

The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 79

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Judge orders Reagan to turn over diaries to Poindexter

WASHINGTON (AP) — A federal judge Tuesday ordered former President Reagan to provide excerpts of his personal diaries to John Poindexter for the former national security adviser's upcoming Iran-Contra trial.

U.S. District Court Judge Harold Greene said a 1985 entry includes a "somewhat ambiguous comment" indicating that Reagan knew of Poindexter's work for the Nicaraguan Contras.

Greene said Reagan must surrender the material by Mon-

day, a move that could trigger a claim of executive privilege by the former president and might delay the Feb. 20 starting date of the Poindexter trial.

Reagan submitted more than 100 diary entries to the judge last Thursday. Greene said entries covering more than 29 different dates in 1985 and 1986 contain "information of significance."

Theodore Olson, one of Reagan's lawyers, declined to comment.

If Reagan balks at turning over the material, Greene said

he would provide the former president and the Justice Department with a secret document Poindexter submitted to the court outlining why he needs the diaries.

After court filings by all sides, including Iran-Contra prosecutors, the court will "make a final decision with respect to enforcement of the subpoena" for the diaries, Greene said.

Reagan was ordered to give Poindexter a diary entry relating to a "successful" trip Poindexter took in December

1985 to Central America.

"The entry includes a somewhat ambiguous comment arguably indicating that the former president knew" of Poindexter's "activities on behalf of the Contras," Greene said.

The judge said Poindexter is entitled to diary entries in which Reagan describes an effort to persuade the government of Honduras to release a seized arms shipment that had been destined for the Contras.

Greene also said Poindexter must receive diary entries fo-

cusing on U.S. military-type assistance to an unidentified Central American country that may have been used in support of the Contras.

The entries "may show what types of aid President Reagan thought could legally be provided for the military or paramilitary operations of the Contras," Greene said.

Poindexter also is entitled to Reagan's diary entries concerning meetings with Poindexter and others in December 1985

see DIARY / page 6

South African police battle blacks during demonstration

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Police used batons, rubber bullets and tear gas Tuesday to prevent 1,000 blacks from marching on a stadium to protest a boycott-busting English cricket team's match against a South African university team.

The cricket team's tour has caused confrontations every place the visiting cricketers have appeared, including their hotels, where black employees refuse to serve them. The team is defying an international ban on sports contact with South Africa.

There also were demonstrations by black squatters in rising political unrest only three days before President F.W. de Klerk is to open Parliament. He is expected to discuss reforms in South Africa and ease the emergency regulations in force since 1986 to quell anti-apartheid activity.

A pro-government newspaper, The Citizen, predicted that de Klerk would end news media restrictions but probably not ease other regulations. It also said the release from prison of black nationalist Nelson Mandela could be delayed because of the unrest.

The stadium clash between police and blacks was at Bloemfontein, in the Orange Free State.

One policeman punched a black teenager in the chest with a baton, another pressed his truncheon around a black youth's neck to bring him down, as some demonstrators threw stones at police vehicles and erected burning tire barricades in the streets of Mangaung township.

Obed Nkosi, an organizer for the anti-apartheid National Sports Council, said 30 people were hurt.

Police said 45 people were arrested and one white businessman was slightly injured when his vehicle was stoned by protesters.

An approved protest by about 500 people outside the stadium was allowed to take place.

Police also fired tear gas at 150 black squatters protesting their eviction from Kraaifontein, a neighborhood designated for whites outside Cape Town. The Rev. Allan Boesak, a prominent anti-apartheid activist, was among those affected by the tear gas.

Police in Cape Town urged the public to stay out of the city center Wednesday and Friday "because people are bound to get hurt" when action is taken to stop planned protest marches to police headquarters and Parliament.

The march organizers refuse to seek official permission, and police Capt. Gys Boonzaaier said, "The police are obliged to act if the gathering is illegal. We are going to take action and disperse them. ... We would like to urge the public to stay away ... as people are bound to get hurt."

Since de Klerk became president, the government has allowed several massive marches to take place without the organizers seeking permission. De Klerk was quoted as telling police commanders two weeks ago that they are no longer "required to prevent people from gathering to gain support for their views."

But police officials say as long as there are regulations against "illegal gatherings" — those without magistrate permission — police must act to stop them.

The stage is set for a major confrontation Friday, when black activists hope to have 10,000 people marching toward Parliament as de Klerk makes his speech outlining his plans for reforms leading to negotiations with the black majority on a new constitution.



AP Photo

A South African riot police officer struggles with a black protester Tuesday in the black township of Mangaung, outside the central city of Bloemfontein. Police used tear gas and rubber bullets to prevent more than 1,000 blacks from protesting against a boycott-busting English cricket team, witnesses said.

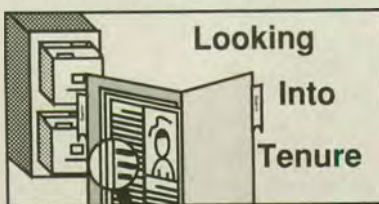
Court decision to have little impact on ND

By MONICA YANT
News Writer

Editor's Note: This is the second in a two-part series

The U.S. Supreme Court's recent decision opening peer review files in cases of suspected discrimination will not have a major impact on tenure procedures at Notre Dame or other universities, according to several law professors.

The ruling will, however, "push professors to do what they should do: back up claims with evidence," said John Robinson, director of the Thomas J. White Center



on Law and Government.

"It is certainly not going to affect my appraisals of people up for promotion," said Donald Kommers, government and law professor.

Some evaluators might, however, be reluctant to review candidates for fear that their statements could be taken to court, he said. The element of confidentiality which had protected evalua-

tors in the past is no longer absolute.

The decision puts universities "in no worse of a situation than other employers (in the sense that records must be made available)," said Fernand Dutile, associate dean of the Law School. "My guess is that it won't affect Notre Dame much until actual litigation develops."

Dutile said that further litigation is still a possibility in determining how much information in files is actually relevant to the case of suspected discrimination.

see COURT / page 4

High tuition costs require more aid and scholarships

By JANICE O'LEARY
Assistant News Editor

Editor's note: this is the third of a five-part series.

A major concern for many students at Notre Dame is the rising cost of attending the University.

"Tuition is increasing at a rate higher than inflation and the cost of living. As a result there is a lot of criticism directed toward many colleges," said Joe Russo, director of financial aid.

At Notre Dame there are several reasons, according to



Russo, for this disproportionate increase:

- Faculty salaries
- Computer upgrading
- Library improvements
- Insurance costs
- Benefits
- Building maintenance

As the issue of rising tuition is raised, so is the issue of

see AID / page 6

INSIDE COLUMN

D.C. lacking mayor to fill Barry's shoes

WANTED: human, animal, vegetable, or mineral interested in running the nation's capital. No political experience necessary. Must have understanding of the following: sex, drugs, and how to dodge law enforcement officials for months on end.



Monica Yant
News Copy Editor

In light of the recent exodus of Mayor Marion Barry to a rehab center in a warmer climate, Washington, D.C., is in need of an interim, if not permanent, leader.

Any one of the following is more than capable of filling Barry's shoes, as soon as they become dislodged from his mouth:

•Sonny Bono: he's certainly qualified. As mayor of the ever-powerful Palm Springs, he attacked the city's money crisis with the ultimate in fundraising — selling T-shirts of himself. Such a scheme could do wonders for Washington's financial and fashion woes.

•Mrs. Garrett, the wonderful matriarch of television's "Facts of Life": Edna did such a good job keeping those prep school girls in line that she'd have no trouble with D.C. gang lords. Of course, she'd have to bring Nancy McKeon (Jo, the killer tomboy from New York) with her as a top aide, in case the mayor needed to rough anybody up a bit.

•Colman McCarthy and son, Notre Dame student Jim: This would be ingenious, like tag-team roller derby. Papa is a vocal liberal and peace advocate, while son Jim is a self-described "reactionary conservative." This duality in party allegiance would so confuse D.C. residents, and political opposition, that success and reform would be inevitable.

•Zamfir: Although I've forgotten whether Zamfir is a person or musical instrument, the lulling melodies flowing from the album, "The Magic of Zamfir" could be a therapeutic boost for crack addicts. Economical (the album sells for less than \$30, and Mayor Barry earned much more than that each year) and cultural, "The Magic of Zamfir" is more than a good bet to solve the city's drug problems.

•Anybody BUT Jesse Jackson: a rule of thumb about holding political office is that the holder should want that particular position. In all honesty, Jesse Jackson wants the mayorship of Washington about as much as Rev. Martin Luther King would have wanted former Arizona Gov. Ev Mechem in the office. Let Jackson continue his crusade, however realistic it is, toward the oval office.

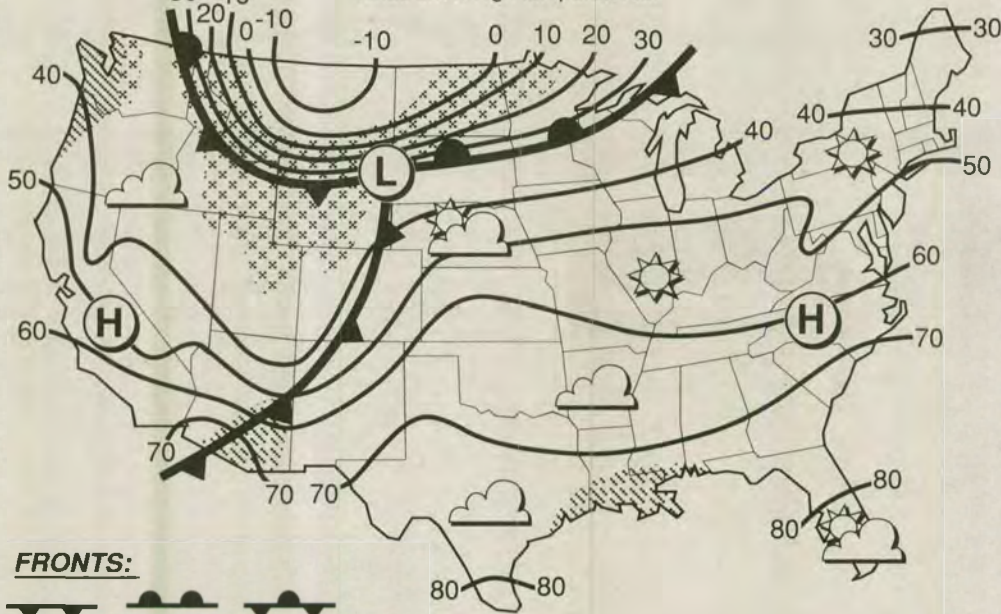
WANTED: Anyone with the guts to step into a living nightmare, courtesy of Marion Barry, who is a bit busy at the moment, "healing his body, mind and soul."

The views expressed in the Inside column are the author's and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER

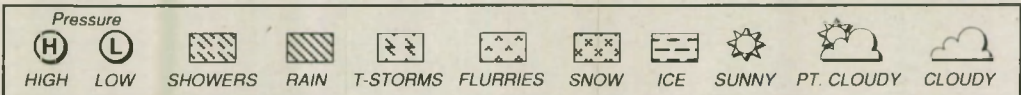
Forecast for noon, Wednesday, Jan. 31.

Lines show high temperatures.



FRONTS:

COLD WARM STATIONARY



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

Yesterday's High: 45
Yesterday's Low: 27
Nation's High: 86 (Ft. Myers, Fla.)
Nation's Low: -19 (Thief River Falls, Minn.)

Forecast:

Sunny today, high around 40. Increasing cloudiness tonight with a 40 percent chance of showers toward day-break. Temperatures steady in the upper 30s. Cloudy Thursday with a 70 percent chance of showers, high in the middle 40s.

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc.

WORLD

Soviet government figures have confirmed what Soviet shoppers already know: most industries in 1989 failed miserably at fulfilling President Mikhail Gorbachev's promise of more consumer goods. Wheat farmers had a good year, but they were about the only ones in agriculture, according to statistics printed in most Moscow newspapers this weekend. After an investment of \$110 billion in agriculture in 1989, food production rose just 1 percent — not the 6.6 percent expected.

President Daniel Ortega Monday in Managua, Nicaragua promised to free more than 1,000 political and rebel prisoners before next month's national elections. His announcement was widely seen as a move to upstage his main opponent in the presidential race, Violeta Barrios de Chamorro. Barrios has drawn enthusiastic responses at rallies for promising to free all political prisoners if she wins the election, viewed as a referendum on a decade of Sandinista rule.

