend to tell us how to live, but he does tell us how precious life is and gives us examples of individuals who have lived lives of grace despite the realities of the world.

"We were still young enough to think that as we ran up Sorin stairway nothing changed. But in those few seconds everything in the universe was changing and has been ever since.

"Like every graduating class we stepped from campus life into a world of hard choices. Many of our ideas of reality were severely challenged, as we learned the gap between intentions and results. And as we should have known, all of our plans were subject to God's veto," Fischer concedes.

Joe Murphy

Editor-in-Chief



MARK WEIMHOLT

When summer comes, the students will have left Notre Dame. Most will be back to burn in the August sun, but some, the seniors, will find new lives awaiting them.

Hopefully, the seniors' all-too-short years at Notre Dame have provided a foundation of compassion, competence and commitment to serve others as others have served them.

For the Class of 1987, spring is its last season under the Dome. With spring's warmth comes an appropriate opportunity to remember the people—family, faculty, religious, and administrators—who have made us what we are and who have prepared as we go forth to live as we have been raised.

May will come quickly.

MIKE HAPPY 25th BIRTHDAY

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4:20 a.m.	6:00 a.m.	★	★	8:15 a.m.	11:35 a.m.	11:50 a.m.
6:20 a.m.	8:00 a.m.	7:45 a.m.	9:50 a.m.	10:15 a.m.	1:35 p.m.	1:50 p.m.
8:20 a.m.	10:00 a.m.	9:45 a.m.	11:50 a.m.	12:15 p.m.	3:35 p.m.	3:50 p.m.
10:20 a.m.	12:00 p.m.	11:45 a.m.	1:50 p.m.	2:15 p.m.	5:35 p.m.	5:50 p.m.
12:20 p.m.	2:00 p.m.	1:45 p.m.	3:50 p.m.	4:15 p.m.	7:35 p.m.	7:50 p.m.
2:20 p.m.	4:00 p.m.	3:45 p.m.	5:50 p.m.	6:15 p.m.	9:35 p.m.	9:50 p.m.
4:20 p.m.	6:00 p.m.	5:45 p.m.	7:50 p.m.	8:15 p.m.	11:35 p.m.	11:50 p.m.
6:20 p.m.	8:00 p.m.	7:45 p.m.	10:30 p.m.	10:15 p.m.	1:35 a.m.	1:50 a.m.
8:20 p.m.	10:00 p.m.	★	★	12:30 a.m.	3:35 a.m.	3:50 a.m.

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Democrats urge delay of contra aid

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - House Democrats, including one declaring Nicaragua's Contra rebels "mired in corruption," urged colleagues Tuesday to delay \$40 million in military aid and insist the Reagan administration pursue opportunities for peace in Central America.

House Speaker Jim Wright of Texas told reporters that Wednesday's House vote on the aid installment will represent the start of a new, long-term struggle over the administration's policy.

He said that while Democrats may lose the opening skirmish, the vote will serve as an important building stone in the battle to cut off aid to the Contras permanently.

House Republican Leader Bob Michel of Illinois acknowledged that the Contra-aid cause had been hurt by revelations of the Iran-Contra affair, including allegations that profits from arms sales were diverted to the rebels.

"That hasn't helped us. ... I have to be realistic when I see votes slipping away," Michel said.

However, Wright conceded that he cannot count on the votes to enforce a moratorium on spending the money in view of President Reagan's certain veto. He said the \$40 million, the last installment in a \$100 million aid package approved last year, "probably will go forward."

Most lawmakers agreed, and Senate Republican Leader Bob Dole of Kansas said the money was "in the bank."

But Wright said a strong vote to stall on making the money available will signal the White House that future aid requests will be in serious trouble on Capitol Hill.

At the White House, during a meeting with House and Senate Republicans, Reagan said of the House Democrats, "All they are trying to do is break the commitment that the Congress made last year."

Presidential spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said "the president most certainly would veto" such a move, and he added, "we think we have the votes to sustain a veto."

Sen. Christopher J. Dodd, D-Conn., a Contra aid opponent, said that because there is no

chance of rallying the two-thirds majorities required to override a presidential veto, no political capital should be expended on the \$40 million weapons-aid issue.

Dodd said the major battle should be to end the Contra aid effort permanently - by scrapping a separate Reagan request for \$105 million in further aid.

House Majority Leader Tom Foley, D-Wash., said of Wednesday's vote, "What we're demonstrating by this vote is that the president doesn't have the votes to get the \$105 million."

Wright and his allies say they want urgent U.S. support for the peace plan offered last month by Costa Rican President Oscar Arias and for significant economic aid to the four Central American democracies: Costa Rica, Honduras, Guatemala and El Salvador.

Arias has proposed a ceasefire for all the region's conflicts, together with negotiations aimed at political settlements and free elections not only in Nicaragua but also in El Salvador and Guatemala.



Mad Mavericks

AP photo

Unidentified SMU students protest the alleged decision of members of the school's board of governors to pay football players.

ND grad announces presidential candidacy

Associated Press

MANCHESTER, N.H. - Former Arizona governor and Notre Dame graduate Bruce Babbitt of Arizona, drawing applause when he criticized "amateurs in charge of the White House," declared his candidacy Tuesday for the 1988 Democratic presidential nomination.

Moving quickly to try to separate himself from his rivals for the nomination, Babbitt proposed increasing the tax on Social Security benefits for higher-income Americans, capping the mortgage interest deduction, and writing new rules for world trade.

The 48-year-old former governor also pledged he would "never trade anything of value

for a hostage," even if it meant some would be killed.

Babbitt chose to spend his first day as a candidate in the three areas that will be crucial to his dark-horse effort. He began in New Hampshire, which holds the first primary, then flew to Iowa, where the first caucuses will be held, and was spending the night in the South where most states are holding their primaries and caucuses on the same day, March 8, 1988.

During a campaign stop in Des Moines, Iowa, Babbitt said he would consider hostage-taking as "an act of war."

He conceded it's "heart-wrenching" to see hostages pleading for their lives but said leaders should stand firm, and the public backs that view.

He said his policy would be "simply to say the taking of hostages will be treated as an act of war."

"What we are going to do is say we are at war with that nation," Babbitt said. He said the country should use "diplomatic and economic" sanctions, but "we can't exclude the use of force and I don't."

Babbitt joined Rep. Richard Gephardt of Missouri in the Democratic race.

Gov. Michael Dukakis of Massachusetts plans to announce his plans next week, and former Sen. Gary Hart of Colorado has scheduled his announcement for April 13.

The Rev. Jesse Jackson and Sen. Joseph Biden of Delaware also are expected to enter the race, and Sen. Dale Bumpers of Arkansas is considering becoming a candidate as well.

With his wife and two sons on the platform, Babbitt declared his candidacy before about 200 supporters at Science Enrichment Encounters, a display of science and industrial exhibits geared to children.

His speech contained several allusions to the Iran-Contra affair although he never referred directly to the investigations.

BOB CORRIGAN PIANIST

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 11

9:00-12:00

THEODORE'S

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Security Beat

The following incidents were reported to Notre Dame Security this week:

Sunday

11:20 a.m. -A resident of Keenan Hall reported the theft of a digital alarm clock along with some vandalism being done in the dorm. Victim estimated his loss to be \$22.00.

4:51 p.m. -A Fisher Hall resident reported the theft of his wallet, watch, and high school ring. Victim stated his loss to be approximately \$430.00.

Monday

1:45 a.m. -The producer of the Keenan Revue reported the theft of \$150.00 in proceeds from an envelope located inside his room. The victim stated his room door was closed but not locked at the time the theft occurred. The same person also reported a camera missing from his room while he was working on the Revue in January. The camera value is estimated at \$120.00.

1:15 a.m. -A Plainfield, Indiana, resident reported that some items were stolen from his vehicle while he was visiting the Notre Dame area. The vehicle was locked at the time the theft occurred and, according to the victim, the car was locked when he returned to it. Taken from the vehicle was a mens' suit, trench coat, pen set, radar detector and several cassette tapes with a total value of \$469.99. There were no signs of forced entry.

12:30 p.m. -A Holy Cross Hall resident reported the theft of his Notre Dame class ring from inside his unlocked room. The victim estimated his loss at \$310.00.

1:35 p.m. -The manager of Notre Dame Vending reported that one of its machines located in Keenan Hall was damaged and all products inside stolen. No damage estimate or loss was available when the incident was reported.

5:00 p.m. -An Alumni Hall resident reported the theft of his bookbag and its contents from the

lobby of South Dining Hall. The victim stated his loss to be \$111.00.

Tuesday

2:00 p.m. -A Lyons Hall resident reported the theft of her backpack and its contents from the lobby of the South Dining Hall while she was eating lunch. The victim estimated her loss at \$98.00.

5:55 p.m. -A resident of Fisher Hall reported the theft of a stereo, booster, and equalizer from his vehicle parked in the D1 lot. The victim had only been away from the vehicle for about twenty minutes and found the car secured when he returned. A coat hanger was found on the floor of the vehicle and is presumably the instrument used to gain entry. Victim stated his loss to be \$290.00.

2:45 p.m. -The rector of Fisher Hall reported the theft of a telephone from one the residents' rooms to the Office of Residence Life who in turn contacted Security. The value of the phone is placed at \$100.00

Incumbent wins third term as Ireland's prime minister

Associated Press

DUBLIN, Ireland - Charles Haughey won a third term as Ireland's prime minister today in a cliffhanger session of Parliament that gave him a one-vote majority.

The Dail, or parliament, split 82-82 after debate on his nomination. Speaker Sean Treacy then used his vote to break the tie in Haughey's favor.

All four opposition parties united in voting against Haughey, whose Fianna Fail party won 81 seats in the Feb. 17 election. All the opposition parties in the 166-seat body nominated their own leaders for taoiseach, or prime minister. None had any chance of winning, but Haughey's prospects were not certain until almost the last minute.

Haughey's election was assured when Marxist independent Tony Gregory announced

his abstention shortly before the ballot.

Haughey was supported by his Fianna Fail party and also got the vote of Neil Blaney, an independent and an anti-British nationalist.

Blaney signaled potential trouble for Haughey when he said his support was conditional on the new government "reviewing" the 1985 Anglo-Irish Agreement on Northern Ireland.

Blaney said he opposed the agreement because "it gives the British the right to be in this country." The agreement gives Ireland a say in the running of Northern Ireland, but also contains Irish recognition of long-term British sovereignty over the province, which Irish nationalists contend is part of Ireland.

Britain has warned it will not accept any change of the agreement until it comes up for review in November 1988 as stipulated in its text.

Accelerator physics has anniversary

Special to The Observer

This past fall marked the fiftieth anniversary of accelerator physics at Notre Dame, where physicists were among the first to use electrostatic accelerators, popularly called atom smashers, to study the atomic nucleus and the first to disintegrate the nucleus of an atom by electron bombardments.

Accelerator physics at Notre Dame began with a do-it-yourself approach. On a \$900 budget and almost entirely with volunteer labor a huge Van de Graff generator, while simple compared to today's high-powered machines, was capable of generating potentials up to 1.8 million volts.

[1936]

The generator was first operated in October, 1926, and by the following year the accelerating tube connected the terminal to an adjacent room, where nuclear experiments were conducted. Initially, researchers climbed inside the terminal to adjust the electron source as the generator ran.

