

The Observer

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WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Salvadoran rebel attacks leave 39 dead

Associated Press

SAN SALVADOR. El Salvador—Leftist rebels attacked government forces in scattered raids in nine provinces Tuesday and military officials said 39 soldiers and guerrillas were killed.

The rebels have agreed to peace talks and a communique said Tuesday's actions were in response to government repression.

The communique, broadcast on the rebels' clandestine radio station, called the attacks a "Halt the repression!" offensive and said it was ordered because of the arrests of dozens of unionists.

Military officials said guerrillas attacked targets in nine of El Salvador's 14 provinces. They listed the casualties as 26 guerrillas and 13 soldiers killed

and 18 soldiers, 15 guerrillas and 6 civilians wounded.

It was the broadest rebel offensive since May 10 when the guerrillas attacked positions in 10 provinces. And it was the first series of coordinated attacks by the guerrillas since government and rebel representatives held preliminary peace talks in Mexico City Sept. 13-15.

An 11-day cease-fire declared unilaterally by the rebels ended Sunday.

The rebel communique spoke of the "fascist brutality" of the rightist government of President Alfredo Cristiani, referring to accusations by detainees that they were tortured and raped last week at National Police headquarters.

Cristiani's government has denied the allegations of brutality.



Flag burning

Leftist students burn an American flag as riot troops stand watch Tuesday evening near the Manila airport during a rally to coincide with the visit to the Philippines of U.S. Vice-President Dan Quayle.

AP Photo

Shevardnadze calls for cutting of chemical weapons

Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS—Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze on Tuesday accepted President Bush's call for deep U.S.-Soviet chemical arms cuts and challenged the United States to go further and faster.

Shevardnadze said the Soviet Union will "radically reduce or completely destroy" its chemical weapons, halt nuclear tests and stop making weapons-grade plutonium and uranium — all if Washington reciprocates.

Shevardnadze, speaking to the U.N. General Assembly, said the two governments have narrowed their differences and he predicted that by the U.S.-Soviet summit next spring or summer. "We may have passed the last turn on the road" toward a treaty reducing strategic arms by 50 percent.

There was a quick response

from the White House. Bush said, "I am very pleased with the way things are going. The reaction from the Soviets to our proposals yesterday has been positive so now the goal is to get moving and try to work out these agreements."

White House Press Secretary Marlin Fitzwater called Shevardnadze's statements "a very constructive response. Our ultimate objective is total elimination of chemical weapons. And it appears that both nations are now ready to act."

Shevardnadze also said that if NATO countries agree to start talks on tactical nuclear weapons, the Soviet Union will respond by further unilateral cuts in its tactical nuclear missiles in Europe.

He repeated his government's call for a nuclear test ban and said Moscow was considering extending a 1963 treaty to cover underground nuclear ex-

plosions.

Secretary of State James Baker later praised Shevardnadze's nearly hour-long address as "a good speech, an interesting speech." He called it "very responsive to the President's statement" on chemical weapons.

But Viktor Karpov, the Soviet Union's chief arms control expert, told reporters, "Our proposal is a wider one" and does not want to destroy all weapons or halt production until all nations capable of producing them have signed a ban.

"It will not be sufficient only to get rid of old weapons if the United States is going to produce new chemical weapons," Karpov said.

Bush told the General Assembly on Monday that the United States will destroy more than 80 percent of its chemical weapons, before an international treaty banning use of the

weapons is signed, if the Soviet Union will reduce its arms to a similar level. That would mean greater cuts by the Soviet Union, which has a larger stockpile.

Bush said in the first eight years of a chemical weapons treaty, the United States would be ready to destroy 98 percent of its arsenal if the Soviet Union joins the ban. The United States would destroy all chemical weapons within 10 years once every nation capable of building the weapons signs the treaty, he said.

Shevardnadze said: "The Soviet Union is ready, together with the United States, to go further and assume mutual obligations prior to the conclusion of a multilateral convention."

The Soviet Union offered to: — Cease production of chemical weapons, as it says it already has done, including more

sophisticated binary weapons.

— Renounce the use of "those barbaric weapons" under any circumstances.

— Institute rigorous verification of the cessation of production.

Shevardnadze praised the U.S.-Soviet dialogue and said progress had been made in recent talks.

"These talks have demonstrated the increasing awareness by both sides of the need to cooperate for the benefit of mankind and the growing confidence that such cooperation is possible."

Agreement to hold a summit meeting next year, he said, "shows that we have moved quite far ahead in solving a number of major bilateral and international problems."

But he said extraordinary efforts at the highest level will be needed to conclude an agreement.

300 prison inmates riot in gang-related fighting

Associated Press

CHESTER, Ill.—Gang-related fighting broke out among more than 300 prison inmates Tuesday, and guards fired shots to break it up, officials said. One inmate was killed and four others were wounded.

Altogether, more than 20 people were injured in the disturbance at the maximum-security Menard Correctional Center, including two guards, prison authorities said.

The disturbance began in the dining hall and spread into the South Cellhouse and the West Cellhouse of the century-old prison, said Illinois Department of Corrections Director Michael Lane.

"The disturbance certainly was gang-related, and considering the nature of the gangs here, it had definite racial overtones," Lane said.

Lane said 21 inmates were

injured, and eight were hospitalized, most with stab wounds. One inmate was killed, said Lane, who arrived at the scene shortly after the fight broke out around noon.

Two staff members also suffered injuries, he said.

Eric Freeburg, spokesman for Chester Memorial Hospital, said later that nine inmates were brought to the hospital. Four had gunshot wounds, he said.

Lane said guards fired as many as 50 shots in breaking up the disturbance, which involved from 300 to 325 of the 700 Menard inmates who were out of their cells at the time.

Most of the shots were warning shots fired into the air, Lane said. He would not specify whether guards fired directly at inmates. But prison spokesman Nic Howell said the slain inmate

see PRISON / page 4



Handicapped protest

Demonstrators in wheelchairs try to block the entrance to the Richard B. Russell federal building in Atlanta as security officers try to clear the way. Members of the American Disabled for Accessible Public Transportation demonstrated over disabled access.

AP Photo

WORLD BRIEFS

China's Communist Party leader Jiang Zemin took a hard line Tuesday at his first news conference, insisting that those arrested in the spring democracy movement were criminals and refusing to rule out more executions. Asked by a reporter if the "Tiananmen tragedy" could have been avoided, Jiang said: "We believe it was not a tragedy. Tiananmen was a counterrevolutionary rebellion opposing the Communist Party leaders and seeking to overthrow the socialist system," he said. Premier Li Peng, who also took part in the news conference, reaffirmed the party's determination to end rampant corruption and said new limits on official perks would be announced in a few days.

NATIONAL BRIEFS

Cancer Researchers have identified precise abnormalities in an anti-cancer gene linked to lung cancer, raising the possibility of early diagnosis and better treatment for the 150,000 people who get lung cancer each year. During the last several years, researchers have found indirect evidence that defects in at least six genes can contribute to the formation of lung cancer. A new study has pinpointed precise chemical changes that should be useful for identifying people at high risk of getting lung cancer, or for predicting how deadly a particular case of lung cancer will be, said the author of the study's findings, Dr. John Minna of the National Cancer Institute-Navy Medical Oncology Branch in Bethesda, Md.

INDIANA BRIEFS

The Indiana Board of Pharmacy ordered an emergency suspension of a Michigan City pharmacist's license on Tuesday. The board voted 5-0 to suspend Dean Snyder for at least 90 days for alleged drug abuse. The attorney general's office said Snyder worked for Revco Drug Stores in Elkhart and Michigan City until Aug. 23 when drug losses were noticed. A pharmacy inspector also discovered evidence of missing drugs during a routine audit of the Elkhart store, officials said. By that time, Snyder had been fired.

Community Hospitals Indianapolis will assume the \$26 million debt at University Heights Hospital and spend up to \$10 million to expand services at its newest branch. University Heights, which will be renamed Community Hospital South, will begin offering obstetrics services, as well as upgraded cardiology and pediatrics care, officials announced Monday. University Heights had been struggling financially since its current facility opened in 1984. "We were running an operating loss in six figures and ... we couldn't borrow any more money. We had reached the limit," said the hospital's board chairman, James Munger.

CAMPUS BRIEFS

Football parking last Saturday went well, according to Phil Johnson, assistant director of Security. He said that the pattern worked effectively and said many fans arrived early. Although there was some early morning congestion, Johnson said everyone made it to the stadium on time. "The credit goes to the different agencies for their cooperation." University, city, county and state police worked together to keep traffic moving. He said Security will meet to review last weekend's parking and to prepare for future home football games.

WEATHER



Sunny

Sunny and cool today, high in the 60s. Clear and not as cool tonight, lows around 40. Sunny and warmer Thursday, high around 70.