NATIONAL

Canadian geese that wintered in Reno, Nev., have avoided a planned "taste-aversion" program designed to make them literally sick of roasting there. Due to the unusually mild winter, most of the 13,000 geese have flown back home since January, thus causing officials to postpone the program until next winter. The taste aversion program involves putting a non-lethal chemical on grasses at area parks, lakes, ranches and golf courses to make the birds sick and drive them away from the Reno area, over the Sierra Nevada into California.

A government-sponsored study indicates that high doses of fluoride may cause cancer in male rats, but public health officials in Washington cautioned Tuesday that the findings are preliminary. Officials also said the findings do not suggest that tooth-decay-fighting fluoride in drinking water and toothpaste could cause cancer in humans. The high doses contained fluoride in far greater amounts than humans are exposed to in toothpaste and water.

Depressed patients who were treated by computer during an experiment conducted in New York City improved as much as those who consulted a human therapist, suggesting an economical treatment for a condition afflicting millions. Depression strikes about 10 million Americans within any six-month period. Human therapists can now treat only a fraction of that number, but using computers might let them reach more.

The chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, Les Aspin, D-Wis., accused the Bush administration Tuesday in Washington of putting "a political gun to the head" of lawmakers with a partisan list of military base closings. Aspin said Defense Secretary Dick Cheney's list of more than 72 domestic facilities and 14 overseas installations that would be closed or scaled back had "potential." But he objected strongly to the way the administration wants Congress to deal with the list.

OF INTEREST

Operation Just Cause — the military operation in Panama — will be the topic of a lecture today at 4 p.m. in Washington Hall. Lieutenant General Thomas Kelly, director of operations for the joint staff organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staffs, U.S. Army, will give a 45-minute presentation followed by a question and answer session.

The Native American Students at Notre Dame will be serving Indian tacos tomorrow at the Center for Social Concerns from 11:30 - 1:30. All are welcome.

The Observer

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(219)-239-7471

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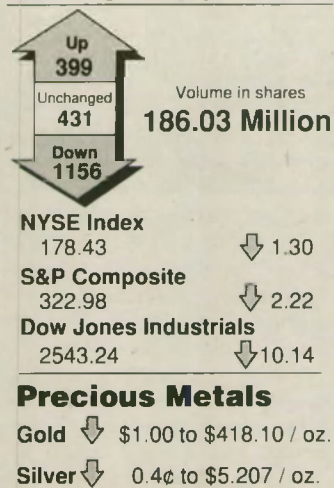
INDIANA

Alan Matheney, charged with killing his former wife while he was on a prison furlough, received an April 2 trial date Tuesday in Crown Point in his first Lake County Court appearance. The case had been set for trial Jan. 8 but was moved when Matheney won a change of venue, claiming extensive news coverage made a fair trial impossible in St. Joseph County. Matheney, 39, is charged with murder in the March 4 beating death of Lisa Bianco, 29, outside her Mishawaka home.

Indianapolis police will continue to make periodic weekend sweeps through Monument Circle after a group of teen-agers attacked riders on a downtown trolley. Police arrested 26 people near the circle between 7 p.m. and 3 a.m. Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Patrols by a team of 35 officers were prompted by a Jan. 21 incident when more than a dozen teen-agers attacked birthday revelers on a trolley.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for January 30, 1990



Source: AP

ALMANAC

On January 31:

● In 1865: Gen. Robert E. Lee was named commander-in-chief of the Confederate armies.

● In 1917: Germany served notice it was beginning a policy of unrestricted submarine warfare.

● In 1950: President Truman announced he had ordered development of the hydrogen bomb.

● In 1958: The U.S. entered the Space Age with its first successful launch of a satellite into orbit, Explorer 1.



The Observer/L.A. Scott

Getting a real summer job

Paul Reynolds, Jr., associate director of Career and Placement Services, giving a lecture Tuesday entitled "How to Obtain a Summer Internship." Several career-minded students were on hand to listen to some words of wisdom.

Study says students should relate success now with success later

By BETSY PUNSALAN
News Writer

Schoolchildren must realize that doing well in school now is related to their future success in life, according to Jeanne Day, associate professor of the Notre Dame psychology department.

As part of a 3-member research team, Day is conducting a study on how to prevent students from dropping out of school. The study is funded by a 3-year grant from the National Institute of Health and has been underway for 18 months.

The research team devised an intervention program which they are testing on Hispanic South Bend elementary school students.

"Our first study involved teaching academic skills [to students] and interviewing parents," Day said in describing the two main phases of the intervention program. "The second major wave of the study has to do with a 'possible selves' intervention, but then also intervening with parents."

Day explained "possible selves intervention" as a psychological concept involving a "hoped-for self" and a "feared self."

"We're using the idea on these children of the 'hoped-for' and 'feared' selves in an effort to get them through high school," Day said. The hoped-

for self for these children might involve graduating, getting a job and owning a nice car. The feared self might include being homeless or jobless. "We connect those hoped-for and feared selves to what they can do right now. If you work hard in school, you are more likely to get to your hoped-for self."

As an example of their intervention study program, Day explained how she and her colleagues gave some students a chance to sample different occupations. They set up realistic work stations to simulate the job surroundings of a judge, physician and airline pilot.

"Children don't have a real good idea about what different jobs are, what you actually do," Day explained. Through programs such as this one, Day's research team hopes to give students an incentive to stay in school.

"We don't have the long-term data at this point about whether or not they do in fact drop-out from school [after undergoing the intervention program]," Day said in explaining the potential success of her study. "What we do have is anecdotal reports from the children saying things like 'school is important.'"

"We have had a good deal of success with the parents. They really responded very positively," Day said, adding that "The community has been won-

derfully responsive."

Elementary schoolchildren were chosen for the study for "purely pragmatic" reasons. The fifth and sixth grade age group used in the first study were selected because reading comprehension is easy to teach to that level. Third, fourth and fifth graders were used in the second study because a fresh group of students were needed. Older students will be tested in the next study.

"[Hispanics] have a very high drop-out rate," Day said in explaining why this particular group was chosen for study. "They are also an increasing population so I think it is socially significant. The Hispanic community needs Hispanic doctors, Hispanic lawyers and teachers, and they don't have very many of those right now."

The grant received by Day's research team requested a study of minorities, but Day noted that the effectiveness of the intervention program is not limited to Hispanics.

Day explained her motivation to work in this area as an "interest in reading comprehension." She chose this particular study when she realized "that there is a large drop-out rate and that there are things that could be done that seem fairly straightforward that might help these children get through school."

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

INSTITUTE FOR
INTERNATIONAL
PEACE STUDIES

Brown Bag Seminar

IRENE PERURENA

IIPS M.A. Student and Fulbright Scholar

"Operation Just Cause:
A Panamanian's
Eyewitness Account"

Thursday, February 1, 1990

12:00 noon

Room 115 - Law School

Open to the Public - No Admission Charge

How Can You Tell You Are in Love?

Gender and Cultural Differences

a public lecture by

Sol Gordon

Professor Emeritus, Syracuse University

Wednesday, January 31

4:15 p.m.

Hesburgh Library Auditorium

and

A Conversation With Sol Gordon

Wednesday, January 31

8:00 p.m.

Grace Hall

Sponsored by

• Year of the Family • Committee on Multicultural Diversity
• University Counseling Center • Gender Studies

Buckle Up For Spring Break '90

ATTENTION FIRST TIME BORROWERS STAFFORD AND/OR SUPPLEMENTAL LOANS

The University of Notre Dame is committed in helping you understand the borrowing and repayment process of your student loan. We have made arrangements to hold ten brief loan counseling sessions later this month. Each session will consist of a 15 minute video presentation and time for questions, if necessary. For your benefit, we strongly recommend that you attend.

Monday, January 29th
La Fortune, Notre Dame Room

2:00-2:30 PM 2:45-3:15 PM
3:30-4:00 PM 4:15-4:45 PM

Wednesday, January 31st
La Fortune, Notre Dame Room

7:00-7:30 PM 7:45-8:15 PM
8:30-9:00 PM

Thursday, February 1st
La Fortune, Notre Dame Room

2:00-2:30 PM 2:45-3:15 PM
3:30-4:00 PM

If you find it impossible to attend one of the above sessions, the video tape will be on reserve at the Audio Learning Center located on the second floor in the Hesburgh Library. You may also speak with a counselor in the Financial Aid Office.



Student Manager Applications & Job Descriptions for 1990-91 are now available.

Pick them up in the
Office of Student Activities,
315 LaFortune.

Application deadline is
February 23, 1990.

Questions? Call: 239-7521.

Court

continued from page 1

Not only the files of the professor charging discrimination can be released, but also those of other tenure candidates. The evaluations of the professor being denied tenure isn't likely to reveal the source of discrimination, said Dutilleul.

It is the other candidates' files which could show that less qualified and capable people were treated more favorably for reasons which could be discriminatory.

What the decision does not allow is "a fishing expedition," said Kommers. "It does not permit disclosure of confidential records whenever some disgruntled person charges that he has not been promoted for reasons of sex or race."

"The charge has to be plausible and the evidence in the records must be relevant to the charge—two burdens not all that easy to sustain, he said."

Although some subjectivity that is unavoidable in any form of evaluation, professors who make negative statements have an obligation to back them up, said Robinson. "I have a moral obligation to give evidence if I impute a fault to a person," he said.

The tenure process at Notre Dame begins with a review after a new professor's third year. Another review takes place three years later. At this time a decision must be made, according to Provost Timothy O'Meara, because a professor automatically has tenure if kept on at the University for seven years.

In deciding tenure, Notre Dame focuses on three aspects of the professor's accomplishments. The University looks at the teaching ability and effectiveness of the candidate on all levels.

Secondly, when deciding scholarship and research, they ask questions like, "how creative is the professor in his field, in terms of publications and research?" O'Meara said.

The third area of focus is service at the university, usually determined by cooperation on

committees and attempts to become established in the candidate's respective department.

Evaluations for tenure at Notre Dame begin with elected departmental committees gathering outside, expert opinions of the candidate's work, according to O'Meara. Then, the committee itself makes an evaluation. A subsequent evaluation of the above-mentioned three aspects is made, and the committee then takes a vote.

The chairman of the committee and the dean of the school also make evaluations. The Provost's Advisory Committee then examines the material, and a vote is taken. After the Provost makes his personal recommendation, all the evaluations are sent to Father Edward Malloy, president of the University, to make a final decision.

Notification methods in tenure decisions are what Kommers sees as a key to preventing some discrimination cases. "I think a lot of these discrimination cases would not go to the EEOC if university departments were a little more candid with rejected applicants," he said.

"A rejected candidate deserves the courtesy of an explanation—an explanation that would allay any suspicion that race or sex is involved."

In the Pennsylvania case, the woman was not given reason for her denial of tenure, which prompted her to suspect her gender or national origin was the cause, he said.

Altering the tenure process is, according to Francis Castalino, dean of the College of Science, cause for "a poorer university." He said that the Supreme Court's decision is an infringement on academic freedom which could, "start to destroy input into the [tenure] process."

O'Meara said that he thinks the decision will not change proceedings at Notre Dame, but will probably either make evaluators reluctant to review candidates at all, or reluctant to produce anything but bland comments, for fear of the legal implications of their opinions.

Democrats propose \$511mil for E. Europe

WASHINGTON (AP) — Senate Democrats on Tuesday proposed a half-billion dollar aid package, \$200 million more than President Bush wants, to foster emerging democracies in Eastern Europe.

The bill, introduced by Sen. Claiborne Pell, D-R.I. and the Senate Foreign Relations Committee chairman, would augment \$738 million in aid already approved for Poland and Hungary with \$511 million targeted at Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Romania, Bulgaria and Yugoslavia.

Pell said he would not be surprised if his proposal is increased during the legislative process "in view of the profound interest of the United States in supporting positive developments in Eastern Europe."

Bush, as part of the fiscal 1991 budget he proposed Monday, asked for \$300 million as a "special assistance initiative" for countries behind the crumbling Iron Curtain, including Poland and Hungary.

White House Budget Director Richard Darman told the House Budget Committee Tuesday that the distribution of the \$300 million, which would need congressional approval, had not yet been determined.

Pell's proposal includes liberalizing trade relations and providing non-economic assistance, such as management training, to the Soviet Union.

