

# The Observer

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1990

VOL. XXIII NO. 58

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Parking changes accommodate off-campus students

By **SIQBHAN MCCARTHY**  
News Writer

Noticeable improvements will be made in the availability of special events parking to accommodate more off-campus students after Wednesday, due to a recent security decision to limit the amount of faculty and visitor parking around the stadium.

Phil Johnson, assistant director of Security, met with the Campus Life Council Monday to discuss recent expansions and changes in campus parking.

According to a security press release, "Beginning November 28, 1990, all parking for basketball games and other events at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center will be south of the J.A.C.C. in the area commonly known as Red Field East. Lots west of Juniper Road are not open to basketball and event parking."

Don Dedrick, director of Physical Plant, commented, "The basketball parking will be greatly enhanced" by these new changes. "I think it will be terrific for basketball games and concerts."

Dedrick is currently a member of the Ad Hoc Parking Committee, a temporary group which has been formed specifically to address the campus parking problems. The group is mainly concerned "with existing facilities," according to Johnson. Although it does not have the authority to construct new facilities, decisions regarding construction are made by Dedrick.

A recent decision by the Ad Hoc Parking Committee decreased the number of "relatively unused" faculty and staff spaces in the area by Alumni-Senior Club and reduced the size of the visitors' lot to roughly 100 spaces. Consequently, approximately 400 places in the C1 parking lot were made available for student use. "This committee decision was based on the fact that spaces were not being utilized. It only made sense," said Johnson.

"We just try to give student input into allocating the limited amounts of parking space," said senior Ed Philbin, Ad Hoc student representative. "We just try to allocate it in the fairest way." He and junior Dave McManus both represent the student body in these meetings, and welcome all suggestions for change.

Two basic problems have been identified with on-campus student parking: the safety of those who must park their cars in poorly lit and far-off areas, and the comfort of students forced to walk through bad weather conditions in order to park in the D2 lot.

As far as available space, Johnson said, "Right now we have adequate space to meet parking conditions. It's just not as convenient as students would like."

Other security changes have evolved in order to accommodate students and faculty. The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's shut-

### Parking Changes for 1990-91 Basketball Season

As of November 28, 1990, all parking for basketball games and special events will be south of the J.A.C.C. in Red Field East.

Lots west of Juniper are NOT open to basketball and events parking. Only vehicles with University decals or special passes are allowed in these lots.

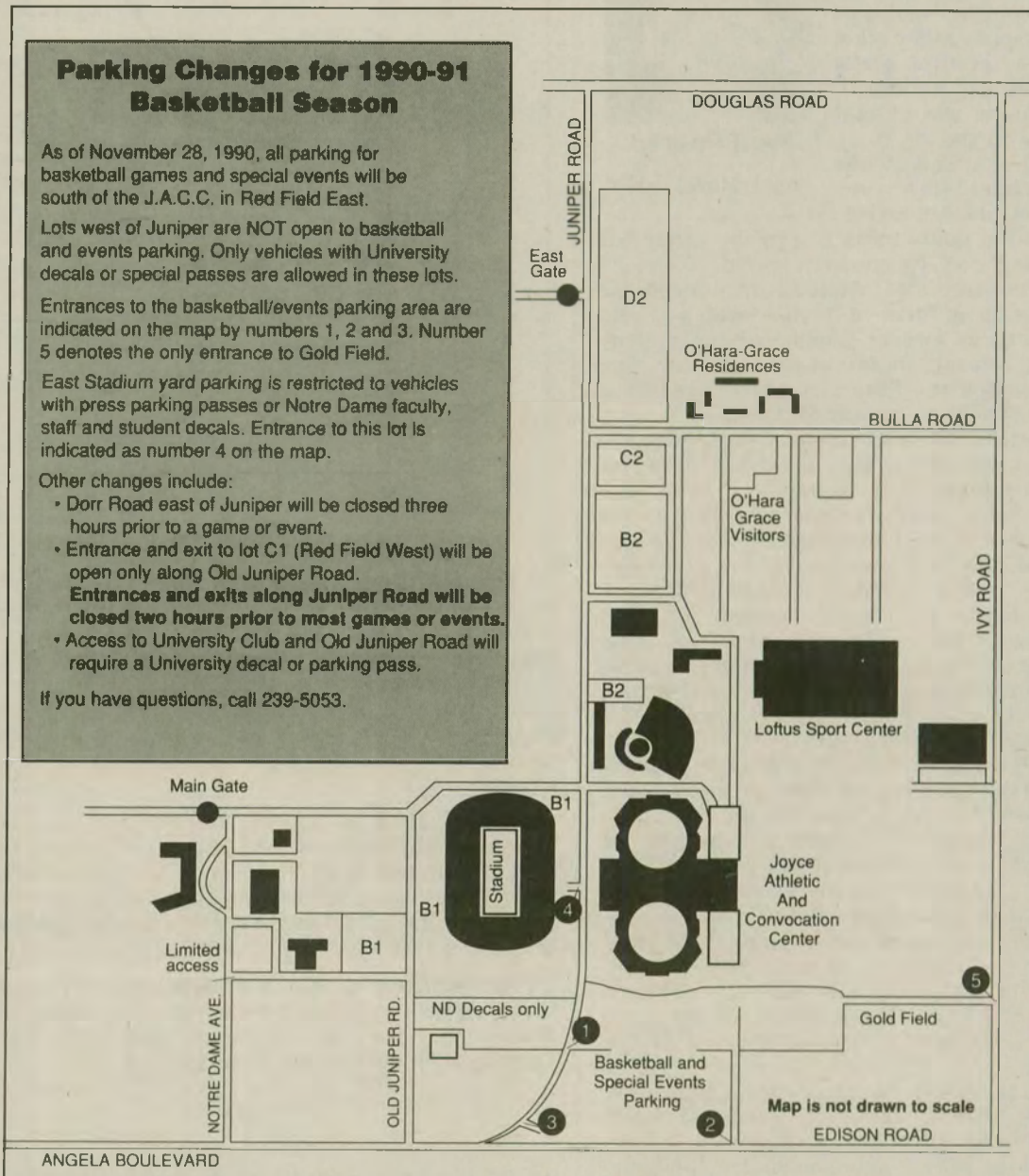
Entrances to the basketball/events parking area are indicated on the map by numbers 1, 2 and 3. Number 5 denotes the only entrance to Gold Field.

East Stadium yard parking is restricted to vehicles with press parking passes or Notre Dame faculty, staff and student decals. Entrance to this lot is indicated as number 4 on the map.

Other changes include:

- Dorr Road east of Juniper will be closed three hours prior to a game or event.
- Entrance and exit to lot C1 (Red Field West) will be open only along Old Juniper Road.
- Entrances and exits along Juniper Road will be closed two hours prior to most games or events.
- Access to University Club and Old Juniper Road will require a University decal or parking pass.

If you have questions, call 239-5053.



see **PARKING** / page 6

## ND students call for an official policy on racism

By **COLLEEN GANNON**  
News Writer

The lack of a specific racial harassment policy at Notre Dame has led an ad hoc student coalition against racism to write an open letter to the Administration regarding the adoption of an official policy on racism.

We want people "to recognize that racial discrimination and harassment exist on this campus," said senior Alicia Sierra, member of the ND/SMC Democratic Socialists of America steering committee.

The open letter, endorsed by nine student organizations, demanded that a specific procedure for the final approval of the racial statement be outlined, that an approved policy be incorporated in the next edition of du Lac and that the University respond to the ad hoc student coalition against racism by informing them of its intentions concerning this matter.

Sierra hand-delivered the letter to University President Father Edward Malloy, Vice-President of Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara, and Provost Timothy O'Meara on the morning of Nov. 14. The

coalition did not receive any type of response as of Nov. 26.

According to O'Meara, a response to the letter will come.

"At the same time that the University is making a public effort to raise minority enrollment, they are not addressing the needs of minority students," Sierra said. The university is raising numbers without addressing the practical issues, she said.

"We want them to deal with all the aspects that go with having a diverse campus," said senior Michele Cage, co-president of the Black Cultural Arts Council.

Senior Corey Collins, president of the ND/SMC chapter of the NAACP spoke of alleged racial harassment incidents at Notre Dame in the past. According to him, some professors made comments that students perceived to be racially discriminatory. He has also heard stories that minority students are often stopped on campus and asked for identification by campus security without any provocation.

"When we stop people on campus and ask for identification, it is because we are investigating something," said Rex

see **RACISM** / page 6

## Harvard sued by coalition for minorities

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (AP) — A group of Harvard Law School students turned their legal training into a weapon against their own school with a lawsuit aimed at getting more minorities hired as professors.

"Today we use the only instrument of power Harvard Law School seems to understand," said second-year student John Bonifaz. "Today we take Harvard to court."

The lawsuit filed Tuesday and signed by 11 students accused the Ivy League school of failing to hire any minority women, American Indians, Asian-Americans, disabled people, openly homosexual men and women, or Hispanics to the permanent faculty.

It also claims Harvard discriminates against white women and blacks in its faculty hiring.

"The complaint does not have merit, and in due course we will submit a formal response to the Superior Court," law Dean Robert Clark said in a statement.

## Origin of fire at Saint Mary's remains in cloud of ambiguity

By **ANNA MARIE TABOR**  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

A Thanksgiving fire at Saint Mary's has left the community confused over the cause of the blaze.

Richard Chlebek, director of Saint Mary's security, believes the fire started on the second floor of Augusta Hall in a wicker wastebasket. His speculation is based on a fire department investigators' theory.

There were only two students in Augusta over break, but they were not in the hall when the fire broke out. The nuns staying in the south section evacuated the building when the smoke hazards became evident.

"We doubt that the fire originated in the wastebasket due to the fact that none of us smoke and no flammable materials were in the basket," said Gina Mascia, Kathy Mulrooney, and Laura Stanosheck, seniors in Augusta.

Although the wicker basket was allegedly one-third burned, Chlebek puts faith in the fact that the firefighters have investigated the causes of many fires. "They are professionals. Their expertise has to be taken into consideration."

A fire alarm and sprinkler system alerted the Notre Dame and South Bend Fire Depart-

ments at about 11 p.m. on Nov. 22. Even though the fire was extinguished 45 minutes later, the firefighters stayed until 1 a.m. to make sure it did not flare up again.

The seniors "lost all of our furniture to fire damage and our clothes, shoes, books and stereo to water and smoke damage," they said. There has also been some heat damage to the ceiling area and the exterior aluminum window frames.

The fire damage was confined to the room in which the fire started, although there was water damage to other areas of the building. The women affected by the damage have been given rooms in Regina Hall but are presently at friends' apartments off campus. They have not yet been told when they can move back in the dorm, the seniors explained.

Chlebek said that as far as he knows, everyone else has been moved back into the convent and hall. He believes that the situation has been handled "superbly," and is thankful that there were "no injuries or loss of life."

Mary Ellen Smith, dean of Student Affairs, was unavail-

see **FIRE** / page 6

INSIDE COLUMN

# Collective punishment always fails

When I was in the second grade (at another great Catholic school, St. Patrick's), somebody in my class stole a little girl's candy bar. (And, NO, Mom, it wasn't me! Why do you ask?)



**Paul Pearson**  
Asst. News Editor

Ms. Almeda, our teacher, was very upset. She demanded that the guilty party return the candy bar immediately. No one even moved.

Therefore, Ms. Almeda introduced the class to a form of justice which would change us forever—collective punishment. She refused to let anyone in the class (including the little girl whose candy bar was stolen) go outside for recess.

Instead, she made us sit at our desks with our heads down until the guilty party returned the stolen property.

It didn't work. No one confessed to the crime, and all of us missed recess.

The guilty boy later turned himself in (and apologized to the victim), but the damage was done. I resented Ms. Almeda for punishing me for a crime she knew I wouldn't commit. It was unfair, cruel, and pointless. It turned a roomful of second-grade cherubs a little more cynical towards the abilities of teachers.

The moral of the story: collective punishment doesn't work, whether the crime is the theft of a candy bar or the property damage caused by a snowball fight.

Last year, for those of you who don't remember, Father David Tyson, then vice president of Student Affairs, responded to the destruction of many South Quad windows (including the one in his own room) by denying every single dorm their University matching funds, regardless of whether anyone from that dorm was present at the fight.

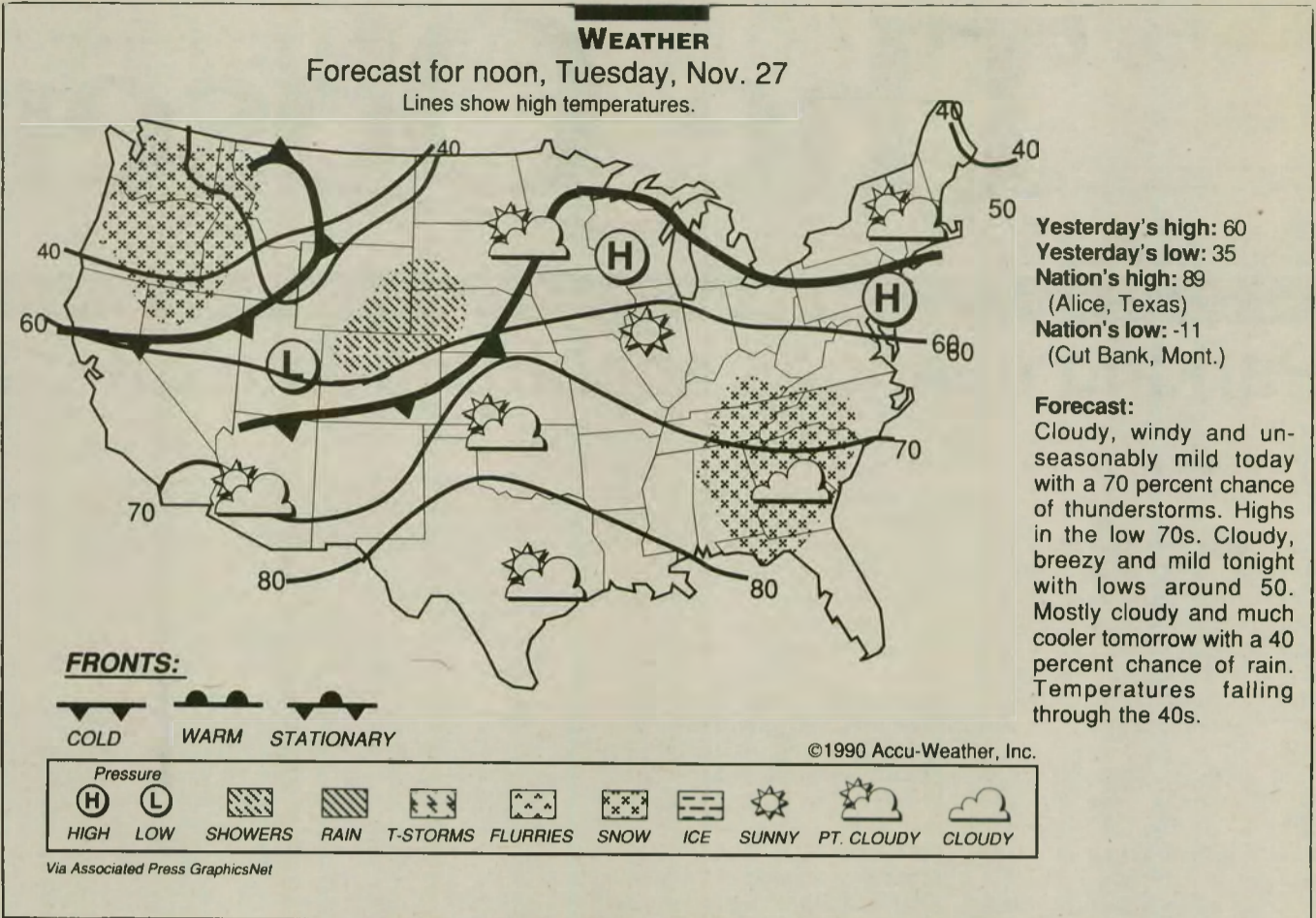
I was at last year's snowball fight (NO, Mom, I did not break any windows), and I never saw anyone from Siegfried Hall so much as lift a single snowflake. However, due to collective punishment, that hall was denied the funds to buy a piano (that's fair and just, huh?)

