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The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 92

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Ethnic groups gain temporary access to club room

By KATE MANUEL
News Writer

While University officials agreed to the temporary use of the Foster Room in LaFortune as a multi-cultural center and authorized ethnic groups to charge for events at Theodore's, students expressed concern that a committee discussion of Theodore's use might delay its becoming a multi-cultural center.

There was also a question concerning money budgeted to ethnic support clubs at Tuesday's open meeting to discuss SUFR's demand for meeting space.

The Foster Room on the third floor of LaFortune will be available to campus ethnic clubs for the remainder of the semester, starting next Monday, February 18, as a meeting and lounge space, announced Patricia O'Hara, vice president

of Student Affairs.

"Space is at a premium in LaFortune. It is especially hard to find space in midyear," said O'Hara, "but, I have always thought the request for space by students of color was a very reasonable request."

O'Hara said that it would not be fair to make the Club Coordination Council (CCC) move at midyear, as one of SUFR's demands had originally suggested, but that the Foster Room could adequately serve as a temporary meeting and lounge area for ethnic groups.

"It (the Foster Room) is at least as big, if not bigger, than the room the CCC has now. . . I do not have in mind that it will be used for this use next year and we will look into other locations in LaFortune for next year," said O'Hara.

Not all students agreed that the Foster Room should serve as the temporary multi-cultural

center, however. Keith McCoy said, "I am not satisfied with your proposal of the Foster Room as a lounge. If we wanted just a lounge, we could lounge downstairs in the television room."

Theodore's, with its dance floor and two off-set "wings", was repeatedly suggested by students as the location for a multi-cultural center next fall.

O'Hara and Joe Cassidy, director of Student Activities, agreed that the use of Theodore's as a multi-cultural center for next year could be among the possibilities discussed by the committee now being formed to discuss the future use of Theodore's.

Calvin Allen said, "Theodore's is big enough to accommodate a multi-cultural center. I would advise you look into that for next semester . . . what I'm saying is the space is needed. The multi-cultural center, when it is

approved, will be several years down the road. Theodore's is the only space of suitable size."

"Our feeling is that Theodore's is a good size for us. It has the two wings. We don't have the access to Theodore's we would like to have . . . We're not trying to take anything away. What we're trying to do is add something; basically there is nothing there," said Pedro Villegas.

O'Hara was reluctant to commit Theodore's to such a use next year, but said that space, although not the Foster Room, would be found in LaFortune for next year.

Cassidy said, "I endorse the idea of a multi-cultural center, I am just not sure it should go into Theodore's."

Other students questioned the present restrictions on the use of Theodore's. Manuel Espino suggested that students should be able to use Theodore's with

their own DJs and food provisions.

Calvin Allen said that restrictions about charging admission to Theodore's kept ethnic organizations from using Theodore's currently because most of their big fundraisers charged admission.

Students, seeking increased funding for minority clubs, suggested raising the student activity fee for next year so that more money could be budgeted to ethnic clubs.

Espino said, "If tuition is being raised at a rate of 10 percent per year, what is the problem with raising the student activity fee \$10. Another \$10 for the student activity fee isn't going to hurt us . . . The more money we get, the more money we can generate. I think every ethnic support group should get at least \$1000 be-

see SUFR / page 6



AP Photo

Standing at attention, a young, camouflage clad Saudi boy awaits inspection by his prince Monday at a ceremony in Al-Hassa, Saudi Arabia. Nearly 500 citizen volunteers of all shapes and ages were completing a paramilitary training program, preparing them for civil defense service during war.

Allied troops prepare for decisive ground conflict

(AP)-Up on Saudi Arabia's northern desert frontier, meanwhile, U.S. and allied troops continued preparing for a decisive ground conflict. Marine and Army units already stationed near the front have been breaking camp and moving farther north, some almost atop the Kuwait border.

Training goes on daily. In one exercise, a Marine unit fired out a 100-yard-long coil of explosives that would explode ahead of advancing troops to detonate minefields and destroy other barriers.

Sporadic contact with the Iraqis also continued. One U.S. patrol spotted about 20 Iraqi soldiers crossing the Iraqi-Saudi border and called in artillery fire that scattered the intruders back to the north, the U.S. command said.

The Iraqis also were reported pressing their preparations for ground war. In Kuwait City, troops have taken over homes with basements and mounted artillery on the rooftops of



OPERATION DESERT STORM

- Peace movement / page 7
- Church against war / page 7
- Collateral damage / page 7

apartment houses, Kuwait's U.N. ambassador, Mohammad A. Abulhasan, told a news conference in New York.

In other developments: •Kuwait's government-in-exile rejected a demand by pro-democracy Kuwaiti activists for speedy elections in a Kuwait freed from Iraqi control.

Warsaw Pact to dissolve in April

MOSCOW (AP) — The Warsaw Pact, the Soviet-led alliance formed at the height of the Cold War and whose troops crushed reform movements in two countries, will dissolve its military structure by April, the Kremlin said Tuesday.

The Soviet Union planned to change its relations with the six other members of the alliance to bilateral ties, said Vitaly Ignatenko, a Kremlin spokesman.

Hungarian Prime Minister Jozsef Antall said pact officials will meet in Budapest, Hungary, on Feb. 25 to formalize the action.

"This will be a historical moment in the life of the nation," Hungarian Prime Minister Jozsef Antall said.

The agreement to end the military alliance apparently will coincide with the termination of Comecon, the bloc's trade organization. Its formal demise also is scheduled at a summit of

the group's heads of government in Budapest at the end of February, the Soviet news agency Tass said.

Hungary and Czechoslovakia were invaded by Warsaw Pact forces to crush reform movements in 1956 and 1968, respectively. For months, they have sought dissolution of the pact's military structure by June and abolition of the alliance early next year.

Ignatenko told reporters the dissolution would be completed by April. He said the Soviets hope the move "will reduce military confrontation in Europe" and end the face-off between Eastern and Western blocs.

"We expect some reaction from the NATO countries," he said without elaboration.

Since the collapse of Communist regimes in Poland, East Germany, Hungary and Czechoslovakia in 1989, Soviet

officials have been calling for the transformation of Eastern and Western alliances from military into political organizations.

A NATO spokesman responded to the Kremlin announcement by saying, "It is up to the member countries of the Warsaw Treaty Organization to decide upon their own future security policy and the relevance of the Warsaw Treaty Organization in this regard."

NATO has stressed that the Western alliance, comprised of 16 democratic nations, should not be compared to the Soviet-dominated Warsaw Pact.

Czechoslovakia's president, Vaclav Havel, suggested Monday that his country would cooperate more closely with NATO, calling the Western military alliance Europe's sole international body that follows democratic rules.

Hall President's Council announces future plans

By CARRIE DWYER
News Writer

be submitted by March 19.

Members of Hall President's Council met Tuesday to report on various upcoming events being planned for the University.

The Hall President's Council also discussed additional related news issues.

Among the items discussed:

•Christmas in April sign-up sheets were collected.

Following the collection, the dorm representatives were asked to encourage participation within the dorms.

•Sowder Award and Rector of the Year proposals are to

•In response to student interest, HPC announced that they are currently considering the organization of another Hogstock to take place. The Hogstock is being considered to take place after the Fisher Regatta in April. Co-sponsoring the event would be former Holy Cross Hall residents.

•The student body president from the Catholic University in Chile will be here to speak on February 18.

The speech will begin at 6 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room at LaFortune. The event is being sponsored by Student Senate.

INSIDE COLUMN

Price hikes cause mail stamp-ede



Monica Yant
Assoc. News Editor

As part of their effort to confuse and bewilder the American public, the Postal System has raised the value of a first-class stamp. Again.

I certainly don't blame them. As it is, mailing a letter is just about the best deal around. For 29-cents, words of wisdom, praise, or regret can be sent anywhere.

Whether it's a "Dear John" or a "Congratulations, Monica Yant, You Are The Latest \$10 Million Dollar Winner," or a chain letter promising "Bad Luck For the Rest of Your Natural Life If the Chain Is Broken," you can be sure your message will be received for a bargain-basement price.

But raising the price of the stamp again has thrown people off-guard. Just when we thought we had enough 25-cent stamps to last a lifetime, they throw these 4-cent additions at us. And all hell breaks loose.

First of all, they should have known better than to do it before Valentine's Day. With the rush of sentimental mush to be sent, all the bleeding hearts must have made a beeline for the nearest Post Office.

Secondly, they should have stocked up on the new stamps and the 4-cent equivalents. I understand that at some point last week, South Bend had actually sold out of stamps.

The machines in LaFortune have been bombarded as well. For those who were quick to load up on 4-cent stamps, the sad reality is an extreme shortage of 25-centers to match them to. I actually made a deal yesterday with a fellow stamp-buyer: I sold her \$1.88 worth of 4-cent stamps just to get them off my back.

I suppose there's no logical solution, since as soon as we adjust to the new rate, they'll raise it again by some equally odd rate like 2.12-cents. But the whole fiasco reminds me of a scheme I heard back in high school. Don't ask me if it works, or if it's legal. (And don't hold me accountable if it isn't.)

A friend wanted to send a letter, but didn't have a stamp. She was desperate, so she devised a method to mail letters for free. She simply addressed the letter to herself, and put her friend's address as the return address.

Instead of mailing the letter from home, she dropped it in a local mailbox. Lo and behold, the letter arrived at her friend's home, with the words "Return to Sender: Insufficient Postage" stamped on the envelope.

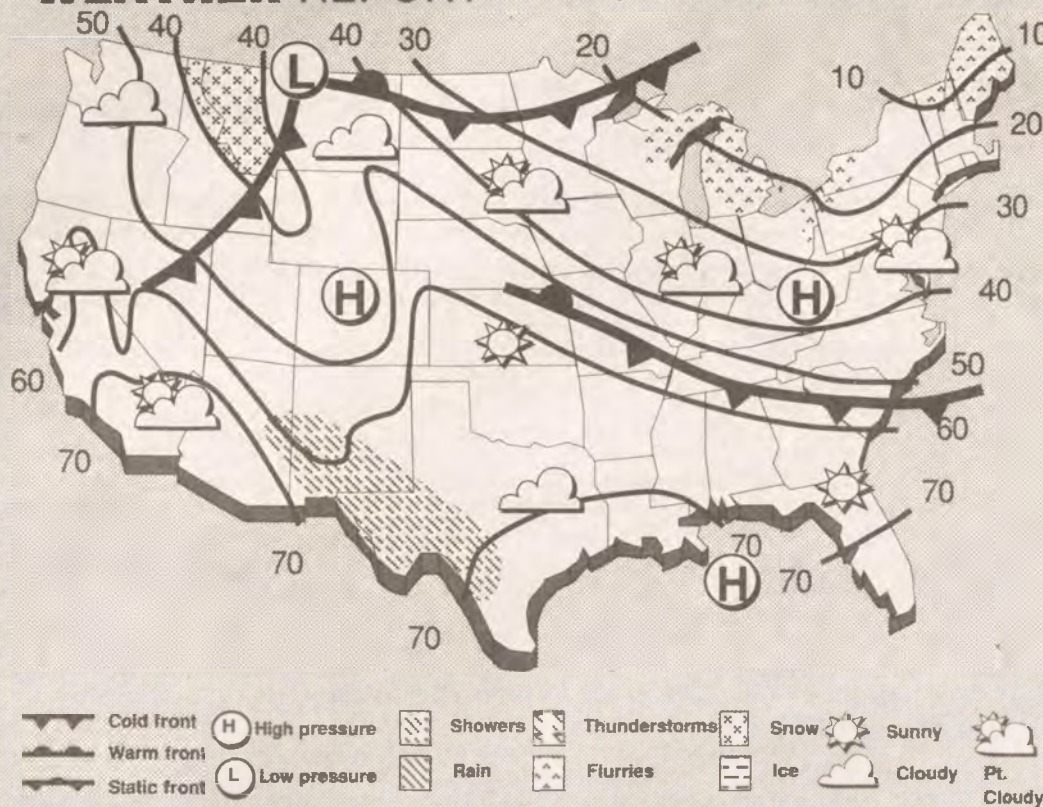
Is there a moral to this story? While the trick worked for her, it's doubtful that trying to trick the Post Office would work on a consistent basis. Sooner or later, we would have to break down and buy the stamps. It's sad, but true.

Some people, like my friend, really want to beat the system. But, as the stamp prices, and history, indicate: it's not a system that can be beaten.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, February 14.
Lines show high temperatures.



Cold front (H) High pressure Showers Thunderstorms Snow Sunny Cloudy
 Warm front (L) Low pressure Rain Flurries Ice Cloudy Pt.
 Static front

©1991 Accu-Weather, Inc.

FORECAST:

Rain changing to snow later today with a high near 38. Cloudy Thursday with light snow and a high in the lower 30's.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	69	46
Atlanta	56	39
Berlin	27	19
Boston	34	24
Chicago	29	19
Dallas-Ft. Worth	66	54
Denver	61	29
Detroit	27	14
Honolulu	82	75
Houston	79	59
Indianapolis	32	17
London	37	30
Los Angeles	85	61
Madrid	45	32
Miami Beach	76	56
Moscow	18	07
New Orleans	69	46
New York	39	18
Paris	34	32
Philadelphia	38	21
Portland, Ore.	57	41
Rome	57	46
St. Louis	51	29
San Francisco	68	50
South Bend	36	14
Tokyo	52	37
Washington, D.C.	42	23

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Resentencing for Bakker

■**RICHMOND, Va.**- The judge who gave Jim Bakker a 45-year prison term was influenced by his religious beliefs, said an appeals court that ordered the former television evangelist resentenced on Tuesday. The 4th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in Richmond upheld Bakker's 1989 conviction on 24 counts of mail fraud, wire fraud and conspiracy. But the three-judge panel threw out the sentence because of remarks made by U.S. District Judge Robert D. Potter at the sentencing hearing in Charlotte, N.C. The court ordered that Bakker be resentenced by a different judge. Bakker's lawyers said they would try to get him released on bail until he is resentenced.

Man guilty of desecrating flag

■**RUSSELLVILLE, Ala.** - A man has been found guilty of desecrating the American flag for having one wadded up in a coat pocket while he and his wife distributed fliers protesting the Persian Gulf War. Franklin County District Judge Ben Richey ruled after about three hours of testimony Monday that Barry Carpenter, 23, of Russellville, had committed the offense and fined him \$100 and court costs. Carpenter's attorney, Chris Smith, said the ruling will be appealed. The U.S. Supreme Court has said burning a flag as part of a political protest is a protected form of free speech. Both Carpenter and his wife, Chyrel, 21, had faced several charges, but all but the flag desecration count against Carpenter were dropped. Both defendants

OF INTEREST

■**A van drivers training seminar** will be offered for all those who have not previously attended and are planning to request use of Center for Social Concern's vans. The course will be offered on Wed., Feb. 13 at 5:00 p.m. and on Thurs., Feb. 14 at 4:30 p.m. at the Center. This seminar is mandatory for all CSC van drivers.

■**Seniors make a year** of volunteering one of your options following graduation. Carol McColester, O.P. '82, representing the Eucharistic Missioners of New Orleans, will be on campus to answer your questions February 11, 12, 13th. Library concourse 10-12 noon. CSC 1-5 p.m.

■**Irish Outdoors** will be holding a mandatory meeting for all those interested in going canoeing/backing to GA for spring break. Approx. cost of trip is \$100.00. Meeting will be held Tuesday at 8 p.m. in the Dooley Room.

■**Sophomore Literary Festival** hosts Southern novelist Barry Hannah at 8 p.m. in Washington Hall. Hannah will speak and read from his works. Two of his most famous creations are Captain Maximus and The Tennis Handsome.

■**The Computer Applications Honor Society** will present a panel discussion with current students who have had work experience with working for major companies such as Eli Lilly, Dow Corning, The Travelers, Aetna, and Andersen Consulting in the Library Auditorium Lounge on Wednesday, February 13 at 7 p.m. All are Welcome.

■**Joint Engineering Council** meeting will be held tonight. There will be a Presidents' Meeting from 6-7 p.m. and a meeting for all other members from 7-8 p.m. in the Engineering Student Center, Cushing.

■**CILA is holding** its weekly meeting tonight at 6:15 at the Center for Social Concerns. All are welcome, good friends and an opportunity to live out service in Christian community.

■**Attention all seniors:** A representative from the Good Shepherd Program will be on campus today, February 13, and tomorrow, Thursday February 14. Come ask Fr. Graham McDonnell any questions you may have about this program which involves teaching in Japan for one year. Fr. McDonnell will be in the CSC from 10 a.m.-5 p.m.

■**Professor George Lopez**, Faculty Fellow, Institute for International Peace Studies; Associate Professor of Government and International Studies will speak on and lead discussion about Catholic traditions on formation of conscience. Thursday night, 7:30 p.m. Tom Dooley Room, 1st Floor LaFortune Student Center. all are welcome.

■**Robert F. Drinan S.J.** Professor of Law, Georgetown University/ and former member of congress, will lecture on "Christianity and Human Rights: Challenge for the Church" on Wednesday, February 13, at 8 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium. Liss Lecture, Dept. of Theology.

Tuesday's Staff

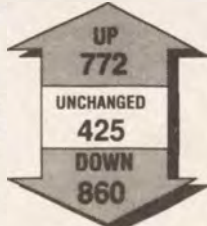
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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/February 12, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES 256.15 Million	NYSE INDEX 199.43 ↓ 1.42
	S&P COMPOSITE 365.50 ↓ 3.08
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 2,874.75 ↓ 27.48
	PRECIOUS METALS
	GOLD ↓ \$3.00 to \$367.10/oz.
	SILVER ↓ 14.8c to \$3.685/oz.



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1633:** The Italian astronomer Galileo arrived in Rome for trial before the Inquisition.
- **In 1920:** The League of Nations recognized the perpetual neutrality of Switzerland.
- **In 1935:** A jury in Flemington, N.J., found Bruno Richard Hauptmann guilty of first-degree murder in the kidnap-death of the infant son of aviator Charles Lindbergh. The verdict carried an automatic death sentence.
- **In 1945:** During World War II, the Soviets captured Budapest, Hungary, from the Germans after a 50-day siege.
- **In 1982:** The UAW traded wage and benefit concessions for job security in a new contract with Ford.