It also would tell the administration to confer most-favored-nation trade status on all of the Eastern European countries at the earliest possible date, support their admission to the International Monetary Fund and make them eligible for Export-Import Bank loans and loan guarantees.

In addition, the bill would provide \$43 million to foster the development of non-com-

munist parties and free elections in the Soviet bloc countries plus an immediate \$80 million in food aid for Romania.

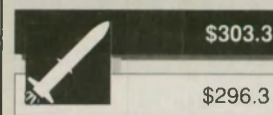
Outlay Proposals

Spending estimates by category, in billions of dollars.

■ Fiscal 1991 □ Fiscal 1990

Defense

Includes non-Pentagon spending



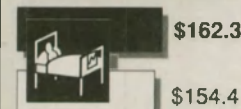
Social Security

Pension and disability only

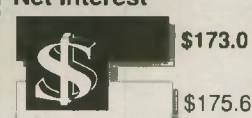


Health

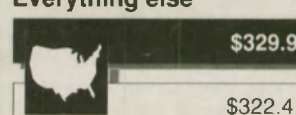
Includes Medicare and Medicaid



Net Interest



Everything else



THURSDAY NIGHT IS COMEDY NIGHT AT *Theodore's*

NIGHTCLUB
9:30 p.m. Thursday -
comedian **STEVE SEAGREN**
First 100 PEOPLE through the door
get free **BUTTONS**

AT&T PRESENTS

RICHARD MARX

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SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 4 7:30
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SOUNDS (ELKHART), NIGHT WINDS (NILES), CARSON PIRIE
SCOTT (MICHIGAN CITY), AND MUSIC MAGIC
(BENTON HARBOR).
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ATTENTION SOPHOMORES!



interns

I.F. Interns—a two-year extra curricular career development program in the growing field of compensation and benefits—is now considering applicants for 1990-91 summer internship opportunities. Career opportunities in this area are vast; they include positions in Accountancy, Communications, Computer Science, Human Resources, Insurance, Investments, Law, Marketing, Consulting, etc.

Successful candidates work in full-time paid positions with firms during the two summers before graduation and attend required educational seminars in Chicago during the academic year. Positions available primarily in Chicago, Milwaukee, Dayton, and Cincinnati, Ohio.

I.F. Interns is for the energetic sophomore seeking to channel academic excellence toward specific career goals. Minimum 3.0 GPA required. Deadline for application is February 9.

Additional information and application are available from:

**Career and Placement Services
Memorial Library**

The International Foundation of Employee Benefit Plans is a nonprofit educational organization.

Sexton appointed to exec. board of non-profit corporation

Special to The Observer

William Sexton, vice president for University relations at Notre Dame, has been appointed to the executive board of Trust Through Health, Inc., a non-profit corporation promoting Soviet-American joint efforts to improve health care in Third World nations.

The organization currently is cooperating with the Soviets on a five-year program in Tanza-

nia, where experts from the two superpowers are instructing native physicians in the intricacies of public health management. Notre Dame, through its Institute for International Peace Studies, and Harvard University, through its Institute for International Development, have investigated the possibilities of collaborating in future Trust Through Health projects.

Trust Through Health's exec-

utive board is headed by Roger Egeberg, assistant secretary of health in the Nixon administration, and Julius Richmond, surgeon general under President Jimmy Carter and more recently director of the Harvard division of health policy research and education. The organization's advisory board includes Halfdan Mahler, former

director-general of the World Health Organization, and Father Theodore Hesburgh, president emeritus of Notre Dame.

Sexton, who has held his current position since 1983, directs Notre Dame's activities in development, public relations, community relations and institutional advancement, as well

as its alumni association, publications, special events and Notre Dame Magazine. A member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1966, Sexton is an associate professor of management in the College of Business Administration and continues to teach. He holds bachelor's, master's, and doctoral degrees from Ohio State University.



PATTIES

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AP Photo

Rockin' Atwater

Republican National Committee Chairman Lee Atwater gets down to some sounds as he performs with legendary blues guitarist B.B. King during a Republican party gala at the Kennedy Center in Washington Monday. The black-tie affair, which was attended by President and Mrs. Bush and other GOP leaders, celebrated the first anniversary of the Bush administration.

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DETm

Speech team earns several honors in weekend tourney

Special to The Observer

Novice Prose.

•John McKee-2nd place, Novice Prose.

Novice Prose.

•Mary Roetzel (SMC)- 2nd Place, Novice Extemp.

•Joe Wilson-1st place, Varsity Poetry.

Their next tournament will be in Ft. Wayne, Indiana, at IUPU this Friday and Saturday.

The Notre Dame Speech Team traveled to Morehead State, in Kentucky for their annual speech tournament January 26-27. Placing at the tournament were:

•Amy Wandstrate-6th place, Novice Poetry and 4th place,

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Baltic mediators arrange meeting between Armenians and Azers

RIGA, U.S.S.R. (AP) — Baltic separatists say they have arranged an unusual attempt to resolve bloody strife in the Caucasus because that conflict could jeopardize their own peaceful drive for democracy.

After a week of intense work, Baltic People's Front leaders said Armenians and Azerbaijanis have agreed to meet in Riga, capital of Latvia.

Representatives of the Armenian All-National Movement and the People's Front of Azerbaijan are tentatively scheduled to meet Thursday, but travel problems could delay the discussions.

The mediation effort is unusual because it bypasses the Kremlin and President Mikhail Gorbachev, who has tried unsuccessfully to end the bitter confrontation between Armenia and Azerbaijan.

The Soviet government sent troops to Azerbaijan, and there have been nearly 200 deaths in the latest round of ethnic violence in the region.

"The situation in the Cauca-

sus threatens the development of democracy in the Soviet Union as a whole, and talks could be a constructive beginning," said Ints Upmancis, a lawyer and one of three mediators from the Latvian People's Front.

Sending Soviet soldiers to the Azerbaijani capital of Baku on Jan. 20 "was kind of a half-step forward to introducing the army into all of the Soviet Union," said Romas Razukas, a Latvian People's Front member responsible for organizing the talks. "This precedent seemed very dangerous to us."

People's Fronts from Latvia's Baltic neighbors, Lithuania to the south and Estonia to the north, also are sending mediators.

The negotiations mark the first time that non-official organizations will take such a leading role in trying to settle a national Soviet issue. If successful, the effort could enhance the prestige of the Baltic movements, already in the forefront of the Soviet reform ef-

fort.

In Moscow, Vyacheslav Mikhailov, the No. 2 official of the Communist Party Central Committee's Ethnic Relations Department, told reporters Tuesday he was unaware of the Riga talks but that the Kremlin would support anything that helps resolve the conflict and ends bloodshed.

The Latvians also see potential political gain in elections scheduled March 18.

"We obviously have humanitarian intentions, but this initiative could have great profit for us politically as well," said Razukas. "We have elections to the Latvia Supreme Soviet coming up, and this initiative shows that the Latvian People's Front is peaceful."

The idea for a Baltic initiative was a direct result of the Soviet military intervention in Azerbaijan. According to official sources, 197 people have been killed since the violence began, including 125 since the military moved into Baku.

Reagan may have known about the diversion of proceeds to the Contras from the administration's secret sale of arms to Iran.

Reagan has denied knowing about the diversion and Poindexter testified before Congress that he didn't tell the president.

Poindexter is charged with conspiracy, two counts of ob-

structing Congress and two counts of making false statements in connection with aide Oliver North's assistance to the Contras and a November 1985 shipment of Hawk missiles to Iran.

Poindexter contends that Reagan knew of and approved activities undertaken in the Iran and Contra initiatives.

need. Such students are designated as Notre Dame Scholars.

"Financial need is an essential factor in determining scholarships," said Russo. "Once need is determined, the office, in an effort to spread its limited resources, combines scholarship and grant assistance with other forms of aid such as loans and jobs to meet the full needs of the student," explained Russo.

This process is called packaging.

One type of aid that is available to Notre Dame students is various scholarship programs offered by regional alumni clubs.

There are approximately 200 active clubs around the globe, and almost half of them are involved in scholarship programs,

noted Russo.

These clubs "help hundreds of students with thousands of dollars," Russo said. "It speaks very highly of the Notre Dame family."

According to him, students generally are automatically considered as incoming freshman for their club's local scholarship program. The amount ranges from \$100 to several thousand dollars.

"The alumni offer this service free and put a lot of effort into it," said Russo.

Some clubs are particularly active in scholarship programs, such as the St. Joseph's Valley Club which awards 30-35 students per year. Other very active clubs include Chicago, New York City, Philadelphia and Detroit.

Diary

continued from page 1

"to discuss the sales of arms to Iran," Green said, adding that one entry "addresses briefly the issue of the proceeds from these sales."

Greene said that none of the diary entries shed "any light on the question of what President

Aid

continued from page 1

scholarships, particularly at Notre Dame.

It was brought to the attention of the officers and trustees of the University and was discussed last spring.

The question of what the University is doing to meet the high tuition was raised and a committee was formed to compile a report in response to the question.

The report was reviewed in the fall of 1989 and was "well received," according to Russo, who was part of the committee.

"I think we, in the financial aid office, are very encouraged that the scholarship issue is being addressed like never before. I am hopeful that we will see significant increases within the next few years," he said.

Despite what many may think, Notre Dame does recognize merit, if there is financial

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SECURITY BEAT

TUES. JAN. 17

1 p.m. Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of a hit and run in the D-6 lot. The victim's car sustained damage to the passenger door.

WED. JAN. 18

5:15 p.m. A resident of University Village reported the theft of his bicycle from outside the Hesburgh Library between 2 and 2:30 p.m. His loss is estimated to be \$40.

THURS. JAN. 19

1:38 a.m. A Zahm Hall resident reported the theft of cash from his room sometime between 1/15 and 1/18.

3:20 p.m. A Knott Hall resident reported that her car had been vandalized while parked in the D-2 lot sometime between 1/16 and 1/19.

6:45 p.m. Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of a hit and run in the D-1 lot. The victim's vehicle sustained substantial damage to the driver's side.

FRIDAY JAN. 20

11:59 p.m. Two residents of Flanner Hall reported the theft of cash from their unlocked rooms.

SAT. JAN. 21

12:50 a.m. Notre Dame Police arrested an Illinois man for Driving While Intoxicated after the defendant was observed speeding on Juniper Road.

MONDAY, JAN. 22

3:30 p.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of his watch and class ring from his unlocked room at approximately 3:30 p.m. on 1/18.

5:30 p.m. A resident of Lewis Hall reported that her car had been struck

while parked behind Lewis. The accident occurred sometime between 3:30 p.m. on 1/21 and 5:30 p.m. on 1/22.

TUESDAY, JAN. 23

8:59 p.m. A Grace Hall resident reported the theft of his coat and wallet from the employee coat rack in the North Dining Hall. The theft occurred sometime between 7 and 8:45 p.m. His loss is estimated at \$110.

WED., JAN. 24

12:50 a.m. A resident of Holy Cross Hall reported the theft of clothing and a watch from a locker in the Rockne Memorial. The theft occurred between 8 and 10 p.m., and the victim's loss is estimated to be \$70.

FRIDAY, JAN. 26

12:10 p.m. A Zahm Hall resident reported the theft of his Notre Dame class ring from his unlocked room. His loss is estimated to be \$450.

SATURDAY, JAN. 27

2:32 a.m. A Lewis Hall resident reported being struck in the face while attending an off-campus party.

3:52 a.m. A Grace Hall resident reported that his car had been vandalized while parked in the D-2 lot sometime between 1/24 and 1/27. Damages are estimated to be \$135.

5 a.m. Two students from Saint Mary's were stopped and questioned by Notre Dame Security after they were found to be in possession of a stolen street sign.

5 p.m. A South Bend resident reported the theft of a radar detector from his car. The car had been parked in Orange Field during the basketball game.

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AP Photo

Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev (left), shows the way to East German Premier Hans Modrow, prior to talks at the Kremlin in Moscow Tuesday. Rumors of Gorbachev's resignation as Communist Party leader began circulating in the wake of a CNN report Tuesday.

Baker postpones talks after Gorbachev rumor

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of State James Baker III is rescheduling talks in Moscow with Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze to avoid interfering with a meeting of the Communist Party Central Committee, Baker's spokeswoman said Tuesday.

The postponement coincided with a report by the Cable News Network that Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev had spent the past eight days at his country home, considering his resignation as head of the Soviet Communist Party.

