The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 123

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Bush cautions Congress about free trade

HOUSTON (AP) - President would have never dared dream Bush said today that Americans will lose jobs and economic growth if Congress insists on the right to make "eleventhhour changes" to a free-trade agreement with Mexico and other trade pacts.

Bush, keeping up the drumbeat for extension of his fasttrack trade authority, dismissed big labor, environmentalists and other critics of the trade accord with Mexico as "fearmongers."

'They seem to be the only ones who haven't learned lately that defeatism produces defeat, while confidence and self-reliance produce greatness,' Bush said in a breakfast speech before 150 Hispanic business leaders.

Bush praised "those Democrat leaders in the U.S. Congress ... who have the vision" to support the pact, including House Speaker Tom Foley and Sen. Lloyd Bentsen of Texas. Critics include House Majority Leader Richard Gephardt.

"I'm going to approach this strictly in a non-partisan, nonpolitical manner. It is too important to get it bogged down in partisan politics," said Bush.

Bush made his pitch the day after vowing with Mexican President Carlos Salinas de Gortari to fight hard for the agreement, and resolving to go "head-on-head" against the AFL-CIO, which fears an erosion of jobs to south of the border.

He also praised Salinas today, saying, "He's doing a first-class job. He's moved that country in ways that some of his critics possible.

Bush later flew to Dallas to attend a memorial for John Tower, the former Republican senator killed in a plane crash last Friday, and to throw out the first ball at the Texas Rangers' first game of the baseball season tonight.

Bush landed at Dallas Naval Air Station and paused before heading to the Tower memorial to honor the Voice of Hope Ministries as one of his "points of light." He said the organization had converted a dilapidated school into a community center in West Dallas.

At a news conference Sunday after his brief airport meeting with Salinas, Bush also voiced hope that the United Nations will play a bigger role in helping the suffering Kurds and other refugees inside Iraq. The Washington Post today

quoted Secretary of Defense Dick Cheney as suggesting the use of U.N. forces to create buffer zones inside Iraq to protect the refugees. Earlier Sunday, Turkish President Turgut Ozal called for the United Nations to create a sanctuary in northern Iraq for the Kurds, by force if necessary.

Roman Popadiuk, a deputy White House press secretary, said Bush had only a humanitarian role in mind for the U.N. peace-keeping force. "We have to study" Ozal's comments, the spokesman said.

With Baghdad reluctantly accepting the tough terms of the U.N. cease-fire resolution, Bush voiced hope that "will have a calming effect inside of Iraq"

once the peace-keeping forces move into place. 'We've fulfilled our objectives,

and now what we've got to do is fulfill our concerns about the innocents that are suffering — the Kurds and the Shiites in the south and those in Baghdad themselves," the president said.

We will be in consultation with others at the United Nations to see whether the U.N. can ... enhance its peace-keeping function," he said.

The refugees' plight has people "so outraged that there may be ways we can bring pressure through the U.N. or elsewhere on this regime inside Iraq," he said. But the president added, "I don't think you're going to see a police role in downtown Baghdad."

President Bush points to the audience before speaking at breakfast meeting in Houston Monday morning for

the Hispanic Alliance for Free Trade. With Bush is Lionel Sosa of San Antonio, Texas.

Bush's fast-track negotiating authority allows for only up or down votes in Congress on trade pacts. It expires May 31, but will automatically be renewed for two years unless a simple majority of either the House or Senate objects.

Bush said that his ability to secure a global trading agreement in the Uruguay Round and a South American trade initiative as well as the trilateral accord with Mexico and Canada are at stake.

TUESDAY, APRIL 9, 1991

"Fast-track doesn't affect Congress' power to accept or reject trade agreements. But it does prevent eleventh-hour changes to agreements we have reached ... that force everyone involved to start from scratch," said Bush.

"If we lose our fast-track authority, we lose any hope of achieving these three agreements. We lose trade. We lose jobs and jeopardize economic growth," said Bush.

Anti-abortion demonstrators charged with criminal trespassing

By PAUL PEARSON Associate News Editor

The 104 anti-abortion demonstrators arrested Friday outside the Women's Pavilion, 2010 N. Ironwood, were arraigned yesterday and given a court date of April 15, according to St. Joseph County Prosecutor Michael Barnes.

criminal trespassing, for which the maximum sentence is one year in jail and a \$5,000 fine. The demonstrators have thus far refused to identify themselves, but are eligible for bond and release upon giving the authorities their names, addresses, and other pertinent information, Barnes said.

According to Maria Rhomberg of ND/SMC Right to Life, four They are being charged with Notre Dame students were among those arrested.

Three of the 107 total demonstrators arrested were released on bond over the weekend after they identified themselves, Barnes said.

The demonstrators were arrested Friday when they were found sitting on the grounds in front of the doors of the Women's Pavilion, refusing to let anyone except employees enter the building, according to

Lt. Norval Williams of the South Bend Police.

According to Jacob Lambry, a first-year candidate at Moreau Seminary who recruited ND students for the sit-in, the demonstrators are practicing a policy of non-cooperation. "When you give them your name, they can book you and basically do what they want with you," said Lambry.

Lambry said that, by refusing

to identify themselves, the people arrested were "causing the system to slow down and wait [for them]."

Lambry also criticized the media for calling the people arrested at the clinic demonstrators. According to Lambry, their situation is similar to "going through a 'No Trespassing' sign to save someone who is drowning in a pool."



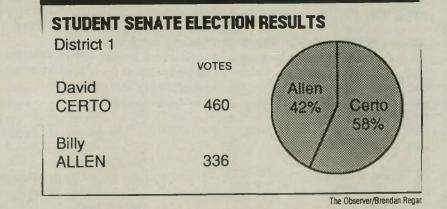
Student senator finally elected after controversial race

By MEG SHUFF News Writer

After two weeks of controversy the District 1 Student Senate election has finally come to an end as David Certo has been elected as the 1991-92 Student Senator.

Voting attendance was higher than expected as total of 796 students voted yesterday. Certo earned 460 votes defeating his opponent Bill Allen who earned 336 votes.

The race which began on March 25 with the rest of the Senate elections was extended due to an infringement of the rules by Paul Peralez, one of the original candidates. Peralez was found guilty of campaign violations two days



later and the Senate revoked his campaign.

Along with this ruling, the Senate also voted to hold another general election with the three remaining candidates instead of declaring a run-off between Bill Allen, who received the highest number of votes, and David Certo who originally came in third, but moved up in Peralez's absence.

The Student Senate took it upon themselves to call a new

general election... and for all that it is worth, I hope that everyone is satisfied," said Matthew Caito, student government Election Committee Chairman.

"I hope there are no hard

feelings. It was a tough election, but in my mind there is no further possibility for controversy," he added.

Although Certo won the District 1 Senatorial spot, he was angered by the controversy.

"I was embarrassed to be a part of the whole thing, shocked at all the controversy, and appalled at all the blood spilled," he said.

Allen also expressed strong feelings against the election saga. "I feel that the Senate picked the single worst decision in calling another general election.'

"It is sad that it had to go on for this long, I think the people got tired of voting over and over, but I wish him [Certo] the best of luck," said Allen.

page 2

INSIDE COLUMN Oh, the things that are dreamt up in class

Have you ever had a class where the professor got really boring and your classmates were snoring like bears and you were just sitting there listening to your professor drone on and on, and your mind starting to think about Paul Pearson



things that you had never Associate News Editor

thought about before? No? Well, bear with me.

This column is basically a list of some of the things I have dreamt up while in such classes. It's thoughts like these that probably kept me out of the Ivy League schools, but I digress...

• Why do people park on a driveway, but drive on a parkway? Wouldn't it be more logical the other way around?

• If teachers are so smart, why are they still in school?

• (This one is dedicated to ND's Engineers Week, and to my three roommates whom I label "recovering engineers") If you melted dry ice, could you go swimming without getting wet?

• If a tree falls in the woods, and there's no one around, well... WHO REALLY GIVES A **DAMN ABOUT IT?**

• Why doesn't Col. Qadafi of Libya just promote himself to general? I mean, the way it is now seems pretty hypocritical, don't you think?

• The human race has the technology to walk on the moon, right? Well, then, why can't the human race invent a way to keep the Crazy Glue bottle from sealing itself shut permanently after only one use?

• If America won the Revolutionary War, why do we all speak English?

• Why do the feminists protest when I say "salesman" or "chairman" or "mankind," but don't seem to mind if I say "hangman" or "garbageman?"

• Why does it seem that everybody is either pro-abortion and anti-death penalty or antiabortion and pro-death penalty? Can't people make up their minds?

 Why do some people insist on making their beds, knowing full well that they intend to mess it up in a few hours anyway?

• What is the purpose of ordering a giant 32-oz. cup filled with DIET soda? Doesn't that kind of defeat the purpose of the endeavor?

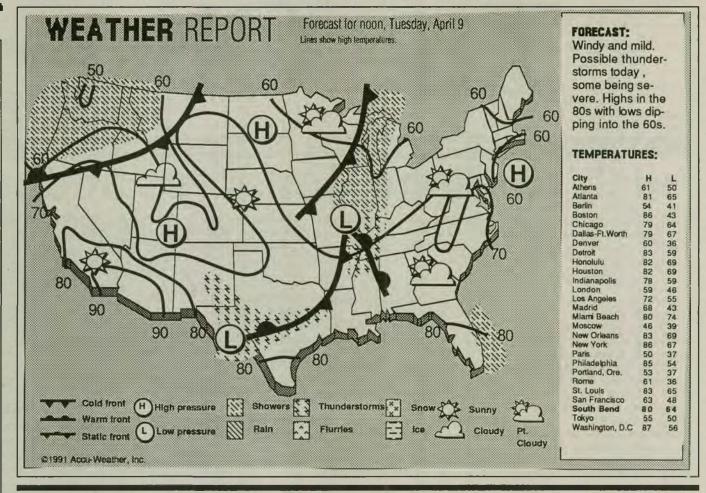
• Why do most of the machines that they say "are designed to save you time" end up wasting great big chunks of your time because they break down all the time? (As I write this, we at The Observer office are still trying to get the AP wire to work again ...)

• Why do the same men who chide women for showing their emotions feel no shame in screaming and bursting into tears when the 49ers win a Super Bowl at the last minute?

• Why do they call Wednesday Hump Day, when everybody has sex on Saturday

The Observer

Tuesday, April 9, 1991



TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Jailed drug bosses in business?

BOGOTA— Police and Colombian newspapers have accused the Ochoa brothers of directing their multimillion-dollar cocaine business from jail cells, but the justice minister said Monday such accusations were unproven. The accusations arose after police raided two ranches where 11 tons of pure cocaine were seized. The nation's police chief, Gen. Miguel Gomez Padilla, last week accused the Ochoas of owning the ranches. The Ochoas - Jorge Luis, Juan David and Fabio - are now awaiting trial in a Medellin jail after surrendering to authorities.

Oil still leaking into Persian Gulf

EXUWAIT CITY — Some 3,000 barrels of oil are still spilling daily into the Persian Gulf, adding to the woes of those trying to clean up one of the world's largest oil slicks, an environmental group said Monday. The oil is flowing from a sunken Iraqi oil tanker, broken pipelines at oil terminals and damaged offshore rigs in southern Kuwait, said Kerry Plowright of Honolulu, Hawaii-based Earthtrust.

NATIONAL

Children should watch cholesterol

WASHINGTON—The government on Monday for the first time recommended that children join adults in fol-

OF INTEREST

James Gabriel, graduate student and pianist, will perform today at 4:00 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum. Mr. Gabriel will perform sonatas by Mozart and Schumann, as well as works by Liszt and Chopin.

Saint Mary's Women for the Environment will sponsor an animal rights presentation today in Haggar lowing a low-fat, low-cholesterol diet, saying it could reduce their risk of heart disease later in life. The guidelines for youngsters are the same as those already recommended for adults. They call for limiting saturated fatty acids to 10 percent of calories, limiting fat intake to no more than 30 percent of calories and holding cholesterol to 300 milligrams a day.

Landon diagnosed with cancer

LOS ANGELES— Michael Landon, who gained fame as the kid brother on 'Bonanza" and later became a prairie family's patriarch and then an angel, has inoperable cancer, his spokesman said Monday. The 54-year-old actorproducer-director was told of the cancer Friday after being hospitalized



overnight at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center for what doctors initially thought was an ulcer, said hospital spokesman Ron Wise. Landon, who began having serious stomach pains six weeks ago, returned early from a Utah ski trip and entered the hospital Thursday for tests. After learning of the diagnosis, he returned to his 10-acre Malibu estate. "Cancer of the pancreas is a 'silent' disease, one that occurs without symptoms until it is in the advanced stages," the Cancer Society said. "Surgery, radiation therapy and anticancer drugs are treatment options, but have had very little influence on the

17. Contact Joe Wilson at 283-1680 with any questions.

Notre Dame Video needs four new manager and new employees for next year. Applications are available in the store and are due on Friday, April 12 by 5 p.m. Call Steve Perkins at 283-1605 with questions.

Junior Parent's Weekend commissioner applications

• Why is it that the more boring a class is, the more likely it is that the professor will enforce a strict attendance policy?