Just as it failed in second grade, collective punishment failed at Notre Dame last year. Matching funds were eventually reinstated, and all that the punishment achieved was to give Father Tyson the nickname of "Father Snowball."

He's now at the University of Portland, and if it snows in Portland, I'm sure the students will learn to disagree with his policies as much as some of us did.

Fortunately, no snow has fallen yet this year. Therefore, Professor O'Hara, it is not too late to change your stance on collective punishment. Please don't make the same mistake that Ms. Almeda and Father Snowball made. Trust me, you will regret it.

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*



OF INTEREST

**"The Second Interview: Office Visits / Plant Trips"** workshop will be held today at 4 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center. Paul Reynolds, associate director of Career and Placement Services, will provide hints on preparing for interviews, typical schedule for day-long interviews, tips on business travel and follow-ups to interviewing. This workshop will be repeated at 6:30 p.m. on Thursday in the same location.

**The Ladies of Notre Dame** and Saint Mary's, mainly faculty spouses, will begin the annual UNICEF card and gift sale in the Hesburgh Library Concourse next week. All proceeds of the two-week sale go to help feed and clothe the needy children of the world. Last year the sale raised over \$5000.

**Freshman and sophomore** engineers interested in Civil Engineering are encouraged to attend an informal discussion about the major in the Sorin Room of LaFortune Student center at tonight at 8 p.m.

**The last make-up orientation** meeting for Urban Plunge will be held tonight from 6 - 8 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns.

**The Gulf Crises Action Group** is planning a vigil. The organizing committee will hold its first meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns.

**The University of Notre Dame** Concert and Marching Band auditions will be held at Koons Band Building today through Thursday.

**An Tostal '91** will hold its first organizational meeting on Thursday at 8 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

**An exhibit of "Snow Shakers"** from the collections of Bob Hohl and Tricia Burke will be on display in the SMC Cushwa-Leighton Library through tomorrow.

WORLD

**John Major**, British treasury chief, has announced that he is to stand in Tuesday's Conservative Party leadership election after news of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's sudden decision to resign. In an effort to influence who her successor will be, the outgoing prime minister let it be known that she would support Major in Tuesday's election. Major, 47, is the son of a circus performer and ended his formal education at age 16. He worked his way up from laborer and welfare recipient to banker, and was elected to Parliament in 1981. Thatcher appointed him foreign secretary last year, then chancellor of the exchequer. He will challenge former Defense Secretary Michael Heseltine and Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd, whose supporters argued that these candidates would be better able to lead Britain if war broke out in the Persian Gulf.



**President Najibullah** of Afghanistan said Monday he has received proposals from the exiled king and Moslem rebels that could help end the 12-year-old civil war. Najibullah said the proposals from former King Zahir Shah and the mujahedeen guerrillas were made last week during his four-day trip to Geneva. He did not give details of the plans. "We talked with a number of opposition leaders and exchanged views for a political settlement," the 43-year-old president told a news conference in the Afghan capital of Kabul. His remarks were broadcast later by state Kabul Radio on a program directed toward the more than 5 million Afghan refugees living in neighboring Iran and Pakistan. "I can say that I am pleased and satisfied with the results of that meeting. It could be the real foundation for future meetings," he said. The Afghan president also said he stopped briefly in Mashad, Iran, en route to Geneva for talks with government officials. Najibullah and his government have repeatedly claimed to have had contacts with the mujahedeen, or Islamic holy warriors, over the past two years.

# The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556  
(219)-239-7471

Today's Staff:

<b>News</b> Joe Moody Kevaleen Ryan Kristin Bowling	<b>Ad Design</b> Amy Eckert Dannika Simpson Joy Mueller Luke Lytell Jennifer McCarter	<b>Viewpoint</b> Julie Shepard Lisa Eaton Jay Colucci
<b>Accent</b> Jennifer Guerin Janelle Harrigan Paige Smoron Lisa Eaton	<b>Production</b> Molly Flecker Christine Anderson	<b>Systems</b> Gil Gomez Randy Chizum
<b>Sports</b> Scott Brutocao Scoreboard: Rene Ferran	<b>Lab Tech</b> David Lee Garr Schwartz	<b>Graphics</b> Mike Muldoon

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

NATIONAL

**A defendant** in the Central Park jogger trial testified Monday that police hit, coached and deceived him to make him confess to attacking a female runner who was gang-raped and almost beaten to death. Kharey Wise, 18, also said detectives took him to a blood-covered spot in the northern end of Central Park and told him to dip his fingers into the woman's congealed blood and smear it on his clothing. Defense lawyer Colin Moore said he called Wise as a witness to try to convince the jury that police and prosecutors used "Hitlerian tactics" to make his client incriminate himself. Wise testified that Detective Robert Nugent slapped him and called him a liar after the teen told of his whereabouts the night of April 19, 1989. Wise said he gave police an incriminating statement only after Detective John Hartigan told him to lie to Nugent.

MARKET UPDATE

Market Update for Nov. 27, 1990

Up 785	Volume in shares	159.06 Million
Unchanged 469		
Down 728		
<b>NYSE Index</b>	172.96	↑ .57
<b>S&amp;P Composite</b>	316.51	↑ 1.41
<b>Dow Jones Industrials</b>	2,533.17	↑ 5.94
<b>Precious Metals</b>		
<b>Gold</b>	↑ \$2.20	to \$386.1/oz.
<b>Silver</b>	↑ 2.2¢	to \$4.152/oz.

ALMANAC

- On Nov. 27:**
- **In 1942:** During World War II, the French navy at Toulon scuttled its ships and submarines to prevent them from falling into the hands of the Nazis.
  - **In 1970:** Pope Paul VI was wounded in the chest during a visit to the Philippines by a dagger-wielding Bolivian painter disguised as a priest.
  - **In 1973:** The U.S. Senate voted 92-3 to confirm Gerald Ford as vice president, succeeding Spiro Agnew.
  - **In 1980:** Two Solidarity strikers are freed to avoid general strikes in Poland.

# Notre Dame ROTC program named top unit for 1990

## Banquet held at Governor's House Hotel

Special to The Observer

At a Veteran's Day awards banquet the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps unit from Notre Dame University was named the top unit in the nation for 1990.

The banquet, held at the Governor's House Hotel and Conference Center in Montgomery, Ala., was the culmination of the week-long third annual Air Force ROTC National Commanders' Conference. More than 150 senior unit commanders from across the nation participated in the conference hosted by Brig. Gen. Robin Tornow, Air Force ROTC commandant.

The top honor, known as the Right of Line award, is presented annually to the most outstanding Air Force ROTC unit in the nation and is selected from five winners of the regional, or High Flight Award,



Col. Howard Hanson (left), commander of the Air Force ROTC detachment at Notre Dame, receives the Right of Line Award from Brig. Gen. Robin Tornow (right), Air Force ROTC Commandant at the third annual Air Force ROTC Commanders Conference held in Montgomery, Ala. The award is presented each year to the number one Air Force ROTC detachment in the nation.

competition. Units are nominated by their region commander and evaluated by a board at Air Force ROTC Headquarters,

located at Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala. The commandment makes the final selection.

Units are evaluated according

to officer production, recruiting and retention, education program, university and community relations, cadet activi-

ties, Arnold Air Society activities and unit effectiveness inspections ratings. The winner from each of five regions competes for nationwide recognition.

Notre Dame, Air Force ROTC Detachment 225, was first awarded the High Flight Award Winner for the Ohio Valley region before it went on to claim the national title. "The Air Force is very fortunate to have 149 detachments across the nation with solid leaders, high quality cadets and strong support for the school administration. The competition is stiff. It's tough to pick a winner and we congratulate Notre Dame for having the top program in the country," said Tornow.

In addition to the Right of Line and High Flight award, the Notre Dame detachment unit also received one of 15 Air Force Organizational Excellence Awards.

The guest speaker for the banquet was retired Air Force Lt. Gen. Robert Springer, who currently serves as the national Arnold Air Society advisor.

## Student Senate approves revisions to by-laws for Student Government

By PETER AMEND  
News Writer

Revisions to the by-laws for Student Government elections were approved by Student Senate.

The major revisions to the by-laws are:

- No endorsements for Student Government candidates.

- Increased campaign budget limits for all candidates due to inflation.

- 50 percent of the candidates budget will be reimbursed by Student Government in the hopes that potential candidates are not discouraged to run because of financial difficulties.

- All candidates' campaigns

must abide by Du-Lac guide lines.

Also at the Student Senate meeting, Phil Johnson, assistant director of Security, discussed the current student parking situation. He announced new parking changes that are to take place for this year's basketball season.

For more information on the parking changes, see the CLC story on page 1.

## Local resident attacked near Rockne Building

By MEGAN JUNIUS  
News Writer

A South Bend resident was attacked last Wednesday outside the Rockne Memorial Building, according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of Security.

The woman had parked her car in the D-6 parking lot on the morning of Nov. 21 when a man approached her and asked for the time. She answered and continued to the Rockne Memorial building. The suspect came up to her again and asked directions to the library.

After she told him, he grabbed her from behind and placed one hand over her

mouth, pulling her to the ground. She refused his demands for her keys and told him that her swimming partner was coming around the corner. The suspect then touched the victim in an inappropriate manner and fled the area in an unknown direction.

The suspect is described as a male Hispanic between 18 and 25 years of age. He is approximately 5 foot 11 inches and of medium build.

Security requests that anyone who may have any information on this case or the identity of the suspect to please contact Security immediately at 239-5555.

## Upcoming Events

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 27

MICHAEL S. STOHL, Purdue Univ.  
GEORGE A. LOPEZ, Notre Dame  
"The Use of Force in the 1990s"  
4:00 p.m. - Room 121 Law School

### THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 29

CHARLES VILLA-VICENCIO, Univ. of Cape Town, South Africa  
"Theology, Politics and Violence in South Africa"  
12:00 noon - Room 101 Law School  
&  
"South Africa in Transition"  
8:00 p.m. - Center for Social Concerns

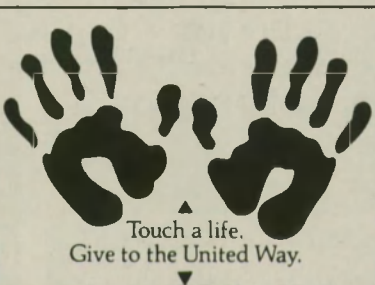
EILEEN EAGAN, cofounder of Pax Christi  
"Dorothy Day: Prophet of Peace"  
4:00 p.m. - 121 Law School

### FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 30

Keynote Address of Conference on "Economic Issues of Disarmament"  
KENNETH ARROW, Stanford Univ.  
"The Special Economics of War and Peace"  
&  
VICTOR W. SIDEL, Montefiore Medical Center, Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
"Perspective: The Impact of Arms Spending on Health and Health Care in Industrialized and Developing Countries"  
8:00 p.m. - CCE (This session open to the public.)

INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME



Touch a life.  
Give to the United Way.

Robert L. Franklin, M.D. announces the opening of a South Bend office for the practice of

### PSYCHIATRY and PSYCHOANALYSIS

Increased self-knowledge generates opportunities to resolve personal, relationship, and career problems. University of Chicago medical faculty member with American Psychoanalytic Association accredited training. Medication used only when indicated. For appointment call 234-5656.

## CLUB COLUMN

NOVEMBER 21, 1990

Notre Dame Mock Trial Association will meet today at 7:00 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater in LaFortune.

Amnesty International Group # 43 will meet Wednesday at 8:00 p.m. in the CSC.

Club Room Open House!!! Today and Wednesday from 3:00 to 8:00 p.m. Come on over, check us out, ask questions, and register your club for the gift certificates. 207 LaFortune (we dare you to find our office!).

A service of The Observer and the Club Coordination Council.

## CLUB MOJATI

ONLY THE VERY ELITE  
CAN JOIN. WILL YOU BE  
ONE OF THE BEST?

YES  
WE HAVE  
FACULTY  
AIR FARES!

London	\$250	Madrid	\$276
Paris	270	Rome	326
Frankfurt	246		

Scheduled carriers! Book anytime! Fares 1/2 RT from Chicago. Some restrictions apply. Int'l Teacher I.D., hostel passes, overseas foreign language refresher courses for teachers. Call for FREE Travel Catalog.

CouncilTravel

1153 N. Dearborn St.  
Chicago, IL 60610  
312-951-0585

# Panel discusses women in the job market

By **ANDREA CAVANAUGH**  
News Writer

Women have an advantage in the job market said Shirley Scott, English department chairwoman of Western Michigan University.

In the panel discussion titled "Women and the Job Market," Scott was joined by Adrian Vanderwielen of the Upjohn Company and Ewa Ziarek, assistant professor of English at Notre Dame, in discussing the problems confronting women in the job market today.

Vanderwielen conveyed the perspective of the male employer in industry and science. He concentrated upon the importance of the resume for female job seekers. In reviewing resumes, Vanderwielen said that employers are using new strategies such as targeted selection and job dimension judgements. These new procedures assist employers in find-

ing better qualified applicants without making judgements based mainly on the applicants behavior in the interview.

Vanderwielen stated that the resume is "the most important document you will produce in your career." In writing this document, his advice was to emphasize the fact that the applicant is a woman or minority. Today, many employers are conscious of a need to hire more women and minorities.

Also, it is important to list one's organizations, honors, overall GPA, and GPA in one's major. Related work experience and special emphasis on the personal research project are beneficial to the substance of the resume, he said. All the panelists emphasized the need to be specific and list only the facts.

Ziarek presented the perspective of the recently hired female in an academic position. She highlighted the importance of

publications in the job seeking process. "Publications are very important. The days when people hire Ph.Ds looking mainly at future promise are gone," she said.

Employers want to hire students active in research. She viewed published work as a way for women to legitimize themselves in academic circles. Although they are not the only way to be selected for a job, she said, they are an important component of the resume.

According to Ziarek, "Women graduate students need to be more aggressive" in publishing material because males receive "more positive comments" to pursue publishable material. Students can find themselves with a distinct advantage if their research style is exciting.

Most articles are rejected by publishers because they are dull. It is very difficult for students to take the "imaginative leap from a seminar paper to a

publishing authority on a particular subject," says Ziarek.

"It is a good time for women in the academic job market," said Scott from the perspective of a female employer. Considering the interest of academic offices to balance their employment, statistics show that women have a better chance than the average white male. However, Scott does not feel that this should deter women from establishing their "singularity as a candidate."

"Interviewers are looking for a triple threat," said Scott in that a candidate's desirability is judged upon how good of a scholar, teacher, and colleague she could be. Scott mentioned two characteristics of intelligence and responsibility that are especially important in the selection process.

Scott advised women "to be yourself but want to be your best self."