Using this home-made instrument, Notre Dame scientists were the first to show that the nucleus could be disintegrated by electron bombardment. Through the years the acceleration of electrons remained a trademark of Notre Dame accelerator labs for close to forty years.

Early on, the weaknesses of the open-air generating system were obvious. South Bend's humid climate limited experiments to the winter months, and even then it was difficult to reach the voltages desired for research. Due to moisture in the air, sparks—actually lightning bolts, some 15 to 17 feet long—flashed out in all directions from the terminal and a purplish corona could fill the room when high voltages were reached.

Frustrated by the open-air accelerator's limitations, Notre Dame physicists built a second accelerator in 1940-41.

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Fired CBS employees worry about network

Associated Press

NEW YORK - CBS news, the network of Edward Murrow, is reeling from the abrupt firing of more than 200 of its 1,200 news employees, prompting current and former staffers to worry about its future.

Former CBS news President Bill Leonard said in a telephone interview from his home in Washington that he found the layoffs of last week "horrifying."

"I frankly despair for the future of CBS news," he said.

Former "CBS evening News" executive producer Burton Benjamin, now at the Gannett Center for Media Studies at Columbia University, said he felt "tremendous sadness" but predicted hope-

fully that the network will rebound.

However, former CBS correspondent Hughes Rudd, from the vantage point of retirement in the south of France, called the cuts "long overdue."

A frequent and outspoken critic of network news even when he was in the thick of it, Rudd left CBS for ABC seven years ago and retired last year.

"The fact is, all the network news divisions got so fat and happy," Rudd said in a telephone interview. "For years, it seems to me, they didn't even care about your expense accounts as long as you turned in something to show for it. Money used to fly around like dead leaves at CBS."

Elections

continued from page 1

Ombudsman withdrew from supervision in protest last Wednesday.

Cintron, referring to the action which occurred as a part of a protest to the Student Senate's amendment of election rules last Monday, said there were "no hard feelings."

"Tom (Brennan, OBUD co-director) and Dan (Gamache, OBUD elections officer) were quite helpful," she said. "They let us use their ballot boxes and answered our questions when they could have been real jerks."

As to the absence of OBUD from the supervision of these elections, Cintron said the departure had had no significant effect. "The elections were fair, even without OBUD.

They went as smoothly as they could have gone, given what happened."

She said counting the votes and enforcing the election rules without OBUD had posed no great problems, with the tabulations of Tuesday's elections being finished by 9 p.m.

One incident that could have proven to be a problem was the failure to detect an ineligible candidate until shortly before the elections, she said. This she ascribed to a fault of OBUD, however.

Cintron did not speculate whether efforts would be made to have OBUD supervise future elections.

Cintron with Student Body President Mike Switek, Student Body Vice President Don Montanaro, Student Body President-elect Pat Cooke and members of the student senate collected and tabulated the ballots in OBUD's place.



AP photo

Heading home

Palestinian women carrying food supplies return to their refugee camp across a checkpoint manned by Shiite Moslem militiamen of

Justice Minister Nahib Berri's AMAL movement which has been besieging the camp since November.

Self-determination evidence shown

Special to The Observer

Scientific evidence for self-determination, a basic human process that underlies free will, personal responsibility, and legal culpability, was presented recently by a Notre Dame psychologist.

"This is the first time anyone has succeeded in quantifying personal agency," says George Howard, associate professor and chairman of psychology at Notre Dame. "And while human beings do not appear to be completely free to act against their biological, environmental, and social constraints, it is now obvious that human beings have an enormous range of flexibility in what they choose to do."

In a recent issue of "American Psychologist," Howard with doctoral candidate Christine Conway published three studies that demonstrate the force of self-determination in human behavior.

Howard had reasoned that if humans have the capacity to behave by their own volition, then individuals might be expected to be able to control their behavior. Using a subject's self-control as a warrant for volitional behavior, he developed a method to quantify personal agency that is based upon random assignment techniques. With this method he was able to eliminate competing explanations for his results,

such as environment, biological factors, and so forth.

In the first two studies, Howard and Conway chose a noncontroversial, pleasurable activity for his student subjects: peanut consumption. Over an extended periods of time, the two psychologists each day randomly assigned their subjects the task of eating or not eating peanuts and studied their subjects' abilities to control their behavior accordingly. In these studies, they found that volition appeared to be about five times more influential than certain external influences, such as written reminders of peanuts or the visible presence of peanuts in their dormitory rooms.

When you open the door to the unknown, there's no telling who will drop in... or who will drop dead.

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Study: Balloons don't stop surgery

Associated Press

NEW Orleans - The use of tiny balloons to unclog heart arteries is growing dramatically, but it seems to have done little to cut into the high prevalence of expensive coronary bypass surgery, a study has found.

The non-surgical procedure, known as angioplasty, is being done on increasingly sicker patients with better results, researchers found.

However, the researchers say that while angioplasty was used on 150,000 Americans last year, bypass surgery was performed on 250,000 Americans in the same period.

Both angioplasty and bypass surgery are performed to relieve obstructions in the critical arteries that feed the heart muscle. These blockages

can contribute to heart attacks, and their major symptom is chest pain called angina.

The first angioplasty was performed 10 years ago. By 1979, it was conducted on 3,000 people, usually those with a single narrowing of one coronary artery. That grew to 60,000 people in 1984, 100,000 in 1985 and 150,000 last year.

In several papers presented this week at the annual meeting of the American College of Cardiology, researchers described the results of a large followup of angioplasty sponsored by the National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute that examined differences in angioplasty between 1980 and 1985.

Dr. Katherine Detre of the University of Pittsburgh said the statistics show that angioplasty is being performed on

people with far more advanced heart disease than it was in the early days, and that results continue to improve.

The procedure was successful 87 percent of the time in 1985, compared with 67 percent five years earlier.

Despite the more complicated cases, the death rate is the same—about 1 percent. And the need for emergency bypass operations to rescue patients from unsuccessful angioplasty fell from 6 percent of cases to 4 percent.

"Angioplasty is being done in much more severely affected patients, and it's more successful. It's a good news story," said Dr. Eugene Passamani of the heart institute.



AP photo

One of these things . . .

Jan Cole displays a Chinese opera mask, a traditional Thai doll, an Indonesian goddess and a Hindu elephant-god, just some of the things available at Nomads, Inc., in Evanston, Ill. which donates ten percent of its profits to benefit the homeless or refugees.

HPC

continued from page 1

washed its hands," he said, citing cases in which students were suspended for involvement in alcohol-related accidents. "Once tragedy happens, you deal with the tragedy. Up to that point you go by the rule," said Lardner.

Lardner said the Office of Student Affairs formed a committee to propose such a policy. The committee is comprised of four sub-committees which meet with members of the administration, students and city officials, he said.

Cahill, who serves with

Lardner on a sub-committee for student interest, said "there seems to be a distinction between drunk driving on campus and off-campus. But there also seems to be a distinction between being just stopped (for driving while intoxicated) and when there's an accident (involving another person)," Cahill said. In other business, the HPC heard from M.T. Broughton, a student assistant who spoke on the Notre Dame Phone-a-thon. "We're here to ask you to find people in your dorm interested in participating in the phone-a-thon," Broughton said. Mike Napier, a student assistant working with Broughton, said

dorms whose students participate can get money.

The Phone-a-thon involves calling alumni to solicit funds for salaries and scholarships, Broughton said. Cahill said "it's a good way to make money for your dorm."

Cahill announced the Hall Presidents' Council Banquet will be held at Tippecanoe Place on April 7. The new HPC chairman or co-chairmen will be elected at the banquet, Cahill said.

Experts describe caffeine effects

Associated Press

CHICAGO - That jolt of caffeine in a morning cup of coffee or tea improves an impulsive, extroverted person's work on complex reasoning tasks, but does the opposite for thoughtful introverts, two psychology professors said Tuesday.

Caffeine in doses equivalent to one to three cups of coffee helps both types of people perform simple mental jobs, the psychologists said they have found in seven years of research.

When the mental tasks become more difficult, such as proofreading for grammatical mistakes, impulsive people who thrive on snap decisions perform better in the morning with caffeine, they said.

"We found people who describe themselves as less impulsive, people who take their time to make a decision, their performance was severely hindered (by caffeine) in the morning," said William Revelle, a psychology professor at Northwestern University in Evanston.

Revelle said his findings on caffeine's effects on thinking have been refined from research begun at Northwestern seven years ago with studies on 700 people.

Those findings recently have been corroborated by psychologist Kristen Anderson, who worked with Revelle on the earlier research, in a separate study of 100 people, finished last fall.

Ms. Anderson, an assistant

professor at Colgate University in Hamilton, N.Y., said she and Revelle contend that introverted people are hindered by caffeine in the morning because they already are more aroused and awake then.

Caffeine appears to over-stimulate this type of person, interfering with their reasoning ability, she said.

Impulsive, extroverts are helped by a boost of caffeine because it takes them longer to wake up mentally in the morning, she said.

"Basically, everybody tends to get better the higher the dose of caffeine if the task is extremely simple," Ms. Anderson said.

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LEAD THE ADVENTURE.

Reagan has stretched broad arms negotiation

Anyone waiting for sparkling clear evidence of President Reagan's complete disregard for his outright rejection of arms control need wait no longer.

Tom Walsh

guest column

Never mind the Administration's wholehearted contribution to the perhaps fatal erosion of the SALT II limits this past fall.

Never mind its complete refusal to consider a verifiable comprehensive nuclear test ban.

Forget even its backbreaking effort to break the back of the 1972 Antimissile Treaty by simply declaring that, well, all these years our interpretation of it has been too "restrictive" and it really does permit all kinds of Star Wars research. Never mind that the men who wrote the treaty disingenuously flatly; never mind that the U.S. Senate that ratified the treaty understood it to be "restrictive"; never mind that American career diplomats and foreign experts have used words like "sleazy" to describe the Administration's arguments for a "broad interpretation."

Never mind that, if the Administration's "broad" interpretation were correct, it wouldn't have even made sense for the United States and Soviet Union to bother writing much of the treaty, as it ends up saying absolutely nothing - or that as recently as April 1985 the Reagan Administration itself strongly reaffirmed the "restrictive" interpretation.

Here, though, is the clincher: The Administration's current number one arms priority is "early deployment" of Star Wars weaponry that would violate even its very own "broad" interpretation. They're ready to break the rules they write themselves.

The debate between the "broad" and "restrictive" interpretations of the treaty centers primarily on weapons based on "exotic new physical principles" (such as lasers). But these weapons are not the problem here.

The treaty also focuses on "traditional" or "existing" antimissile technologies, meaning those types of weapons existing in the early 70's when the treaty was written: rockets and mis-

siles, very similar to those used to launch an offensive nuclear weapon, designed to be launched and guided to an intercept of an enemy nuclear warhead.

The treaty does permit these types of weapons, but their numbers are severely limited (100 missile launchers per side) and they may only be based at one permanent ground-based location (national capital or military installation). They cannot be mobile-ground-based (on trains, trucks, etc), nor may they be based at sea, in the air, or put in space. On this particular matter, both interpretations appear to agree.

Yet the Administration is in fact desperately anxious to violate even these "accepted" restrictions. Since "exotic" weapons (still requiring much research and testing) are still many years off (if feasible at all), only "traditional technology" weapons are possible in the foreseeable future.

The Administration, however, fears that support for SDI will disappear before "exotic" weapons can come around unless something is done to "keep the program moving forward." That "something" they desire is the placing in space of 10 thousand (or more) of those very antimissile missiles which are restricted - which flies in the face of even those portions of the ABM Treaty over which there is no controversy.