Today's Staff:

News Ann Marie Hartman Meredith McCullough

Sports Rene Ferran Jennifer Marten

Scoreboard **Rich Mathurin** Production Karen Newlove Wendy Cunningham

Accent Janelle Harrigan

ViewpoInt **Brian Staltar**

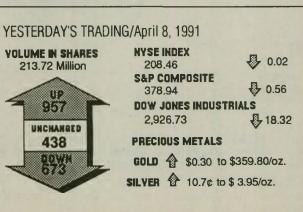
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College Center at 7 p.m.

Aerobics class for students and faculty will meet on Wednesday from 12:15-1:15 p.m. at Stepan Center.

Student Government Board of Trustees committee on cultural non-diverstiy is accepting applications for the 1991-92 committee. Applications can be picked up at the Student Government office and are due Wednesday, April

MARKET UPDATE



are available at Student Activities and are due on Friday.

Right to Life will be distributing red roses and life rose appliques from 12-1 p.m. at Fieldhouse Mall and South Dining Hall for Pro-Life week at Notre Dame.

Off-campus seniors should pick up their Senior Month Booklets at the LaFortune Information Desk this week.

In 1907: Russian Prime Minister Peter Stolypin announced that he would stop all military death sentences.

In 1940: German troops occupied Denmark.

In 1954: India reported that only 43 percent of its population speaks 15 recognized languages, noting 720 dialects and 23 tribal tongues.

In 1972: Jack Nicklaus won his fourth Masters golf title.

■ In 1983: The U.S. announced a plan to set up a training base for Nicaraguan rebels in Honduras.

One year ago: Ryan White died at 18 after a five-year battle with the disease AIDS.

Changes in Europe discussed

By PATRICK HEALY News Writer

Tumultuous events in Eastern Europe were discussed in a panel discussion Monday as experts on the Soviet Union, Poland, and Lithuania offered their opinions on current events and future prospects of these countries.

The discussion, "A New Eastern Europe- Soviet, Polish, and Lithuanian Perspectives" focused on the tensions between the Soviet Union and its republics as well as the transition of Poland from a centralized economy to that of free market capitalism.

George Brinkley, of Notre Dame's Department of government and international studies, presented a Soviet perspective starting from Mikhail Gorbachev's early attempts at reform to the bleak choices he faces today in holding together the Soviet Union.

Brinkley said that a key to Gorbachev's reforms was that a Soviet Union improved internally would succeed better in international affairs. However, although Gorbachev

made attempts at putting structures for reform into place, including a federal form of government, implementation was sidetracked by public disillusionment with: the economy, conflicts with the Soviet republics, and the recent resignation of foreign minister Edward Schevardnadze, said Brinkley.

The crisis between the Soviet government and the republics is the fault of both Gorbachev and the republics, said Brinkley.

Gorbachev, who planned to allow the republics to leave the Soviet Union after reforms had succeeded, believed republic leaders who pushed early for independence had "personal ul-terior motives" and "were not to be trusted.

Likewise, said Brinkley, the position taken by the republics allowed right wing Soviets to flourish and left Gorbachev unsupported.

Brinkley said the Soviet Union is now too polarized for Gorbachev to pull off the political "miracles" he was noted for in

his earlier years. The polarization of the Soviet Union "is reminiscent of Germany in the 1930s," he said.

Gorbachev's only options, said Brinkley, are "to sacrifice the democratization" of the Soviet Union and use force to preserve it, or let it fall apart "and build a democratic federation from the bottom up" with willing republics.

Offering the Lithuanian perspective on the problems in the republics, Ginte Damusis focused on that nation's "Bloody Sunday," in which fourteen Lithuanians were killed and over six hundred wounded when Soviet soldiers overtook a television station Jan. 13.

Damusis, New York City bureau chief of the Lithuanian Information Center, said that there is no question Gorbachev masterminded" the attack on the station.

Damusis said that a subsequent investigation found that the attack "was an attempt to



ANC seeks release of prisoners

AP Photo

A group of African National Congress supporters carrying banners and placards, staged a protest outside the landing for the Robben Island prison ferry in Cape Town, Saturday, as part of the nationwide campaign to demand the release of political prisoners.

The Observer is looking for students interested in the paid position of **Purchasing Agent**

Freshman and sophomore business majors interested in gaining valuable business and managerial experience which could possibly lead to promotion within the business department should contact Gil Gomez at 239-7471 for more information.

see EUROPE/page 6

Cultural diversity proposal approved

By MEGAN JUNIUS News Writer

The 1991-92 Student Senate unanimously approved a proposal recommending a continuing campus-wide commitment to cultural diversity.

According to a proposal submitted by David Florenzo, student body vice-president, this is to be done so "by making a conscientious and earnest effort to investigate the possible implementation of the recommendations presented in the board of trustees report."

The resolution recommended to the Academic Council specifically referred to the Intellectual Life section of the Board of Trustees report.

"the University should advocate and support a comprehensive class dealing with race relations. This class must be mandatory in order to reach those most affected by ignorance and racism, thus improving the social situation of all students.

In order for this recommendation take effect, it must be approved by the council. The senate also discussed the University's efforts of increasing the percentage of ethnic Americans among the student body and faculty.

The term ethnic American describes those of African American, Asian American, Hispanic American and Native American descent.

Currently there is only one percent of ethnic Americans among the University's faculty members.

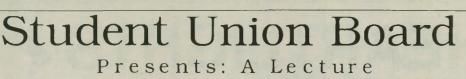
The Senate discussed the dif-

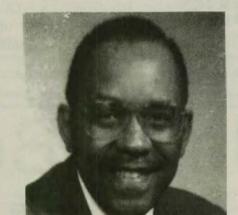
The resolution stated that ficulty of getting ethnic American faculty members and believes because students are unable to have many ethnic American teachers, it is necessary for students to become more aware of ethnic diversity through other means.

"If we cannot bring ethnic diversity through the faculty, we need to bring it in the curricu-lum," stated Melissa Smith, a student representative of the council.

If approved, the council would determine where a required class on cultural diversity and race relations would take place in the university required curriculum.

This council makes all major decisions concerning academic policy and scheduling throughout the University. It is comprised of administrators, faculty members and students form each of the four colleges.









by J.A. (Jay) Parker

J.A. Parker serves as president of the Lincoln Institute for Research and Education, Inc., a non-profit, independent. non-partisan public policy organization in Washington, D.C. He is editor of its quarterly journal, Lincoln Review.

Education: Diversity or Extremism?

Wednesday, April 10, 1991 7:30 pm Library Auditorium

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for your complete SUMMER 1991 INFORMATION PACKAGE

page 4

SECURITY BEAT

THURSDAY, APRIL 4

7:45 p.m. A member of the Flanner Hall Stalf reported that three non-students were selling T-shirts in the dorm. Notre Dame Security responded by escorting the three off campus and warning them of their trespassing violations.

10:14 p.m. A visitor to the University reported that someone had broken into her truck while she was at a concert in the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center. Her truck was parked in the C-1 lot, south of the JACC

FRIDAY, APRIL 5

3:07 a.m. A resident of Pasquerilla East reported that her purse was stolen from the kitchen area of the Huddle

3:14 a.m. Notre Dame Security responded to a report that a Fisher Hall resident had fallen out of his loft. Security transported him to St. Joseph's Medical Center.

9:15 a.m. A resident of Walsh Hal reported that her two stereo speakers were stolen from a storage area in the dorm. The storage room had been kept unlocked for the last three weeks.

12:47 a.m. A resident of Zahm Hall was escorted to St. Joseph's Health Center after he was accidently poked in the eye by a riend at C.J.'s pub.

12:50 p.m. A resident of Sorin Hall reported that his car was sprayed with hydro-grass by the grounds maintenance department. His car was parked by the fence in the D-2 lot, and the grounds maintenance department was spraying it that area

12:30 p.m. A resident of Zahm Hal reported that someone had broken into his car while it was parked in the D-2 north lot. His car window and the plastic around the stereo were damaged.

9:20 p.m. Notre Dame Security stopped a resident of Flanner Hall who had driven

onto campus illegally. 9:40 p.m. A Notre Dame student was assisted and taken to the hospital by Notre Dame Security after she ran into a tree while jogging

SATURDAY, APRIL 6

11:15 a.m. A resident of Lewis Hall reported receiving a harassing phone call. 5:00 p.m. A resident of Alumni Hall was injured when a golf ball hit him in the nose while he was playing golf on the Notre Dame Golf Course

7:42 p.m. A resident of Flanner Hall received a broken nose while playing basketball at the JACC. He was transported to St. Joseph's by Notre Dame Security.

SUNDAY, APRIL 7

9:05 a.m. A resident of Breen-Phillips Hall reported that her blue identification holder and its contents were stolen from her inlocked room.

1:34 p.m. A resident of Cavanaugh Hall eported that his bicycle was stolen from the Cavanaugh Hall bicycle rack. It had been secured with a chain and padlock.

There's only one way to come out ahead of the pack.

Federal spending on education criticized

NEW YORK (AP) — America spends a smaller share of its wealth on schools than twothirds of the world's most advanced countries, according to a teacher's union study released Monday.

Government spending on U.S. public and private education, from kindergarten through postsecondary education, equaled 5.1 percent of the Gross Domestic Product. That ranked 10th of 15 advanced nations in 1987, the latest year for which comparable data are available, according to the study by the American Federa-tion of Teachers.

Denmark spent 7.6 percent of

its Gross Domestic Product, followed by Sweden, 7.2 percent; Canada, 7.1 percent; the Netherlands, 6.8 percent; Norway, 6.7 percent; France, 6 percent; Austria, 5.9 percent; Belgium, 5.3 percent; and Australia, 5.2 percent.

Trailing the United States: Japan, Britain and Switzerland each devoted 5 percent of GDP to schools, while Italy spent 4.7 percent and then-West Germany 4.5 percent.

"This study lays to rest the myth that the U.S. spends more than other nations," said Albert Shanker, president of the 750,000-member teachers union. "No matter how you

measure it, our investment falls short of being number one."

Among factors contributing to lower U.S. spending, the AFT study said America had the fourth highest pupil-teacher ratio of 18.7, compared with an average of 15.8 among the 15 nations studied.

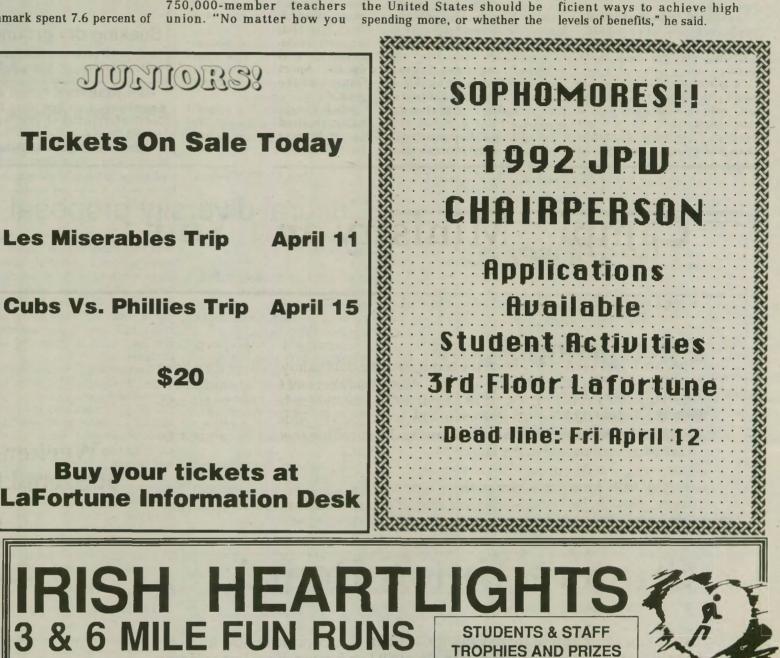
The United States also had the second largest average elementary enrollments at 352 per school, compared with a 186pupil average for the 15 coun-

Still, the report is unlikely to end the debate about whether the United States should be spending more, or whether the countries that spend most necessarily outperform others educationally.

Japan, for example, had the largest average school enrollments, 412 pupils, but most consider it an educational pacesetter.

Commenting on the findings, William Cummings, an expert on international educational finance at the Harvard Graduate School of Education, said that nations spending the most aren't necessarily delivering the best education.

"The point is there are different ways to run educational systems, and there are more efficient ways to achieve high levels of benefits," he said.

