

# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 67

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



## Havel announces victory

Vaclav Havel, nominated for the Presidency, reads out the names of Czechoslovakia's first non-communist government since 1948. Thousands of people gathered in Prague's infamous Wenceslas Square Sunday to bare witness to the success of their peaceful revolution.

AP Photo

## Trips to Mexico will be assessed

By SANDRA WIEGAND  
News Writer

Trips to Mexico should be assessed on an individual basis and members of the student organizations wishing to organize such trips should be consulted in an effort to prevent any problems that might arise on them, according to a Student Senate resolution passed Monday.

Student Activities recently banned trips to Mexico on the basis of the language barrier, illness caused by unsanitary conditions, expensive personal costs, and the issue of personal safety and security.

The resolution said that the decision to ban the trips was based on problems that arose on the senior class trip to Cancun this year, and quoted a memo from Student Activities stating that problems had arisen out of a lack of "civil British influence."

Student Union Board representatives, who put forth the resolution, said they hoped it would be used for future reference. The Acapulco trip planned for spring break has already been cancelled.

North Dining Hall will have extended dinner hours during finals week.

Additionally, the first floor and base-

see MEXICO / page 4

## Better heart disease, cancer treatments ahead

(AP)—Two big killers will count their victims in the millions in the 1990s — 13 million American lives will be claimed by heart disease and cancer if the current fatality rate continues.

However, medical researchers hope to strike some blows against these deadliest enemies in the coming decade. They don't expect cures. Instead, they look for new insights to help them attack the diseases from many directions.

For example, a better understanding of cancer-causing genes and how to block them, and of cancer-suppressing genes and how to harness

them, would give medical scientists crucial new weapons to wield against cancer, which will kill an estimated 500,000 Americans this year.

New discoveries about the relationship of diet to heart disease might lead to innovative treatments for the nation's leading killer, which caused 767,000 American deaths in 1988—about one-third of the deaths overall.

Just about everybody has heard about eating right to avoid high levels of cholesterol in the blood. Cholesterol can promote atherosclerosis, a narrowing of the arteries that sets the stage for heart at-



tacks.

But in the next decade, "We may learn that what you eat is more important than just what it does to your cholesterol," said Rodman Starke, the American Heart Association's senior vice president for scientific affairs.

"We are beginning to see glimmers of evidence" that some dietary substances may affect atherosclerosis risk in-

dependently of any impact on cholesterol, he said. They may also promote blood clotting, which can cause heart attacks when it occurs in narrowed arteries that feed blood to the heart muscle, he said.

Scientists may also find better ways to prevent heart attacks as they learn more details about what triggers them in people with atherosclerosis, said James Willerson, chairman of the heart association's research committee.

He also said researchers may find a way to identify people at risk for sudden cardiac death, a lethal disruption of the heart's pumping rhythm, and

develop better techniques to prevent it.

Other potential developments Starke or Willerson suggested for the 1990s include:

- Greater understanding of the complex events that produce atherosclerosis, perhaps leading to treatments to reverse or avoid it.

- Improved clot-dissolving drugs to stop heart attacks. Researchers would like to reduce side effects, confine the anti-clotting effect to places where it will do good, and stop the effect of the drugs when

see KILLERS / page 4

## University may forward mail home to students

Special to The Observer

Mail received during Christmas vacation may be forwarded to students' home addresses, but such activity is at the discretion of the University, said Sigi Loya, student senator.

Loya, who discussed various mail problems with the post office, said that the office delivers the mail to the University, who then decides whether it will be forwarded.

Students sending packages by mail need not wrap the parcel in brown paper, a common misconception, according to Loya. The box should be secured tightly and properly addressed. Using twine is, however, discouraged for packages.

Placing campus mail in federal mail boxes impedes delivery greatly, he said. Most dorms have campus mail boxes,

but mail can be taken directly to the mail room in the Administration Building.

Once federal mail is picked up by the hall carrier it is considered "delivered" by the post office. Each dorm representative is therefore responsible for any mail that is lost in the process of delivery.

In the case of express mail, the dorm representative receives the parcel, not the student. The student can then pick up the parcel from his carrier.

Loya said that many foreign and upperclass students have post office boxes for extra security. He said that although regulation mail is delivered to the boxes, UPS does not serve them.

It's problematic when students write their hall address as a post office box because it

see MAIL / page 5

## ND Economics Prof. Davisson dies at 60

By MATT GALLAGHER  
News Editor

William Davisson, Notre Dame professor of economics, died Saturday following surgery.

Davisson, 60, passed away after a prolonged illness, said Assistant Dean Roger Sikurski of the College of Arts and Letters.

He was one of the pioneers in the use of computers in the study of economic history, said Sikurski. He was also involved in the development of computer aided instruction (CAI). Davisson, along with several colleagues from Notre Dame, was the recipient of a 1973 Sloan Foundation grant to implement and test CAI in economics classes, said Sikurski.

Davisson specialized in American economic history, microeconomics, statistics, and computer applications.



Professor William Davisson

Sikurski said Davisson acted as coordinator of computing for the College of Arts and Letters in recent years. He was instrumental in the creation of the Arts and Letters Computer Laboratory and the integration of computing into the teaching, research and administrative life of the college, Sikurski said.

Davisson had taught at

Notre Dame since joining the faculty in 1966. He received his BA and MA in Economics and History from the College of Puget Sound in Tacoma, Washington, and his Ph.D. from Cornell University in Ithaca, New York.

Davisson served with the U.S. Occupation Forces in Japan from 1951-1953. He also taught at Eastern Montana College of Education, Whittier College, and Sacramento.

Davisson was the author of over 70 articles, books and monographs.

Sikurski said the College of Arts and Letters was considering naming the Arts and Letters computer laboratory after Davisson, in honor of his contribution to computing at Notre Dame.

As of Monday evening, funeral plans and plans for a memorial service were not yet firm, said Sikurski.

INSIDE COLUMN

# There's a lot to learn outside the classroom

Students often cite the axiom that there is just as much, if not more, education to be gained from experiences outside the classroom as inside it.

**Scott Brutocao**

Sports Copy Editor

This is especially true of the Notre Dame London Program, where many students claim the

academic load should be lessened to take advantage of one of the world's richest urban experiences. The London Program is brimming with educational potential, most of it outside the classroom.

One Sunday I was returning to my residence from doing homework in the Notre Dame building. I had almost reached my residence when I saw fireworks exploding in the sky. I thought of the holidays, but Sunday, Nov. 5, was not one to my knowledge. I also heard music, so I followed the sounds to satisfy my curiosity.

The fireworks were being released two blocks from the Notre Dame flats. A crowd gathered between cars, fences and other everyday streetside obstructions. They were watching as bonfires were lighted, music played and missiles of celebration were launched. I turned to a young couple who informed me it was Guy Fawkes Day.

Guy Fawkes? Oh yeah, the guy who tried to blow up Parliament in the early 17th century. We learned about him in a British history lecture. The couple explained that it's not a holiday, but an occasion to get together and have a barbecue.

It's not a celebration of radical dissidents who take violent measures to achieve their purposes, but to recognize the superiority of democracy.

Often they actually burn effigies of Guy Fawkes, recreating the extremism characteristic of his time. To the couple, however, Guy Fawkes Day is an excuse to have a barbecue with neighbors and maybe see some fireworks.

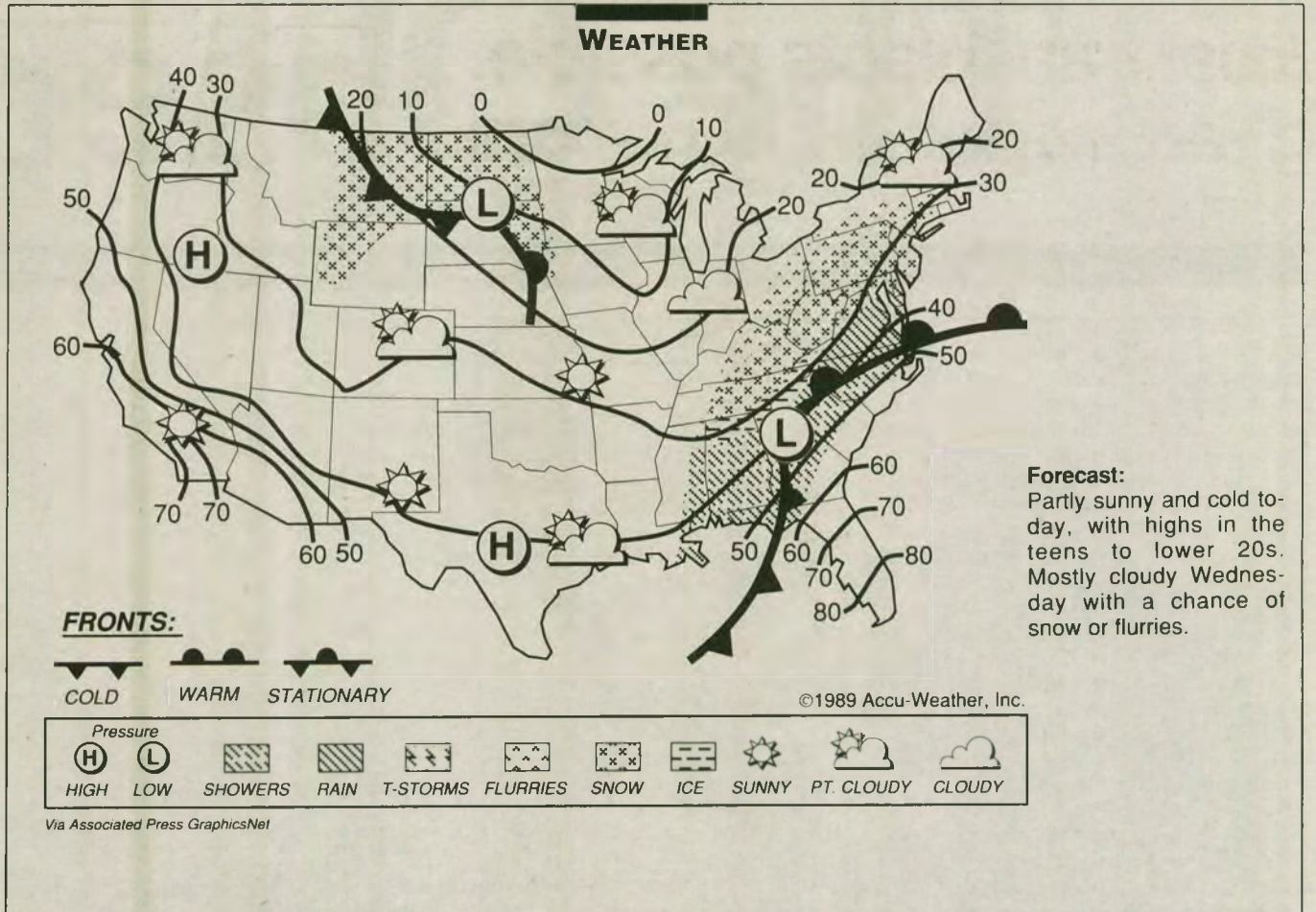
This is an example of how education outside the classroom is just as important as the education a person gets inside it, and the only prerequisites for this course are keeping your eyes and ears open.

I think that in London the outside education is more important because of the quality and sheer volume of experiences available. Besides, second-hand instruction is never as good as the real thing.

From this incident I learned about Guy Fawkes Day and its true meaning for the English. The concept of Guy Fawkes Day became tangible because of my experiences, whereas before it was only one of a thousand names we encounter in our British history class.

True, education in the classroom augmented and enhanced my experience on Guy Fawkes Day, but the experience itself clearly filled a void that academics alone couldn't.

*Scott Brutocao is a junior in Notre Dame's London Program.*



OF INTEREST

**An El Salvador prayer** service will be held on the feast of Our Lady of Guadalupe: "A voice for the Poor" with Erica Dahl-Berdine in the Center for Social Concerns, 8:30 p.m., followed by a reception.

**A Spanish Mass** will be held today at 7 p.m. in the Keenan Hall chapel for Our Lady of Guadalupe. Keenan resident Eduardo Margo will preach at the Mass. The Mass will be held in Spanish. Traditional Spanish music will be played before and after Mass.

**Saint Mary's Wind Ensemble**, under the direction of Douglas McConnell, will perform at 8 p.m. in the Moreau Hall Little Theatre at Saint Mary's.

WORLD

**A dramatic opposition** victory ended the Communists' 41-year domination of the government in Prague, Czechoslovakia on Monday. Throughout the city thousands of people rang bells or shook sets of keys in support of the pro-democracy protests.

first time since 1971. The Soviets expressed "favorable interest" in a Western plan to boost the international role of Berlin, according to a joint statement.

**The Communists' policy-setting** Central Committee met today following Bulgaria's largest pro-democracy rally. Ecoglasnost was approved by the municipal court in Sofia, making the environmental organization Bulgaria's first legal independent political group.

**San Salvador President** Alfredo Cristiani and officials close to the investigation of the slaying of 6 Jesuit priests last month say the woman who linked the army to the killings failed six lie-detector tests. The woman said that the gunmen wore camouflage uniforms, but has changed her story several times, according to the officials.

**The four World War II Allies**—France, Britain, the United States and the Soviet Union—met in Berlin for the

NATIONAL

**The Bush administration** says its surprise move to rekindle ties with China's hardline rulers comes because further isolation of China could compound the tragedy of Tiananmen Square.

**Oprah Winfrey** won the most honors at the 22nd Annual NAACP Image Awards which will broadcast Jan. 6. She won entertainer of the year; acting in and producing the TV movie "The Women of Brewster Place"; and a journalism award.

**The infant who received** the nation's first living-donor liver transplant, Alyssa Smith, was in critical but stable condition at the University of Chicago Medical Center Monday. She underwent the second operation in two days to stop bleeding on the surface of her new liver, received two weeks ago.

**Congress is hoping to resolve** the unanswered questions surrounding the Navy's inquiry and subsequent finding that a troubled sailor apparently caused the fatal explosion aboard the USS Iowa. Hearings on the explosion are scheduled for today and Wednesday.