## SECURITY BEAT

### Thursday, Nov. 22

9:26 a.m. The rector of Siegfried Hall reported seeing two suspicious men loitering in the dorm's lobby.

### Friday, Nov. 23

3:35 p.m. Three juveniles were reported to be trespassing in Alumni Hall.

### Saturday, Nov. 24

7:15 a.m. A Saint Mary's student's car was broken into while it was parked in the C01 parking lot.

7:33 p.m. A resident of Flanner Hall reported being harassed by an unknown male while in the second floor restroom of the Hesburgh Library on Nov. 9.

### Sunday, Nov. 25

1:59 p.m. A resident of Siegfried Hall reported receiving a harassing phone call.

7:30 p.m. A resident of Morrissey Hall reported that he had received harassing phone calls over Thanksgiving break.

## Campus Ministry and You



### PREPARE THE WAY OF THE LORD

Sunday, December 2 marks the tenth anniversary of the death of four women- Dorothy Kazel, Jean Donovan, Maura Clarke and Ita Ford. Actually, there were probably many more women who died that same day the world over, but we mark these four women's deaths on behalf of all women- and those men, too- who have placed the power of love over the power of evil and oppression: matters of the heart- life included- over limited self- or national- interest.

These deaths on December 2 were not isolated. Death and torture were daily events for the civilians of El Salvador. 75,000 have been killed since 1978. That these women died as part of such slaughter is not why they are remembered ten years later. Rather, they are remembered because of how they lived and how their own government responded to their deaths.

Immediately, all US aid to El Salvador was suspended. But then a new US administration came into power. According to the president of the religious community to which two of the women belonged and the then-Ambassador to El Salvador, the US reaction became one of lies and deceit, designed to make truth subservient to whatever complied with and enhanced US policy.

The lives of these women were a constant living out of their faith. They let faith be the prime motivation behind all of their decisions and all of their actions. They did not let public convenience form their consciences. Conscience was formed by the word of God as they received it: love your neighbor as yourself; when I was hungry, homeless, tired, imprisoned, etc., you loved me. They shared their lives with the poor for two reasons: the poor needed it; the women knew they needed the transformation they received from being one with the poor.

The argument of this column is not that if we would let women run the world, inherent qualities, values, and characteristics would lead us all in much healthier directions. Margaret Thatcher might serve as an argument against that. The point of this column is that if the qualities shown by these four women led us all, we would be much closer to our own professed values than we are now. Hear the words Ita Ford wrote her niece on the niece's sixteenth birthday.

"I hope you come to find that which gives life a deep meaning for you- something worth living for, maybe even worth dying for- something that energizes you, enthruses you, enables you to keep moving ahead.

I can't tell you what that might be- that's for you to find, to choose, to love. I can just encourage you to start looking, and support you in the search..."

Hear the Word. Speak the Word. Become the Word. Prepare the way of the Lord.

*Presiders at Sacred Heart Church  
First Sunday of Advent*

*Saturday, December 1  
5:00 PM- Rev. John Pearson,  
C.S.C.*

*Sunday, December 2  
10:00 AM- Rev. Richard Warner, C.S.C.  
11:45 AM- Rev. Peter Rocca,  
C.S.C.*

*Sign ups for January and February Notre Dame Encounters will begin Wednesday, November 28 and end December 5. Library Campus Ministry Office.*





## Fire

continued from page 1

able for comment.

Lisa Ori, resident hall director

## Racism

continued from page 1

Rakow, director of Notre Dame security. "I know we are not as a matter of policy or procedure stopping people just because of what they look like."

"The majority of the time it is because we either had a theft or an incident in a dormitory or someone has been reported to be a suspicious person," Rakow said. However, he indicated that officers are getting better at the manner in which they approach people.

Rakow further spoke of new federal legislation, which goes into effect in Sept. 1991, that requires campuses to report hate-bias crimes. "Incidents of racial harassment will have to be tracked by this new federal legislation," he said.

"We always try to encourage people if they feel like they are being victimized because of their race that they report that to us," Rakow said.

However, students have no formal channels to complain about racial harassment, Collins said. "They should be able to go to the student handbook" added Sierra, "and look who it is specifically they have to speak to and exactly what kind of procedure they will have to go [through] make a formal complaint."

While Notre Dame became coed in the 1970s, minorities have been here a lot longer than that, Collins said. At present, a specific sexual harassment policy exists, but a similar racial policy does not.

At the end of the 1989 fall semester, the Provost's Office organized an ad hoc committee consisting of students, faculty, and staff to write a racial harassment policy at Notre Dame.

According to Cage, "The statement submitted by the committee appears to have been 'put on a back burner.'"

"Apparently there is no formal procedure for approving or disapproving the statement that the committee endorsed," said Sierra. The coalition asks that the Administration review the committee's statement and inform them of the results.

According to O'Meara, "The status is as follows: that we have discussed it with several people in the Administration and faculty members, particularly with the deans and the vice-presidents."

He further stated that there are two values in question here. "The first one is that we are absolutely opposed to racial

for Augusta and Holy Cross, declined to comment on the fire.

Damages are estimated at \$3,000 for the individual room and \$10,000 total including water damage.

discrimination and racial harassment," he said.

Since a particular form includes racial harassment through speech, O'Meara indicated the second value to be, "the value of freedom of expression."

"The whole ambiguity and vagueness of the situation gives me the impression that the Administration is not really carrying through on their commitment," Collins said.

According to Sierra, the coalition published the open letter in the Observer on Nov. 19 to inform the entire community about the situation.

"We realize this is not just a minority issue," but an issue that effects the well-being of the whole community, said Collins.

If the letter recipients do not respond by Dec. 1, "something will be done," said Collins. "We have a group of students really serious about this and we are going to see it through until the end," he said.

# Court bans the right to beg

NEW YORK (AP) — City transit officials praised the Supreme Court's refusal Monday to review a ban on subway begging, saying it helps restore order underground. But advocates of the homeless decried it as hurting the poor.

"What this decision does is gives police the authority to arbitrarily harass homeless and poor people," said Doug Lasdon, a lawyer from the Legal Action Center for the Homeless. The group asked the Supreme Court to hear the case. "We're obviously disappointed."

Without comment, the high court let stand the year-old ban on subway begging. Opponents had argued that it infringed on the First Amendment right to free speech. Because the court gave no opinion on the legal arguments, no legal precedent was set in letting the ban stand.

"Nobody likes to push around poor people," said Jared Lebow, a spokesman for the Transit Authority which imposed the ban. The TA runs

the country's biggest underground rail system, which has 730 miles of track and 468 stations.

"But," Lebow said, "we also recognize that our obligation is to people who use the system to get to and from work."

Close to 90 percent of the system's 3.5 million daily riders had asked the agency to do something about the beggars, he said.

The result was imposition of the begging ban in October 1989. The objective: crack down on vagrancy in subways, where many of the city's estimated 80,000 homeless people go to stay warm, sleep and beg for small change.

No fine is imposed. Beggars are merely removed or directed to a service agency for help.

The ban outlaws begging near subway stairways, escalators and elevators or within 25 feet of token booths. It does not affect subway musicians, homeless selling the "Street News" newspaper published by the homeless, or those soliciting for charitable,

religious or political causes.

Advocates for the homeless, however, said the ban only shifts the misery elsewhere.

"Flushing them out of the subways is not going to make the problem go away," said Mary Brosnahan, head of the Coalition for the Homeless.

Begging in subway trains has always been prohibited, but it persists. And many people believe widespread begging in the stations will eventually resume and be ignored.

"People are going to do what they have to do in order to survive," Brosnahan said.

She called the ban "totally unenforceable."

But transit police say the ban has been effective in removing what were virtual underground encampments of homeless people. No figures were available to substantiate this.

As for the subway riding public, the ban and the court fight are irrelevant, said Gene Russianoff of the Straphangers Campaign, a subway riders advocacy group.

## Investment Banking Opportunities at First Boston

First Boston, a New York headquartered global investment bank will be recruiting Notre Dame graduates for its financial analyst program. This two-year program offers individuals, from a broad range of academic backgrounds, unique insight into the investment banking industry. Positions are available in the Investment Banking Department.

All students are cordially invited to attend  
a Presentation on First Boston  
Tuesday, December 4, 1990  
Alumni Room, Morris Inn  
7:00 PM

Interview Date  
February 5, 1991

For further information and inquiries, please feel free  
to contact:

James M. Moore  
Investment Banking  
(312) 750-3071



FIRST BOSTON

Park Avenue Plaza  
New York, N. Y. 10055

## Parking

continued from page 1

the bus is one example of this. The Student Government has recently incorporated a D2 pickup into the Notre Dame Saint Mary's shuttle in order to help out those students who must walk all the way from D2 to the South Quad.

There is also a faculty/staff shuttle bus which primarily serves the B16 lot (by Stepan Center) and runs to the Administration Building. The possibility of making a new stop at Turtle Creek apartments is also under discussion by United Limo officials, the Office of Student Activities, and the Office of Business Affairs.



**Students rally**

AP Photo

Teargas fired by police surrounds students armed with firebombs during the anti-government demonstration inside the campus of Sogan University in Seoul Friday afternoon. Some 500 radical students called on President Roh Tae-woo to resign during the rally.

**Chinese charge two for pro-democracy 'crimes'**

BEIJING (AP) — Two strategists of last year's pro-democracy movement have been charged with plotting to overthrow the government, a crime punishable by death, Chinese sources said Monday.

The accused men are Chen Zeming, 37, who was publisher of the now-banned Economic Studies Weekly, and Wang Juntao, 32, who was its editor. They were also charged with counter-revolutionary incitement.

The charges, which come more than a year after the two were arrested, are the most serious brought so far against any intellectuals involved in the June 1989 protests, which were crushed by the military.

Their families received official notices late last week of the charges, said sources who spoke on condition of anonymity. No trial dates were set.

In charging the two, the government moved closer to confronting the sensitive issue of what role high-level support and behind-the-

scenes maneuvering played in the protests.

Neither Wang nor Chen was publicly prominent during the seven weeks of student-led marches for democratic reform that began in Beijing and spread nationwide.

But after the movement was crushed, the official media accused Chen and Wang of being "black hands" who manipulated the students in an effort to topple the government.

Hong Kong news reports said the two men, both participants in earlier democracy movements, met frequently with student leaders and helped plan strategy, including the timing of marches and wording of demands.

Wang had ties to high Communist Party officials dating from the early 1980s, when he was an alternate member of the Communist Youth League's Central Committee.

Official Chinese news reports last year accused Bao Tong, secretary to then-Communist Party General Secretary Zhao Ziyang, of involvement in plotting the protests. By formally charging Wang and Chen, the government has committed itself to reveal more details of what happened behind the scenes, potentially implicating Zhao's aide.

Zhao himself was ousted for allegedly supporting the movement, but the party has closed its investigation of him without announcing any conclusion because of the danger of splitting party ranks.

After announcing thousands of arrests immediately after crushing the protests, authorities stopped releasing information. Word of charges being filed and sentences being handed down has come only from relatives and friends of those accused.

The Beijing city Foreign Affairs Office said it had not heard about Wang and Chen being charged. Their trials are likely to be closed.

At least 18 workers and peasants have been executed on charges of murder, theft and destroying state property during riots that followed the army crackdown on the protesters.

Unofficial reports have emerged of other protesters receiving prison sentences of up to 15 years. Hundreds of lesser participants have been sent to camps for three-year terms of "education through labor," a sentence that can be handed down by police without trial.

The government also has acknowledged that 355 prisoners are still awaiting charges in Beijing alone.

Neither family has been allowed to visit Wang or Chen since they were arrested in Canton in October 1989, apparently while trying to flee the country. They are believed held in Beijing's Qincheng Prison, where other political offenders are jailed.

Both men were active in earlier movements for democratic reform. Wang helped found and edit an unofficial journal called "Beijing Spring" during a brief period of open political debate in 1978-79 known as the Democracy Wall Movement.

**IF THEY LOOK LIKE COLLEGE FOOTBALL PLAYERS, YOU'RE ONLY SEEING PART OF THE PICTURE.**

**RYAN MIHALKO of the NOTRE DAME FIGHTING IRISH**

Toyota honors senior Ryan Mihalko, fullback of the Notre Dame Fighting Irish, as a recipient of the Toyota Leadership Award for demonstrating outstanding leadership in the fields of academics, athletics, and community service.

Ryan Mihalko will receive the Toyota Leadership Plaque, and the University of Notre Dame will receive a

\$1,000 contribution to its general scholarship fund.

The example Ryan Mihalko has set is an inspiration to us all. And as a leader in its own field, Toyota recognizes the discipline and unrelenting effort it takes to excel. So next time you watch a college football game, look a little closer. There's a lot more talent on the field than you realize.

*"I love what you do for me."*



# Japanese company purchases the MCA Corp. for \$6.6 billion

TOKYO (AP) — In the largest Japanese purchase of a U.S. company, Matsushita Electric Industrial Co. announced today that it is buying MCA Corp., owner of Universal Studios, in a deal worth \$6.6 billion.

Matsushita, a \$37.8 billion giant known for such brand names as Panasonic, Quasar and Technics, is Japan's biggest manufacturer of consumer electronics equipment.

By buying the maker of such box office hits as "Jaws" and "Back to the Future," Matsushita seemed to be trying to keep pace with archrival Sony Corp., which bought Columbia Pictures for \$5 billion a year ago, analysts said.

Universal is the fourth Hollywood studio to come under foreign control. The deal seems likely to heighten fears in the United States that too many major U.S. companies are falling under Japanese control.

Asked how the purchase would affect U.S.-Japan relations, Matsushita's president, Akio Tani, said jokingly that he hoped "MCA will make a movie called 'Japan-Bashing.'"

Under the agreement, Matsushita is to start a cash tender offer of \$66 a share for MCA's about 92.8 million shares of common stock by Nov. 30.

MCA shareholders will also get stock in a television station that cannot be sold to Matsushita because federal rules prohibit foreign-based companies from owning U.S. broadcast stations.

The deal calls for MCA shareholders to get one share in a new company that will own MCA's New York-area television station, WWOR, for every five shares of MCA stock they own just before the tender offer is completed.

Company officials have estimated the new shares will be worth about \$5 for every share of MCA stock. Adding

that to the \$66 per share in cash brings the per-share value to \$71, or nearly \$6.6 billion, for MCA's fully diluted shares.

In trading on the New York Stock Exchange, MCA was the most actively traded issue, slipping 25 cents a share by late morning to \$65.12 1/2.

MCA Corp.'s chairman and chief executive officer, 77-year-old Lew Wasserman, stands to earn about about \$355 million from the deal. Wasserman had personal holdings of 5 million MCA shares, or 7 percent, and controlled an additional 6 million through trusts and charities.

"Matsushita is a great international company," Wasserman said. "This combination assures the structural integrity of MCA and its worldwide operation. MCA will continue to operate under its own name and will be run by its existing management."

The purchase, which followed two months of intense, sometimes frustrating negotiations, is seen as Matsushita's attempt to dominate the growing merger of technological hardware and entertainment industries.

"Software and hardware have been developing simultaneously — they are like wheels of the same car," Tani said at company headquarters in Osaka. "We intend that excellent works made by MCA will be distributed all over the

world through a variety of media."

Analysts say Matsushita will now have a ready stock of high-profile movie and television programming to use for its high definition television, considered the next generation in home entertainment.

Nonetheless, several analysts said the much-touted "natural" linkup between hardware manufacturers and movie, video and TV entertainment companies is still an unproven strategy. For one thing, digitalizing older movies and TV programs for high definition TV is very expensive.