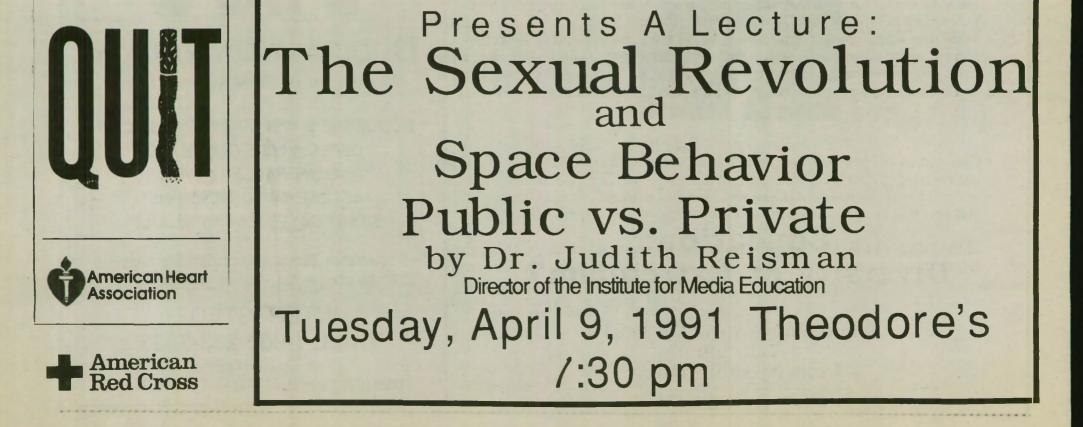


Student Union Board

FOOD & REFRESHMENTS

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THURSDAY, APRIL 11 5:30PM

ENTRY FORMS AVAILABLE AT NVA. LAFORTUNE AND DINING HALLS

Publication achievements recognized

By MEGAN JUNIUS News Writer

Both The Observer and The Dome were awarded state-wide recognition by the Indiana Collegiate Press Association for outstanding achievements within their publications.

The awards were presented at the 1990-91 Indiana Collegiate Press Association Publications Awards ceremony, Saturday, April 6 in Fort Wayne, Indiana.

The Dome received a total of 46 points, with the honor of the Division I Yearbook of the Year, placing in 18 categories.

Compared to past years the book received more awards than usual, said Madeline Castellini, editor-in-cheif of the Dome.

"It is nice to come up on top when you are in direct competition with schools than have a much bigger staff and a larger amount of resources, rather than just being judged against yourself."

The Observer also earned many honors, including a first place award for Best Editorial, "ROTC enables many to attend Notre Dame," and and a second placing for the Best Special Issue, "Irish Football '90."

Several Observer staff members placed for their individual articles and graphic designs.

Kelley Tuthill, editor-in-chief, placed second for Best Investigative Story, "ND students accuse police of brutality." Tuthill also received two third place standings. These included Best Overall Newspaper Design and Best Front Page Design, both for the Sept. 20 issue.

Monica Yant, news editor, received first place awards for Best News Story, "Counseling center offers supporting programs," and Best Column, "Inclusive language not for everyone." Yant's continuing series on the "Registration Process," received a second place finish for Best Continuing Coverage of a Single News Event. "I am honored to have received these awards, especially due to the fact that each of the stories dealt with issues I feel are significant to the Notre Dame community," she said.

Yant also praised the overall performance of The Observer and The Dome in the competition. "That both of these publications received so many honors says a lot about the quality and commitment of the people involved, especially since Notre Dame does not have a journalism school."

Other award winners:

•Kathleen Carretta, a Saint Mary's writer, received a third place award for Best Feature Story, "Date Rape."

•Scott Brutocao, former assistant sports editor, placed first for Best Sports Story, "Notre Dame and the MCC: A good match?"

•Rich Kurz, associate sports editor, received second for Best Sports Feature Story, "Louder buoys Irish hockey."



Seeking dry ground

Harlingen Policeman R. Wilson helps a family evacuate their home and flood waters in Harlingen, Texas, Friday night.

•Michael Muldoon, former art director, received first place for Best Informational graphic, "Miami."

•Alison Cocks, editor-in-cheif

emeritus, and Michael Muldoon received third place in this same category for their graphic, "Getting Around Miami."

AP Photo



Campus Ministry and You

"The Lord has been taken from the tomb, and we don't know where they have put him." So they went looking for him. And generations of Christians have done the same ever since. Some of us put him away, where he will be safe and have absolutely no effect on anyone in any way. We've hidden Him in hardened hearts and grandiose buildings and controlling theologies: no heart, no breathing - Jesus is mummified.

Others of us tell him once more - there is no room in the inn. Be homeless. Be hungry. Be sick, be lonely - we don't care. You are not us and we are not you. Jesus is abandoned.

Still others accept the challenge and commission to preach and bear witness to all he lived for: to establish the kingdom of justice and peace at any cost on earth as in heaven, among all peoples and nations - even at the cost of our own lives. Jesus is risen.

Easter is the most significant day of the Christian year because of how it crystallizes the essence of Christianity. We will live forever, if we live as if we were God. We will live forever if we let the God who dwells at the deepest point of our humanity live each day. We will live forever if we live as Jesus lived even if it leads to our death. We live as Jesus lived and become willing to die as Jesus died.

Even those who witnessed the rising of Jesus did not understand what it meant, anymore than we understand all that it means and can mean. The heart of the Christian faith is to live out the risen Lord within us. To live as though we were God. We are all, at our deepest levels of existence, one with that power and person we call God. The challenge is to live that out in joy and with selfless love and compassion. So we shelter the homeless and comfort the sorrowing. We forgive those who have hurt us and love and mourn the losses not just of ourselves but especially of our enemies. We go about doing good works and healing those in the grip of the devil. We set our hearts on what pertains to the higher realms and become intent on things above rather than on earth.

Weekend Presiders at Sacred Heart Church

Saturday, April 13 5:00 pm Fr. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C.

Sunday, April 14 10:00 am Fr. Peter Rocca, C.S.C. 11:45 am Fr. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C.

We remember in prayer our deceased family members. Brother of Devon McDonald Grandmother of Darrin and Kevin Harnisch

God and us are one when we discover that the risen Lord taken from the tomb has been put in our lives, so we might become who He is and was. We gather at the table of the Eucharist because he tells us: drink my blood; be my body, and you will be as me. You too will have victory over death.

In the words of the great spiritual quoted in the Campus Ministry Easter card, facing the rising sun of the new day begun, let us march on till victory is won.



Europe

continued from page 3

overthrow the Lithuanian government with the aim of restoring the communist party" as head of the government.

The commitment to break from the Soviet Union has been further sparked by the "Bloody Sunday" incident, and Damusis said that "Baltic independence is inevitable.

The Lithuanian Information Center is a subsidiary of Lithuanian Catholic Religious Aid (LCRA), a relief agency which provides humanitarian aid.

The LCRA has loaned Notre Dame a photographic display documenting the "Bloody Sun-day" massacre. The display, containing text from the New York Times and interviews of eyewitnesses, is currently on display in LaFortune Center.

Outside of the Lithuanian-Soviet Union conflict, Lucjan Orlowski described Poland's economic developments in its efforts towards a free market economy.

Orlowski, a fellow of the American Council of Education, said that although "Poland's economic situation was completely devastated" due to centralized government planning, new economic planning is edging Poland toward capitalism.

This plan hinges on privatization of firms, entrepreneurship, and foreign investment, said Orlowski.

Orlowski stated that Poland is ripe for foreign investment because of its cheap labor, cheap factories, and government regulations which will allow foreign nations to repatriate 100 percent of their profits.

Some problems for Poland's economic development remain, said Orlowski, as computer and telephone communication is still dated.

Also, "deregulation of prices by the government is faster than decomposition of monopolies," which results in high in-flation, said Orlowski. Orlowski added, "The government is still interfering too much.'

However, Poles are showing market savvy, as demand for stock is strong, said Orlowski. Ironically, said Orlowski, the Warsaw stock market is housed what was formerly in communist headquarters.

The panel discussion was organized and sponsored by the International Graduate Student Committee of the Graduate Student Union and Student Government.

Thanks to you ...

it works

Student Union Board sponsors ND **By CHRISTINE WALSH** News Writer

What do the Collegiate Jazz Festival, campus movies, guest lecturers and Bookstore Basketball have in common? The Notre Dame Student Union Board (SUB).

SUB is the division of Student Government primarily responsible for planning the vast majority of student events and activities. The SUB operating budget for the 1990-91 year was \$158,650, allocated by Student Activities. The board is headed by the five-member SUB **Executive Council.**

Executive Council officers for the 1991-92 year include: Board Manager Lynn Ramsay, Director of Programming Beth Wittman, Director of Marketing Heather Burns, Director of Relations Kristina Hannam and Controller The Chris Weismantel. members assumed their new posts April 1.

A primary goal of the new board, according to Ramsay, is to place a "greater emphasis upon marketing and research to find out what students want to do.

For example, students are not always content with the bands that are brought to play on campus, said Ramsay. To alleviate this problem and better serve students interests, SUB will gauge student opinion through campus surveys, she said.

As board manager, Ramsay oversees the entire SUB organization, ensuring that the board provides "quality social, intellectual and cultural opportunities for the Notre Dame student body." The board manager is also a voting member of the Student Senate and sits on the Student Life Coordination Council and the Student Government Budget Committee.

This is Ramsay's first position within SUB. Previously, Ramsay served in Student Government. She has also chaired the Freshman Class Council, has been involved in three Board of Trustees reports and coordinator for the GOLD (Guidance and Orientation for Long-term Development) Program.

SUB is a dynamic organization because its members are

AP Photo

^{*}people who just want to get involved... have fun and do a great service," said Ramsay. Conducting SUB in a certain way because "'we've always done it that way, because it has been the tradition," is not Ramsay's philosophy, as she looks toward reorganizing SUB in new and different ways.

fun

"We are really excited about having Lynn as manager... someone from an 'outside' group," said Wittman, who added that by having a manager from outside the SUB ranks might bring innovative ideas to the organization. In fact, "This may be the first time someone from outside SUB has been elected manager," she said.

As director of programming, Wittman will act as a "resource" to the comminssioners when coordinating programs and is responsible for communicating and implementing the policies of the SUB Executive Council.

Basically, the director of programming "helps subgroups of SUB decide whether a proposed program will go over or not," said Wittman.

The SUB commissions that program the actual events for SUB include: An Tostal

Entertainment •Campus (sponsors comedy shows, car-

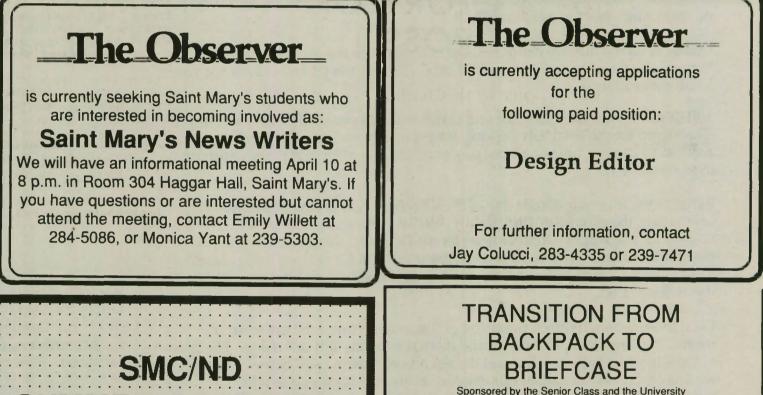
nivals) Collegiate Jazz Festival •Cultural Arts (promotes

see SUB/page 7



Commuter plane

This is an undated photo of the type of Brazilian-built Empresa Brasileira de Aeronautica commuter plane used by Atlantic Southeast Airlines which crashed Friday in Brunswick, Georgia killing all aboard including former U.S. Sen. John Tower.



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Counseling Center

Tuesday April 9, 1991 7 - 8 p.m. LaFortune/Notre Dame Room

BUDGETING

Speaker: Michael Boehm, '62 **Financial Consultant**

> Mr. Boehm will address personal budgeting concerns, i.e., managing your income and expenses.

Ethics emphasized in college athletics

By Frank Rivera Assistant News Editor

In 1887, when the two most popular sports were wrestling and marbles, a group of Notre Dame students played its very first football game against a visiting University of Michigan football team.

Over one hundred years later, as sports become more and more a big money operation at the college level, ethics may become less important.

Last night Father William Beauchamp, executive vice president of the University, Patty O'Hara, vice-president of Student Affairs, and Digger Phelps, head basketball coach, discussed "Ethics in Sports," as part of the Professional Ethics Lecture Series.

While some may think ethics simply means following the "rules," O'Hara, who served on

the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Infractions Committee for two years, said following the rules in the NCAA is not proof of wholly ethical actions on a school's part. Rather, the rules are a "bare minimum" with which the member schools must comply.

Many infractions occur when a school's athletic department, or coach, becomes more powerful than the administration, according to O'Hara, resulting in a coach's actions going unchecked or allowing the coach to build a "wall" of assistants so that he may not be held directly accountable for any infractions.

O'Hara said that the NCAA must create a rule to hold a head coach liable for the actions of his assistants in order to prevent this problem. In addition, schools must institute "internal procedures" to help keep a check on its athletic departments' actions.

Admissions decisions on student-athletes must be made by the admissions offices, said Beauchamp, even as college athletics become more and more bigger business.

Even at such a high profile football institution such as Notre Dame, said Beauchamp, 100 percent of the football players earn their degrees.

In order to keep a better watch over athletics at colleges and universities, said Phelps, there should be a "neutral third party," such as the courts, out-side of the NCAA, which makes decisions overseeing ethics in sports.

The lecture was sponsored by the Provost Office, the University Academic Code of Honor **Committee and the Student** Academic Council Committee.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp Basketball head coach Richard 'Digger' Phelps was part of Monday's discussion panel on professional ethics in college athletics.

Women play key role in today's ecological study

By MIKE DEFRANCO News Writer

In the Year of Women it is important for the Notre Dame community to recognize the role of women ecologists in the history of science, said Jean Langenheim, guest speaker of the Nieuwland Lecture Series last night.