ALMANAC

On September 28:

- In 1066: William the Conqueror invaded England to claim the English throne.
- In 1850: Flogging was abolished as a form of punishment in the U.S. Navy.
- In 1924: Two Army planes landed in Seattle having completed the first round-the-world flight, in 175 days.
- In 1939: Germany and the Soviet Union agreed on a plan to partition Poland in World War II.
- In 1967: Walter Washington took office as the first mayor of the District of Columbia.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for Tuesday, Sept. 26, 1989

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| | Dow Jones Industrial Average 2663.94 up 4.75 |
| S&P 500 | ↑ 10 to 344.33 |
| Currency exchange | |
| Mark | ↓ .0072 to 1.8918 DM/\$ |
| Yen | ↑ .22 to 142.35 ¥/\$ |
| Precious Metals | |
| Gold | ↓ \$6.60 to \$368.00 / oz. |
| Silver | ↓ .85¢ to \$5.290 / oz. |

Lack of service at North Dining Hall is distasteful

Most students on campus eat at least two meals a day. These meals are usually a time to socialize with friends and catch up on the latest gossip, and so should be a good time. But lately, the service, or lack thereof, has been making the meals almost a chore.

North Dining Hall was rebuilt and re-engineered, I thought, with the purpose of reducing the lines that used to extend out the door, and making the dining experience more pleasurable for the students. Since we have been in session this semester, I have yet to experience a truly pleasurable meal.

The problem, first and foremost, is the state of the salad bar. It is an excellent idea, and if it were filled with its respective fixings, a student could make a meal out of that alone.

But many times I have had to hunt through the dining rooms to find a tray of lettuce, or green peppers that are not soft to the point of being able to squish them through my teeth. I have waited an hour for a tray of ketchup. Isn't that a little ridiculous?

I have watched a dining hall worker take inventory of the salad bar, take away empty trays, and never come back. Do they get lost in the back somewhere? Do they make the ketchup themselves?

Those rare times when the fixings are available, they are usually on the borderline of inedible. Call me a picky eater, but I don't know of too many other people who enjoy eating the heart of a head of lettuce, and I do not think the natural color of lettuce is brown. It makes me wonder if any worker looks at what is being thrown into those trays. If they did, I highly doubt that the tray would make it into the dining room. It also makes me wonder exactly how long some of those items sit out. Is there a reason for this?

The salad bar is not the only aspect being neglected. Many a night there has been only chocolate milk. No skim. No 2 percent. Only chocolate. I don't think they could have run out of all other types of milk; someone just is not filling them up. Many times there has been only carbonated water in the pop machines. Many



'It is not right for the students to dislike going to their meals.'

Coleen Cronin
Asst. Accent Editor

times there is no ice. Is there a reason for this? Lines are still rampant in the dining hall as well. Granted, when everyone who has a class that lets out at 12:05 immediately goes to lunch, lines are bound to be long. But what about when the lines form with students just staring at empty food trays behind the glass? I find it hard to believe that no food is cooked in advance.

The University has spent a lot of money on rebuilding NDH to better serve the students, and yet the students are suffering. It is not right for the students to dislike going to their meals. From what I have heard from friends at other schools, our food is better than most. It is the service that is causing the dislike.

Two years ago, in the old NDH, no problems like this occurred, except for the lines. The salad bar was always in fine condition — we never wanted for any condiment of any sort. In fact, one worker had the sole job of tending to the salad bar. It leaves me wishing for the ugly interior and long lines for the sake of better service.

The students, or their parents, are spending over \$1,500 per semester on room and board, and that figure includes meals. We should get our money's worth.

Is it a matter of being understaffed? Is it a matter of carelessness? Whatever it is, it must be rectified. The University has been running a dining hall for many years now. It should know how to run one correctly.

OF INTEREST

Toastmasters will now meet at 6:30 p.m. in Room 220 Hayes-Healy on Wednesday Nights. New members are always welcome.

The Spanish Club meets tonight at 7 p.m. in the International Student Lounge, second floor, LaFortune. All are welcome.

Pax Christi will meet tonight in the Center for Social Concerns Chapel at 8 p.m. Plans for this year will be the topic of discussion.

English Major's Club will meet tonight at 6 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune. All those interested in joining are welcome to attend. Call Jennifer at 283-2272 for more information.

The Law School Caravan will be held today from noon to 4 p.m. in the Monogram Room of the JACC. Over 45 Law Schools will be represented. All are invited to attend.

The Observer

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Reagan, Bush to be issued subpoenas

Associated Press

WASHINGTON— John Poindexter will subpoena Ronald Reagan and President Bush in an attempt to obtain their diaries and notes, the former national security adviser said in court papers released Tuesday.

Facing a criminal trial next year in the Iran-Contra scandal, Poindexter said he needs the records for his defense.

"Former President Reagan believes that his diaries and notes are 'personal' records," Poindexter said in the papers filed late Monday and made available Tuesday.

"President Reagan's 'personal' diaries and notes remain in the former president's possession and were not transferred to the National Archives" when he left the White House, the court papers said.

Poindexter's lawyers said in court Sept. 6 that Reagan's notes will reflect that he authorized some activities for which the national security adviser was indicted in the Iran-Contra scandal.

Poindexter said vice presidential records at the national archives have yet to be processed and that to date no personal diary from Bush's tenure

as vice president has been discovered.

Poindexter's lawyers also say he regularly briefed Bush on aspects of the Iran-Contra affair following meetings which the vice president missed.

Poindexter said he intends to serve "subpoenas on the former president and former vice president personally."

Poindexter asked that U.S. District Court Judge Harold Greene to set a pre-trial return date for subpoenas of presidential and vice presidential records and personal records of Reagan and Bush.

The former national security adviser is charged with one count of conspiracy, two counts of obstructing Congress and two counts of making false statements in the Iran-Contra affair.

The Presidential Records Act says diaries, journals or other personal notes of the president which aren't prepared in the course of transacting government business don't have to be turned over to the National Archives.

The records act was enacted in the aftermath of the Watergate scandal and lawsuits over ownership of the White House tape-recordings during the presidency of Richard Nixon.

U.S. invites Soviets to inspect SDI

Associated Press

WASHINGTON— The chief U.S. negotiator to the super-power Defense and Space Talks in Geneva said Tuesday he hopes the Soviets will accept a U.S. invitation to visit two Star Wars research sites.

"I would be hopeful ... that we could work out the arrangements in the coming round so that the trip could take place in the coming months," Ambassador Henry Cooper told reporters at a Pentagon briefing.

The negotiator discussed the invitation extended by Secretary of State James Baker in his talks over the weekend with Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze in Wyoming.

Cooper said he intends to press ahead with the offer in the new round of Geneva talks, which begin Friday.

Cooper said that Shevardnadze had reacted positively to Baker's invitation, but that he could not characterize the Soviet reaction as an acceptance.

The Soviets have resisted such exchanges in the past.

"It has been our agenda from the beginning to get the Soviets to talk to us in a direct way about our research activities and our testing activities and their research activities and testing activities," Cooper said.

"We are hopeful the Soviets will accept this invitation...it was made without conditions. We hope it will provide a basis then for discussions in Geneva that will lead them to accept an exchange in the future of such visits," he said.

The invitation is intended to promote openness between the two nations by allowing the Soviets to learn more about U.S. research being conducted into the space-based anti-missile defense called the Strategic Defense Initiative, more commonly known as Star Wars.

The U.S.-Soviet talks in Geneva on slashing long-range nuclear weapons have been deadlocked over the Soviet demand that a treaty be contingent on completion of a sepa-

rate agreement on space-based defenses.

U.S. refusal to end its research into a Star Wars missile defense made an arms reduction accord improbable.

Over the weekend in Wyoming, however, the Soviets said they would no longer insist that curbs on Star Wars be in place before a Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty could be reached. The START talks are also going on in Geneva, parallel to the space and defense talks.

At the Wyoming session, the U.S. side invited a group of Soviet experts to visit the Los Alamos, N.M., National Laboratory and the TRW Corp.'s test facility in San Juan Capistrano, Calif.

Cooper said the Soviets would be able to observe at Los Alamos the first particle beam device that was flown in space earlier this year and observe at the TRW facility the space-based laser project.

SMC lecture discusses campus 'cultures'

By CHRISTINE GILL
Saint Mary's Editor

Cultural environments found on college campuses were the topic of a lecture given by Helen Horowitz, professor of history at Smith College, at Saint Mary's on Tuesday.

Horowitz focused on the two different cultures that exist on campuses today: the academic and social, and the lack of interaction between the two. "The

two worlds are like two magnets turned to repel, not attract each other," Horowitz said. "Education has been reduced to a quest for grades," with aspiring youth fearful of downward mobility, she said.

Speaking to the audience of staff and faculty in Carroll Hall, Horowitz urged the educators to help students integrate their two worlds. She believes that teaching should not be limited to the classroom and

that dormitory lectures and independent study programs are only two ways in which students and teachers can interact to develop a sense of community.