They claim that indeed such a system is based on "new" technical principles: these missiles would destroy a target by being guided to a direct collision with it, whereas in 1972 a defensive missile needed to explode near a target to destroy it, as it could not be guided exactly to a speeding target.

This, like the argument for the "broad" interpretation itself, is rubbish. High speed collisions between fast-moving chunks of metal are not new. Such a system would utilize improved technologies (mostly relating to guidance systems), yet it would clearly be based on absolutely no "new" physical principles - if it is, at what point was the cross-over from the old to the new made?

If anyone needed evidence of this Administration's bald-faced hostility towards arms control diplomacy, this is it.

Tom Walsh is a 1983 graduate of Notre Dame.



Alumni Board supports more alcohol awareness

The Notre Dame Alumni Association at its winter meeting discussed at length its concern over the abuse of alcohol and the recent effect it has had on the Notre Dame family. I do not know of another institution in the country that would have expressed the broad degree of compassion and love for those individuals directly involved in the tragedies that visited our campus last fall.

Joseph Reich

guest column

Life teaches us that when something goes awry, steps must be taken to correct it. In the late 1970's the members of today's student body were not yet in high school, but visitors to the Notre Dame campus were shocked and surprised to witness the excessive use and abuse of alcohol that existed there. I know, because I saw this on a football weekend.

The Administration recognized a problem and set about to correct the societal imbalance that existed because of alcohol abuse. The policy that was promulgated three years ago has a lasting effect of bringing a greater awareness of alcohol abuse to everyone in the Notre Dame family. The action was also recognized by other college and university administrators as being positive as they contacted Notre Dame for details on the policy.

We of the Alumni Association are pleased to see student involvement in

increasing the awareness of responsibility in dealing with alcohol. The formation of a Bacchus chapter on the Notre Dame campus is most noteworthy. We are proud of the leadership role that members of the local chapter are taking at both the state and national level. Those of us who are fortunate enough to have heard the remarks of Mark Herkert as he accepted the Distinguished Student Award last spring were greatly touched by the change that came about in his life, and how he fought alcoholism while turning his life around.

The Alumni Association is committed to addressing the problem. We have initiated a program by providing a meeting place for members of Alcoholics Anonymous to meet before home football games. In our continuing commitment to increase the awareness of alcohol abuse, we voted to present to the Alumni Senior Club a framed set of the Reader's Digest Foundation Alcohol Awareness posters. It is our hope that the management of the Club will display these in a prominent place in the club and periodically rotate them for effectiveness.

We are dedicated to the concept of responsible use without abuse. We stand ready to support such organizations on campus as Bacchus and A.A. in whatever way we can. It is through organizations such as these that awareness by the student body of the dangers of the abuse will be increased.

Joseph A. Reich, Jr. is the President of the National Alumni Board.

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"If you expect perfection from people, your whole life is a series of disappointments. If you pitch your expectations low, taking folks as the inefficient creatures which they are, you are frequently surprised by having them perform better than you had hoped."

Bruce Barton

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1986

Blood:

Students give gift of life to Central Blood Bank

KENDRA MORRILL
features writer

A little over a year and a half ago, Notre Dame student Kevin Hurley was critically injured while crossing U.S. 31. In immediate need of a blood transfusion, he did not have time to call his friends or family back home in Massachusetts to ask for their help. He received the blood he needed, though, and today is alive and along the road to recuperation. Very possibly, the blood of Notre Dame students or St.

"Some people may feel that donating blood is unsafe because of the rumors about AIDS; Quinn terms this fear 'absolutely felonious.'"

Joseph county residents saved Kevin's life.

Dr. Gerald Quinn, medical director for the Central Blood Bank of the South Bend Medical Foundation, related this incident in which a Notre Dame student received what many others have given so freely -- life-saving blood. The Central Blood Bank provides needed blood to accident victims, surgery patients, those undergoing cancer chemotherapy treatment and others who may require transfusions.

Quinn described how one donated unit of blood can be broken down into three separate components -- red cells, platelets and plasma. Each component serves a different purpose. Red blood cells can be given to surgery patients or accident victims to replace cells they lose through bleeding during the operation or through wounds. Red blood cells and platelets, which are tiny cells that promote clotting, are often needed by cancer patients undergoing chemotherapy.

Potent and toxic chemicals destroy red cell, white cell, and platelet manufacture. Bone marrow, which contains the most active cells, "gets wiped out," Quinn said. "the cells are vastly reduced in number and

(the cancer patients) can't fight day to day exposure to viruses that you and I can. They need blood donors to get them over crises."

Plasma contains various blood proteins. Individuals who suffer from severe liver disease cannot make certain plasma proteins and require occasional plasma replacement. Plasma has an added benefit in that it can be stored frozen for a long period of time, and after thawing (in about 20 minutes) has the same effect as if it were donated that day. Whole blood has a shelf life of 35 days, but the proteins begin to deteriorate in five to seven days.

According to Quinn, 114 units of blood must be donated to arrive at 100 usable units. Donated units have to pass a "pretty intense screening process," and not all blood passes the required tests. Among the tests are an AIDS antibody screening, a syphilis test, and surrogate tests for non-A and non-B type hepatitis.

Acceptable blood is taken from healthy 17 to 65-year-olds who have not had hepatitis and are not in an AIDS-at-risk group (homosexual males or intravenous drug abusers).

With all the rumors about AIDS, some people may feel that donating blood is unsafe because it poses a risk of contracting the disease. Quinn terms this fear "absolutely felonious." He says it is virtually impossible to contract AIDS through donating blood. The needles are completely sterile and are discarded after each use. He adds, however, that there is a very slim risk of contracting AIDS by receiving blood. The reason for this is that a person can acquire the virus, yet the detectable antibody will not develop immediately. That person could donate blood without the antibody being detected. "The chances of this happening are extremely remote but they do exist," said Quinn.

In 1986, the blood bank drew about 16,400 units of blood (each unit is equivalent to a pint) from St. Joseph County residents, collecting from both the South Bend Medical Foundation on Lafayette Street and from various "remotes", said Quinn.

Remote draws, he explained, are held at different locations in St. Joseph County. Notre Dame is one of these remotes and with a donation of 532 units in 1986 is the largest contributor. Another remote is the St. Joseph Medical Center, which donated 164 units in 1986.

The number of units of blood collected each year at Notre Dame has been steadily increasing since 1983, Quinn said. 193 pints were collected

"In 1986, the blood bank drew about 16,400 units from St. Joseph County residents."

In 1983, 386 in 1984, 506 in 1985, and 532 in 1986. The numbers may very well continue to increase in 1987, especially since a major blood drive has begun on both North and South Quads. Stanford has challenged any North Quad dorm to exceed the amount of blood it collects, said Stuart Stelchen, who is in charge of Stanford's blood drive.

Similarly, Alumni has issued the same challenge to South Quad dorms. Quinn cites Alumni as the "strongest dorm," donating 140 out of the 532 units collected at Notre Dame last year. Alumni also

Service with a smile: Junior Sue Strong gives until it hurts.

Mike Moran/The Observer

initiated the process of the blood bank's recruiting director and has been instrumental in setting up drives in the dorms at Notre Dame. Any halls that want to respond to Stanford's and Alumni's challenges should contact her at the South Bend Medical Foundation Central Laboratory as soon as possible.

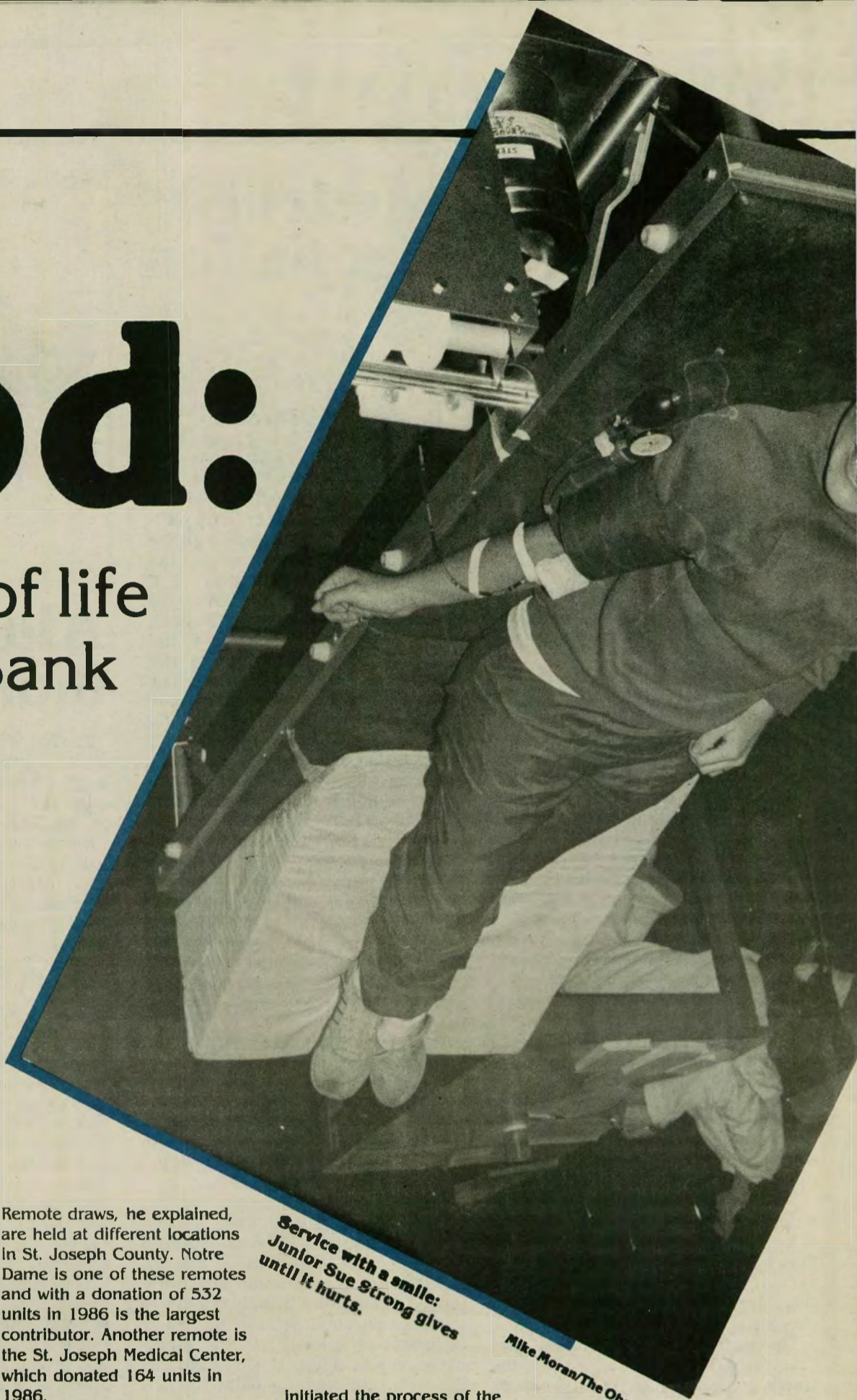
Maureen Trubac is the blood bank's recruiting director and has been instrumental in setting up drives in the dorms at Notre Dame. Any halls that want to respond to Stanford's and Alumni's challenges should contact her at the South Bend Medical Foundation Central Laboratory as soon as possible.