Women's role in Church discussed

By ANN MARIE HARTMAN
News Writer

Revolutionary ideas about the role of women in the Catholic Church date back as far as the first appointed American bishop, said Sr. Mary Ann O'Ryan speaking for the Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism Tuesday. O'Ryan used excerpts of her dissertation research in leading the discussion "John Carroll, 1st Bishop of Baltimore and his views on Women." O'Ryan's research has focused on bishops who have written Pastoral Letters. O'Ryan summarized Carroll's letter and highlighted his points on marriage, duties of parents,

and the education of girls and women in religious vocations. According to O'Ryan, Carroll never specifies a distinction between the expectations of men and women in marriage and parenting. O'Ryan said that "one would expect a much more prudish attitude towards women...there is not a hint of that [in the letter.]" O'Ryan even gave an example from the letter which discussed the issue of wayward priests. She stated "there was no castigation of the women when we would assume the bishop would want to protect his priests." Carroll wanted women to play an active role in the teaching of Church doctrine, especially to young girls, as well as praying

for the Catholic institution. O'Ryan emphasized that Carroll's views must be taken in the context of the time that they were written. At specific instances, "Carroll was at that time," she said. Carroll joined the Jesuit ministry in France in the mid-1700s. When the French began the oppression of the Jesuits, Carroll came to the United States and resided in Baltimore. He received his appointment from Rome as bishop of Baltimore in 1790. O'Ryan is currently working on her masters in history at Loyola University in Chicago. She will be teaching there next fall.



The Observer/John Rock
Sr. Mary Ann O'Ryan shown speaking during a discussion on Catholic views of women throughout history. The discussion took place yesterday and focused on Pastoral Letters of Bishops.

Wilson says Irish strife springs from politics, not religion

By DAVID ZIRINGER
News Writer

From politics, not religion, does Irish strife spring, said Father Desmond Wilson last night. An advocate for the unemployed, 85 percent of North Ireland, Wilson directs a parish and a community education center in West Belfast. Wilson rejected the traditional view that current hostilities in Ireland derive from Catholic versus Protestant sentiments. Conflict, he said, arises "not from bigotry, but a very carefully honed strategy" of the English government to divide Irish factions. Citing a "regular pattern of persecution" over the past 120 years, Wilson said that the English-manipulated North Ireland government attacks its opponents about once every twelve years. Then, about every ten years, public rebellion strikes at the regime, for "people can not tolerate a lack of power forever. They make power through revolution," said Wilson. The government, he explained, applies economic and political weapons against its detractors. Economically, it impoverishes its opponents, the



The Observer/John Rock
Fr. Desmond Wilson speaks on behalf of the unemployed in Northern Ireland. Wilson suggests that conflict in northern Ireland results from English persecution rather than Protestant and Catholic differences. majority of whom are Catholic, by driving industry from their communities. When these families then migrate to other industrialized regions, continued Wilson, the government closes those factories, stranding the unemployed in ghettos. He said voting constraints

further emaciate political dissidents. Only property owners may vote, and the government insures that its supporters are the property owners. According to Wilson, the North Irish have attempted the government other than violence. Civil rights activism, as well as public-education drives, were intended to "persuade the people against a one-party government." Only a tighter stranglehold resulted. This 1972 crackdown inspired Father Wilson to seek resolution beyond government aid. Through a variety of projects, including his current community center, Wilson encouraged the people to educate, shelter, and employ themselves by establishing new industry. Despite the people's initiatives, however, the government, "at gunpoint, told the people they had three weeks to find new businesses," Wilson stated. "Some of the people died, others were tortured, all were denigrated and insulted." Since 1988, the government, seeing the community center's success, has poured millions of pounds into Wilson's latest attempt. He explained the government "did it in order to get

control." But, by this time, "people had learned to get independence no matter what happens." England, according to Wilson, has maintained its hold on Ireland for fear of economic competition and even military threat. In the shadows of World War II, Wilson and his high school friends decided "there must be a better life than this." Many of them joined the priesthood in hopes of bettering their country. However, after teaching college for 15 years, Wilson said he "hadn't known what was happening" in his land until he obtained a parish in West Belfast. He became disillusioned with the theories of education and a "church not in the business of helping reduce the conditions of poverty." At times, "I felt there was no point." After feeling abandoned by the institutions he had so long embraced, Wilson entrusted in people-power. Instead of waiting for the government to intervene, "the people can do it themselves to an extent...control their own work."

The Observer

is currently accepting applications for the following paid positions:

Ad Design Manager-An enthusiastic and computer-oriented person is needed to use her creative talents to produce high quality and professional ads for Observer clients. Macintosh experience is a plus.

Art Director-A motivated person is needed to use his creative talents in the areas of both computer graphics and illustrations. Applicants should have examples of illustrations and experience with Macintosh graphics programs.

Production Manager-An energetic and enthusiastic leader is sought to manage the computer-aided design of the newspaper. Experience with Macintosh desktop publishing programs is preferred.

Applications should be submitted to Kelley Tuthill by 5 pm Friday, Feb.15. Questions about these positions should be directed to Kelley or Lisa at 239-5303.

Aff	Votes	Points	Neg	Votes	Points
Sorin	1	85/68	Flan.2	1	82/80
Lewis	1	92/97	Sieg.	1	86.5/84
Morr.	2	87/90	Grace 1	0	84/80
P.E.	0	59/74	Breen	2	81/80
Keenan	2	81/81	Cavan.	0	0/0
St. Eds	1	83/86	Alumni	1	86/80
Zahm	0	72/80	Lyons	2	82/82
Grace 2	2	78/78	Stanford	0	0/0
Badin	1	72/77	Carroll	1	80/76
Flan. 1	1	82/70	Knott	1	75/70
Pangborn	1	80/81	Dillon	1	83/70

Peace Support Group meets

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

One of the signs around Saint Mary's inviting students to a Peace Support Group meeting was met with antagonism.

An anonymous response written on the sign said: "We are at war! There isn't going to be a peaceful solution! If you think there can be, you're being unrealistic. World peace would be nice but this is reality, kids. Why don't you get used to it and support your government and troops?"

"All of us here (at the meeting) are here for different reasons but would like to have a peaceful solution," said one student concerning the remark.

Ann Clark, professor of philosophy, agreed that "we support our troops—we want to bring them back alive." Furthermore, she stressed the importance of students making their voices heard.

"You have to be courageous," Clark said. Students have "the ability to talk since you're not working. You can't go into McDonald's and make a statement without suffering the consequences."

The topic for discussion was the article "Persian Gulf War Fails to Qualify as Just." Several points were brought up by the author Robert F. Drinan concerning circumstances under which war is just.

According to Drinan, the seven norms for a just war originated by St. Augustine, defined by St. Thomas Aquinas, and synthesized by Suarez and others require:

1. The war must be declared

by a legitimate public authority possessing the power to do so. The action of the U.N. Security Council with regard to the invasion of Kuwait may have fulfilled this requirement.

2. A real injury must have been suffered. The injury done by the invasion of Iraq to the nation of Kuwait inhabited by 400,000 was real.

3. There must be a reasonable hope of success. The allied strength of 27 nations should be able to vanquish Iraq in a military engagement.

The other four conditions that are not and cannot be met are:

1. The traditional definition of a just war, in Catholic doctrine, requires that every possible means of settlement must have been exhausted. The commentators go to great length to point out that war can be tolerated only after there have been comprehensive efforts to exploit every possible method of obtaining a peaceful settlement.

2. A second condition is moral intention. Jurists and moral theologians indicate that a nation must be waging a war, not for some selfish reason, but for a humanitarian objective.

3. A third requirement that is difficult, or impossible, to fulfill, is that only legitimate and moral means be used in prosecuting the war.

4. The fourth requirement for a just war is proportionality, that is, the good to be achieved must outweigh the harm done.

The group conceded that the

morality claim is a tough one to fill. Junior Peggy Abood said that "morality is pretty much what anyone says it is." To address the problem itself, Abood stated, "What can be done in the Middle East is not to discuss and debate the philosophical wrongness of it. Peace Plans have been presented by Iran and people may take this (ceasefire) seriously."

A suggestion was made by Clark to take "a leap of imagination into another frame of mind (peaceful) that we're trying to get people (interested in)."

According to Clark, at the University of Texas, there was an unorganized event called Gentle Thursday. Every Thursday the students engaged in "non-war types of behavior. There was a serious point behind it, though. (It would provide) a contrast between what is going on in the Middle East and what we would like life to be like," Clark explained.

Some of the activities were covering everyone with flowers, passing out balloons, kite flying, public friendly relations with people of the opposite sex, and visits from General Hershey Bar, who had chocolate missiles on his hat.

"How would you feel if a ROTC member approached you in uniform and offered you a flower sticking out of the barrel of a gun?" someone asked.

Blowing bubbles in the dining hall was a popular idea for a modern-day Gentle Thursday.

The next meeting of Peace Support Group will be February 18 at 8:00 a.m. in the Science Hall room 105.

Reforestation group needs volunteers to help project

Special to The Observer

The Living Earth Reforestation Project is a not-for-profit organization dedicated to rural reforestation. It is currently seeking volunteers to help plant 2,000 seedlings on April 20th on four sites south of Mishawaka.

Living Earth's strategy is based on the belief that the primary factors which discourage landowners from reforesting their lands are the cost and effort involved in purchasing, planting and maintaining the trees. The group's plan is to purchase seedlings with funds raised from private donations and reforest private lands at no charge to the landowner. Volunteers from the surrounding community will be recruited and mobilized to do the actual planting.

Living Earth believes that losses of forests in distant lands can be directly compensated for by massive reforestation at the local level. The sole purpose of the reforestation project is to plant trees on a large scale starting immediately. With the planting of 2,000 seedlings this spring the groups will reforests five acres. However, it plans to grow quickly and plant 10,000 seedlings next spring to reclaim 25 acres for the living earth. The group's mission reflects the concerns and frustrations of area residents over the continued degradation of our global environment. The group's main concern is global

warming and they believe that many people feel powerless to halt global deforestation or the global burning of fossil fuels. Trees, after all, are the very agents that remove pollutants from the air. Living Earth hopes to be able to offer local residents a chance to feel empowered to influence these global issues.

The success of the project rests on the support it receives from the community. Every citizen of the county has the ability to help the project succeed. People can donate items such as old buckets and any tools that can be used for digging or cultivating. The group also needs some larger items such as old mowers, weed eaters, roto tillers and even old pickup trucks. Volunteers will participate in planting the seedlings and performing many other tasks. Financial donations are also needed.

People interested in planting seedlings or making a donation to Living Earth Reforestation Project should call Conrad Kramer, Project Coordinator at 291-5814. Or write to: Living Earth Reforestation Project, P.O. Box 1561, Mishawaka, IN 46546.

The group holds a monthly organizational meeting on the first Wednesday of the month at the River Park Branch Library at 2022 E. Mishawaka Avenue in South Bend. The meeting starts at 7:00 p.m. and all interested persons are encouraged to attend.

SOPHOMORE BUSINESS MAJORS SOPHOMORE BUSINESS MAJORS SOPHOMORE BUSINESS MAJORS

ARE YOU INTERESTED IN HELPING TO MANAGE AN
ACCOUNT FOR \$410,000?

STUDENT GOVERNMENT NEEDS YOU AS THE
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THIS IS IN PREPARATION FOR YOUR BECOMING THE
STUDENT BODY TREASURER THE FOLLOWING
YEAR.

APPLICATIONS ARE AVAILABLE IN THE STUDENT
GOVERNMENT SECRETARY'S OFFICE 2ND FLOOR,
LAFORTUNE BETWEEN 8-5:00 PM;
DUE ON THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 21, BY 4:00PM.

QUESTIONS, CALL 239-7417



Call for Holy War

Over a thousand Muslims raise their arms and chant for a "jihad" or holy war against the United States and its allies, Monday in Dhaka, Bangladesh.

AP Photo

Khalidi: Real goal of war is to destroy Iraqi military

By **STEVEN KRAUSS**
News writer

Heavy political repercussions can be expected in the Middle East regardless of the actual outcome of the war, according to Professor Rashid Khalidi of the University of Chicago.

In a lecture sponsored by the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Khalidi cited changing war aims, the United States' conduct in the war, and the final result of the conflict as major contributors to the expected turmoil. "This is something that has really not been explored sufficiently since the Gulf conflict started last August," Khalidi said.

Listing the U.S. goals in the war effort, Khalidi placed the liberation of Kuwait third behind the destruction of Iraq's military assets and the elimination of Saddam Hussein's regime.

In defending his opinion, he reminded the audience that at the beginning of the war, only Kuwait's liberation was "formally, officially, avowed by

President Bush." Now all three are readily accepted as real objectives, he said.

Stressing the rapidity with which war aims can change, Khalidi stated, "These may not be the same objectives three, six, nine weeks from now, however they were Bush's goals from the beginnings of the conflict."

As the war continues, tactics and strategies the U.S. pursues, specifically the massive air assaults against Baghdad and Basra, will have far reaching consequences, Khalidi said. "There's a grey area where military infrastructure ends and non-military ones begin."

He elaborated on this point, citing the city of Basra as Iraq's military headquarters since 1980, as well as its second most populous city. Thus, while the number of military targets in Basra are plenty, civilians abound.

When added to the fact that the majority of U.S. weaponry isn't "the Nintendo pabulum we've been getting on our television sets like smart bombs and laser guided missiles, but regular, dumb, iron bombs which are very destructive but not very accurate," Khalidi warns the potential for civilian casualties is great.

Such conduct of war could come back to haunt the United States, said Khalidi. When asked about nuclear weapons, Khalidi said that, "While the temptation to use nuclear weapons may be great," if the ground war goes bad, such a move would be, "morally outrageous," and could be considered a war crime.

Khalidi discussed several scenarios for the future of the war, none of which bode well for the "new world order" President Bush envisions:

If the Iraqi army collapses and surrenders, "the whole country may legitimately fall into a state of anarchy," creating a massive foreign policy problem, Khalidi said.

If the Iraqi government collapses, a struggle for power would ensue as rival political factions, suppressed for a decade, resurface with Syrian or possibly Iranian support.

Khalidi further said that if either the army or the government successfully resist America's efforts to oust them, an Iraqi victory over the U.S. would be perceived among the Arab nations.

Finally, Khalidi commented that an extended Gulf War would worsen the United States' already tarnished image in the middle east. "By destroying Iraq in order to liberate Kuwait, the U.S. will create enormous animosity toward itself."



American Heart Association



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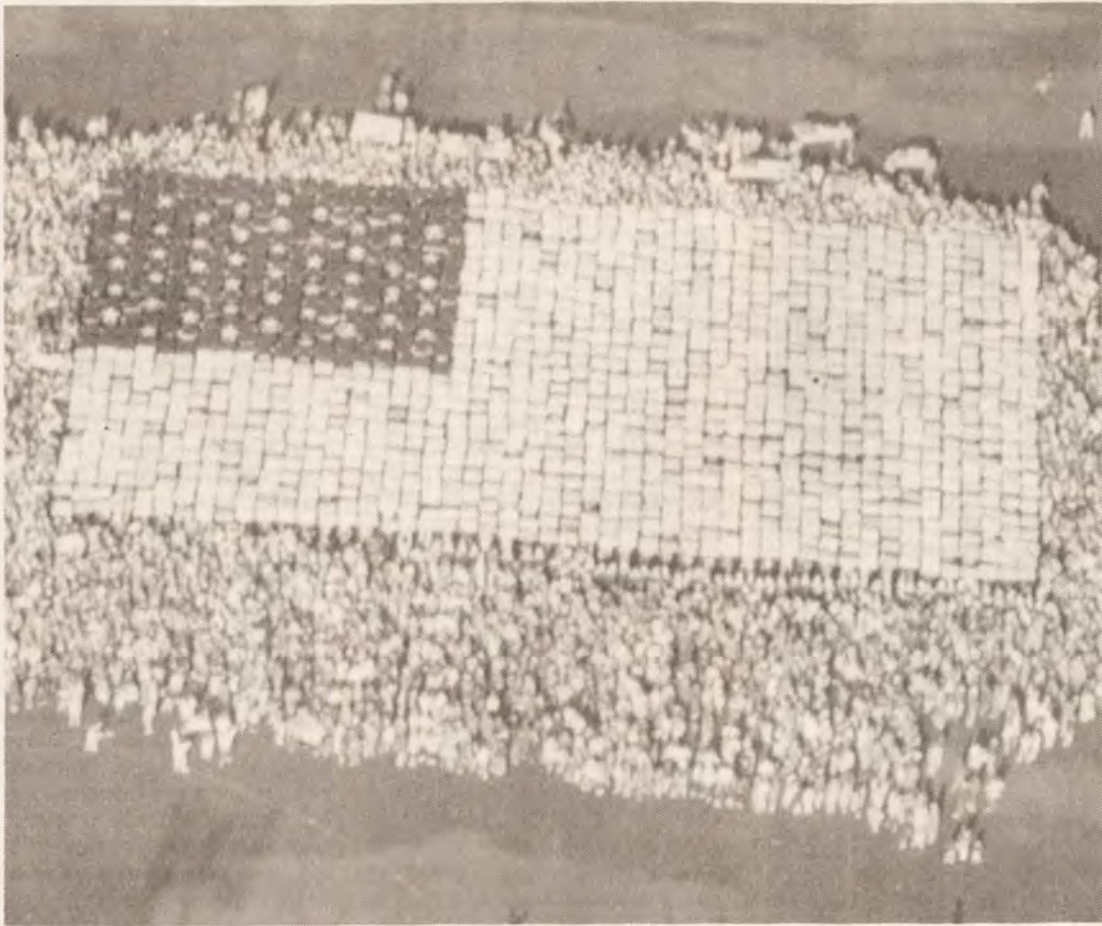
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Living Flag

AP Photo

An American flag is formed by 1,274 people holding red, white and blue cards on Sunday in center field at Cooper Stadium in Columbus. The event, sponsored by a radio station and a newspaper attracted about 3,000 people.

Two Holy Cross associates share experiences from Chile service

By **PAUL PEARSON**
Assistant News Editor

Anne Attea, a 1976 Notre Dame graduate, and Corey Timpson, a 1988 ND graduate, have just finished two years of service in Chile as Holy Cross associates.

Attea and Timpson, who returned to the United States last month, shared their experiences with students at the Center for Social Concerns Tuesday.

For the majority of their stay in Chile, Attea and Timpson lived in the Holy Cross community house in Santiago at the foothills of the Andes Mountains. "You could jog from our house to where the road ends in 30-40 minutes," Attea said.

Both Attea and Timpson worked on a project that helped needy Chilean families build houses for themselves. "We tried to organize them, but the

people themselves built (the houses)," Timpson said. Funds for the supplies came from Caritas Chile, the Chilean Catholic charity organization, and from private donations from the United States.