INDIANA

**The Northern Indiana** Commuter Transportation District has been concerned about overcrowding on the South Shore Railroad and hopes to purchase 14 new passenger cars. However, the NICTD board has not yet approved the purchase, according to the South Bend Tribune.

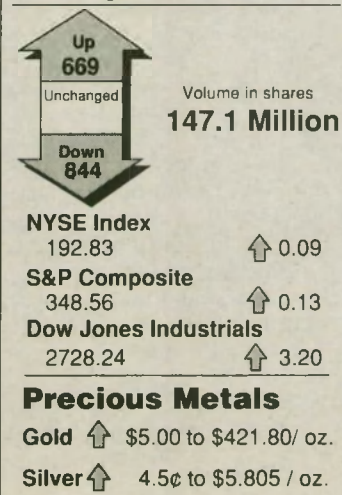
**Hoosier Lottery Director** Jack Crawford resigned Sunday night after members of Gov. Evan Bayh's staff confronted him about information they had received about him. Crawford's reasons for stepping down were "personal" and "not governmental," said Bayh.

CAMPUS

**The investigation** of an Oct. 20 hit and run accident on Notre Dame Ave. is complete, according to Rex Rakow, director of Security. Security has passed the information on to the county prosecutor and the suspect will be tried in a grand jury hearing, he said. The victim of the accident is a Notre Dame graduate student named Zheng-de Wang. He is still listed in serious condition according to a St. Joseph's Medical Center representative.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for December 11, 1989



ALMANAC

- **In 1792:** In Vienna, 22-year-old Ludwig van Beethoven received his first lesson in music composition from Franz Joseph Haydn.
- **In 1870:** Joseph Rainey of South Carolina became the first black sworn into the U.S. House of Representatives.
- **In 1901:** The first radio signal to cross the Atlantic was picked up near St. John's, Newfoundland, by inventor Guglielmo Marconi.
- **In 1913:** Authorities in Florence, Italy, announced that the "Mona Lisa," stolen from the Louvre Museum in Paris in 1911, had been recovered.

# The Observer

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# Most transplants possible, given availability of donors

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Transplant surgeons expect to be able to replace almost every part of the human body during the 1990s, but they fear such medical feats will have little impact unless more people donate organs.

"I see another decade of progress equal to the last decade, but that won't happen until we figure out the organ donor problem a little bit better," said Dr. Robert Corry, of the University of Iowa and president of the United Network for Organ Sharing.

Organ donation has been at a standstill the past few years, despite laws requiring hospitals to discuss the subject with relatives of brain-dead patients.

"One of the goals is that one of these days organ donation will be viewed as commonplace as giving blood," said Linda Sheaffer, director of the federal Division of Organ Transplantation.

"Can we achieve that in the 1990s? I'm just not sure," she said.

Doctors hope to ease the crunch in the '90s by transplanting animal organs into humans. Such a cross-species transplant has not been attempted since 1984, when California surgeons put a baboon's heart into a 12-day-old girl. She died 20 days later.

Advances also are expected in the quest for artificial organs, especially heart-assist devices, that can be implanted permanently.

Less flashy, but no less important, are efforts to attain long-term transplantation success without anti-rejection drugs that suppress the patient's entire immune system, and to extend the shelf life of donated organs.

Doctors are working to perfect pancreas, lung, intestinal and reproductive organ transplants, and to replace limbs with cadaver parts.

About the only irreplaceable part seems to be the brain.

"It's a question of identity," said transplant pioneer Dr. Thomas Starzl



of the University of Pittsburgh. "If you found a body for the brain, you'd transplant the body to the brain. It's a subtle distinction. I wouldn't have any plans for that."

Whatever the advances, however, the donor flow may remain a problem.

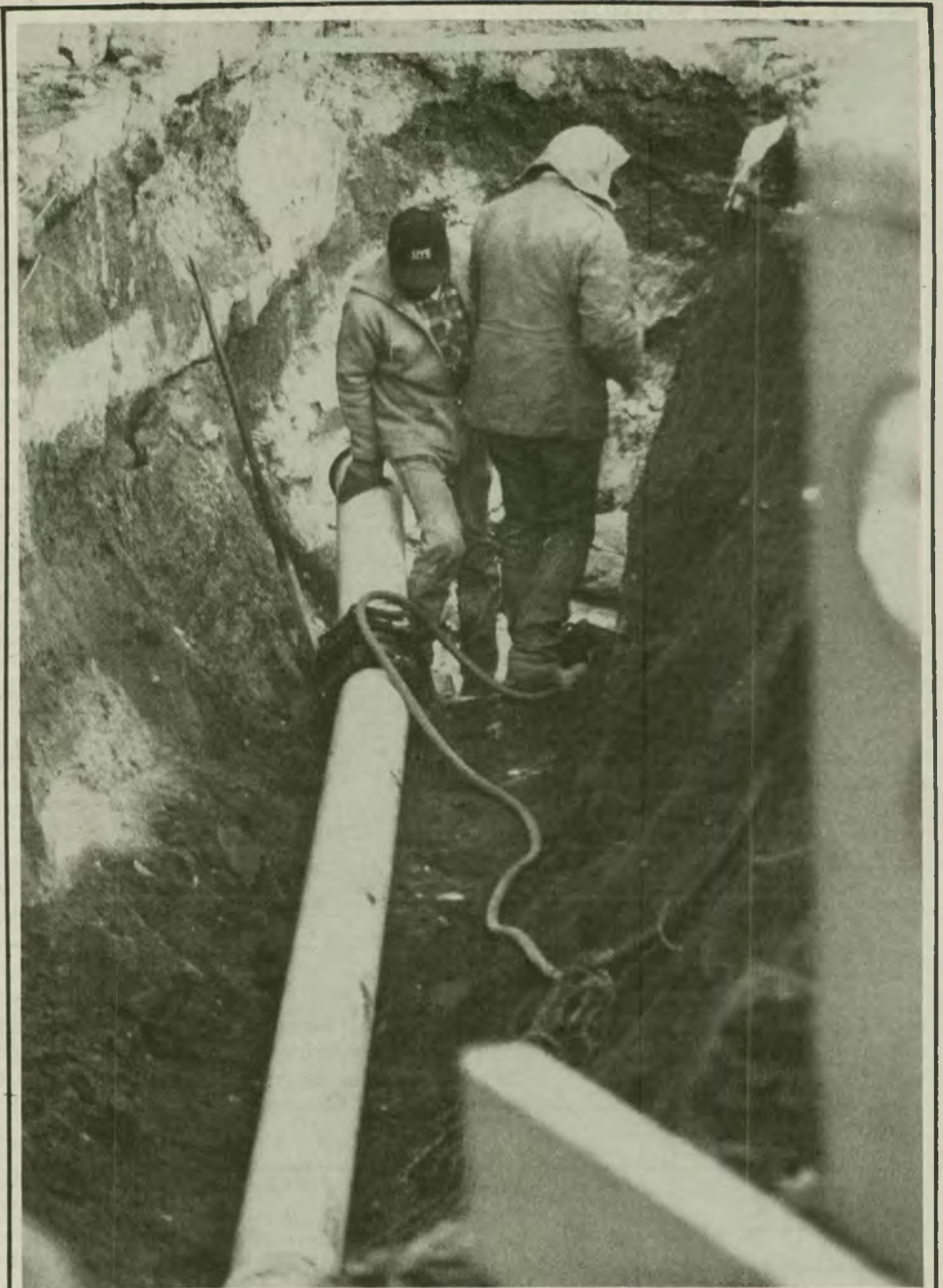
"The whole thing would be revolutionized overnight if you could do something about that (the donor problem)," Starzl said. "When there's a crack in that wall, it's going to be like the Atlantic Ocean pouring through."

Studies show almost all Americans are aware of organ donation and view transplantation favorably. But only a slight majority express willingness to give loved ones' hearts, livers, kidneys and other vital parts so others may live. Fewer still want their own organs donated upon death.

A record 18,500-plus people are awaiting organ transplants in the United States, according to the organ network. The list grows daily, as do the number of nagging questions concerning who gets what and who pays.

"In some respects, I think it's just as well there's a limited supply of donor organs," said Roger Evans, a senior research scientist at the Battelle Seattle Research Center.

"When you think of 1,647 hearts (transplanted in 1988), it really is not that big a deal," Evans said. "If we had more donor organs, it would... raise more questions of how we can afford to offer this technology."



**They really dig it**

The Observer/John Cluver

Workmen lay pipes outside of Breen-Phillips Hall on Monday.

## Campus Ministry and You



### PREPARE THE WAY: REFORMAT!

There is deep within each of us, religious philosophers suggest, a strong yearning for meaning which, if it is not satisfied, will kill us. And so, rather than being killed, we seek satisfaction at any cost.

At times, it seems that everything and every person and every circumstance that crosses our path is evaluated in terms of its ability to satisfy our deepest longings. A new hairspray's on the market. A new kid is on the block. A new boss, a new employee, a FREE TRIP, A NEW CAR, com'on down! A new season, a new academic or social or emotional year. "Is this that which is to come, or should I look for another? Is this the person, the place or the thing that is going to give me fulfillment? Is this the answer to my prayers, my longings and my dreams?"

"I want it to be," we say. "I'm tired of looking. What can I do to make this the final quest, and stay with it forever?" And so we settle, and we are not fulfilled. Then we pretend.

We pretend that it is enough; that we are satisfied, or we will be, if we just keep at it: if we just keep delving deeper into a relationship or drink more or use more or accumulate more or get more money or more power or more sex.

But pleasure seems to have its own narcotic effect. It can temporarily seduce us into believing that what we have found is enough - we just need more of it. We set up what Genesis calls false gods, convinced that the real meaning of life is to be found in these graven images of what really is; that the real meaning, if it is to be found, will only be found somewhere outside of ourselves.

Then, some complex reality imposes itself upon our lives. A friend dies. An illness develops. A job is lost. Someone else gets the love we wanted for ourself. Or, slightly less complex: the TV breaks down; the painting loses some of its luster; the coat is no longer new; euphoria is replaced by hangover.

And we wonder. And we go back to the starting point: Is that all there is? Is there no satisfaction to our deepest longings? Should we just go through

the motions: getting, replacing, getting, replacing? Is there no alternative? Is longing more a curse than a hint of things to come?

And in this emptiness we hear a voice or read the words: Prepare ye the way of the Lord! Make straight the Lord's path. Reform your lives: the reign of God is at hand!

And we are stirred. Anesthetized yearnings are piqued. Maybe this will be the answer. But we wonder: how does this cry in the wilderness differ from the ad for a new hairspray? If I use God, my life will be complete?

But wait: no hairspray ad calls us to reform our lives. No beer commercial challenges to change anything more than our brand. Reform. The true meaning of life draws near. "And now, ladies and gentlemen, the moment you've all been waiting for. The Main Event. Direct your attention, if you will, to the center ring. But first reform."

"Get out of your way all of those notions and ideas and possessions and beliefs and concepts and opinions and thoughts and views that even hint at the possibility that anything else can address your deepest longings. Let go of what you've got and I'll give you what you want. What you really want. What you seek so desperately that your fear of not finding it makes you settle for less. Let go of the less. Open your hearts to the possibility that you really can find what you really do seek."

Such a time of preparation is now at hand. It begins in expectant confidence that we are being invited to participate in the fullness of life. In Christian terms, the time is Advent and the meaning is found in God's ongoing and constant invitation to become one with God.

In Christian terms, the event that signifies our invitation to partake in the fullness of life is called the incarnation. That's when, in the context of time, God became one with us, inviting us to become one with God. That's when the statement came loud and midnight-clear: The kingdom of God is at hand; the kingdom of God is within.

Christian theologians suggest that God really has no choice in the matter. God has to give us love. That's God's nature. No choice involved. In order to be God, God needs to want to be one with us.

But we do have a choice. We can either respond to God's invitation or not. We can work at becoming fully one with God, or we can work at becoming fully one with our car or our job or our drink or drug or some other entity. It's our choice.

If we choose to become one with God, we have to turn away from all things that we have established as false gods and make room within for the Word of God made human. Then, once we have done that, we let God be God for us; we let God within satisfy our deepest longings.

Or, we don't.

### Upcoming Events

#### Tuesday, December 12

Campus Bible Study-Campus Ministry Conference Room, Badin Hall. 8 pm

#### Saturday, December 16

Eucharist, 5:00 pm at Stepan Center.

Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C., presider.

Notre Dame Women's Choir.

#### Sunday, December 10

Eucharist, 10:00 am at Stepan Center.

Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C., presider.

Notre Dame Orchestra and Liturgical Choir.

Eucharist, 11:45 am at Stepan Center.

Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C., presider

Notre Dame Folk Choir.





AP Photo

### Cutting through the Iron Curtain

Czech soldiers use wire cutters to dismantle the border fence between Austria and Czechoslovakia Monday. The work marks the official start of removing the Iron Curtain between the two countries and follows work begun earlier in December for a new Czech/Austrian border crossing.

## Killers

continued from page 1

needed to avoid risk of excessive bleeding.

•Better understanding and possible prevention of a re-narrowing of atherosclerotic arteries after a procedure called angioplasty is used to widen them.

This narrowing of the arteries occurs in 25 to 40 percent of patients who go through angioplasty, and is a major stumbling block to the procedure's success, Willerson said.

As with heart disease, some of the advances experts hope for in the fight against cancer in the 1990s deal with prevention.

Researchers may find genetic tests to identify people at high

risk for cancer of the colon or breast, and probably some other common cancers as well, said John Laszlo, the cancer society's senior vice president for research.

Warnings and instructions about prevention should pack more wallop for those people than the blanket recommendations now given to everybody, he said.

### THURSDAY, DEC. 7

**3:10 a.m.:** On routine patrol of the C-1 lot, Notre Dame Security found that the vehicle of a Keenan Hall resident had been vandalized. Stolen from his vehicle were speakers, a power booster, and two jackets. His loss is estimated at \$420.

**8:30 p.m.:** A Grace Hall resident reported that his car had been vandalized while parked in the D-2 lot sometime between 4:30 p.m. on 12/6 and 8:15 p.m. on 12/7. A cassette player, an amplifier, and two speakers and their covers were stolen. His loss is estimated to be \$650.