"How the students judge themselves depends on grades," Horowitz said, and that the faculty should help them see beyond the grades to developing a sense of themselves as individuals. Given the parental, peer and societal pressure students face, Horowitz feels that many young people only view college as a "conveyor belt" to carry them on to other things in life.

A curriculum which strives to shape the community and social life is a beginning to "rebuilding the intellectual exchange" between faculty and students, said Horowitz.

The lecture was the keynote address of the Faculty Development Project that Saint Mary's has instituted this year as an ongoing examination of the overall intellectual environment of the campus.

Aside from her work as a history professor, Horowitz has also served as a consultant to several colleges and universities.

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Hurricane Hugo damage by state

Associated Press

Here is a state-by-state look at the damage and deaths caused by Hurricane Hugo and its remnants:

SOUTH CAROLINA— At least 17 deaths reported, with damage in Charleston estimated at \$1 billion or more. About 75,000 people in the area were still out of their homes. A dust-to-dawn curfew remained in effect. Charleston Harbor reopened to limited ship traffic Tuesday. Power was restored to about 20 percent of customers.

Columbia: Trees and power lines down. 25,000 people remained without electricity Tuesday.

Isle of Palms and Sullivan's Island: Residents continued to return home Tuesday by boat, but under police escort and only to look at their homes and collect a few belongings before returning to mainland. Downed power lines and trees and leaking propane gas create a dangerous situation. The only bridge to the mainland was

washed out.

Garden City: Among the hardest hit areas. Water surged as much as three blocks inland. Electricity was restored to most of the city by Tuesday.

Hilton Head: Less damage than expected, mostly roof and water damage. Some broken windows, downed trees and power lines.

Murrells Inlet: A marina and dock destroyed, as well as several homes. Most of the town had electricity restored Tuesday.

Myrtle Beach: Damage estimated at more than \$600 million in Horry County. High-rise motels remain standing, but swimming pools, first-floor lobbies, restaurants and parking lots are damaged. Some hotels and motels reopened Monday, but a curfew remained in effect.

Pawleys Island: Entire island without electricity, but most of mainland had power restored Tuesday. At least 14 homes destroyed.

Rock Hill: Damage estimated at \$11 million in York County. Electricity still out in

several areas.

Sumter: Damage estimated at more than \$100 million in Sumter County. Sixteen houses and 160 trailers destroyed, about 900 suffer major damage. Seventy-five percent of the people still without power or water.

NORTH CAROLINA — At least four deaths reported, with damage estimated at more than \$500 million. Nearly 300,000 electric customers still without power.

Charlotte: Damage estimated at \$336 million and \$75 million in Brunswick County, the state's only coastal area affected by Hugo. Over the weekend, 33 people arrested for looting in Charlotte, where 200 National Guard troops have been sent to help police.

VIRGINIA — At least six deaths reported. The storm blew roofs off houses and toppled trees and utility poles throughout much of western and southwestern Virginia, but no major damage was reported.

Sony may buy Columbia Pictures Inc. for \$3 billion

Associated Press

NEW YORK— Columbia Pictures Entertainment Inc. said Tuesday its board may decide Wednesday on a buyout offer from an unidentified suitor, widely believed to be Japan's Sony Corp.

The deal would come in an atmosphere of consolidation sweeping the entertainment business in recent years as companies seek to position themselves in increasingly accessible global markets.

Trading in Columbia stock was active for the second consecutive session on reports that Sony offered about \$3 billion for the film and television producer. The rumored deal also boosted the prices of stocks of other entertainment companies.

Columbia, Sony and Coca-Cola Co., which owns 49 percent of Columbia's stock, would not comment on published reports that Sony is offering between \$26 and \$28 a share for all of Columbia's common stock. Columbia had about 111 million common shares outstanding as of May 31.

Columbia stock jumped \$5.25

a share Monday when it disclosed it was "in discussions with a third party involving their acquisition for cash of all of Columbia's outstanding shares."

On Tuesday, Columbia said its board met Monday night to review those discussions, then adjourned until Wednesday when "it is anticipated that further action will be taken."

Columbia and Sony reportedly have been talking for months. Sony is eager to expand holdings in the entertainment field as a complement to its long-standing electronic hardware business.

Columbia has a library of more than 2,700 films and 23,000 television episodes that could provide a lucrative new source of revenue for Sony, which specializes in videocassette recorders and other hardware on which to display such shows.

"Over time, there is a case for continued consolidation in the industry. The list of buyers is a lot longer than the list of sellers," said Mara Balsbaugh, of Smith Barney Harris Upham & Co.

Keane named to APQC board of directors

Special to The Observer

John Keane, Korth professor of strategic management and Gillen dean of the College of Business Administration at the University of Notre Dame, has been elected to the board of directors of the American Productivity and Quality Center (APQC).

The board, with members drawn from government, business, organized labor and higher education, undertakes long-range planning for APQC, a private, nonprofit organization engaged in research and education concerning productivity, product quality and the quality of work life. Among

APQC's research efforts were a 1986 study of the use of employee involvement and flexible pay strategies to improve productivity and a 1988 study, funded by the U.S. Department of Labor, to assess more accurately the cost of substance abuse in the workplace.

Keane assumed the Gillen deanship at Notre Dame in January 1989 after serving as director of the U.S. Bureau of the Census under President Reagan. APQC founder C. Jackson Grayson, was a former dean of the business school at Southern Methodist University.

Prison

continued from page 1

was shot to death.

He identified the dead inmate as James Bailey, 34, of Chicago, who was serving time for two counts of attempted murder.

Howell was asked if the guards killed the inmate and injured the four others. "We don't know that for a fact," he said. "We would presume (so)."

Howell said authorities would investigate where the gunshots came from. He noted, however, that prison officials hadn't recovered any guns "that were not to be there."

The prison in southern Illinois was locked down, and Howell said everything was under control.

Howell said the inmate population at Menard was 2,539 at the end of last week. "That's 74 percent more than the prison was designed to hold," he said.



1942-1944 High level German intelligence officer
1972-1982 Secretary General of the United Nations
1986 President of Austria

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The Observer

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"GEE, I GUESS YOU'RE RIGHT... WE CERTAINLY WOULDN'T WANT TO VIOLATE ANYONE'S RIGHTS, THAT'S FOR SURE....."

Time to launch assault on massive weaponry

By Matt Janchar

"Shun the Gun!"

In 1968, this chant, and several others like it, echoed across the White House lawn and into President Lyndon Johnson's Oval Office almost every morning. A generation of Americans voiced their objection to the violence and destruction of the Vietnam conflict with potent outrage. Over twenty years later, those echoes and pleas for an end to violence seem to have been awakened in Washington and in many of the nation's major urban centers.

We are again afflicted with the disease of violence and destruction. However, this disease does not plague Americans from thousands of miles across the Pacific as it did in the 1960's. It is now a cancerous tumor within, eating away at the security and safety once inherent to our American ideals. It is the disease of assault rifles, gang warfare and drug executions. It is the disease of Stealth bombers, paint guns, and John Rambo.

We live now in a society that looks at weaponry with admiration instead of disgust. Our Department of Defense proudly displayed an airplane literally worth more than its weight in gold. Pay-by-the-clip assault rifle ranges and "Laser Tag Arenas" sprang up across the country with almost equal popularity to each other. From the World Wrestling Federation to The Geraldo Show, we are a society that profits through ultra-violence. Gone are the days when olive-drab was the color of the enemy, and peace was the anthem of the age. Recall the plea issued during the Woodstock Festival in August, 1969: "Ladies and gentlemen,

we've got to cooperate with the National Guard medics. They're on our side. They're with us, man!"

Of course, we can not nostalgically long for a return to the culture and mindset of the 1960's. America must deal with today's crisis on today's terms. We study the causes and effects of yesterday, and then move on to the causes of today and their effects on tomorrow. We only contrast the past with the present in an attempt to see the present more clearly.

It could be successfully argued that the turbulence of the 60's spurred many more negative repercussions than positive. The decade of free sex, drugs and mistrust of government gave rise to a decade of AIDS, crack and the Iran-Contra affair. However, abhorrence of the gun, an ideology also prevalent in the 60's, cannot in any way be credited with our current crisis of violence.

Remember the "Texas Tower Shootings" of 1966? Sixteen people were killed by a sniper in a tower on the University of Texas campus. Those who were alive in 1966 recall it well, and those who were not yet alive became educated in 1986 by black and white news footage commemorating the twentieth anniversary of the incident.

Will we remember San Ysidro, Stockton, or Louisville twenty years from now? Probably not. These specific incidents will merit little commemoration in 2010. Since the Vietnam Era, America's respect of the gun has been heightened, along with its insensibility to the violence of the gun. The turbulence of the 80's is not expressed with words or chants; it is expressed with bullets.