While donating blood is now done strictly on a volunteer basis, prior to 1974 donors were paid \$25 for each unit donated. Quinn said donating used to be a source of some revenue for "good, loyal, clean, paid donors" in St. Joseph County. However, in bigger cities such as New York and Los Angeles, the people who would donate blood for \$25 "weren't the caliber of individuals you'd want in your blood bank." The Federal Government urged blood banks not to accept paid donors. Quinn said

this made it more difficult, and that "Notre Dame students were many times the recipients of the \$25."

How does the bank now elicit a response from students and other potential donors? Quinn believes it appeals to a sense of altruism and sympathy. Initially, he said, the reaction to donating blood may be negative. One may realize that there is a mild inconvenience, but then considers how trivial this is compared to the fact that he or she is participating in the saving of lives. "Weighing gain versus cost," Quinn stated, "you say 'It's not that bad after all, is it?'"

Notre Dame students should be strongly commended for their support of the blood bank, said Quinn. If he had one message to send to Notre Dame students, it would be that they have "a lot to be proud of. There's a lot of appreciative people out there." One need only look at the example of one Notre Dame student who is alive today because others unselfishly gave a little bit of themselves.



St. Ed's Hall Players debut with 'Love, Sex, I.R.S.'

COLLEEN CLYNES
features writer

Tonight is the last night to catch "Love, Sex and the I.R.S.," the premiere production by the newly formed St. Edward's Hall Players.

The St. Ed's Hall Players began this year through the efforts of Hall President Andrew Barlow and Club President Duane DeFranco. Under the guidance of St. Ed's previous rector, Father Mario, the hall annually presented an in-hall production. "Father Mario studied under the well known actor, director and teacher of drama Lee Straussberg and so encouraged these theater productions of the dorm," said DeFranco. "So with Father Mario's departure, so also went the annual plays."

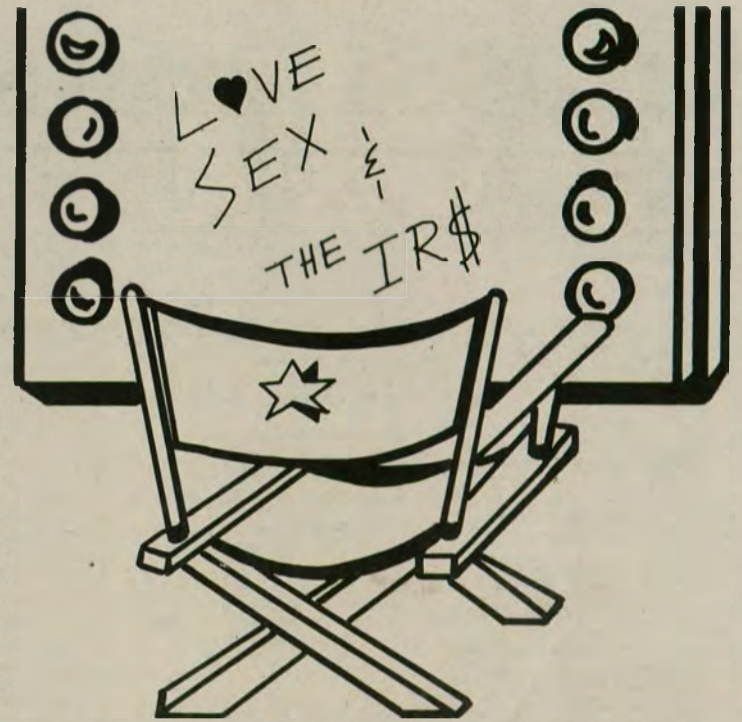
That is, until now. In an effort to keep up this traditional dorm production, the St. Ed's Hall Players was created. The club now contains approximately 40 members.

"Love, Sex and the I.R.S.," written by William Van Zandt and Jane Milmore, involves the complication of mistaken iden-

tity. And what a complication it is. The plot revolves around two male roommates, Leslie and John, who attempt to trick the I.R.S. Given Leslie's sexually ambiguous first name, John declares Leslie as his wife to obtain a cheaper tax bracket. All is well until the I.R.S. comes to call, and the chaos begins. Leslie must dress his (her?) part for the tax men, disrupting his life and his ongoing affair with John's fiancée. And to make things interesting, John's mom pays her son a visit and meets his female (or male?) roommate. Confused? Don't be. This play is chock full of surprises, including hippie wedding ceremonies, sexual puns and oh no -- a mom getting drunk and eventually visiting the porcelain god.

"I chose this play because I had seen it before and thought it was great. It requires a small amount of technical work such as lights and special effects; I knew it would go over well because it's extremely, extremely funny," said DeFranco.

"I think it's a great opportu-



nity for students to get involved in student-run productions," said Nancy O'Connor, a member of the club and cast of "Love, Sex and the I.R.S."

"Love, Sex, and the I.R.S." ends its three-day run tonight. The show begins at 8 p.m. in Washington Hall. Admission is \$1.50.

Alumni provide comforts in Florida

All Notre Dame, St. Mary's and Holy Cross Junior College students who will be in the Ft. Lauderdale area for Spring Break '87 are welcome to come to the Alumni Association's Hospitality Center located at the Student Activities Headquarters in the Riveria Motel on the beach. The Hospitality Center is open from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. and will be staffed by Alumni Director Chuck Lennon, Assistant Director Bubba Cunningham, SARG member David Fallszek, and Assistant Director of the St. Mary's Alumni Association, Kay Cochrane. Members of the local Alumni Clubs of Ft. Lauderdale will also help staff the center.

Activities include free WATTS phone line, orange juice, newspapers, information board, student locator file, Mass (Saturday and Sunday), food and Coca-Cola for return trip home, daily shopping center bus trips, baseball games (Yankees vs. Expos and White Sox), excursions, pool parties, tennis court dances and bookstore basketball (pre-season tourney), big screen TV to watch NCAA Tourney, tennis volleyball and two parades.

Be sure to bring your Notre Dame, St. Mary's or Holy Cross Jr. College ID card.

Founded by Alumni Association, Student Activities Board and Coca-Cola Co.

**Saturday
March 14**
8 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Mass (transportation by Alumni Van) 11 a.m.
St. Patrick's Day Parade, City of Ft. Lauderdale
Watts Line open all day

**Sunday
March 15**
8 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Watts line open all day
Orange juice and Newspaper
Shopping Center Trips
Excursion Trips (optional)
Bookstore Basketball, Tennis and Volleyball

**Monday
March 16**
8 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Watts line all day

Orange juice and Newspaper

St. Patrick's Day Parade (Los Alos Blvd. Parade)

Shopping Center Trips
Local Alumni Club St.
Patrick's Day Parade
Bookstore Basketball, Tennis and Volleyball
Excursion Trips (optional)

**Tuesday
March 17**
8 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Watts line all day
Orange juice and Newspaper
Shopping Center Tours
Bookstore Basketball, Tennis and Volleyball
Tennis Court Party at Riveria Motel
Excursion Trips (optional)

**Wednesday
March 18**
8 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Watts line all day
Orange juice and Newspaper
Shopping Center Tours
Bookstore Basketball, Tennis and Volleyball
Night Game - Yankees vs Expos
Excursion Trips (optional)

**Thursday
March 19**
8 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Watts line all day
Orange juice and Newspaper
Shopping Center Tours
Bookstore Basketball, Tennis and Volleyball

Noon Baseball - Yankees vs. White Sox
Excursion Trips (optional)

8 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Watts line all day
Orange juice & Newspaper
Mass 4 p.m.
Food and Coca-Cola distribution (after Mass) (each student will receive sandwiches, fruit and a six-pack of Coca-Cola for trip back to campus)

Hospitality Center is located at the Riveria Motel. Look for the Alumni Association Mobile Office Van.



COTH announces cast for 'Macbeth'

Special to The Observer

The cast has been announced for the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Theatre season finale, "Macbeth," presented by the Notre Dame communication and theatre department. More than 80 students auditioned for roles in the play, which is one of Shakespeare's best known tragedies. Rehearsals will begin immediately with Professor Reginald Bain directing. Willard Neuert will be designing the sets and lights and Jayne Jaynes, an Indiana University at South Bend professor, will be designing the costumes. Students who were cast are:

First Witch Laurie Shea
Second Witch Kimberly Brown
Third Witch Mary Louisa Meehan
Duncan David Scheidler
Malcolm Joe Medel

Donalbain Brian C. Shea
Lennox Eli Coats, Jr.
Ross Mark Costanzi
Angus Richard Ooode
Captain Gary Glass
Macbeth Ted Manier
Banquo Joe Zonles
Lady Macbeth Maureen Farley
Porter Michael Grant
Macduff Duane DiFranco
Old Man Tom Booker
Fleance Kevin Orpurt
Seyton Elle Kerrigan
First Murderer Mike Murphy
nd Murderer Joseph Keller
Lady Macduff K. Lynn Berry
Doctor Martin Tracey
Nurse Robin Dvorak
Mentelth Kevin Kennedy
Calthness Sean Evers
Old Siward David Scheidler
Young Siward Jack L. Langenberg

"Macbeth" opens April 29 in Washington Hall and runs through May 3.

'Dwightmare' begins for Mets as starters shelled in Fla.

Associated Press

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. - By the looks of their first three exhibition games, the opening day pitcher for the world champion New York York Mets might have to be John Mitchell.

Mitchell, who will more likely open for AAA Tidewater, allowed one run in three innings against Toronto Monday, a brilliant performance compared to his predecessor, Sid Fernandez, who in the first three innings surrendered 11

runs, including five home runs. That came a day after Dwight Gooden allowed nine runs to St. Louis in a first inning capped by Terry Pendleton's grand slam. It was the first grand slam every allowed anywhere by Gooden, who just

two days earlier had indicated during batting practice that he had regained the old hop on his fastball.

That left the team that won 108 games in the 1986 regular season and eight more in the

playoffs and World Series, at 0-3 in their first three exhibition games. Fernandez and Gooden, who were a combined 33-12 last season, had allowed a .545 opposition batting average and had an ERA of 23.40 in five innings.

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

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HEATHER £3878.

LOST: EEL-SKIN WALLET! Probably lost
in the engineering auditorium or at the
S.dining hall on Sat, the 21st of
February. If found please contact John
Eustermann at 1066. Please keep trying
to get ahold of me, and/or leave a mes-
sage w phone £! I really need the wallet

LOST: the phone £ of the girl named
Suzie (Susan) who possibly found John
Eustermann's WALLET! Please call me
back! I've tried to contact you but to no
avail! I need the wallet desperately!! call
283-1066, or stop by room 203 Alumni
Hall. You'll make my day.

LOST: AIRLINE TICKETS ON EAST AN-
GELA BLVD. ON 33 AT APPROX. 8:00
A.M. PLEASE CALL 232-9835 OR 283-
2877 (LEAVE A MESSAGE) THANKS!!

LOST: MAROON WALLET W/ BLACK
STRIPES AND VELCRO FLAP. LOST AT
CAMPUS VIEW APARTMENTS,
MARCH 2. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL
KURT AT £3289 OR COME TO 235
KEENAN. \$10,000 REWARD!!!

FOUND: Pair of glasses between PW
and Flanner on way to D2. Call 283-1242.

LOST!! A VERY expensive pair of Ray-
Ban Wayfarers. Could be anywhere on
campus, but probably at the Career-
Placement office. Please be honest and
return them!!!! Call Steph at 3499 or
Lindsay at 3760.