In her lecture "The Path of Women Ecologists: Progress From the 19th Century to the Present," Langenheim gave her listeners a brief synopsis of women ecologists of the past and the problems they faced in gaining notoriety.

Langenheim emphasized the fact that women ecologists have had an import function since the beginning of the science. In fact, it was a woman, Ellen Swallow who is credited with establishing ecology on the whole. For this, she has been given the title, "the Woman Who Founded Ecology.

Langenheim explained, in ecology's early days, women gained a great number of doctorate degrees. For example, "Women consisted of 100 percent or 50 percent of Ph.D.s in botany before 1940.

This correlation between women and botany was another major point in the lecture. Langenheim said, "Women have studied plants more commonly than other branches of ecology.

plants, and consequently to be more interested in studying them.

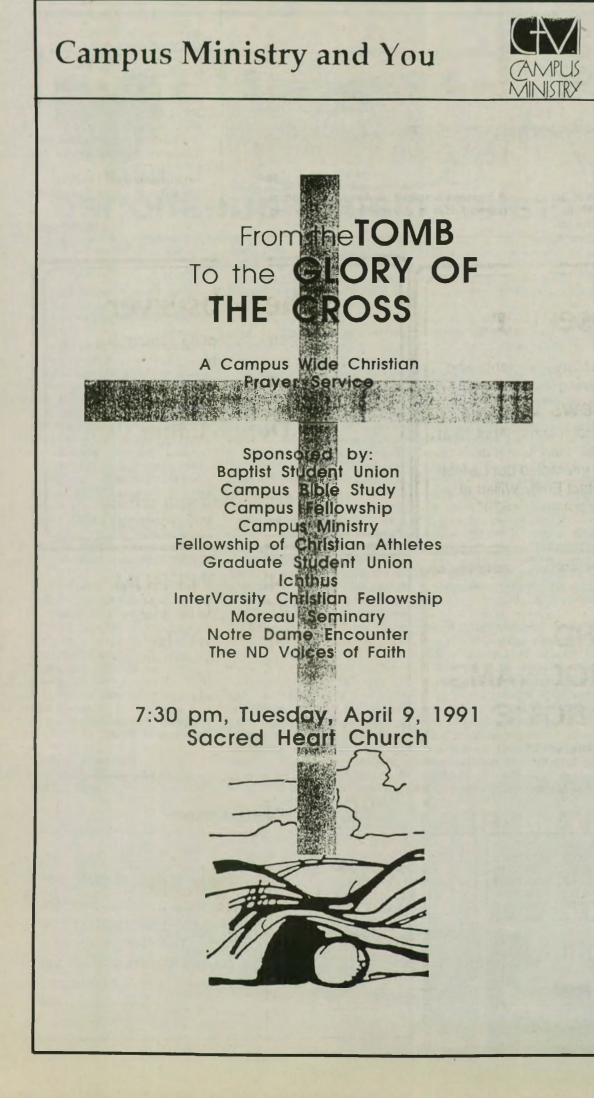
In the beginnings of ecology, Women generally found options restricted to teaching,' said Langenheim. However, through the hard work and accomplishments of women such as Lucy Braun, Harriet Barclay, and herself, women have been given more opportunities to prove themselves. In many cases they have shown themselves to be excellent ecologists.

Unfortunately, women still tace many problems in the field of ecology as well as in many other sciences. Despite the fact that they have been very successful in the field, women still face unemployment, smaller pay, and less opportunities for promotion than men do.

This, according to Langenheim, coupled with the fact that marriage sometimes hurts women ecologists, has limited women's accomplishments and will continue to limit them until attitudes change.

Langenheim emphasized the fact that "perseverance is often the key to success," and she "hopes that in the future there will be no reason to discuss separately the role of women scientists.'

Langenheim will be speaking on related topics this evening and tomorrow night in the Galvin Life Science Building. A reception will also be given at 8 p.m. tonight in honor of her being named guest speaker of the Nieuwland Lecture Series.



page 7

She attributed this to the fact that it has been a tradition since the Victorian Age for women to be interested in

SUB

continued from page 6

awareness of music, literature, drama and dance)

 Ideas & Issues (invites guest speakers/lecturers)

Movies

•Musical entertainment

•Services (plans fall and spring break trips)

•Special Events (i.e. Welcome Week, Parents' Football Weekend, St. Patrick's Week)

Sophomore Literary Festival

The SUB director of relations is responsible for the recruiting and retention of SUB members and relates SUB events to the Notre Dame, Saint Mary's and South Bend communities

through the SUB Calendar and press releases. Hannam will also be responsible for intraoffice relations.

The controller maintains the financial records of SUB. Weismantel will also provide information regarding past programs and offer financial projections and advice for proposed events.

As director of marketing, not only will Burns be in charge of marketing research (surveying the wants and needs of the student body), but also publicity (advertising for SUB events). In step with Ramsay's overall council goals, Burns sees her mission as "raising a greater awareness [of SUB] ... People do not realize how much SUB does," she said.

Viewpoint

page 8

Tuesday, April 9, 1991

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303 1991-92 General Board

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged

WE WANT TWELVE BUCKS FOR HIS AUTOGRAPH ON THE BOTTOM OF THE CONTRACT

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Rotating statue of Mary is a ridiculous suggestion

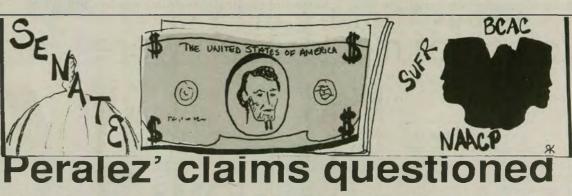
Dear Editor:

We are writing in response to Shannon Neptune and Keira Kazemerski's article concerning the rotating statue of Mary (The Observer, March 28). This is undoubtedly the most ridiculous suggestion that we have ever heard. We are sorry that they feel so distressed because they can only see the back of Mary atop the Dome.

We also know that your sense of seclusion stems from the fact that your dorm does not have a quad. But if you do not like

your dorm's geographical location, move. It is truly a shame that your sense of belonging on campus depends on whether you can see Mary's front. Maybe we should peti-tion the University to tear down Washington Hall so that we may have a better view of the statue of Mary atop the Dome.

> John A. Cocktostin **Irwin M. Fletcher Cavanaugh Hall** April 3, 1991



Dear Editor:

I feel a need to respond to the letter by Paul Peralez in April 4th's Observer. My belief is that he does a wonderful job making a complete fool out of himself, but for anyone who does not see this, there are a few things I would like to explain first.

First, Peralez continues to make faulty connections between the money allocated to "black" organizations and Student Government support of SUFR. The first problem with this theory is that these funds were allocated about eight months before SUFR was ever heard of. Beyond this, to my knowledge neither of these organization has spent any of their money illegally, which means that no one in Student Government, or the Administration for that matter, could take it away —assuming that we wanted to.

It is my personal belief, based on Peralez's defense in front of the Senate, that he knew this idea was faulty when he used it to defame one of his opponents. (Even were this not so, he gave no testimony that he even made an attempt to find out whether it was a correct analysis or not). While this is only my opinion, the fact that he continues to Student charge that **Government supports SUFR**

based budget on allocations-after having the total lack of connection explained to him in detail and stating that he understood it-leads me to further believe that Paul Peralez is either a person who will state anything as fact to get his way or that he has trouble distinguishing between fact and imagination.

Second, Peralez uses funding allocations as a lead-in to the that Student charge Government has been "browbeaten by blacks." The simple fact is that both BCAC and NAACP are among the most effective and best run student organizations on campus and both tend to have large, active memberships and large agendas. When presented with applications from organizations as traditionally active as these, the budget committee tends to be generous with the student activity fee-which, as the name implies, is intended for students' activities.

Senate is not under the thumb of the "black community," whatever that refers to. The simple fact is that Paul Peralez broke several campaign rules including putting up unapproved posters, defaming an opponent and not settling campaign penalties by the election day-the last of which alone is

considered by the campaign rules to be grounds for forfeiture.

As for his statements that he is a person "of the utmost in-tegrity" and pledged to restore "reason" to Student Government; as well as his tendency to label people as racist while making claims about some kind of black dominance thing on campus-well, I'll leave that for you to figure out. Oh, and before I see a response showing how I have just "proved" Peralez's accusations about Student Government, let me point out that I am quite outspoken against SUFR. I find most of their demands inane and their tactics childish and unnecessarily hostile. But I find the claims and tactics of Paul Peralez to be more distasteful.

One final word. I would like to ask the Observer to apologize to the three remaining district one candidates and to the overworked election committee for publishing Peralez's attack during the district one elections. It was a case of unusually poor judgment, considering the amount of damage the Observer has already done to the whole election.

NAACP has improved rights of all minorities

Dear Editor:

I must say I read Paul Peralez's defense (The Observer, April 4) with much pity-not for consequences incurred from actions occurring during his campaign, but rather fro his blatant denunciation of a group that I believe demands respect: the NAACP. During the not-too-distant Civil Rights Movement, it was this group and others like it which helped to make it possible for blacks, Hispanics and other minorities obtain a university to education, or any education at

these groups are critical in assuring such an injustice never resurfaces.

Centuries of discrimination cannot be reversed in three decades; only recently have the fruits of years of struggle and hardship begun to be enjoyed by my generation. But that doesn't mean the struggle is over-not when unwritten segregation persists across America and racial misconceptions and stereotypes prevail on all sides. I hope that Mr. Peralez reflects on the fact that had it not been for this "racist" organization and its "schemes" (his words, not mine), he, Paul Peralez, the Hispanic, may not even have found himself in the position to defend his integrity, for he would not likely be here.

all, for that matter.

Have segregated schools and James Meredith so easily escaped his memory? Some may argue that today, groups such as the NAACP are no longer needed and serve only to propagate reverse discrimination, but as evidenced from Peralez's obvious prejudice,

Andrea Gutierrez Lvons Hall April 7, 1991

Michael K. Gaffney 89 - 91 Senator, District 3 April 4, 1991

DOONESBURY



OUOTE OF THE DAY

wake at night and begin to think about a serious problem and decide I must tell the Pope about it. Then I wake up completely and remember that I am the Pope.' Pope John XXIII

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Tuesday, April 9, 1991

Viewpoint

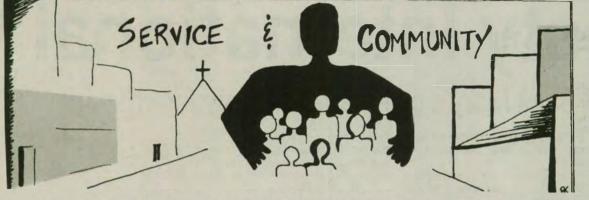
Holy Cross Associate work was educational

Krista Smith Guest Columnist

Suleeta drove me crazy. She was a young woman with three children who was escaping an abusive husband, and I was her caseworker. We just couldn't seem to connect with reasons why each of us did the things we did. I admired Suleeta's courage to leave her abusive husband with only a minimal education and three kids to support, but I failed to understand her refusal to apply for food stamps or welfare to assist her family.

We sent around and around about this and other issues because we came to our decisions from different perspectives. During my work with Suleeta I found myself seeing the problems and the future from her point of view, and my initial solutions no longer seemed to be the best answer.

In three months working as a Holy Cross Associate for the **Catholic Community Services of** Colorado Springs I came to see



many of my viewpoints change. I lost some of my naivete and gained a new respect for those struggling to make it through the day on the streets.

In my job I had a variety of tasks. I assisted people in need to find housing, work, food, or financial help; I also worked at our local soup kitchen and drop-in center for the homeless. I was beginning to work with the adoption agency of Catholic Community Services when a relapse of leukemia forced me to return home for medical treatment.

In each of these jobs I learned a great deal about myself and what I value. I saw the human side of homelessness; and instead of just looking on as I had in the past, I got to reach out and be a part of their lives.

So far I've talked about the service aspect of volunteering, but another major part of the experience is community. Living a simple lifestyle with five people in a new town certainly isn't easy. Decisionmaking at our house in the beginning was so apathetic that we tossed a coin to make a

major decisions, like whether the men of the women got the upstairs bedroom. Over time our personalities emerged and we let our desired be known.

This outspokenness created times of great happiness and joy as we came to know each other and grow in the differences between us; but is also created tensions when one's desires clashed with another's. I learned that we all came to the Holy Cross Associates program for different reasons, and my reason was no better or worse than anyone else's

I truly wish that I had been able to complete my year in Colorado. I know the learning process which has begun in me would only have been intensified. There would have been good days as well as bed; but, all in all, I feel that the benefits I would have gained make it all worthwhile.

page 9

In three short months many people at work, at the soup kitchen, and most importantly in my community came to mean a great deal to me. I hope that I was able to be of some help to each of these groups, but more importantly and selfishly, I appreciate what they have given me; a new and realistic outlook on life.

There will be a second application process for the Holy Cross Associates Program. For more information and applications, contact Mary Ann Roemer, CSC at 239-5293 or Mary Ann White, 239-5521. Deadline for applications is April 17.