Attea said that the greatest gift the Holy Cross associates offered to the Chileans was "our time and our energy."

According to Attea, the most valuable thing for a Holy Cross associate to have is goodwill toward other people. "If you think you're going to make it as an individualist, you're mistaken."

Timpson said that the most important element of the experience as a Holy Cross associate was the feeling of community. "I doubt I would have made it through two years in Chile if I wasn't in that community."

He also said that he was amazed at the way "the families in the community

would come together to help themselves and each other."

Attea said she was especially impressed by the way one of the Chileans she worked with got her children involved in the social projects. "I'm convinced that her children will grow up to be concerned and caring people themselves because their mother involved them in her social work."

Timpson said that, from the experience of being a Holy Cross associate, he learned not to plan out everything in advance. "We plan so many things and, one year later, your heart changes."

Attea called her two years in Chile "the most significant thing I've done in my life. I experienced the highest of highs and the lowest of lows." Because of this experience, Attea said she is planning a career in Hispanic ministry.

funding. They got an additional \$600 on appeal.

- The 30 social service clubs got \$16,325, or 20.37%, and an additional \$175 on appeal.

- The 44 special interest clubs got \$17,500, or 22.75%, of the budget and \$925 on appeal.

- The 26 ethnic clubs recognized by the CCC got \$15,625 or 20.90%. Of these 26 clubs, the BCAC alone has filed an appeal; it received \$1,300.

Cassidy said, "Everyone's (funding) is getting cut. The proper action is to go through the Student Senate."

SUFR

continued from page 1

cause we have to educate the university."

"I think its the fact that minority students on campus feel they are suffering. . . Since there isn't a multi-cultural center on campus, we feel there should be an increase in funds to help meet needs until the space issue is met," said Robert Price, SUFR spokesperson.

Karen Sullivan and Jennifer Blanchet of the Club Coordination Council said funding was limited for all clubs and cited figures different from those earlier released by Student Government concerning allocation of funds to clubs:

- The approximately 40 academic clubs got \$7,100, or 8.89%, of the funding. They got an additional \$100 on appeal.

- The 32 athletic clubs got \$17,350, or 22.16%, of club

Psychiatrist tries to prove to court that he's insane

MIAMI (AP) — A prominent forensic psychiatrist who, for three decades, has been a court witness testifying about defendants' mental health now intends to try to prove that he himself is criminally insane.

Dr. Michael Gilbert, 75, is accused of trying to bribe a police officer. He allegedly told the officer he wanted to find a hit man to kill the father of a child he believed was being abused, then told an undercover officer he wanted the man framed on drug charges.

At least three defense experts are ready to testify that Gilbert is insane, arguing that years of working around the criminally insane left him saddened and vulnerable.

But prosecutor Robert Waters thinks Gilbert is faking it and has his own experts ready to testify.

Pretrial motions were argued last week.

Gilbert, an Air Force veteran who worked as a brainwashing expert in South Korea, became Miami's first municipal court psychiatrist in 1957. The Miami Herald reported Monday.

He has been involved in the trials of such high-profile defendants as former jewel thief Jack "Murph the Surf" Murphy and teenager Ronny Zamora, whom Gilbert diagnosed as living in a "fantasy TV world" when he killed an elderly woman. The "television intoxication" defense put forward for Zamora was unsuccessful.

Gilbert was known for his imposing intelligence and his accelerated pace at work and play.

"He's so far ahead of the world that I thought I was on another planet," said Michael Haft, a lawyer who often hired Gilbert as a witness at a \$150 an hour. "He's crazy like a fox. His intelligence borders on insanity."

Last Aug. 24, Gilbert called Dale Bowlin, a Metro-Dade police officer he had once treated for headaches after Bowlin was injured in a golf accident, and asked to see him.

Bowlin testified that Gilbert told him at the meeting that the 3-year-old nephew of his girlfriend was being abused by the boy's father. He allegedly asked Bowlin to "put him onto a hit man who could kill" the child's father.

Gilbert told Bowlin someone from the Democratic Party had spied on him and his girlfriend, secretly taping their conversation with a recorder disguised as a wristwatch, the officer said.

Bowlin said Gilbert told him that if he could help in the plot against the boy's father, "I would have enough golf balls for the rest of my life."

"I responded by telling the doctor that he had lost his mind and he was talking like a lunatic," Bowlin said in a pre-trial statement. "I advised him that he went much too far and should consider checking himself into a mental hospital."

Bowlin informed his superiors. They decided to investigate with undercover detective Ken Rosario, who wore a microphone when he went to Gilbert's office Aug. 27 and said he was available to "take care of special favors."

Rosario said Gilbert told him he wanted the father of his nephew framed on drug charges, and that Gilbert met him the next day and handed him \$2,000.

Minutes later, police arrested Gilbert.

The father of the child has denied Gilbert's allegations of child abuse.

A month after his arrest, Gilbert checked himself into Larkin Hospital in South Miami for treatment.

Dr. Bernard Tumarkin, a University of Miami professor who treated Gilbert, said he had "a psychotic break" and was suffering from "unrealistic, loose thinking . . . He must have been, in his own words, really sort of crazy to have done what he did."

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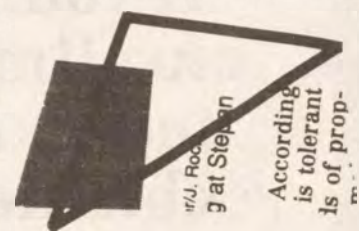
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Not all the 'lightning' in Desert Storm hits its targets

WASHINGTON (AP) — Two-thousand-pound bombs, no matter how "smart" or accurate, harm people near the targets they hit, the Pentagon acknowledges. And the bombs don't always hit their targets.

The U.S. military calls it "collateral damage." Iraqi leaders, in complaints gaining increasing attention worldwide, call it the killing of innocent civilians.

White House and Pentagon officials say some of the blame for such death and damage should go to Iraq for putting facilities with military significance in civilian settings.

They say they can't estimate how many civilians might have been killed in such cities as Baghdad and Basra — the

Iraqis say the number is in the thousands — but they don't deny damage is occurring.

"The term 'surgical strike' seems to suggest something very clean and rapier-like," one military official said. "That's hyperbole. It belies an understanding of what war is really all about."

"War is a dirty business," Marine Brig. Gen. Richard Neal, a spokesman for the U.S. Central Command in Saudi Arabia, said. "Unfortunately there will be collateral damage," he said, using the military euphemism for civilian casualties.

Heavily bombarded Basra, a city of 1.5 million providing key logistics support for troops in nearby Kuwait, "is a military

town in the true sense," Neal said. "It's important to understand that Iraq assumes the responsibility by moving (military facilities) into civilian-type structures."

Most of the bombs dropped by U.S. and other allied planes are not equipped with the sophisticated and costly guidance that directs them to designated targets. And Pentagon officials acknowledge that even the cruise missiles and other guided "smart" weapons that have marveled the world with their accuracy can cause considerable damage near their targets when carrying 2,000-pound payloads.

A bomb of that size is likely to shatter the windows of buildings in the vicinity of the

target and could cause older, poorly constructed buildings common to Iraqi cities to collapse. Moreover, some bombs go astray.

The Pentagon claims an accuracy rate above 90 percent, but even that achievement would leave a margin for devastating error when thousands of tons of bombs are being dropped daily.

And John Lehman, a former secretary of the Navy, was quoted in *Newsday* as saying Pentagon contacts had told him laser-guided "smart" bombs are hitting their targets about 60 percent of the time.

"Nothing in this life is perfect," Lt. Gen. Peter De La Billiere, commander of British forces, said. "Occasionally, I'm

afraid, something's gone wrong, with bombs landing in the wrong place."

Iraqi authorities, after being silent about civilian casualties in the first days of the war, are now aggressively accusing the allies of war atrocities in the bombing.

"Earlier, Saddam Hussein wanted to downplay the destruction to his own people and encourage them to fight on," Jim Phillips, a Middle East analyst with the Heritage Foundation, said. Now, the Iraqi leader apparently hopes by emphasizing casualties to "drive a wedge between the United States and the Arab world and Europe, and encourage the U.S. peace movement."



AP Photo

Conscientious Objectors

Chris Nash and Julie Hughes have both turned to the University Baptist Church in Seattle for support after deciding they could not join the war against Iraq and instead seek to become conscientious objectors.

Church focuses its efforts on fighting against the war

NEW YORK (AP) — The roof still leaks and the elevators are breaking down, but Riverside Church is focused on a problem with which its members are more comfortable: the fight against war.

After three years of paring its budget and pondering its direction, this famously liberal Protestant church on a hill overlooking the Hudson River is focused on the Persian Gulf.

"During the thaw in the Cold War, it may have seemed we'd almost achieved our goals," says the Rev. James A. Forbes Jr., senior minister. "Then the war came, and we realized that if we were thinking about closing shop, we'd better mobilize again."

At Riverside, mobilization has included a decision to defy the law by offering sanctuary to soldiers while they apply for conscientious objector status. A meeting room in the church

tower is being converted into living quarters, and the congregation is waiting for applicants.

It is among at least 14 nationwide offering sanctuary to war resisters.

"It feels so characteristic of Riverside," Forbes says, "as normal as receiving the offering on Sunday."

The war seems to have brought a symbolic end to a period of institutional drift that began three years ago when the Rev. William Sloane Coffin resigned after 10 years as senior minister.

Under Coffin, Riverside was known for its diverse membership and its advocacy of liberal causes. The church started its own disarmament center and for several years sheltered a family of illegal immigrants from Guatemala. "If you don't stand for something," he used to say, "you'll fall for anything."

Nonaligned nations to send peace mission to Baghdad

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia (AP) — Spokesmen for the non-aligned movement said Tuesday the organization will send a mission to Baghdad, and Iran said it had received an encouraging response to its peace plan from Iraqi President Sad-

dam Hussein. Saddam was quoted as telling a Soviet envoy in Baghdad that he was willing to work with the Soviet Union and other nations to find a peaceful solution to the Gulf War. Saddam also said Iraq would "beat back" its en-

emies, Baghdad radio said. If the non-aligned mission to Baghdad is successful, the 102-nation organization would then send other envoys to Washington and western Europe in an effort to halt the war, Yugoslav Foreign Minister Budimir Loncar said.

Yugoslavia hosted a meeting Tuesday of 15 non-aligned nations and the Palestine Liberation Organization. The non-aligned movement represents countries that are not part of military alliances such as NATO or the Warsaw Pact. Its members include Iran, Iraq and Kuwait.

Iran's foreign minister, Ali Akbar Velayati, said a high-level delegation from Tehran would visit Baghdad soon to talk peace. It wasn't clear if

that mission was the same as the one discussed by Loncar.

Iran's peace plan reportedly involves the pullout of Iraqi troops from Kuwait and the removal of non-Arab forces from the Persian Gulf area, with the peace guaranteed by a regional security plan.

Iran got a long, detailed response from Saddam to its proposals for peace, Velayati said, according to a text of his remarks obtained by The Associated Press.

"We believe, based on the letter of President Saddam Hussein, that there is room for continuation of our diplomatic efforts and our 'idea for peace' is very much alive," Velayati said.

"We are convinced, through the messages exchanged and

contacts made, that it is imperative to continue," he added.

Iran and Iraq fought a bloody war from 1980 to 1988, but Iran now apparently hopes its position as a neutral Islamic state can help achieve peace.

Loncar said Yugoslavia would choose which nations join the Baghdad mission, which is expected to leave within a few days. He did not elaborate on the proposals that would be carried by the three- or four-nation peace mission, saying he feared damaging its chances of success.

He spoke after hosting 14 other foreign ministers and a delegation from the Palestine Liberation Organization at a closed-door meeting called as an effort to prevent the Gulf War from spreading into a ground battle.

Not all the nations gathered are in agreement on the conflict. Iran, for instance, is officially neutral, while Egypt is part of the allied forces fighting Iraq.

The decisions reached Tuesday are a way to keep a diplomatic initiative by the movement alive, Loncar said, in face of what he described as a looming ground war "with terrifying consequences."

The 30-year-old non-aligned movement has never had a diplomatic success in mediating an international crisis. It has been trying since October to ease the tension in the gulf.

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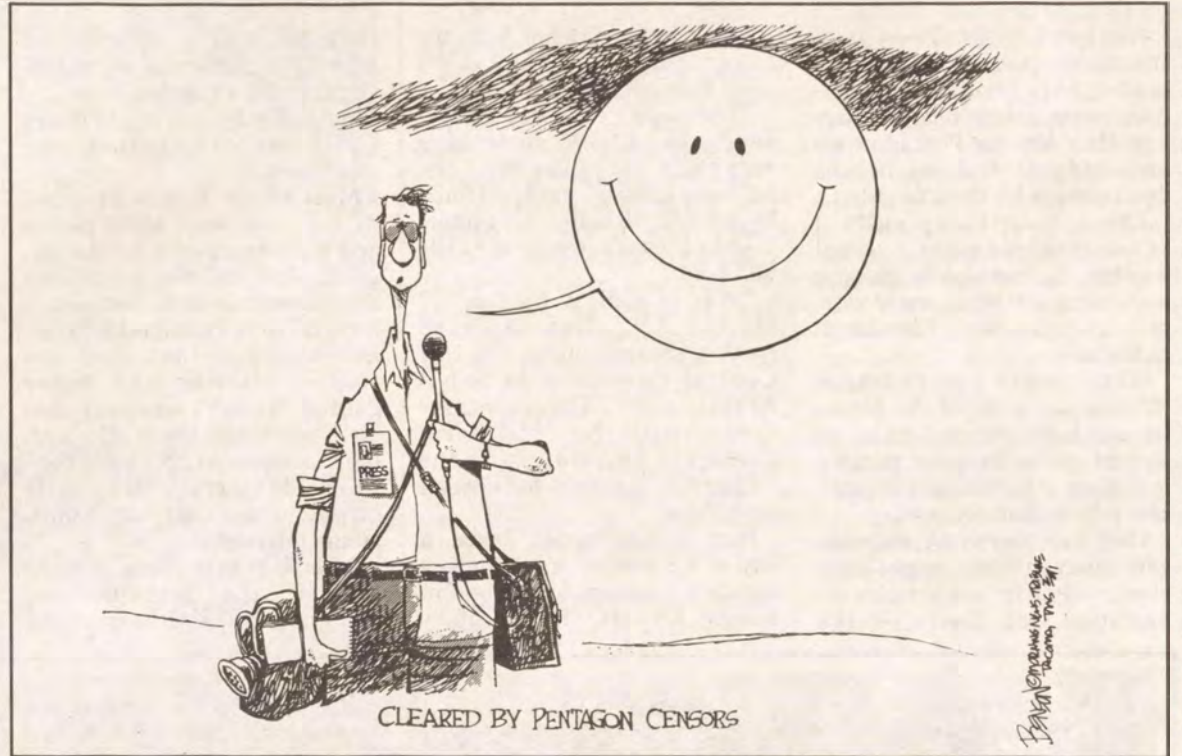
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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

SUFR deserves respect and understanding

Dear Editor:

Especially over the past few weeks, I have heard strong opinions both for and against the aims and/or tactics of the student coalition known as SUFR. Until I learned about the group firsthand, I could not formulate an accurate stand on the group or the controversy surrounding it. I ask that you, too, make an effort to learn about SUFR for yourselves and not rely completely on other sources.

I have heard resounding cries across this campus against the tactics of the group. "If they want respect," many say, "then maybe they should stop making demands and start acting more reasonably." Some people hold the opinion that SUFR has every right to demand a racial harassment policy, but that demanding a multi-cultural center is going too far. Others condemn the group completely, arguing that the members of SUFR are wrongly using the racial issue to their advantage. Such thoughts and opinions indicate a widespread misunderstanding of the aims of SUFR.

A great majority of people only know about SUFR through The Observer, but I believe that this paper has painted a roughly accurate, but very incomplete, picture of the group. Early in the controversy, I was a silent member of the group because, although I supported the aims of SUFR, I was hesitant about supporting the group's tactics. This initial reluctance, in part, was caused by my impression of the group as portrayed in the newspaper. However, after attending a few of the meetings, including the



first meeting with Patricia O'Hara, my view of the institution has been greatly broadened. I am now a firm supporter of SUFR, and I hope that my story interests you.

I can only help others to understand by recounting my own personal experience. Since I was born, my family and I have lived in upper-middle class neighborhoods all over America. We moved fairly often, and the most important survival skill that I learned was assimilation. My parents were born and raised in the Philippines, and, as a result, my life at home was completely different than my life in school. At home, I was a proud Filipino-American, but at school, I had to be a "normal" American child. Especially since we moved every three years or so, I had to be like everyone else in school (children can be so cruel). Not only was I the "new kid," but I was the dark-haired, dark-skinned new kid. I found it easiest to adopt the interest, mannerisms, opinions, etc., of the people around me. I tried especially hard so that others

would accept me, and, for a time, I virtually abandoned my Filipino identity.

Not until my older brother started college (my sophomore year in high school) did I begin to realize that I did not even know my own identity. Throughout my life, until that point, I had been presented with only one view of the world, but my brother's experiences opened a door to a new awareness for me. My brother quickly became active in the Filipino club on his campus, in addition to the NAACP, the Multi-cultural Committee, and a prominently Asian fraternity. He found himself inundated with new perspectives on the world, and I saw a new pride growing within him. Before college, he was happy to be like everyone else. During his college years, he became prouder than ever that he was a Filipino-American and was excited to learn about others in the world around him.

My brother's school offers its students a cross-cultural center much like the one proposed by SUFR, and the first time I entered the building, I was

overwhelmed. The first room was an art gallery which branched off to a library on one side and classrooms on the other. The second floor consisted of a central office (analogous to our Office of Minority Affairs) and offices for Asian studies, African-American studies, Latin-American studies, and the like. The top floor included a meeting/social/study area. It is a misconception to think that a multi-cultural building would only serve to further segregate ethnic minorities from the rest of the students; it would educate students about the world and people from many different and interesting points of view.

Now, as a proud Filipino-American at the University of Notre Dame, I expect people to understand that I have a special identity. I am both a proud American and a proud member of an ethnic minority, eager to learn about my heritage. I believe that I should be able to do so through the resources of this school. Notre Dame's pledge to cultural diversity is a good one, but it is also a

meaningless one if the University continues to lie idle as it, in effect, has.