LOST LOST LOST KEYS KEYS KEYS
at Lyons B-Ball courts week of March 2
EPCOT CENTER key ring with 3 keys .
... please call 283-2564 or 283-2568 or
283-2563 ... THANK, Scott.

HELP ME SURVIVE MIDTERMS!!!!
It was a sunny Friday close to
Springbreak (and midterms) when some-
body just decides to take my bag...AND
I NEED IT!!!!!! I saw it for the last time
at South Dining Hall (March 6) at 11
a.m. It is light blue and contains Jap,
philo, math and French notes which are
more than important. So, be good and
call Carmen (272-8617) p.s. Does reward
sound good? Then bring it faster!!!!

FOUND: 3 keys on brass ND key ring.
Found Fri 3/6 outside O'Shag. Call Karen
x2639 to claim.

FOUND
WOMAN'S GOLD WATCH WATCH
FOUND ON TRAIL AROUND ST. JOE'S
LAKE. CALL STEVE, 1157.

LOST: Gold ND keyring w/ keys for Rm.
236. If found, please call x 1725 or x4159

LOST: HELP! I lost my gold Pulsar watch
at the Happening House on Friday night.
It has an octagonal face. If you found it
PLEASE call me at 284-4092.

lost one 1920's gold and cultured pearl
clip on earring on saturday on the side-
walk by the grotto. please call annette
284-4372.

LOST: GOLD CHAIN BRACELET. IF
FOUND CALL 2905

I still haven't found my army green
BANANA REBOUND SHOULDER BAG!
I last saw it in the Freshman studio on
the fourth floor of the Architecture Build-
ing. If you have any info about this delin-
quent bag, give Mike a call at 2098.
Thanks...

LOST: WOMAN'S GOLD SEIKO
WATCH ON 36 SOMETIME AFTER
11:30 PM CALL MARGARET X1293

LOST: IRISH LEPRECHAUN KEY-
CHAIN £408 KEYS-CALL X3804 OR
X4111

FOR RENT

FURNISHED HOMES CLOSE TO ND
FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR 287-6389

FURNISHED HOUSE FOR NEXT
SCHOOL YEAR 255-3684/288-0955

Available for SUMMER & FALL 4BR
HOUSE IN SAFE AREA 440.00/MON
SEMI-FURNISHED, CALL 288-7276.

WANTED

TYPISTS \$500 weekly at home! Write:
P.O. Box 975, Elizabeth, NJ 07207

GOVERNMENT JOBS! Now hiring in
your area, both skilled and unskilled. For
list of jobs and application, Call
(615) 383-2627 Ext J316.

I NEED RIDES TO/FROM MIDWAY AIR- PORT

I need to arrive at Midway by 9:30 pm
on Fri. Mar. 13 and I need a ride back
to ND from Midway on Mon. Mar. 23.
I could leave the airport anytime after 6:00
am. CALL PAUL £2287.

CAMPUS PAINTERS Ltd. NOW HIRING
NOVICE AND EXPERIENCED
PAINTERS FOR SUMMER
HOUSEPAINTING IN CHICAGO
NORTH SUBURBS. CALL TO AR-
RANGE AN INTERVIEW 312251-0151.
MAILING ADDRESS IS: 2901 CENTRAL
STREET--EVANSTON, IL 60201

2 people need a ride to N.J. on Friday.
Will help pay expenses
call Marilyn at 2240

ROUND TRIP TIX SO. BEND-DAYTON
-FT. LAUD. 250 OR BEST
CALL CHIP 1748

SHOW ME
THE WAY TO OLD ST. LOUIE!
Need a ride to St. Louis for Spring Break.
Can leave anytime Friday. Will share ex-
penses. Call Laura at X3722.

HELP ME, HELP ME, HELP ME, HELP
ME!!!
I need a ride to Brookville, IN. If you are
on your way to CINCINNATI or that GEN-
ERAL DIRECTION, give me a call at
X3722. Ask for Melissa. Thank!!!!!!

RIDE NEEDED
FOR 2
MARCH 13
TO
ROANOKE, VA OR
KNOXVILLE, TN AREA
CALL: MATT-4783 OR JEFF-3481

HELP! I NEED A RIDE TO N.J. FOR
SPRING BREAK. CALL TIM AT 1054.

NEED RIDE TO/FROM DC FOR BREAK
CALL HELEN 287-0531 AFTER 6PM

Ride needed to Chicago or Northwest
suburbs on Friday, March 13 afternoon.
Call Fran £4404 or Cindy £4229.

Need ride to Milwaukee for Spring break.
Can leave anytime. Call Pat at 3188.

WANTED: COMPETENT STUDENT
WHO IS IN TO FILMING AND VIDEO,
TO CLEAN AND SPLICE OLD 8 AND
16 MOVIE FILMS AND PUT ON VIDEO
TAPE. GOOD PAY. PHONE: GINA
MANION, 272-3097

Need a ride to Green Bay for break. Will
share expenses. Please call Mary 2905.

TAKE ME TO IOWA for break. Call Anita
smc4092

NEED RIDE TO PITTSBURGH OR EXIT
6 OF PENN. TURNPIKE FOR SPRING
BREAK. WILL SHARE EXPENSES
CALL SUSIE £4205

Ever heard of OKLAHOMA? Well, that's
where I'm from and I need a ride home
for spring break (like to Tulsa). I'm a good
deal -I'll pay ALL GAS and DRIVER'S
MEALS! Please call 2098 if for some rea-
son you're headed that way.

Need ride to Green Bay for Break. Call
Mike, 234-4538.

FOR SALE

2 one-way tix Chicago to NY 18 May
1987 \$75 ea call Steph 277-8241

Compact Disk Player for sale. Audiophile
quality NAKAMICHI OMS-7. Program-
mable. Remote. Lists for \$1,295.00 but
will sell for \$800.00. Call evenings before
10 pm at 277-5912 or days at 239-7133.

\$250. worth of TWA flight vouchers for
sale. \$200. Call 233-6262.

HELP! 1 ROUND TRIP PLANE TICKET
TO DENVER OR ASPEN, COLORADO.
FOR SPRING BREAK \$95 CALL LUIS
1550

for sale: Toshiba stereo system \$30, 284-
4092

6' TILED BAR, 4 STOOLS, EZ CHAIR
Tom 234-7325

GUITAR for sale: Fender acoustic F-
260S, steel string, 1 year old. Excellent
condition. Price negotiable. Call Brian
287-3560 after 11:00 pm. (Original pur-
chase price \$350).

AIRLINE TICKET
CHICAGO-SYRACUSE-CHICAGO
416 6:30pm
420 3:00pm
\$118 or BEST OFFER
(312)973-7235(eve)
(312)750-5126(day)

TICKETS

GRAD TIX NEEDED, if you are planning
on ordering less than four tix call Filch
at 3336

ONE WAY TICKET TO SEATTLE,
WASH. MARCH 18. \$138. VALUE. BEST
OFFER. MESSAGE PHONE 287-2191.

2 HUEY LEWIS TIX FOR SALE. 5TH
ROW CENTER, FLOOR.
CALL DOREEN 284-5453

PERSONALS

AN ODE TO A RANDOM FEW
FAMOUS LAST WORDS
BETTY-"I am not spazzing!"-"Nothin',
what are you doin'?"

COLLEEN-"I'm not drinking tonight!" &
"I'm getting up at 8."
ELLEN-"I'll race you."

JANEL-"I'm going to Howard...I'll see you
tonite!"

LISA-"I,m giving up drinking!"
MIMI-"I'm going to the library for break!"
& "What DID I do last night?"

TREE-"Oh my God-there's a worm in my
food, you guys!"

SANDY-"I AM going to study tonite!" & "I'll
only be on the phone for a minute!!"
HAPPY ST. PATRICK'S DAY!! FROM A
CONTENTIOUS ITALIAN OBJECTOR.

LOVE YA, YOUR ROOMIES
Mike
Jack
Carolyn
Mindy (GOOD LUCK)
Advertising Design
Fred
Catherine
Joan
Peter
Sharon
Anne
Maura
Molly
Megan
David
Frances
Mike (GOOD LUCK)

And an EXTRA SPECIAL SINCERE
THANK YOU to:
Beth and Mary Carol
The department never would have made
it without all of you...Anne.

John Darling (aka Pudge Bell)
You know best how "Catholic guys fake
it." You are the one that prompted me
to say that. Explain that to the rest of
the girls on campmpus.

Love and Kisses

To Craig, Terry and Kevin
Redman is for WIMPS,
Female bonding RULES!!
Love: Michelle and Laura

Love, The gang from Fisherman's
Wharf!!!!

TO ALL MY FRIENDS(?)
HAVE A GREAT SPRING! HAPPY ST.
PATRICKS'S DAY!
KARI, MT, TRISH, PATTY, CHRIS, MB,
KEGS & BARB
CYNTHIA-WE'RE GOING TO HAVE A
BLAST...H.H. WILL NEVER BE THE
SAME!
LOVE, GLO

STOP!!
SHE'S BORING!!
SHE'S "EDITH"
SHE'S "H.J.I."
SHE'S 20...YESTERDAY!
HAPPY B-DAY
KAREN HANDLOSER!!!!

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR,
CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., ONE
BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

NEED MONEY FOR SPRING BREAK?
Sell your textbooks at PANDORA'S
BOOKS NEW location: 808 Howard St.
just off of N.D. Ave. ph. 233-2342

1ST SOURCE BANK
Buy or lease a car. 236-2200. Finan-
cing available for all US states.

THANK YOU ST. JUDE.

Thank you St. Jude for your help-
Thank you St. Jude for your help-
Thank you St. Jude for your help-

KAPLAN JUNE LSAT PREP CLASS
STARTING NOW! CALL 272-4135.

IT'S NOT TOO LATE TO ENROLL FOR
KAPLAN MCAT PREP CLASS. CALL
272-4135.

HE DID NOT HAVE A NAME FOR HIS
AROUSAL.
SO HE CALLED IT ROLLO.

DEMAND CIRCUS LUNCH DEMAND
CIRCUS LUNCH DEMAND CIRCUS
LUNCH

Need GRADUATION TIX. Call Kim at
2687.

Desperately need one graduation ticket.
Need money? Spring Break is coming
next week! Call 2890.

Skip's mind,
Aaron's body,
Steve's paycheck.
THE ULTIMATE MAN!!!

LOVE
SEX
AND THE
IRS

WILL LESLIE COME OUT OF HIS
CLOSET?

WILL KATE TELL JOHN ABOUT
LESLIE?

WILL JOHN'S MOM KNOCK OFF THE
BOOZIN'?

FIND OUT TONIGHT! ROUND UP
YOUR FRIENDS AND COME SEE
LOVE, SEX, AND THE IRS
MARCH 9, 10, 11
WASHINGTON HALL, 8:00 PM.

Classy Quotes
"What I need is a really good bang job
(haircut)." "She looks like a dog in mid-
drool." "Give me that quarter back."
"Arghhhhhhhhh."

Tess baby

CLEVELANDERS:
Need ride to Cleveland for break. Prefer
to leave Friday afternoon. Contact Jim,
283-1384.

I need a ride to NYC Will pay and/or drive
Call Dan X2329

I'm a DRUID
He's a DRUID
She's a DRUID
They're all DRUIDS

Wouldn't you like to be a DRUID too?

(You do realize why we're having all this
wonderful springlike weather so early in
the season, don't you?)