"It looks like they're doing it and trying to figure out strategy afterward," said Mike Jeremy, an analyst in Tokyo for Baring Securities.

In Japan, Matsushita is jokingly called "Maneshita," or "copycat," for its custom of introducing products only after its competitors have tested the market for them.

But some people envision a future of integrated home entertainment consoles that would include high definition TV, a personal computer, stereo and other gadgetry. And that future may accrue to the company with the most prominent image, analysts said.



**Militia pullout**

AP Photo

Lebanese army tanks guard truckloads of artillery shells and ammunition evacuated by Christian militiamen from east Beirut under a government plan to reunite the war-divided Lebanese capital in a demilitarized "Greater Beirut" on Sunday.

## In wake of violence, Israel fears losing their homeland

MASSUA, Occupied West Bank (AP) — A series of bloody border incidents has given Israelis a feeling that their frontiers are closing in on them.

In the latest attack, a gunman crossed the Egyptian border north of the Red Sea port of Eilat on Sunday and killed four Israelis on a desert road. It shocked Israelis, who have grown used to the 11-year-old formal peace on the Egyptian front.

On the Jordan border, where an unofficial peace has reigned since 1971, guerrillas have killed two Israeli soldiers this month. The raids have raised concerns here that King Hussein of Jordan is losing control of the extremists in his midst.

On Saturday night, an Israeli gunboat sank a dinghy which the army said was ferrying gunmen from Lebanon to Israel. Hours later, the army said, a woman with explosives strapped to her body blew herself up next to an Israeli army patrol in south Lebanon, wounding two soldiers.

The Lebanon front has long been Israel's most troublesome border. But now that Syria controls Lebanon, Israel worries about losing its self-declared security strip in southern Lebanon.

At Massua, an Israeli farming settlement in the occupied West Bank 15 miles north of Jericho, the tension is inescapable.

Two miles from here, a Jordanian teenager crept across the Jordan River one November night, shot dead the Israeli guarding a forward emplacement and would have killed more soldiers had one not clubbed him into submission.

The Israelis' obvious state of unreadiness reflected how much Israel has come to take the peace on this border for granted. It has since moved in better-trained forces, but "we


definitely expect more of the same," says Yossi Olmert, director of the Government Press Office.

"This past summer things have gotten worse and worse. It makes us very uncomfortable," a Massua woman said last week as she wrapped bunches of hothouse roses for export to Europe. She spoke on condition of anonymity.

That morning the settlement kept its gates shut until 9 a.m. because a Jordanian soldier was thought to have infiltrated across the Jordan River during the night.

RESPECT HIS  
HOLY NAME

*Stop Cursing*




**Success can be a matter of making the right connections.**

- Reporting & Writing
- Magazine Publishing
- Broadcast Journalism
- Newspaper Management
- The new curriculum in Integrated Advertising/Marketing Communications

Make a connection.  
A Medill representative will be at Notre Dame for interviews.  
December 3  
Or call 1/708/491-5228.

**Medill School of Journalism Graduate Programs  
Northwestern University**

Aaooow!



Yo, Broph -  
Happy 23rd!

- You know  
who we are.

VIC'S  
*Subs*

FREE DELIVERY  
271-8113  
113 DIXIE WAY NORTH  
NORTHBROOK, IL 60062

2 BUCK  
TUESDAY

5 p.m. to 12:30  
Any 7" Sandwich

\$2.00  
*(2 or more for delivery)*



## Advocate for elderly Indians urges a return to old values

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. (AP) — The old values, from a time when neighbors cared about one another and youngsters respected their elders, must be resurrected or the future will hold little hope for elderly Indians, an advocate says.

Curtis Cook, executive director of the Albuquerque-based National Indian Council on Aging Inc., said the growing ranks of Indian elderly make that philosophy even more crucial.

"We're in the midst of an increase in elders and decreasing resources," Cook said in a recent luncheon speech to the National Congress of American Indians convention. "Something has to change."

The 1990 census is expected to show an 83 percent increase in the population of Indian elders since the last count taken a decade ago, he said.

"There's no way that the '90s can have any kind of new federalism or any kind of hope for the future of American Indian elders" unless the teachings and ways of the past

are learned and practiced, Cook said.

Cook, a non-Indian who has worked with American Indians for more than 25 years, urged changes in laws and policies and pressed for a commitment among governments and youth to serve older people.

Cook criticized the Indian Health Service and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for what he called policies that hurt elderly Indians.

He said HUD will not build homes for Indians over 62, and in some cases will allow only the nuclear family — not grandparents — to live in houses built with federal money.

That effectively abolished a housing for Indians elderly at a time when statistics show that 23.6 percent live at substandard levels, he said.

Cook said the IHS has no specialized geriatric care or research.



**Youth group fights drugs**

AP Photo

Starlett Clark sings in the most recent performance of the FAT Girls at Owensboro High School in Owensboro, Ky. The group, formed at Girls Incorporated of Owensboro-Davies County three years ago, convey anti-drug messages through song and dance.

## City's last family farm hangs on

NEW YORK (AP) — John Klein weeds a row of beets and white radishes with a turn-of-the-century, wood-and-iron push hoe. Nearby, tall zucchini plants sprout limp yellow blossoms. His mother, Barbara, sells corn, cucumbers, tomatoes and fruit to passers-by from a stand on the street.

This is New York City's last family farm, two green acres in the Fresh Meadows section of Queens, surrounded by small brick apartment houses, an elementary school, paved ball court, and a broad street noisy with buses and traffic from nearby expressways.

"A couple of weeks ago, these guys from Florida got off the Clearview Expressway and came down the street asking directions, and they couldn't believe there was a farm in the middle of Queens. They thought they were in the Twilight Zone," said Klein, 25, a fourth-generation farmer.

The two acres — slightly bigger than a standard city block, with a chain-link fence on three sides and a lawn and tall oaks in front — are all that's left of a 100-acre spread that was sold off piece by piece over the years.

The Kleins grow beets, carrots, scallions, radishes, basil, dill, parsley, cucumbers, squash, and kohlrabies — "stuff that doesn't need that much room to grow," Klein explained.

The rows are so short, he has to weed them by hand. "It's too small to use a tractor," he said. "By the time you got there, you'd have to turn it around."

But the family also grows corn, melons and produce that needs more space on 100 acres in Riverhead, on Long Island's eastern tip. It's trucked in each day to the farm stand.

Open July to November, seven days a week from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m., the farm stand on 195th Street and 73rd Avenue does a brisk business.

"In Queens, to find a farmer's market, this is really an oasis," said Sylvia Ehrlich as she examined tomatoes.

"I come here all the time — the stuff is delicious," agreed Michael Morache, who was buying zucchinis.

Freshness is key. "I go out and pick it in the morning and by the end of the day, it's home in their refrigerator," said Klein. "We run out and

pick the basil and dill and parsley right away for people because if you leave it out for a half-hour, it gets waterier."

His great-grandfather, Adam, began farming in Fresh Meadows in the 1890s. His great-aunts, Margaret and Stella, live in two brick houses on the remaining two acres.

Why keep the Queens land, when the family owns 100 acres in Riverhead?

"It's definitely a tradition, but it's making a living also," said Klein. "If you go out to Riverhead, on every corner there's a farmstand. But we're the last ones here."

Certainly Queens is better known as home to the Mets, Archie Bunker and 2 million of the city's 7.5 million residents than as an agricultural community.

But Queens, like the four other boroughs, has a rich farming past dating to the 1600s. Only in the 1800s did industry and housing begin to replace open space around the city. Narrow, winding streets in Lower Manhattan recall cowpaths. Bleecker Street in Greenwich Village harks back to the Bleecker Farm of colonial times.

ACCIDENTAL DEATH  
OF AN ANARCHIST

**Notre Dame Communication and Theatre** presents

**Accidental Death of an Anarchist**

An outrageous satirical comedy by **Dario Fo**

Adapted by Richard Nelson

Directed by Mark Pilkinton

**Washington Hall**

Wednesday, December 5 - 8:10 p.m.  
Thursday, December 6 - 8:10 p.m.  
Friday, December 7 - 8:10 p.m.  
Saturday, December 8 - 8:10 p.m.  
Sunday, December 9 - 3:10 p.m.

Tickets: \$7.00  
Students/Senior Citizens: \$5.00 (Wed., Thu. and Sun.)

Tickets available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Ticket Office

MasterCard/Visa orders call 239-8128

Groups call 239-5956

RECEIVE **10% OFF** FOOD EVERYDAY!!

With Student ID at

**SNEAKERS**

Sports Restaurant Lounge

SNEAKERS (in University Lanes)

- \* Come Watch the Irish on one of 5 T.V.s
- \* Shoot hoops or play darts on one of 3 dartboards
- \* Enjoy nightly specials with pizzas, sandwiches, & appetizers
- \* Dance while a DJ plays every Friday & Saturday Night

Located in University Lanes - 1602 N. Ironwood - 233-BOWL (2695)

THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION MEMORIAL PROGRAM®

This space provided as a public service.

IMAGINE

**A Tribute to John Lennon**

Poster Signed & No. (18"x24") \$23.75 shipped  
T-Shirt \$19.50 shipped  
Long-Sleeved T-shirt \$25.00 shipped  
CA Residents add 6.25% Sales Tax

© Rigler Productions  
1001 Bridgeway #705, Sausalito, CA 94965 800-553-6367

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303  
**1990-91 General Board**

**Editor-in-Chief**  
 Alison Cocks

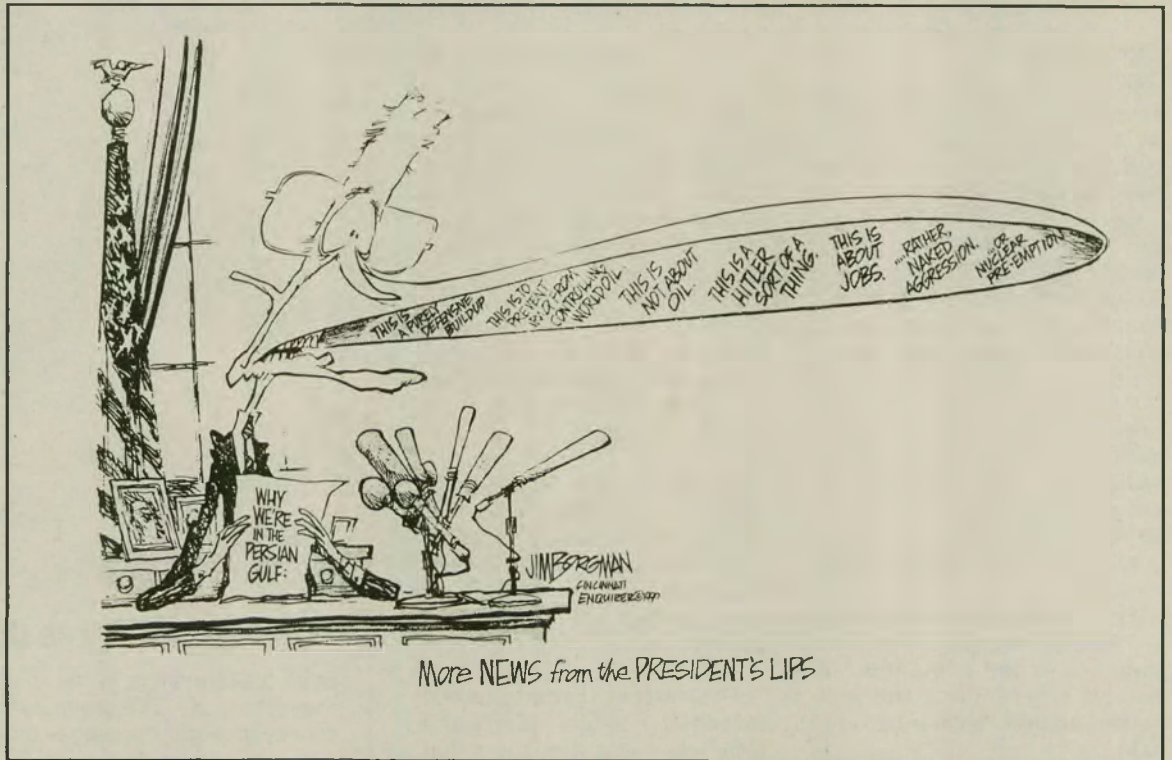
**Managing Editor**  
 John O'Brien

**Business Manager**  
 Kathleen O'Connor

**News Editor**.....Kelley Tuthill  
**Viewpoint Editor**.....Michelle Dall  
**Sports Editor**.....Greg Guffey  
**Accent Editor**.....Colleen Cronin  
**Photo Editor**.....Eric Bailey  
**Saint Mary's Editor**.....Corinne Pavlis

**Advertising Manager**.....Beth Bolger  
**Ad Design Manager**.....Amy Eckert  
**Production Manager**.....Lisa Eaton  
**Systems Mgr**.....Bernard Brennikmeyer  
**OTS Director**.....Dan Shinnick  
**Controller**.....Chris Anderson  
**Art Director**.....Michael Muldoon

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



More NEWS from the PRESIDENT'S LIPS

### LETTERS

## Patriarchal society makes God's male image understandable

Dear Editor:

I found myself agreeing with Dana Dillon's letter (The Observer, Oct. 31), but she overlooks a key point in the debate over inclusive language in reference to God — our language is always going to fall short of the grandeur of God. I do not call God "Father" because I think of him as a man. I call him "Father" because it is then that I can relate to "Him" — not to "Parent" or "Godself" or any other bizarre epithet.

Ms. Dillon urges us to "refuse to confine our God according to the limitations of our own language and understanding." Unless I try to bring God into the realm of my understanding and language, I cannot worship Him; I cannot think of Him; I cannot relate to Him. The masculine references I apply to God do not define him; they do not limit him; they are for me. They give me access to my Lord and my Savior. Delete these "limiting" words, and I am left with a God I cannot know.

If we fail to acknowledge the wholeness of God and fail to see his mothering of us, blame it not on the traditional wording, but look instead to the closed minds and narrow vision of we his people. We, in our ignorance, try to build him in our minds from the words up instead of finding him in our hearts and there surrendering to him, finding the words on our lips as only feeble attempts to bring ourselves to him.

Secondly, it is entirely understandable (with all arguments of whether it is right aside) that, given the Judeo-Christian tradition and the patriarchal society from which it sprang,

God would develop a masculine image. The Jews spoke of the awesome might of the Lord and the early Christians of submission to God's will. In a patriarchal society, these are not roles generally associated with women. (That does not make it evil and mean, degrading sexism, but simply the natural course of development; if it had been a matriarchal society, then we would most likely be using feminine references to God.)

The point remains, however, that the masculine images did not come from God, but from us (men and women). God does not call himself masculine, but only "I am who am." We are now witnessing a reaction against our patriarchal society, but it is still with us (and thus I think the male images are justified if used properly).

I think it a shame that our patriarchal society is being replaced by a neuter one, for we seem to be making eunuchs of our society and ourselves. Someday our children will look up not to "Mom and Dad," but to "Parent and Parent." I dread the day, for it seem a sacrifice of the vividness of our humanity to the cold black and white of humanist "fairness." I hope we do not "dehumanize" our God as much. I will call him Father; I will call her Mother, Brother, Sister, Lord, Teacher, but not "It." Although our language will always fall short of the everything that is God, it is by far more horrible to say nothing than to try in our meager way to say something.