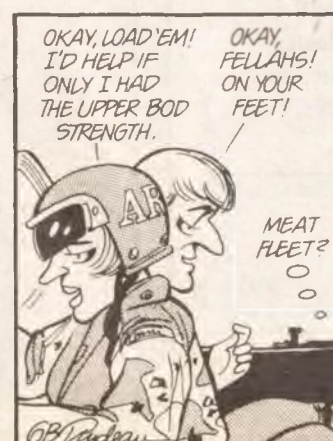
Minority students should not even have to fight for a racial harassment policy, a multi-cultural building, and the like (and, if money is the question, then I would like to know exactly what the \$1,000,000 Coca-Cola grant for promoting cultural diversity is going to be used for, or the \$91,000 Ford grant, or my \$16,000+).

Please consider that SUFR represents a group of people who, for lifetimes and for generations, have been frustrated in a world that lacks an understanding of, or even any willingness to understand, its many cultures. The fact that we even have to fight for the opportunity to learn about our own backgrounds and to share different perspectives with our school is a discouraging thought. College is a place designed to give students a broader view of the world. I expect to be able to do this, and I hope that others share my expectations.

SUFR's efforts should not be looked down upon but, rather, applauded. To those of you who view SUFR as an unreasonable group of minorities placing demands on this University, I ask you to please reconsider. Please educate yourselves about the group, and do not judge us. It is so easy to push the group aside and to go on with your life. The most frustrated among us may say that we should be used to it by now.

Maria Santos
Pasquerilla East
Feb. 8, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"I would rather have goodwill and cooperation than logic."

Jawaharlal Nehru

Journalists unjustly misrepresent Quayle's character

Quayle hunting has become an extraordinarily popular sport during the past two years. Americans from all walks of life have discovered the joys of taking pot shots at their Vice President. Cartoonists and comedians have a field day portraying Quayle as pleasantly idiotic, columnists fill space with Quayle stories, and average citizens swap Quayle jokes. For all the comedic inspiration Dan Quayle has provided, however, he is neither stupid nor ignorant. Rather, Quayle is bright and competent, but is persistently misrepresented by our nation's media.

One of the reasons for the low regard in which the Vice President is held is a popular ignorance of the man and his record. Many in and around Washington know better. When the highly respected *Journal of Defense and Diplomacy* wanted an American expert on the INF treaty to participate in a forum with NATO generals and West European diplomats, they picked Dan Quayle. When the MacNeil-Lehrer Newshour wanted a Republican expert on the Plant Closing Bill to debate with Democratic expert Lloyd Bentsen, they picked Dan

Quayle (his performance was one of the factors that caused George Bush to choose Quayle as a running mate). When liberal Democrat Ted Kennedy wanted to find an open-minded and respected Republican Senator to write the Job Training Bill with him, he picked Dan Quayle.

This is just a sample. Quayle's accomplishments thus far could probably fill a fair sized book. Clearly he is not the vacuous idiot he has been made out to be.

How has Quayle's image gotten so badly tarnished? The primary cause has been media misrepresentation of him. An examination of two of Quayle's most recent "gaffes" should demonstrate this point fairly clearly.

The first "gaffe" came last spring. Quayle was preparing for a diplomatic trip to Latin America when a most unflattering news story began to circulate. It was reported that Quayle had remarked that his upcoming trip to Latin America made him wish that he had studied Latin harder in college. Quayle immediately denied making the remark and declared that he knew that

Rick Acker
In My Opinion

Hispanics speak Spanish, not Latin. But it was too late. Hispanic groups sent indignant protests to Washington, pundits shook their heads sadly at this latest evidence of Quayle's abysmal IQ and political satirists gleefully feasted on this latest Quayle tidbit.

Unfortunately for Dan Quayle, the American media never bothered to report the fact that Quayle really didn't make the infamous comment about studying Latin. The origin of the story was a joke made by a Republican Congressman at a fund raising breakfast. The Congressman's audience laughed at the joke, but the press took it seriously and reported it as fact in the evening papers. The only major media outlet which reported the true story was the London-based *Economist*.

The second "gaffe" occurred early last summer. Scientists reported that an asteroid the size of an aircraft carrier had narrowly missed striking the earth. Quayle, who heads America's space policy plan-

ning, argued that we should build an early warning and defense system to prevent the Earth from actually being hit in the future. One narrow miss, reasoned Quayle, is one too many. Once again, Quayle hunters had a field day. Articles with headlines such as "Dan Quayle: Lost in Space" and "Space Cadet Quayle" were common in the editorial sections of all major newspapers. Johnny Carson made a lot of bad jokes about Dan Quayle being hit in the head by space rocks.

Everybody was laughing at Dan Quayle's worry that the Earth would be hit by a giant rock. Everybody, that is, except those who knew something about the subject. For instance, the head of the largest association of astronomers and astrophysicists in America wrote a letter to the *Chicago Tribune* responding to a Mike Royko column lampooning Quayle. The letter pointed out 1) that large meteorites or comets strike the earth fairly frequently (about every 200 years) and 2) that they are very destructive (if the aircraft-carrier-sized asteroid had hit

Chicago, it would not only have destroyed Chicago, but also everything from South Bend to Milwaukee). Needless to say, none of America's major media outlets bothered to report the facts behind Quayle's concern.

Probably neither of these incidents were the result of media ill will towards Dan Quayle. Rather, poor journalism and negligence were to blame. But both incidents indicate a fundamental lack of respect for Quayle. If a nationally respected figure such as Sam Nunn had been the subject of either of these "gaffes," would the news coverage have been the same? Probably not. When Dan Quayle says something unusual, it is automatically assumed to be stupid. When Dan Quayle is reported to have said something stupid, the report is automatically assumed to be true.

If the media insists on misrepresenting Dan Quayle as ignorant and idiotic, it is not surprising that most Americans share this view. This does a disservice not only to Dan Quayle, but to all of America.

Rick Acker is a second year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Reversing perspective is worth the risk

Dear Editor:

"Frank, I'm admitting you and we'll start an I.V. antibiotic right away." I waited for the doctor to smile—he was joking, right? "There's no need to mince words, Frank, this is serious." Whoa Doc! There's got to be some mistake! I'm an RA. I send other people to the infirmary. I know what's supposed to happen: you come in; sign your name; wait; see a nurse and look sick with puppy dog eyes; wait; see a doctor who says "hmm" and gives you some blue pills in one of those cute little envelopes; and off you trot to watch the missile by missile TV coverage of the war.

But its only a scratch on my nose! "Yes, Frank, but due to its location it can spread through your lymphatic system into the soft tissues of your brain." Whoops. I froze. Still shaking my head in disbelief I reluctantly followed him upstairs. While the doctor and the nurse left to get the I.V. ready I paced back and forth throughout my room moaning, "I don't believe this!" I looked around. No TV. No stereo. Across from my bed was a crucifix and there in the corner was a gurgling, clanging radiator. I opened the shades and saw the Dome. "This was probably the room Gipper died

in!" I muttered to myself as they came back.

I suspiciously removed my shoes and hopped on the bed. I had never met an I.V. before. In went the needle (so much for introductions!). I was surprised and disappointed at how scared I was. After all, I was going to be a doctor—I would have to do this to other people. I was also infuriated with my vulnerability. How could I be sure they were going to give me what the said they were? What if they made a mistake! (Doctors make the worst patients.) Woosh! (A "saline flush" into the vein.)

The doctor then closely watched for any "adverse reactions" as the antibiotic dripped in. That made me really nervous! I waited in terror for either my heart to stop beating or my brain to explode. Neither happened. Having an I.V. drip bag after bag of fluid into your vein is sort of like giving blood—only in reverse! My saving grace was a sweet, experienced nurse named Ruth Slowey. She stayed by my side the whole time. She held my hand—she knew how scared I was.

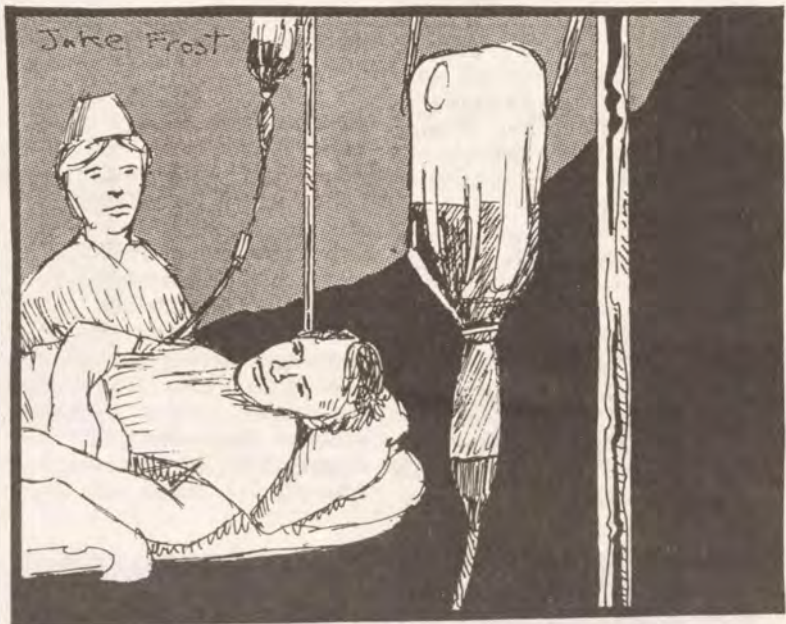
I will always value this experience. I was forced to reverse perspectives—to become the patient instead of the healer. Whenever you enlarge your

perspective and open yourself to the unique story of another, it is both a risk and an opportunity. Indeed, it is an act of love. This "act" may simply involve listening—nonjudgementally. Yet if you genuinely open yourself up to the other's story you always take a risk. Why? Entering into another's pain, in whatever form this pain may come, inevitably raises questions and issues in your own life.

You are forced to think, to feel, to go beyond yourself—in short, to be human. Yet what a marvelous opportunity for growth—what a uniquely human gift. The very "entering into" the other's pain begins to transform it—and you as well. Isolation is shattered. True, not to "risk love" is easier—even safe. But in today's world I now see that this only leads to loneliness and despair for the individual—and perhaps, on a larger scale, war.

Many thanks to Dr. Moriarity and the fine nurses and staff of the Notre Dame Health Center. They gave me the opportunity to heal, in more ways than they knew.

Frank Carnevale
Sorin Hall
Jan. 31, 1991



Building Christian peace continues as only solution

Dear Editor:

Even now, after the start of the conflict in the Gulf, the only reasonable position on the war is that of the Pope, who has continued to invoke peace and negate any justification for the war: "May there never be any more war, this adventure with no return, a spiral of mourning and violence. Problems cannot be solved by means of arms; they only create new and deeper tensions between peoples" (Pope John Paul II).

Hussein—who, until yesterday, was given arms by all and everyone—proves not to want to go back on his desire for violence. The West, for its own part, while crying out for peace, entrusts its realization to bombardment. Perhaps Kuwait will be freed—Lebanon certainly won't be. The Palestinians will continue to be without a homeland, and Christian communities will still be under the threat of extinction all over the Middle East. In the meantime, the Soviet Union welcomes the present international state of affairs in order to repress the Baltic countries' attempts at autonomy. In various parts of

the world, one people massacres another, and the United Nations does nothing in concrete terms.

But what can we do? The beginning of peace came about 2000 years ago—and not thanks to any initiative of man. For us, building peace means taking part in the history which was born from that event.

We work and engage ourselves because we can no longer run away from what has happened to us, no matter how timidly this event appeared on the horizon of our lives. We act out of love for the One who has "happened" to us, that is, out of a true love for ourselves, and, therefore, out of love for all who suffer, no matter what the nature of their suffering. We take action in order that those new and irreducible protagonists in history—Christians—may multiply, so that the impact of Christ on men and women may increase and multiply.

Joel I. Barstad
Anna Ballarino
Paolo Sottopietra
Michael M. Waldstein
Feb. 7, 1991

Song about Hussein's atrocities justifies war

Dear Editor:

In response to Mark Gunty's song "To War and Back" (*The Observer*, Feb. 5), I wrote "The Ballad of Saddam":

One man wanted a war one day. He invaded Kuwait and decided to stay.

He left Iraq and went to Kuwait, stole what he could, he didn't wait to rape the women and kill the men, or rob their homes and hope the UN blindly ignored what he did, without even batting a lid.

"I want more oil," went his train of thought, but when questioned why, he said, "Not for oil but for the rights of Palestinians for whom I fight."

No one bought that crap, they knew the truth behind Saddam's cruel show of brute

force against a minor land, a country which had trusted that man.

"Why should he attack us?" they wondered, as Iraq's huge armies plundered. Instead of helping Kuwait, however, the nations of the world wanting never an unpopular war, ignored their cries; instead of threats, they tried sanctions for size.

Saddam let his population do without, for instead of surrendering, they strengthened throughout their nation and forces, and prepared for war. Their misdeeds glared. Finally, one country took a stand against that cruel man.

The UN stood and supported George Bush who planned to go

over and kick some tush if need be, to remove Iraq from Kuwait, to send them back to where they belong. In their own land they can do no wrong to other nations through brutal military might—we know that's not right.

Now where would we be today without people to stand up and say, "No, Saddam, you can't invade Kuwait and spread your bitter hate."

We'd live in a world ruled by fear, where Saddam stood near, ready to loot and pillage your small, rich village so that he could increase his wealth...

Matthew Miller
Carroll Hall
Feb. 6, 1991

Sense of community gained from Rome experience

By **KIM ZYCH AND JEANNE WONG**
Accent Writers

Rome was very personal to us, although there were experiences common to us all. We lived and worked together as a tight community, and as Tom Felton said at the end of the year, "It was like being married to 45 people."

Rome was our classroom; its streets were our studio. A typical class was sketching in a cold Renaissance basilica or studying Roman history by walking through the medieval streets. We learned to understand the Vatican by wandering through the layers of the catacombs, the basilica, and the Vatican City itself. Our study of architecture was changed from a two dimensional study to a three dimensional experience, from examining photographs to actually walking through a structure.

Yet the biggest adjustment was everyday life. Simple things that we had always taken for granted, communicating, finding our way around, eating, financing, and doing laundry became a challenge.

Being separated from family and friends forced us to depend on ourselves and each other, in order to cope and to understand what we were experiencing in Rome, as well as all over Europe. For instance, maneuvering through Europe with Eurail pass and passport in hand, we learned how to plan with flexibility and discover our own identity, as well as those of different cultures.

From here we draw upon our own experiences in our travels. We were traveling to Czechoslovakia and we arrived late in Prague without a place to stay. A friend had given us a phone number to call if we needed help, so with some difficulty, we called. Thankfully the recipient of the call spoke English fairly well. We ex-



The architecture majors prove their structural genius by building a 14-man -and woman pyramid in the beauty of midday Rome.

plained our circumstances and without hesitation, he escorted us to his home.

Upon our arrival, he and his wife served us scrambled eggs, bread and Pilsner beer. It was all they had, but to us it was more than we could have asked. We later thought of the passage in Mt 25:35, "For I was hungry and you gave me food, I was thirsty and you gave me drink, I was a stranger and you made me welcome." They did this and more, offering us hospitality and friendliness to strangers they only knew by our word that we were distant friends of their son's seminarian friend.

Their simple lifestyle, although until very recently forced by the Communist government, and in a location where their friends were imprisoned for believing in Christianity, made our hosts'

lifestyles more amazing. We do not know if they are Christian or not, but their actions toward us reflected a Christian attitude. They took us in for two nights, guided us, and gave us what money and food they could, as well as the key to their apartment.

In return they asked for nothing. They taught us to believe that a sense of community extends everywhere; it was a refreshing perspective on humanity.

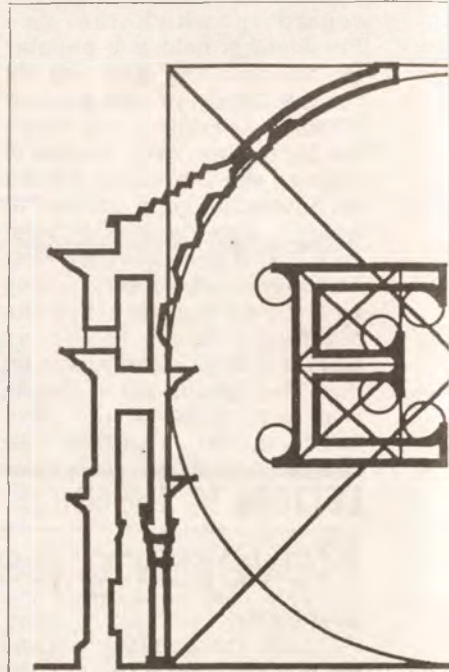
It may sound easy to balance a student's life in Europe, and in Rome because of the "seeming" lack of pressures, but it was much more difficult than one would think. The opportunity constantly presented itself to be as passionate about our major as we desired, to travel as far as we could whenever we could, or to spend pri-

vate moments in our favorite place.

We were children in a candy store, but we were on our own and things still had a price. In making choices we had to realize our limitations. Our biggest limitation was only being there for eight months. It forced us to broaden our perspective as much as possible in order to get the most out of our own lives there. Now it is our responsibility to bring our understanding back by extracting the most out of our life as we can here in the States.

There is no way we can explain our experiences. We did not understand until we lived there, nor do we understand the full extent of our experiences, even now. The overwhelming experience of both the ordinary and the extraordinary is the only road to where we are now.

EX RO



The Architecture Club to share some of their in Rome. All are invited Building for Expo Roma 14, 1991 at 4:00 p.m. 17, 1991.



The Bernini sculpture is one of the sights that many students saw as they attended church at Saint Agnese (background).

Spiritual 'closeness to God' achieved through

By **DAVID KUHLMAN**
Accent Writer

The following is a brief description of an event that has affected me more than any other in my "Rome Experience."

After completing final exams and spending Easter in Rome, two fellow Arkies and I traveled through Paris, Brugge, London, Edinburgh, Dublin, Killkenney, and Prague. We hoped to spend a few days in Prague, but after only one night and one day, we were left without a place to stay. Every hotel and hostel was full.

My "experience" began with the words of our last rejection. My heart leaped at the thought of now searching for a tiny and remote village in the mountain region of central Yugoslavia—Medjugorje.

I had heard some unbelievable stories about alleged apparitions of Mary, the Mother of God, appearing to certain children of the village, and how millions of people have been making pilgrimages to Medjugorje since the apparitions began in 1981.

But that's all I knew. I did not know where Medjugorje was or how to get there. My friends had gone off on their own to other destinations. So I headed to Yugoslavia looking for Medjugorje, for what reason I did not know. I simply had a feeling inside, like a rush of adrenaline, every time I considered the idea of actually going there.