Krista Smith is a 1990

graduate of Notre Dame

Voices of moderation were welcome during debate

Kevin J. Smant **Guest Columnist**

We all know now that the Bush imperialist war in the Persian Gulf polarized-yeah, viciously divided—our country and our world. By plunging us into this maelstrom of violence, Bush separated Arab from Jew, our Iraqi brethren from the rest of the world, and peacemakers from warmongers.

And so darkness reigns. But we can rejoice that at least some voices of peace, justice and moderation remain. At least some have tried to cool the ungodly passions fueled by this cruel war, to bring the people of this world back to the altar of reason and logical discourse. Many of these brave souls have made themselves known here at Notre Dame in these pages.

Indeed, at the outset of the



conflict, a graduate student wisely informed us that the "the war system itself will emerge from the rubble and desert dust as the victor, strengthened by the belief that weapons, violence and killing will provide the answers.'

An undergraduate subsequently provided us with a calm reminder that George Bush and Saddam Hussein are both "megalomaniacs who think they are playing war games...George Bush jumped at the chance to

test his toys and guns on living, breathing people." And another student under the Golden Dome added to the calls for moderation by pointing out that the U.S. "is asking for it by waging a war when the whole world is on a hair trigger, ready to an-nihilate itself."

But it was our elders who truly distinguished themselves as men of peace in all facets, especially in their language. It is they who set the example for the rest of us-especially one of love and charity towards the President with whom they disagree. Father Robert Griffin kindly reminded Mr. Bush, for example, that " ... you are the sponsor who has almost singlehandedly unleashed the Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse upon the world...Sending the Four Horsemen against Saddam is to bring this planet the risk of the nuclear winter.'

An even more eloquent man of peace was Father Patrick Gaffney. "I view our headlong rush into this massive war," he told us, "as ultimately destined to wreak untold suffering, resentment and enmity throughout the region...our actions are laying the groundwork for global havoc that will certainly last far beyond the day when our President decides to declare our Pyrrhic military victory over Iraq...duplicitous, self-interested intervention...our utterly shameless, hypocritical government ... " Then, of course, came his masterful conclusion. "Let us have an end to fruitless name-calling and anticipate that what we inflict on others we also inflict upon ourselves."

Quite right. And the last couple of months have certainly shown just where the namecalling and extremism can be found.

Kevin J. Smant is a graduate student in History.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Roemer's vote on war was intelligent and responsible

Dear Editor:

Today I read Anne Marie Crane's letter criticizing Tim Roemer for voting against use of force in the Gulf War (The Observer, April 4). Not only was Tim voting as a conscientious law maker, but he was exercising restraint in the face of rabid, frightening patriotism by his constituents such as Anne Marie Crane. Ms. Crane contends that Tim was irresponsible in voting against the majority of his constituency when he knew of polls beforehand which showed support for use of force. Looking carefully at the action Tim took reveals that Ms. Crane is wrong in her criticism. Tim Roemer is an astute politician and an intelligent, personable man. If you agree with Crane that voting against the majority is "not respecting our decisions" than perhaps I have Tim completely wrong and actually he is quite dull witted. But this is not the case. I believe that for a freshman representative to do this after wining a close election against a strong incumbent means that Tim must have agonized about

the decision and then either 1) decided that morally the use of such devastating and crowd pleasing force was not the correct answer or 2) gone along representatives in an effort to keep an aggressive president from bypassing proper means for getting approval for the use of force. Option two shows smart politics on his part and option one shows an active and important use of a moral conscience, that is if you are willing to allow a representative to do so. Voters like Anne Crane are completely disregarding his sensitive political position and not allowing Tim to be a responsible, intelligent moral force in an otherwise machinelike Congress. I voted for Tim in this last election and would vote for him again tomorrow if 1 base my choice solely on that vote. Anne Crane implies that we should want "yes" men in office to make our laws. That, is the scariest thought in her article.

factors in deciding on votes. If that when, after going through polls replace our representatives and senators con-

the proper channels, the war began and soldiers were killing sciences, we have dehumanized and cheering, Tim supported our most important leaders, the U.S. troops as much as anywith older Democratic and that would be a tragedy. one. However, Tim could be proud that he had done his part to try to avoid it. That is the legitimate end of Tim's vote. I know that most of the country overwhelmingly supported the war. I did not, and as one letter a while back said, I cannot share in the victory. Thank God. You can keep your oil-burning Pyrrhic victory. I never want to share in so much destruction, social neglect and death. Share the victory instead with the homeless, the poor and the elderly and with some good music and clever

marketing maybe you can make them believe that this was their victory also. I am disillusioned and sick that we are such a violent country and a violent community.

Polls will always remain inanimate factors to consider in and among a complex set of

The last point I want to take issue with is Ms. Crane's description of the vote against use of force as a "vote that has no legitimate end" and "not supporting the mission" of the families, friends and troops. Although the patriotic fever distorted us to think so, the war had not actually begun at this time and Tim's vote was not a betraval of anyone. This was a debate and a vote over the lives of hundreds of thousands of humans, a trivial fact that her "mission" disregards. I am sure

I still condemn war in any and every way and the "All Star Salute to the Troops" last night did nothing to change my mind. That crap does not make me proud to be an American, but the courage to be conscientious in the face of aggressive militarism does. I do not assume that resisting violence is moral and virtuous. Rather, I completely believe this and know it to be true.

> Sean B. Scanlon **Off-Campus** April 4, 1991



Accent

page 10

Amnesty International Week

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's celebrate Amnesty International's 30th Anniversary

By MEREDITH McCULLOUGH Accent Writer

"It is better to light one candle than to curse the darkness,"claims one Amnesty International pamphlet.

"Write a letter; save a life," urges another.

For thirty years Amnesty International has fought to end human rights abuses across the world. Struggling to make a difference, the 500,000 individuals in this organization have brought a light of hope to all. prisoners of conscience.

1991 marks a year of both celebration and rededication. The group celebrates the accomplishments that have taken place in these thirty years while recognizing that there is still much more to do.

'A one day write-athon at Notre Dame may not seem powerful, but when joined by a multitude of letters from across the world it just might do the job.'

In commemoration of this triumphant yet somber anniversary, the South Bend Amnesty chapter, which presently consists solely of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, has designated this week "Human Rights Week.'

For each night the group has planned a different activity focusing on the role of Amnesty International in today's world and the difference each individual can make.

"We're trying to tell the campus that Amnesty International [world-wide organization] is active and alive," said Steve Fuller, the group's current Campaign Coordinator and up--coming Co-Coordinator. "We

hope to make Amnesty on this campus active and alive as well.

Though each event is directed toward a specific aspect of human rights abuses, the week as a whole is a vivid depiction of what Amnesty represents, what it has done in the past, and what it wishes to accomplish in the near future.

The week officially began last night with a screening of the film "Forgotten Prisoners: The Amnesty Files," which originally aired as a Public Broadcasting System (PBS) special. By show-ing the film the group hoped to offer an historical presentation of Amnesty International and the challenges it faces.

The title itself has historical significance, for when Amnesty came into existence in 1961, its founder, British lawyer Peter Benson, published a moving article in London's "The Observer" titled "The Forgotten Prisoners." His article outlined human rights abuses which were taking place at that time, described the fledgling organization, and urged individuals to do their part.

'The success of the 1961 Amnesty Campaign depends on how sharply and powerfully it is possible to rally public opinion" he wrote. This idea is still prevalent in Amnesty philosophy today.

Tonight, Yomi Kongi, will present a more specific view of the role of Amnesty Interna-tional by discussing "Human Rights Violations in Nigeria" at

7 p.m. in the Library Lounge. Kongi was born in Nigeria, but has spent much of his life gong back and forth between his native land and the United States. After receiving his undergraduate and Masters degree at the University of Oklahoma, he returned to Nigeria to teach at the Polytechnical College of Ibaden.

He taught there for only six years, for in 1984 he came back to America because of human rights abuses. While here he has set up a consulting firm to aid West African Sub-Saharan nations as they develop stable and diversified economies.

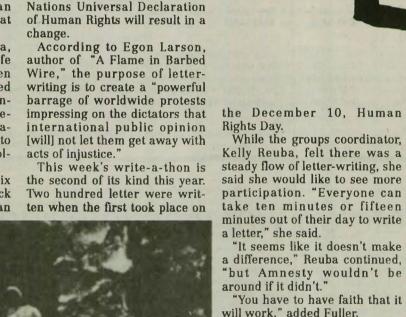
Wednesday's panel discussion, "International Perspectives on Human Rights," will follow along the same lines as ND students and faculty offer insight into issues facing their native countries. It will take place at 7:30 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns.

The four speakers include: Father William Lewers, law professor and director of the Center for Civil and Human Rights, Liesl Fichardt of South Africa, Carlos Reynolds of Panama, and Xia Quae of China.

According to Fuller, although each country has its own difficulties, the problems of each usually have a common thread. It may seem like there are too many issues to deal with, but

we have to begin somewhere." Watching films and listening to speakers will result in a more aware group of people, but Amnesty attests that changes cannot be made until unified action is taken. Thursday's write-a-thon provides a valuable opportunity to make a difference.

Amnesty International centralizes around the idea that informing world leaders that human rights abuses exist and putting pressure on governments that violate the United **Nations Universal Declaration** of Human Rights will result in a



Tuesday, April 9, 1991

Kelly Reuba, felt there was a steady flow of letter-writing, she said she would like to see more participation. "Everyone can take ten minutes or fifteen minutes out of their day to write

"It seems like it doesn't make a difference," Reuba continued, "but Amnesty wouldn't be around if it didn't."

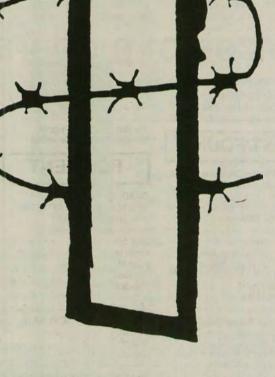
will work," added Fuller. In February of 1990

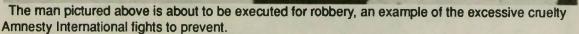
Dooley Room in Lafortune from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. and in the Sorin room from 8 to 10 p.m.

A one day write-a-thon at Notre Dame may not seem powerful, but when joined by a multitude of letters from across the world it just might do the job. "When thousands of people write letters to protest human rights abuses, the chances of change become much greater," claims the organization.

Tartar Gun and XYZ Affair will conclude the week with a performance at fieldhouse Mall at 4 p.m. The groups expressed hopes that while students enjoy the bands, they keep in mind the thousands of people imprisoned and often tortured for their beliefs.

can. Tables will be set up in the





Bend's Amnesty chapter was fortunate enough to see concrete results of their efforts. After three years of consistent letter-writing on behalf of a South African prisoner of conscience, Mutile Henry Fazzie, he was released.

According to Fuller, "It's from the little things that you realize that you are effective; it's the little things that you have to live on.'

Fuller, like most Amnesty members, keeps a realistic frame of mind even during such times of rejoicing. He cites Fazzie's letter to the group which thanked them for their dedication, but reminded them that human rights are still being violated.

The little gains give you a focus on a bigger picture; while they're nice, they're not enough," Fuller said.

Amnesty invites everyone to participate for as long as they

For thirty years Amnesty International has fought in accordance with its mandate to work specifically for:

•the release of prisoners of conscience- men, women, and children imprisoned for their beliefs, color, sex, ethnic origin, language or religion, provided they have neither used nor advocated violence;

•fair and prompt trials for all political prisoners;

•an end to torture and executions in all cases.

But there is much more to do. Amnesty International will continue to fight until human rights abuses become obsolete in all parts of the world. Until then they say, "You can make a difference. Join us."

Spring

continued from page 16 rusher, and Devon McDonald, Boo Williams, Bryant Young and Dean Liddell all have potential. "Quarterback is always a big

Classifieds

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE 287-4082

FAST FUNDRAISING PROGRAM \$1000 in just one week. Earn up to \$1000 for your campus organization. Plus a chance at \$5000 more! This program works! No investment needed. Call 1-800-932-0528 Ext. 50

\$\$\$ for books 10-4:30 M-Sal.reg. hours 10-5:30 everyday Pandora's Books 233-2342 corner of ND Ave. & Howard

Ramada Inn of Elkhart, Award Winning Hotel, has rooms for Graduation weekend. Located at Toll Road Exit #92 Elkhart (12 miles from South Bend) Minimum stay 2 nights with \$110 deposit per room. Send letter with deposit to 3011 Belvedere Rd, Elkhart, IN 46514.

TUTOR WITH PH.D. AND 10 YRS. UNIVERSITY TEACHING EXPERIENCE WILL ASSIST **BUSINESS & ECON. STUDENTS IN** ECON & MATH COURSES. 272-3153

Professional, fast, accurate typing done for your term papers, reports, resumes, etc. Reasonable rate Call or leave message at 299-1737

LOST/FOUND

LOST: A Minolta Camera in a black Eddie Bauer pouch. Believed to have been lost 3/28/91 in 127 Niewland. If found please call Scott @ 273-9355. REWARD!!!!!

Found: A gold braclet near the Dome. A name and date are inscribed on the braclet. To claim please call Ajay at 5749 or 287-4869

LOST: a navy blue windbreaker, with "Mountainside Community Pool Staff" on it between LaFortune & Fisher on Mon 3/25. Be real cool and return it to Jeff x1873.