Jesus Christ, himself, instructed me to address God as Abba, Father, and there is no compromise in that address. Any limitation is in our own

minds. Ms. Dillon's point is well taken. But I have found God within my heart, and I recognize the words for the vehicles that they are. They do remain very integral vehicles. If you are uncomfortable addressing God as Father because you find the "limiting" address incompatible with His unlimited-

ness, I urge you to look beyond the words. If you still cannot accept it, then do as you will. But realize that I find your "inclusive language" address much more limiting than my "limited" one. My soul has found its voice, and it worries not over semantics. Find your own voice, but do not seek to

force yours on me. As for the liturgy, that will be decided by the congregation according to its own "voice," and we still have tradition and the instruction of Jesus.

Michael C. Newhouse  
 St. Edward's Hall  
 Nov. 13, 1990



## Discourses expose violent, deplorable behavior directed against homosexuals

Dear Editor:

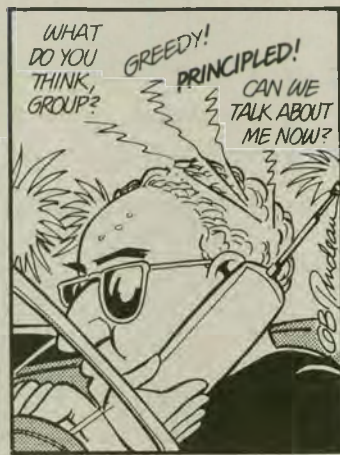
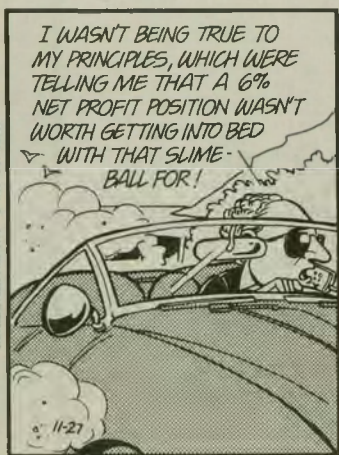
As a gay alumnus (B.A. '76, M. Div. '80), I was pleased to see the declaration condemning violence against lesbians and gay men signed by 32 Holy Cross religious (The Observer, Nov. 8). This is a real issue and the problems at Notre Dame are only a microcosm of the larger justice issues facing les-

bians and gay men. I know from personal experience: three times in the last year, while walking down the sidewalks of the gay village I call home, I have had eggs or beer bottles thrown at me as I was called "faggot" and other expletives. I hope that the University community continues the discourse begun by this

declaration and explores the fear, intolerance and hate which motivates and condones this deplorable behavior.

Lee E. Klosinski, Ph. D.  
 Assistant Program Manager  
 Southern California AIDS  
 Hotline  
 Nov. 15, 1990

### DOONESBURY

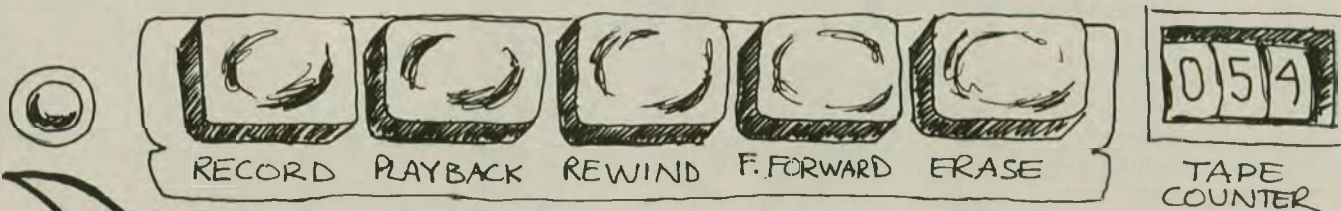


GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'When things look their worst, you always have the seed of great improvement.'

Michael Milken



By **PAIGE SMORON**  
Assistant Accent Editor

Click. *Whirr*. "Hi. We're not here right now, but if you leave your..."

In an alarming trend, more and more Americans are hanging up before hearing "...name and number." Fortunately, more and more Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students are taking action to alleviate this problem by recording answering machines messages that shock, cajole, or soothe hesitant callers into leaving messages.

"We're not home right now" just doesn't cut it anymore.

In the realm of social phobias, fear of answering machines reigns supreme, threatened only by the recent resurgence of fear of office supply stores and fear of crossing guards. At least one conscientious student, quite possibly a psychology major, is taking this neurosis seriously.

In the background, the caller hears calm, welcoming music (the kind yuppie parents play for a fetus in the womb). A low voice leads you in meditation, purring, "Close your eyes... just breathe... good air in - bad air out... that's right..." If the caller is still awake by the end of the spiritual journey, he or she should be sufficiently relaxed to speak into the machine.

Another approach is to make your caller feel right at home. One Farley resident has a recording that features - who else? - that beacon of security, Mom. "Hi. This is ---'s mother. She can't talk on the phone or go to any parties because she's grounded." Be forewarned, though: in utilizing a maternal figure, there is always the danger of having an aversive effect... the caller may run away instead of leaving a message.

Some of the more sports-minded students on campus have tried appealing to the Fighting Irish spirit of the hesitant caller. One machine owner boasts that "people have called

**'Leave your name at the beep...'**

Use your answering machine to get your message across

**"There is always a chance that a caller with your affinity for, say, Barry Manilow, and respond more warmly to your message - perhaps chiming in with a chorus or two of 'I Write the Songs.'"**

in from all over the country" to hear his recorded tribute to the ND-Miami game. It concludes, inspirationally, "October 20, 1990. Let's relive the moment."

Another tactic to try is the distasteful message. A favorite spokesperson is the Blue Jogger, and can be heard all over campus. For example, "Hi. This is the Blue Jogger. --- and --- can't come to the phone right now - they're busy hitting me." Groans of pain interspersed in the message are a convincing touch. The tacky topic of the moment, of course, is the "I've fallen and I can't get up" commercial, which can be adapted to any answering machine.

Then there is the low-pressure, no-hassle, no-promises message. A Flanner phone number offers the realistic statement, "We'll try to get back to you before the next major holiday."

It's important to remember, however, that the effectiveness of an answering machine message does not necessarily depend on word choice, or even a distinct theme. Think style. One off-campus phone number used an unconventional method, which consisted of grasping the phone cord and swinging the receiver overhead, in a circular motion, while requesting callers' to leave their number. "First they sound far away, then they sound close," testified one amazed listener.

(Editor's note: this procedure is not recommended for owners of cellular phones.)

Don't forget - your answering machine is a prime opportunity to express your musical taste. There is always the chance that a caller will identify with your affinity for, say, Barry Manilow, and respond more warmly to your message - perhaps chiming in with a chorus or two of "I Write the Songs." In fact, the PW residents who possess the Manilow message have even received calls from "the ghost of Andy Gibb."

Conversely, expressing your musical distaste can make for an original message. Four roommates in Keenan claim to be unable to make it to the phone because they're "sleeping out for New Kid tickets." Apparently they're not worried about alienating any adolescent female phone callers.

Another alternative is to appeal to the caller's sense of nostalgia. An inhabitant of Lyons has a message that begins with a disco medley and then says, "The 70's will be back... and so will ---. Disco will find you wherever you are. Leave your name, phone number, and astrological sign." Original, yes, but the machine owner admits that "people usually hang up when they hear the first strains of 'Funkytown.'"

Are none of these messages convincing you? Do you still find yourself unable to speak into a machine, becoming embarrassingly dysfunctional in society, bursting into anguished tears at the sound of any loud beep? With the increasing number of digital watches in the world, now is the time to take the first step in the long healing process. If nothing else works, try FRED, the ultimate answering machine. This unthreatening, anonymous method just might be the answer for you - and you might solve the problem of the alcohol policy at the same time.

## Quick-witted comedian Robert Battle makes even the ordinary seem hilarious

By **JOE GODIN**  
Accent Writer

The jury is out on stand-up comedian Robert Battle and he has been found guilty. His charges: incurring laughter beyond the call of duty.

On Wednesday, November 28, at 9:00 p.m., his wave of crime will continue at Theodore's. He will perform there with three other Notre Dame students, Will Clark, head writer for the Keenan Revue for the past two years, Chris Dellicarpini, and Tim Farish. Battle, a Notre Dame graduate, has actually been spending

more of his time finding guilt than anything else.

He carried on a Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde existence for many years as a stolid, straight-faced, prosecutor by day and a boyish, giggling, comedian by night. Finally in May, he quit his job as a prosecutor and assumed comedy as a full-time occupation.

Comedy came to Battle naturally. In high school, he was voted wittiest student. At ND, he was the head writer of the Keenan Revue. When he went on to law school at William and Mary, he performed at a student comedy show, "Libel Night."

He has worked clubs in Washington D.C., Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania, to name a few. He also performs at colleges, corporate meetings and comedian competitions.

As far as material goes, he draws many of his jokes from his former profession. Aside from that, he includes political jokes and any interesting or quirky stories he might have picked up. He is noted for his quick wit and ability to make everyday happenings seem humorous.

Tickets are three dollars and there will be food and beverages available. SUB is sponsoring this event.







# Notre Dame moves up one spot in college poll

The National Collegiate Sportswriters' Poll, with last week's rankings, first-place votes in parentheses, records, and total points.

1	(1)	Colorado (14)	10-1-1	401
2	(2)	Ga Tech (4)	9-0-1	386
3	(4)	Texas (2)	9-1	350
4	(2)	Miami (1)	8-2	346
5	(6)	Brigham Young	10-1	339
6	(7)	<b>Notre Dame</b>	9-2	308
7	(5)	Florida	9-1	305
8	(8)	Florida State	8-2	270
9	(9)	Washington	9-2	251
10	(10)	Penn State	9-2	241
11	(13)	Tennessee	7-2-2	202
12	(12)	Houston	9-1	165
13	(16)	Michigan	8-3	163
14	(15)	Clemson	9-2	134
15	(nr)	Mississippi	9-2	100
16	(10)	Nebraska	9-2	89
17	(14)	Iowa	8-3	75
18	(19)	Louisville	9-1-1	74
19	(nr)	Illinois	8-3	52
20	(nr)	Auburn	7-2-1	31

Others receiving votes: Oklahoma 30, USC 22, Michigan State 17, S. Mississippi 12, Texas A&M 12, Virginia 11, Ohio State 9, Oregon 6, San Jose State 5, Baylor 2, Colorado State 1, Louisiana Tech 1, Minnesota 1.

Schools participating in this week's poll: Kansas, Wisconsin, Duke, Michigan, Nebraska, Indiana, Harvard, Utah, Notre Dame, Texas, Penn State, Kentucky, Colorado, Purdue, Florida, Oregon, Illinois, Arizona, Alabama, North Carolina State, Miami.

By **RENE FERRAN**  
Sports Writer

Colorado remains in the top spot of this week's National Collegiate Sportswriters' Poll, while Notre Dame moved up one spot to sixth.

The Buffaloes, idle this week, received 14 of 21 possible first-place votes and 401 total points. Georgia Tech stayed in second position. The Yellow Jackets garnered four first-place votes and 386 points.

Texas jumped one spot to third after clinching the Southwest Conference title with a 23-13 win over Baylor. Miami, 33-7 winners over Syracuse, fell to fourth. BYU, 45-10 winners over Utah State, was fifth, followed by the Irish—10-6 victors over USC—Florida, Florida State, Washington, and Penn State.

Nebraska tumbled from 10th to 16th after losing to Oklahoma 45-10 Friday, while Rose Bowl-bound Iowa fell three spots to 17th with its 31-24 loss to Minnesota.

# Holtz names Ismail for Heisman

By **KEN TYSIAC**  
and **FRANK PASTOR**  
Sports Writers

Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz finally let the word "Heisman" slip off his lips in front of both Raghob Ismail and the press after Saturday's 10-6 Irish victory over USC.

"I don't know what will happen with the Heisman," Holtz told Ismail in the locker room after the game, "but if you don't win it, they ought to stop giving it."

Ismail strengthened his Heisman status by gaining 189 total yards against the Trojans in his last game of the regular season. Now all he can do is wait for the Downtown Athletic Club to announce the winner in New York City on Saturday.

The junior flanker, as usual, seemed embarrassed by all the post-game attention. Still, he appreciated Holtz's comments.

"He doesn't usually say things like that," Ismail said. "I take that as a compli-

ment."

Ismail earned Holtz's compliments by catching two passes for 70 yards, rushing six times for 39 yards and returning seven kicks for 80 yards. He did all this despite a deep thigh bruise injury which bothered him throughout the contest.

"I had doubts whether I'd play well enough to help the team out because I didn't get to practice all week," Ismail said.

He piled up impressive numbers nonetheless, and now it is up to the voters to decide whether Ismail is the best player in college football. His main competition will come from Brigham Young quarterback Ty Detmer and Colorado tailback Eric Bieniemy.

"Those guys really have some large numbers," Ismail marvelled. "Compared to them I don't have the statistics."

Freshman Willie Clark appears to have found a home on defense. Clark started his second consecutive game at

free safety Saturday after being converted from running back the week before the Tennessee game.

Clark, who also started against Penn State, had three tackles and broke up a pass against the Trojans.

Notre Dame's first official practice in preparation for the Orange Bowl will be Saturday. Irish seniors will be off this week while members of the coaching staff conduct recruiting trips and the rest of the team participates in winter conditioning drills.

Two USC players reached milestones against the Irish. Tailback Mazio Royster's 51 rushing yards put him over 1,000 on the season as he became only the third Trojan rusher to top the 1,000 yard mark as a sophomore (Charles White and Anthony Davis were the others).

Flanker Gary Wellman, with nine receptions for 101 yards, set a new USC single-season receiving yardage record.

# Women

continued from page 20

line too much at the end of the half," said McGraw, "but after halftime, we backed off a little bit, and did better about not fouling."

Evansville got within six early in the second half, but Notre Dame quickly responded to build the lead back to 54-39, and the Aces were never within ten the rest of the way.

Karen Robinson led the Irish, tying her career high with 26 points, as well as dishing off 10 assists and capturing six steals. Krissi Davis added 15 and Margaret Nowlin chipped in 12. Diane Starry had 18 points and Humphries 13 to pace Evansville.

The Irish outrebounded Evansville 38-28, including 16 at the offensive end.

"The coaches said we needed to crash the boards on offense," said Davis. "Rebounding will be key for us all year. We start with a small lineup, so we need to rebound well every single time, crashing hard."

Evansville played almost exclusively a two-three zone the whole game, which Ace head coach Bill Barnett was in part a response to the Irish team speed.

"We were concerned with Notre Dame's quickness advantage when considering all five matchups," said Barnett.

Notre Dame's quickness was displayed in its forcing 26 turnovers and collecting 17 steals, leading to numerous fast-break points.