It took me roughly three days to find my way, three of the most challenging days of the year. I had no visa for "Communist" Yugoslavia, and thus experienced an unforgettable run-in with the military; I had to jump a first class train after being told I could not ride on it because of my second-class only train pass; I spent a number of

hours in stations being swarmed by drunk beggars; and I was simply guessing as to where to go from what I had heard from other people.

But everything seemed to work out perfectly and I found my way to Medjugorje with only five days left before I had to fly out of Rome.

As things turned out, I could only spend roughly two days in Medjugorje. But I can't emphasize enough what a dramatic effect those forty-eight hours have had on my life.

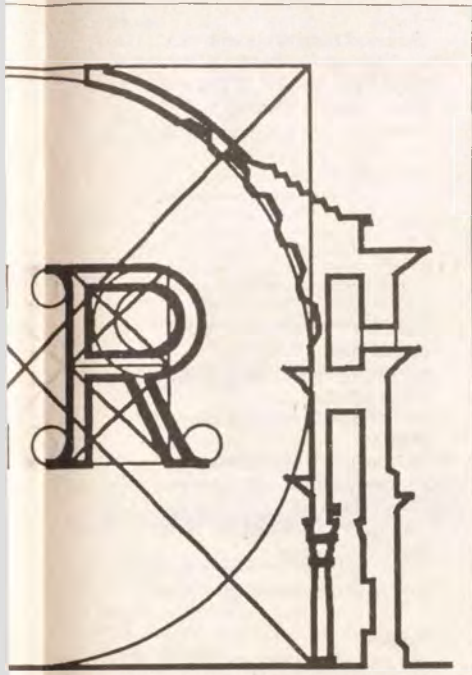
The basic story is that Mary has been appearing to six children since 1981, urging and helping them to be the instruments in Her call for world peace and conversion back to God, via prayer, penance, fasting, reconciliation, and the holy Mass.

But the specifics are not my focus. I want to describe, not knowing if it is possible in words, the feeling of closeness to God that I felt while in Medjugorje. People can laugh at the idea, write pointless satires on the subject matter, or simply ignore the possibilities of what is happening in Medjugorje, but not until one goes to this village can one make a valid opinion as to its credibility.

No, I did not see the Mother of God, experience any dramatic healing, or see the sun dance. For me the "miracle" was on the inside. I can only attempt to put into words the great spiritual presence that I felt in Medjugorje, radiated by all the people. Everyone is there for one reason—to come closer to God.

Surely it is the apparitions that are the source of all interest in Medjugorje, but the focus is

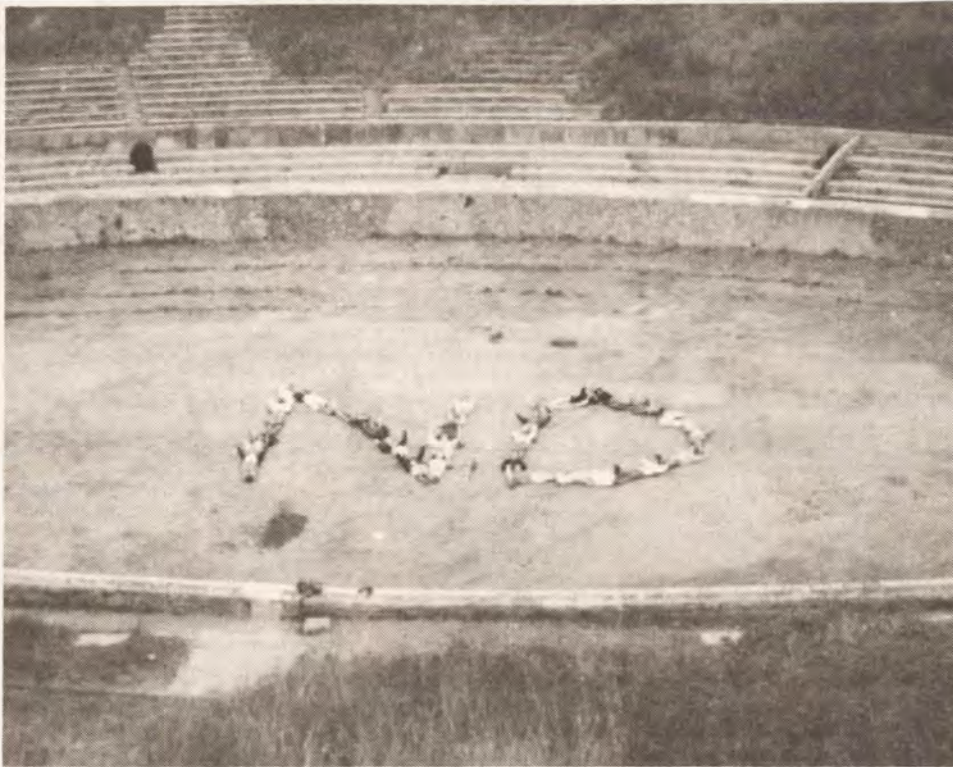
PO MA



Class of 1992 would like
to work from their year
ended to the Architecture
Expo Thursday February
to Sunday February



Expo Roma students take a refreshing break in the sunshine of Rome after an Ancient History Class at the Forum.



In the Colosseum of Pompeii Notre Dame students do not forget about home nor loose their ND spirit as they use their architectural skills to portray the ND symbol.

Night Runner in Rome

By PAUL DELAVE
Accent Writer

Nighttime Rome held a special fascination for me. It was not the discos and bars, but the dark and vaguely mysterious back streets, where a lone runner could aimlessly wander for an hour. Every excursion was a ten kilometer long history lesson, a passage through time. Running through the narrow, serpentine streets was a unique experience--always gratifying, at times revealing, often slightly unnerving.

Late at night may not be the most prudent time to wander around a large city alone, but for me, it held the most intrigue. I would wind through the narrow, stone-paved streets, occasionally passing a young couple holding hands, a random motor scooter, or men sweeping with long-handled brooms. But mostly there was just street after street of Renaissance palazzi, stores that were closed for the evening and dark doorways: a maze with five story walls of heavy stone and stucco.

Daytime Rome belongs to a different realm -- that of controlled chaos. Buses, taxis, and weaving Fiats combined with a generally poor understanding of traffic laws offered the challenge of survival for the pedestrian. A respite in the centro at mid-day was hard to find. That was why I chose to make the night my time to run.

The special beauty of the city at night led me up several of the famed seven hills to seek the glittering panorama. The organic order of Rome unfolded as its streets, lined with light, contrasted against the dark. The dense city fabric dissolved into a sequence of dark blocks outlined in light. Red tail lights moved at alarming speed through these narrow passages of light -- a Roman testing his driving skills against the streets.

It was astounding the amount of history one could pass in an hour's time. A favorite loop included a passage through the Piazza San Pietro, heart of the Catholic church, then up the Gianiculum hill, one of the finest panoramic views of the city, then through the Medieval quarter of Trastevere, up the Capitoline hill, the seat of Roman government for centuries, past the Roman forum, with the Colosseum in the background, at special times, silhouetted in the moonlight, ending with a jog through Michelangelo's Campodoglio, one of the most splendid creations of the Italian Renaissance.

Here I might stop before covering the last few blocks back to my hotel. I would take in a few more breaths of Rome, plan where I might go tomorrow, and contemplate what new wonders might unfold before me in the dark of the Roman night.

ough Rome experience at Medjugorje

prayer. Aside from the necessities of eating, sleeping, and working, life in the village revolves around prayer. For visitors it is really the only option.

What touched me the most were the Masses in Medjugorje. I had never felt so much enthusiasm and life involved in the traditionally "low-key" Catholic service (as compared to some protestant services).

There are daily Masses in the five primary languages, plus the local Croatian Mass, and there is rarely enough room in the church (with a capacity similar to that of Sacred Heart) to accommodate all the people. So those who don't make it inside simply listen and pray on the outside! Every song and every prayer is full of emotion and meaning, and homilies sometimes last over an hour!

One cannot help but be absorbed by the atmosphere of devotion, especially during communion when great numbers of people prostrate themselves before receiving the body and blood of Christ. Prayer does not even stop after the Mass. Many people flock to different parts of the village to pray the rosary, confessions are heard throughout the day, there is time for adoration of the Eucharist, and talks are given by priests and sometimes by the visionaries themselves.

The state of sacrifice and penance were also very humbling for me. Many people are personally committed to fast solely on bread and water every Wednesday and Friday.

Even more impressive was the physical sacrifice. It was common to see people praying

and walking barefoot throughout the rocky terrain of Medjugorje; even up the steep slope of Mt. Krizivec, the highest point in the area. It takes about ninety minutes to reach the top, due to the sharp rocky path, and to see people climb the path barefoot really touched me and opened my eyes to the concern people have for the message of Medjugorje.

As for accommodations, the people of the village welcome pilgrims from any nationality into their homes. I ended up staying with a Canadian man, a woman from Australia, and a German family. And when I asked how much I would have to pay, I was told by the Canadian that a cent would never be asked of us, that we only pay what we felt we owed or could afford. Money was never a factor (and there was not a single collection taken at any of the Masses either!).

Our hostess, a Croatian woman (about thirty-five years old with husband and children) fed us twice a day, and was always smiling. We were her first priority, an amazing point in itself, considering the fact that these people live very draining lives dependent on the productivity of their crops.

So what am I trying to say? I really can't narrow it down to a one line concluding sentence, as would be expected. And I don't feel people should rush to Medjugorje looking for the answer of what role God plays in their lives, although I definitely feel it would help. I just hope that people will have open minds to the possibility of what is happening in Medjugorje and its relevance, especially considering the situation our world is in today.



Atop the Mountain of the Cross is a beautiful view of Medjugorje, Yugoslavia. In this city there have been alleged apparitions of Mary.

University of Texas-El Paso basketball program faces 13 allegations from NCAA

EL PASO, Texas (AP) — John Stagers, a focus of some NCAA allegations against Texas-El Paso, said Tuesday he's not gloating over the assertions, but is happy the investigation confirmed he told the truth.

Texas-El Paso is facing 13 NCAA allegations of wrongdoing in its basketball program. The allegations were made public Tuesday.

UTEP was informed of the investigation on Dec. 20, 1989, a few days after a newspaper report quoted Stagers saying he received transportation, housing and meals from UTEP basketball coaches.

"I was just telling them what really went on. I was not trying to get anyone in any trouble. I just wanted to tell them what really happened," Stagers said

in a phone interview.

Stagers was a top college recruit during his senior year at a California high school, but he never graduated. He signed a letter of intent to play with UTEP in 1988, but never played because he failed to pass the General Equivalency Diploma (GED) exam.

The NCAA alleged that a UTEP assistant coach tutored

Stagers at least four times to help him prepare for three separate GED exams and allowed him to take the exam when he was not qualified.

Stagers earned his GED after leaving UTEP and now attends Columbia Community College in California.

UTEP Coach Don Haskins and other coaches denied Stagers' statements and questioned the

validity of the newspaper report. But Stagers said he had been quoted correctly.

Stagers said he simply answered the reporter's questions truthfully.

Coach Don Haskins was not in his office prior to practice and his secretary said he was not making comments to the media.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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Call 239-7336 to register or for more
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Interested? Call Eileen x4815

MISSING: Two bags stolen from a
blue station wagon
Feb. 9 during B.P.'s formal at
the Marriot. One red, one pink-
filled w/clothes, books, etc.
Any info, please call Megan Thomas
at x1884.

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FOUND: Pair of gloves in 127
Nieuland. Call x4530.

FOUND: Scarf in front of Library.
Call x4530.

**** LOST ****
GOLD LINK BRACELET - looks like
(XoXoXoX)- IN FARLEY,NDH,2nd
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CAMPUS.
IF FOUND PLEASE CALL X4046.

@@@HELP! HELP!
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SOMETIME LAST WEEK. (9mm)!
If found please call Beth
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Hey A,
I won't have time on
Valentine's Day,
But I will be thinking of you
anyway.
So enjoy the show
And I'll let you know
With you its always a holiday.

That's all I have, can't think
of more.
Just remember, it's you I
adore.
Let it be so.
Cause I don't know
I've never done this before!!
GH

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- 3) Who were their three worst enemies?

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your hair is short.
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"Bo-hunk."

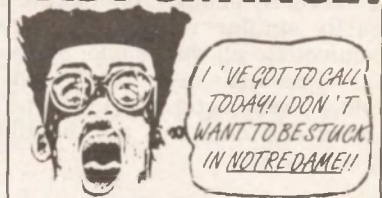
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NBA STANDINGS

Table with NBA Standings for Eastern Conference Atlantic Division, Central Division, and Western Conference Midwest Division.

NBA BOXES

DALLAS (92) McCray 7-11 0-0 14, White 3-6 3-4 9, Donaldson 2-8 1-2 5, Harper 6-12 8-9 21, Blackman 8-22 5-5 22, English 3-10 4-6 10, Williams 2-8 0-0 4, Davis 0-5 0-0 0, Shasky 0-0 1-2 1, Upshaw 3-6 0-0 6, Totals 34-88 22-28 92.

NCAA BOXES

PROVIDENCE (83) Turner 0-2 2-2 2, Bragg 8-11 4-7 20, Saddler 7-16 3-5 17, Forbes 2-4 0-0 5, Murdoch 7-17 2-4 16, Campbell 0-0 1-2 1, Watts 1-5 0-0 3, Simpkins 3-5 3-6 9, Brown 1-4 1-1 3, McDonald 2-6 0-0 6, Floyd 0-1 1-2 1, Western 0-0 0-0 0, McNulty 0-0 0-0 0, Totals 31-71 17-29 83.

NHL LINESCORES

St. Louis 1 2 1-4 Edmonton 0 2 0-2 First Period—1, St. Louis, Hull 59 (Courtnall), 2:28. Penalties—Tikkanen, Edm (interference), 5:58, Courtnall, STL (holding), 8:20.

NHL STANDINGS

Table with NHL Standings for Wales Conference Patrick Division, Adams Division, and Campbell Conference Norris Division.

AP MEN'S TOP 25

- 1. UNLV (20-0) did not play. Next: vs. UC Santa Barbara, Thursday. 2. Ohio State (20-1) did not play. Next: at Wisconsin, Thursday.

CLEVELAND (94)

Brown 2-3 2-4 6, Nance 9-16 2-2 20, Daugherty 11-16 3-6 25, Ehlo 2-6 0-0 4, Valentine 2-4 0-0 4, Morton 3-6 2-2 8, Williams 4-6 0-0 8, Ferry 3-8 0-2 6, Paddic 4-10 3-3 11, Chievous 0-0 2-4 2, Kerr 0-0 0-0 0, Totals 40-75 14-23 94.

PITTSBURGH (73)

Shorter 1-5 0-2 2, Porter 2-9 4-6 8, Martin 3-10 0-2 6, Miller 6-8 4-4 22, Shareef 1-3 0-0 2, Jones 1-2 2-2 4, Matthews 4-10 5-16, McNeal 2-6 0-0 4, Morningstar 1-5 5-5 7, Jordan 1-3 0-0 2, Moses 0-0 0-0 0, Totals 22-61 20-26 73.

Buffalo 0 2 2 0-4

Quebec 2 1 1 0-4 First Period—1, Quebec, Wolanin 4 (Sakic), 5:34. 2, Quebec, Sakic 32, 8:14. Penalties—Vaive, Buf (hooking), :52; Gillis, Que (interference), 6:14; Bodger, Buf (holding), 10:44; Vaive, Buf (unsportsmanlike conduct), 16:16; Gillis, Que (unsportsmanlike conduct), 16:16; Velischek, Que (holding), 19:28.

AP WOMEN'S TOP 25

- 1. Virginia (22-1) did not play. 2. Penn State (21-1) did not play. 3. Georgia (21-2) did not play. 4. Tennessee (20-4) did not play. 5. Auburn (20-3) did not play.

MIAMI (78)

Long 9-12 0-0 18, Thompson 0-0 0-0 0, Seikaly 3-12 1-5 7, Douglas 12-20 5-6 29, Rice 4-19 0-0 8, Burton 1-8 0-0 2, Kessler 1-3 0-0 2, Edwards 2-10 0-0 4, Coles 3-4 0-2 6, Ogg 1-1 0-0 2, Askins 0-1 0-0 0, Totals 36-90 6-13 78.

MISSOURI (70)

Coleman 4-9 3-7 11, Warren 2-5 2-4 6, D.Smith 10-15 3-3 23, Booker 2-9 8-13 12, Peeler 5-17 5-9 16, R.Smith 0-0 0-0 0, Horton 0-1 0-0 0, Frost 1-3 0-0 2, Burns 0-0 0-0 0, Totals 24-59 21-36 70.

MINNESOTA 2 0 2-4

NY Islanders 2 1 2-5 First Period—1, New York, King 16 (Sutter, Reekie), :36. 2, Minnesota, Dahlquist 3 (Duchesne, Tinordi), 2:05. 3, New York, Lauer 2 (Reekie, Sutter), 8:28 (sh). 4, Minnesota, Glynn 4 (Smith, Gagner), 17:32 (pp). Penalties—Pilon, NY (holding), 8:20; Smith, Min (tripping), 15:23; Sutter, NY (tripping), 15:38; Dahlquist, NY (interference), 19:21.

LOS ANGELES (95)

Perkins 10-15 6-7 26, Worthy 10-22 1-2 21, Divac 2-4 0-0 4, E.Johnson 4-7 4-4 14, Scott 3-6 0 6, Green 4-10 4-5 12, Teagle 4-8 0-0 8, Smith 1-2 0-0 2, Thompson 1-1 0-0 2, Totals 39-75 15-18 95.

TEXAS (65)

Williams 5-8 5-7 15, Collie 4-9 3-3 11, Myers 2-5 0-0 4, Jeans 0-3 4-4 4, Wright 7-19 1-2 19, McCoy 0-5 1-2 1, Burditt 0-0 0-2 0, Cambridge 4-6 3-4 11, Totals 22-55 17-24 65.

WINNIPEG 1 0 0-1

Detroit 1 0 0-6 First Period—1, Winnipeg, Elynuik 25 (Steen, Ashton), 1:29. 2, Detroit, Probert 11 (Ysebaert, Yzerman), 7:24 (pp). Penalties—Winnipeg bench, served by Evans (too many men), 5:55; Primeau, Det (cross-checking), 7:59; Houde, Det (holding), 18:14.