In our attempt to end the af-

fliction of ultra-violence, it is imperative that we not impede our progress with the party lines of our political system. The plague of drug and gang violence and the senseless affliction of assault rifle massacres cannot be labeled as liberal, conservative or even NRA platforms.

What we must realize is that the violence issue is not a question of assault rifle restriction, hand gun bans, or any legislation for that matter. The violence issue is a question of media, of mindset, of society as a whole. In the last two decades, the American psyche has undergone a change in perception.

The generation of the 1960's refused to live by the sword for fear they would die by it. The generation of the 1980's has chosen to draw that sword, and blood has begun to spill.

Matt Janchar is a student in the Freshmen Year of Studies.

LETTERS

McFarlane's speech illustrated need for new thinking

Dear Editor:

After hearing Robert McFarlane speak, I feel compelled to respond to some of the things he said and provide an optional solution.

First, with respect to SDI, he claimed, using Agreed Statement D to the ABM Treaty of 1972 as his basis, that the treaty allowed discussion about the development and deployment of futuristic technologies. What he neglected to say, and the legislative and diplomatic history is very clear on this, was that this only applied to fixed land-based systems, not to space-based, air-based, sea-based, or mobile land-based systems—advanced development and testing of these other types is still prohibited under the ABM Treaty. His attempt to reinterpret the ABM Treaty flies in the face of logic and history.

Secondly, (and this is something that anybody at Notre Dame or any other intellectual community, regardless of political stripe, should be outraged about) at the reception after his talk, McFarlane stated that there should be restrictions on academic freedom. This type of

remark, however, should not be surprising in light of his involvement in the decidedly non-democratic, secret Iran-Contra operations.

The context in which this remark was made was also indicative of his operating framework. He berated the Soviet Union for repression and intervention in other countries. This is true: Stalinism was a horrid period in Soviet history, as were the invasions of Hungary and Czechoslovakia. However, he and others who condemn the Soviet Union with such moral indignation seem to forget similar acts committed by the United States.

They forget our multitudinous invasions of Nicaragua this century; the part the U.S. played in the overthrow of the constitutionally elected Arbenz government in Guatemala in 1954; how the U.S. ruined the economy of Chile, and then helped to overthrow Salvador Allende in 1973; or the role the U.S. played in installing and supporting the brutal regime of the Shah of Iran for 30 years.

The list goes on, but McFarlane and others ignore

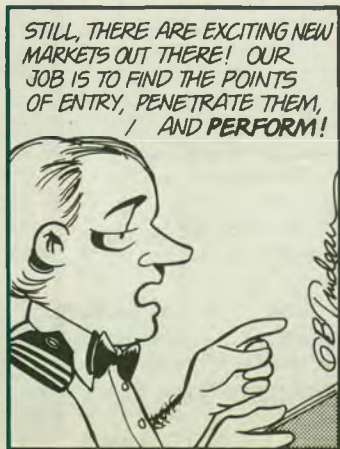
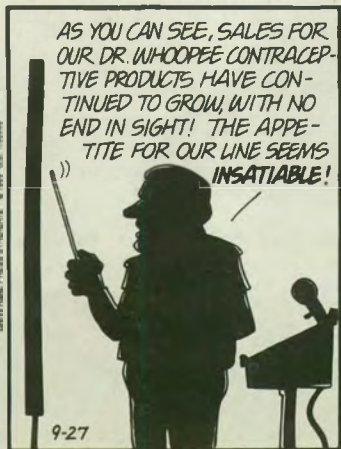
this part of U.S. history because it undermines their claims to the moral high ground. His restrictions on academic freedom would prevent discussion on these issues.

Finally, talking about morality, McFarlane claimed that SDI is moral because it puts leverage on the Soviet Union to agree to reduce the number of nuclear weapons to a more manageable level. Regardless of whether this is the main intent behind SDI—I maintain it is not, and it certainly was not former President Reagan's initial conception of SDI—his goal of going down to a lower level of nuclear weapons is immoral.

Since the only possible use for these weapons is the mass destruction of human life, the only moral position is that all nuclear weapons should be abolished. However, it is clear, neither McFarlane nor the current administration, nor almost anybody else in decision-making positions want this to happen.

Kurt Mills
Graduate Student
Peace Studies
Sept. 20, 1989

DOONESBURY



'Bromidic though it may sound, some questions don't have answers, which is a terribly difficult lesson to learn.'

Katharine Graham
(1917-)

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY



Photos by Mike Schadek.

Just a 15 minute ride from the splendors of Cape Town, the Crossroads is a shantytown of 55,000 people stricken with extreme poverty.

EVERY MAN'S NIGHTMARE BLACK MAN'S REALITY

I was the best ostrich-egg omelette I had ever tasted, and it was all the more special due to the surroundings in which I feasted. I was in Mitchell's Plain, a colored township on the outskirts of Cape Town, South Africa, and I was lucky enough to be invited to dinner with several families. None of my hosts had much money, yet each brought vegetables and other items to add to the omelette. In the end, we each had our fill and spent the rest of the evening sharing stories—they telling of life in a colored township and I of life in the United States.

Such was a typical day during my two week visit to South Africa. I believe that I learned more in that 14 day period than during any other time in my life. I traveled to the country to work as a voluntary staff member for Archbishop Tutu and also to get a realistic view of apartheid. I accomplished both objectives and learned a great deal about myself and this country in the process. If anything, I have come to the realization that neither I nor the United States is doing enough to help save South Africa.

When I first arrived in Cape Town, I thought I had found a paradise. Physically it is the most beautiful place I have ever seen. The mountains which ring the sparkling

Two South Africans

By Mike Schadek

beaches combine with lush flowers and vegetation to produce an amazing sight. The homes are luxurious, the restaurants are chic and delicious, and the stores rival the best America has to offer. It seems to have the best of everything, and the South Africans are a privileged people. The white South Africans, that is.

During the first two days of my visit, I had only been in white areas of Cape Town, and thus I had only experienced white South Africa, which is indeed paradise. I never stopped to realize that no black South Africans had been driving any of the BMW's or Mercedes which cruise the streets. I never stopped to realize that no black South Africans had been swimming in the pools or playing tennis at any of the beautiful homes surrounding Bishopscourt. No black South Africans were dining in the nice restaurants or shopping in the stores. I would soon find out that Chris Ahrends, the Archbishop's Chaplain and my day to day supervisor and friend was absolutely correct when he told me:

"There are two South Africa: one for the whites and one for the blacks."

When I received my first glimpse of how the vast majority of South Africans live, I couldn't believe my eyes. I thought I had an understanding of what the townships were like.

I was absolutely wrong. After a 15 minute ride from Bishopscourt, I stepped out of the car in Crossroads, a black shanty town comprised of about 55,000 people. I became physically ill at the sight. It was poverty unlike anything I have ever seen, and I couldn't believe any government could allow people to live in such conditions. The people live in whatever they can find, and garbage litters the narrow paths between the shanties. It was simply an unexplainable sight and one I shall never forget. As we were leaving Crossroads and got on the highway into Cape Town, I looked back for a final glimpse of the shanties. Such a view was impossible because the government had erected huge mounds of earth on the side of the highway to obstruct sight of the Crossroads. "Out of sight, out of mind," replied my guide, and we headed back to the white areas of Cape Town.

Mike Schadek is a senior government major. This is the first article in a series on South Africa.



During his 14 day stay in South Africa, senior Mike Schadek (right) was a voluntary staff member for Archbishop Desmond Tutu.



Sports Wednesday

TOP 25 POLL

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press college football poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Sept. 23, total points based on 25-24-23-22-21-20-19-18-17-16-15-14-13-12-11-10-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1 and last week's ranking:

| Rank | Team | Record | Pts | Pvs |
|------|-----------------|--------|-------|-----|
| 1 | Notre Dame (57) | 3-0-0 | 1,497 | 1 |
| 2 | Miami, Fla. (3) | 3-0-0 | 1,432 | 2 |
| 3 | Nebraska | 3-0-0 | 1,315 | 3 |
| 4 | Auburn | 2-0-0 | 1,284 | 4 |
| 5 | Colorado | 3-0-0 | 1,236 | 6 |
| 6 | Michigan | 1-1-0 | 1,193 | 5 |
| 7 | Clemson | 4-0-0 | 1,186 | 7 |
| 8 | Arkansas | 2-0-0 | 1,030 | 8 |
| 9 | West Virginia | 4-0-0 | 955 | 9 |
| 10 | Pittsburgh | 3-0-0 | 943 | 13 |
| 11 | Southern Cal | 2-1-0 | 852 | 12 |
| 12 | Tennessee | 3-0-0 | 803 | 14 |
| 13 | Alabama | 2-0-0 | 725 | 15 |
| 14 | Houston | 2-0-0 | 659 | 17 |
| 15 | N. Carolina St. | 4-0-0 | 565 | 18 |
| 16 | Oklahoma | 2-1-0 | 544 | 16 |
| 17 | Arizona | 3-1-0 | 495 | 23 |
| 18 | Syracuse | 2-1-0 | 462 | 10 |
| 19 | Washington St. | 4-0-0 | 422 | 19 |
| 20 | Illinois | 2-1-0 | 366 | 20 |
| 21 | Washington | 2-1-0 | 320 | 11 |
| 22 | Texas A&M | 2-1-0 | 233 | 21 |
| 23 | Georgia | 2-0-0 | 213 | — |
| 24 | Air Force | 4-0-0 | 163 | — |
| 25 | Florida St. | 2-2-0 | 145 | — |

Other receiving votes: Michigan St. 117, UCLA 84, Texas Tech 61, Virginia 58, Penn St. 30, Oregon 24, Fresno St. 18, South Carolina 15, Louisville 13, Mississippi St. 13, Hawaii 9, Army 6, Mississippi 4, Brigham Young 2, Florida 2, LSU 2, E. Michigan 1, Indiana 1, Ohio St. 1, Stanford 1.