LOST: I left a Limited bag in the Main Circle late on Monday night. If you found it, please call me at: 284-4112

REWARD

HELP! HELP! HELP! HELP!

I lost my cross in Gym 1 of the ACC on Wednesday March 27. I left it there after 5 p.m. It's a silver cross on a black rope band. It has GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE. A REWARD IS OFFERED. If found please call Mike at 1788. Thanks

LOST: KEYSI 3 keys on two attached rings- one room key, one mail key (#139) and one padlock.

SUMMER JOBS ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID. CALL 1-800-343-8373.

question mark and it is at the

present time. The quarterback

has got to have a good year if

we're going to have a chance.

Hopefully Jake Kelchner will

come back, and the indications

are that he will try. Brian

McDougal should also go

EARN \$300-\$500 PER WEEK READING BOOKS AT HOME CALL 1-615-473-7440 EXT. B 340

HELP!!!NEED A ROOMATE FOR CASTLE PT. NEXT YEAR- CALL DOUG X2051

American AuPair nanny specialists. Carefully screened families. Full benefits, airfare, good wages, Nanny support system, no fees. Local interview-call Joan 616-684 1451

CINCINNATI - I need a ride this weekend!!! If your going and want company and money for gas, please call Kristen at 283-2927

EARN \$300/\$500 PER WEEK READING BOOKS AT HOME. 1-615-473-7440 EXT. B

STAYING FOR THE SUMMER? I'm looking for 1-3 roommates to share a Campus View apartment for the summer. I'm interning in the Bend, so I won't be around much Call John at 283-3574.

Wanted: A bicycle in good condition. Call Nicole x4049.



GRAD. WEEKEND BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY 219-291-7153

3 Bedroom House Close to Campus \$555 Month + Deposit Ten Month Lease 232-3616

HOUSES FOR LEASE 91-92 Yr. 3-7 Bedroom, Furnished, **Reasonable Rates** Call at 232-1776.

An attractive studio in lovely old mansion near N.D. \$300 now renting for summer & fall 91 call 2879624

Roomate needed for summer session. Call Tim M-F at 233-8461

Best Locations, Best Houses, Have your own yard. 233-9947

Quaint furnished apts. near ND. for summer or fall semesters - effeciency \$225 - 1 bedroom \$260

- 2 bedroom \$360 deposit, references 616-
- 483-9572

Students wanted to sublease apt for summer. RENT NEGOTIABLE. Blaize x1654

Students wanted to sublease apt for summer. RENT NEGOTIABLE. Blaize x1654

SUBLETTOR AND/OR RENTOR NEEDED

Turtle Creek Apts, 2-bdrm sublet from June - August and/or share lease from January-May call x3828

FOR SALE

sofa, luv seat, carpet window seats (Fl. & Gr.) X1583

1990 CAVALIER Z24, It. blue, low miles, sharp, Call 271-8920

Men's Superlightweight 19" Bianchi 12-speed. Hardly used. 3 years old. Was \$350. Now \$200. Call 258-0752

For Sale: 1982 VW Rabbit Great condition, new battery, 100k miles. \$950 OBO. Call Jeff @1786.

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE. Buying a car? Good rates. Call me for a quote 9:30-6:00, 289-1993. Office near campus.

89 GEO Spectrum Great Gas Mileage 45/city 50/highway Still has factory warranty excellent buy, call Pat 288-5678

TICKETS

I NEED 2 GRAD TICKETS. CALL **JOHN X2325**

One-way air from Chi. to LA. 5/11

\$110, x4243

PAUL SIMON tix! Great seats

Apr. 16. Best offer. 273-9349 Need 2 grad tix for Grandma and Grandpa before they kick. Ron, x3504

I need two tickets to Paul Simon (not bleachers). Call Brigid #284-5239.

FOR SALE PAUL SIMON TICKETS FOR APRIL 16TH SHOW. GREAT SEATS. ROW 4 AND 13. CALL X 3790

For sale: Univega Super 10 Bycycle...recently tuned up with new tire and rim. Excellent for both rec. and serious riding. Best offer.

PERATELY NEED 2 GRAD

Ray Griggs or Martin Scruggs at flanker," continued Holtz. "Tony Smith, Lake Dawson and William Pollard also had awgram.' spaces PREGNANT? Whoops! Is "Our Baby" growing in your tummy by accident? Loving doctor and his stay-at-home wife R would like to discuss Baby's future with you. Please call collect anytime. (219) 462-5250 Michael & Senior Bar*Friday*4/12 C H R N C Senior Bar*Friday*4/12 C Н R N C D S

> dream of large women. ******* Win a free Mac SE!!!!! The Mystery Mac made an appearance on the 8th. Did you see it? If you did, remember where and register to win it at the Hesburgh Library Computer Lab this week. The drawing will be held on the 18th at the Fieldhouse Mall YOU MUST BE PRESENT TO WIN!! It's comingcoming coming-

See "The Cornedy of Errors" April 26 & 27 at 8 p.m. at everybody's favorite venue, THEODORE'S!!! FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY CALLING VANESSA 272-9305. SENIORS: STOP AT CAREER AND

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HOUSING/ROOMMATE "INFORMATION EXCHANGE"

STAYING FOR THE SUMMER? I'm looking for 1-3 roommates to share a Campus View apartment for the summer. I'm interning in the Bend, so I won't be around much Call John at 283-3574.

fully good winters, but there is

In the end, Holtz was guardedly optimistic.

"I think that it is possible, if everybody progresses like we would like to see them, that the contribution by freshmen will be very minimal this season," declared Holtz.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all

To a certain freshman male...there is a lovely blue eyed blond from Farley who is looking for her black lacy 34C bra. It has been missing since september. Do you know where it is? She has been lost without it ... or it is loose without it?

To KCM.

So green is your signature color. What about blush and bashful? Let's face it ... the only thing the bridesmaids require is a bloody beer tent and 20 ounce mugs. The rest is inconsequential. P.S cute boys would be nice tool!

TOP 5 JOANNE JEN QUOTES: 1. Who's IRIS?

2.Did they move Thanksgiving to a Saturday?

3.If the world was in a state of starvation I would be so

hungry! 4. What night is the New

Year's Eve party on? 5.1 didn't know that Sally

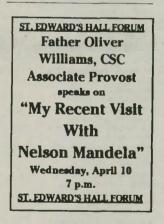
Jesse came on the same time as Saturday Night Live. Now that you're a year older maybe you won't be so CLUELESS!! HAPPY 20th! Love-Kar,Suz,Mar,House,BBJ, Amy B/L, Griff, KT, Michelle,Stacey,& the rest of 2A Siegfried

\$CHICAGOLAND AREA JOBS!!\$ Graduates...full-time PERMANENT, also TEMPORARY office support jobs available Call INTERVIEWING CONSULTANTS, INC at (312)263-1710, ask for Cathy Giambarberee or call Lisa at 284-5112 for an application.

Look, WOLFI It works! Here's your personal, as promised. Next time I'll try for a more creative message, so keep reading your trusty Observer--- You never know when your name may appear.

Valentines

Voice needed. Our singer is graduating. Auditions? Call Dennis x3274 (the Generics)



The Observer through spring practice, even

though he had some spurs

"We'll try Adrian Jarrell and

Debra

scraped from his ankles."

no doubt that we will give Mike Miller a good, strong look. I'd also like to think that our secondary has a chance to be very, very good. LeShane Saddler had an outstanding winter pro-

I got it Come. And be my baby. ANALYZING THE WAR VIDEO SERIES: "War on the Homefront," tonight, 7:00 pm, CSC. Discussion to follow ADOPTION: Loving couple, doctor and teacher, longing to share our love with newborn. We'll give your baby a caring, warm, and happy home. Expenses paid. Call Carol and Frank collect 212-874-3537 LEARN TO SKYDIVE! Classes every Sat. and Sun. at 8:00 am. Train and jump the same day. Modern equipment and training programs. Licensed instructors FFI call Skydive Hastings (616) 948-2665 To the 'PULSATING DAVE MACHINE' Happy 21st Birthday From the Four Guys That Keep it Oiled. May you sleep well and R F Senior Bar-Friday-4/12 C Н R 0 N C D Senior Bar-Friday-4/12 SHAKESPEARE IN THEODORE'S!!! 0 N

PLACEMENT TO CHECK OUR STUDENTS:

Going home for the summer? Need a place to stash your stuff? We have the place for you! JOY'S SELF LOCK STORAGE 272-2400

Lost 4-2 possibly in 117 Haggar. Please call X4092 if you can help.

LOST: IN OR NEAR LOFTUS, A DIAMOND BING OF GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE. IF YOU FOUND IT, PLEASE CALL 257-8154

I left my glasses in the Physics 222 Lab on the third floor of Nieuland on March 26.

If you have any information, please call me!! I am blind without them!! Nicole x4907

HELPIII HELPIII HELPIII I left an orange suade jacket in the Loftus Auditorium after the Physio exam on 4-4. My ID is in the pocket. If you found it, please call Dianne @ 2467

Lost keys on U of O keychain around NDH, library, or D2. If found call Amy X3391

WANTED

Female roomate(s) needed to sublet Turtle Creek apt. for summe

Call Jackie x4121 or Meg x4054

Moving to NYC/ or Summer Internship? Female non-smkr roommate needed to share large mnhttn apt - safe, great neighbrhd, near Central Park, Subway; Price Negoc. Contact: Linda Filar (ND '90) (212) 968-3937 on wkdys; or write: 711 Amsterdam Ave, 25M, NYC, NY 10025. Apt available mid-May

Condo for summer rental 2 bdrm 1 mi, from ND 272-5708

2 Bdrm, 2 Bath Oak Hill Condo, \$650 unfurnished, \$800 furnished. Avail. for Summer and 91-92 School yr. Call Michelle at X4970.

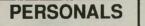
TWO NICE FURNISHED HOMES FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR ONE IDEAL FOR 5-7 PEOPLE OTHER 3-**4 PEOPLE GREAT AREA 1 MILE** NORTH OF ND 2773097

Hawaii beachfront CONDO, sleeps 4, 11/28-12/5/91, \$500, mins. from Hula Bowl & Honolula. Call 234-5041/233-4408.

TICKETS! Call Jerry x1069

Call barney 287-9670

One way ticket Chicago to Newark 5/16 -must be female. \$100 negot. 272-7727



Resumes....Professional quality 272-5667. (Tom Williams)

IBM. COMMODORE, OR APPLE Cash paid for all makes of Computers and Software. Computer software for IBM and IBM compatible, Commodore or Apple, \$2 each. WESTERN ELECTRONICS 1530 WESTERN AVE. 287-7550

NEED MONEY? We buy, sell and trade, gold, silver, diamonds, jewelry, guns, TV's, VCR's, camcorders, cameras, air conditioners, microwaves, tools, Nintendo's, computers. OZARK TRADING POST 1530 WESTERN AVE. 287-7550

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BOSES FOR LIFE!! ROSES FOR LIFE! ROSES FOR LIFE!! ROSES FOR LIFE!! ROSES FOR LIFE!! **ROSES FOR LIFE!! ROSES FOR LIFE!!**

OOGA LA LA: WOMEN BEWARE THE PULSATING DAVE MACHINE IS 21 TODAY! CALL HIM AND EXPRESS YOUR FEARS AT 1791

The PULSATING DAVE MACHINE' is 21 today. Come see him pulsate at his bookstore game today at 4pm, Stepan 6.

ABILITY HERE IS 2/3. CLUE #2 HE TALKS TO 2 AND HE'LL TALK TO YOU.

Senior Bar-Friday-4/12

IF YOU MISSED THE

SIGNS CLUE #1

ENGINEERS' WEEK

TREASURE HUNT.

THINGS ARE OFTEN FOUND

BELOW THE SURFACE. THE

Stephen John Brown, Ohhh! Hiii Paaalliiieee!!! Happy Birthday Butter! Although we never did find that superlative. want you to know that I feel it everyday! "Sunny day, at the Acme, I think it was the 4th of July!" I love you Stephen..."like the stars above." Lizbo P.S. Kick butt in Bookstore today!!!

To all those women who have contageous smiles, and even to those who wish they did... remember to wish MIKE HORTATSOS a happy 22nd birthday today!!!

Happy belated 22nd birthday to Turtle Creek's little brown man...NADER SAMI.

To MLC ..

so you want to break parietals before we graduate? Who will be the lucky man? Tim, John, Pedro, Emelio, Fonnie, Mike, Kevin, or will it be Rual from DC? You know you want it!!

Guatemalan Imports

Saint Mary's College LeMans Hall April 8 - 12 10 am - 5 pm

Purses, hats, belts, shirts, vests, other accessories, and traditional Guatemalan clothing and weavings.

A % of Sales goes back to Guatemala to buy books & school supplies for children.

page 12

Chicago beats Minnesota 6-5, seizes 2-1 series lead

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Ed Belfour made the most of his second chance. So did the Chicago Blackhawks.

Belfour, the NHL's top goaltender during the regular season, was pulled late in the first period Monday night after allowing four goals on 22 shots. His replacement, Dominik Hasek, quickly allowed another goal as the Minnesota North Stars took a 5-2 lead after one period in Game 3 of their Norris Division semifinal series.