DENVER (122)

Wolf 6-7 0-0 12, Cook 4-6 1-2 9, Rasmussen 4-9 0-0 8, Jackson 16-32 3-4 35, Williams 8-16 4-4 20, Lane 1-3 0-0 2, Woolridge 3-12 9-10 15, Neal 5-7 1-2 14, Liberty 2-4 0-0 5, G.Anderson 0-0 0-0 0, Battle 1-1 0-0 2, Totals 50-97 18-22 122.

ND-MARQUETTE BOX

NOTRE DAME (63) Eillery 4-7 4-4 14, Joe Ross 3-5 0-0 6, Tower 2-5, 4-4 8, Singleton 4-6 3-3 11, Bennett 6-9 4-7 18, Sweet 3-5 0-0 6, Jon Ross 0-2 0-0 0, Boyer 0-0 0-0 0, Totals 22-39 15-18 63.

DETROIT 1 0 0-6

First Period—1, Detroit, Federov 27 (Probert, Racine), :26 (pp). 4, Detroit, Barr 15 (Dollas), 1:45. 5, Detroit, Racine 6 (Yzerman, Federov), 8:12 (pp). 6, Detroit, Yzerman 41 (Zombo), 9:04. 7, Detroit, Garpenlov 15 (Yzerman), 19:52 (pp). Penalties—Dollas, Det (tripping), 2:15; Marsh, Det (roughing), 5:30; Cole, Win (holding), 8:01; Evans, Win (roughing), 14:22; McKay, Det, double minor (roughing), 14:22; McLWain, Win (hooking), 15:39; Ashton, Win, double minor (holding, unsportsmanlike conduct), 18:31.

WASHINGTON (92)

King 9-23 4-5 22, Grant 5-16 3-4 13, Jones 0-1 0-0 0, English 6-13 0-0 12, Eackles 11-22 1-2 24, Williams 1-6 1-2 3, Ellison 3-6 1-2 7, Smith 0-0 1-2 1, Irvin 2-3 1-2 5, Alarie 2-5 1-2 5, Totals 39-95 13-21 92.

MARQUETTE (62)

Powell 3-5 0-2 6, Curry 5-12 4-6 14, Key 6-9 2-2 14, Loggertman 3-8 0-0 8, Anglavar 0-1 0-0 0, Zulauf 2-3 0-0 5, McLivaine 6-7 3-4 15, Hayes 0-0 0-0 0, Brakes 0-1 0-0 0, Totals 25-46 9-14 62.

DETROIT 1 0 0-6

Second Period—None. Penalties—Carlyle, Win (interference), 5:54; Evans, Win (unsportsmanlike conduct), 11:46; Galian, Det (unsportsmanlike conduct), 11:46; Dollas, Det (interference), 14:28; Carlyle, Win (hooking), 20:00.

SAN ANTONIO (102)

Elliott 1-10 5-6 7, Robinson 7-14 6-7 20, Schintzius 5-10 3-4 13, Johnson 2-8 0-0 4, Anderson 11-16 0-0 22, Pressey 7-8 1-1 15, Lett 1-7 0-0 2, Massenburt 2-6 0-0 4, Higgins 1-5 0-0 2, Green 5-11 3-4 13, Totals 42-95 18-22 102.

DETROIT 1 0 0-6

Third Period—3, Detroit, Federov 27 (Probert, Racine), :26 (pp). 4, Detroit, Barr 15 (Dollas), 1:45. 5, Detroit, Racine 6 (Yzerman, Federov), 8:12 (pp). 6, Detroit, Yzerman 41 (Zombo), 9:04. 7, Detroit, Garpenlov 15 (Yzerman), 19:52 (pp). Penalties—Dollas, Det (tripping), 2:15; Marsh, Det (roughing), 5:30; Cole, Win (holding), 8:01; Evans, Win (roughing), 14:22; McKay, Det, double minor (roughing), 14:22; McLWain, Win (hooking), 15:39; Ashton, Win, double minor (holding, unsportsmanlike conduct), 18:31.

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TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL Baltimore Orioles—Agreed to terms with Glenn Davis, first baseman, on a one-year contract. Boston Red Sox—Agreed to terms with Joe Hesketh, pitcher, on a one-year contract.

Irish men's tennis drops a tough match to Hoosiers

By **DAVE McMAHON**
Sports Writer



Mark Schmidt pulled out a grueling three-set match last night, but Notre Dame lost the match to Indiana 5-4.

Indiana rolled into the Eck Pavilion yesterday afternoon on a roll, having won its last three matches by a combined score of 23-0. Late last night, the Hoosiers continued their roll, but only did so with a little help from the Notre Dame men's tennis team. After a grueling six hour match, Indiana improved its record to 6-1 with a hard-fought 5-4 win over the Irish (3-3).

It was a wake-up call for the Irish, but don't expect the top-ranked team in the region to be pushing any snooze buttons.

"This team has too much character to fold," said junior Dave DiLucia, who blasted Indiana's David McCallum, 6-1, 6-0, at number one singles. "I think if anything it'll make us stronger and we'll go on from here."

Sophomore Chuck Coleman took an opening round lead, but fell 6-2, 3-6, 4-6 to Nigel Russell, who entered the match with a 9-9 record.

Will Forsyth posted a victory for Notre Dame at number three singles, upsetting senior Gunnar Salumaa in straight sets, 6-3, 6-2.

"He was their number one player last year and he has beaten DiLucia, so it was tremendous win for Will," said Irish coach Bob Bayliss. "He had been struggling in the past few matches, so this was a match he really needed."

It was a match the Irish needed as a team as well, but Indiana had other plans after last year's 6-0 loss at Bloomington. The Hoosiers played the same six starters who lost in last season's match.

"They just flat out-competed us," said a disappointed Bayliss. "It's hard to come into a place like this and win. They played with a lot of spunk and competed hard."

Irish sophomore Mark Schmidt continued his assault after recovering from a fall bout with mononucleosis. Although it wasn't his best performance, the Atlanta native outlasted senior David Russell, 6-7, 6-3, 7-5. Down a break in the third set, Schmidt rallied to tie the singles action at 3-3.

In doubles play, Coleman shook off his singles loss and paired with DiLucia to beat Russell and Salumaa at number one. Unfortunately for Notre Dame, it would be their final win of the evening, but not before an invigorating performance by the number three doubles team of Ryan Wenger and Paul Anthony.

After winning the opening set 6-3, the senior-sophomore combination, in their first pressure-filled test of the season, was on the verge of wrapping it up for the Irish with a match point in the second set. But the Indiana team of David Held and Chris Decker hung tough, rallying for a 7-6 (9-7) second set victory.

The third set brought another opportunity for the duo to end it, with yet another match point, this time at 40-30 and a 5-4 lead. But Anthony hit Held's serve deep, and proceeded to be broken on the ensuing serve.

"They were a break down in the third set and had given themselves match point, so it's disappointing," said Forsyth. "But no individuals lost the match, we lost it as a team."

"I'm sure it'll come down to them another time and they're gonna pull it off for us," said DiLucia.

Regardless of who it comes down to in the stretch, expect it to happen often for the Irish, who play some of the finest competition in the nation.

"We need to compete a little harder," said Forsyth. "This was a humbling situation, and if we respond to it the right way, it'll make us a better team."

While Bayliss thinks his team may have had it easy since earning national acclaim during the fall season, the team has come too far to let one match hinder their performance for the rest of the season.

"We've earned the right in the fall to represent the region at the National Team Indoors next week, but maybe we've relaxed a little since then," said Bayliss. "We played not to lose instead of to win. This was a wake up call or status check. We need to put on our blue-collars and roll up our sleeves and get after it."

New Hampshire halts nation's longest home losing streak

DURHAM, N.H.(AP) - For the first time in three years, New Hampshire basketball players can walk the campus without hearing whispers about the longest home losing streak in the nation.

The Wildcats ended the Lundholm Gymnasium nightmare at 32 games Monday night with a 72-56 victory over Holy Cross. On Tuesday, the glow surrounding the victory was brighter than ever.

"It feels great," said Bob Cummins, a junior guard who

scored 11 points. "It's going to be nice to be able to walk around campus and feel proud."

Cummins said the streak weighed heavily on players.

"I thought about it all the time," he said. "It affected my whole life. It was tough being on campus. You'd hear people making jokes about the team. I wore us down. It's something I never want to go through again."

Eric Thielen, the only senior on the squad, is the only player

who was around for the last home victory, Feb. 7, 1988 against Colgate. He had 9 points and 11 rebounds against Holy Cross.

"It's been a long road," he said. "I'm really happy for everybody on the team. Now we can start over. The monkey is off our back."

Second-year coach Jim Boylan was exuberant.

"I was kind of numb at the time of the win, but as the day progresses it becomes more satisfying," he said. "I watched

the end of the (game) tape (Tuesday) morning, and it feels really good."

Boylan said he received many calls from well-wishers, including Michigan State coach Jud Heathcote, who he worked for before moving to New Hampshire.

"(Heathcote) said he was watching ESPN (when he heard about the victory) and was hooting and hollering in his living room. He was real happy for us," Boylan said.

Vermont coach Tom Brennan,

who was scouting the Wildcats, ran to the winning locker room after the game to congratulate Boylan's team.

"He's had his troubles in past years, and he was really happy for us," Boylan said. "Actually, he kind of went crazy."

Boylan was doused with water following the victory, and many of the 564 fans ran onto the court to cut down the net. In the locker room, players celebrated.

Bennett

continued from page 20

not lost on his teammates.

"Elmer saved us," said Keith Tower. "He's the kind of player who wants the ball coming into a game, and we're happy to give it to him, because he controls the ball well and is capable of hitting the big shots."

Of course, it is always important to avoid being

deceived by numbers. Four of Bennett's six second-half points came within the last 2:05—starting with his 18-footer from the right corner to put Notre Dame up 55-50.

Marquette's Jim McIlvaine responded with a layup from the left side, but Bennett answered again, as he sank a jumper from the right side with 1:23 left to regain the five-point lead. Bennett then seized a defensive rebound and missed two foul shots, while the Irish clung to their

57-52 lead with 51 seconds left.

Bennett's two other points came at the foul line, courtesy of Marquette's Mark Anglavar. Bennett hit both foul shots to vault Notre Dame ahead 49-46 earlier in the contest.

Jay Zulauf drilled a three-pointer to pull the Warriors within two points, but six made foul shots by Singleton, Tower and Ellery finished Marquette.

noring the Irish yet again.

And this year's team will be talented. The 1991 squad is being heralded as the best Notre Dame has produced in the four years Murphy has been here, and perhaps the best ever.

"A lot of people say this is going to be Notre Dame's best team it's ever had, and that's been the consensus among people who follow college baseball," said Guilfoile.

Murphy certainly is subscribing to that consensus, despite the fact that Notre Dame's challenging schedule may make for a comparatively modest record.

"If you look at our record over the last three years, our record (this season) may not be as good," he said. "But I'll guarantee you we'll be the best Notre Dame team that ever went on the baseball field."

Baseball

continued from page 20

schedule in the nation. In February and March they will face highly touted teams such as Stanford, Texas, LSU, Auburn, UCLA, Minnesota, Ohio State and Michigan.

"I don't know of any teams that play that tough a schedule so early," said Murphy. "I talked to Miami's coach, and he said, 'Murphy, you definitely have the toughest schedule early.' It's going to be a fun and challenge. I'm excited and really looking forward to it."

The difficulty of schedule may mean a record worse than last year's 46-12. But if the Irish maintain a respectable record, the NCAA tournament committee will have a difficult time ig-

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Baseball's \$3 million club has two new members

NEW YORK (AP) — Glenn Davis and Kelly Gruber joined the \$3 million club on Tuesday as nine players in salary arbitration agreed to new contracts.

Davis and Baltimore settled at \$3,275,000, the midpoint between the first baseman's request and the Orioles' offer. Gruber became the top-paid third baseman in baseball when the Toronto Blue Jays agreed to an \$11 million, three-year deal.

That makes it 36 players at or above the \$3 million mark, a level first breached by in November 1989 by Minnesota outfielder Kirby Puckett.

In another big deal, St. Louis Cardinals infielder Jose Oquendo agreed to a four-year, \$8.5 million extension through 1995. The Cardinals also signed

free agent catcher Rich Gedman to a minor-league contract.

Thirty-seven players remain in salary arbitration. Right-hander Tim Belcher and the Los Angeles Dodgers had a hearing Tuesday before arbitrator Reg Alleyne. Right-hander Doug Drabek and the Pittsburgh Pirates are scheduled for a hearing on Wednesday in Chicago.

Gruber, 28, batted .274 last season with 31 home runs and 118 RBIs and made \$1.25 million. He will get a \$1 million signing bonus, \$2.7 million this season, \$3.3 million in 1992 and \$4 million in 1993. The average annual value of \$3,667,667 is the ninth-highest in baseball.

"We think Kelly is a very integral part of our ball club," Toronto assistant general manager Greg Ash said. "With some of our senior players moving on, Kelly will take on an added role and I think he's ready for that."

Gruber's contract was the second big deal in a week for the Hendricks' brothers, who negotiated the \$21.5 million, four-year extension for Roger Clemens.

"It's widely recognized that Roger Clemens is a premier player in baseball," Ash said. "You think of star players, you think of Will Clark, Kevin Mitchell, Clemens. Kelly is a great player but he's not at that

level yet." Davis, 30, was acquired from Houston in January for pitchers Pete Harnisch, Curt Schilling and center fielder Steve Finley. Davis made \$1,985,000 last season, when he batted .251 with 22 homers and 64 RBIs.

Oquendo, 27, will make \$800,000 this season in the final year of his current contract. He will get a \$1 million signing bonus, \$1.8 million in each of the 1992 and 1993 seasons, \$1.9 million in 1994 and \$2 million in 1995.

Seven other players in arbitration agreed to one-year contracts. Texas outfielder Rafael Palmeiro quadrupled his salary from \$345,000 to \$1,475,000,

while Cleveland outfielder Chris James doubled his salary from \$620,000 to \$1,367,500.

Boston left-hander Joe Hesketh, who went 0-4 last season with a 3.51 ERA in 12 games, quadrupled his salary from \$110,000 to \$465,000.

Shortstop Walt Weiss and Oakland settled at \$780,000, a \$505,000 raise, while shortstop Alvaro Espinoza and the New York Yankees agreed to \$610,000, a \$325,000 raise.

Outfielder Dave Gallagher and California agreed to \$367,500, a raise of \$267,000, and catcher Nelson Santovenia and Montreal settled at \$282,000, a \$77,000 raise.

Isles defeat North Stars, 5-4

Win brings New York's 6-game winless streak to end

UNIONDALE, N.Y. (AP) — Derek King's second goal of the game at 8:03 of the third period broke a tie and Pat LaFontaine added his 31st of the season to give New York a 5-4 victory over the Minnesota North Stars on Tuesday night, snapping the Islanders' six-game winless streak.

King, who scored the game's first goal in the opening minute, added his 17th of the season on a blistering slap shot from the top of the right circle in the third after a cross-ice pass from Patrick Flatley.

LaFontaine finished off a 2-on-1 break with Randy Wood by beating Brian Hayward with a low backhand at 17:06 and that proved to be the game-winner when Minnesota's Mike

Modano scored at 17:49.

Sabres 4, Nordiques 4
Sabres Hogue's tip-in with 5:24 remaining in regulation time gave Buffalo a come-from-behind tie with Quebec.

Hogue tipped Pierre Turgeon's pass behind rookie Stephane Fiset for his 13th goal of the season. The goal capped a game-long comeback by the Sabres, who overcame a 3-0 deficit only to have Mats Sundin restore Quebec's lead at 4:18 of the third period, 52 seconds after Rick Vaive had pulled Buffalo even.

Despite having to settle for the tie, the Nordiques, who got two goals and an assist by Joe Sakic, improved their season record against Buffalo to 3-1-2,

their best mark against any team.

Red Wings 6, Jets 1
Sergei Fedorov scored on the power play to trigger a five-goal third period that powered Detroit over Winnipeg.

Fedorov broke a 1-1 tie just 26 seconds into the final period, slapping Bob Probert's pass past goalie Bob Essensa for his 27th goal. Dave Barr gave the Red Wings a two-goal margin 1:19 later with his 15th goal, and Yves Racine added his sixth at 8:12.

Steve Yzerman added his 41st goal at 9:04, and Johan Garpenlov finished the scoring with the Red Wings' fourth power-play goal of the game at 19:52.

Sampras set to defend US Pro Indoor

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Pete Sampras began the defense of his title Tuesday night with a 6-2, 7-5 victory over Czechoslovakia's Milan Srejber in the second round of the U.S. Pro Indoor tennis tournament.

Sampras dominated the first set, winning it from 4-2 on the fourth set point as Srejber served three double-faults in the eighth game.

Srejber, the tallest player on the ATP Tour at 6-foot-8, tightened his play in the second set. He held his own in volleys and stayed with Sampras to 5-5.

But the No. 2 seed, who is also the reigning U.S. Open champion, volleyed sharply to take a 6-5 lead, then broke Srejber's serve in the 12th game to close out the victory, doing so with a backhand passing shot down the line.

In late matches Tuesday, Kevin Curren and Jim Grabb upset seeded opponents.

Curren defeated fifth-seeded

Jay Berger 6-1, 6-2. Curren closed out the first set with an ace, then lost two match points in the seventh game of the second set before booming another ace in the eighth game to move into the next round.

Grabb beat No. 6 Jim Courier 6-2, 6-4. Grabb, a finalist in last year's Washington tournament, gained a 3-1 lead in the second set and won from 5-4 on an ace down the center.

Both Berger and Courier had first-round byes.

Earlier Tuesday, qualifiers Wayne Ferreira and Chuck Adams upset seeded opponents.

Ferreira, from South Africa, ousted No. 8 Tim Mayotte 6-4, 6-2 and Adams stopped 10th-seeded Derrick Rostagno 7-5, 6-3.

Ferreira, ranked 147th in the world, broke Mayotte for a 5-4 lead in the opening set on a passing shot down the line, then held serve. Ferreira won the last four games in the second set to eliminate Mayotte,

who has won this tournament twice and was runner-up twice.

Rostagno, who earned \$267,285 last year, is ranked 43rd in the world, 129 places effort than Adams, whose best effort last year was reaching the quarterfinals at Schenectady, N.Y., and earning \$18,762. Adams has already assured himself of \$11,285 by reaching the third round here.

Ninth-seeded Petr Korda of Czechoslovakia also advanced to the third round with a 6-4, 6-3 win over Jaime Yzaga of Peru. Korda, a semifinalist last year, won the first set with a service break in the final game, then took the match by winning the last three games.