AL LEADERS

BASEBALL'S TOP TEN Based on 442 at Bats.

| | G | AB | R | H | Pct. |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Puckett Min | 154 | 612 | 73 | 209 | .342 |
| Lansford Oak | 143 | 538 | 79 | 181 | .336 |
| Boggs Bsn | 152 | 608 | 109 | 201 | .331 |
| Sax NY | 153 | 631 | 85 | 202 | .320 |
| Baines Tex | 140 | 487 | 73 | 155 | .318 |
| Yount Mil | 154 | 592 | 98 | 188 | .318 |
| Franco Tex | 149 | 548 | 80 | 173 | .316 |
| Molitor Mil | 149 | 593 | 81 | 187 | .315 |
| Browne Cle | 147 | 577 | 81 | 177 | .307 |
| Sierra Tex | 155 | 612 | 99 | 188 | .307 |

Home Runs

McGriff, Toronto, 36; Carter, Cleveland, 34; BJackson, Kansas City, 31; McGwire, Oakland, 31; Esasky, Boston, 29; Sierra, Texas, 28; Whitaker, Detroit, 28; Deer, Milwaukee, 26.

Runs Batted In

Sierra, Texas, 118; Mattingly, New York, 108; Carter, Cleveland, 104; Esasky, Boston, 104; GBell, Toronto, 101; BJackson, Kansas City, 99; Yount, Milwaukee, 99; Evans, Boston, 96.

Pitching (15 Decisions)

Saberhagen, Kansas City, 21-6, .778; Blyleven, California, 16-5, .762; SDavis, Oakland, 19-7, .731; Bankhead, Seattle, 14-6, .700; Ballard, Baltimore, 18-8, .692; Stewart, Oakland, 20-9, .690; Swindell, Cleveland, 13-6, .684; Welch, Oakland, 17-8, .680.

NL LEADERS

BASEBALL'S TOPTEN Based on 442 at Bats.

| | G | AB | R | H | Pct. |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| WClark SF | 154 | 568 | 103 | 190 | .335 |
| TGwynn SD | 153 | 583 | 81 | 194 | .333 |
| LSmith Atl | 133 | 478 | 89 | 151 | .316 |
| Grace Chi | 138 | 500 | 72 | 156 | .312 |
| Guerrero StL | 157 | 555 | 60 | 173 | .312 |
| Walton Chi | 113 | 465 | 64 | 138 | .297 |
| KMitchell SF | 149 | 527 | 100 | 155 | .294 |
| RALomar SD | 153 | 599 | 78 | 176 | .294 |
| Oquendo StL | 158 | 540 | 58 | 158 | .293 |
| MThmpsn StL | 150 | 526 | 57 | 153 | .291 |

Home Runs

KMitchell, San Francisco, 47; HJohnson, New York, 35; EDavis, Cincinnati, 34; GDavis, Houston, 33; Sandberg, Chicago, 30; Strawberry, New York, 29; JaClark, San Diego, 25; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 24; VHayes, Philadelphia, 24.

Runs Batted In

KMitchell, San Francisco, 125; Guerrero, St. Louis, 115; WClark, San Francisco, 109; EDavis, Cincinnati, 100; HJohnson, New York, 97; JaClark, San Diego, 93; Murray, Los Angeles, 88; GDavis, Houston, 87.

Pitching (15 Decisions)

Garrelts, San Francisco, 14-4, .778; Darwin, Houston, 11-4, .733; DeMartinez, Montreal, 16-6, .727; Bielecki, Chicago, 17-7, .708; Reuschel, San Francisco, 17-7, .708; Fernandez, New York, 12-5, .706; Magrane, St. Louis, 18-8, .692; Parrett, Philadelphia, 12-6, .667; Scott, Houston, 20-10, .667.

SPORTS CALENDAR

| Day | Event |
|-----------|--|
| Calendar | Home game in CAPS |
| Wednesday | Volleyball vs. PURDUE, 7 p.m. |
| Thursday | No sports scheduled |
| Friday | Men's Soccer vs. INDIANA, 7:30 p.m. Tennis in TOM FALLON INVITATIONAL |
| Saturday | Football at Purdue, 11 a.m. Women's golf at Michigan State Invitational Tennis in TOM FALLON INVITATIONAL |
| Sunday | Men's soccer vs. WISCONSIN, 2 p.m. Women's golf at Michigan State Invitational Tennis in TOM FALLON INVITATIONAL |
| Monday | Men's golf at Glenn Oaks Community College |
| Tuesday | No sports scheduled |
| Oct. 4. | Volleyball at Ohio State, 7:30 p.m. |

SCOREBOARD

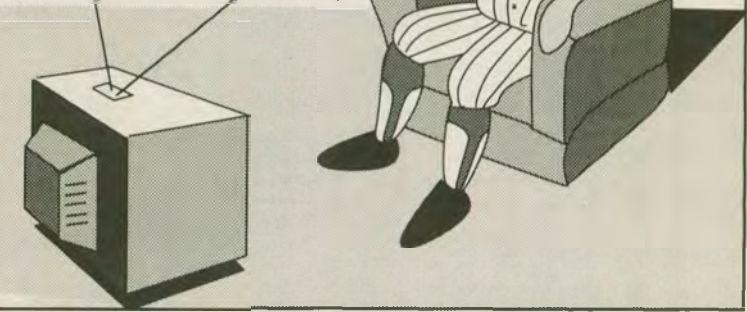
| Results for Sept. 20-26 | Football (3-0) | Golf | Men's |
|--|----------------------------------|---|---|
| Volleyball (2-8) Houston def. Notre Dame, 15-12, 15-9, 9-15, 6-15, 14-16. Notre Dame def. Oklahoma, 15-10, 10-15, 15-5, 15-6. Louisiana State def. Notre Dame, 15-3, 8-15, 7-15, 15-10, 15-2. | Notre Dame 21, Michigan State 13 | Women's Notre Dame captured first place in the Lady Greyhound Invitational with a record-breaking team score of 327. | Notre Dame took fifth place in the Indiana Intercollegiate Golf Championships with a team score of 615. |
| Men's Soccer (5-2-1) Notre Dame 4, Loyola of Chicago 0 Notre Dame 4, Michigan State 1 Notre Dame 1, Marquette 1 | | | |

SPORTS LIST

Sitting it Out

Selected Hall of Famers who never played in a World Series

1. Luke Appling (1930-50)
2. Ernie Banks (1953-71)
3. Harry Heilmann (1914-32)
4. George Kell (1943-57)
5. Ralph Kiner (1946-55)
6. Nap Lajoie (1896-1916)
7. Ted Lyons (1923-46)
8. George Sisler (1915-30)
9. Billy Williams (1959-76)