This spring is being brought to you by

THE NOTRE DAME DRUID SOCIETY

Happy belated 21st:
Bubbles, Buns, Tootie, Lulu, and Heat-
her!!
Love Kitties

MIKE MCCARTHY, XOXO, FRANK,
TRISH, MOM, KATHY, MOLLY, KATHY,
RAF, LYONS GIRLS LITTLE GUY AND
THE REST OF THE GANG, THANK YOU
VERY MUCH FOR MAKING MY 21st B-
DAY THE "BEST DAY OF MY WHOLE
LIFE" SORRY THAT I RETAINED MY
DINNER BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN
I'M NOT GOING TO BE HUNTING FOR
EACH ONE OF YOU ON YOUR UP-
COMING 8-DAYS THANKS AGAIN!
THERE ISN'T A PERSON ALIVE WHO
HAS A BETTER BUNCH OF FRIENDS.

RETURN PLANE TIX FOR SALE Philly to
SB, 323 Call Karen x2639 \$ Negoti-
able

Broaden your perspectives with a
major or second major in theology.
Come and discuss the details with E.
Goraki.
340 O'Shaughnessy.

prum...prum...prum...PRUM! Jill S,
Friday night was so much fun. Have a
terrific B-Day! Love,"skip"!!

SWEETNESS-Some are going to
Florida,
others to Texas, but some of us know
that there is plenty of "sunshine"
in South Bend. See you in THE
HALLWAY. P.S. Anything I might add
can be found between the lions.

SENIOR FORMAL SENIOR FORMAL
SENIOR FORMAL SENIOR FORMAL
SENIOR FORMAL TUX RENTAL TUX
RENTAL TUX RENTAL TUX RENTAL
TUX RENTAL TUX RENTAL HEY
GUYS, HAVE YOU RENTED THAT TUX
YET? If not go to GILBERTS, University
Park Mall or Downtown THIS WEEK!
Special price\$36. SENIOR FORMAL
SENIOR FORMAL SENIOR FORMAL
SENIOR FORMAL SENIOR FORMAL
SENIOR FORMAL

LOVELY SAILOR NEEDS SOME MAIL.
CURRENTLY ON WORLD CRUISE.
WILL CORRESPOND IMMEDIATELY.
STEVE BARRAZA, 96W-112, F.P.O.
SAN FRANCISCO 94601-6400

To my BIRTHDAY BOY
Have a ball...but not a high ball!
Have a blast...but don't get blasted!
Forever yours,
Motherly Brie

HUCK
Happy 21st Birthday, Sweetheart!
With Extra special love on your Extra spe-
cial day.

No more ICHIBAN for you, Fartie!

Brie is free to swim in the sea
but she can't have fun
in the burning hot sun
without her hun!

I'll miss you, HUCK!
A hug and a kiss from a Daytona beach
fish,

BRIE, your chick of the sea

Tomorrow is Bill's Birthday,
but Bill's Mom can't make it.
Make Bill's Mom happy.
Wish BILL LYTLE a Happy 22nd.

my little brother michael i love you so
much thanks for all you sweet qualities,
i'm very proud of you. suz

TOMORROW
Thursday, March 12th
DUKE'S BIRTH
In the georgetown plaza)
Lazy Boy and the Swivel Rockers
with Cube and the Rythm Cats
50 cent drafts, 2.50 pitchers

JUNIOR CLASS SKIERS The Saga Con-
tinues..... Jeff: Get out of Katie's bed!
The World Record Train...21 skiers! Din-
ner mints?! Breakfast?! Fernando: your
triple flip got a 12.5 from the Russian
judge. Ernie and Al: do you have twins?
We can all take one big shower together.
Oh my, even Kathleen laughed! Round
pretzels in Jean's bed Burger King
crowns and balloons! Come: Let us see
your pole. Oops, it fell! Give me my usual.
Brian eats mud. Jen eats bark. Chunk
just eats. Brian show us that "good" an-
gle! Thanks to King Lee and Crash. Fi-
nally, once again, where were you when
the lights went out? Get out pictures
developed soon. Picture exchange after
break. More in soon. If you missed the
Junior Class Ski Trip: same time, next
year--Senior Class Helicopter Skiing--
don't miss!!!!

Jill Somehow, you turned all my plans
around. I don't quite know what exactly
it is that I'm feeling, but I know that I
want it to continue. Thank you for giving
me something to look forward to each day.
Yes, I know I'll miss you over break, but
I hope we can be together when we
return. Have a GREAT birthday, sorry I
couldn't be there. Love always Mike

To the No. 1 priority
in my life
I'm available for
business now
Murph

Shirley
"What you are is not what you say or
what you believe, it's what you do."
Thank you for being there.
Joe

Attention all ADVERTISING TYPES:
Advertising Sales
Jen
Kay
Brigid

**There's a reason they call us
The Fighting Irish**

HANG TOUGH,

FATHER

MIKE

**We're fighting with you
in spirit and in prayer**

The Law School



The Observer / Fred Dobie

Irish sabremen Geoff Rossi (right) is a key player in Irish hopes to defend the men's fencing team's title at the NCAA Fencing Championships next week at the ACC.

Fencers

continued from page 16

"The first day will be the key day for us, because that's when the seeding will take place. If the girls get through the first couple of teams and relax, then they'll be ready to compete for first place."

Sullivan is wary of the attention that she will be getting as the defending champion.

"I'm a little nervous about it, but I'm not hysterical about the tournament," said the junior two-time all-American. "I'd really like to win it again. I've been doing a lot better this year, and my record doesn't show how I'm fencing."

The men will be defending their team championship but will have to overcome a host of talented teams to reclaim the title. Columbia will be the team to beat in the tournament, fueled by sabremen Robert Cottingham and Chris Reohr, and foilists Mark Kent and William Mirdel.

"Columbia has to be the odds-on favorite this year," said DeCicco. They have more people returning from last year than any team ever, possibly with the exception of Penn.

"But we're not just going to let them win the national championship and take it away from the rest of us. I think that with Kevin (Stoutermire) and Jeff (Rossi), the results of the first

day will be very indicative of what goes on in the tournament."

The Irish have Rossi and Stoutermire in the sabre, Tim Vaughn and Todd Griffee in the epee, and Yehuda Kovacs and Charles Higgs-Coulthard in the foil.

And as it has been all year, the success of the team rests squarely on the shoulders of the "weak-link" epeeists. But Vaughn and Griffee are ready.

"I've been a good fencer who's been stuck in a mediocre plateau," said Griffee. "I need to go out there and fence rather than fight the man. If I fight the man, I wind up losing my concentration. But I want this one bad."

Vaughn, who is practicing with tendonitis in his right foot, is still up for the meet.

"My foot could fall off and I'd still fence next weekend," said the senior from North Andover, MA.

IRISH ITEMS Charles Higgs-Coulthard collected points in a circuit event for the World University games by finishing 21st in Los Angeles. Higgs-Coulthard missed the Great Lakes Championships to attend the meet...Senior Cindy Weeks will be the alternate women's competitor at the NCAA's...Men's fencing will begin at 9 a.m. each day in the North Dome of the ACC. Women's team competition begins at 2 p.m. next Thursday and Friday.

Golfers tee off season in Orlando

By ORLANDO RUBIANO
Sports Writer

With spring just around the corner, the Notre Dame golf team took advantage of last weekend's warm weather to prepare for their trip down to Orlando, Fla., during break. The Irish will see their first action since the fall when they join 12 other schools at the University of Central Florida for a three-day, 54-hole tournament.

Coach Noel O'Sullivan, in his 14th season as the headman, is very optimistic about the upcoming spring season.

"We had a super fall season, and in the past that has usually been followed by a good spring outing," remarked O'Sullivan.

The Irish compiled a 29-3 slate over the fall, and the team average was just below a 76. In addition, the club garnered two first-place victories and one second-place finish. O'Sullivan feels that his squad needs around a 75-average to be considered a good team.

While in Orlando, the team will shoot two practice rounds before beginning play on March 18th. Among the entrants, other Midwest schools participating include Purdue, Bradley, N. Illinois, Wisconsin, as well as several Florida schools. The tournament will be held on three separate championship courses (Rio Pinar C.C., Tusawillo C.C., and Orange Tree C.C.).

O'Sullivan's reasons for a successful campaign can be counted on one hand. His five starters, only one a senior,

have O'Sullivan convinced that this is not a rebuilding year, but a continuation of last year's efforts. Despite losing four seniors from a year ago, the coach feels that the current roster can get the job done.

"Our captain, senior Chris Bona," said O'Sullivan, is my number-one guy, because his leadership on and off the course is valid and proven."

Following Bona is sophomore Pat Mohan, who came to the forefront last fall after winning the Notre Dame Open with a 73-average. O'Sullivan says that Mohan has the skill and potential to be an excellent golfer.

Sophomore Doug Giorgio, who was the only freshman to start last season, is third on the roster. Giorgio was the second-best fall performer, averaging around 75. Junior Dick Connelly, with two years of varsity ex-

perience on the links, is expected to help Irish hopes. Connelly suffered from a bad wrist last fall that kept him out of two events. When he did see action, O'Sullivan called his play (75-average) inspiring.

"Dick's absence probably made a difference in how our team finished overall in those tournaments," said O'Sullivan.

The last, but certainly not least, piece of the puzzle is none other than John Connelly, who O'Sullivan termed as the freshman sensation. Connelly is the only freshman starting on the club, and brings a 76-average from the Fall.

Once the Irish return from their Florida trip, the next scheduled stop will take them to Richmond, Ky. (E. Kentucky Univ.) on the weekend of March 27-29.

Does Karen Jones turn 22 on Sunday...OR NO?



K.J., I don't want you to drink out of those little glasses.

WOW, Mom. You're HILARIOUS!

Like mother, like daughter.

Student Activities Board
presents

a lecture and reception with

Sen. John Tower
Chairman of "The Tower Commission"
Investigator of the Iran-Contra Arms Deal

Wednesday, April 1
8:00 pm
Washington Hall

The Cellar Blank Tapes
SAB RECORD STORE **\$20/10**

Spring Break?

Need Music?

Most cassettes only \$6.98

Hours: 11:30 - 5:00 Basement of LaFortune

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STANFORD SUMMER

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____
STATE _____
ZIP _____

JUNE 22 THROUGH AUGUST 15

Sports Briefs

The ND rowing club will hold a meeting tonight at 8:30 at room 123 Niewland to finalize plans for the trip to Texas. -*The Observer*

Women's Bookstore Basketball sign-ups will take place after spring break. -*The Observer*

The junior class warm-up to Bookstore Basketball XVI reminds teams to check the board for playing times this week. -*The Observer*

The ND water polo club will hold practice today and tomorrow at 4 p.m. at the Rockne Pool. All members are encouraged to attend. For more information contact Dave Patchin at 4502. -*The Observer*

Applications are now being accepted for the positions of NVA aerobic instructor for 1987-88. Forms may be picked up at the NVA office in the ACC. Deadline is March 31. For more information call 239-6100. -*The Observer*

Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. - *The Observer*



AP photo

Ohio State's Dennis Hopson was named the AP Player of the Year in the Big Ten yesterday. Former Buckeye Herb Williams congratulates Hopson for breaking his OSU career scoring record last week.

Tourney

continued from page 16

truth books do it Bobby Knight. The fact is, Louisville has done little this entire season to make anyone believe it is a tournament-caliber team.