**8:35 p.m.:** Notre Dame Police cited a South Bend woman for Operating on Expired License Plates.

**8:57 p.m.:** Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of an accident on Edison Road. No injuries were reported, and damages sustained were minor.

### FRIDAY, DEC. 8

**10 a.m.:** An off-campus student reported that his car had been struck by an unknown vehicle. The hit and run occurred while his car was parked in the C-1 lot sometime between 8:45 and 9:55 a.m.

**1:41 p.m.:** A resident of Holy Cross Hall reported that his car had been vandalized while parked in the D-6 lot. Unknown culprit(s) attempted to enter the vehicle and caused damage to the passenger side door.

### SECURITY BEAT

**4:10 p.m.:** A Sorin Hall resident reported the theft of two wheel covers from his car while it was parked in the D-1 lot. The theft occurred between 6:30 p.m. on 12/6 and 4 p.m. on 12/8. His loss is estimated at \$40.

**7:25 p.m.:** A resident of Alumni Hall reported the theft of his wallet and contents from his room.

**7:49 p.m.:** A South Bend resident was cited by Notre Dame Police for Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit on Juniper Road. The defendant had been travelling 47 mph in a 25 mph zone.

**8:20 p.m.:** Notre Dame Police cited a resident of South Bend for speeding on Juniper Road. The defendant had been travelling 42 mph in a posted 25 mph zone.

**10:03 p.m.:** Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of a two car accident on Angela Blvd. No injuries were reported.

### SATURDAY, DEC. 9

**12 p.m.:** Notre Dame Police responded to the report of a two car accident on US 31/33 North. No injuries were reported.

**5:30 p.m.:** A visitor to campus reported the theft of his wallet and contents from the Loftus sports center. His loss is estimated to be \$60.

**6:35 p.m.:** An Alumni Hall resident reported being robbed and assaulted on the bus from the mall to campus. An investigation into the incident is continuing.

### SUNDAY, DEC. 10

**12:34 a.m.:** Notre Dame Police and Fire Departments responded to a fire alarm in Keenan Hall. Unknown person(s) started a fire in the stairwell. Hall residents doused the flames with water and a fire extinguisher. The incident is currently under investigation.

**6:10 p.m.:** Notre Dame Police cited a South Bend resident for Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit on Juniper Road. The defendant had been travelling 46 mph in a 25 mph zone.

**8:14 p.m.:** A resident of Detroit was cited by Notre Dame Police for speeding on Juniper Road. The defendant had been travelling 40 mph in a posted 25 mph zone.

**8:51 p.m.:** Notre Dame Police cited a Michigan resident for Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit. The defendant had been travelling 43 mph in a 25 mph zone on Juniper Road.

**9:44 p.m.:** A resident of Holy Cross Hall reported the theft of his checkbook and wallet from his room. The theft occurred at approximately 9 p.m. on 12/3.

**10:30 p.m.:** A South Bend man was cited by Notre Dame Police for Disregarding a Stop Sign at the corner of Juniper and Edison.

## Mexico

continued from page 1

ment of LaFortune Student Center will be open all night Sunday through Wednesday of next week, said Joe Cassidy of Student Activities. Businesses will be closed, but lounges and some conference rooms will be open.

The senate voted last night to eliminate the Office of the Ombudsman. The constitutional amendment needed to do this must be voted on by the Hall Presidents' Council before going into effect.

The Hall Presidents' Council is asking for feedback regarding upcoming renovations on the Hesburgh Library pit. Renovations are scheduled to begin during Christmas break, and input is encouraged.

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**"LIFE'S A BEACH."**

Until the floorboards of a boat are right through them, beachgoers' hands are harmless. If you can't spare some time to help, you ought to be ashamed.



## FAMILY SKATE NIGHT

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 14  
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 15

5:30 - 7:45 PM  
JACC ICE RINK

A VISIT FROM SANTA  
GAMES  
REFRESHMENTS

FUN FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY  
FREE SKATE RENTALS WHILE THEY LAST



**We haven't had dates in years. Now, almost in tears, so please help 2 desperate boys find a date.**

**Romance or Chachi are waiting.  
yours truly, Laura & Brenda**

**21 YEARS AGO TODAY THE WORLD BECAME A NICER PLACE...  
HAPPY BIRTHDAY LAURA S!!!!  
I Love You! D.W.J.**

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**WE DELIVER DAILY**

# Family Flicks at Snite starting next semester

By **JOE MOODY**  
News Writer

A series of movies entitled "Family Flicks" will be shown next semester on Sundays at the Snite Museum.

Along with newer films, many of the great movies of the '40s, '50s and '60s will be shown because some of today's youngsters might not have seen them, said Sister Elaine Des Rosiers, director of the Educational Media. She is responsible for the film series.

"We're calling them matinees on selected Sundays, and along with most of the movies, we'll run a short feature such as a cartoon," said Des Rosiers.

The first film of the series, in

January, will be the new Disney movie, "Oliver and Company," which is not even available on video cassette yet.

Other movies to be shown include "Born Free," "The Incredible Journey," "20,000 Leagues Under the Sea," and John Wayne's "Stage Coach."

The presentations will be shown during 12 of the 15 weeks of the spring semester, each running from 2 p.m. to 4 p.m.

Admission will be \$1 for children under 12; \$1.50 for students and senior citizens, and \$2 for adults.

"Family Flicks" is being sponsored by the Educational Media in conjunction with the Year of the Family.



AP Photo

## Mourning line

Mourners file past caskets in the University of Montreal Sunday as they pay their respects to eight of the 14 women slain in Wednesday's shooting spree.

## Happy Birthday

We  
Love  
You

Love,  
Mo, Michelle, Christy,  
Eileen, Marya, Meg,  
Megan, Beth, & Colleen

You mean I'm  
Really Old  
Enough?



## NDH to extend hours during exam week

Special to The Observer

North Dining Hall will extend dinner hours and alter menus slightly in hopes of limiting crowding, waiting, and food shortages during finals week.

Beginning Saturday, North Dining Hall will serve dinner

from 4:15-6:45 p.m. to better serve the influx of students coming to dinner from the Hesburgh Library.

An evening form of Fast Fare entrees has been added in an attempt to move students in and out of the dining hall faster.

Although the changes have

been made to accommodate the increase, students are still urged to eat at their normal dining hall. "We don't want to discourage people from eating at North," said student senator Sigi Loya. "But we do want to say that a five minute walk to South can save you a 15-minute wait at North."

## Mail

continued from page 1

delays delivery of mail for approximately a week. Loya said

this problem is particularly pervasive at Saint Mary's.

Off-campus students who continue to list the Notre Dame zip code for their new addresses may also experience delayed mail, Loya said. That zip code is applicable only to campus housing. When students move off-campus, they acquire a South Bend zip code.

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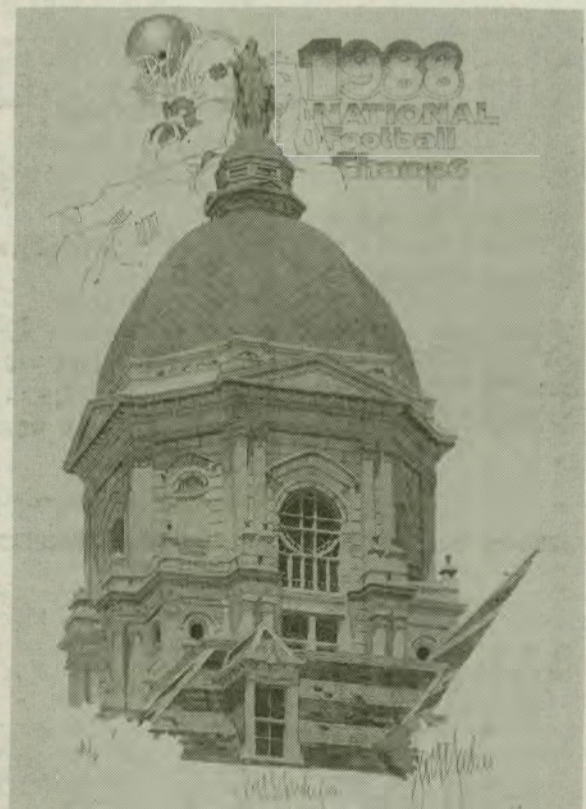
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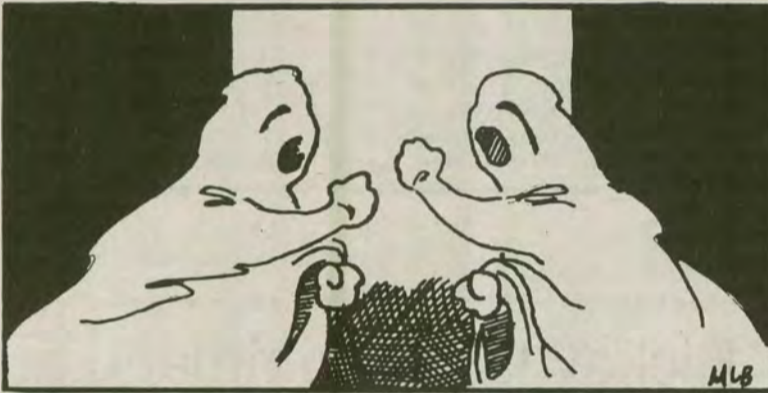
### LETTERS

## Jews and Arabs share liability for violence

Dear Editor:

Criticizing Israel is not anti-Semitism, but when someone quotes "the great problem with American Jews," or sarcastically refers to God's chosen people as being unable to realize that they are capable of making mistakes, that is anti-Semitism.

In the Nov. 14 issue of The Observer, Mr. Corcoran went beyond political criticisms and made racist comments concerning the "loud" American Jews. What's even more disturbing is that Mr. Al-Farisi, in a Dec. 1 letter, supports Mr. Corcoran's statements. Regardless of the situation in Israel, there is no justification for making blatantly racist comments against Jews.



Concerning Mr. Al-Farisi's one-sided analysis of the Israeli occupation, it should be clear that it is not simply the case of the "bad guy" Israelis oppressing the poor, helpless Palestinians. Obviously the occupation is a two-sided issue.

Mr. Al-Farisi willingly supplies us with all of the statistics of the destruction that the Israelis have caused, yet he fails to point out all of this was done in response to the violent uprising of the Palestinians. The goal of the Intifada has

been to publicize the plight of the Palestinians. While the entire world condemns the Israelis and feels sorry for the Palestinians, the situation goes on and on with no resolution in sight.

Perhaps, instead of throwing rocks, the Palestinians could accept the Israeli peace plan or negotiate for a peace initiative of their own. The very fact that Palestinians have chosen the PLO, a terrorist organization, as their voice is a clear indication that they are not seriously interested in peace.

The bottom line concerning the occupation is that Israel must protect itself, and allowing a Palestinian (or PLO) state in its midst would pose too great a security risk. Continued violence in the territories only

solidifies the fears of the Israelis.

Mr. Al-Farisi's historic reference to the "Jewish seizure of Palestine in the 1940s" is another example of completely distorting the facts in an attempt to point a finger at the Israelis. Mr. Al-Farisi must have forgotten that it was the Arabs who rejected the U.N. partition plan and then attempted to "violently" seize all of Israel in an all out military attack.

Ironically enough, the U.N. partition plan provided for a Jewish and Palestinian homeland on the very territories that are being fought over today.

Bill Lerman  
Flanner Hall  
Dec. 1, 1989

## Athletics steal spotlight from ND academics

Dear Editor:

Mr. Coyne couldn't have pinpointed better the problems with Notre Dame in his Dec. 5 Viewpoint article. Like Mr. Coyne, I was a varsity athlete in high school who has participated in NVA activities here at Notre Dame. However, over my past three semesters at Notre Dame I have noticed, as Mr. Coyne pointed out, an alarming tendency among Notre Dame students: they value athletics far more than academics.

I ask Notre Dame students to look all around them and see examples of this. In my dorm, the weekly issues of Sports Illustrated fill the vast majority of mailboxes. Ask these students if they'd like to subscribe to news magazines and they'll give you a strange look. Last

year, the sports section of my Chicago Tribune was mysteriously missing almost every morning. Funny, the culprits didn't steal the news section every day.

Even at lunchtime, I observe many students who demonstrate where their priorities lie by reading The Observer from back to front (which, by the way, contains a disproportionately large number of sports pages compared to the rest of the paper). The gymnasiums and weight rooms here are filled with people engaging in physical activity, yet when guest lecturers visit Notre Dame, the auditoriums are relatively empty.

Let's face it. The average Domer cares more about Dwight Gooden's salary disputes than our congressmen's

pay raises. He or she would rather read about the killing of the Bears last Sunday than the killing of the Salvadoran priests. Many students probably could name every Heisman Trophy winner since 1945, but couldn't tell you two bits of information concerning the sweeping changes in Eastern Europe.

With all due respect to the fine athletic programs and facilities this school has to offer, Notre Dame should be a place where the voices of student discussion should be as loud as the voices in the JACC during a home basketball game.

Instead of encouraging the construction of new multi-million-dollar sports facilities, maybe we could hire some more much-needed English profes-

sors, or help alleviate our already overcrowded classrooms. Maybe we could give that athletic scholarship intended for the high-school football phenomenon to a poor minority kid who academically stands out in his class in the South Bronx.

If we put as much enthusiasm into bettering our intellect as bettering our football team, maybe we'll be national champions in the classroom as well.

Jeff Jotz  
Fisher Hall  
Dec. 6, 1989

## Catholics need no apology for faith

Dear Editor:

In response to the committee on Notre Dame's Position on Ordination of Women (CONDPOW), I feel their position on changing the opening Liturgy will only hurt the group, not further their movement.

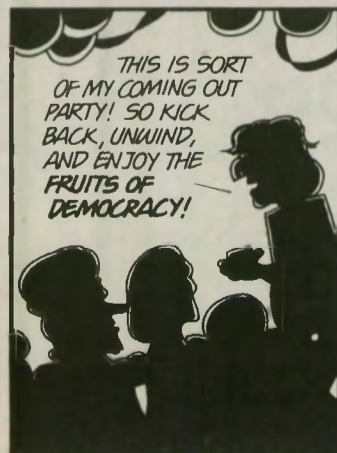
As a woman, a Catholic, and as a mother of five children—two presently attending the

University, I am appalled at the very thought of discontinuing the opening Mass.