SOURCE: Sports Features Syndicate

The Observer / Laura Stanton

BASEBALL

| AMERICAN LEAGUE | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----|-----|------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--|--|
| East Division | | | | | | | | | | |
| | W | L | Pct | GB | L10 | Streak | Home | Away | | |
| Toronto | 86 | 72 | .544 | — | z-5-5 | Lost 1 | 44-34 | 42-38 | | |
| Baltimore | 85 | 72 | .541 | 1/2 | 6-4 | Won 1 | 47-34 | 38-38 | | |
| Boston | 80 | 77 | .510 | 5 1/2 | z-9-1 | Won 6 | 43-33 | 37-44 | | |
| Milwaukee | 79 | 77 | .506 | 6 | 5-5 | Lost 1 | 44-35 | 35-42 | | |
| Cleveland | 71 | 85 | .455 | 14 | 4-6 | Won 4 | 41-40 | 30-45 | | |
| New York | 71 | 86 | .452 | 14 1/2 | 4-6 | Lost 2 | 39-39 | 32-47 | | |
| Detroit | 58 | 100 | .367 | 28 | 2-8 | Won 1 | 38-42 | 20-58 | | |
| West Division | | | | | | | | | | |
| | W | L | Pct | GB | L10 | Streak | Home | Away | | |
| Oakland | 94 | 62 | .603 | — | 6-4 | Lost 1 | 49-26 | 45-36 | | |
| California | 89 | 67 | .571 | 5 | z-5-5 | Lost 4 | 50-25 | 39-42 | | |
| Kansas City | 89 | 67 | .571 | 5 | 4-6 | Won 1 | 55-26 | 34-41 | | |
| Texas | 81 | 75 | .519 | 13 | 7-3 | Won 3 | 45-36 | 36-39 | | |
| Minnesota | 77 | 80 | .490 | 17 1/2 | z-2-8 | Lost 2 | 45-36 | 32-44 | | |
| Seattle | 69 | 87 | .442 | 25 | 4-6 | Lost 1 | 36-39 | 33-48 | | |
| Chicago | 67 | 89 | .429 | 27 | 5-5 | Won 1 | 33-42 | 34-47 | | |
| NATIONAL LEAGUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| East Division | | | | | | | | | | |
| | W | L | Pct | GB | L10 | Streak | Home | Away | | |
| x-Chicago | 90 | 68 | .570 | — | 6-4 | Won 1 | 48-33 | 42-35 | | |
| St. Louis | 85 | 73 | .538 | 5 | z-7-3 | Lost 2 | 45-33 | 40-40 | | |
| New York | 83 | 74 | .529 | 6 1/2 | 5-5 | Won 1 | 51-29 | 32-45 | | |
| Montreal | 81 | 77 | .513 | 9 | z-4-6 | Lost 1 | 44-36 | 37-41 | | |
| Pittsburgh | 73 | 84 | .465 | 16 1/2 | z-6-4 | Won 2 | 38-38 | 35-46 | | |
| Philadelphia | 63 | 95 | .399 | 27 | 2-8 | Lost 1 | 35-42 | 28-53 | | |
| West Division | | | | | | | | | | |
| | W | L | Pct | GB | L10 | Streak | Home | Away | | |
| San Francisco | 91 | 66 | .580 | — | 6-4 | Lost 1 | 53-28 | 38-38 | | |
| San Diego | 86 | 71 | .548 | 5 | z-7-3 | Lost 1 | 43-33 | 43-38 | | |
| Houston | 83 | 74 | .529 | 8 | z-5-5 | Lost 3 | 46-34 | 37-40 | | |
| Los Angeles | 74 | 83 | .471 | 17 | z-5-5 | Won 1 | 42-37 | 32-46 | | |
| Cincinnati | 73 | 84 | .465 | 18 | 3-7 | Won 1 | 37-41 | 36-43 | | |
| Atlanta | 62 | 95 | .395 | 29 | 4-6 | Won 2 | 33-45 | 29-50 | | |

z-denotes first game was a win

x-clinched division title.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Tuesday's Games

Late Games Not Included

Boston 9, New York 5
Detroit 4, Toronto 3
Minnesota at Chicago, (late)
Baltimore at Milwaukee, (late)
Texas at Oakland, (late)
Cleveland at Seattle, (late)
Kansas City at California, (late)

Wednesday's Games

New York at Boston
Toronto at Detroit
Minnesota at Chicago
Baltimore at Milwaukee
Texas at Oakland
Cleveland at Seattle
Kansas City at California p.m.

Thursday's Games

Texas at Oakland
Cleveland at Seattle
Kansas City at California
Only games scheduled

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Tuesday's Games

Late Games Not Included

Pittsburgh 4, St. Louis 1
Chicago 3, Montreal 2
New York 3, Philadelphia 0
Atlanta at Houston, (late)
Cincinnati at San Diego, (late)
San Francisco at Los Angeles, (late)

Wednesday's Games

Chicago at Montreal
St. Louis at Pittsburgh
Philadelphia at New York
Atlanta at Houston
Cincinnati at San Diego
San Francisco at Los Angeles

Thursday's Games

No games scheduled

THIS WEEK IN SMC ATHLETICS:

TENNIS- Wed., vs. Hillside at 3:00
and Fri., vs. Taylor at 3:00 at Angela
VOLLEYBALL- Thurs. vs. Lake Michigan Col. at 6:00 at Angela

Notre Dame- pick up co-exs for Fall Fest Picnic in Dining Halls Wed. & Thurs. (1800 available)
SMC Seniors sign up for Senior Portraits this week!

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SPORTS BRIEFS

Observer Sports Department will hold a mandatory meeting for all new and current writers at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday, Sept. 27. Call Theresa at 239-5303 for more information.

Rowing Club will hold a meeting at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday night in Room 118 Nieuwland for all members going to Pittsburgh.

SMC varsity track will meet at 7:30 p.m. tonight in Angela Athletic Facility lounge. Call 284-5584 for more information.

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Items

continued from page 12

Irish. An easy victory would be just what the Irish need, as it would allow Holtz to give some gametime to the underclassmen without any risk.

Quarterback is one position where the Irish dearly need more experience from their backups. If Notre Dame jumps to a big lead early Saturday, look for reserves Rick Mirer and Pete Graham to get chances directing the offense.

"We need a quarterback with some experience in case something happens to Tony Rice along the road," said Holtz.

...
Purdue has gained the nickname "Spoilermakers" over the years mainly because of their success in upsetting their more highly-regarded neighbors from South Bend. The Boilers have been particularly successful when facing a top-ranked Notre Dame.

In the 60 meetings between the two teams, Purdue has played a No. 1 Notre Dame squad six times. The Boilers have won four of those contests, the most recent meeting being a 28-21 Purdue victory in 1967.

Look for Purdue's history of surprising Notre Dame teams to be mentioned about every

five minutes in ABC's national telecast of the game. The Irish enter Ross-Ade Stadium as 31-point favorites, and a Purdue victory would probably rank as the biggest upset in the 60-game history of this rivalry.

...
Another former Notre Dame offensive lineman from Chicago gets to face his former team this weekend, though there figures to be much less animosity this time around.

Jason Cegielski, a 6-2, 265-pound guard from Chicago St. Rita High School, is a junior at Purdue. Cegielski entered Notre Dame out of high school but left the University for academic reasons after his freshman year.

Like Jeff Pearson, the former Irish offensive lineman now at Michigan State, Cegielski has found success in the Big Ten. A returning starter, Cegielski bench-presses almost 450 pounds and is an all-Big Ten candidate.

Unlike Pearson, Cegielski has not spent the week speaking out about his dislike for Notre Dame and has not mentioned any sort of "vendetta" against particular players.

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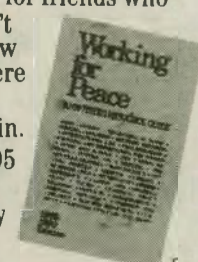
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Eilers prefers blocking to glamour of scoring Irish TDs

By MARY GARINO
Sports Writer

When Pat Eilers remembers his favorite plays of the football season, he doesn't think of catching long passes or running for touchdowns. He thinks of blocking.

"I like blocking linebackers," he says. "Those are the most memorable plays for me. I like it when the other person doesn't know you're coming, and you can really unload on them."

Eilers has done his share of blocking in his role as Notre Dame's starting split end this year. But Eilers has also had many opportunities to carry the ball, haul in long passes and sack opposing quarterbacks in his three years playing for the

Irish. He has been one of the most versatile players on the team, starting as flanker and strong safety in addition to his play on special teams. But Eilers' best skills lie in his receiving ability.

"His best features as a receiver are his intelligence and reliability," says Pete Cordelli, the coach of the receiving corps. "He's a smart player and even though he's not that fast, he has the ability to get open and make the catch."

Last spring, when Raghib Ismail was moved from split end to flanker, Eilers made the switch from flanker to split end. One other role that Eilers has assumed this year is that of a team leader for the Irish. As a fifth year senior, he has become a model for the

younger members of the team and has helped them to learn their jobs.

"He is the example," Cordelli says. "He has great work habits, and he sets the tempo for the other receivers."

The offense, and the receivers especially, need every bit of leadership that they can get this year. The only other wide receivers who are upperclassmen are David Jandric and Antwon Lark. Going into the season, the receivers were one of the question marks for the Irish.

"It's still is a legitimate concern, because we don't throw the ball a lot. We establish the run," Eilers says about the offense. "But I don't

think you will ever find a better receiver than Rocket Ismail. And everyone else has done a great job."

"The offense still hasn't come into its own," Eilers continued. "With the exception of the first half of the Virginia game, we really haven't gone out there and dominated the game. I think we have been unfair to the defense so far."

Playing on a dominating football team is one of the reasons that Eilers transferred to Notre Dame from Yale after his freshman year. Coming out of high school, Eilers considered attending Notre Dame but opted for Yale instead. He was confident about playing for the Fighting Irish when he finally did

transfer, and he hasn't regretted the decision.