Bush administration officials and intelligence sources told The Associated Press that there has been speculation for weeks that Gorbachev would yield his party post — while retaining the presidency — but that they had no information he would take the step.

"All I can tell you ... is that it's a rumor, and therefore it's not something that I think that we should respond to or react to," Baker told reporters.

"We're following the story, as I know you are, and we'll have a comment if we ever determine it's something more than just a rumor."

Baker said American diplomats in Moscow "know just about the same thing that all the rest of us know right now — that there's a rumor out there to this effect, and that's all we know."

He said his talks in Moscow were "still very much on."

Asked about the CNN report, White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said: "I have no idea. We've never heard of it before. I have no information."

He said of the Baker trip to Moscow: "It was just delayed one day."

Baker and Shevardnadze will meet Feb. 8-9 in the Soviet capital, a day delay at the suggestion of the U.S. government, said Margaret Tutwiler, the State Department spokeswoman.

East German Communists call for German reunification

EAST BERLIN (AP) — East German Communists angling to boost their popularity before parliamentary elections on Tuesday endorsed eventual reunification with West Germany.

An East Berlin court rejected the Communist-dominated government's request to keep its ousted leader, Erich Honecker, behind bars until his treason trial in March. Honecker was freed because of his ailing health, and the official news

agency ADN said he was taken to a nursing home.

Honecker's successors in the once-mighty Communist Party launched their uphill campaign Tuesday for the March 18 elections by acknowledging a national fever for reunification, and party leader Gregor Gysi conceded that the movement is unstoppable.

In Moscow, Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev also acknowledged mounting pressure

for a single German state, while warning that Germans "should not decide this important question on the streets."

He referred to the growing number of demonstrations in East Germany in support of reunification.

Gorbachev's statement was his most tolerant yet on the subject of a single Germany, which has been opposed by Communists for more than 40 years.

East German party ideologist Peter Brie told a news conference that the Communists support "the togetherness of the German nation," and urged a thoughtful and measured approach to reunification.

"It must not occur as fast as possible, but as slowly as is required," Brie said.

In an interview with the West German Bild newspaper, party leader Gysi complained that the

reunification drive is moving too quickly.

Asked if the Communists oppose reunification, Gysi was quoted by the newspaper as replying: "No, not at all. This process cannot be stopped any more. But it is irresponsible to do things in such a way now as if it were possible tomorrow."

The reunification issue promises to dominate the election campaign.

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STUDENT
Government
1989 - 1990

ADWORKS

The Observer

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1989-90 General Board

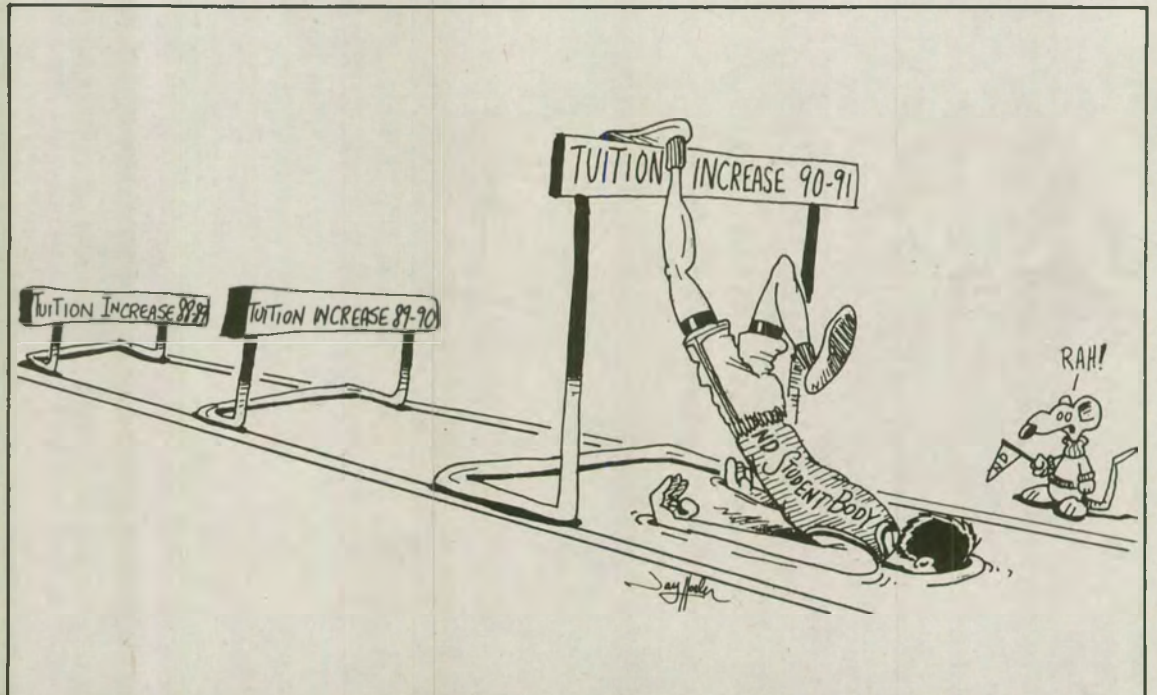
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the following: Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Executive News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Sports Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters, and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.



Society placed on trial for neglecting the poor

By Tara O'Brien

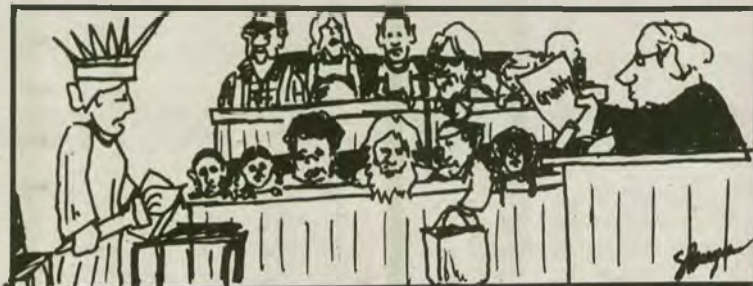
It seems to me that society in general is guilty of neglecting the poor. For this reason, I chose to put "her" on trial. Interestingly enough, I found myself playing the role of defense attorney at the start of the Urban Plunge and, as you can see, became the prosecuting attorney at the conclusion.

Ladies and Gentlemen of the jury:

Today you are being faced with a seemingly difficult decision. Do not let fear cloud your judgment nor allow the pressures of this case to affect what you know to be right. Your decision shall determine the future of society as we know it and, more specifically, of the dispossessed.

Poverty is like a cancer. Unless treated, it will spread insidiously to all parts of society, snuffing out all life, draining human existence. It festers and grows until it extinguishes the dwindling fires of human compassion. You hold in your hands the cure. With one simple word you will be able to resuscitate society. You will have the power to breathe life and goodness back into this world.

The defense claims that the problem is not as serious as I have made it out to be. However, for forty-eight hours I have experienced something of what the poor and the homeless have lived day after day. I have seen the burnt husks that they must call home, and I have heard the sounds of bullets ricocheting off the walls of what they must call school. I have smelled the acrid scent of despair, tasted the bitterness of abject poverty, and touched the crippled hands reaching out for help. I too am on trial for I have seen all this and still done nothing. I too ask myself, "But realistically, what can I do?" I



now know the answer; I can care enough to give of myself.

The defense claims that the responsibility lies with the poor themselves. They feel that equal opportunities are presented to both the rich and the poor, but the poverty-stricken are either too ignorant or too lazy to take advantage of them. However, you have heard the testimony of several of this country's homeless. Did they seem ignorant or lazy to you? Did they fit the descriptions given to you by the defense? I ask you, in your heart of hearts, do you blame them for their problems? Can you hold them fully accountable? I am telling you that you cannot! We have a moral responsibility to fulfill. We cannot let our fear, our ignorance, or our greed sway us from our purpose. We may be able to avoid our responsibilities by ignoring the problem, but for how long can we continue to run?

The defense has stated that because of human nature the poor will always exist. I concede that there will be some who have more than others, but it does not follow that the ones who have less must have nothing. This cannot be used as an excuse to avoid our moral duty, nor as an easy way to dodge the issue. In fact, it is further evidence that something must be done to offset the unjust distribution of wealth.

The defense has also tried to tell you that it is justifiable to ignore the pleas of our brethren. They say helping out

on your spare weekend is enough, but it is not. You must give not what you can spare, but rather you must give all of yourself. Bits and pieces are not enough. Scattered government programs will not solve a concentrated problem, especially since the government is often more concerned with maintaining the facade its actions have created rather than aiding the people who so desperately need help. It would be easy for us to hide from the problem since it does not affect us directly. But how can we morally justify such a betrayal of humanity?

Would you wish to raise your child in the neighborhood where violence and death are an every day occurrence? No? Then why is it acceptable that someone else should be forced to? How would you feel if, everyday, you were forced to watch a brother or sister, mother or father die for lack of bread or the proper medical attention? If you could not deal with it, then why should someone else have to? What if you cried out until your throat was dry and cracking and still no one listened? These are not fabricated stories, nor rare occurrences. This happens to real people every minute of every day. You may not see them, but that does not mean that they do not exist, nor does it mean that you are justified in shirking your responsibilities.

They did not ask to be born poor, nor did we ask to be born rich. We are not where we are

because we are somehow intrinsically better. In fact, how many of us would be able to survive in their circumstances? How can we presume to judge them or criticize them when we have never experienced an ounce of the pain or terror that they face in a single hour? The poor are not the rejects of society. They are not garbage to be collected and then placed somewhere out of view. They are people, good people, victims, not waste material. Some are men who risked their lives for the honor of this country but now live on the streets. Society has chosen to close its eyes to the needs of its people. For this it must be condemned.

It is a crime that the government pays farmers not to grow crops, yet there are still people in this country who die because they do not have enough to eat. There are places in this country in which the life expectancy is drastically less than some third world countries. The infant mortality rate is fourteenth in the world, yet we are supposed to be a civilized and advanced nation. When a society values status symbols over human life or places more importance on

instruments of death than on the basic necessities of life, it must stand trial like the common murderer that it has proven to be.

We all feel the anger, frustration, and guilt combined with the fear of failure, but we cannot let these emotions render us impotent. We can use our feelings to spur us into action or we can run from them as we do from the poverty-stricken. Let us stand together and fight. Let some good come of the pain and suffering endured by these people. Do not allow their nightmare to continue. You must, after reviewing the case presented to you, follow what you know to be true. You must stand up for those who cannot stand up for themselves. You must find society guilty of ignoring the plight of the poor.

"Have you reached a verdict?"

"Yes your honor, we have. We find society guilty and sentence her to a lifetime of community service and compassion."

Tara O'Brien, Lewis Hall, is one of more than 300 ND/SMC students who made the Urban Plunge in early January.

LETTERS

Laundry issue still burning

Dear Editor:

I am very pleased to see the number of washers and dryers added on campus to accommodate the male students. However, more needs to be done.

The recent price increase to use the machines (40 percent for dryers) would be much more bearable if the older machines actually worked.

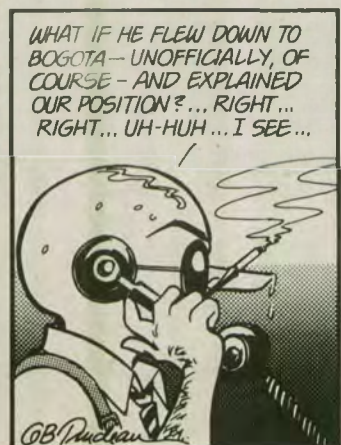
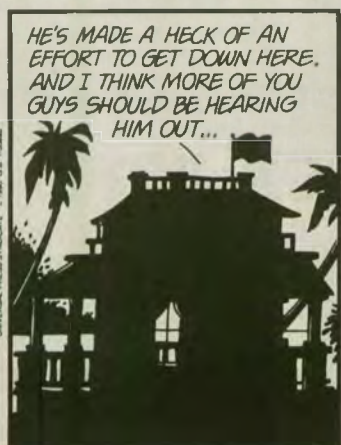
Of the eight dryers in my dorm only two actually dry clothes. The others just steam them, leaving all my clothes just

as wet after one cycle of drying as they were before turning on the machine. Somehow over break our machines all received new coin slots but the dryers still do not operate efficiently.

Rebuild St. Michael's, then I'll send my laundry there so it does not have to hang from a curtain rod to dry.