My hope is that the administration will never feel a need to apologize for being Catholic and continue with this beautifully moving celebration.

Ann Lang  
Bay Village, Ohio  
Nov. 29, 1989

### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Procrastination is the thief of time.'

Edward Young

# The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

The Observer/1980

## Administration transitions mark the 1980's

### 'Monk' Malloy selected 16th president of ND by Board of Trustees

By MARK PANKOWSKI  
News Editor

Originally ran on November 14, 1986.

"I'm humbled."  
Those were the first words of Associated Provost Father Edward "Monk" Malloy upon being announced Friday as the next president of Notre Dame.

Meeting Friday afternoon, the Board of Trustees elected Malloy the 16th president in Notre Dame's 144-year history.

Malloy, 45, will succeed Father Theodore Hesburgh as president following commencement on May 17, 1987 and will serve five years.

Malloy's term, which is renewable, will officially begin July 1, 1987.

On the recommendation of Malloy, the board also elected Father E. William Beauchamp as executive vice president.

Beauchamp, who was one of the five presidential candidates, will succeed Father Edmund Joyce. Beauchamp will also serve five years.

In addition, the board voted to renew Provost Timothy O'Meara's term on Malloy's recommendation.

O'Meara, who as provost has been Malloy's boss, will serve the same term as Malloy and Beauchamp.

Flanked at a crowded news conference by Hesburgh and Board of Trustees Chairman Donald Keough, Malloy said, "No one can replace Father Hesburgh nor do I intend to try. "But together, together in the

same administration, together with the trustees, together with my fellow brothers and priests in Holy Cross, we can continue to build on the legacy of these last 35 years."

The board's vote confirmed the selection of the 10-member nominatin committee, which had met earlier and chose Malloy.

The announcement came during a news conference crowded with reporters, trustees and cameras at the Morris Inn.

Press reports had earlier identified Malloy, who is also an associate professor of theology, as the candidate who would be nominated and confirmed.

As president, Malloy said he will "continue with many of the directions that have already been started.

"It is clear to me that Notre Dame needs to be a major graduate research institution," said Malloy, adding that capable faculty must be attracted to accomplish this.

Malloy, who holds undergraduate and graduate degrees from Notre Dame, said he also wants to continue the "established legacy of high quality undergraduate education."

Added Malloy: "We will, as every major university will, continue to struggle with achieving the proper balance between those two high goals."

### Hesburgh steps down after 35 years of service to Notre Dame, the United States and the world

By MARY HEILMANN  
Assistant News Editor

Originally ran in a special issue, Spring, 1987.

It's been 35 years. Thirty-five years of teaching and building and fundraising and traveling and serving. For 35 years, Father Theodore Martin Hesburgh has been president of the University of Notre Dame. He has guided its growth from 4, 979 students in 1952 to 9,600 today. He has watched its endowment skyrocket from \$9 million to more than \$350 million, its annual operating budget from \$97 million to \$176.6 million.

He has served four popes - three as permanent Vatican City representative to the International Atomic Energy Agency - and has accepted 14 presidential appointments.

He has served in a formal diplomatic role for the U.S. government and has acted as a director of the Chase Manhattan National Bank, the first priest to do so.

He has traveled more than two million miles and visited about 130 countries. He has received 110 honorary degrees, breaking Herbert Hoover's previous record of 89, as well as the Medal of Freedom, the nation's highest award.

By anyone's standards, Hesburgh will leave behind a highly impressive legacy when he retires as University president on May 17, 1987.

Yet, when looking back over what he has accomplished, Hesburgh says, "One always figures that one might have done better or do better given different circumstances."

It would be hard to imagine how Hesburgh could have done better for the University. When he assumed the presidency in 1952, Notre Dame was an all-male institution with 389 faculty members and the reputation in some circles as a "football school." When he retires on May 17 of this year he will leave behind a coeducational institution which has grown by more than 40 campus buildings and has emerged, in his own estimation as "one of the really great Catholic universities of the world."

### Hickey takes command at Saint Mary's

By PEGGY PROSER  
Staff Reporter

Originally ran Monday, Sept. 8, 1986.

The launching of over 1,500 balloons kicked off a weekend of inaugural activities Friday at Saint Mary's in celebration of the inauguration of Dr. William Hickey as the College's ninth president.

South Bend Mayor Roger Parent issued an official proclamation that the weekend be known as Saint Mary's College Weekend in South Bend.

Yesterday marked the official date as the College held their Ceremony of Inauguration. Hickey was presented the Pres-

idential medallion by Sister Madonna Murphy, Chairman of the College's Board of Regents.

After a thunderous standing ovation, Hickey addressed the 1,400 guests by accepting the challenge of being Saint Mary's president. He pledged his every effort to work with the community and to maintain the excellence which characterizes the institution.

Hickey emphasized that Saint Mary's has continued to grow and prosper, despite the problems private institutions faced in the latter part of the 1960's.

He said that of the 280 independent women's colleges that thrived just 20 years ago, approximately 100 remain open today.

Studies show, said Hickey, that a student at a women's college is much more likely to become actively involved in her education and in her college community; to take leadership roles during her college years and afterward; to select and pursue a major in chemistry, economics, mathematics or physics, and to be an achiever in her field no matter what her major; to earn a doctorate and to go to medical school.

### Alcohol policy alters social life at ND

By KEITH HARRISON  
Senior Staff Reporter

Originally ran Tuesday, April 17, 1984.

Notre Dame's new alcohol policy, released last night, eliminates parties and happy hours in dorm rooms and forbids underage students to attend parties in hall social spaces where alcohol is served.

"Students' cooperation is essential in this policy," said Father William Beauchamp, chairman of the Committee on Responsible use of Alcohol.

"Otherwise, it is very likely that the campus will go dry. Those aren't my words; those are Father Hesburgh's."

Beauchamp said there is "nobody" to whom student leaders can appeal the policy, which will go into effect next fall.

The policy also contains additional disciplinary guidelines

see ALCOHOL/page 2

### DeBartolo donates \$33 mil. for new quad construction

By KELLEY TUTHILL  
Senior Staff Reporter

Originally ran Friday, May 5, 1989.

Notre Dame has been given \$33 million, the 18th largest gift to higher education, for construction of a new quadrangle on the area which is

presently Green Field and parking lots.

Edward DeBartolo of Youngstown, Ohio is donating

see DeBARTOLO/page 2



The Observer/File Photo

#### St. Edward's fire

A fire on June 25, 1980, engulfed the roof and fourth floor of St. Edward's Hall. No students were living in the dormitory during the summer as workers were installing a sprinkler system. In the fall, 124 residents had to be housed in study lounges in Grace and Flanner Halls and in parts of Columba Hall. Four firefighters were injured while fighting the blaze.

1980	<p><b>April 22</b> - Reagan makes campaign stop at St. Mary's  <b>June 25</b> - St. Edward's Hall fire  <b>August 26</b> - Hesburgh named chancellor of ND; scheduled to retire in June of 1982  <b>Sept. 20</b> - Harry Oliver's 51 yd field goal beats Michigan 29-27  <b>Nov. 24</b> - Gerry Faust hired as new football coach</p>
1981	<p><b>Jan. 1</b> - Irish lose Sugar Bowl 17 - 10 to eventual national champion Georgia  <b>Feb. 11</b> - Paul McCartney buys rights to ND Victory March  <b>Feb 22</b> - Men's Basketball beats No. 1 Virginia  <b>May 17</b> - Reagan speaks at commencement; Kurt Waldheim given honorary degree  <b>Oct. 27</b> - Hesburgh to stay 5 more years</p>
1982	<p><b>Feb 10</b> - 22 students on foreign study programs dismissed for hashish abuse  <b>March 23</b> - Digger Phelps stirs controversy by making allegations about cheating in college basketball  <b>Sept. 10</b> - New Senior/Alumni Club opens  <b>Sept. 18</b> - ND beats Michigan 23 - 17 in first night game at ND stadium</p>
1983	<p><b>Jan. 27</b> - Hockey loses varsity status  <b>Aug. 30</b> - First automatic teller arrives at ND bus shelter  <b>Sept. 1</b> - Haggard College Center opens  <b>Oct. 17-31</b> - Capt'n Crunch Week at ND  <b>Nov. 8</b> - ND junior Doug Regan loses race for South Bend City Council  <b>Dec. 29</b> - Irish beat Boston College 19 - 18 in Liberty Bowl</p>
1984	<p><b>March 28</b> - Men's basketball falls 83-63 to Michigan in NIT final  <b>April 11</b> - Graduating seniors now have to take final exams  <b>April 16</b> - Alcohol policy handed down  <b>April 18</b> - 2,000 students storm Administration building in protest  <b>Dec 29</b> - Irish lose to SMU 27-20 in Aloha Bowl</p>
1985	<p><b>Feb. 22</b> - SMC President John Duggan announces resignation  <b>March 3</b> - Men's basketball earns first NCAA berth in four years  <b>April 15</b> - New history and fine arts/literature requirements added  <b>Sept. 2</b> - Student shot at field hockey practice  <b>Nov.</b> - Faust resigns; Lou Holtz hired; Miami buries Irish 58-7</p>
1986	<p><b>March</b> - Men's basketball upset in first round of NCAA's; Men's fencers win national title  <b>April 14</b> - Football players beat up ND security guard  <b>Aug. 24</b> - David Rivers injured in car wreck  <b>November</b> - Edward Malloy nominated as president of ND; Emil Hoffman announces resignation of teaching capacities; Irish guard disbanded</p>
1987	<p><b>Jan. 15</b> - Over 200 students arrested in Lee's Ribs raid  <b>February</b> - Scholastic suspended for printing photo of art removed from Juggler; Men's basketball tips No. 1 North Carolina  <b>Mar. 20</b> - Women's fencers win nat'l title  <b>July</b> - International Summer Special Olympics held at ND/SMC  <b>Dec. 5</b> - Tim Brown wins Heisman Trophy</p>
1988	<p><b>Jan.</b> - Honor Code takes effect at ND  <b>March</b> - Reagan visits ND for Rockne stamp dedication; Fencer Molly Sullivan wins her second national title  <b>Summer</b> - Dome regilded  <b>Aug. 24</b> - Revised alcohol policy announced  <b>Oct. 14</b> - ND 31, No. 1 Miami 30  <b>Nov.</b> - Volleyball, men's soccer earn NCAA berths; Men's Cross Country 9th in nation</p>
1989	<p><b>Jan. 2</b> - ND beats W. Virginia 34-21 to clinch national title  <b>March</b> - Wrestling finishes 21st in nation  <b>April 3</b> - Bookstore Basketball begins with record 672 teams  <b>May 4</b> - \$33 million gift for DeBartolo quad announced  <b>May 20</b> - ND baseball reaches NCAA's  <b>Nov. 17</b> - St. Michaels Laundry fire</p>

The Observer/Laura Stanton

## Hockey

continued from page 4

temporarily.

The game of the decade easily outvoted a far more somber issue, drugs, including the death of Len Bias the night after he was the first player selected in the NBA draft, were a distant second with 115 points.

Pete Rose filled the next two spots, with the positive again outpolling the negative: breaking Ty Cobb's hit record garnered 85 votes, his gambling problems were voted with 79 points.

\*\*\*

Martina Navratilova, the dominate woman's Navratilova, of the first half of the decade, was named

## Brown

continued from page 4

2493 yards and 12 touchdowns, averaging 18.2 yards per reception. He also carried the ball 442 yards on 98 carries, good for a 4.5 average and four touchdowns. He returned

## Alcohol

continued from page 2

for public drunkenness. The first time a student becomes drunk, he or she will be subject to punishment from the hall rector. With the second instance, the student will be reported to the dean of students. Continuing violations, according to the policy, "should be considered reason for dismissal from the University."

The policy also states that the first instance of physical violence while the student is intoxicated will be considered sufficient grounds for expulsion from the University.

"The students do not consider drunkenness an act that requires disciplinary measures," said Beauchamp. "This attitude must change."

The policy states: "It is not uncommon for college-age students to declare that there is nothing wrong with being drunk as long as one does not do physical damage to oneself or others."

"The party in the residence hall has become the standard social event on the campus. Weekend after weekend students have come to expect there will be a party in their hall or some other residence hall on campus. The attitude has developed among the students that if there is no party to attend, there is nothing to do on campus."

Beauchamp said last night that the alcohol policy was released later than expected because the University wanted to give the Board of Trustees time to react. The final draft of the policy was completed

## DeBartolo

continued from page 2

the \$16 million Edward J. DeBartolo Classroom facility and the \$14 million Marie P. DeBartolo Center for the Performing Arts. The performing arts building is named after his wife who passed away in 1987.

The DeBartolo gift is the largest in the history of Notre Dame. Previously the \$12 million donated by Joan Kroc for the Institute for International Peace Studies was the largest gift from an individual.

The gift was announced at a press conference Thursday. DeBartolo, chairman and chief executive officer of the Edward J. DeBartolo Corporation; his son Edward DeBartolo Jr., president and chief administrative officer of the corporation; Donald Keough, chairman of Notre Dame's board of trustees and president and chief operating officer of The Coca-Cola Company; and University President Father Edward Malloy were present to answer questions about the new quad.

"This is a historic moment and a

female athlete of the decade in the balloting. With 58 points, Navratilova easily outdistanced track star and Olympic gold medalist Florence Griffith-Joyner, 58-22.

Despite nearly perfectly splitting 90 matches with archrival Chris Evert and later battling the next new star, Steffi Graf, Navratilova had the most tournament wins, 106, the most Grand Slam wins, 15, and the highest earnings, over \$11 million, of any female tennis player. She holds the records for Wimbledon titles with eight.

Following Navratilova and Griffith-Joyner in the poll were track standout Jackie Joyner-Kersey, with 11 points, and Evelyn Ashford and Graf with six points, each.

\*\*\*

The best single performance of the decade was the closest race in the

three kickoffs and three more punts for touchdowns.

Brown is currently with the Los Angeles Raiders.