"I've met a lot of great people here, and I feel fortunate to be associated with the players and the coaching staff. It has been a really positive experience," Eilers says.

Eilers finished the requirements for a biology degree last May, and is currently working towards a second degree in mechanical engineering. He says that he has a special commitment that the other seniors share.

"We've been afforded a great opportunity here at Notre Dame, and we are committed to what Notre Dame stands for. To go out and do a great job is rewarding and satisfying," Eilers says.

Cubs

continued from page 12

Santovenia's one-out sacrifice fly with the bases loaded made it 2-2.

The Cubs scored in the second on a walk and Rick Wrona's two-out triple and added a run in the sixth on Sandberg's double off the left-field fence and Smith's bloop single. Mark Grace singled Smith to third, but Martinez escaped when Andre Dawson grounded into an inning-ending double play.

A crowd of 11,615, bolstered by three tour groups from Chicago, sat quiet for most of the night. Even with the retractable dome covering Olympic Stadium, the temperature inside was only in the upper 50s.

Before the game, the Expos announced that Manager Buck Rodgers would return next year. There had been speculation he would be dismissed after a disappointing season that began with high hopes and ended with elimination last weekend.

The Expos were in first place from June 26 to Aug. 6, but fell out when Maddux and the Cubs beat them 5-2 on Aug. 7.

In the other pennant races, the Oakland Athletics clinched a tie for their second straight American League West title, beating the Texas Rangers 4-3 Tuesday night on Dave Henderson's two-run homer in the eighth inning. Elsewhere, the Baltimore Orioles remained one game behind Toronto.

Class

continued from page 7

CLUB 23 Stop by for Amiable atmosphere, daily & weekly specials, pool table, English darts, and great company. 234-3541

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CONGRATULATIONS DAN+KRISTIN!!!!!! Best Wishes for many happy (& peppy) years! Love, Chrissie

Needed: Ride to Chicago (No. suburbs) 9-29 to 10-1. Will help pay for gas. PLEASE call Mike x4663.

Alissa, Angie, Cindy, Kristin, Kath, Maggie, Burke, 335H.C., Mol-Bags, Shelia, MOZER KEEP THE FAITH

JUNIORS IF INTERESTED IN BEING INVOLVED WITH A CLASS SERVICE PROJECT, THERE IS STILL TIME. CALL TERRY LOUGHRAN x1712

FRESHMEN TRIP TO THE DUNES IS SUNDAY, OCTOBER 1st!!!! Buses leave Main Circle at 11:00. Lunch/ dinner provided. Tickets are \$3.00 but will go quick—pick them up at the Freshmen Yr. of Studies starting Wed, Sept. 27. Take a day off and meet some people in your class!!

JUNIORS!!! JUNIORS!!! Buy tix to the OCT 6 FALL FORMAL all this week at 3 - 5 pm in the Class office.

ABDUCTED: SIX-FOOT INFLATABLE SKELETON FROM ST. PETER STREET PARTY ON 9/1. HE IS TERRIBLY MISSED. LARGE REWARD FOR HIS SAFE RETURN.

A MY NAME IS AMY AND MY BOYFRIENDS NAME IS ANDY WE COME FROM ALABAMA AND WE LIKE APPLES ...

IRISH MUSIC with John Kennedy and Friends Saturday Night at Club 23

Multicultural Fall Festival is coming Oct. 1 - 7

Multicultural Fall Festival is coming Oct. 1 - 7

St. Edward's Hall Players Informational meeting for all interested in helping with the production of Noises Off. Thursday, 7 pm, 321 St. Ed's

Hey Captain, HAPPY 21ST! Thankx for caring. Orphanhood's awesome Sewer holes 4ever! Love, Skieddi

P.S. Do you know your lines? Thanks to everyone who made my birthday so special!! You guys are the greatest! I love ya! Nora

need ride to Knoxville or Johnson City, Tenn. Will share driving and gas. Leave 9/29 after 3. Return 10/2 before 8AM. Call Katie X4413

HAPPY BIRTHDAY ANDREW!

(Sorry, I didn't put a picture in. I figured you'd be so swarmed with girls you'd never get any homework done!)


HAVE A GOOD ONE!

Since you missed it the 1st time: To the Man with the Strength of 10 Men and the Man with the 28 lb. care package— We like you more than "perfect" chocolate chip cookies.



Happy 21st TG!

Love, Amy, Liza, Mo and Shannon



Thursday COMEDY NIGHT
9:30

STUDENT PUGWASH,
NOTRE DAME PRESENTS:
"WHAT EVER HAPPENED TO...
NUCLEAR WINTER"
A LECTURE BY PAUL KENNY, PhD PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 28
7:00 P.M. GALVIN AUDITORIUM
with the special assistance from the Reilly Center for Science, Technology, and Values

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|---|--|---|--|

Tickets on sale at the Saint Mary's Box Office, located in O'Laughlin Auditorium, Mon-Fri 9 a.m.-4 p.m.

Saint Mary's College
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CAMPUS EVENTS

Wednesday

7 p.m. Career and Placement Services presents a reception for all Engineering, Mathematics, Management with MIS, Economics, CAPP, Finance and MBA's interested in discovering career opportunities with Arthur Andersen Consulting in the University Club, Upper Lounge.

7:30 p.m. Notre Dame Women's Volleyball vs. Purdue, JACC.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

12:15 p.m. Women Exploring Beauty series presents, "The Experience of Creative Expression," by a panel of Saint Mary's students, Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall.

4 p.m. Kellogg Institute presents an informal discussion with Martin Wilson of the Department of Economics, Room 131 Decio.

4:20 p.m. Physics Department presents, "Nuclear Structure Effects in Double Beta Decay," by Stewart Pittel, University of Delaware, Room 118 Nieuwland.

7:30 p.m. Open panel discussion, "Shouldn't the Roman Catholic Church also Ordain Women?" with panelists Sister Regina Coll, Father O'Meara, and Teresa Phelps, Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

MENUS

Notre Dame
Baked Cod Sesame
Stir Fry Beef
Potato Skins
Speidano Romano

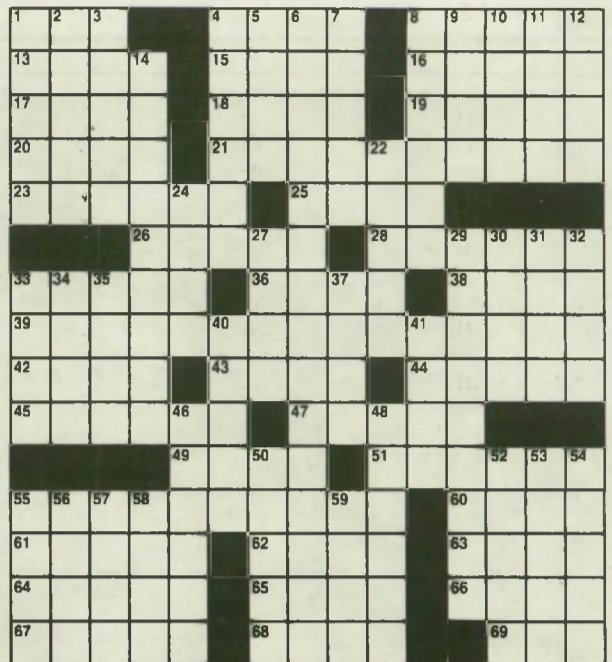
Saint Mary's
Roast Pork Loin
Sweet & Sour Meatballs
French Waffles
Deli Bar

CROSSWORD

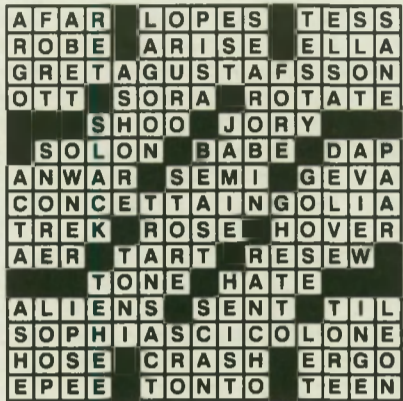
ACROSS

- 1 Salt
- 4 Additionally
- 8 Out-of-date
- 13 — Fjord at Iceland
- 15 Arikaras
- 16 Wahine hi
- 17 "La Bohème" role
- 18 Bonifaces' domains
- 19 Fence pickets
- 20 Old horse
- 21 Happy tune, by Harry Woods: 1927
- 23 Classify
- 25 Nero's route
- 26 Get wind of
- 28 Derisive people
- 33 Bewildered
- 36 Harbach of Tin Pan Alley
- 38 Zone
- 39 Sad song, by Walter Donaldson: 1930
- 42 Dill of old
- 43 Voice disapproval
- 44 Luges
- 45 Nap
- 47 Leave off
- 49 XIV x XXV