Ginny Glynn
Lewis Hall
Jan. 25, 1990

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'A happy marriage is a long conversation which always seems too short.'

Andre Maurois
(1885-1967)



ND Law Professor Also A Barrister

Professor Smithburn becomes a part of the British legal tradition

JOHN FISCHER
accent writer

There is an American barrister in London.

At least during the summer months, that is.

J. Eric Smithburn, a professor in the Notre Dame Law School and director of the summer law program in London, has become a part of the British legal tradition. In doing so, he is one of few American barristers in England, and the only barrister native to Indiana. (He was formerly the judge of the County Court in Plymouth.)

The role of the barrister is steeped in centuries of tradition that dates back to the 1400's. Illiterate Anglo-Saxon litigants would try their cases in front of a travelling judge who usually spoke French or Latin. In order that both the litigants and the judge could understand one another, aristocrats traveling with the judges would "interpret" what each said to the other. These interpreters were the first barristers.

According to Smithburn, the first step in becoming a barrister in modern England is to take a bar examination administered by the Bar of England and Wales. He was exempted from this requirement, however, because he demonstrated sufficient education and experience in the field of common law. Common law is still practiced in some form in most of the countries formerly within the British Empire. It is law based upon court precedents, not law made by a legislative body. A law degree is also a requirement of a barrister. Smithburn noted that a law degree in England is an undergraduate degree whereas his American-earned degree took several years of graduate school to acquire.

After these preliminary requirements are fulfilled, a prospective barrister must be deemed proper in order to be called to the bar. This classification is obtained through recommendations from present members of the English bar.

The next step for the prospective barrister is to join one of the four Inns of Court: the Middle Temple, Inner Temple, Gray's, and Lincoln's. Smithburn was inducted into the Middle Temple. Joining an Inn of Court is similar to a graduation ceremony. The prospects receive congratulation from the highest-standing members of the Inn in an elaborate ceremony. According to Smithburn, the proceedings take place in a room similar to the Oak Room in South Dining Hall, but one that is much more ornate.

After acceptance into an Inn, Smithburn had to go through one of the more difficult steps of the process, a step which has no comparison in the American legal process. Twenty-four prescheduled dinners must be eaten at various times over a period of several months at the the prospect's particular Inn of Court. These occasions are rigidly formal affairs—Prince Edward often attends, gowns must be worn, and socializing, speeches, and moots, or mock appellate arguments are to be expected.

These dinners are important because they are the only remnants of the barristers' traditional social life, which in ages past was completely dominated by the Inns of Court. Formerly, barristers lived, ate, worked, and socialized solely in their respective Inns.

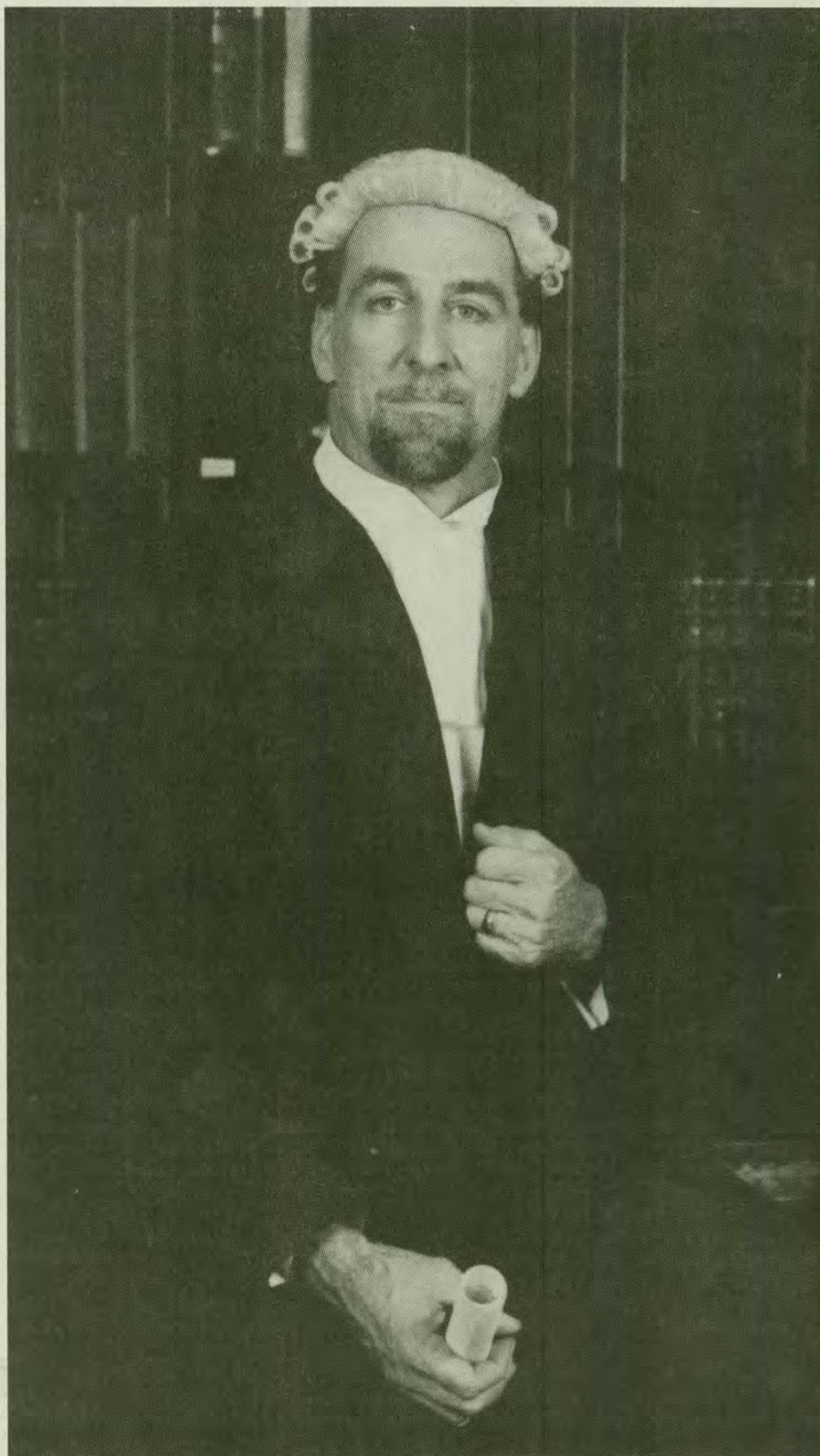
After all the dinners have been eaten, the prospects become official barristers. At this point, they must begin their year of pupillage under a master and find a set of chambers to practice in.

Smithburn is exempt from half the allotted pupillage time, however he says that he may take advantage of the full year. Smithburn wants plenty of experience at addressing the British jury and handling exhibits in the British courts before he opens his own independent practice.

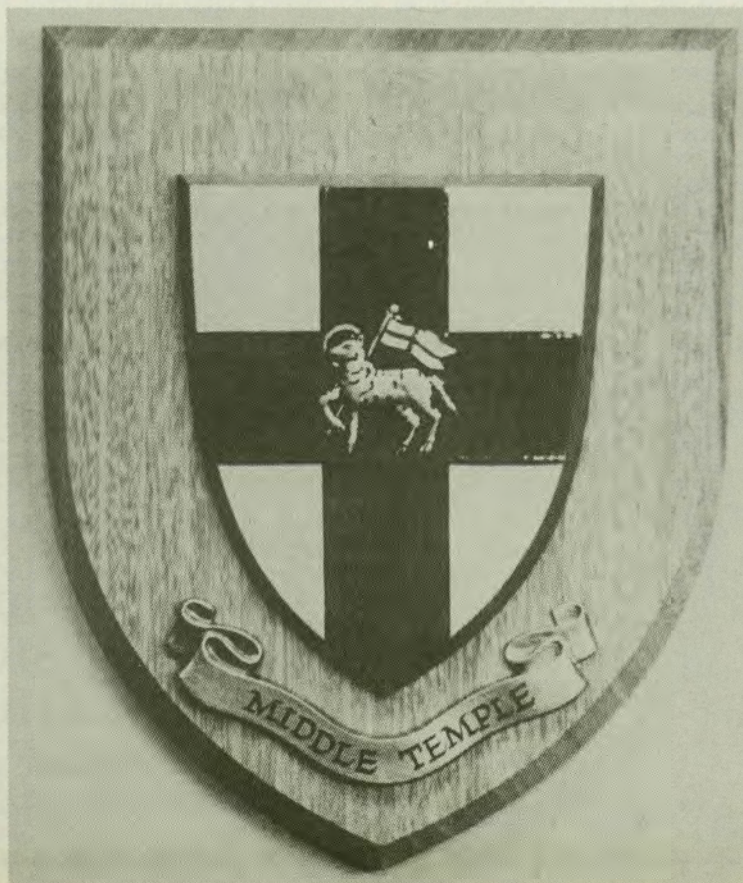
As for the set of chambers, they consist of a group of barristers' offices managed by a clerk. The main difference between a set of chambers in England and law partnerships in the United States is that the barristers have no real professional association with each other beyond contributing to the overhead. The clerk is an occupation best described by Smithburn as "a glorified office manager." The clerk is the one who distributes the cases the chambers receive among the separate barristers.

Currently, Smithburn is unsure about when he will complete his pupillage. He is only in Great Britain during the summer months when he runs the summer law program, and this makes it rather difficult for him to complete the year requirement. He is certain, however, that eventually he will be able to practice law in England.

After spending a great deal of time in and around the British court and its barristers, Smithburn says he is most impressed with the professionalism of all involved with the courts. He states, "I admired the professionalism of the English bar and the dignity and civility of the proceedings."



Above: J. Eric Smithburn, Notre Dame law professor and director of the summer law program in London, wears his gown and wig that resemble the attire worn by the original barristers. He has been inducted into the British legal tradition as a barrister, a position held by few Americans.



Left: This crest symbolizes the Middle Temple, one of the four Inns of court in the English law system. Smithburn is a member of the Middle Temple.

Sports Wednesday

page 10

January 31, 1990

NBA STANDINGS

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Atlantic Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak	Home	Away	Conf	
New York	27	15	.643	—	Won 1	17-2	10-13	15-7	
Philadelphia	26	16	.619	1	Won 8	17-3	9-13	22-9	
Boston	25	16	.610	1 1/2	Won 1	15-7	10-9	16-11	
Washington	15	28	.349	12 1/2	Lost 1	11-10	4-18	9-18	
New Jersey	12	30	.286	15	Lost 5	8-12	4-18	10-18	
Miami	9	36	.200	19 1/2	Lost 6	4-17	5-19	6-22	
Central Division									
Detroit	30	14	.682	—	Won 4	18-3	12-11	19-8	
Chicago	28	15	.651	1 1/2	Won 2	18-2	10-13	14-11	
Milwaukee	24	19	.558	5 1/2	Lost 2	15-5	9-14	13-11	
Indiana	23	20	.535	6 1/2	Lost 2	16-5	7-15	15-10	
Atlanta	21	20	.512	7 1/2	Lost 2	13-7	8-13	14-15	
Cleveland	19	23	.452	10	Won 3	11-9	8-14	13-14	
Orlando	13	30	.302	16 1/2	Won 1	9-12	4-18	8-20	
WESTERN CONFERENCE									
Midwest Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak	Home	Away	Conf	
Utah	29	11	.725	—	Won 9	20-3	9-8	18-5	
San Antonio	28	13	.683	1 1/2	Won 1	18-1	10-12	18-6	
Denver	23	19	.548	7	Lost 3	15-5	8-14	14-15	
Dallas	23	20	.535	7 1/2	Won 6	16-8	7-12	14-17	
Houston	20	22	.476	10	Lost 1	16-4	4-18	13-16	
Charlotte	8	32	.200	21	Lost 5	7-14	1-18	5-21	
Minnesota	8	33	.195	21 1/2	Won 1	6-15	2-18	4-19	
Pacific Division									
L.A. Lakers	31	10	.756	—	Lost 1	19-2	12-8	19-5	
Portland	30	11	.732	1	Won 6	20-2	10-9	20-7	
Phoenix	24	16	.600	6 1/2	Lost 2	16-5	8-11	18-9	
Seattle	19	21	.475	11 1/2	Won 1	17-5	2-16	11-12	
Golden State	19	22	.463	12	Won 1	16-5	3-17	13-14	
L.A. Clippers	18	23	.439	13	Lost 4	13-7	5-16	10-16	
Sacramento	12	29	.293	19	Lost 1	10-13	2-16	7-22	
Tuesday's Games									
Late Games Not Included									
Orlando 129, Indiana 111									
Cleveland 106, Miami 94									
Detroit 112, Atlanta 95									
Sacramento at Milwaukee, (n)									
New Jersey at Phoenix, (n)									
Los Angeles Lakers at Los Angeles Clippers, (n)									
Utah at Portland, (n)									
Wednesday's Games									
Washington at Detroit, 7:30 p.m.									
Philadelphia at Indiana, 7:30 p.m.									