But the Blackhawks scored two early power-play goals in the second period to get back in the game. Belfour got back in, too - he replaced Hasek at 8:40 of the middle period and was perfect the rest of the way, stopping 19 shots.

Steve Thomas and Jeremy Roenick then scored third-period goals and Chicago killed off three Minnesota power plays in the last 13 minutes for a 6-5 victory and a 2-1 lead in the best-of-7 series.

Red Wings 5, Blues 2

DETROIT — The Red Wings turned to a pair of 19-year-olds to provide the go-ahead goal early in the third period.

Mike Sillinger, Detroit's top pick in 1989, sent a breakout pass to Keith Primeau, the Wings' top pick last June. Primeau went in on a breakaway and beat Vincent Riendeau at 1:12, breaking a 1-1 tie. Jimmy Carson and Steve Chiasson added goals to make it 4-1 before Gino Cavallini's goal

with 1:21 remaining cut the Blues' deficit to 4-2.

But Kevin Miller, who tied the game late in the second period, scored into an empty net with 18 seconds left to ice the win.

"We played a solid, hard-hitting game tonight," Red Wings coach Bryan Murray said. "We had some hard forechecking tonight, which we didn't have in St. Louis. That is what set up most of our chances.'

Oilers 4, Flames 3 EDMONTON, Alberta - Joe

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ackson 6-6),

(Walk 7-5),

(Leibrandt 9-

Murphy's goal with 14 seconds remaining in regulation gave the Edmonton Oilers a stunning 4-3 victory over the Calgary Flames Monday night and a 2-1 lead in their Smythe Division semifinal series.

The Flames led 3-2 after two periods but Glenn Anderson took Craig Simpson's pass at the Flames' blue line, went in alone and beat Mike Vernon with a backhander at 9:47 of the third period to tie the game.

Scoreboard

BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL

Results from Bookstore Basketball XX Monday, April 8 1991

21-16

21-1

Intimidate and Dominate def. 5 Slow Guys Who Can'l Score, 21-13 Shirts def. IV + I, 21-8 Self Induced Chaos def. Guess Who's Here and Why?, 21-15 Shoot to Thrill def. A Big Man, a Fat Man ..., 21-19 5 Woman who don't like del. Team Rawls, forfeit 4 Students and an American Studies Major def. Big Brown Bob..., 21-7 The Flounders def. 5 Guys who decided not to leave School..., 21-10 5 Orange Whips def. Panama Frank and the Big Banditos, 21-7 4:45 5 Guys who aren't afraid of wearing Tutus def. Phi Alpha Theta Mu, 21-15 Satan's Nightmare def. Joe Raven & his Friends, Box and One def. Gauchettes, 21-17 A Hairy Waxican and his 4 Meatless Tacce def. Thank God the Girls are Good, 21-11 The Bad Boys def. We can't play a 2-3 Zone, 21-13 Estimated Prophets def. 5 Guys who like a little Lip In their Mag, 21-10 4:00 1, 5:30 The Piezomatic Heads del. Line Stretchin' Monster Flathead Cats, 21-15 Ben-wa Basketballs def. Off, 21-9 Skez, Smukin, Conan and 2 other Guys... def. Skid Row Desert Eagles, 21-15 Coach Phelps: Oxymoron def. Dogs of War, 21-5 5 Guards who leave the ballhandling to others def. Lt. Sam Walsh & the Orlando Magic, 21-7 Mermaid Pate def. The Team which none greater, Dick Ecostolka and the Rouge Ecoterrorist Burritoheads def. The Village People, 21-4 The Good, the Bad, and the Laundry def. Warrlors, 5:30 Word to your Mother def. Where's Greg?, 21-16 No Blood, No Foul def. The Filthy 5, 21-3 Crime doesn't Pay def. Air Bash and Ground Support, 21-16 Box the Compass def. The Fella she owes II, 21-4 Bababing def. The Scuds, 21-20 Anthony's Travellers def. Beauties & the Beast, 21-V's Revenge def. Team 411, 21-1 5 Fish that saved Pittsburgh def. 4 Guys who think Nipsy..., 21-10 5:30 Coach's Fourteen Hour Club def. Kamikaze Leftovers, 21-6 Team 169 def. The Buckeye, 21-14 6:15 Mojo-risin' Express def. Dirty Deeds done Dirt eap. 21-8 The Annoying Men def. Hustle...Notl, 21-10 Come and see our 6000 Gallon Lung def. John Denver and the Muppets, 21-7 Wowl There's no Fine... def. Bo, Luke..., 21-3 5:30 Masters vs. Frank Rizzo & 4..., ST 6, 6:45 NHL PLAYOFF RESULTS

5 Guys who would surrender to Bush anyday def. 5 Future Grads who hope..., 21-8 Reverend Dimmesdale def. Pussboil, 21-14 The New Kids on the Block def. Team 596, 21-3 The 5 Guys who celebrated... def. 4 guys who wont pass..., 21-15 Schedule for Bookstore Basketball XX: Tuesday, April 9, 1991 (Teams, court, and starting time (p.m.)) All the Presidents Men vs. Four Consecutives and a Blind Man, BK 9, 4:00 We love Ermgart vs. Meatless Baked Zitl, BK 9. Saddam, Miami...vs. 4 Misogynists..., BK 9, 5:30 1991: The Year of the Slow White Guy vs. J Crew BK9. 6:15 4 Musty Peits vs. Barstool Blues, BK 10, 4:00 Help 911 vs. New Kids, BK 10, 4:45 Arnold's Rug vs. Team 475, BK 10, 5:30 6 Man Acoustical Jam vs. HO's, BK 10, 6:15 Gina's Pizza vs. Saddam, Pete Raddix..., ST 1, Liz It or Lose it vs. Ben-wa Basketballs, ST 1, 4:45 We could beat Butler vs. Hey Mo, I'm getting ..., ST 2 Joes, Chris..., vs. 3 Chicks, 2 Shorts..., ST 1, 6:15 Two Majors and two other Dads vs. Transfers, ST 2, 4:00 The Navarre Nocturnals vs. Power of the Triangle, ST 2, 4:45 We can score quicker... vs. Psych 5, ST 2, 5:30 Mke's Team vs. Cease & Dismount, ST 2, 6:15 4 Genuines & Generic vs. Nelsons, Ross Brothers..., ST 3, 4:00 Bob Slobotnik vs. Struggle with our Name, ST 3, Fighting Arnish vs. Gus' Wrecking Service, ST 3, No Clue vs. Remod, ST 3, 6:15 Development Dogs III vs. As Long as We don't ST 4, 4:00 Ready...Break vs. 5 Guys who Celebrated..., ST 4, 4:45 Victor Kiam vs. Palmer's Boy, ST 4, 5:30 Omar's Carnel Jockeys vs. Scuds that Never Hit, ST 4, 6:15 Gooky Train vs. Still Buzzin', ST 5, 4:00 Team 587 vs. Pezio Metric Heads, ST 5, 4:45 Power Brokers vs. 70's Preservation Society, ST 5, Shamma Lamma vs. Triumphant Return, ST 5, Julius & 4 others vs. The Pulsating Dave Machine..., ST 6, 4:00 Saddam, 3 ROTC...vs. MXMXM=M^3, St 6, 4:45 Annoying Men vs. Country Western Afros, ST 6,

NBA STANDINGS

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All Times EDT	AIL TI EDT						
DIVISION SEMIFINALS	All Times EDT		Nor				
(Best-of-7)	EASTERN CON		NCE				
Wednesday, April 3	Atlantic Divisio	w		Det	-		
Hartford 5, Boston 2	u Deeter		L	Pct.	GB		
Montreal 7, Buffalo 5	y-Boston	54	21	.720	-		
New Jersey 3, Pittsburgh 1	x-Philadelphia x-New York	42	33	.560	12		
N.Y. Rangers 2, Washington 1	Washington	36 27	39 48	.480	18 27		
Thursday, April 4	New Jersey	23		.360			
Minnesota 4, Chicago 3, OT	Miami	23	52 53	.307	31		
Detroit 6, St. Louis 3	Central Division		53	.293	32		
Edmonton 3, Calgary 1	y-Chicago	55	20	.733	_		
Vancouver 6, Los Angeles 5	x-Detroit	47	28	.627	8		
Friday, April 5	x-Milwaukee	45	30	.600	10		
Boston 4, Hartford 3	x-Atlanta	40	35				
Montreal 5, Buffaio 4	x-Indiana	37	38	.533	15		
Pittsburgh 5, New Jersey 4, OT	Cleveland	28	47		18		
Washington 3, N.Y. Rangers 0	Charlotte	28	53	.373	27		
Saturday, April 6	WESTERN CO			.303	32 1/2		
Calgary 3, Edmonton 1, series tied 1-1	Midwest Divisio		HUE				
Chicago 5, Minnesota 2	Manual Divisio	w	L	Pct.	GB		
St. Louis 4, Detroit 2	x-San Antonio	51	24	.680	GB		
Los Angeles 3, Vancouver 2, OT, series tied 1-1	x-Houston	49	25	.662	1 1/2		
Sunday, April 7	x-Utah	49	26	.653	2		
Buffalo 5, Montreal 4, Montreal leads series 2-1-	Orlando	27	47	.365	23 1/2		
Boston 6, Hartford 3, Boston leads series 2-1	Dallas	26	48	.351	24 1/2		
N.Y. Rangers 6, Washington 0, N.Y. Rangers lead	Minnesota	23	51	.311	27 1/2		
series 2-1	Denver	19	56	.253	32		
Pittsburgh 4, New Jersey 3, Pittsburgh leads series	Pacific Division		50	.200	32		
2.1	x-Portland	57	18	.760			
Monday, April 8	x-LA Lakers	55	21	.724	21/2		
Detroit 5, St. Louis 2, Detroit leads series 2-1	x-Phoenix	50	25	.667	7		
Chicago 6, Minnesola 5, Chicago leads series 2-1	x-Golden State	39	37	.513	18 1/2		
Calgary at Edmonton, (n)	Seattle	36	38	.486	20 1/2		
Los Angeles at Vancouver, (n)	LA Clippers	30	45	.400	27		
Tuesday, April 9	Sacramento	21	53	.284	35 1/2		
Montreal at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m.	x-clinched playoff				JU IL		
Boston at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.	y-clinched division						
N.Y. Rangers at Washington, 7:35 p.m.	Sunday's Game						
Pittsburgh at New Jersey, 7:45 p.m.	Cleveland 102, Cl		100				
Wednesday, April 10	San Antonio 92, M						
St. Louis at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.	Philadelphia 114, Chicago 111, OT						
Chicago at Minnesota, 8:05 p.m.	Seattle 124, Denver 117						
Calgary at Edmonton, 9:35 p.m.	Portland 110, Dallas 92						
Los Angeles at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.	LA Clippers 119, Sacramento 109						
Thursday, April 11 Hartford at Poston 7:25 n m	LA Lakers 93, Phoenix 85						
Hartford at Boston, 7:35 p.m.	Monday's Games						
Buffalo at Montreal, 7:35 p.m., if necessary	Late Game Not Included						
New Jersey at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.	Atlanta 105, Washington 94						
Washington at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.	San Antonio 115, Golden State 105						
Friday, April 12	Utah 111, Orlando 95						
Minnesota at Chicago, 8:35 p.m.	Denver at Seattle, (n)						
Detroit at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.							
Edmonton at Calgary, 9:35 p.m.							
Vancouver at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.							

BASEBALL STANDINGS

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	Boston		0	1.000	
	Detroit	1	0	1.000	_
	Milwaukee	0	1	.000	1
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Boys of summer open '91 season Expos blank Bucs; Reds celebrate with win over Astros

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Dennis Martinez continued his mastery of Pittsburgh by allowing one hit in seven innings and Ivan Calderon homered in his first National League game as Montreal beat Pittsburgh 7-0 Monday night

Martinez, 8-2 lifetime against the Pirates, didn't surrender a hit until Barry Bonds' leadoff single in the seventh. Constantly working ahead of the hitters by mixing a moving fastball and sliders, he struck

Men

continued from page 16

collegiate singles players.

commanding 4-2 lead.

continued from page 16

Utah

Barton.

his team's play.

injured Zurker, responded with

a win to give Notre Dame a

because we got so close, but in

another way it was frustrating

because we couldn't get that

one extra match to win," said

Notre Dame coach Jay

"Utah and BYU are two very

good programs and we came

very, very close to upsetting

Louderback was satisfied with

out five and walked two before being lifted for a pinch-hitter.

Reds 6, Astros 2 CINCINNATI — The Cincinnati Reds turned the traditional National League opener into a championship party.

The Reds got shiny new World Series championship rings in a pregame ceremony, then showed the Houston Astros how they won them. Tom Browning pitched a five-hitter before needing relief in the ninth and doubled home three runs.

The Irish duo of DiLucia and

Coleman completed Notre

Dame's turnaround with a

Mets 2, Phillies 1

NEW YORK - Dwight Gooden celebrated the oneweek anniversary of his \$15.45 million contract with the Mets by beating Philadelphia for New York's 19th victory in 22 season openers.

Gooden, making his sixth opening-day start for the Mets, heated up early by striking out three of the first four batters. In eight innings, he gave up one run, six hits, struck out seven and walked one. The only run he gave up was John Kruk's homer. John Franco came on in the ninth and got the last three outs for the save.