Following Brown in the balloting were current Irish quarterback Tony Rice (16 points) and guard David Rivers (13 points) of the Notre Dame

just before Spring Break. Beauchamp had previously set April 1 as the release date for the report.

The report was presented to hall rectors last night.

Under the new policy, all parties in student rooms, including those in which no alcohol is served, will be forbidden. The exact definition of a party has not been determined, although "a party will probably be defined as any gathering of more than four people, or twice the number of people assigned to a suite."

"The whole party scene leads to alcohol abuse," said Beauchamp. "So we've got to eliminate it."

Alcohol may continue to be served in parties that take place in hall party rooms, so long as all attending the party are at least 21 years of age.

Also, alcohol may be served at all-hall semi-formal parties. The report states that such events "create an atmosphere in which responsible use of alcohol is encouraged." Halls will be permitted two semi-formals per semester.

Students will be allowed to consume alcohol in the privacy of their own rooms. However, beer and wine will probably be the only types of alcohol that will be permitted, according to Beauchamp.

Tailgaters on the days of home football games will continue to be allowed. A letter, however, will be sent to alumni and season ticket holders, saying that alcohol will be restricted to the parking areas around the stadium and in the outer areas of the campus.

historic occasion in the life of the University," said Keough. "It is historical because the fruits of this extraordinary generosity, two major buildings anchoring the new academic quadrangle, will be completed as we celebrate our sesquicentennial in the year 1992."

Malloy said the classroom building will contain state-of-the-art computer and audio-visual equipment as well as classrooms of various sizes.

"Now we have the opportunity not only to bring to the campus performing groups of various kinds, but also to attract an even stronger faculty," said Malloy. He also said that the performing arts center will be the "cultural center" for the Michiana community.

DeBartolo, Sr., said he had been approached by University President Emeritus Father Theodore Hesburgh and Father Edward Joyce about donations in the past. Jokingly, he said, "they never quite gave us the snow job that Father Malloy gave us."

"We hope that the thousands of students who follow us will benefit from the enhancement of the quality

balloting. Los Angeles Dodger pitcher Orel Hershisser's record scoreless inning streak of 1988 narrowly defeated Gretzky's breaking the NHL's 200-point barrier in one season, 25 votes to 23.

On September 28, 1989, Hershisser broke the unbreakable record: shutting out the opposition for 59 innings, breaking the record of 58 set by Don Drysdale.

On March 25, 1982, Gretzky scored his 200th point of the season, breaking the four-minute mile of the hockey world.

Tied with 13 points in the balloting were Roger Clemens' 20-strikeout game, Carl Lewis' four gold medals in track at the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics and, the top write-in-vote of the entire balloting, Greg Lemond's come-from-behind victory at the 1989 Tour de France.

basketball team. Rice compiled a 27-3 record as Notre Dame's starting quarterback in three seasons. Rivers holds Irish records in career assists and steals. Dan Peltier, a current student and member of the Texas Rangers' baseball farm system, placed a close fourth with 11 points.

Although not presently part of the report, an additional rule will outlaw bars in student rooms. This proposal was not suggested by the committee. Instead, the Officers of the University recommended it when they examined the report.

"The students will have to decide for themselves whether or not they will go off campus to drink," said Beauchamp. "We couldn't allow that possibility to dictate what our policy would be."

The new alcohol policy recommends the addition of a mandatory health awareness component as part of the freshman physical awareness sequence.

In addition, the report recommends that an office of alcohol education be established to develop awareness programs and to review alcohol policy and rules.

The report also stressed the issue of the social life at the University. A renovation of the LaFortune Student Center is advised, as well as the development of an Undergraduate Club.

Further recommendations to improve the social life include the expanded use of the Senior/Alumni Club and Washington Hall.

"This policy is extremely sensitive to the students," said Beauchamp. "This is a total program, not just a series of alcohol restrictions. This is our responsibility as a Christian institution."

Dean of Students James Roemer has issued to the rectors a draft of a directive outlining how the alcohol policy would be implemented. The report places most of the burden of enforcement on the hall staffs.

of educational opportunities at Notre Dame," said DeBartolo.

DeBartolo and his son graduated from the University and his daughter, Marie, graduated from Saint Mary's College. "The family style and the success of our family really stems from being involved in the University of Notre Dame," DeBartolo said.

Malloy said in order to have a quadrangle in the real sense of the word, "there will have to be a relocation of possibly the post office...The University Club would probably have to be moved," said Malloy. He did say that the Center for Continuing Education will remain.

Notre Dame Avenue will remain open, but cars will no longer be allowed to take a right at the post office on Dorr Road, said Malloy. The traffic will instead go around the perimeter of the campus, behind the stadium, according to Malloy.

The other buildings on the quad will include the Hesburgh Center for International Studies, which has already been funded, said Malloy. He also said the University has been in negotiations with friends of the University about a Business School building.

### Staff for the 1980's Issue:

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# Features

The Observer/1980



## SIGNS OF THE TIMES

### 1980...

Nothing came between Brooke Shields and her Calvin Kleins. . . "Empire Strikes Back". . . Pac Man. . . John Lennon. . . "Ordinary People". . . "Another one bites the dust". . . Disco sucks. . . "Friday the 13th, Part II". . . Rubik's Cube. . . "Xanadu". . . "Kramer vs. Kramer". . . E.L.O. . . "The Rose". . . Strawberry Shortcake. . . "Xanadu". . . Pink Floyd. . . Atari. . . Who Shot J.R.? . . Michael Jackson. . . Jelly Berris. . . Blondie. . . Princess Leia. . . "Crazy Little Thing Called Love". . . video games. . . Bette Midler. . . "Rock With You". . . roller rinks. . . Barbara Streisand. . . "Another Brick in the Wall". . . "The Blues Brothers". . . "That's the fact Jack!". . . Captain and Tenille. . . "Magic". . . Andy Gibb

### 1981...

"Dynasty". . . Royal Wedding of Charles and Diana. . . Blondie. . . Kristin shot J.R. . . "Private Eyes". . . "Raiders of the Lost Ark". . . Death of Jack Albertson. . . "Hill Street Blues". . . "Centerfold". . . "Chariots of Fire". . . Joan Collins. . . "Kiss on my List". . . Luke and Laura's wedding on "General Hospital". . . "Bette Davis Eyes". . . Salem Strangler terrorizes "Days of Our Lives". . . REO Speedwagon. . . Atari & Colecovision. . . Hall & Oates. . . death of Allen Ludden. . . "Endless Love". . . Air Supply. . . "Celebration". . . "Totally awesome!". . . MTV debuts. . . average price of VCR is \$500. . . "Jessie's Girl"

### 1982...

Alex P. Keaton and "Family Ties". . . Prince William. . . "Gag me With a Spoon". . . "Gandhi". . . "Open Arms". . . "ET phone home". . . "Poltergeist". . . Flock of Seagulls. . . Dungeons and Dragons. . . "Hart to Hart". . . "Pac-Man Fever" — the song. . . "Grody". . . "Rocky III" and Mr. T. . . Eddie Murphy comes to "Saturday Night Live". . . Asia. . . Scott Baio. . . "First Blood". . . Go-Go's. . . The release of "Thriller". . . "Awesome". . .

Time, time. It's silly, no? When a rocket blows And everybody still wants to fly. Some say a man ain't happy truly Til man truly dies. Oh why, Oh why, Sign O the times Time, time. . . —Prince, 1987.

"Jack and Diane". . . Smurfs. . . "Cheers". . . "Tainted Love". . . He-Man. . . "Let's Get Physical". . . Men at Work. . . John Belushi dies. . . "Abracadabra". . . Bermuda Bags. . . "867-5309 — Jenny". . . friendship pins. . . David Letterman

### 1983...

Flashdance. . . polos with up-turned collars. . . Lionel Richie. . . "Synchronicity". . . "Bille Jean". . . docksiders. . . Risky Business. . . Cabbage Patch Kids. . . "Sexual Healing". . . Culture Club. . . feathered hair for girls. . . The Return of the Jedi. . . Trivial Pursuit. . . "Make my day". . . "M\*A\*S\*H" farewell. . . the preppy phase. . . "The Day After". . . "The Winds of War". . . death of Jessica Savitch. . . Nikes. . . Thriller. . . "She Blinded Me With Science". . . "The Safety Dance". . . breakdancing. . . "The Duran Birds". . . "Islands in the Stream". . . Thorn Duran. . . National Lampoon's "Vacation"

### 1984...

"Who you gonna call. . . GHOST-BUSTERS!!!". . . Footloose. . . "Jump". . . Wham!. . . Police Academy. . . The Cosby Show. . . Prince Henry. . . Amadeus. . . "Where's the Beef?". . . Purple Rain. . . "One man come in the name of love. . . Vanessa Williams. . . Gremlins. . . "I Just Called to Say I Love You". . . Go-Go's. . . Born In the USA. . . Against All Odds. . . "His hair is on FIRE!!!". . . The Wave. . . Fluorescent

EVERYTHING. . . "Like a Virgin". . . Culture Club. . . "Owner of a Lonely Heart". . . Rated PG-13. . . "Miami Vice". . . "Girls Just Wanna Have Fun". . . Splash. . . "Do They Know It's Christmas?". . . Night Ranger

### 1985...

Chaka Khan. . . New Coke. . . "Back to the Future". . . Moldavian massacre. . . death of "Dynasty". . . "Out of Africa". . . death of Rynk Nelson. . . Transformers. . . "One More Night". . . "Out of Touch". . . 17-hour, two continent Live Aid concert. . . Bo and Hope marry on "Days of Our Lives". . . "St. Elsewhere". . . Dr. Ruth. . . entire season of "Dallas" is a dream. . . The Fridge. . . Madonna. . . death of Rock Hudson. . . Pound Puppies. . . "The Breakfast Club". . . "Moonlighting". . . U.S.A. for Africa. . . Phil Collins. . . "You look maaahvelous". . . "The Golden Girls". . . "Careless Whisper". . . Glenn Frey

### 1986...

High-top Reebok's. . . "Top Gun". . . "Big Time". . . "L.A. Law". . . dinosaurs. . . "Can we talk?". . . Pictionary. . . leggings. . . Alf. . . "Hearburn". . . Fergie & Andie. . . Vanna White. . . "Hannah & Her Sisters". . . Beastie Boys. . . Laser Tag. . . Liberty Weekend. . . "Platoon". . . Molly Ringwald. . . California Raisins. . . "Crocodile Dundee". . . tie-dyed shirts. . . Whitney Houston. . . "Superbowl Shuffle". . . Teddy Ruxpin. . . stretch pants. . . frozen yogurt. . . "Take Me Home". . . "Star Trek IV". . . "So". . . "The Color Purple". . . The Outfield. . . Halley's comet. . . "That's What Friends Are For". . . Bill Cosby's "Fatherhood". . . paisley

### 1987...

"I want your sex". . . "Fatal Attraction". . . Diane leaves Sam. . . Spuds Mackenzie. . . "Slippery When Wet". . . acid wash jeans. . . "Dirty

Dancing". . . Max Headroom. . . "I'm Bad". . . compact discs. . . "The Joshua Tree". . . Dave and Maddie. . . "The Lost Boys". . . Poison. . . "It's the end of the world as we know it". . . "You've got the look". . . Tiffany and Debbie Gibson. . . La Bamba. . . "Walk like an Egyptian". . . "Lethal Weapon". . . "Isn't that special?". . . Graceland. . . Whitesnake. . . Cherry Coke. . . Terence Trent D'Arby. . . Pee Wee's Playhouse. . . "Holding back the years". . . "Beverly Hills Cop II". . . A new James Bond

### 1988...

Tracy Chapman. . . "The Accused". . . "The Wonder Years". . . the end of "St. Elsewhere". . . "Good Morning Vietnam". . . "Cocktail". . . "Magnum P.I." goes off the air. . . "thirtysomething". . . newsman Max Robinson dies. . . Roseanne Barr. . . "The Last Temptation of Christ". . . "War and Remembrance". . . "Dangerous Liaisons". . . "Faith". . . "Who Framed Roger Rabbit". . . "Don't worry, be happy". . . "Rain Man". . . "Working Girl". . . "Rattle and Hum". . . "Green". . . "We want to pump — you up!". . . Oprah loses 67 pounds. . . "Elvis lives". . . Tone Loc's "Wild Thing". . . Guns 'n' Roses. . . "Man in the Mirror"

### 1989...

The Stones. . . Batman. . . Donny Osmond. . . "fax it". . . the end of "Dynasty". . . "Moonlighting". . . "Heathers". . . Vanna White. . . deaths of Gilda Radner, Lucille Ball, Bette Davis. . . the Who. . . Les Miserables. . . ripped jeans. . . the return of neon. . . New Kids on the Block. . . "Just Say No". . . Dead Poet's Society. . . Arsenio Hall, Pat Sajak talk shows. . . leather. . . movie sequels: "Lethal Weapon", "Indiana Jones", "Ghostbusters", "Back to the Future". . . the Rockin' Flower. . . "Do the Right Thing". . . Geraldo's nose. . . Bobby Brown. . . Milli Vanilli. . . African medallions. . . reunion tour. . . "sex, lies, and videotapes". . . "Like A Prayer"

## Sullivan, Brown voted Irish athletes of the 80's



Molly Sullivan

By **THERESA KELLY**  
Sports Editor

All-American fencer **Molly Sullivan** was voted the Notre Dame female athlete of the 80s in balloting of Notre Dame media and athletic department personnel. The North Andover, Mass. native placed well ahead of Irish volleyball player Mary Kay Waller, 46-19.

Sullivan led the Irish women's fencing team to one ninth-place, two second-place, and one national championship finish in her four years of competition at Notre Dame. In addition, she won two individual national titles as a sophomore and senior, and also took third as a junior and fifth as a freshman.

She was a four-time All-American and a gold medalist in the Pan Am Games.

"Molly is a dominating fencer," said Coach Yves Auriol after her junior season. "She is one of the best physical fencers in the country."