BASKETBALL TOP 25 POLLS

A.P. Poll
The top 25 teams in the Associated Press college basketball poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Jan. 28, total points based on 25-24-23-22-21-20-19-18-17-16-15-14-13-12-11-10-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1 and last week's ranking.

1. Missouri (59)	19-1	1,569	1
2. Kansas (4)	20-1	1,510	2
3. Arkansas	17-2	1,349	6
4. Michigan	15-3	1,285	7
5. Duke	16-3	1,223	8
6. Georgetown	15-2	1,190	3
7. Syracuse	14-3	1,141	11
8. Purdue	15-2	1,034	13
9. Oklahoma	14-2	993	9
10. Louisville	14-3	991	4
11. Illinois	15-3	969	10
12. UNLV	14-4	936	5
13. Connecticut	17-3	819	20
14. LSU	14-4	779	16
15. LaSalle	15-1	634	18
16. UCLA	14-3	547	23
17. Georgia Tech	12-4	522	13
18. St. John's	17-4	502	15
19. Minnesota	14-4	480	21
20. Loyola Marymnt	15-3	391	22
21. Oregon St.	15-3	305	17
22. Indiana	13-4	301	12
23. Xavier, Ohio	15-2	185	25
24. Arizona	12-4	180	19
25. N. Carolina	15-6	175	—

Others receiving votes: Michigan St. 150, Alabama 106, New Mexico St. 77, N. Carolina St. 44, Texas 23, Brigham Young 15, Idaho 11, Providence 7, Clemson 5, Pittsburgh 5, Colorado St. 4, Virginia 4, Hawaii 3, Louisiana Tech 3, Villanova 3, E. Tennessee St. 1, Georgia 1, Holy Cross 1, Memphis St. 1, Southern U. 1.

The nation's top 25 women's basketball team's as compiled by Mel Greenberg of The Philadelphia Inquirer on the votes of 60 women's coaches showing first-place votes in parentheses, records through Jan. 28, total points and last week's ranking. Points based on 20 for first, 19 for second, etc.

1. La. Tech (52)	16-0	1,612	1
2. Stanford (13)	18-0	1,582	2
3. UNLV	18-1	1,451	4
4. Georgia	17-2	1,385	7
5. Tennessee	15-4	1,363	3
6. Texas	13-3	1,351	5
7. Washington	15-2	1,189	8
8. Long Beach St.	13-4	1,182	6
9. Steph. F. Austin	15-2	1,065	9
10. Purdue	14-3	1,056	10
11. N.C. State	13-4	961	11
12. Virginia	17-3	905	12
13. Iowa	13-4	885	13
14. Auburn	16-4	795	14
15. S. Carolina	12-4	691	15
16. LSU	14-3	625	16
17. Hawaii	15-2	540	17
18. S. Mississippi	15-2	454	19
19. Northwestern	14-2	336	20
20. Tennessee Tech	13-3	316	21
21. St. Joseph's	13-3	301	22
22. Penn St.	13-3	250	18
23. Maryland	11-7	242	23
24. N. Illinois	15-2	199	24
25. Old Dominion	12-6	63	25

Others receiving votes: Connecticut 41, Providence 36, Mississippi 32, Vanderbilt 31, Clemson 29, Montana 24, Kansas St. 18, Arkansas 17, San Francisco 13, California 11, Miami, Fla. 10, Toledo 10, Oregon 9, Florida St. 7, Illinois St. 5, Canisius 4, Oklahoma St. 4, Richmond 4, Utah 4, Miami, Ohio 3, Kansas-2, Wake Forest 2, DePaul 1, Duke 1, Fairfield 1, Seton Hall 1.

SPORTS LIST

And the list goes on...

Conferences with the most players in the NBA*

1. Big Ten 42 players
2. Atlantic Coast 37 players
3. PAC-10 32 players
4. Big East 28 players
5. Southeastern 27 players
6. Big Eight 21 players
7. Southwest 17 players
8. Metro 15 players

*Based on opening day rosters



SOURCE: Sports Features Syndicate

The Observer / Laura Stanton

NHL STANDINGS

WALEES CONFERENCE									
Patrick Division									
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
New Jersey	24	22	5	53	199	199	14-12-1	10-10-4	12-7-4
NY Islanders	24	24	5	53	193	190	12-12-4	12-12-1	7-11-4
NY Rangers	22	22	9	49	164	173	11-7-7	9-15-2	7-11-4
Pittsburgh	22	25	4	48	206	227	14-12-1	8-13-3	12-11-2
Washington	22	26	4	48	185	188	10-11-2	12-15-2	13-10-0
Philadelphia	20	26	7	47	190	183	10-13-1	10-13-6	9-10-2
Adams Division									
Boston	31	16	5	67	190	147	18-6-2	13-10-3	12-8-3
Buffalo	29	17	6	64	182	162	16-6-2	13-11-4	12-7-2
Montreal	26	21	6	58	175	159	17-8-3	9-13-3	9-7-1
Hartford	23	22	6	52	177	177	10-13-4	13-9-2	7-9-2
Quebec	9	35	6	24	161	245	5-16-5	4-19-1	3-12-2
CAMPBELL CONFERENCE									
Norris Division									
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Chicago	28	19	4	60	207	187	18-8-1	10-11-3	8-9-1
Toronto	27	23	1	55	227	223	17-8-1	10-15-0	14-7-1
St. Louis	23	21	7	53	179	170	11-9-4	12-12-3	8-11-1
Minnesota	24	26	3	51	178	194	19-6-1	5-20-2	11-12-1
Detroit	17	27	6	40	179	202	11-10-3	6-17-3	8-10-2
Smythe Division									
Edmonton	26	16	10	62	207	172	16-7-5	10-9-5	13-6-3
Calgary	24	15	13	61	213	173	16-4-5	8-11-8	7-9-3
Winnipeg	23	22	6	52	180	192	13-9-3	10-13-3	9-6-2
Los Angeles	21	23	6	48	219	208	12-11-2	9-12-4	8-7-5
Vancouver	14	29	9	37	152	192	8-11-7	6-18-2	2-11-5
Wednesday's Games									
Quebec at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m.									
Edmonton at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.									
St. Louis at New York Rangers, 7:35 p.m.									
Washington at Minnesota, 8:35 p.m.									
Tuesday's Games									
Late Games Not Included									
Edmonton 4, Hartford 4, tie									
Buffalo 5, Quebec 2									
St. Louis 2, New York Islanders 1									

WRESTLING STATISTICS

1989-90 Notre Dame Wrestling Results

	ALL MATCHES					DUAL MATCHES				
	W	L	D	P	TF	MD	W	L	D	TF
Radenbaugh (118)	14	2	1	3	1	3	1	0	1	0
Gowens (126)	17	6	1	4	1	0	6	2	1	0
J. Boyd (134)	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
P. Boyd (142)	23	3	0	4	2	4	8	1	0	1
Layton (150)	17	12	0	5	0	1	4	5	0	1
Tomazic (158)	14	12	0	2	1	2	2	6	0	0
Gerardi (167)	26	4	0	5	1	1	8	1	0	0
Engler (177)	8	9	1	1	0	0	1	3	1	0
King (190)	13	12	1	4	0	2	2	6	1	0
Weaver (Hwt.)	15	11	0	3	0	2	5	4	0	0

SCOREBOARD

Results from Jan. 24-31

Women's basketball (11-6)

Notre Dame 85, Dayton 60
Notre Dame 92, Xavier 59
DePaul 71, Notre Dame 64
Notre Dame 79, Evansville 45

Hockey (14-10-0)

Army 7-5, Notre Dame 4-2

Wrestling (4-5)

Notre Dame brought home its third consecutive National Catholic title, as Andy Radenbaugh, Marcus Gowens, Pat Boyd, Todd Layton, Todd Tomazic and Mark Gerardi all won individual championships.

Women

Women's track places fourth in MCC Championships

Last Friday afternoon's weather was conducive to a track meet outside, but because the unseasonably warm weather around here was not really expected, the women's track team hosted the Mid-western Collegiate Conference Championships in Loftus Sports Center. The Irish made a good showing against some tough varsity competition by placing fourth, only two points behind Detroit.

Mike Kamradt
Club Corner

"We did about as well as we expected," said coach Tim Connelly. "We competed real with schools that have scholarships."

Notre Dame will have women's track as a varsity sport next year which will mean more resources and better recruiting power. However, this year's squad has only begun to show that it can be a strong team.

"I knew coming into the meet that Marquette would be really strong in the field events which they were," explained Connelly. "That's where they won the meet."

The Irish had some impressive finishes in some of those events, particularly in shot put where Karen Harris placed 2nd and Sheila Stewart took fourth.

"We have two very good shot putters," praised Connelly. "They've been working out with the men's team every day since September."

Coach Connelly knew that the Irish would hold their own in the distance events and many of the women made impressive showings. In the 4 X 800 relay the team of Lisa Gorski, Jenny Ledrick, Terese Lemanski and Maria Rhomberg blazed to a time of 9:53.8. Diana Bradley turned in a time of 3:08.63 in the 1000 m run which was good enough for third place. In the 3,000 Meters, the trio of Jenny Ledrick, Wendy Murray and Amy Blaising finished third, fourth and fifth respectively.

Another athlete that has practiced with the men's team is Tricia Joeseph who finished fifth in the long jump and fourth in the 55m high hurdles.

The Notre Dame Ski Team found out what a difference a week can make as they once again traveled to Caberfae, Michigan. The Irish dramatically improved last week's finishes as the men's team was third overall, the Irish women third, and the Saint Mary's team second. The teams were challenged by the same tough competition of the previous week as skiers from Grand Valley St., Michigan St., W. Michigan., Central Michigan, Albion and Ferris St. navigated the Giant Slalom course.

"I was very happy with the weekend," said club president Mike Sheehan. "I think it was important that a lot of the younger skiers had raced the weekend before because they had a lot more confidence."

Carlie Schubert led the Notre Dame men with a 7th place while teammate Pat O'Rourke finished right behind him, and Tim Peterson took 12th. The team was also without the services of its best skier,

Bob Reich. The Irish women were topped by Jo Jo Gehl (7th overall), followed by Sally Stevenson (14th) and Mary Schultz (16th). The only negative aspect of the meet occurred when Trish Steger, the Notre Dame women's number two skier, took a fall and sustained a serious knee injury that may require surgery. Unfortunately, she'll probably sit out the rest of the season.

Beth McIntosh paced the second place Belles as she zipped down the course in the fourth fastest time. Molly McDonald's 11th and Kimberly Duran's 18th also helped Saint Mary's to their fantastic finish.

Why the sudden turnaround in this week's results? "We had a couple skiers blow out of the course last week," explained Sheehan. "That really hurts especially if it happens to one of the better racers. That forces you to use lower times and it really hurts the total team time."

The Gymnastics Club will travel to Miami (Ohio) this weekend for the Miami Cup. The team will compete against Purdue, Eastern Michigan, Illinois, Indiana and Miami. The twenty men and women that comprise the team will be ready as they have been working out since September.

"We started the men's team from scratch this year," comments president Jenene Niedzwecki. "They've done surprisingly well in improving and should be strong. Our women's team also is strong. It should be a close meet with Miami. We're always within a point of each other."

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

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Sol Gordon Lecture
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Wednesday, January 31.

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Lost: set of roomkeys with
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LOST?: If you have a navy & tan
leather Liz Claiborne shoulder bag
that doesn't belong to you,
PLEASE return it! Contained
checkbook, Sharp graphic
calculator, and MANY other
valuable items! REWARD-no
questions asked! Please call 283-
4354

LOST: I lost my camera at
Pop Farley on Saturday night.
If you find it, please call John
at x1453. Thankyou.