Crum's tantrum may have a positive effect on the Irish. The surprising success of this year's team has people wondering what the team will accomplish next, rather than waiting for it to do what is expected of them. We all remember how that attitude ended last season.

While Irish head coach Digger Phelps and his staff scramble to look at Blue Raider footage, the environment is more to their liking. The turmoil surrounding Middle Tennessee's inclusion in the tournament takes the spotlight off the Irish, and will allow them to concentrate on playing the way they have shown they are capable of.

Though the Irish find quite a task facing them in their region, they have shown the ability to play with anyone. Whether the Thundering Herd of Marshall, or the Horned Frogs of TCU greet them, or the mighty Tar Heels or even the Boilermakers of Purdue, the Irish have a shot to be the underdog, planning its assault from the shadows, throughout the tournament, whether it is because they are a lower seed, or have a less-bizarre nickname.

And if the results of this rags-to-riches season are any indication, that's just where they would prefer to be.

Thanks to you...

it works...

for

ALL
OF US



United Way

Mc
THIS A BUD'S
FOR YOU.

**IRISH
SPOKEN HERE!**

May the "Luck O' The Irish" shine upon you this St. Patrick's Day and all year through! Whether you're at home or at your favorite pub... whether it's March 17th or any other time of year... Budweiser is truly a taste worth celebrating.

East Coast swing to provide challenge for lacrosse team

By CHRIS DALLAVO
Sports Writer

Look out lax lovers, the Irish are back.

The 1987 Notre Dame lacrosse team, led by senior co-captains Dave O'Neill and Wally Stack, is ready to defend its Great Lakes Lacrosse Conference co-championship, but the road looks rocky.

Head Coach Rich O'Leary's squad lost over fifty percent of its goal production to graduation, but he remains optimistic about the coming year.

"Losing players like Tom Grote and Joe Franklin

definitely hurts," noted O'Leary, "but it just means that everyone has to work that much harder. We will have no stars this year. It will have to be a total team effort."

The rebuilt attack unit of the Irish, the stomping grounds last year of both Grote and Franklin, will have to deliver for the team to succeed. Taking over will be senior Jim Shields, last year's third leading scorer, and sophomore John Olmstead.

"Shields and Olmstead, along with Jeff Shay and John McLachlan, should provide the backbone of our attack unit," continued O'Leary. "I have

confidence that they will get the job done."

The Irish are stronger at the midfield position, where a wealth of players with experience return. Heading the unit will be three-time monogram winner O'Neill and senior Kevin Cullinan. Also playing crucial roles will be juniors John Burtis, Tom Lanahan, Art Brady and John McNicholas, while sophomore John Flickenger and freshman Mike Quigley will contend for playing time.

"We have a great deal of depth at midfield," stated O'Leary. "We hope to get more

scoring from the midfield spots to help out the attack. Our scoring will be much more balanced because we are employing more of a team concept."

If a strong defense indicates a good team, then the Irish should be awesome. The defense, led by Stack and fellow seniors Jim Fallon and Dick Milone, (a total of eight monograms between them), will be the strongest in years. Add to that nucleus talented sophomores Brendan Cahill and Kevin O'Connor, and the future looks pretty stingy.

"We have so much talent on

defense that it allows us to specialize in certain situations," O'Leary said.

Who will be in goal remains a bit of a question mark for the Irish, as returning starter Matt McQuillan is currently academically ineligible. O'Leary is hopeful McQuillan will become eligible prior to the season, pending a grade change. If not, the duties will fall to freshman Jeff Glazier.

The Irish open their season over break with a swing around the East Coast, playing Radford, Washington & Lee and Villanova.

Hilton Head next stop for women's tennis

By SHEILA HOROX
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team takes a working vacation of sorts as it travels to Hilton Head, S.C., for spring break. The Irish will face several tough opponents in this sunny vacation attraction as they meet Louisville, Rutgers, Arkansas, Tennessee, and Auburn.

With the exception of Louisville, the Irish will be facing these teams for the first time. Head Coach Michele Gelfman isn't quite sure what to expect in terms of competition, but

that doesn't affect her own team's expectations.

"The team is striving for a 5-0 record," said Gelfman. "In singles, we're looking to play an aggressive serve-and-volley game, and the doubles teams are what will pull us through the tough matches."

The doubles tandems that Gelfman is counting on feature co-captain Michelle Dasso and Alice Lohrer at the number one spot, Stephanie Tolstedt and Natalie Illig slated second and co-captain Tammy Schmidt and Resa Kelly comprising the third team.

"The emphasis is on winning as a team," said Assistant Coach Steve Simone. "If one of the players isn't in a match, she's on the sidelines cheering for her teammate to win."

"We're finding out that we've got the talent to beat some good teams. Just because a team is stronger than us doesn't mean we can't beat them. We're starting to think to ourselves, 'We're a good team too.'"

Taking the courts for the Irish in singles action will be Dasso, followed by Tolstedt, Lohrer, Schmidt, Illig, and Kelly.

Thanks to this year's Observer General Board

Eric	Jim
Anne	Chris
Tripp	Mary Carol
Margie	Shawn
Mark P.	Melissa
Mary	Mark M.
Mark W.	Alex
Dennis	Frank

Good Luck to Kevin and Mark and the new 1987-88 General Board!

Thanks, Joe and Chris

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Attention Juniors

Due to the overwhelming number of requests for Junior Parents' Weekend 1987 MUGS, the JPW Committee will be commissioning another order! Orders must be placed, with payment at time of order, by Friday, March 13. The mugs will only be \$3.25 each. Place your name, address number of mugs, and payment in an envelope and place under the JPW office door on the 2nd floor of LaFortune, or drop off in 718 P E.

Surprise your parents with a set of mugs!

Questions? Call Maureen at 283-4455.



1987 Notre Dame Annual Fund Spring Phone-a-thon

Notre Dame Student Volunteer Workers Needed

March 24, 25, 26, 30, 31 April 1, 6, 7, 8
6:00 - 9:30 each evening

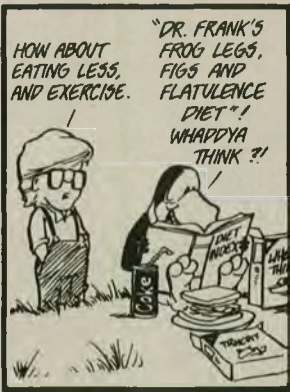
You're an automatic winner!

For one evening's work you earn:

- a stipend for your dorm or favorite organization
- a free long distance phone call home or to a friend anywhere in the U.S.
- the chance to win one of several gift certificates awarded each night
- a complimentary 1987 Phone-a-thon T-shirt
- and more...

For more information call 239-5340 between 9 am - 4:30 pm

Bloom County



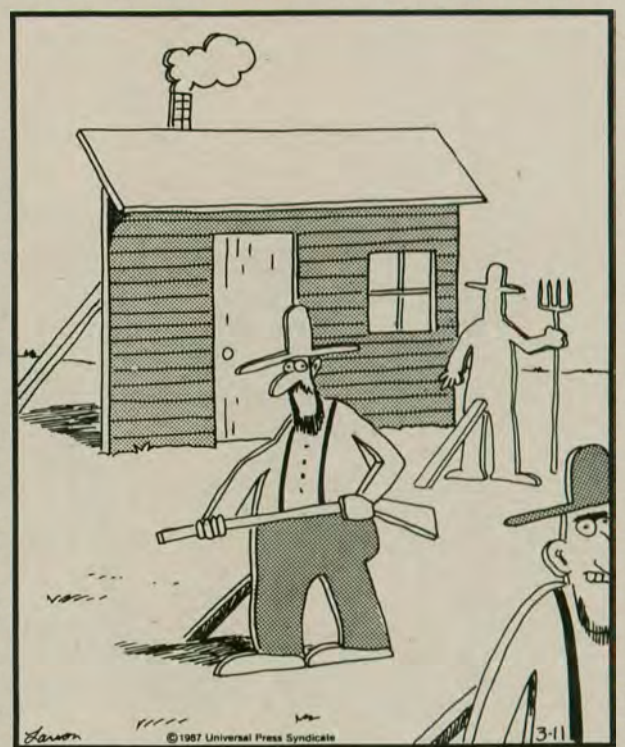
Berke Breathed

Beer Nuts



Mark Williams

Far Side



Gary Larson

Campus

ALL WEEK: Registration for the Mock MCAT in the Pre-Professional Office. To register, see Mrs. Filbert before break. The Mock MCAT is scheduled for Saturday April 4th. The cost of registration is \$5.00

11:30 a.m.-1:00 p.m.: Economics Department Labor Workshop, "Plant Closings and Collective Bargaining in the Tire Industry," by Charles Jeszeck, Government Accounting Office, Washington, D.C. 131 Decio

12:10-1:00 p.m.: Closed meeting of Alcoholics Anonymus Holy Cross House

2:30-5:00 p.m.: Tax Assistance Program, Social Concerns coffee house

3:30-5:00 p.m.: Computer Minicourse, Fullscreen Terminal Emulation, 108 Computing Center, limit 10, to register, call Betty 239-5604

4:20 p.m.: Physics Colloquium, "Nuclear Reactions in Type I Supernovae," by Prof. Friedrich Tielemann, Harvard, 118 Nieuwland Science Hall

7:00, 9:30 & 12:00 p.m.: Movie, "Hustler", \$1.50, Engineering Auditorium

7:30 p.m.: Knights of the Immaculata film "The Shroud of Turin," 55 minutes, color, Montgomery Theatre student center

8:00 p.m.: Play (comedy), "Love, Sex, and the I.R.S.", sponsored by St. Edward's Hall Players, \$1.50, Washington Hall

8:00 p.m.: Latin American Film Series, "Missing", sponsored by SOLA, ODN, CSC, and Kellogg Institute, \$1.50, Center for Social Concerns

8:00-9:15 p.m.: Mandatory organizational meeting, NDSMC 3rd Annual Charity Ball, Annapolis Room

THURSDAY

12:15 p.m.: Dept. of Sociology Sixth Notre Dame Graduate Sociology Lecture, "The Distributive-Justice Force in Human Affairs: Theory and Method," by Guillermina Jasso, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, 131 Decio Hall

3:30-5:00 p.m.: Computer Minicourse, Excel, 108 Computing Center, limit 10 to register call Betty 239-5604

4:15-5:30 p.m.: Exxon Distinguished Visiting Scholar Series, College of Arts and Letters, and the Program in Critical and Continental Thought Lecture, Theme: Hermeneutics and its Horizons, "Intellectual History and Critical Theory," by Prof. Dominick LaCapra, Dept. of History, Cornell University 238 Galvin Life Sciences Center

7:30 p.m.: Sandi Patti concert \$10.50 and \$9.50 ACC

8:00 p.m.: Department of Music concert, Laura Klugherz, faculty violin recital, Annenberg Auditorium

8:00 p.m.: SMC Music Dept. Graduate artists recital Series, Barrick Stees, SMC, Bassoon, Little Theatre

FRIDAY

12:15-1:00 P.M.: Friday Forum at the Center for Social Concerns for Faculty and Staff. Theme: The Constitution and Higher Education, "Higher Education and Democracy," by Prof. Frederick Crosson, ND, 124 Center for Social Concerns, brown bag or soup and bread, \$1, please call £5293 for soup-bread reservations

3:30 p.m.: Aeronautical/Mechanical Engineering Seminar, "Vortex Aerodynamics," by Dr. Greg Reynolds, Advanced Research Organization, 303 Cushing Hall