Also posting victories Tuesday were Cristiano Caratti of Italy and MaliVai Washington.

Caratti, who an upset winner over Ivan Lendl last week in Milan, Italy, defeated Jeff Tarango 7-5, 6-4. Washington, who played for the University of Michigan, defeated Alex Antonitsch of Austria 7-6 (7-1) 4-6, 6-0.

In other late matches, seeded players reaching the third round included Darren Cahill of Australia, Wally Masur of Australia and Gary Muller of South Africa.

No. 11 Cahill defeated Thomas Hogstedt of Sweden 6-4, 6-2; Masur, the 13th seed, barely prevailed over Christo van Rensburg of South Africa, 4-6, 7-6 (7-1), 7-6 (7-5); and Muller, seeded 15th, defeated Renzo Furlan of Italy 6-7 (5-7), 6-3, 6-4.



AP Photo

Pat LaFontaine of the N.Y. Islanders, shown here against the Blackhaws, scored the game winner as the Isles beat the North Stars.

GSU OFFICER ELECTIONS

March 5, 1991

Nominations: for the position of President and Vice-President by February 18.

Applications for the following positions: Orientation Chair and Vice-President for Administration are available at the GSU office.

Campaign: for the position of Pres. and V.P., February 25-March 1.

Elections: March 5.

Call the GSU office at 239-6963 for more information.

BRIDGET McGUIRES

WED. FEB. 13, 1991

8:00 pm - 3:00 am

SENIORS VALENTINE'S DAY PARTY

SENIORS ONLY

Ismail postpones workout for scouts

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) — Raghieb "Rocket" Ismail's private workout for NFL scouts was postponed to Feb. 21 because of his hectic schedule, a Notre Dame spokesman said Monday.

Ismail, projected possibly as the No. 1 pick in the April 21-22 draft, passed up the weeklong NFL scouting combine at the Hoosier Dome in Indianapolis but invited scouts to attend a workout for him on the Notre Dame campus on Tuesday.

"He ran track over weekend, then went to Pittsburgh for a banquet and he's leaving tonight for Buffalo for another banquet," Notre Dame sports information director John Heisler said.

"He decided he was kind of worn out and felt it would be better to postpone the workout."

Ismail, the Irish All-America and runner-up for the Heisman Trophy, will give up his senior year of college eligibility to enter the draft. He said he needs 30 credit-hours to graduate and

plans to return to Notre Dame in the offseason to complete work for his degree.

"You would always like to believe that someone applying for a job would be willing to be interviewed and that's what this combine represents," said Dick Mansperger, director of college scouting for the Dallas Cowboys. "But, in his situation, Rocket has a legitimate on-campus commitment."

"He's competing for the track team and he is also driving toward a degree. It would have hurt him to come here for three days and we don't want to do that. He has set us a workout for us on campus. That shows he has good will."

Ismail ran an NCAA indoor season-best 6.07 seconds in the 55-meter dash on Friday. Earlier this month, he broke the Notre Dame record in that event set by former Heisman Trophy winner Tim Brown, who is now with the Los Angeles Raiders.

"Since he's agreed to work out there isn't going to be any

problem," said Dick Haley, director of player personnel for the Pittsburgh Steelers. "It's important that the teams get an accurate measurement of a player and how he does the various drills. It's easier when they do it here because the conditions are the same for everyone. But, I'm sure Rocket's workout will be well attended by NFL scouts."

The 5-foot-10, 175-pounder from Wilkes-Barre, Pa., has gained an average of 15.3 yards every time he's touched the football, accumulating 4,187 all-purpose yards on receptions, punt and kickoff returns. He's scored 15 touchdowns — four receiving, five rushing, five on kickoff returns and one on a punt return.

One of his top performances in 1990 came in Notre Dame's 29-20 victory over Miami when he rushed for 100 yards, returned a kickoff 94 yards for a touchdown and accumulated a career-high 268 all-purpose yards.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Advanced Conditioning Class** will start Feb. 11 at 5:15 p.m. Mondays and 6:15 a.m. Wednesdays and Fridays at the Loftus Sports Center. The class runs all three days from Feb. 11 through March 6. If interested, call 239-7890 to register before 5 p.m. Tuesday, Feb. 12.

■ **There Will Be a Meeting** for all students interested in helping with promotions for the 1991 Bengal Bouts at 7 p.m. today in the Boxing Room at the Joyce ACC.

■ **The ND/SMC Sailing Club** will have its first 1991 meeting at 6:30 p.m. on Tuesday, Feb. 22 in Rm. 204 O'Shag. New members are welcome.

■ **The Hapkido Club** meets Tuesday and Thursday at 7:30 p.m. in Rm. 219, Rockne. Learn self-defense. Beginners welcome. For more information, call Ron x3504.

■ **Sports Trivia Contest** sponsored by WVFI starting next week - lots of great prizes: CDs, Sportswear, haircuts, pizzas and much, much more. Only a few spots still available. Call Jay at x3546 with names and numbers of your 3 person teams.

Off-court troubles continue to build for the Orangemen

SYRACUSE, N.Y. (AP) — A special investigator for the NCAA has questioned former Orangemen Matt Roe about alleged wrongdoings at Syracuse University, a University of Maryland official and Roe's mother confirmed Tuesday.

It is the first indication that college athletics' governing body has entered into the probe of the nationally-ranked Syracuse men's basketball program.

The university began an internal investigation last month after a series of articles in December by the Syracuse Post-Standard, which reported that players received merchandise, cut-rate use of cars and even cash gifts from boosters and that the program broke recruiting rules.

The questioning of Roe by Hale McMnamin, one of the original NCAA investigators involved in the probe of the UNLV program 13 years ago, was conducted two weeks ago at the University of Maryland, where Roe transferred after the 1988-1989 season, Maryland athletic director Andy Geiger said.

"The NCAA did go down and talk to Matt about Syracuse,"

said Alexandra Roe. "What they asked him, he didn't say. He was pretty nervous about it, but McMnamin made him feel comfortable. He has nothing to feel guilty about."

"Obviously, you know we're doing some interviews," McMnamin told the newspaper.

Jim Marchiony, a spokesman for the NCAA, confirmed that McMnamin is a part-time member of the NCAA's enforcement staff.

"I can't confirm who he's talked to," Marchiony said. "But just because he's talked to someone about Syracuse doesn't mean an investigation is going on. We talk to a lot of different people to determine whether we're going to do an investigation."

Marchiony said its common procedure for the NCAA to conduct inquiries before determining whether a full-blown investigation is needed.

Syracuse spokesman Robert Hill declined to comment on whether the NCAA had now become involved in the investigation.

In other developments Tuesday, Hill said the university

still had not received an official resignation from top booster Joseph Giannuzzi, the president of the Hardwood Club who was disassociated from the university as a result of its ongoing investigation.

Giannuzzi was asked to resign Monday because "it was in the best interest of the university."

Meanwhile, a top officer of the Hardwood Club said the organization's directors would be reviewing their operation to ensure members are aware of the copious regulations governing boosters' actions.

"We've never done it before. I guess we never thought our program was having problems," said Dennis Cleary, the group's second vice president. "But after this, it's something we're going to discuss. We want to make sure everyone understands the rules so this never happens again."

It was the first time in the organization's 17-year history that an officer or member was ordered removed by the university, which also said Giannuzzi and his wife may no longer purchase preferred seating to athletic events.

Syracuse did not specify its

reasons for demanding Giannuzzi's ouster. However, Giannuzzi's name came up in a story published last week by the Post-Standard regarding the university's decision to place junior Dave Johnson on a year's probation for an "inappropriate" relationship he had with a 14-year-old girl two years ago when he was a 17-year-old freshman.

The girl, now 16, said Johnson had sex with her during the summer of 1988 and into the spring of 1989 at Giannuzzi's home in Syracuse. She told university officials that Johnson and another player, redshirt sophomore Mike Hopkins, both lived at the Giannuzzi's during the summer of 1988, before starting classes at Syracuse.

The investigation also resulted in the brief suspension last Friday of seven players, who were reinstated by the NCAA later the same day.

The Post-Standard on Tuesday cited unidentified sources familiar with the university's internal investigation as saying the suspensions involved a variety of alleged infractions.

—Guard Michael Edwards allegedly failed to pay for about \$500 in car repairs done by a local dealership.

—Senior walk-on Chaundo Carey allegedly worked at head coach Jim Boheim's summer basketball camp.

—Johnson and Hopkins allegedly lived rent-free prior to their freshman year at the Giannuzzi's. The school's investigation has shown that each player received room and board worth nearly \$1,000.

—Billy Owens, prior to his freshman year, allegedly improperly participated in a pickup basketball game.

—David Siock allegedly lived rent-free before his freshman year at Roe's apartment. Siock's mother has said the university determined her son should pay \$275 to cover his housing costs.

The specifics of the violations against LeRon Ellis were unclear, although one unidentified source termed them among the least severe of the infractions, the newspaper said.

Butler

continued from page 20

The Irish rebounded Butler 43-27—24-12 in the second half—as Nowlin grabbed a game-high 12 boards, Knapp added nine and Davis six. The rebounding advantage fueled an Irish fast break which constantly burned Butler.


"We did a good job crashing the boards and getting the ball out on the break, especially in the second half," Nowlin said.

Notre Dame had been getting out rebounded lately, and Davis noted the fact that the Irish

dominated inside in a manner not seen for a while.

"We learned a lesson down at Tennessee," Davis said. "In the last few games, we haven't worked too hard on controlling the boards, and that is something the coaches emphasized in practice. We can run on (MCC) teams, and in order to run, we need to rebound."

Notre Dame is next in action Valentine's Day at Detroit.



**THE NATIONAL COLLEGE
NEWSPAPER**

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On

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6:30 pm Friday, Feb. 15 ✳

Keenan-Stanford Chapel

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Molly Weiland**



Bust a move!

**Attention Past
Transfer Students**

The applications for the 1991 Transfer Orientation Executive Committee are now available and may be picked up at the secretary's desk at Student Government from Barb. The deadline for the applications will be February 20th, after which we will contact each applicant and set an interview date and time.

*** * FEBRUARY 20th * ***

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Hamlet PG
5:00-8:00

White Fang
4:45-7:00-9:30

L.A. Story PG-13
5:00-7:30-9:45

Hoops

continued from page 20

The Irish increased a two-point advantage to four points on three occasions in the last thirty seconds that kept the Warriors out of striking distance.

Ellery, Tim Singleton and Keith Tower hit two free throws

each to seal the victory. As a team, Notre Dame hit 15-of-18 foul shots for the game.

"The difference was that they made the free throws down the stretch," Marquette coach Kevin O'Neill said. "If they miss just one free throw, we've got a chance. We wanted to foul Singleton and Tower and we didn't have much of a choice with Ellery."

The Warriors cut the lead to 47-46 with 6:37 left when the Irish went to the press. After an Irish basket, Singleton forced a quick turnover and Daimon Sweet converted that into a layup to give Notre Dame a five-point lead and some breathing room. After that, Marquette could get no closer than two.

"They really weren't expecting it," Ellery said. "It was a time when they needed to score, so we did put it on them at a pretty bad time."

Notre Dame turned in a big defensive effort against two of Marquette's big scorers. Trevor Powell had just six points, and Mark Anglavar was held score-

less, more than 14 points below their combined season average. Freshman Jim McIlvaine picked up some of the slack with 15 points to lead the Warriors.

"The last two years, Powell has been a thorn in our side," Phelps said. "We put a lot of pressure on them. If you would have asked me who we were worried about, I would have said Anglavar and Powell."

Notre Dame came out hot in the first half, taking a 23-10 lead in the first nine minutes. Bennett scored eight points in that stretch.

But the Irish went cold midway through that half, and the Warriors played their way back into the game: They outscored

the Irish 13-2 in a five-minute span that cut the lead to 25-23 with 5:15 left. Damon Key had six points in that Marquette run.

Ellery stopped the Warrior spurt with a baseline jumper, and the Irish then led 34-27 at the half.

Notre Dame stretched that lead to 41-29 and later led 47-39 with 9:35 remaining in the game. But the Warriors didn't quit, scoring seven straight points to pull within one.

The free throws and the press then kept Marquette from having a chance in the closing seconds.

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Suns end Lakers' win streak

Kevin Johnson's 35 points leads Phoenix to victory

PHOENIX (AP) — The Phoenix Suns ended the Los Angeles Lakers' 16-game winning streak Tuesday night, beating them 99-95 as Kevin Johnson scored 10 of his 35 points in the final 8:13 and Tom Chambers hit a decisive hook shot with 28 seconds left.

Jeff Hornacek added 23 points for the Suns while Chambers finished with 18, giving him 16,008 in his nine-year NBA career.

The win was the first in the last three seasons for the Suns in which they scored under 100 points, breaking an 0-21 dry spell.

Sam Perkins paced Los Angeles with 26 points. James Worthy had 21 and Magic Johnson 14 points and 15 assists for the Lakers, who last lost 96-88 at Seattle on Jan. 8.

Perkins' turnaround jumper tied the game for the 10th time, 95-95 with 36 seconds remaining. Chambers then sank a 10-foot, left-handed hook to put Phoenix ahead to stay.

Dan Majerle's two free throws with 0.4 seconds completed the scoring.

Magic 129, Nuggets 118

Scott Skiles scored 33 points while Jerry Reynolds and Otis Smith had 26 each as Orlando defeated Denver for the first

four-game winning streak in the Magic's two-year history.

Skiles, who had an NBA record 30 assists in his last game against the Nuggets on Dec. 30, scored 12 points in the fourth quarter, while Reynolds had 14. Denver took a 92-87 lead into the final period.

The Nuggets, who got 35 points from Chris Jackson, led 110-106 on a hook shot by Joe Wolf with 6:18 remaining, but the Magic outscored Denver 23-12 the rest of the way.

Hornets 100, Mavericks 92

Johnny Newman scored 21 points and Charlotte used an 11-2 run at the beginning of the second half to beat Dallas, snapping a four-game losing streak.

Mike Gminski had 18 points and 14 rebounds as the Hornets beat the Mavericks for only the second time in eight games.

Dallas had a two-game winning streak broken despite 22 points from Rolando Blackman and 21 from backcourt teammate Derek Harper.

Trailing 50-46 at halftime after Blackman sank a 35-foot shot at the buzzer, Charlotte got four quick points from Gminski to tie the game at 50-50 and went

on to lead 69-63 in the third quarter.

Knicks 114, Pacers 110

Patrick Ewing had 29 points and Kiki Vandeweghe broke a tie by scoring New York's final four points in the last 20 seconds at Indiana.

Vandeweghe scored 21 points while Chuck Person led the Pacers with 24 and Micheal Williams had 20, including two free throws with 1:08 left that gave Indiana a 110-109 lead.

Ewing converted one of two free throws to tie it before Reggie Miller was called for an offensive foul. The turnover resulted in an uncontested layup by Vandeweghe with 20 seconds left.

Detlef Schrempf was stripped of the ball by Ewing with 15 seconds remaining and Vandeweghe was fouled with 7.3 seconds to go. He made both attempts, giving the Knicks their winning margin.

Cavaliers 94, Heat 78

Brad Daugherty had 25 points and 15 rebounds, and Cleveland overcame 19 first-half turnovers and snapped a three-game losing streak by defeating Miami.

The Cavaliers opened the second half with a 10-2 run that featured two baskets and two

Irish wrestlers set to face struggling Illini

By RICHARD MATHURIN

Sports Writer

The Irish Wrestling team will utter a collective sigh of relief when they face Illinois (2-10) at the JACC tonight at 7:30. After all, the Irish have faced #7 Nebraska and #1 Iowa in their previous two matches. The Illini and their 10-match losing streak must look very palatable to the Irish.

The Illini started the season with two victories, but have not recorded one since. That does not infer that they should be taken lightly, though. Their roster is full of talented wrestlers including the #1-ranked heavyweight in the nation, John Llewellyn and talented freshman Ken Gerdes (134 lbs.).

"It's difficult to tell how good they are because we haven't seen them since early in the year. They're a young team like us, but they do have the best heavyweight in the nation in John Llewellyn," said Irish coach Fran McCann.

The Irish will go into the match shorthanded, as starter Chris Jensen (118 lbs.) will miss the match due to a shoulder injury. His place will be taken by Dave Iacoponi, who normally wrestles at the 126 lb. class.

"It's a disadvantage. I thought Chris might have an edge, but with Dave's lack of experience, they've got to have the advantage," said McCann.

McCann feels that Marcus Gowens (126 lbs.), who has a record of 19-6, and Jamie Boyd (142 lbs.), who is even up at 11-11, give the Irish the best shots at victory. Also, co-captain Mark Gerardi (167 lbs), who's record is a sparkling 16-5, must be considered a favorite over the Illini's Keith Bollman, who has recorded only 1 victory in 13 matches.

"I think the 50 and 58 (150 and 158 lbs) classes will be critical. We've lost a lot of matches in those classes because we've wrestled 6 minutes instead of the full 7 minutes," said McCann.

assists by Daugherty, and took a 51-41 lead with 6:39 left in the third period. They extended the margin to 20 points midway through the fourth period as

Larry Nance had 10 of his 20 points in the quarter.

Sherman Douglas, averaging 25.5 in his last four games, led Miami with 29 points.

Women

continued from page 20

All things considered, Welsh has good reason to be pleased. In the first four seasons of women's swimming, coach Dennis Stark led the team to a 31-14 record, which included two consecutive North Star conference titles.

The program's early success has continued under Welsh, as the Irish have won their third straight North Star title, two MCC titles and one Eastern Intercollegiate Championship. Additionally, Becky Wood, who holds university records in the 100 and 200 breaststroke and swam breaststroke for the university record 200 and 400 medley-relay team, became the first Notre Dame woman to qualify for the NCAA championships.

Wood's NCAA qualification was soon followed by Tanya Williams, who holds numerous university records (1000 and 1650 freestyle, 200 backstroke, 200 butterfly, 200 and 400 individual medley, 200 and 400 medley relay, 800 free relay). Williams is also the only Irish women's swimmer with a Rolf's pool record—a time of 2:05.08 in the 200 butterfly.

"Notre Dame is highly competitive in its region and conference," noted Wood. "We are

on the verge of becoming competitive in the nation. A top swimmer like Tanya Williams is already competitive in the nation, as are many of our other swimmers. Our competitiveness has increased significantly in both the conference and the nation, as has Notre Dame's overall competitiveness."

Welsh, meanwhile, has no illusions about the reasons for the success of his program.