LOST: Lost leather jacket with
wallet and keys inside Saturday,
January 20 at Bridget's. Please
return, great sentimental value.
Reward offered. Call Cathy at 284-
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Claiborne leather shoulder bag
that doesn't belong to you,
PLEASE return it! Contains many
valuable items, including Sharp
Graphic calculator, checkbook,
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Do you have two SATURDAY night
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*****WINTERFEST****

TOURNAMENTS, BENDIX
WOODS, CLUB TUESDAY, ICE
SKATING, ALL-NIGHT MOVIES

*****WINTERFEST****

FEBRUARY 4 - 10*****

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INTRAVENUS DE MILO
"...they've got armadillos
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7:30 pm Theodore's

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One more time

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Ned sat on the bed with Whitey on
his head. Whitey let one go, it was
quite a show, but now Ned is dead.

Hey Guys in 11D. ii
Yes, it is rather silly, but -O
Ya looked! I owe all of you 2.

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Orlando magically destroys Pacers

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP) — Terry Catledge scored 31 points and Sam Vincent became the first Orlando player ever to record a triple-double as the expansion Magic beat the Indiana Pacers 129-111 Tuesday night.

Vincent had 21 points, 11 rebounds and 17 assists as Orlando rebounded from a 16-point first-half deficit for its biggest home victory. He had 12 points in the fourth period when Orlando used a 14-0 spree to outscore Indiana 44-25.

The Magic won for just the fourth time in its last 19 games. Indiana has lost five of six.

The Magic were ranked last in the NBA in scoring defense, giving up almost 117 points a

game, but Orlando held the Pacers to 50 second-half points and forced 17 turnovers.

Cavaliers 106, Heat 94

John Williams scored five of his 24 points during a key fourth-quarter surge as the Cleveland Cavaliers, using center Brad Daugherty for the first time this season, beat the Miami Heat 106-94 Tuesday night.

Daugherty, back from an injury, scored seven points in 15 minutes.

Cleveland, winning its third straight game after five consecutive losses, also got 21 points from Mark Price. Glen Rice scored 19 points for Mi-

ami, which has lost six straight.

Bucks 109, Kings 102

Jack Sikma and Brad Lohaus spurred a 15-4 fourth-quarter burst with 3-pointers and Jay Humphries scored 13 points in the final period Tuesday night as the Milwaukee Bucks beat the Sacramento Kings 109-102.

Lohaus' 3-pointer with 6:12 to go made it 94-87 and then Sikma hit his fourth 3-pointer of the game to make it 97-88 with 5:27 remaining.

Wayman Tisdale led the Kings with 31 points and Kenny Smith and Rodney McCray scored 18 points each.



Reggie Miller and the Indiana Pacers dropped a game to the Orlando Magic Tuesday night in National Basketball Association action.

No felony charges on Strawberry

LOS ANGELES (AP) — New York Mets outfielder Darryl Strawberry won't face felony charges for allegedly threatening his wife with a gun, though lesser charges could still be filed against him, the district attorney's office said Tuesday.

"We found that there was insufficient evidence that any felony violation was committed," said James A. Baker, an assistant head deputy in the Van Nuys office of Los Angeles District Attorney's office. "We thus referred the case to the city attorney's office for consideration as to whether or not a misdemeanor was committed."

Rick Schmidt, a deputy Los Angeles city attorney, said a decision would be made Wednesday.

On Monday, Los Angeles Police Commander William Booth erroneously told The Associated Press that felony charges had already been filed against Strawberry. The district attorney's office, however, had not yet reviewed the case.

The 27-year-old Strawberry was booked early last Friday at the Los Angeles Police Department's West Valley Station on suspicion of assault with a deadly weapon following a domestic dispute at his home in nearby Encino, Lt. Bill Gaida said.

About two hours later, Gaida said, Strawberry was released on \$12,000 bail.

Booth had said Monday that Strawberry was "back with his wife."

"It's no big deal, no big

problem," Strawberry's wife, Lisa, said Monday. "There's nothing that couldn't be fixed."

When officers arrived at the Strawberry house, the 25-year-old woman said her husband slapped her in the face during a disagreement, according to the police report.

"She evidently grabbed a quarter-inch-diameter medal rod, used as a handle for fire-place tools, and struck him in the rib cage and across the wrists," Gaida said. "She accused Darryl of grabbing a .25-caliber semi-automatic pistol, which was registered to her, and threatening her."

Strawberry was home when the officers arrived. He was taken into custody temporarily and police confiscated the loaded weapon, Gaida said.



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No. 6 Georgetown rebounds from loss to down Seton Hall

LANDOVER, Md. (AP) — Mark Tillmon scored 25 points Tuesday, including 16 in the decisive first half, as No. 6 Georgetown gained a share of first place in the Big East with a 70-48 victory over Seton Hall.

The Hoyas (16-2 and 6-2) never trailed in bouncing back from Saturday's 19-point loss to Syracuse and tying Connecticut for the league lead. Georgetown, which had lost two of its last three, built a 36-18 a halftime lead and never let the margin slip below 16 points the rest of the way.

After Seton Hall closed to within 43-27, Tillmon scored five points in a 10-0 run that gave Georgetown a secure 53-27 advantage with 9:25 left.

The Hoyas, who surrendered 95 points to Syracuse, turned up their defense a notch to dispose of the Pirates (10-8 and 3-5), who missed their first 12 field goal attempts and shot only 18 percent from the floor in the first half. Seton Hall didn't get its first basket until Oliver Taylor hit a short jumper with 6:13 elapsed.

By that time Georgetown had a 7-0 lead. Although Seton Hall cut the gap to 15-12, a dunk by Alonzo Mourning and two stiffs by Dikembe Mutombo ignited a 21-4 run that was capped by consecutive 3-pointers by Tillmon.

The Pirates made only one field goal in the final 10 minutes of the first half.

Frantz Volcy scored 16 points for Seton Hall, which had a two-game winning streak snapped. The Pirates are now 1-8 at the Capital Centre, where Georgetown had its 27-game home winning streak snapped by Syracuse over the weekend.

Dwayne Bryant scored 15 points for the Hoyas and Mourning added 12.

Connecticut 94, Massachusetts 75

Chris Smith scored 22 points and Tate George added 16 as No. 13 Connecticut beat Massachusetts 94-75 Tuesday night.

Connecticut (18-3) led 37-33 at halftime, then pulled away as

Smith scored 14 points. The Huskies were ahead by as many as 17 points in the second half and Massachusetts (10-8) never got closer than eight.

The Minutemen got within eight points with 3:51 left, but Connecticut closed the game with 11 straight points.

Jim McCoy led Massachusetts with 22 points. Harper Williams scored 18 points and had eight rebounds for the Minutemen.

George shot 7-for-10 from the field and also had 12 assists and eight rebounds. Smith was 8-for-13 from the field.

Massachusetts stayed close for awhile because of better foul shooting. The Minutemen were 21 of 24, including 8-for-8

by Williams, while Connecticut made 17 of 27 free throws.

E. Illinois 80, Chicago St. 64

Kevian Martin sank a pair of 3-pointers to spark an 11-0 run that brought Eastern Illinois from a 48-47 deficit to a lead it never relinquished as the Panthers beat Chicago State 80-64 Tuesday night.

Chicago State (3-17) cut the Eastern advantage to 63-59 with 4:47 left, but the Panthers reeled off the next 10 points to open up the game.

Eastern made 13 of 14 free throws in the final 1:19 and finished with 16 of 22 from the foul line.

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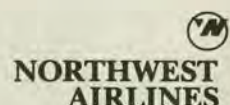
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Ellis

continued from page 16

Illinois officials have confirmed that Ellis is involved in the investigation, and that Ellis' story matches that of Illinois recruit Deon Thomas, upon whom the investigation centers.

The investigation is over, and Illinois has been presented with a letter of inquiry. A NCAA hearing will be held, but no date has been sent.

Meanwhile, an assistant coach at the University of Iowa has denied that his school was the one who initially turned Illinois in for the Thomas recruitment.

According to the report, Ellis was questioned about the allegations by both NCAA investi-

gators and attorney Mike Slive, who has been conducting the U of I's own investigation.

Assistant coach Jimmy Collins, the chief recruiter for the Illini, has become the focus of the investigation, and the school has barred him from recruiting on the road until the matter is settled.

The probe has so far centered on a taped telephone conversation between Thomas and Iowa assistant coach Bruce Pearl in which Thomas reportedly said he would receive \$80,000 and an automobile if he attended Illinois.

Pearl said Monday he taped the conversation because Iowa had been accused of illegal recruiting practices, and he wanted to protect himself.

"There was only one person who could clear me of those charges, and that was Deon Thomas," Pearl said. "So I decided to call Deon and ask him about his recruitment by Iowa and whether we had done anything illegal. I also asked him some questions about his recruitment by Illinois."

Pearl said the NCAA was already investigating Illinois when he turned the tape in.

Thomas, a 1989 graduate of Chicago's Simeon High School, has been held out of play for the Illini this season because of the alleged irregularities in his recruiting.

(The Associated Press contributed to this story)

Irish

continued from page 16

during the 9-0 surge, but Singleton also played a key role with his three assists.

"You've got to give credit to Phonz and the big guys for getting to the boards and making the outlet passes," commented Singleton. "I had the whole floor ahead of me and just had to wait for someone to sprint my way."

The Irish were able to hold Knight and Corbitt, Dayton's two leading scorers and rebounders, in check for most of the evening. Corbitt picked up a pair of fouls in the first seven minutes to limit his playing time. Knight, after scoring nine points in the first 11 minutes, ended the game with just 14.

"They were lacking an inside

scoring game because Corbitt didn't play much in the first half," said Keith Robinson, who recorded eight rebounds. "That hurt them a lot offensively."

Corbitt, who was held to four points in the first half, hit a jump hook in the first minute of the second half that cut Notre Dame's lead to 47-40. The Flyers got no closer.

The Irish followed Corbitt's basket with a 10-2 run, highlighted by an alley-oop from Singleton to Ellis. That put the Irish up 15 points, and though Dayton freely substituted its players throughout the game, the Flyers looked too tired to amount any kind of comeback.

"We didn't play with enough emotion to come in here and get an upset," said O'Brien. "My biggest disappointment is that I didn't prepare my guys to play

his previous career mark of five set against both San Francisco and La Salle.

"I think it was one of my best games except for the turnovers," Bennett commented.

Said Irish co-captain Joe Fredrick, "He played really well and dropped the ball off a lot. Elmer is a great scorer and he proved that tonight."

Now, the challenge for Bennett is to maintain this level of play when the Irish begin a three-game road swing Sunday at Duke.

40 minutes of emotional basketball."

NOTES: Notre Dame is 10-0 when it scores 80 or more points... Dayton has never won at Notre Dame in 16 attempts... If the Irish had scored three more points, they would have had consecutive 100-point games for the first time since the 1985-86 season (102-47 over Manhattan and 126-73 against Miami)... Heading into Wednesday's game, the Irish ranked sixth in rebound margin (plus 9.9) and seventh in team field goal percentage (52.5 percent). Robinson ranked 21st in the nation with his 61 percent field goal accuracy.

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Women's Lacrosse Club will practice at 4 p.m. Wednesday at Madeleva Field. call 284-5468 or x3351 for more information.

Ski Club will meet at 8 p.m. Thursday in 118 Nieuwland Science. The club will take \$200 deposits for the spring trip. There are a limited number of spaces left on the trip. Call x3662 or x2962 for more information.

Volunteers are needed to assist youngsters from Logan Center from 10 to 11 a.m. Friday, Feb. 9, at the McKinley School swimming pool. Call Logan Center at 289-4831 or Dennis Stark at 239-5983 for more information.

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing at The Observer in LaFortune. The Observer does not guarantee that briefs will be printed and briefs will be edited for clarity and length. Because of space constraints, no brief may run more than two times.

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INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ORGANIZATION

ADWORKS

Bennett

continued from page 16

Sweet again on an alley-oop to boost the margin to 76-58. Thirty seconds later, Bennett faked the alley-oop to Sweet and hit a driving lay-up.