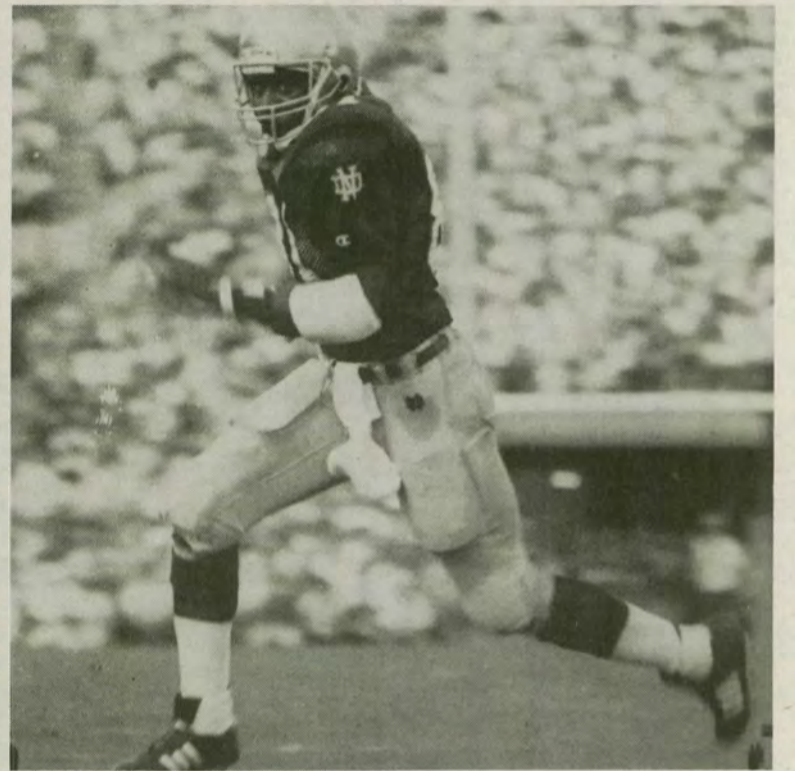
Waller led the Notre Dame volleyball team to a Sweet 16 appearance in 1988, and holds Irish records in career total blocks (699), solo blocks (185), block assists (514) and service aces (116).

Two Irish women's basketball players finished out the top four in the balloting: Career scoring leader Trena Keyes was followed by another basketball player, point guard Mary Gavin.

Heisman Trophy winner and all-time pass reception leader **Tim Brown** was the overwhelming favorite for male athlete of the decade, finishing with 41 points. Brown became Notre Dame's seventh Heisman winner in 1987, after two seasons of receptions and returns, he ranked third nationally in all-purpose yardage as a junior and sixth as a senior.

Over his four-season career, Brown caught 137 passes for

see **BROWN**/page 2



Tim Brown

## National title, arrival of Holtz decade's biggest events

Someone once told Lou Holtz that Notre Dame is supposed to be on top when it comes to football.

Three years after taking over as head coach of the Fighting Irish, Holtz put them there.

"It's important for Notre Dame to be on top, and I say that because that's what somebody told me," Holtz said after Notre Dame's 34-21 drubbing of West Virginia in the Sunkist Fiesta Bowl gave the Irish their eighth national championship.

"There are just some people who are supposed to be on top, and people get the impression that Notre Dame should be good," Holtz continued. "This is an outstanding football team."

The Fighting Irish are back on top, even though many said this team was a year away from a shot at the national championship.

The 1988 Irish completed the first 12-0 season in Notre Dame history and were nearly a unanimous choice as national champions. Notre Dame re-

ceived 58 1/2 votes out of a possible 60 in the Associated Press poll.

Miami, which lost its No. 1 ranking when the Irish beat the Hurricanes 31-30 on Oct. 15, received the remaining 1 1/2 votes.

"This football team is what Notre Dame spirit is all about," Holtz said. "There may be more talented teams, but there won't be any that typify the Notre Dame spirit better than this one."

In addition to beating Miami when it was No. 1, Notre Dame beat Southern Cal 27-10 when the Trojans were No. 2 and West Virginia when the Mountaineers were No. 3 coming into the Fiesta Bowl. The Irish opened the 1988 season with a 19-17 triumph over Michigan, which finished the season ranked fourth.

"I'm so happy for our players," Holtz said. "It's really a dream to win the national championship. I dreamt about winning it, but I never thought

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I'd be a part of something like this as a head coach."

It was a very happy day for one man and a very sad day for another Dec. 2, 1985, at the Athletic and Convocation Center.

Arriving around noon was new football coach Lou Holtz, set to begin his task of revitalizing the Notre Dame program. Packing up his belongings was former coach Gerry Faust, uncertain about what the future might hold for him.

The first priority for Holtz was to assemble his staff. He met early in the afternoon as a group with all of Faust's assistants, and later began to speak with each on an individual basis.

Later in the day, Holtz addressed the team for the first time when he went to a meeting where player awards and next

year's captains were being selected.

Meanwhile, Faust was preparing to move to a vacant office in the rear of the ACC, where he would spend the rest of the week tying up loose ends.

At the press conference announcing his hiring last week, Holtz showed the wit that has been part of his repertoire wherever he has gone.

One of the many questions from reporters was whether or not he had seen the high-powered 1986 Notre Dame schedule before accepting the job.

"Yes sir, I did," was the response from Holtz, whose son Skip is a student at Notre Dame. "Unfortunately, I might have been looking at the basketball schedule."

Then Holtz quickly ticked off the 1986 schedule in order. "I think that's right," he said when finished. At that point, he turned to Athletic Director Gene Corigan and added, "unless you've upgraded it since I

looked."

After being assured that no such upgrading had taken place, Holtz addressed the issue of the pressures which the Notre Dame coach faces.

"I attended one game here," he said. "I noticed that the fans are unarmed."

"I'm not looking at Knute Rockne's record, or Frank Leahy's record or Ara Parseghian's record. I looked at that and thought it was a misprint. I don't see how anybody can win that many football games and lose that few. I just want to do the best I can."

The preceding two stories were voted the top stories of the decade in balloting completed by Notre Dame media and athletic department personnel. The Fiesta Bowl edged the start of the Holtz era by six votes, 118-112, followed by two more football stories, the Miami football rivalry (86 votes) and Tim Brown winning the 1987 Heisman Trophy (71).



Martina Navratilova

## Gretzky, Martina are world's best USA 1980 'Miracle on Ice' named most important story

Observer Staff Report

Wayne Gretzky, formerly of the Edmonton Oilers and lately of the Los Angeles Kings, rewrote the National Hockey League record book in the 1980s and made a name for himself among hockey's all-time greats. He was named national athlete of the decade in an Observer poll.

Gretzky broke into the NHL in 1979-80 at age 18 with the Oilers as they abandoned the crumbling World Hockey Association and became the NHL's most successful expansion team.

Gretzky went on to set NHL records for goals (92), assists (163) and points (215) in a season. He led the Oilers to four Stanley Cups in five years from 1984 to 1988, winning the Conn Smythe trophy as Most Valuable Player of the playoffs in 1985 and 1988. He won the Hart Trophy as the league's MVP for nine straight seasons.

In the summer of 1988 the



Wayne Gretzky

sports world was shocked when it was announced that Gretzky was traded to the Los Angeles Kings. Gretzky wanted to be with his new wife, actress Janet Jones, in California, and had requested the trade, and the city of Edmonton was left in shock.

Earlier in this season, his second with the Kings, he broke Gordie Howe's long-standing record of 1,851 career points against his former teammates in the Northlands Coliseum in

Edmonton. He currently leads the NHL with 63 points.

SPORT magazine, in its own decade-ending issue, had separate time lines for Gretzky, and the rest of the NHL.

Gretzky soundly outpolled former Irish quarterback and current San Francisco 49er Joe Montana 46-14 for the top spot in the balloting of Notre Dame media and athletic department personnel. Former Chicago Bear Walter Payton, who broke the NFL record for rushing yards in 1984, as third in the poll with 13 points.

Hockey also took the honors for the top sports story of the decade, as the United States' hockey team's 1980 "Miracle on Ice" easily captured the vote.

With a dramatic 4-3 victory over the Russian team and a gold medal win over Finland, the Americans, led by captain Mike Eruzione, made hockey fans out of millions, at least

see **HOCKEY**/page 2

## Le Virgen de Guadalupe:

### Celebration of the protectress of the sons and daughters of Mexico

PAUL PERALEZ  
accent writer

"The *Virgen* is the consolation of the poor, the shield of the weak, the help of the oppressed. In sum, she is the mother of orphans. All men are born disinherited and their true condition is orphanhood, but this is particularly true among the Indians and the poor in Mexico. The cult of the *Virgen* reflects not only the general condition of man but also a concrete historical situation, in both the spiritual and material realms."

Octavio Paz on *La Virgen de Guadalupe*.

This is a story which has been told to generations of Mexicans and which we Mexican youth proudly share with the Catholic community of the University of Notre Dame.

During December of 1531, Juan Diego, a young Indian who had been converted to Catholicism, witnessed an apparition of the *Virgen Maria*. She appeared north of Tenochtitlán at Tepeyac, which had been the site of a shrine to the Aztec goddess, Tonantzin, or "Our Mother."

The *Virgen* told Juan Diego to go to see the bishop in Tenochtitlán (now Mexico City), to describe the vision he had seen, and to convey her divine wish that a temple be erected at Tepeyac. Juan Diego was received at the palace of the bishop, Fray Juan de Zumárraga, but the bishop quickly dismissed the Indian's story.

That same day, saddened and disheartened, Juan Diego returned to the sight of the apparition whereupon the *Virgen* reappeared. He bowed to the *Virgen* and assured her that he would do as she bade though he felt he was unworthy for the task. The *Virgen* told Juan Diego that there were many servants available to convey her message to Zumárraga, but that she had chosen him as the appropriate person to manifest her will. Thus encouraged, Juan Diego returned to the bishop

"Thousands of people, young and old alike, travel for miles to the basilica to pay their respects to the patron saint of Mexico. . ."

with the divine message. He told the bishop that the *Virgen Mary* and Mother of God had sent him.

The bishop listened once again to Juan Diego, posed many questions, but still refused to accept that this lowly Indian was a messenger of the Holy Mother. Zumárraga insisted that the young boy bring a tangible sign that he had seen a *Virgen*. Juan Diego conveyed the bishop's answer to the *Virgen* and was told by her to return on Monday to Tepeyac for a tangible sign of her divine will.

Having learned that his uncle, Juan Bernardino, had taken ill, Juan Diego was unable to return to the hill at Tepeyac. On Tuesday, when Juan Bernardino's condition had worsened, Juan Diego was sent to Tlatelolco to summon a priest for his dying uncle.

Not wishing to be waylaid should he run into the *Virgen*, Juan Diego decided on an alternate route as he approached Tepeyac. As he made his way around Tepeyac, the *Virgen* suddenly appeared in his path. Embarrassed, Juan Diego knelt before the *virgen* and explained his uncle's sickness. The *Virgen* assured Juan Diego that his uncle would regain his health. She told him that upon the summit of the hill nearby, there would be many different flowers. The great lady instructed Juan Diego to climb the hill, cut the flowers and bring them to her.

Juan Diego climbed the hill and was amazed to find a harvest of beautiful flowers thriving in the midst of winter. He

cut and brought them to the blessed *virgen* and she placed the flowers in his cloak admonishing him not to reveal them to anyone until he had reached the bishop. When Juan Diego arrived at the bishop's palace, he was harassed by the guards. The guards noticed the beautiful flowers that Juan Diego carried in his cloak and attempted to grab them. With each attempt, however, the flowers disappeared and instead appeared to be painted on the fabric of the cloak.

Juan Diego was finally allowed to see the bishop and at once told Zumárraga that he had brought a sign from Our Lady. Kneeling before the bishop, Juan Diego opened his cloak and the flowers spilled on to the floor. On the cloak where the flowers had been was a miraculous impression of the *Virgen Maria*.

Overwhelmed by the image, the bishop began to cry and begged for the *Virgen's* forgiveness for his having ignored her will for so long. Zumárraga proceeded to order the construction of the temple at Tepeyac as the *Virgen* had willed. Juan Diego returned home to find his uncle fully recuperated.

The story of Juan Diego has endured for over 450 years and is central to the abiding Catholic faith of the Mexican people. The cloak of Juan Diego is enshrined at the Basilica of Our Lady of Guadalupe, in Mexico City. Scientific studies have been unable to explain the origins or durability of the cloak's fabric. Hundreds of thousands of Mexicans, mostly the poor and the oppressed, make daily pilgrimages to the Basilica to pay homage to *La Virgen de Guadalupe*.

"It is a beautiful and heart-rending spectacle," says Notre Dame student Mauricio Valdes. "Thousands of people, young and old alike, travel for miles on their knees to the basilica to pay their respects to the patron



saint of Mexico...My grandmother did the same when my mother was stricken with polio...Truly, *La Virgen* is the lifeblood of Mexico and of *la raza* [the Mexican people]."

Indeed, the *La Virgen de Guadalupe* is a distinctly Mexican symbol. She spoke to the Indian Juan Diego in Nahuatl, an Indian language, and appeared at the sight of the ancient shrine of an Aztec goddess. The *Virgen* thus confirmed that the sons of the conquered race were not only humans, but worthy of salvation. Unlike the *Virgin Mary* of Europe, *La Virgen de Guadalupe* is depicted with a brown complexion like that of the mestizo people, of whom she is the protectress. So, whenever we, the sons and daughters of Mexico, look at the lady atop the golden dome we are possessed by special thoughts and emotions. We think of the hill at Tepeyac, the small Indian Juan Diego and the

grand lady, *La Virgen de Guadalupe*, that *virgen* protects our people.

"Know and understand, you the most humble of my children, that I am the Blessed Mary, ever virgin Mother of the true God for whom thou lives; of the Creator of all things; Lord of Heaven and of earth. I deeply desire that a temple be erected here so that within it I can show and give all of my love, compassion, assistance, and shelter, for I am the merciful mother; for you, for all of the inhabitants of this land, and for the rest of those believers who invoke and confide in me; there I shall listen to their sorrows, and free them from all their misery, grief, and anguish."