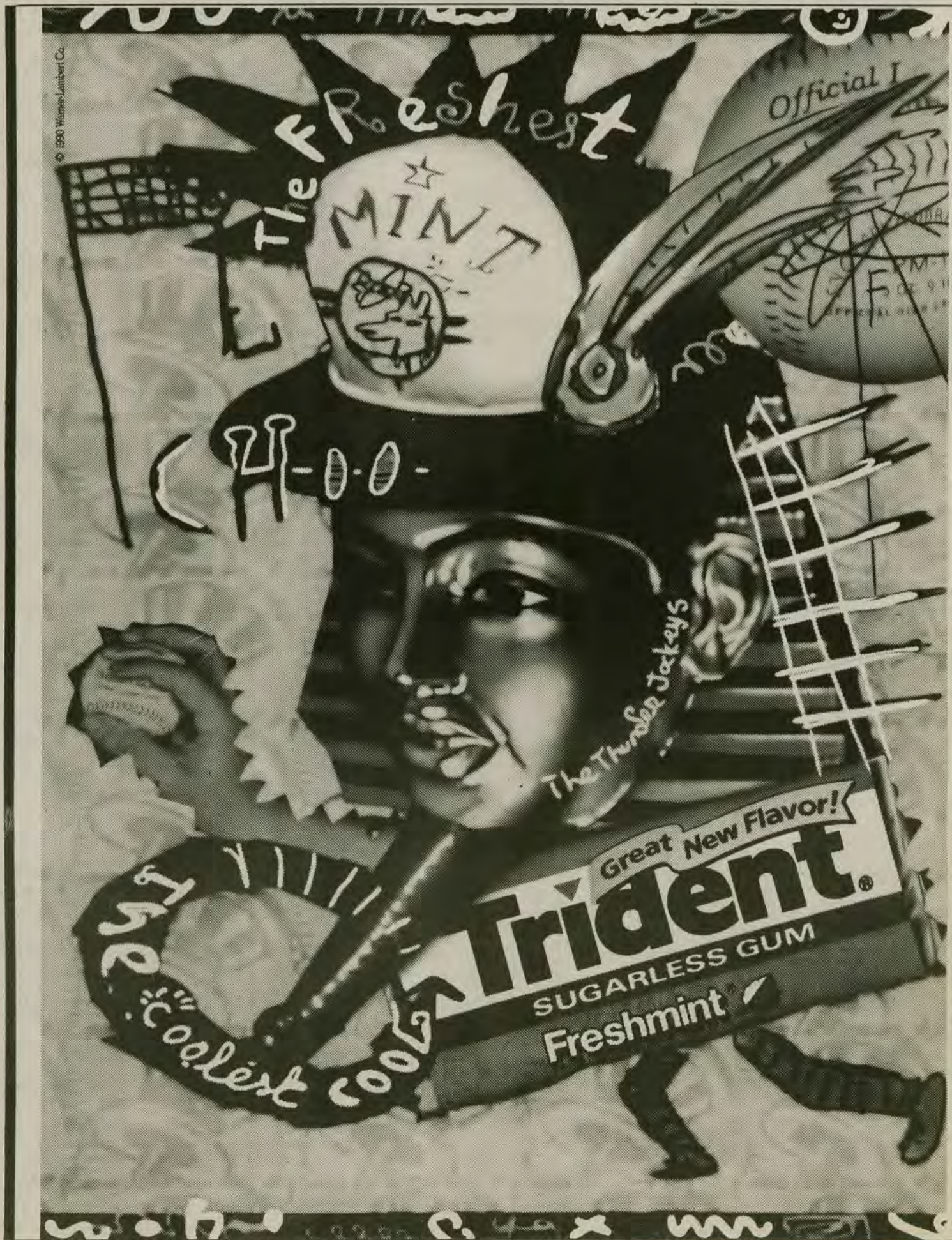
"Give credit to Robinson and (Coquese) Washington for creating steals and turnovers," said Barnett.

Kristin Knapp led the five Irish freshmen with eight points off the bench as all the newcomers made contributions.

"I think the freshman have a lot of talent, and can come in and contribute," said Robinson. "They need to pick up what they have to do better, and get over their nervousness a little bit."

The Irish next play Friday night in Los Angeles against UCLA.

"I think UCLA is becoming a rivalry," said Robinson. "They'll be raring to go against us. We just need to play an intense game and rebound well."



**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**Orange Bowl tickets** will be on sale today through Friday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Each student can buy one by presenting a student I.D. Students must also present the I.D. in Florida.

**The Notre Dame women's volleyball team** lost both its matches at the Whataburger-Texas Classic in Austin, Texas, this past weekend, losing to Texas Friday 15-6, 15-5, 15-5 and to San Diego State Saturday, 15-3, 15-5, 15-11. Penn State won the tournament.

**Anyone interested** in officiating interhall ice hockey please stop by the NVA Office by today.

**Attention Crew Members:** Any available novice and varsity men, come to the boathouse on Thursday, Nov. 29 at 3:30 p.m. to take the dock out and deliver the Vitamin. It will be quick!

**Meeting for all novice crew members** Wednesday, Nov. 28 at 7:30 p.m. in 104 O'Shag. Anyone owing for ergathon, Philly trip or sweats, bring money. anyone who has not paid for sweats by then will not receive their order.

**NVA is sponsoring** a three-part shooting contest, a one-on-one basketball tournament (games to 11, men's 6' and over, under 6'; women open) and a free-throw competition (best of 50) Sunday, Dec. 2 from 7-10 p.m. in the JACC arena. Sign up by 5 p.m. Nov. 28 in the NVA office.

**Equipment Returns** for Interhall football have been changed. Off Campus may return its equipment at 5:30 p.m. today and Stanford should be at 5:45.

# Saint Mary's basketball takes two, waits for its match versus No. 1 Hope

By **CHRIS BACON**  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

After a season of disappointing, close losses, the Saint Mary's basketball team has adopted a new attitude to bring it into its first season in NCAA Division III.

The key for this team is teamwork.

This new approach has worked successfully for the Belles in their first two games. The team defeated Beloit College in its home season opener 62-59 and trounced Kalamazoo College 97-57 in their season opener Tuesday night. But the real challenge for the Belles will come tonight as they travel to face defending Division III Champion Hope College.

"I like the attitude of the girls—the togetherness approach. It's a one for all and all for one attitude," said Belles head coach Marv Wood. "It means that we don't have to

depend on just one or two people to do the job for us. There are a lot who contribute."

But to beat this Hope team, the Belles will have to rely on more than just a positive attitude. It will take a solid performance from both offense and defense. The Belles feel confident with their new fast-break offense and what coach Wood terms his "harassing" defense.

"We use a man-to-man harassing defense. We let them get the ball inside and then attack them," he said.

This defense has worked well so far for the Belles. Not only have they held their opponents to under 60 points each, but they forced 30 Kalamazoo turnovers. Last year Hope had difficulties handling the Belles pressure defense. Coach Wood anticipates more trouble for Hope.

"Last year (Hope's) trouble was with the press," he said.

"Hopefully we have a press that can give them trouble."

"We used this defense last year, but not as effectively," said senior forward Linda Garrett. "We stay in their face all the time. We still steal a lot, but now we're letting them make the mistakes instead of us just causing the turnovers."

The Belles lost to Hope in last year's outing in a close struggle, 87-86. The team, however, remains positive about this year's match-up.

"It will take a super effort by us," Wood said. "We're just really looking forward to playing the national champions. It will be a good measuring stick for us—what we have to do to move to this level."

Said Garrett: "We are really geared up for the game. Last year we lost by one point and they went on to be national champions. This year I think we have a good chance because there's a new level of intensity and desire to win"

## USC

continued from page 20

fourth and 11 from their own 44. Marinovich hit Gary Wellman at the left sideline, but Irish cornerback Todd Lyght pushed him out of bounds one yard shy of the first-down marker. Both Marinovich and Wellman protested, but television replays showed that the Trojan receiver was well short of the marker.

The Notre Dame offense moved the ball all day but had trouble putting points on the board. The Irish stalled at the USC 12 midway through the second quarter and had to settle for a 30-yard Craig Hentrich field goal which tied the game 3-3 going into halftime. Notre Dame faltered twice deep in Trojan territory, once on the incomplete pass to Brown and once when Mirer and fullback Rodney Culver fumbled the ex-

change on a handoff at the USC 30.

The 10 points was the lowest total all season for a team that had entered the game averaging 34 points per contest.

"If you would have told me we were only going to score 10 points I wouldn't have believed you," Notre Dame tailback Ricky Watters said. "Not with our powerful offense."

And if he were told the Irish would score 10 points and still win?

"Then I really wouldn't have believed you."

In the end, though, Watters was forced to believe it, as were the USC players. This year's seniors will graduate with four losses in four tries against Notre Dame.

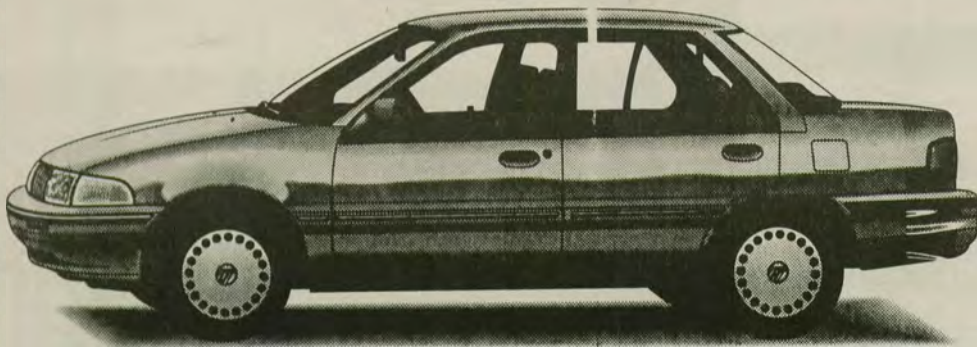
"We've never beaten them since I've been here. It's frustrating," Wellman said.

"You know how I feel," Trojan linebacker Scott Ross said. "I feel awful."

# MERCURY

## DECEMBER GRADUATES- YOUR DIPLOMA MAY BE WORTH

# \$500.

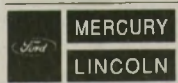


**1991 Mercury Tracer**  
**\$9,386 M.S.R.P.\***

December graduates, your diploma can be worth \$500 to you with the purchase of a new Mercury. And your local Lincoln-Mercury dealer can take care of the financing arrangements through Ford Credit. To receive your \$500 cash back from Ford Motor Company, just take retail delivery of any new Mercury from dealer stock by December 31, 1990, and graduate with a bachelor's or advanced degree by December 31, 1990, from an accredited four-year college or university. Select from the all-new Mercury Tracer, or a Mercury Capri, Sable, Cougar, Topaz, or Grand Marquis. You may even be able to use your \$500 toward a down payment. So pick the Mercury that fits your new lifestyle, and get \$500 cash back!

To qualify for Ford Credit preapproved credit, qualified buyers must have verifiable employment beginning within 120 days of vehicle purchase. Your salary must be sufficient to cover living expenses as well as a car payment. A prior credit history isn't necessary, but if you have one, it must indicate payments made as agreed. \*Title, taxes, destination charges not included. Wheels shown optional and must be purchased with power steering at a combined cost of \$367.

**SEE YOUR LINCOLN-MERCURY DEALER TODAY!**



Quality is Job 1.

### C - MEER



**How about a little tongue for IAN, KATIE MOORE you,, you,,Happy 21 -US**

IF YOU WANT MY BODY,  
AND YOU THINK I'M SEXY,  
WISH ME A HAPPY  
BIRTHDAY.  
MERCURY SCHMERGE  
284-5778



# Irish battle back against Duke, make it close, 85-77

By GREG GUFFEY  
Sports Editor

NEW YORK—After losing by 30 points to third-ranked Arizona just two days earlier, Notre Dame could have given up when trailing 60-41 against Duke in Friday's consolation game of the Dodge NIT.

The Irish rallied instead, cut the lead to six points and showed some character before falling 85-77 to the sixth-ranked Blue Devils.

"Tonight, we came in with a just-play-the-game attitude," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "We weren't concerned with third place. To play against four good teams this early in the season is a great experience for us. I can see us closing the gaps on things we've to do and give us the un-

derstanding of what it takes to be a good basketball team."

"We had to come up with some kind of team identity," Irish forward Daimon Sweet said. "We decided we were going to do that with transition and on defense. I think we established that tonight. We didn't want to lose by 20 tonight."

Notre Dame trailed 60-41 with 13:42 left in the game and was on the verge of repeating Wednesday's 91-61 loss to Arizona.

But the Irish scored 11 of the next 15 points to cut the margin to 64-52 with 10:54 left. They finally cut the lead to single digits at 68-60 on a Kevin Ellery dunk at the 8:02 mark.

Notre Dame fouled the right person down the stretch in freshman Grant Hill, but the

Irish ran out of time. Hill missed seven of 10 free throws in the last 2:31 to give Notre Dame a chance.

The Irish trailed 79-73 and had the ball with 1:16 remaining, but could not score. Duke guard Bobby Hurley then connected on two free throws, and the Blue Devil lead never dipped below eight points again.

"We know we can be a good team," Irish center Keith Tower said. "Not too many teams come back from 19 against Duke. We feel like we're ready for the regular season to start now."

"This was a good win for us, coming off such an emotional loss to Arkansas," Duke coach Mike Krzyzewski said. "I have a lot of respect for them (Notre Dame) coming off a 30-point

loss and pushing us to the limit."

Duke built a 19-12 advantage in the first half, but the Irish tied the game at 19 and again at 31. The Blue Devils then scored 12 of the next 14 points to take a 43-33 halftime lead.

Bill McCaffrey—a last name all too familiar to Notre Dame football fans—led Duke with 21 points. His brother, Ed, caught 11 passes for Stanford when it upset top-ranked Notre Dame on the football field in October.

"It's part of my job to hit the open shots if they're there," McCaffrey said. "When we gained momentum, I didn't take it upon myself to get the ball, but it was a total team effort, and when they got me the ball I

was able to hit my shots."

The Blue Devils placed three other players in double figures—Christian Laettner with 16, Grant Hill with 14 and Bobby Hurley with 10. Laettner also pulled down 13 rebounds.

Notre Dame also had four players in double figures—LaPhonso Ellis with 19 points, Sweet and Kevin Ellery with 18 and Elmer Bennett with 17. Tim Singleton dished out a game-high 10 assists.

"I didn't do anything against Arizona," said Ellis, who had just five points in that game. "That's not LaPhonso Ellis. I came out tonight to get something done."

The Irish will host Indiana on Wednesday in the Joyce ACC.

## Arizona

continued from page 20

"Those are the two keys to their ballclub," Arizona coach Lute Olson said of Ellis and Bennett. "If you have two of your keys come up empty, it's going to be tough."

The win pushed Arizona to 3-0 and into the finals against second-ranked Arkansas. Notre Dame fell to 2-1 and a matchup with sixth-ranked Duke in the consolation game.

"We were anticipating that they would drop back and force us to shoot the outside shot," Olson said. "I think they did what they had to do. The bad news for them was that we hit the shots."

The Wildcats never trailed after jumping to an 8-0 lead, with Mills scoring all of those points. He hit an 18-foot jumper from the left corner and followed that with two three-pointers from the wing.

Notre Dame cut the lead to 8-6, with all six points coming from Sweet. Arizona then built a 24-8 lead and Mills later ended the half as he started it. He scored the final eight points of the half to boost the Wildcat lead to 45-27.

"It seemed like the lead kept

increasing but we never felt like we had it won," Mills said. "We just kept the intensity up and it worked out for us."

The Irish shot 39 percent from the field and committed 15 turnovers in the first half. They could never get the lead below 18 points in the second

half. "You can learn a lot from a game like this," Notre Dame captain Tim Singleton said. "It gives us the opportunity to play the number-two team in the country. They've got a good team. This will be an advantage for us."



**A WEEKEND RETREAT EXPERIENCE GUIDED BY STUDENTS, FACULTY & STAFF**

An opportunity, in dialogue with others, to deepen your understanding of yourself, your values, your relationship with Christ, your experience of Christian community and service.