- 51 Play hob with toy trains
- 55 Sweet song, by Webster and Fain: 1953
- 60 — time (pronto)
- 61 Eva or Juan
- 62 Runs a tab
- 63 Bear down on
- 64 Sneak off romantically
- 65 Pique
- 66 Christie or Karenina
- 67 Diamond, pearl, etc.
- 68 Medieval domestic
- 69 Louganis rating



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



DOWN

- 1 — Bay
- 2 Leafstalk angles
- 3 Neural branch
- 4 Bristlelike appendage
- 5 — Lenape Indians
- 6 Melancholic song, by Sondheim: 1973
- 7 Caucasus native
- 8 Ancient writings
- 9 Sigher's word
- 10 Arias
- 11 Storage place
- 12 Vacationer's delight
- 14 Verdi opera
- 22 Sired
- 24 Substantial
- 27 Poet laureate: 1715-18
- 29 "Les Sylphides" figure
- 30 N.Y. canal
- 31 Clarinet insert
- 32 Smart talk
- 33 Controversial pesticide
- 34 Antler part
- 35 Action
- 37 Moped part
- 40 Boot
- 41 Actual being
- 46 Tantrums in public
- 48 " — Fideles"
- 50 Finish a run on Broadway
- 52 About
- 53 Empty-headed
- 55 Small barracuda
- 56 Evasive
- 57 Rural payoff
- 58 Hitchcock thriller
- 59 Ore carrier

COMICS

CALVIN AND HOBBS



BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



BUZZ MC FLATTOP

MICHAEL F. MULDOON



Anyone interested in being a dorm representative for the Student Union Board, please pick up an application at the reception desk, 2nd Floor LaFortune.

Wednesday-Friday





The Observer/Gerard Watson

Irish flanker Pat Eilers carries the ball against Michigan State. Mary Garino features Eilers on page 10.

ND volleyball faces Boilermakers

By GREG SCHECKENBACH
Sports Writer

Notre Dame head coach Art Lambert is praying that history does not repeat itself tonight when the Irish host intrastate rival Purdue at 7 p.m. in the Joyce ACC Arena.

His fear is very legitimate, since Notre Dame has never beaten the Boilermakers in nine previous matches. Last year, an experienced Irish squad lost a tough match to Purdue in four games. Luckily for Lambert, a new year brings a new team with different expectations.

"We'll have to play the best we have played all year," stated Lambert. "Since we are not able to scout them before the match, it will be less of Purdue's performance and more of our own that determines the outcome."

Notre Dame comes into the match with a 2-8 record while Purdue enters the contest at 5-6. Although the Irish haven't won a lot of matches, Lambert

insists that they are competitive and able to compete with anyone.

"Our record is very deceiving," said Lambert, "but we are making progress every day through competitive practices. Our goal is to play better than the match before, and so far we have done that."

The Boilermakers will be led by outside hitter Debbie McDonald and setter Kelly Niedbalski. Both are formidable forces at the net and should challenge the young Irish front row. According to Lambert, blocking is the key to stopping the Purdue tandem.

"If we do a better job blocking," said Lambert, "we probably will come away with a win."

The Irish attack will include senior outside hitter Kathy Cunningham and freshmen Alicia Turner and Jessica Fiebelkorn. All have performed

well in the early season and are expected to continue their style of play in the future. Junior Amy White, who recently made the jump from setter to outside hitter, will be a catalyst for the Irish as senior Taryn Collins will assume the setting job. Jennifer Slosar and Tracy Shelton are both expected to contribute greatly in the match.

"Our experience is a problem right now," stated Lambert. "As we play more I expect great things from our younger players—they are excellent athletes."

History is not on the side of the Irish, but home court advantage is. Notre Dame has a great chance to put a mark in the win column against the Boilermakers in front of a supportive home crowd. Since the Irish have subsequent momentum from last weekend's tournament and are looking to end a period of frustration, a quality performance can be expected.

Hey, hey, holy mackerel: Cubs clinch NL East title

Associated Press

MONTREAL — The Chicago Cubs clinched their second National League East championship in six seasons, beating Montreal 3-2 Tuesday night with an unearned run in the eighth inning after second-place St. Louis already lost.

The Cubs took advantage of the Cardinals' 4-1 defeat in Pittsburgh and became the first team to guarantee a spot in the playoffs.

Ryne Sandberg's dash home in the eighth made Don Zimmer a champion for the first time in 11 years of managing, and also made meaningless a season-ending, three-game series in St. Louis.

Chicago will open the playoffs Wednesday night at Wrigley Field, all but certainly against San Francisco. The Cubs and Giants split 12 games this year.

After Mike Fitzgerald made the final out of the game, the Cubs darted out of the dugout and met in celebration at the mound.

Sandberg, the only everyday starter remaining from the Cubs' last title team in 1984, scored the go-ahead run with the kind of aggressive play that

transformed Chicago from an 77-85 club last year into winners.

Sandberg singled with two outs and was running when Dwight Smith followed with a single to right field. When Hubie Brooks bobbled the ball for a split second, Sandberg kept going and beat second baseman Tom Foley's relay to the plate.

Zimmer, Chicago's eighth manager in the 1980s, was among the first to greet Sandberg as the Cubs spilled on to the field. Smith, who had never played in the big leagues before this season — think about all the years Ernie Banks and Billy Williams played for the Cubs and never won anything — also did a little celebration dance on the bases.

Greg Maddux, 19-12, allowed seven hits in 8 1-3 innings and Mitch Williams got two outs for his 36th save. Maddux is second in the league in victories, one behind Houston's Mike Scott.

It was the second time this season Maddux and Sandberg had teamed up to win a big game. On Aug. 7, the Cubs took sole possession of first place for good when they beat co-



AP Photo

Dwight Smith of the Chicago Cubs slides into second base in the Cubs' division-clinching victory over the Montreal Expos.

leader Montreal behind Sandberg's home run and Maddux' seven-hitter.

Dennis Martinez, 16-7, took the loss.

The Cubs, who have not been in the World Series since 1945 and not won it since 1908, earned another chance to get there by winning for the fifth

time in six games. All of their playoff games are sold out as 27 million telephone calls were received the first day 84,000 tickets went on sale.

At the exact moment the Cardinals lost, there was no cheering in the Cubs' dugout because they were in trouble, too.

The Expos, shut out on three hits for five innings, tied it with two runs in the sixth. Rookie Marquis Grissom, Andres Galarraga and Hubie Brooks opened with singles for the first run and, with the Cardinals' final posted, Nelson

see CUBS/ page 10

Irish look for young players to step in and contribute

Notre Dame's four turnovers were not the only thing that had Lou Holtz concerned after the 21-13 Irish victory over Michigan State last weekend.

Depth problems at linebacker and in the offensive backfield have the Fighting Irish coach wondering how his team can survive the 12-game regular season.

"Last year we got better as the season went on," said Holtz. "One of the reasons was we could play a lot of different people. Right now we don't have that depth."

"We've got to find out if (freshmen) are ready to make a contribution to this team. We have no other option or we'll be a basket case by the end of the year."

Holtz's pre-game pessimism rarely is taken too seriously. In his three-plus years at Notre Dame, Holtz has made a habit of spending the week discussing the weaknesses of his team then watching the Irish feast on opponents every Saturday.

This time, Holtz doesn't seem to be blowing smoke. A look at the Irish depth chart shows just how precarious Notre Dame's situation has become

Steve Megargee

Irish Items



in certain areas, particularly at linebacker and running back.

Ned Bolcar and Donn Grimm have played nearly every down at linebacker each of the past two games.

"We can't continue to play two linebackers," said Holtz. "We have to play more people even if it costs us dearly."

After sophomore Michael Smalls, the reserves at linebacker include Karl McGill, Demetrius DuBose, Brian Ratigan, Nick Smith and Randy Scianna - all freshmen.

In the offensive backfield, Ricky Watters is the only completely healthy running back with any kind of college experience.

Rodney Culver missed most of the Michigan State

game after suffering a hip pointer during a second-quarter fumble, but he should be ready for the Purdue game. Anthony Johnson has nagging aches that are an inevitable result of playing almost every down at fullback.

With the early-season loss of Kenny Spears to academics, along with the summer news that Braxton Banks and Tony Brooks would not be available, what seemed to be Notre Dame's strongest area has become increasingly thin.

Holtz has indicated that Reggie Brooks, a freshman from Tulsa, Okla., and the younger brother of Tony, will see playing time against Purdue. Sophomores Walter Boyd and Rusty Setzer and freshman Dorsey Levens also might appear this weekend.

"I don't have any doubt (Brooks) is ready to play if he can protect the football," said Holtz. "We'll find out a lot about Reggie Brooks on Saturday."

If last year's game (a 52-7 Notre Dame rout) is any indication, Saturday's matchup with Purdue might not present a significant challenge to the

see ITEMS/ page 9