Bennett finished 5-of-8 from the field and 8-of-10 from the line. His five turnovers were the only blemish on the night, but most of those can be attributed to the Notre Dame's uptempo game. The seven assists broke

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CAMPUS

Wednesday
12:10 p.m. Closed meeting of Alcoholics Anonymous at Holy Cross Mission House.
8 p.m. A conversation on Gender and Cultural Differences with Sol Gordon, at Grace Hall.
9 p.m. Movie "Do the Right Thing," Cushing Engineering Auditorium. Free Admission.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

Wednesday
4 p.m. "Nightmares of Latin American Exporters Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Duties," by Shane Hunt, Department of Economics, Boston University in 131 Decio Faculty Hall. Sponsored by the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies.
4:15 p.m. "How Can You Tell You are in Love?" by Sol Gordon, Professor Emeritus, Syracuse University. Hesburgh Memorial Library Auditorium. Sponsored by Year of the Family, Committee on Multicultural Diversity, University Counseling Center, and Gender Studies Dept.
4:20 p.m. "First Results from the IUCF Cooler Experiments," by H. O. Meyer, IU Bloomington in Room 118 Nieuwland Science Hall. Sponsored by Dept. of Physics.
7:30 p.m. "Women Priests: Vision for the Year 2000," by Ruth Fitzpatrick. Memorial Library Auditorium. Sponsored by Women's Ordination Committee.

MENUS

Notre Dame BBQ Ribs Stir Fry Beef and Peppers Eggplant Parmesan Three Cheese Croissant	Saint Mary's Turkey Cutlet w/Parsley Sauce Cheese Blintzes Spaghetti w/Meat or Marinara Deli Bar
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CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Ooze

5 Balaam's beast

8 Stock-market bugaboo

13 Puma's pad

14 Rich soil

16 Hawk's home

17 Farm measure

18 Dies —

19 —foot oil

20 Start of a quotation

23 French aits

24 Disdainful one

28 Lake in Ireland

30 Help

31 Art cult

32 Transfusion fluid

34 Butts

36 Dah's partner

37 Middle of the quotation

40 On: Prefix

41 Fr. holy women

42 Southwestern Indian

43 State bird of Hawaii

45 Monarch in Madrid

46 Guys' dates

47 Tonsil's neighbor

49 So be it

51 End of the quotation

56 Last Greek letter

59 Anthony's loan request

60 Close hermetically

61 "— Vice"

62 Civil disturbance

63 Champagne popper

64 Indian lute

65 Apartheid country: Abbr.

66 Remnants
- DOWN
- 1 Bed support

2 Apiece

3 Douglas Hyde's land

4 Washer function

5 Like Molly Malone's cockles

6 Lesions

7 German industrial basin

8 Birchbark

9 Shortened sail

10 Altar constellation

11 Command to Marmaduke

12 "For — a jolly good fellow"

15 Handel oratorio

21 Fragrant resins

22 Mr. Bones, e.g.

25 Type of tire

26 Piaf and Wharton

27 Hoffman in "Midnight Cowboy"

28 Spared Dad the marriage money

29 Narrow, deep-sided valley

30 —craftsy

32 Full assemblies

33 Norwegian princess

35 Old hand

38 More indigent

39 Fade away

44 Puzzle

48 Walking — (elated)

49 Hair styles

50 Memorable "hostess with the mostes"

52 Blond

53 Tube light

54 Funny fellow

55 Benevolent brothers

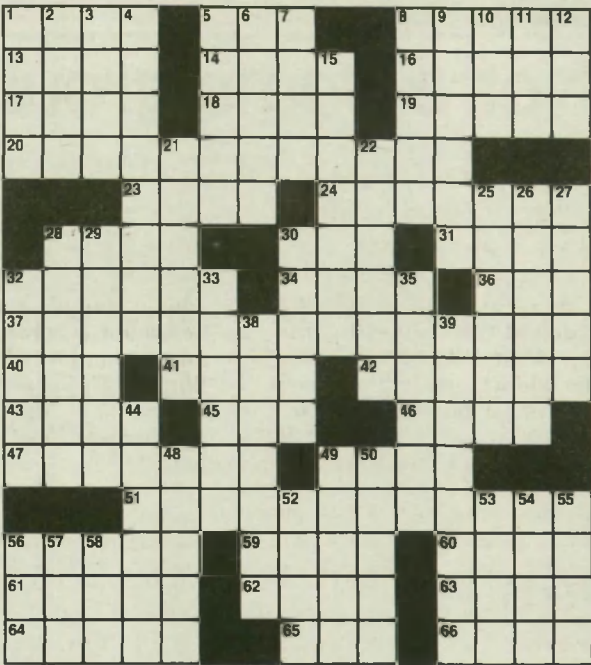
56 Ashram sounds

57 Cato's 1002

58 Take nourishment

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

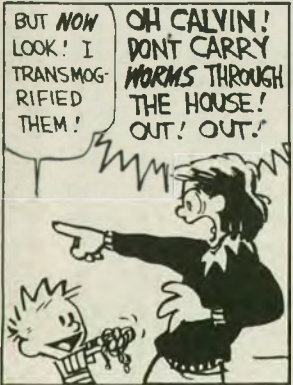
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Notre Dame grounds Flyers with its own high-flying act

Irish turn Dayton's press into fast-break buckets

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

Over the last couple of years, the Notre Dame men's basketball team has talked about its ability to win with the running game.

The Irish went out and proved it Tuesday at the Joyce ACC, rocking Dayton 97-79 to close out a perfect three-game homestand. Notre Dame heads back to the road Sunday for a nationally-televised encounter with fifth-ranked Duke.

"We played as well as we have all year," said Irish coach Digger Phelps, whose team upped its record to 11-6. "Our kids executed a perfect game plan on both ends of the floor."

Dayton (11-7) likes to run and entered Tuesday's contest averaging 90 points per game, the 16th best scoring offense in the country. But the Irish, led by the point guard duo of Tim Singleton and Elmer Bennett, outscored Dayton 36-19 on fast-break points.

"You've got to know what to do against their pressure," said Phelps. "If we executed against their press, we knew we'd get a lot of quick 3-on-2 and 2-on-1 situations."

Singleton and Bennett made sure to capitalize on those opportunities. Bennett finished

with 18 points, one of four Irish players in double figures, and seven assists. Singleton

Investigation involves Ellis

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Editor

Notre Dame basketball player LaPhonso Ellis may have touched off the investigation into the University of Illinois basketball program.

The Chicago Tribune reported Tuesday that NCAA and Illinois sources had confirmed that Ellis told investigators Illinois offered him money to play basketball there.

Ellis and Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps are not commenting on Ellis' participation in the investigation.

see ELLIS / page 14

spacing the court. When we pressed, they spaced so well that we couldn't trap them."

Irish center Keith Robinson led all scorers with 23 points, while Joe Fredrick had 16 and LaPhonso Ellis added 13. Anthony Corbitt scored 21 points for Dayton, followed by Negele Knight with 14 and Norm Grevey with 10.

Dayton gave the Irish all kinds of problems for much of the first half. The Flyers took a quick 11-5 lead and maintained the advantage for most of the opening 10 minutes.

After Noland Robinson's basket tied the game at 30 with 6:03 left in the half, the Irish took control.

Notre Dame scored the next nine points and eventually built it into a 17-4 run that put the Irish up 47-34 in the last minute before intermission. Dayton hit four free throws in the last 35 seconds to head into the locker room trailing 47-38.

"We just had one of those lapses," Ellis remarked about the play early in the game. "We told each other, 'Let's go, it's time to go,' and just picked up the intensity."

Fredrick scored six points

see IRISH / page 14



The Observer / Steve Moskop

LaPhonso Ellis slams two of his 13 points during Tuesday's first half of Notre Dame's 97-79 win over Dayton that improved the Irish to 11-6.

Bennett sparks win by playing to potential

By GREG GUFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

Elmer Bennett entered Notre Dame's three-game homestand looking to become more active in the Irish offense.

He ended the stretch as the offensive spark of a surging Notre Dame team, scoring 18 points and dishing out seven assists to help the Irish to a 97-79 victory over Dayton Tuesday night in the Joyce ACC.

It was the third consecutive win for the Irish and capped a big turnaround for Bennett, who had struggled during Notre Dame's recent six-game roadtrip.

Bennett played an all-around game for the 11-6 Irish. In addition to his scoring and passing, he was instrumental in Notre Dame's success against the Flyer press and combined with Tim Singleton to hold Dayton's leading scorer, Negele Knight, to 14 points. Eight of those points came on free throws.

"Bennett played as well as he's played," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps commented. "He played a big-time game tonight at both ends of the floor."

Said Notre Dame's Daimon Sweet, "He just went out and executed everything that he's done in practice. It didn't surprise anybody on this team."

Bennett knew he needed to play a bigger role in the Irish offense during this crucial stretch of games. He also knew that he hadn't filled that role during the 3-3 road swing. In the last five games of that trip, Bennett scored 15 total points.

He ended that slump with 11 points against both Wichita State last Wednesday and Miami (Fla.) last Saturday. The capper of 18 points was just one below his career high, while the seven assists set a new mark.

"I don't feel like I'm effective if I'm not scoring," Bennett remarked. "Before the three-game homestand, I came early

to shoot every day. I had to get back into my rhythm."

Bennett wasted little time getting into his rhythm against the Flyers. He entered the game with 13:22 to play in the first half and scored his first points - two free throws - just 38 seconds later.

He added four consecutive Irish points midway through the half, but his biggest contribution was a picture-perfect alley-oop pass to Sweet that broke both the Dayton press and the 26-26 tie. From there, Notre Dame tallied 11 of the next 13 points to take a 39-30 advantage.

"I just think it's one of the duties of the point guard to get other people scoring too," Bennett said.

Bennett turned it up a notch in the second half. He came into the game with 13:43 remaining, scored twice on a jump shot and a drive, then combined with

see BENNETT / page 14



The Observer / Steve Moskop

Monty Williams lays in two points for the Irish in Tuesday's victory over Dayton. Williams and the Irish will travel to Duke on Sunday.

Murphy's enthusiasm brings life to Irish baseball program

Pat Murphy remembers when he used to make weekend treks from Syracuse, N.Y., to Notre Dame without a game ticket, just in hopes that he might manage to acquire a pass to that weekend's football contest. Now the Irish baseball coach, he is often found cheering on the Irish from the Notre Dame Stadium sidelines.

So it's only natural that when he talks about this season's Irish baseball team, the football analogies never stop.

He pokes fun at Mike Rotkis, pinchhitter extraordinaire and a contender for an outfield spot, by calling him "as slow as (offensive lineman) Tim Grunhard."

Discussing the importance of first baseman Frank Jacobs, who moonlights as a tight end for the Orange Bowl champions, Murphy says that "he's our Rocket Ismail. He can change the game in one play.



Steve Megargee

Irish Items

He won't run anything back, but he might hit something out of bounds with his bat."

Whatever comparisons Murphy might make, either seriously or in jest, the third-year Irish coach is re-vamping Irish baseball at such a rate that it might be on the verge of escaping from the shadows of Notre Dame's hallowed football and basketball programs.

Before Murphy took over, the Irish had not enjoyed a winning season since 1982. Under Murphy's energetic and tireless direction, Notre Dame improved to 39-22 two seasons ago and went 48-19 last season. The latter mark included a school record for wins in a season and the school's first NCAA Tournament berth since 1970.

This is a key year in finding out just far Notre Dame baseball has come. The Irish have lost practically all of last season's starters, including All-America outfielder and Golden Spikes Award finalist Dan Peltier.

"Everybody's going to expect us to be down," said Murphy. "What we've built with 87 wins the last two years is an attitude that can't be taken away. Just because we've lost some players doesn't mean we've

lost the attitude. We're going to continue to win and continue to be a good program."

The pitching staff is loaded with highly-regarded freshmen, such as Alan Walania, Pat Leahy, David Sinnes, Chad Hartvigson and Chris Michalak. They join veterans like Brian Piotrowicz, Brian Conway, Joe Binkiewicz and Mike Coffey.

The infield includes Binkiewicz and Jacobs at first, the steady Corey Mee at second, Mike Coss at short and Craig Counsell alternating with Jason Martinez at third.

Captain Ed Lund is behind the plate, and a host of players are vying for starting jobs in the outfield.

Once again, the Irish will have to live the life of any Northern college baseball team, playing several games in warm-weather sites before opening their home season. The Irish will have played at least 17 games by the Illinois comes to Coveleski Stadium March 31 for Notre Dame's home opener. The game with Illinois, ranked eighth in the Baseball America pre-season poll, will be telecast on ESPN.

"I'm more excited about this group than any I've ever been with," said Murphy. "They have worked harder or as hard as any other bunch."