*La Virgen de Guadalupe* to Juan Diego.

editor's note: this article was written on behalf of the Hispanic American Organization

## Despite the pleasant atmosphere, Yesterday's not worth remembering

SARAH VOIGT  
GREG GUFFEY  
accent writers

With the new and innovative dining choices available in the Michiana area today, Yesterday's may soon be deemed a restaurant of the past.

Yesterday's, a family-style restaurant and adjoining bar located on Ind. 23 in Granger, offers a dull menu and a common atmosphere. The prices are affordable, but the quality of the food is ordinary.

Housed in a residential, split-level dwelling, Yesterday's strives to present an inviting mood with blinking Christmas lights and decorative wreaths adorning the restaurant's exterior.

Inside, hardwood floors, pastel shades, and country-style decor provide a relaxing dining atmosphere. Families may dine

in either the sprawling, family-style rooms or in a small, but comfortable, bar.

As for the food, little else, other than their specialty of blackened prime rib, stimulated our palates. The blackened prime rib was mesquite-grilled with cajun spices and served with au jus and horseradish. The spices created a distinctive flavor that highlighted an otherwise dull meal.

The specialty comes in three sizes - 10, 12 and 14 ounce portions. The 12 ounce variety, priced at \$12.95, is the perfect amount for a hungry appetite.

Despite its generous helping of gluey, green gravy, the chicken breast, priced at \$7.95, was bland and unappetizing. It was served on a bed of fettuccine that tasted like the dining hall's pasta. This dish is not recommended.

### At a Glance:

#### Yesterday's

Ind. 23 in Granger, Indiana

Reservations: recommended  
Type of food: country style  
Atmosphere: casual  
Cost: moderate

The entrees are served with a salad and a choice of baked potato, cooked vegetables or french fries. The mixed vegetables were mushy, overcooked and drowned in butter. Let's face it, a baked potato is a baked potato wherever you dine.

The fresh tossed salad was also ordinary, featuring only lettuce and a few slices of tomato. Order the dressing on the side, to avoid the risk eating drowned lettuce.

The dinner rolls were fresh but could have been tastier if warmed. The list of appetizers was extensive, except it failed to mention the chicken wings. They were only listed on the table-tent menu.

The meatball appetizer was dry, though doused in marinara sauce and cheese. At \$3.95 for three meatballs, this appetizer would not have been worth the price even if it was gourmet quality. The New England clam chowder, priced at \$1.95, was one of the few bright spots on the menu. It was creamy, rich and laden with pieces of clam and potato.

The dessert selection included six tempting items served on chilled plates which were brought to each table on a tray. The German chocolate pie tasted rich and finished an otherwise sour meal on a sweet note.

The service was exemplary during the course of the meal but lagged when it came time for the check. The waitress replenished beverages before requests.

Yesterday's also offers a lunch menu with a variety of cold sandwiches. Reservations are recommended. Credit cards are also accepted.

Yesterday's will soon expand its menu to offer a wider choice of entrees.

Maybe tomorrow will be brighter for Yesterday's.



# A decade of revolution...

Los Angeles despite Soviet-led boycott of 14 nations.

**OCT. 23** — NBC airs BBC footage of 3-year-old drought in Ethiopia, resulting in outpouring of charitable contributions. Famine kills over 1 million people.

**OCT. 31** — India's Prime Minister Indira Gandhi assassinated by her Sikh bodyguards in revenge for Golden Temple attack. Her son Rajiv Gandhi succeeds her.

**NOV. 6** — Reagan elected to second presidential term, defeating Walter Mondale.

**DEC. 3** — Leak of deadly methyl isocyanate gas at Union Carbide plant in Bhopal, India, kills 3,400 people, injures 20,000.

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## 1985: YEAR OF TERRORISM

**FEB. 16** — Israeli army begins withdrawal from Lebanon.

**MARCH 10** — Soviet leader Chernenko dies. Mikhail Gorbachev, youngest Politburo member, named leader the next day, ushering in era of "glasnost" and "perestroika."

**MARCH 16** — Associated Press correspondent Terry Anderson kidnapped in Beirut. By end of decade, eight Americans are held, Anderson the longest.

**MAY 24-25** — Cyclone roars ashore in Bangladesh, killing 11,000 people.

**MAY 30** — In most prominent of series of espionage cases, John Anthony Walker, retired Navy communications specialist, is arrested for passing secret documents to Soviets.

**JUNE 6** — Body believed to be that of long-sought diabolical Nazi doctor Josef Mengele exhumed in Brazil.

**JUNE 14** — TWA Flight 847, on flight from Athens to Rome, hijacked to Beirut. Hijackers kill a U.S. Navy diver and hold 39 hostages for 17 days.

**JUNE 23** — Bomb explodes on Air-India Flight 182 off Irish coast, killing all 329 people aboard.

**JULY 13** — Rock's biggest names stage Live Aid concerts in London and Philadelphia, raising \$85 million for African famine relief.

**AUG. 12** — In decade's worst air disaster, Japan Air Lines 747 crashes near Tokyo, killing 520.

**OCT. 1** — Israeli jets, retaliating for killings of three Israelis in Cyprus, attack PLO headquarters in Tunisia, killing at least 68 people.

**OCT. 2** — Actor Rock Hudson dies of AIDS at age 59.

**OCT. 7-10** — PLO terrorists seize Italian cruise liner Achille Lauro and kill American passenger. Hijackers dock in Egypt, negotiate with Egyptians and PLO. U.S. planes intercept Egyptian plane carrying hijackers to Tunisia and force it to land in Sicily.

**NOV. 13-14** — Colombia's erupting Nevado del Ruiz volcano melts snowcaps, causing massive mudflow that buries town of Armero, killing 25,000 people.

**NOV. 19-21** — Reagan and Gorbachev meet at Geneva summit, first meeting between superpower leaders in six years.

**DEC. 12** — Arrow Air charter DC-8 crashes after takeoff in Newfoundland; all 256 people aboard die, including 248 U.S. servicemen returning from Mideast for holidays.

**DEC. 27** — Terrorist gunmen stage

simultaneous attacks at check-in counters at Rome and Vienna airports. Eighteen people die, including four gunmen, and 121 are wounded.

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## 1986: YEAR OF REVOLUTION

**JAN. 28** — Explosion of space shuttle Challenger kills seven, including teacher-in-space Christa McAuliffe.

**FEB. 7** — Jean-Claude Duvalier flees Haiti, ending his family's 28-year dictatorship.

**FEB. 25** — President Ferdinand Marcos leaves Philippines in face of popular upheaval after rigged elections; Corazon Aquino becomes acting president.

**FEB. 28** — Swedish Prime Minister Olof Palme assassinated by lone gunman in Stockholm.

**APRIL 2** — Bomb explodes on TWA jet over Greece; four killed.

**APRIL 5** — Bomb at West Berlin discotheque frequented by U.S. servicemen kills two, injures 200. U.S. says Libya involved.

**APRIL 15** — U.S. air strike against Libyan military and political targets in retaliation for discotheque bombing.

**APRIL 26** — Explosion at Chernobyl nuclear power station near Kiev in U.S.S.R. kills at least 31, hurts some 300.

**AUG. 21** — Cloud of toxic gas from volcanic Lake Nios in Cameroon envelops several villages, killing 1,746 people, and injuring 874.

**SEPT. 26** — William Rehnquist becomes Chief Justice of Supreme Court; Antonin Scalia sworn in as new associate justice.

**OCT. 22** — Tax reform, major amendments to federal tax code eliminating many tax breaks and loopholes, signed into law.

**NOV. 14** — Arbitrator Ivan Boesky pleads guilty to criminal charges in burgeoning Wall Street insider-trading scandals.

**NOV. 25** — Reagan reveals diversion of Iranian arms sales proceeds to Nicaraguan Contras, and dismisses aides John Poindexter and Oliver North in unfolding Iran-Contra scandal.

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## 1987: YEAR OF SCANDAL

**JAN. 5** — Reagan presents nation's first trillion-dollar federal budget.

**MARCH 19** — In sex-and-money scandal, televangelist Jim Bakker resigns as head of PTL and Christian theme park Heritage USA.

**MAY 8** — Democratic front-runner Gary Hart quits presidential race amid reports of extramarital affair with Donna Rice. Hart re-enters race in December, then withdraws for good.

**MAY 17** — Iraqi warplane fires missiles at frigate USS Stark on patrol in Persian Gulf, killing 37 sailors.

**MAY 28** — West German teen-ager Mathias Rust lands small plane in Moscow's Red Square.

**AUG. 7** — Central American presidents sign peace pact calling for democratic reforms, amnesties and end to outside support for insurgencies.

**OCT. 19** — Black Monday on Wall Street. Dow Jones average drops record 508 points on U.S. stock exchanges; other world markets decline.

**OCT. 23** — Senate rejects nomination of Robert Bork to Supreme Court.



AP Photo

## Gorbachev takes over

The Soviet Union saw four different leaders in the 1980s. Mikhail Gorbachev, seen here on Lenin's mausoleum during the 1989 May day ceremonies, took control in the U.S.S.R. on March 11, 1985. He immediately began a wave of reforms in the Soviet Union, which quickly spread throughout Eastern Europe. The reforms culminated in the dramatic opening of the Berlin Wall on November 9, 1989, possibly signaling the end of the Cold War.

**NOV. 29** — South Korean jetliner disappears over Burma with 115 aboard; woman later confesses to planting bomb as part of North Korean conspiracy.

**DEC. 8** — Reagan and Gorbachev sign treaty to destroy 2,611 Soviet and American medium-range missiles.

...

## 1988: NATURE'S FURY

**FEB. 25-26** — President Eric Delvalle of Panama tries to fire military chief Gen. Manuel Noriega, indicted in U.S. on drug-smuggling charges. Noriega ousts Delvalle, precipitating crisis and failed U.S. attempts to remove Noriega.

**APR. 4** — Gov. Evan Mecham of Arizona impeached and removed from office for financial irregularities and other offenses.

**MAY 15** — Soviets begin withdrawing troops from Afghanistan.

**SUMMER** — Worst drought since Dust Bowl days, prolonged record high temperatures nationwide, catastrophic forest and brush fires in the West, and pollution-choked beaches combine for grim American summer that heightens fears of "greenhouse effect."

**JULY 3** — Iran Air A300 jetliner shot down by U.S. warship Vincennes in Persian Gulf, killing all 290 aboard.

**AUG. 8** — U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cueller announces Iran-Iraq cease-fire.

**SEPT. 12-16** — Hurricane Gilbert, with winds up to 160 mph, strikes Jamaica, Cayman Islands, Mexico and Texas, killing 300 people.

**NOV. 8** — George Bush elected president, defeating Michael Dukakis.

**DEC. 7** — Earthquake in Soviet

**DEC. 21** — Bomb explodes aboard Pan Am flight 103 over Lockerbie, Scotland; 270 die.

## 1989: YEAR OF FREEDOM

**MAR. 24** — Tanker Exxon Valdez spills more than 10 million gallons of oil in Alaska's pristine Prince William Sound.

**MAY 4** — Oliver North convicted on three counts, acquitted on nine.

**MAY 31** — Speaker of House Jim Wright announces resignation in face of ethics charges.

**JUNE 3** — Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini of Iran dies at age 86.

**JUNE 3** — Chinese troops firing indiscriminately march on pro-democracy crowds in Beijing, killing hundreds.

**JULY 3** — Supreme Court grants broad authority to states to restrict women's rights to terminate pregnancies.

**AUG. 19** — Tadeusz Mazowiecki of Solidarity becomes prime minister in Poland, first non-communist head of government in East Bloc since World War II, after Solidarity sweeps June elections.

**SEPT. 17-21** — Hurricane Hugo sweeps through Caribbean and into South Carolina, killing 62.

**OCT. 17** — Earthquake measuring 7.1 on Richter scale rocks San Francisco Bay area, killing 67, causing estimated \$17 billion in property damage.

**NOV. 9** — East Germany opens borders, beginning of the end of Berlin Wall.

**NOV. 24** — Czechoslovak Communist Party chief Milos Jakes and rest of Politburo resign after massive protests.

**DEC. 2-3** — Bush and Gorbachev meet at Malta summit to speed end of the Cold War.

# Farmers!



Steve  
Megargee  
is

21

today!

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AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**Women's Lacrosse Club** will have a meeting for anyone interested in joining the club Tuesday at 7 p.m. at the Angela Athletic Center. Anyone with questions should call 284-4027 or 284-4117.

**Any students** who have their Red Cross water safety instructors certification and who are interested in teaching swimming during the second semester to children of Notre Dame faculty, staff and administration should contact Dennis Stark at 239-5983 before leaving for semester break.

**Interhall football** equipment final return will be 2 p.m. Friday, Dec. 15, at Gate 9 of the stadium. Failure to return equipment will result in a \$170 charge to your student account.

**Women's track** will have a mandatory meeting with the athletic director at 7 p.m. Wednesday, Dec. 13, in the football auditorium. Call x2870 for more information.

**Mark Davis**, who won the National League Cy Young Award last season, joined American League Cy Young winner Bret Saberhagen on the roster of the Kansas City Royals by signing a 4-year, 13 million dollar contract yesterday. Davis's signing made Kansas City the first team ever to take both reigning Cy Young pitchers into spring training.



AP Photo

Makko Makela's third period goal propelled the Los Angeles Kings to a 2-2 tie with the Montreal Canadiens Monday night allowing them to break a five-game skid in the forum. In other NHL action, the Toronto Maple Leafs downed the St. Louis Blues 3-1. Goalie Mark LaForest made 35 saves in the first two periods to keep Toronto in the game. The Maple Leafs got two third period goals from Gary Leeman to grab their third straight victory.

**Honors**

continued from page 12

**Biggest Season-Ending Choke:** In mid-October, North Carolina State was 6-0 and looked like the best unknown team in the country. Then came a loss to Clemson. Two games later, the Wolfpack fell to Virginia, which was followed by a loss to Duke. In less than a month, the Wolfpack went from the top 10 to the Copper Bowl. Good work, guys.

**Biggest Surprise (Individual)** Love him or hate him, how many people outside the state of Texas actually knew about Heisman Trophy winner Andre Ware before the season started?