RETREAT DATES: JANUARY 18-20, 1991 AND FEBRUARY 1-3, 1991

APPLICATIONS ACCEPTED: NOVEMBER 28-DECEMBER 5, 1990

CONTACT: Campus Ministry Office 103 Hesburgh Library 239-7800

COST: \$25.00



## The New 1991 MCAT

Test Dates: April 27, 1991  
September 14, 1991

Test Duration: 5 hours 45 Minutes

No one can guarantee your acceptance to medical school. But we can guarantee that you'll score your highest on the MCAT. Our unique Test Your Best™ guarantee is your insurance policy. If you're not completely satisfied with your MCAT score, we'll let you repeat the entire course ... at no charge!

We offer expert live instruction, innovative home study materials, unlimited review in our TEST-N-TAPE® labs and lots of personal attention. That's why Stanley H. Kaplan has prepared more test takers, and produced more top MCAT scores, than everyone else combined!

**STANLEY H. KAPLAN**  
Take Kaplan Or Take Your Chances

1717 E. South Bend Ave.  
South Bend, IN 46637  
PHONE 219/272-4135

SIGN UP IN SOUTH BEND TO AVOID A WAITING LIST FOR CLASS SEATS.

CLASS SIZE IS LIMITED. RESERVE YOUR PLACE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE! SIGN UP BY 12/1/90 AND SAVE \$45.00!

WHO'S WHO IN

## HOOPS

3-POINT CONTEST  
ONE-ON-ONE  
FREE THROW TOURNEY

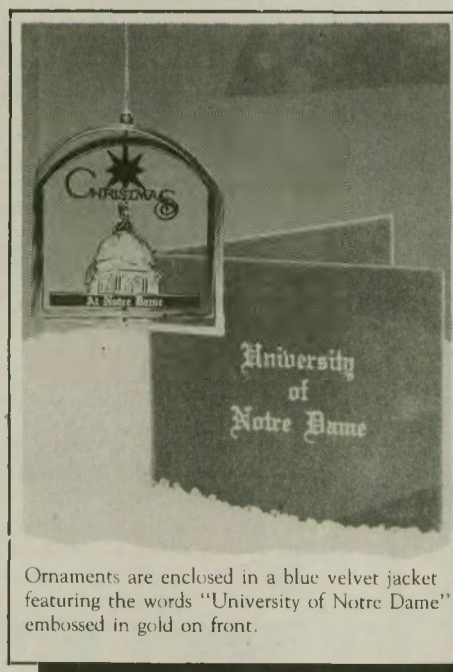
CALL NVA 239-6100 FOR DETAILS



DEADLINE  
NOVEMBER 28

## Limited Edition Holiday Ornament

Celebrate this holiday season with a beautifully designed and dated collectible that features the Golden Dome of the Administration building.



Ornaments are enclosed in a blue velvet jacket featuring the words "University of Notre Dame" embossed in gold on front.

An exclusive 3-dimensional ornament is created with 24K gold on heavy jewelers brass. This ornament is perfect for your own holiday decorating or as a timeless gift. Each is numbered and signed by the Director of the Mint and comes with a certificate of authenticity. Order now as quantities are limited.

These ornaments are sure to be a keepsake for Irish fans everywhere. This design is limited to the 1990 first edition ornament.

Exclusively from the Charleston Mint of Charleston, South Carolina.



**ORDER FORM**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
City: \_\_\_\_\_ Zip: \_\_\_\_\_  
State: \_\_\_\_\_  
Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Limited Edition Notre Dame Holiday Ornament

QTY:  PRICE \$15.00 ea.

Shipping and handling \$1.50 per ornament

TOTAL \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Please allow 2-3 weeks for delivery  
Make checks payable to: Easter Seals  
University Ornament of Hope  
c/o Easter Seals  
8425 Keystone Crossing, Suite 190  
Indianapolis, Indiana 46240 NDO





The Observer / Scott McCann  
Irish goalie Greg Louder picked up two wins against Ala.-Huntsville.

# ND beats Alabama-Huntsville

## It's four in a row for hockey team as Irish sweep two

By **RENE FERRAN**  
Sports Writer

In a game marred by 27 penalties and numerous missed opportunities, the Notre Dame hockey team defeated Alabama-Huntsville 3-2 to sweep the weekend series from the Chargers.

The Irish took the first game 8-7 in overtime Friday evening when Chris Tschupp scored his first goal of the year with 2:08 into the extra period.

"It was a hard-earned sweep," said Irish head coach Ric Schafer. "It was hard-fought. It took everything we had and then some."

Notre Dame twice came back from deficits in the third period of game one. Down 6-4 after Don Rugg's second goal of the year for the Chargers, the Irish scored two goals within 39 seconds. First, Lou Zadra connected for his seventh of the year at 13:30, and then at 14:09, Eric Gregoire scored to tie the game at six.

With only two minutes left, the Chargers took a one-goal lead when Ken Thibodeau beat Irish goalie Greg Louder. With 1:34 left, Schafer pulled Louder from the net in an attempt to score the equalizer.

The Irish applied tremendous pressure on Huntsville goalie Randy Resek. With eight seconds left, Irish left wing Mike Curry slipped the puck past Resek, and the two teams went to overtime knotted at seven.

"I'm really proud of how we played [in the first game]," said Schafer. "It was a classic example of not quitting."

The two teams, perhaps feeling the affects of Friday's game, came out sluggish Saturday afternoon. Both Louder and Charger goalie Bob Thompson had an easy time of it in the first period, as neither team had any serious scoring chances.

In the second period, referees called 12 penalties, giving both teams ample opportunities on the power play, but neither team could capitalize with the man advantage. In fact, the Irish's first goal came when they were shorthanded as Curry scored on a breakaway.

Notre Dame nearly had its second goal when Tom Miniscalco fed Pat Arendt in the right circle, and Arendt beat Thompson over his right shoulder. The referee ruled no goal, however, saying the whistle had blown before the goal when the net came off its moorings. This was not the first controversial call by referee Michael O'Donnell.

"I think the referee made a couple of questionable calls both ways which set both teams off," said Schafer. "However, we showed more composure when we needed to, and it paid dividends for us."

Indeed it did, as two minutes later, Scott Vickman took a rebound and scored from the right wing. Thompson blocked the shot, but the puck fell behind him and trickled across the goal line.

The Irish took a 3-0 lead only 15 seconds into the third period on the power play when Eric Gregoire fired the puck past Thompson for his fourth goal of

the season.

At 4:06, Alabama-Huntsville's Graham Fair fired a shot from between the circles that beat Louder to the left corner to put the Chargers on the board.

Five minutes later, Charger Jim Goonan intercepted the puck and passed to Bryan Moller streaking across the goal area. Moller scored to cut the Irish lead to 3-2.

When Sterling Black was whistled for a five-minute penalty at 15:05, Schafer could sense the momentum, and perhaps the victory, slipping away.

"Our goal was simply to clear our own zone, take no chances, and we did a pretty good job," said Schafer. "They had a flurry, but we had players willing to block shots."

Said Charger coach Doug Ross: "We played a strong third period, but just couldn't tie it up. We had lots of opportunities, but we didn't convert with goals. We didn't achieve our goal of attaining a split, and I am disappointed in that."

Notre Dame's power play continued to sputter. The Irish only converted 2-14 power play opportunities this weekend, and for the year, 8-63.

"Unfortunately, this remains our one area for improvement," said Schafer. "We've only converted 12 percent of our power plays, and that figure should be doubled."

However, Schafer generally was pleased with his team's play.

"We've now won four in a row, and I'm happy about that," Schafer said.

**Justin,**  
Where oh where is all that hair?  
**Happy 18th**  
Love and Kisses,  
Mom, Dad, and the Kids



# ATTENTION SENIORS

Dear Senior:

Greetings from your Senior Service Commissioner! I just wanted to update you on what the class service project is for this coming Christmas season. In case you don't remember, last year our class raised about 600 dollars in order to sponsor 6 families affiliated with the Salvation Army. Each family received gifts and groceries for the Christmas holidays. This year the Senior class is able to support 4 families. I am looking for people who are willing to give up some time to shop and wrap gifts for our adopted families. You will be working with just one family and will have the pleasure of meeting them when you deliver the goods. If you are interested in helping I'd appreciate a call from you the week after Thanksgiving break (#3608). The families will really appreciate your effort. I look forward to hearing from you.

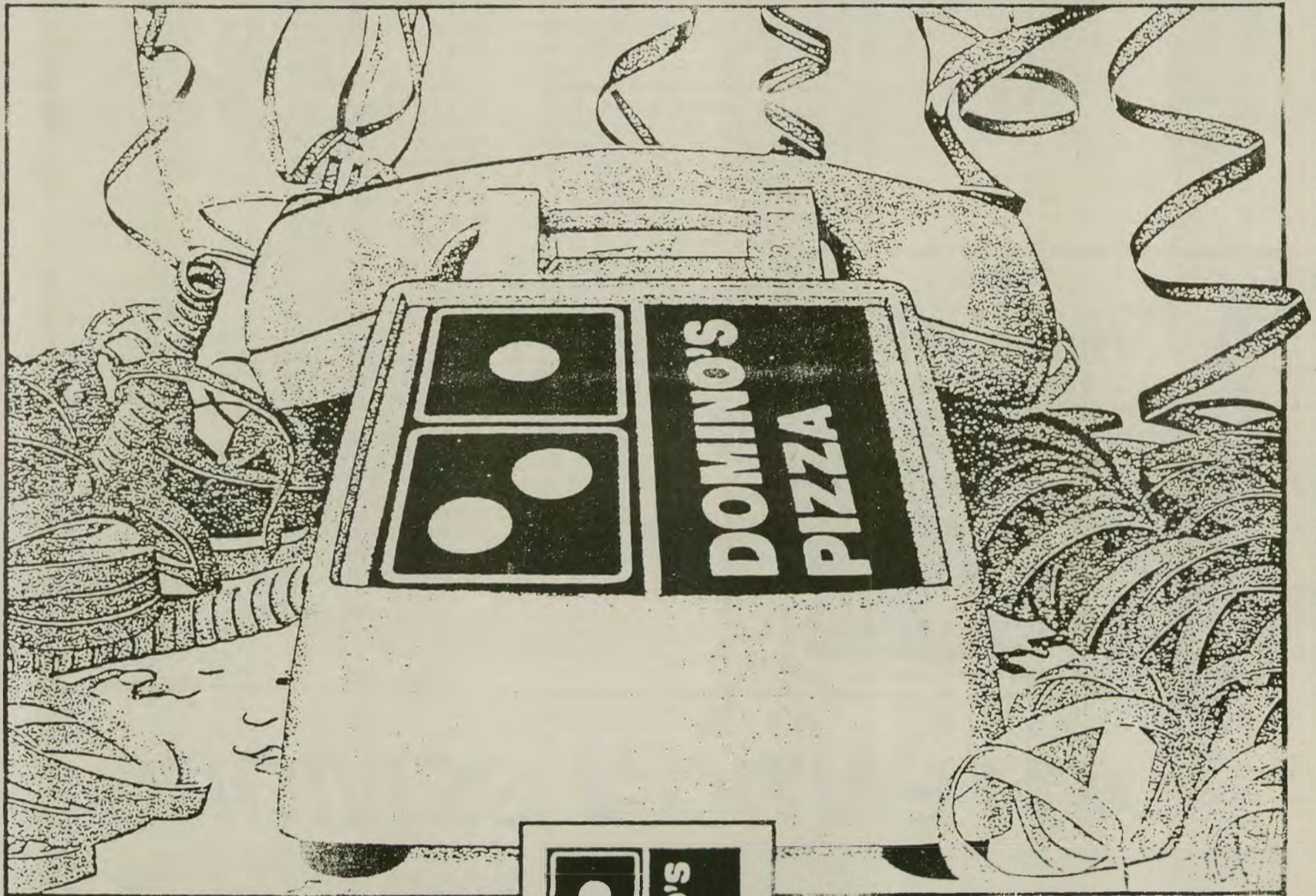
Christy Anderson  
Senior Service Commissioner

**TRIP TO  
CHICAGO**  
Thursday,  
November 29

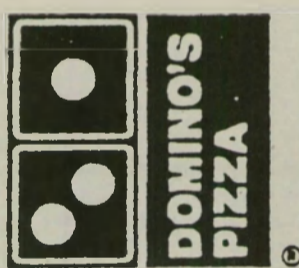
**Buses leave at 5 p.m.  
from Library Circle and  
leave from Chicago at  
1 a.m. (South Bend  
time)**

**Tickets available in the  
Senior Class Office  
from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m.  
for \$10.**

# PARTY LINE



Delivery areas limited to ensure safe driving ©1990 Domino's Pizza, Inc.



## IT'S TIME FOR DOMINO'S PIZZA.®

Call Us!

271-0300

289-0033

Open for lunch!

1835 South Bend Ave.

816 Portage Ave.

CLIP AND SAVE

### SUNDAY DOUBLE FEATURE

\$5.99

Get 2 small original pizzas with the topping of your choice. Valid Sundays only.



Valid at participating stores only. Not valid with any other offer. Prices may vary. Customer pays sales tax where applicable. Delivery areas limited to ensure safe driving. Our drivers carry less than \$20.00. Our drivers are not penalized for late deliveries.

CLIP AND SAVE

### EARLY WEEK SPECIAL

\$4.99

Get 1 large original pizza with the topping of your choice. Valid Mondays and Tuesdays only.



Valid at participating stores only. Not valid with any other offer. Prices may vary. Customer pays sales tax where applicable. Delivery areas limited to ensure safe driving. Our drivers carry less than \$20.00. Our drivers are not penalized for late deliveries.

CLIP AND SAVE

### 2 LARGE PIZZAS 1 TOPPING

\$10.95

Get 2 large original pizzas with your favorite topping.



Valid at participating stores only. Not valid with any other offer. Prices may vary. Customer pays sales tax where applicable. Delivery areas limited to ensure safe driving. Our drivers carry less than \$20.00. Our drivers are not penalized for late deliveries.

**LECTURE CIRCUIT**

**Tuesday**

**4 p.m.** Lecture: "The Use of Force in the 1990's," Michael Stohl, professor of political science, Purdue University and George Lopez, associate professor of government and international studies. Room 121, Law School.

**7 p.m.** Presentation for seniors by Proctor and Gamble Brand Management. Upper Lounge, University Club. Sponsored by Career Placement Services.