"We have a program definition—the purpose of swimming at Notre Dame is the achievement of athletic excellence with self-discipline and love for one another. Success is achieved in all three areas, and is supplemented with the fact that we view success as including both academics and athletics. We want our swimmers to have a 3.0 gpa, and we had a 3.19 team gpa this fall.

"Athletic excellence is made up of the individual's best performance, ideally in every event. This leads to a good won-lost record and championships. Everything this team does is based on individuals. But self-discipline is the key to achieving personal and team success. Do you get up on time for practice? Do you work hard when nobody is watching? Great athletes have great fundamentals, and that takes self-discipline."

Muffet McGraw has instilled a similar conception of success in her women's basketball players.

In fact, one-hundred percent of Notre Dame women's basketball players have received their degrees—and the list of alumnae reads like a 'Who's Who in Professional America.'

"Win-loss success is secondary to reaching your potential. However, if you reach your potential you will probably win a lot of games," said McGraw. "People change a lot from freshman to senior year, and although a coach can help in that transformation, it is up to the individual person to reach their potential. Success for the team is measured in the same way. Did we reach our potential as a group? Last year we did—we did not reach our goal of making the NCAA tournament, but we played well and had a lot of fun."

"I feel that success is setting your sights on something and doing your best to achieve that," explained senior forward Krissi Davis. "If you don't happen to achieve that goal, it doesn't mean that you are a failure. If you have done or tried to do your best, then you did succeed in some way. I believe that the only time you are truly a failure is when you give up and quit. As long as you keep trying, you can never fail."

McGraw's formula has shown itself to be a formula for continued success.

In its first three years of competition (1977-80), coach

Sharon Petro led the Notre Dame to a 49-20 record, winning the Indiana AIAW Small College North District title (1977-78) and the Indiana AIAW Division III state championship (1978-79).

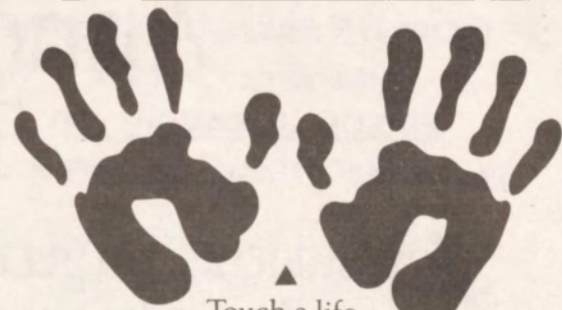
Mary DiStanislaio coached the Irish from 1980-87, during which time her teams went 115-79, including two North Star conference titles and a third-place finish in the NIT (1985-86).

In the years since the 1987-88 season, the first at Notre Dame for Muffet McGraw, the Irish have gone 64-25, twice won the MCC regular and post-season title, and placed seventh in the NIT (1988-89). This season, McGraw's squad has been on a nationwide rampage, going 16-4 (11-0 in the MCC), beating one Top Twenty team (#11 Louisiana Tech) and three Top Twenty vote-getters—in

addition to being ranked as high as 19th in *USA Today* and 20th in the AP poll.

"Since my freshman year, we have become more competitive throughout the nation," noted Davis. "This schedule has been probably the toughest we have played. We played Stanford early in December and at the time they were ranked #1. They are also defending national champions. We also beat DePaul, which was the first time in the four years I have been at Notre Dame. And DePaul went to the NCAA tournament last year. I definitely feel that our competitiveness has increased since my freshman year."

Aside from the above-mentioned games, last weekend's Irish road meeting with #5 Tennessee was a hotly contested, 88-71 Notre Dame loss.



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Student Body Debates! Feb 14th Haggard Parlor 7 p.m. Come Voice Your Concerns!

CAMPUS

3:30 p.m. Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Seminar. "Recent Research Trends in Fiber Reinforced Composites." Dr. P. Sriram, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta. Room 356, Fitzpatrick hall of Engineering. Sponsored by Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering.

7:00 p.m. Film, "You Only Live Once." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

8:00 p.m. Presentation. Barry Hannah, writer, University of Mississippi. Washington Hall. Sponsored by Sophomore Literary Festival.

9:00 p.m. Film, "Window Water Baby." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

12:05 p.m. Thursday, Travel Videos at Noon Series, "Great Smokies and Blue Ridge Parkway," ETS Theater, Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by Educational Media.

4:00 p.m. Lecture, "Discovering the Christian Vocation in Politics." Claudio Orrego Larrain, President to the Chilean Student Federation, Santiago, Chile. Room 101, Law School. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute with the Center for Civil and Human Rights and Student Government.

MENU

Notre Dame

- Shrimp Poppers
- Baked Scrod Cod
- Stuffed Bread
- Fettucini Alfredo

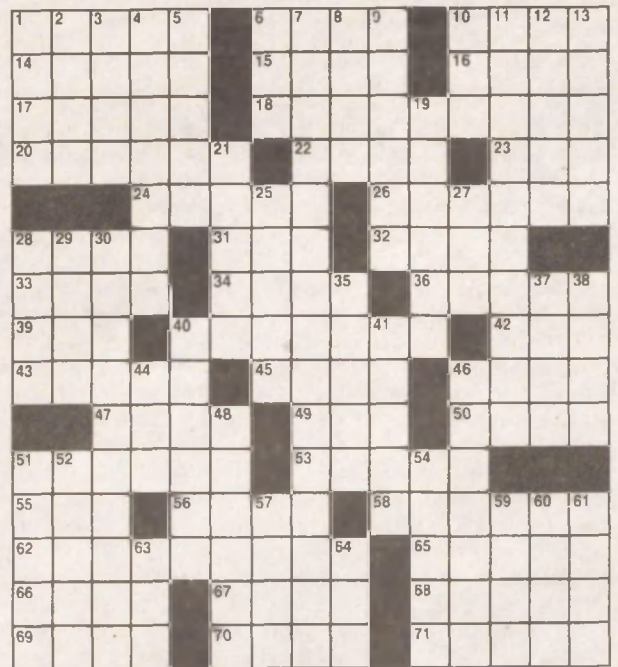
CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Whips
 - 6 Taj Mahal site
 - 10 Inflection
 - 14 Actress-singer Blakley
 - 15 Lager, e.g.
 - 16 "___ Rhythm"
 - 17 Music hall
 - 18 Marian Anderson, e.g.
 - 20 Looking glass
 - 22 Abundant
 - 23 Sea bird
 - 24 Composer Edvard ___
 - 26 Joins
 - 28 "In Spain They Say ___"
 - 31 Memo abbr.
 - 32 Walesa
 - 33 Notion
 - 34 Jump
 - 36 Spiral
 - 39 ___ tee
 - 40 Bypasses
 - 42 "Vive le ___!"
 - 43 Choice
 - 45 Not fooled by
 - 46 Church area
 - 47 Snake sound
 - 49 Brasstown Bald, 4 Down's highest pt.
 - 50 Youth
 - 51 Chap
 - 53 Swiss warble
 - 55 Altar on high
 - 56 Mets or Jets
 - 58 Mandarin, e.g.

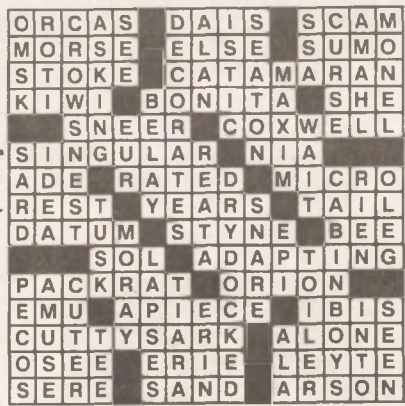
- 62 Roman goddess of harmony
- 65 Cyclotron item
- 66 Icelandic tales
- 67 Sell
- 68 Grand backer
- 69 Dry run
- 70 Kind of plasm
- 71 Alleviates

DOWN

- 1 Out of
- 2 Battle scene: May 10, 1796
- 3 Corker
- 4 Fourth state to ratify the Constitution: Jan. 2, 1788
- 5 Mister, in Lima
- 6 Basic principle
- 7 State song of 4 Down
- 8 Bolognese painter
- 9 Dexterous
- 10 Aunt, in Avila
- 11 Leader of first English settlement of 4 Down
- 12 ___ Dame
- 13 Certain collars
- 19 Freshens
- 21 Garand, e.g.
- 25 Give an ___ (look after)
- 27 I, in Bonn
- 28 Location



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 29 Luminary
- 30 Land group east of 4 Down
- 35 ___ shame (abash)
- 37 Cherokee ___ state flower of 4 Down
- 38 Mortgage
- 40 Explorer of 4 Down, c. 1540
- 41 Dance composition
- 44 Sesame
- 46 Capital of 4 Down
- 48 Veer
- 51 Phase
- 52 Wash away
- 54 Obliterate
- 57 Arabian port
- 59 Island off Sumatra
- 60 Auction call
- 61 Completes
- 63 Feline
- 64 Pother

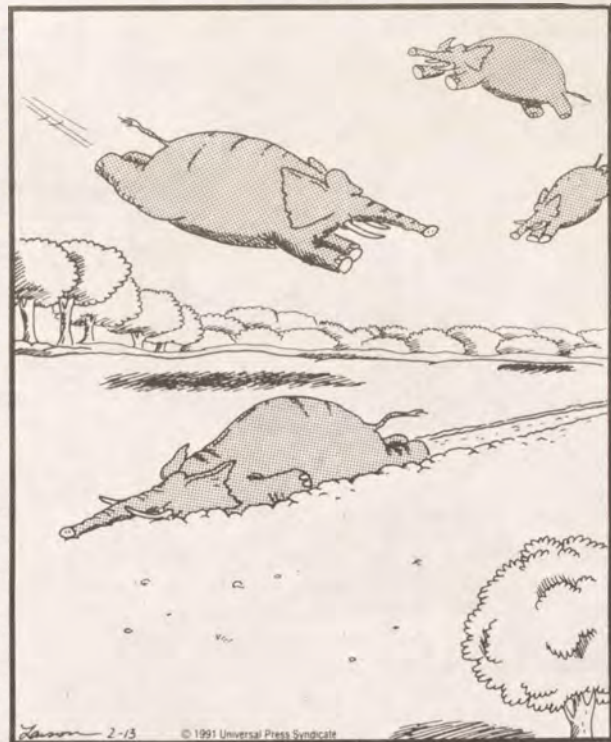
Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CALVIN AND HOBBS



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GARY LARSON



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Notre Dame women get back on track with 94-62 win

By **RENE FERRAN**
Sports Writer

A 32-point victory is a sure cure for what ails you.

The Notre Dame women's basketball shook off any lingering effects from Saturday's loss to Tennessee late in the first half of last night's game against Butler. The Irish held the Bulldogs without a field goal for almost seven minutes to break open a close game and eventually cruise to a 94-62 win.

The victory extended Notre Dame's (17-4, 12-0) MCC win streak to 36 games, while Butler (16-6, 6-5) lost its fourth

straight conference road game.

Five players scored in double figures for the Irish. Leading the way was Karen Robinson with 22 points on 10-of-12 shooting. Margaret Nowlin and Kristin Knapp chipped in 16 apiece, Sara Liebscher added 15 and Krissi Davis 14. Coquese Washington scored only seven points, but her 12 assists were a season-high.

Notre Dame took advantage of defensive mismatches underneath all night. The Irish post players combined for 48 points. With Nowlin and Davis on the blocks and Knapp hitting the outside jumper, Butler—especially with starting

center Julie VonDielingen in foul trouble—was unable to match up with the taller Irish.

"We had a real mismatch on the blocks," Irish coach Muffet McGraw said, "and in the second half, the guards picked up their scoring."

The MCC's leading scorer, VonDielingen led Butler with 22 points, but no other Bulldog was in double figures. Leslie Miller was next on the stat sheet with only nine points.

When VonDielingen picked up her third foul with 2:50 left in the first half, no Butler player picked up the slack, and Notre Dame took advantage, pushing its lead from four to nine before

halftime, 37-28.

Another factor was the 2-3 zone Notre Dame switched to midway through the first half. Butler was unprepared for the zone, and it showed, as the Bulldogs committed 11 turnovers and shot only 40 percent after the switch.

"(The zone) surprised our offense in that we hadn't seen Notre Dame use the zone against any conference school," Butler coach Paulette Stein said. "Their zone was very effective, especially up top. We couldn't penetrate any gaps and were unable to get any outside shots either."

Notre Dame went on an 11-3

run to start the second half to extend its halftime lead to 48-31 with 16:11 remaining. Butler quickly cut the lead back down to 11, but the Irish responded with six straight points to thwart the Bulldogs' first run.

Butler's final chance came at the 9:46 mark. A VonDielingen free throw cut the margin to 12, 59-47, but the Irish pounded the ball inside to Nowlin, and the junior responded with three straight baskets to put Notre Dame back up 65-47 at the eight-minute mark. The Bulldogs never threatened again.

see **BUTLER** / page 16

Irish men's basketball wins a "barnburner", 63-62

Free throws and defense lead ND over Marquette

By **GREG GUFFEY**
Sports Editor

MILWAUKEE—Notre Dame decided its own destiny against Marquette on Tuesday night.

The Irish hit six consecutive free throws down the stretch to hold off a late Warrior rally for a 63-62 victory before 14,933 fans at the Bradley Center.

Those free throws, coupled with a trapping press that gave Marquette headaches in the last five minutes, helped the Irish improve to 10-14. The Warriors dropped to 8-15.

Elmer Bennett led the Irish with 18 points, while Kevin Ellery tossed in 14. Joe Ross got his first start of the season and responded with six points and two rebounds in 18 quality minutes.

"It's always a barnburner," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said of the rivalry. "I thought we played with a lot of confidence tonight."

The biggest key was Notre Dame's poise at the foul line.

see **HOOPS** / page 17



The Observer / Scott McCann
Kevin Ellery's 14 points helped lead the Irish to a 63-62 victory over Marquette last night in Milwaukee.

Elmer Bennett and threes help Notre Dame to victory in Milwaukee

MILWAUKEE—Notre Dame's good luck seems to come in threes.

Notre Dame had a game decided by one point for the third time this season, and Elmer Bennett's three-point shooting buoyed the Irish when they started to sag.

Add in three Notre Dame trips to the foul line during the last 34 seconds—when the Irish shot a perfect six-for-six—and the fact that last night's 63-62 win was Notre Dame's third consecutive victory on the road, as well as the third straight win over the Warriors.

More important, remember that Bennett, who had 18 points last night, led Notre Dame in scoring for the third time since the preseason NIT. And that Bennett dished out three assists.

"I think that this was a great road win for us," admitted Bennett, who was 2-3 from long-range, all in the first half. "Coming into the game, we felt that their guards could not hold us defensively, so we tried to penetrate for a layup and kicked it back out for an open shot if we had to."

In the game's early going, the Irish led 6-2. Marquette rattled back, however, to tie the game at six. 11 seconds later, Kevin Ellery nailed a three-pointer from the left corner, and Bennett hit his first three of the night to start Notre Dame rolling.

After Tim Singleton's lay-in, Bennett canned a three-pointer from the top of the circle, as the Irish lead swelled to 11 points.

Bennett followed with an assist, a 15-foot bank shot, a 15-foot jumper, a pair of free throws, and a missed three-pointer at the first-half buzzer—for an even dozen points.

Although he had been sizzling from all ranges in the pre-game warmups and the first half, Bennett cooled down in the second half, scoring only six points. Nonetheless, his performance was

see **BENNETT** / page 14



Dave Dieteman
Sports Writer

Baseball begins with high hopes

Last season, the Notre Dame baseball team finished with a best-ever 46-12 record, the fourth-best ledger of any team in Division I baseball.

But they weren't invited to the NCAA tournament.

This caused followers of college baseball to raise their eyebrows, scratch their chins and wonder if the decision to exclude Notre Dame from the tournament was a fair one.

The snubbing of the Irish in last year's tournament also has made collegiate baseball critics very interested in Notre Dame this season, so much so that *Baseball America* magazine has ranked the Irish 15th in its preseason poll.

Fifteenth. "There's no question that there has been more media interest in Notre Dame baseball—at least in the preseason—than at any other year than the five years I've been here," said Kevin Guilfoile, who handles baseball for Notre Dame's Sports Information. "This has been the most anti-



Scott Brutocao
Irish Items

pated season ever, I would say."

Such hype has materialized into a television talk show for baseball coach Pat Murphy, similar to the show that Irish basketball coach Digger Phelps currently hosts. Murphy's program will be shown on channel 46, WHME, and in select regions of the country by Sports Channel. Other attention Murphy has received has been "calls for clinics, special projects and books."

"I just keep telling our team to block out intruders and keep focused," said Murphy. "The press hype we've

received... has been real distracting for our preparation. I've told the guys that we're ranked 278th—that's the Murphy poll. We'll stay there until we beat somebody."

Not everyone sees Notre Dame's place in the polls in quite that light.

In *Collegiate Baseball*, another prominent amateur baseball magazine, the Irish are ranked 34th. Right in front of them is Arizona, which was 26-34 last year.

The difference between Notre Dame and Arizona, however, which many would point out, is that Arizona plays a much tougher schedule. No longer will that be the case. In this upcoming season, the baseball team will play seven of *Collegiate Baseball's* "Fabulous 40" and five of *Baseball America's* Top 25.

And during the first half of the season the Irish play perhaps the most demanding

see **BASEBALL** / page 14

Women's swimming and hoops become powers

By **DAVE DIETEMAN**
Sports Writer

Editor's Note: This is the second of a four-part series on women's sports at Notre Dame.



Academic year 1977-78 could be considered a good year for Notre Dame athletics. Dan Devine led the football team to the national championship. Digger Phelps coached the men's basketball team to a fourth-place finish in the NCAA Tournament, the men's fencing team went 18-0, and Sharon Petro was the first coach of the just-gone-varsity women's basketball team.

Now, approximately 12 years later, Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw has the women's basketball team on a steady course toward national prominence.

Coach Tim Welsh has the Irish women's swimming team on the verge of realizing the very same aspiration.

In both cases, the current situation—teams on the brink of

unqualified success at the highest levels—is the result of much dedication, planning and patience, not only on the part of the respective coaches, but also of the athletes and administration.

Welsh, who has been coaching the Notre Dame women since the 1985-86 season, is appreciative of the position in which he finds himself and his team.

"I have a one-hundred percent positive relationship with women's athletics," said Welsh. "Women's sports are exciting, growing progressively and fully supported by the university—we're delighted with the situation."

see **WOMEN** / page 18