**Biggest Upset:** Fresno State entered the Land of Enchantment with a 17-game winning streak, a top-25 ranking and a California Raisin Bowl (sorry, I won't mention it again) invitation. New Mexico had won three of its last 20 contests. Fresno State coach Jim Sweeney had ridiculed the Lobos and their losing ways.

That was a mistake. Sweeney's comments inspired New Mexico to a 45-22 victory in which the Lobos maintained control throughout the game.

**Best Player:** As has been said through the entire season, it was a tough year to pick a clear-cut best player in the nation. The top two candidates, Indiana running back Anthony Thompson and Houston quarterback Andre Ware, both padded their statistics against weak opposition.

In fact, neither Thompson's Hoosiers nor Ware's Cougars actually beat a top-quality team, unless you're willing to put Texas Tech in that category.

The pick here is Thompson, who played behind an inexperienced offensive line and still managed to better his numbers from the past three years. This is one of those seasons where the player who has the best career, not just season, should win the honor.

Of course, the fact Ware played for a probation-ridden team that took pleasure in run-

ning up the score on Southern Methodist doesn't help his cause.

Special mention also should be given to Michigan State linebacker Percy Snow, winner of the Butkus (best linebacker) and Lombardi (best linebacker/lineman) awards.

**Most Overlooked Player:** Most of the Ware backers in the Heisman race argued that the Houston quarterback should win the award because he had the best statistics. Those voters seemed to overlook the fact that Brigham Young quarterback Ty Detmer

had equal numbers. It just goes to show how one's Heisman chances can be damaged if he does not garner preseason attention or come from a major media market (at least Ware had the latter going for him).

Duke wide receiver Clarkston Hines also has not gotten his due recognition across the nation. Hines has made the All-America team for the last two years, yet his name still is a mystery to many college football fans.

**Best Coach:** It really would not be fair to give this award to anybody but Colorado's Bill

McCartney, and he certainly has done a splendid job. The work of Lou Holtz during this pressure-filled season also should earn him some sort of prize.

Holtz first had to start season practices early because of the Kickoff Classic. Then came

the news that Michael Stonebreaker, Tony Brooks and George Williams would not be available. Then the pressures of defending a national title. Then the tunnel controversy. Through it all, Holtz maintained his poise. That must be worthy of something.

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**Old College Nights**  
Tuesday, Dec. 12  
7:00 p.m.

Fr. Michael Himes  
Associate Professor, Theology  
will lead a discussion on  
**PRIESTHOOD: WHAT IS A  
PRIEST?**

Old college nights are a time of shared hospitality, discussion, and prayer welcoming college students and others who are exploring an interest in pursuing a process of discerning a vocation to ministry and religious life in Holy Cross.  
The Old College is located on the Notre Dame campus facing St. Mary's Lake immediately behind the Log Chapel and Architecture Building.

THE FAR SIDE

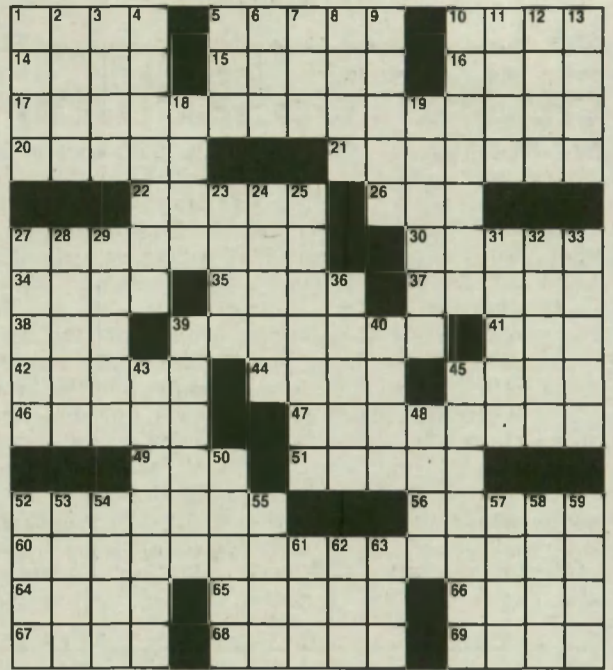
GARY LARSON



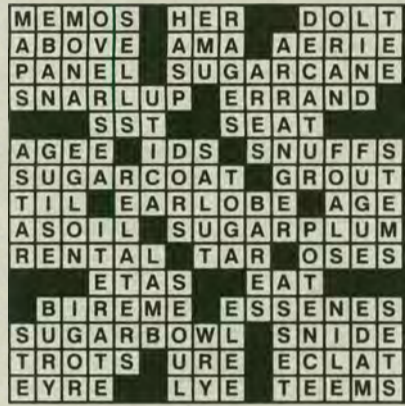
"Drive, Ted! We've stumbled into some cowtown."

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Italian pelf
  - 5 Basque topper
  - 10 Disturbance
  - 14 Brother of Eris
  - 15 Greek marketplace
  - 16 Norse poetry
  - 17 Extinct bird
  - 20 Kind of jury
  - 21 Graduating class
  - 22 Quarrel
  - 26 Butt
  - 27 Strong curse
  - 30 Peruses
  - 34 Great deal
  - 35 Woody fiber
  - 37 Dark
  - 38 Yoko
  - 39 Faint
  - 41 Dijon season
  - 42 Of the kidneys
  - 44 Vaudeville unit
  - 45 Pretty or shrewd
  - 46 Cubic meter
  - 47 Grain warehouse
  - 49 Ethiopian prince
  - 51 Affirmatives
  - 52 Flowery ornament
- DOWN**
- 1 Northerner in Europe
  - 2 Dies
  - 3 Relax
  - 4 Helps
  - 5 Prohibit
  - 6 Omelet base
  - 7 Caviar
  - 8 Goofs
  - 9 Come to a point
  - 10 Rule
  - 11 Concept: Comb. form
  - 12 Smell
  - 13 Makes into leather
  - 18 Engrave
  - 19 Trapped by sameness
  - 23 Country singer — McEntire
  - 24 Pile up
  - 56 Nephew's sister
  - 60 Lean-directed film
  - 64 Lady's escort, for short
  - 65 Errand runner
  - 66 Obtains
  - 67 Terminates
  - 68 Organic salt
  - 69 Knife of old



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 25 Opener for a hotel detective
- 27 Then, in Paris
- 28 Musical nine
- 29 Make amends
- 31 Attu native
- 32 Duplicate
- 33 Pilot
- 36 Sheer linen
- 39 Skirt folds
- 40 Western Indians
- 43 Checks
- 45 Sheaths
- 48 "—, vidi, vici"
- 50 Put on
- 52 Storm
- 53 Frank
- 54 Beach material
- 55 Conceits
- 57 Elysium
- 58 Mention for military honors
- 59 Facility
- 61 Salamander
- 62 Golfer's peg
- 63 Hockey's Bobby

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



## Belles' basketball has ups and downs, improves to 5-2

By CHRIS BACON  
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's basketball team improved its record to 5-2, (4-1 NAIA), with a narrow 85-82 overtime victory over Northeastern Illinois University.

The Belles started off sluggishly in the first half, but cut Northeastern's lead to only 37-32 at the half.

In the second half, the Belles began to take charge, tying the game at 39-39.

"Most of the last half it was back and forth. They were up

and then we were and then they rallied to tie up the game," Head Coach Marvin Wood said.

At the end of regulation time, the game was tied at 75-75. Immediately into overtime the Belles took the lead. Senior guards Dawn Brohman and Julie Radke each sank three-pointers in the overtime action. In the final ten seconds of play, junior guard Maria Tettenborn hit two free throws to secure the victory.

"It was an exciting game," Wood said. "The girls were alert and sharp. It was a big win because it was against a

Division II school. It was probably the biggest win in the six years that I've been here."

Overall, the Belles turned in a very impressive performance.

Radke led the team with 28 points, on five three-point shots and four assists.

Sophomore Janet Libbing added 16 points and six assists, while Bohman and Tettenborn each contributed 13 points. The Belles shot 54 percent from the field, made seven of nine attempted three-pointers and shot 84 percent from the free-throw line.

In play earlier in the week,

the Belles lost to the University of Indianapolis 67-64 despite a late second half comeback.

The Belles suffered from turnovers in the first half and at the half they trailed 35-28.

"In the first half, we were sloppy. Our timing wasn't good and our passing was inconsistent," said Wood.

In the second half, the Belles trailed by as much as 12 points, but they rallied from behind to take a 60-57 lead with just under three minutes left in the game. Their effort was not

enough, however as Indianapolis pulled ahead again for the victory.

"I was impressed with the play of our girls in most of the last half. We consistently got the ball to the right person and we were way down on turnovers," said Wood.

Radke was again the top scorer, leading her team with 28 points and five assists.

Senior forward Amy Baranko added 14 points and 10 rebounds and Libbing talked eight points and six rebounds.

## And last but not least... the final awards of '89

By STEVE MEGARGEE  
Associate Sports Editor

Now that the Walter Camp, Heisman, Outland, Lombardi, Butkus, Coach's Choice and just about every other conceivable college football award in the country already has been handed out, it would seem as though there would be no more reason to mention any season superlatives.

Think again. With true bowl season still weeks away, it's either argue about the best of '89 or relive last weekend's immortal California Raisin Bowl. And as tired as we may be of year-end awards, we're even more worn out of those annoying raisins who finally have been usurped in attention by those equally talented New Kids on the Block.

That said, on with the awards, which celebrate both the highs and lows of the 1988 season (so far):

**Best Game:** It wasn't the prettiest contest in the world, but there couldn't have been too many games this season as exciting as the West Virginia-Pittsburgh tie on Sept. 30 at Morgantown.

With Major Harris playing a Heisman-type game and Pitt making a mistake every time it had a chance to change the momentum, West Virginia had a 31-9 lead in the fourth quarter. The Panthers rallied with three touchdowns, then a field goal on the game's final play, to earn the tie.

**Runner-up:** Michigan's 24-23 win at UCLA. Wolverine kicker J.D. Carlson converts an onside kick in the closing minutes, then comes through with his fourth field goal of the game in the final play.

**Biggest Flop:** When it comes to teams, it's a dead heat between UCLA and LSU. The Bruins' game with USC, where the attempted gamewinning field goal bounced off the crossbar, was a fitting conclusion to UCLA's season. LSU lost so many close games in the fourth quarter that the Tigers may as well have patented the practice.

As far as individual players, South Carolina quarterback Todd Ellis' career, which started with such promise, ended with one major injury and a plethora of key interceptions. Ellis was truly humbled in the last game of his college years, watching from the ESPN announcing booth as his Gamecocks were getting trounced 45-0 by archrival Clemson.

see HONORS / page 9



AP Photo

Roger Craig scored on a 1-yard run in the fourth quarter to lead the San Francisco 49ers to a 30-27 comeback victory over the Los Angeles Rams last night. The Rams took a 24-10 lead in the second half on a pass from Jim Everett to Buford McGee, but the 49ers took advantage of two late L.A. turnovers and squeaked out the win. John Taylor caught a 49ers record 92-yard touchdown pass in the first half.

## 'Digger bashing' by Irish fair-weather friends only hurts ND

By KEN TYSIAC  
Sports Writer

"Dump Digger!"

The war cry has been sounded once again, and one of the tidiest college basketball programs in the nation is being unjustly attacked by the fans who should be the most supportive—the students.

Once again those of us who have been spoiled by a football program which has lost only one game in two years need to be reminded that National Championships and consecutive-win streaks are not the most important objectives of college athletics. College sports are all about running a clean successful program, and nobody does that better than Digger Phelps. Every player who has ever played for four years under Phelps has graduated from Notre Dame.

Phelps also wins more than his share of his basketball games. In 18-plus years under Phelps's tutelage, the Irish boast a record of 366-167 for a winning percentage of .675.

But this year Notre Dame has run into some problems in the wake of the suspension of LaPhonso Ellis for academic reasons. Many so-called "experts" figured that the Irish would be outstanding this season as every player returned from a squad that went 21-9 a year ago.

Those experts have been disappointed thus far as the Irish have lost three of their first four games,

including an embarrassing 80-68 loss at Marquette this past weekend. So who shoulders the blame?

You know who.

Digger-bashing has once again become fashionable on campus, especially among those who didn't bother to buy season tickets to support the team in its home games.

Senior co-captain Jamere Jackson realizes that his team is not playing especially well, but he says that those who call for Phelps's resignation should keep their opinions to themselves.

"I think students who are not at the games and don't know the game shouldn't talk about what they don't know about. He's been coaching for almost 20 years, and it's obvious that he knows the game—you can ask any other coach in the country.

"A lot of people are front runners, and when a team loses a few games, they jump off the bandwagon. We are a family. We know what's going on. We'll get it back together."

This team will eventually come back together, and when Ellis returns the team may make a run at the Final Four in Denver. But until then, Phelps will have to suffer through the catcalls of those fans at home who are even more vicious than the Marquette students who thought the Irish and the Warriors were involved in some huge Midwestern hoops rivalry.

Phelps appears to realize that he may have to make some changes in order to turn this team

around. For starters, he has hinted that he will re-evaluate the fast-breaking gameplan he instituted last season.

Phelps said Saturday that the team will be more selective in running the floor, as turnovers have been his Achilles heel all year. The Irish will not abandon the fast-break attack, but they will have to learn when to run and when to pull the ball back and set up the half court offense.

He will also continue to search for a lineup which works well as a unit, particularly early in the game. Against Marquette he tried starting Elmer Bennett and Daimon Sweet at the guard positions normally occupied by Jackson and Joe Fredrick, but that didn't do much good this past Saturday.

Ellis may be the panacea for the Irish ills, but Phelps will have to suffer for a few more games until LaPhonso works his way into the lineup. When the team's plight finally does improve, however, don't expect Phelps to receive some credit and shed his Rodney Dangerfield image. Lou Holtz is the only coach who gets any respect on this campus.

"Is that golf I just saw up there?" Phelps asked as he caught a glimpse of the television set in the media room at Marquette, "That's not a bad idea right now, is it?"

It's a real bad idea right now, Digger. You have to take Notre Dame to the Final Four before you can think about hacking away at the Burke. Besides, it's too cold to golf in South Bend in December.