**7:30 p.m.** Lecture: "Psychiatry and Religion," Dr. Richard Reamer. Knights of Columbus Council Home.

**MENUS**

**Notre Dame**

Pasta Bar  
Irish Fried Flounder  
Eggs Foo Yung

**Saint Mary's**

Veal Parmesan  
Ground Beef Chimichanga  
Fettucine Alfredo  
Deli Bar

**CROSSWORD**

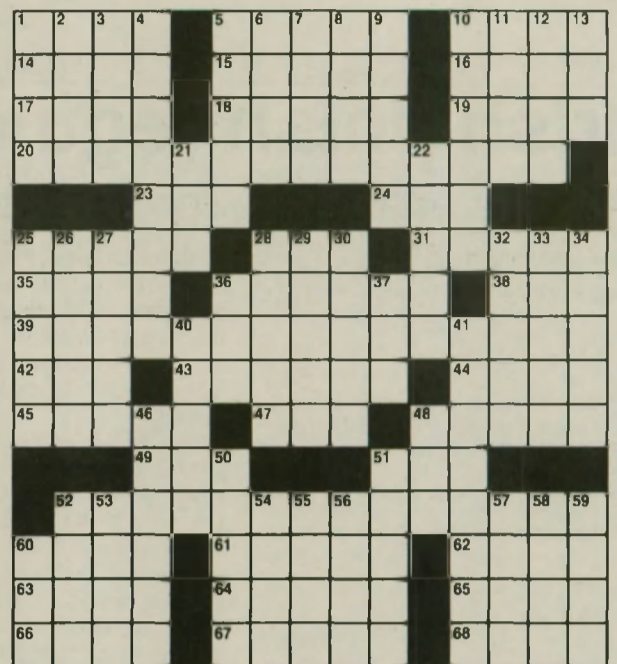
**ACROSS**

- 1 Homer's "Iliad," e.g.
- 5 Cut to board size
- 10 Low female voice
- 14 Mineral deposit
- 15 Greek marketplace
- 16 Poultry shelter
- 17 Lounge about
- 18 Trite
- 19 Pulled apart
- 20 Popular animated cartoon
- 23 Kind of herring
- 24 Baden-Baden is one
- 25 Silent
- 28 Third letter
- 31 Watchful
- 35 Coach a thief
- 36 Island or lily preceder
- 38 Victory letter
- 39 Popular animated cartoon
- 42 Seventh Greek letter
- 43 Conceal
- 44 Entertainer Adams
- 45 Hebrew vowel points
- 47 Blunder
- 48 Golf pro Calvin
- 49 Young fellow
- 51 One, in Bonn
- 52 Popular animated cartoon

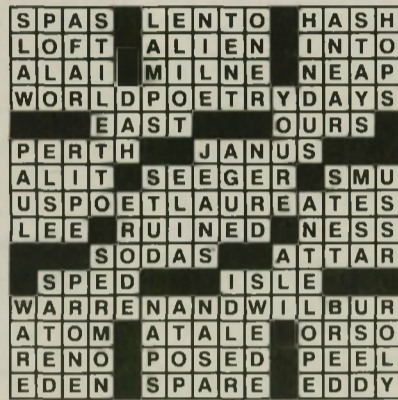
- 60 Nautical unit of speed
- 61 High male voice
- 62 Dresden's river
- 63 Kitty contribution
- 64 Matriculate
- 65 Kane, to Welles
- 66 Affirmative votes
- 67 Emits an offensive odor
- 68 Prophet

**DOWN**

- 1 Building wings
- 2 Pocket billiards
- 3 Inactive
- 4 Speed
- 5 Raging
- 6 Richard —, actor from San Francisco
- 7 Tune
- 8 Bedouin
- 9 Division of the U.K.
- 10 True
- 11 Plunder
- 12 British Conservative
- 13 Unlock, to Shakespeare
- 21 Caress
- 22 Separately
- 25 Stories
- 26 Lessen
- 27 Fragrant pine
- 28 Nucleus
- 29 Organic compound



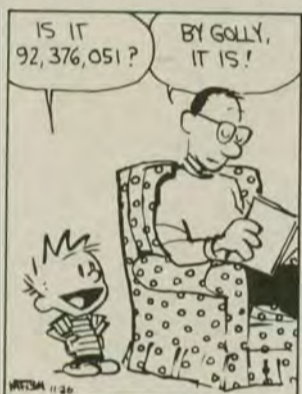
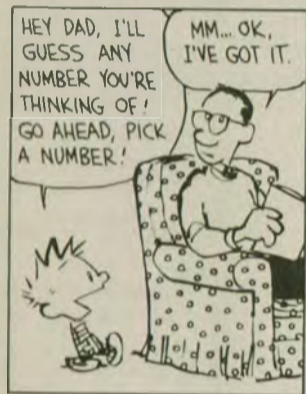
**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**



- 30 Wide blue yonder
- 32 Avoid
- 33 Send payment
- 34 Cheyenne's home
- 36 Fenced in: Abbr.
- 37 Even, in poesy
- 40 A state in India
- 41 Penetrates anew
- 46 Makes one happy
- 48 Dowel
- 50 Inhibit
- 51 Noblemen
- 52 Bancroft or Baxter
- 53 — bene
- 54 Film director Clair
- 55 Concerning
- 56 Prepare dinner
- 57 Bitter plant
- 58 Suffix with repress
- 59 Look askance
- 60 Round Table knight

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

**CALVIN AND HOBBS**



**BILL WATTERSON**

**THE FAR SIDE**



Buffalo, N.Y., Nov. 2-5: The annual convention of the Big Galoot Society of America.

**GARY LARSON**

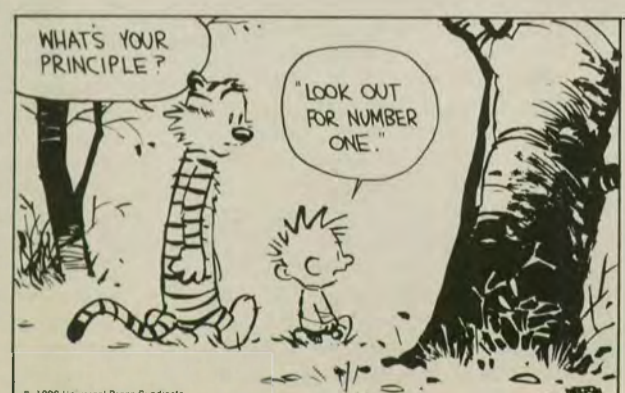
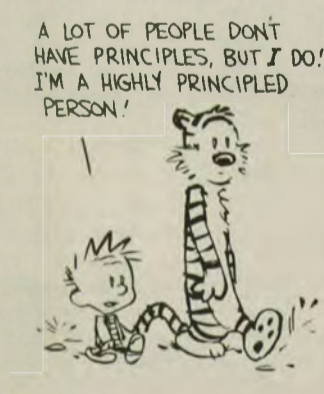
**SPELUNKER**

**JAY HOSLER**



**CALVIN AND HOBBS**

**BILL WATTERSON**



**THE FAR SIDE**

**GARY LARSON**



## Irish finish regular season with 10-6 win over USC

### Trojans unable to score touchdown

By **KEN TYSIAC**  
Associate Sports Editor

LOS ANGELES — Notre Dame's defense, which has been criticized all season long, rose to the occasion Saturday against USC in the Los Angeles Coliseum.

The Irish (9-2) held the Trojans to just two field goals in a 10-6 victory which kept their slim hopes for a National Championship alive and saddled USC with a loss for the eighth straight year.

"It was a typical USC-Notre Dame football game," Irish Coach Lou Holtz said. "It turned out to be a defensive struggle, which surprised a lot of people. I thought we played good ground-control football without a lot of turnovers. Our defense was excellent. We gave up no big plays and played against the run very well."

Early in the game, USC moved the ball at will, both on the ground and in the air. The Trojans controlled the ball for 12:11 of the first quarter as tailback Mazio Royster rushed 10 times for 47 yards and quarterback Todd Marinovich connected on 8 of 11 passes for 89 yards.

Despite outgaining Notre Dame 133-46 in the first period, USC could manage only three points. The Trojans were forced to settle for a 22-yard Quin Rodriguez field goal after their first drive stalled at the Irish five yard-line. After Notre Dame ran three plays and punted, USC mounted another sustained drive.

The Trojans marched from their own four-yard line to Notre Dame's 38. But Mike Stonebreaker's first-down sack of Marinovich, the first of six by the Irish, put USC in a hole, and the Trojans were forced to punt.

"I wasn't worried because we always start out slow," Notre

Dame linebacker Andre Jones said of the early defensive problems. "On the first series I feel we are usually just getting our feet wet, but as the game goes on we usually come together."

The Irish offense came together to score the game's only touchdown after the defense allowed a 30-yard Rodriguez field goal on USC's first drive of the second half. Tailback Tony Brooks capped a 69-yard drive when he took Rick Mirer's pitch on the option and coasted into the endzone with 3:14 left in the third quarter to give Notre Dame a 10-6 lead.

Five plays after the ensuing kickoff, Irish nose guard Chris Zorich sacked Marinovich at the USC 31 to force the Trojans to punt. Notre Dame quickly advanced to the USC two yard-line as flanker Raghieb Ismail, who totalled 189 yards on the day, gained 31 yards on a reverse and 41 yards on a pass reception on consecutive plays.

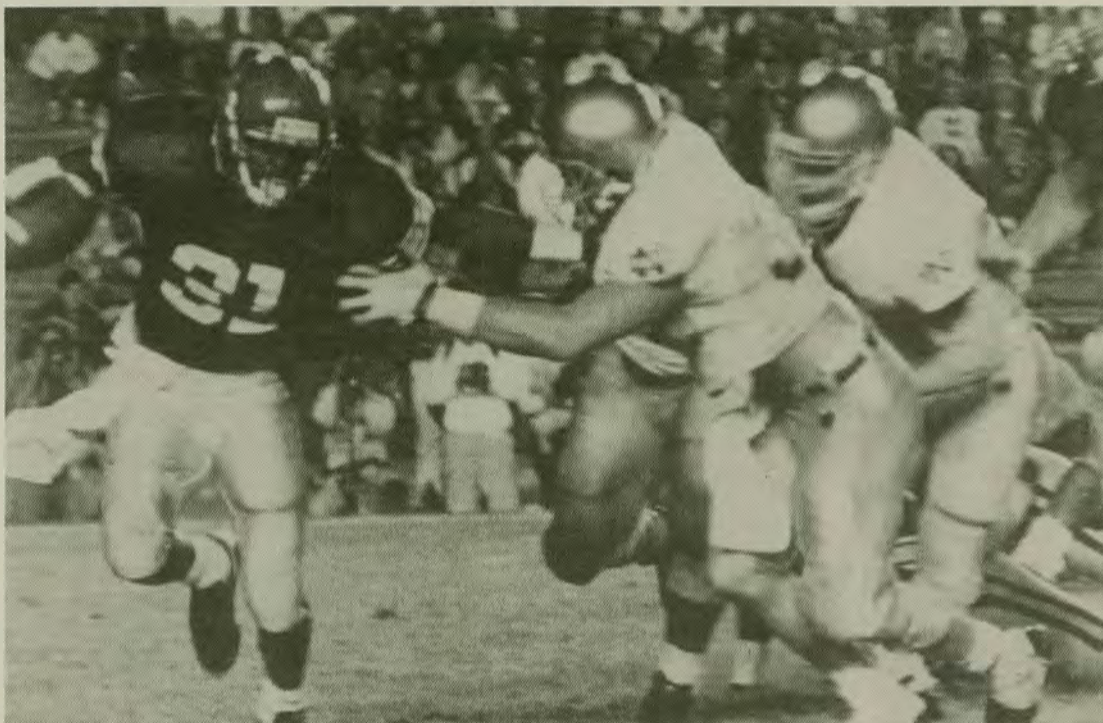
But the drive stalled at the one when Mirer's fourth-down pass to tight end Derek Brown, who appeared to have been held by Trojan defenders Kurt Barber and Marcus Hopkins, fell incomplete. Brown was understandably upset.

"I don't know who it was, but somebody pulled my arm down and I couldn't get to (the ball)," Brown said.

The goal-line stand didn't shift the momentum back to USC as might be expected. On their next two possessions the Trojans could not move the ball past their own 35. But the Irish were equally ineffective on offense and USC took possession once again with 1:55 to play at their own 22.

The Trojans quickly moved to the Notre Dame 46, but a holding penalty and a dropped pass by fullback Scott Lockwood on third down left them facing

see **USC** / page 15



The Observer / Eric Bailey

Mazio Royster (31), USC's leading rusher, can't get past the Irish line as Notre Dame beat the Trojans, 10-6.

## Defense a gem in Coliseum

LOS ANGELES—According to legend, a shillelagh is a club made of only oak or blackthorn saplings from Ireland because they are the only woods tougher than an Irish skull.

An emerald-studded shamrock was added to the club, a trophy that annually passes between the winner of the Notre Dame-USC game, for the eighth straight year largely because nothing was tougher than the Irish defense on Saturday.

The defense limited Southern California to two field goals and sacked Trojan quarterback Todd Marinovich six times in No. 7 Notre Dame's final regular season game, a 10-6 win over 18th-ranked USC in the Los Angeles Coliseum.



**Frank Pastor**  
Associate Sports Editor

After allowing 20 or more points in seven straight games for the first time in Notre Dame history, the Irish defense responded with its strongest effort of the season against the Trojans.

"Whatever it takes," said Irish outside linebacker Scott Kowalkowski. "We've been in so many big games this year, we know what it takes to win."

On Saturday, Notre Dame prevented USC from establishing a balanced offensive attack by holding 1,000-yard rusher Mazio Royster (110.2 yards per game) to 51 yards on 19 carries and the Trojans to a net 29 yards rushing for the game.

"Our defense was excellent," Head Coach Lou Holtz said. "We gave up no big plays and played against the run very well."

The Irish defense looked anything but excellent on Southern Cal's opening drive. When the Trojans drove 69 yards in 10 plays to the Irish nine, the question on everybody's mind was whether or not Notre Dame's offense could keep pace with

see **DEFENSE** / page 12

## Women down Aces in opener

### Robinson has 26

By **RENE FERRAN**  
Sports Writer

As Irish sports fans' thoughts turn from football to basketball, don't forget to check out the Notre Dame women's basketball team.

Notre Dame, using an aggressive man-to-man defense for most of the game, led from start to finish in an 83-65 victory over Evansville Monday night in its season opener.

The Irish set the tempo early by pressing Evansville. The lead got as high as 43-25 with 2:03 left in the first half when they exploited the absence of Ace point guard Amy Humphries.

"I thought man-to-man defense was the way to go," said Irish head coach Muffet McGraw. "We wanted to apply pressure when (Humphries) went out of the game."

When Humphries returned, however, the Irish failed to adjust, and Evansville cut the lead to 43-32 at the half.

"We put them at the foul see **WOMEN** / page 14



The Observer / David Lee

Karen Robinson matched her career-high scoring total with 26 points.

## ND game plan can't stop Arizona, 91-61

By **GREG GUFFEY**  
Sports Editor

NEW YORK—Notre Dame stuck to its game plan against third-ranked Arizona in the semifinals of the Dodge NIT, but Wildcat forward Chris Mills didn't cooperate.

Mills, a sophomore transfer from Kentucky, scored a career-high 25 points to lead the Wildcats to a 91-61 victory over the Irish in Madison Square Garden.

The Irish keyed on Arizona's strong inside tandem of Brian Williams and Sean Rooks and that allowed Mills the outside shot. He responded by hitting nine of 15 field goals including five of nine three-pointers.

"We've been in a slump," said Notre Dame forward Kevin Ellery. "But he came out and hit the shots. We missed in our game plan."

Williams and Rooks combined for just 13 points, more than 19 under their average in the first two NIT games. But Mills, who hit just one of seven field goals in the second round against East Tennessee State, picked up the slack with his best game of

Irish fall to Duke / page 16

the young season.

"It seemed like they were sagging back," Mills said. "They wanted to stop our big men who have been playing so well."

"We were ready for them inside," Irish center Keith Tower said. "Coming in, we were going to play off Mills because we thought he was a suspect outside shooter. Once they started hitting outside, we had to spread it out."

Daimon Sweet led Notre Dame with 21 points, but the biggest story was Arizona's ability to shut down LaPhonso Ellis and Elmer Bennett. Ellis had five points and Bennett zero, with a combined 2-of-19 shooting. To compound his problems, Ellis picked up his second foul with less than seven minutes gone in the first half.

"I just couldn't get it going tonight," Ellis said. "The shots weren't falling from the outside and then I got into foul trouble. I had to put a little more arc on the ball down low, but outside it didn't bother me."

see **ARIZONA** / page 16