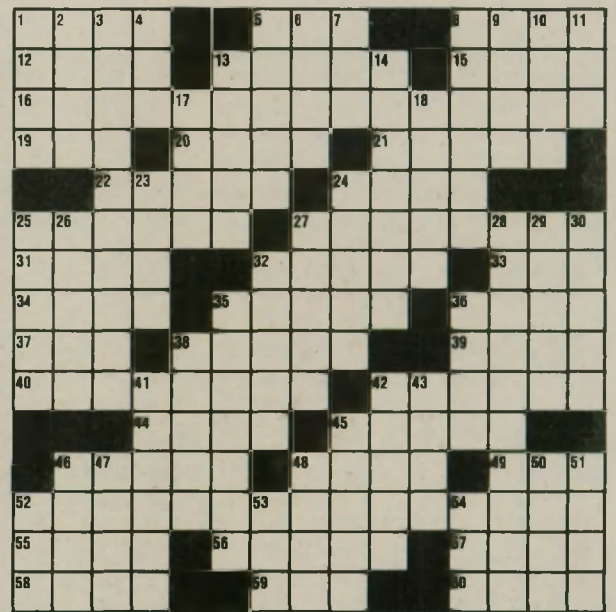
Dinner Menus

Notre Dame

Baked Ham
Spirals With Italian Meat Sauce
Seafood Newburg Over Linguini
Grilled Bologna Sandwich

The Daily Crossword

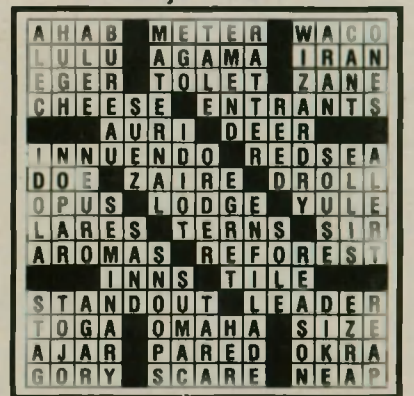
- ACROSS**
- 1 Indian prince
 - 5 Inlet
 - 8 Baby buggy
 - 12 Mild oath
 - 13 Slavs
 - 15 Gambling town
 - 16 Sandwich (with 25A)
 - 19 Crude boat
 - 20 Large kangaroo
 - 21 Fees
 - 22 Kills flies
 - 24 "— want for Christmas..."
 - 25 See 16A
 - 27 Bakery product
 - 31 Wild goat
 - 32 Poker hands
 - 33 Mouths
 - 34 Depend (on)
 - 35 See 52A
 - 36 Bachelor party
 - 37 Founded: abbr.
 - 38 Cancels
 - 39 Detest
 - 40 Sweet treats
 - 42 Owl
 - 44 "If — be treason..."
 - 45 A Marx
 - 46 Moves about
 - 48 Forsaken
 - 49 Lament
 - 52 Sandwich (with 35A)
 - 55 Rarin' to go
 - 56 Uncoined silver
 - 57 Biting
 - 58 Average
 - 59 Moray
 - 60 "I — man with..."



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3/11/87

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:



3/11/87

- 9 Actual
- 10 Jillian and Sothern
- 11 Up-to-date
- 13 Hades
- 14 Provisioner's place
- 17 Tidy
- 18 Fountain drinks
- 23 Ceraceous
- 24 Seed covers
- 25 Jaded
- 26 Fat
- 27 Summons
- 28 County fair event
- 29 Wrathful
- 30 Willing
- 32 Hides
- 35 Lawyers
- 36 Boutique
- 38 Indian statesman
- 41 Strong ale in Eng.
- 42 Writer Bret
- 43 Caen's river
- 45 Residence
- 46 Utah lily
- 47 N.M. commune
- 48 Publisher Henry
- 50 One
- 51 Icelandic poem
- 52 — de deux
- 53 Something subsidiary
- 54 Ewe's mate

SAB presents:

The Hustler
Tonight and Thursday
7, 9:30, 12 p.m.
\$1.00 EG Aud.

Absolutely no alcohol allowed!



The Observer / File photo

Heads will roll when Kamala, "The Ugandan Headhunter" and Handler Kimchee invade the ACC in Saturday Night's Main Event on April 28. This World Wrestling Federation event will be taped for a May 2 airing on NBC.

'Main Event' to visit ACC in April

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

The World Wrestling Federation will conduct a live taping of its Saturday Night's Main Event at the Notre Dame Athletic and Convocation Center, The Observer learned earlier this week.

The NBC show, which periodically pre-empts Saturday Night Live, will be taped on April 28th and aired May 2nd. This marks the second time that the WWF has taped an event at the ACC. Last Nov. 19th, the WWF taped a card in front

of over 12,000 people for its weekly syndicated show.

March 29th, the ACC will have a closed-circuit link for WrestleMania III, the second time the ACC has done so. In the spring of 1985, Stepan Center sold out when it provided a closed-circuit showing of the first WrestleMania.

According to William Datre of the WWF, all of the organizations top stars should be in attendance. As of late Tuesday, the official card had not been set.

WNDU to broadcast ND's first-round game

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

If you're not heading for Charlotte, N.C., or on your way to Florida, WNDU (channel 16) announced Tuesday that it

out of the Notre Dame Sports Information Department yesterday was the wearing of the latest sports fashion statements, the fish tie. After Sports Information Intern Andy O'Brien wore the tie, which

NCAA Tournament

The Road to Bourbon Street



would broadcast live Notre Dame's game against Middle Tennessee St. in the first round of the NCAA Tournament.

ESPN had announced Sunday that it also would air the game live, with tipoff scheduled for 2:37 p.m. EST.

If you are heading for Charlotte and don't have tickets, be prepared to pay scalper's prices. The Charlotte Coliseum, which seats 11,666, is completely sold out, according to Notre Dame Ticket Manager Mike Bobinski. All of Notre Dame's allotment of 250 tickets were sold here, and Bobinski said Tuesday that the rest of the Coliseum seating was sold out as well.

The Irish left for Charlotte early yesterday evening. They will practice at 1 p.m. today on the Coliseum floor.

One of the big stories coming

resembles a dead Muskie, to Notre Dame's victory over Wagner, Irish head coach Digger Phelps wore the tie during his squad's defeat of Brooklyn College last Monday.

The tie has since won two more games. South Bend Tribune basketball writer Forrest Miller wore it as the Irish downed Miami, and women's Assistant Coach Bill Fennely wore it as both his squad and the men's team took victories from Dayton.

Now the tie, which can best be described as polyester, is in demand and is booked throughout the NCAA Tournament. Requests have also begun to come in for the football season.

The moral of this fish tail is that as a big event gets closer, the hype and trivia increases daily.

Women fencers hope to keep DeCicco's vow at NCAA's

By TERRY LYNCH
Sports Writer

Trying to predict what exactly is going to happen in next weekend's NCAA National Fencing Championships at the ACC is a lot like, well, taking a stab in the dark.

But if you throw some of the class fencers from Notre Dame into a tournament of any kind, you can be pretty sure that something's going to happen. So far this season, that something has been winning.

The Irish will face the ultimate test when the best of the collegiate ranks will be around from March 16 through the 21st. The men will fence from the 16th to the 18th, while the women will take the strip from the 19th to the 21st.

The women's team has a strong possibility of winning a national championship, and to fencing coach Mike DeCicco, bringing home a title for the women will be the fulfillment of a 16-year old promise.

"I promised (Vice Presi-

dent) Father (Edmund) Joyce, on the day he called me into his office and asked me if our women were ready to be elevated to varsity status, that we would be ready whenever he wanted us to be ready," said DeCicco.

"I made him a promise that if he made the women's fencing team the very first women's team on this campus that we'd win a national championship," continued DeCicco. "Well, we gave him individual champion last year—Molly Sullivan—who was the first women's cham-

pion we'd ever had here at Notre Dame. Hopefully this year we can do it with the team.

"If we can win it while Father Joyce is still our executive vice-president and the one who really started this whole thing and believed in us, it'll be an especially nice thing for us to do."

The women are going into the tournament with defending NCAA Champion Molly Sullivan, along with Janice Hynes, Anne Barreda, and Kristin Kralicek. The team will face

stiff competition from Temple (whom the Irish defeated 9-7 earlier this season), Columbia and Yale in the tournament.

"It won't be easy," said women's head coach Yves Auriol. "But right now we're a solid, well-balanced team. We're working hard and have been fencing as a team. Kristin has some experience, but she should be pretty nervous. As a freshman, Anne Barreda will probably be nervous, too."

see FENCERS, page 12

Attention on Middle Tennessee State may help Irish

The Notre Dame basketball team has been overshadowed this whole season.

A first-game shellacking against Western Kentucky and close wins against weaker teams left few people considering the Irish a serious candidate for national prominence.

Even as the Irish began proving themselves game in and game out, with upsets becoming the rule rather than the exception, they weren't exactly received with open arms. The pollsters gave Notre Dame only token support in the polls.

Finally, in the second-to-last week of the season, the Irish could no longer be shunned and broke into the rankings. They finished 18th in the final AP Top-Twenty announced this week.

The NCAA Tournament selection committee finally gave the Irish some recognition, giving them the fifth seed in the tough East Regional, which can be interpreted as much of a curse as a blessing.

But now the Irish find themselves in the shadows again. And this time it is worse than at any other point in the season.

Notre Dame is not being mentioned nearly as much these days as is its first-round opponent, Middle Tennessee State. Oh, the Irish are favored and everything, but the Blue Raiders are receiving much more press. Why? Good Question.

It seems that some prominent college basketball people, and Denny Crum in particular, don't think Middle Tennessee State warrants a bid in the tournament. Of course, Crum has a team in mind that he feels is more deserving than the Blue Raiders, and by some strange coincidence, it happens to be his own squad, the Louisville Cardinals.

Rick Rietbrock

Irish Items



The reason Crum, or Mr. Big, is so livid at the selection of the Blue Raiders is that his Cardinals have played a meat-grinder of a schedule and have managed to post a respectable 18-14 mark. Middle Tennessee State, on the other hand, has spent the season tangling with the not-so-notable Ohio Valley Conference members. The Blue Raiders finished with a 22-6 record and won the regular-season conference championship, but they did not win the conference tournament.

Because of this turn of events, Crum does not believe the little guys deserve a bid as much as his team does.

The Blue Raiders have posted an impressive record, but it is true that Michigan is the lone "big-gee" that graces their schedule. Louisville has a much different situation. The Cardinals play a tougher schedule than most would care to face. How much should wins count compared to the quality of opponents? The key of the whole thing is to play these big-time opponents and perform well against them. Louisville has accomplished only half that task.

It is admirable to play the best college basketball has to offer, but losing by lopsided scores to these teams should not be commended. The Cardinals have lost to Kentucky by 34, Purdue by 15, Washington by 15, Syracuse by 25, and Memphis State by 16 and 23. Those are not pretty numbers.

Crum has even gone so far as to almost accuse the selection committee of favoritism, because Jim Delaney, commissioner of the Ohio Valley Conference, is on the committee. Denny has too many problems on his own bench to be hurling accusations at the decision-makers.

Unpleasant events can turn coaches into tyrants, however. The selection committee has done that to Crum. Bad officiating does it to most coaches, flying placards do it to Dean Smith, and too-close-too-the-

see TOURNEY, page 13