Tigers 6, Yankees 4

DETROIT (AP) - Cecil Fielder, who led the major leagues with 51 home runs and 132 RBIs last year, hit a tworun double for Detroit.

Fielder, who homered twice at Yankee Stadium in the final game last season, flied out to the warning track in his first two at-bats this year, then broke a seventh-inning tie with a double off Eric Plunk.

White Sox 9, Orioles 1

BALTIMORE (AP) — Sammy Sosa homered twice and drove in five runs, and Jack McDowell pitched a four-hitter in the Baltimore's final opener at Memorial Stadium.

McDowell matched his career-high with 10 strikeouts and allowed only three runners after the first inning against a **Baltimore lineup supposedly** rejuvenated by the additions of Glenn Davis and Dwight Evans.

Umpires end walkout, agree on a new four-year deal

NEW YORK (AP) - Major league umpires agreed to a new contract Monday and ended their two-day walkout, but the deal came too late for them to reach seven of the eight season openers.

Amateur umpires, who took over for the final two days of spring training, worked all but one of Monday's games, the first time regular umpires missed games during the season since 1979. But they were due back Tuesday, when nine games were scheduled.

"Money was the biggest issue," commissioner Fay Vincent said. "I think both sides compromised."

Under the four-year agreement, the minimum salary for umpires rises from \$41,000 to \$60,000 and the maximum goes from \$105,000 to \$175,000. Umpires get a third week of vacation during the season, a rise in daily expense money from \$169 to \$185 and increases in medicals benefits, insurance coverage and pensions. In addition, the postseason pool rises from \$800,000 to \$1.2 million.

In exchange, the American and National Leagues will be able to select umpires for the All-Star game, playoffs and World Series on merit. The previous agreement contained many restrictions that forced the leagues to rotate umpires for major events.

"The idea was to be sure that we could reward people for working hard and performing well," Vincent said.

Monday's only game with regular umpires was in Texas, where the Rangers played **Milwaukee with President Bush** looking on.

At Tiger Stadium, where the New York Yankees opened against Detroit, former AL umpire Bill Deegan worked home plate and three college umpires worked the bases. Former minor league umpires were at Baltimore's game against the Chicago White Sox and the New York Mets' game against the Philadelphia **Phillies**.

Former AL umpire Dallas Park was at second base for **Cleveland's game at Kansas** City with college and former minor league umpires.

The 60 major league umpires walked out after talks broke down early Saturday morning. Management negotiator Robert Kheel and Richie Phillips, head of the Major League Umpires Association, resumed discussions at 4 p.m. Sunday afternoon and stayed at it until a tentative agreement was reach at 7:25 a.m. Monday morning.

The relationship between umpires and baseball has been tempestuous - six work stoppages in 21 years - and at one point in the all-night talks, Phillips threw a chair across the conference room, puncturing a 6-by-6-inch hole in the wall.

straight-set victory at numberone doubles. Coleman, already one of the The win left Bayliss optimistic nation's top doubles players, about his team's progress recently moved into the top 100 heading into the Midwestern Collegiate Conference champi-At number-four singles, Chris onships. Wojtalick, filling in for the

"All things considered, it was a positive experience," he remarked.

them," he said. "That's a tribute to how far we've come this year."

The Irish will get something of a break today when they travel up north to face Western Michigan. Barton will not make the trip to rest her arm, so the rest of the ladder will slide up a spot.

"After losing such close matches, it can help us, not hurt us, playing against a team like Western Michigan," said Harris.

The Observer

is pleased to announce our 1991-92 Saint Mary's staff:

Emily Willett, Saint Mary's Editor, 284-5086 Amy Greenwood, Assistant Saint Mary's Editor, 284-4301 Jennifer Habrych, Assistant Saint Mary's Editor, 284-4303 Anna Marie Tabor, Saint Mary's Accent Editor, 284-5490 Marguerite Schropp, Saint Mary's Photography Editor, 284-5418

Christine Penote, Saint Mary's Sports Editor, 284-5088

Maureen Schneeberger, Saint Mary's News Editor, 284-5214

The new editors would like to hear from you if you know about something newsworthy that should be in The Observer. They are also looking for writers in all departments (no experience necessary) and photographers.

The Saint Mary's Observer office is located in Room 309 Hagaar College Center. The phone number is 284-5365. The office will be open on Mondays and Wednesdays, 12:15 to 3 p.m., Fridays from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m., and Tuesdays and Thursdays from 12:15 to 3:15 p.m. During office hours we will be accepting classified advertisments, letters to the editor, campus & lecture notices, of interests, birthday ads and other advertisments. Deadline information and other questions should be directed to day editors Barbara Corr and Michelle Clemente.

Sailing wins Indiana Championships

By DAVE DIETEMAN Sports Editor

The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's sailing team, fresh from last weekend's fourth-place finish at Miami of Ohio and first place at the Indiana Championships, has its eyes set on a trip to the Collegiate Championships in New Orleans.

In addition to the impressive showing last weekend, the community team spent its Easter vacation wisely, as it seized fifth place in a field of eight teams at the Clemson Regatta. All of these achievements, however, have come on the coattails of an impressive showing at the Notre Dame Freshman Icebreaker competition.

"I think that we have a really strong team this year," said Commodore Moira Sullivan, who serves as club president. "This year is really a rebuilding year for us because a lot of our members are seniors. But it seems to be going pretty well—we've been a pretty strong club so far."

Freshman skipper Greg Millar started the season with a splash, grabbing two first places at the lcebreaker. Millar's achievement, however, has been served encores at such events at the Clemson Regatta, Miami of Ohio races and Indiana Championships.

The ND/SMC team, which owns and sails a fleet of nine "Flying Junior" boats, common among Midwestern teams, raced to its fifth-place finish at Clemson in the SEC-preferred "420" racing boats.

Last weekend saw the team post its best results to date, as the ND/SMC A-boat, skippered by Lisa Fox and crewed by

Long road trip comes to an end for baseball team

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame baseball team (15-12) concludes its season-opening road trip today with a single game at Northwestern.

The Irish are coming off a split with Midwestern Collegiate Conference foe Evansville, while the Wildcats split four games with Minnesota this weekend.

The Wildcats are 8-14-1 for the year including a 7-0 loss to the Irish at the College Baseball Classic over spring break. Notre Dame sophomore Chris Michalak pitched a one-hitter for the victory. Sophomore Pat Leahy will probably start the game on the mound for the Irish. Offensively, junior team captain Joe Binkiewicz will be expected to lead the Notre Dame attack after an excellent weekend at the plate. Binkiewicz tied the Notre Dame records for most RBIs and most home runs in a single game Saturday against the Aces. The junior tied Tim Hutson's record for most RBIs with seven and Jake Kline's long-standing record of three homers. For Northwestern, the players to watch are outfielder Mike Stein (.393 batting average) and shortstop Mark Loretta (.375).

Adrienne Briggs, swamped the Miami of Ohio competition for a fourth-place finish in a field of 14 teams. The B-boat, with Julie Gardner as skipper and Moira Sullivan as crew, placed 11 out of 14.

The team bettered even that impressive showing at its next competition—the Indiana Championships, hosted by Notre Dame. B-skipper Michael Kane and B-crew Laura Scully sliced through the waves for six first-place finishes while pacing the ND/SMC team victory.

Sullivan maintains an upbeat attitude toward the rest of the

season—and with previous performances to back her up.

"I think that the women's team has a good chance with Lisa Fox and Patty Losinske," remarked Sullivan. "They're both seniors and they're both really good. Also, they've qualified for the championships a couple of years ago. We've also got some good freshmen skippers like Michael Kane, Millar and Steve Kelly."

Now, the team will quickly return to foreign waters, as it voyages to Ohio State this weekend, the Women's championships at Michigan State the The Irish Heartlites fun runs are coming up April 11. There will be a 3 & 6 mile run. Students and staff should start training now.

Former Oxford Cricketer Dr. Walshe will hold a discussion tonight at 8 pm in 115 O'Shaughnessy. All are welcome to attend.

■ND/SMC Salling Club: There will be practice every day at 3 p.m. Lessons will be offered on Monday and Tuesday. For more information about these lessons, call Eric Bremer 288-9359. There also will be a meeting tonight at 6:30 p.m. at the boathouse.

■The ND Martial Arts Institute will hold its annual Black belt testing on Saturday, April 13, in room 301 of the Rockne Memorial starting at 1:00 pm. All are welcome to attend.

Softball splits weekend series at Southern Invitational

By RICH MATHURIN Sports Writer

The Notre Dame softball team returned from a successful road trip in Birmingham, Ala., as they competed in the Southern Invitational. The Irish went 2-2, winning the first two games against North Carolina-Charlotte and Samford, but dropping its last two to nationally-ranked teams Florida State and South Carolina.

In the first game, the Irish received a big lift from freshman pitcher Carrie Miller (3-3), who spun a two-hit shutout versus UNC-Charlotte to lift the Irish to a 1-0 victory. Miller was returning from a shoulder injury which has sidelined her since March 15.

It was an all-Miller show as the Irish's other Miller, Lisa, knocked in the only run for the Irish with a single, bringing home co-captain Kathy Vernetti in the second inning. Lisa Miller now leads the team with 13 RBI's.

In the second half of the doubleheader, the Irish used the strong pitching of Missy Linn (7-8) and Stacey Alford (two saves) to slip by host Samford 4-1. Linn worked the first five innings to garner the win, while Alford closed out the last two innings.

The Irish only managed three hits off Samford's Jennifer Johnson, but were helped immensely by five Bulldog errors.

Rachel Crossen opened the scoring by delivering a two-run single in the top of the first, scoring Lisa Miller and Laurie Sommerlad. After a Bulldog run in the bottom of the first, the Irish answered when Sommerlad walked and scored on an error in the third. The final margin was provided by single by pinch-hitter Melissa Cook scoring Megan Fay, who had also reached on an error.

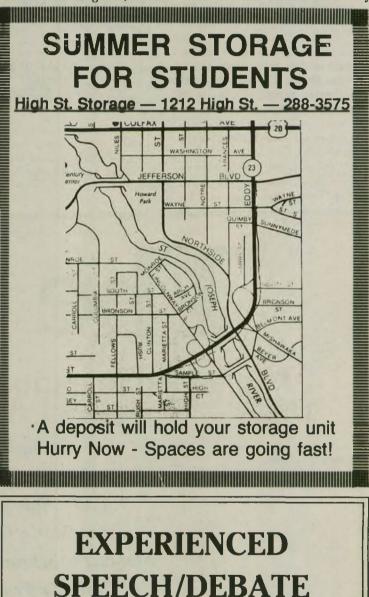
SPORTS BRIEFS

On Saturday, the Irish did not fare as well against nationallyranked South Carolina, dropping a close game 3-1 despite the strong pitching of Linn, whose record fell to 7-9.

In the second game, Florida

State had its way with Notre Dame, topping the Irish 7-0. Carrie Miller (3-4) took the loss.

"We did some things well this weekend, but we still need to grow. I think we proved to ourselves that we can play with top teams like Florida State and South Carolina," said Irish coach Brian Boulac. "Pitching kept us in some ball games and our defense had been really



EARN \$5500 THIS SUMMER

The Cushws Center for the

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Tuesday, April 9, 1991

CAMPUS

Tuesday

4:15 p.m. "The Promise of a Popular Church: The Laity and The 1971 Pittsburgh Synod," Timothy Kelly, Catham College-Pittsburgh, Hesburgh Library Lounge. A part of the American Catholic Studies Seminar. Sponsored by Cushaw Center for the Study of American Catholicism.

6:30 p.m. Film: "Mosquito Coast," Carroll Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Saint Mary's Popular Culture Group. 7 p.m. Film and discussion: "War on the Homefront," Center

for Social Concerns. Sponsored Gulf Crisis Action Group as a part of the Analyzing the War: Tuesday Night Video Series. 7 p.m. Film: "Baghdad Cafe," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite

Museum. 7:30 p.m. Charismatic Prayer Meeting and Mass, Log Chapel. 9 p.m. Film: "To Kill a Mockingbird," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

LECTURES

Tuesday

Noon. "Contemporary Music in the USSR," Anatoly Kovolyvov, Soviet Composer of Leningrad Conservatory of Music, Little Theater, Morcau Hall, Saint Mary's College. A part of the Lunchtime Recital Series. Sponsored by Saint Mary's Music Department.

4 p.m. Ward-Phillips Lecture: "The Work of Art in the Age of Sexual Reproduction," Nancy Armstrong, University of Minnesota, EPS Theater, Center for Continuing Education. LEEWA Sponsored by The College of Arts and Letters.

4 p.m. "Revisioning the University: The Lesson of El Salvador," Rev. Charles Beirne, Universidad Centro Americana, San Salvador, El Salvador. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center. Sponsored by Institute for International Peace Studies, the Center for Civil and Human Rights, the Center for Social Concerns, and the departments of theology and sociology.

4:30 p.m. The College of Science's Annual Nieuwland Lecture Series in Biological Sciences: "From Amber to Chemical Ecology in the Tropics," Jean Langenheim, professor, University of California, Santa Cruz, Room 283, Galvin Life Science Building. Sponsored by biological sciences.

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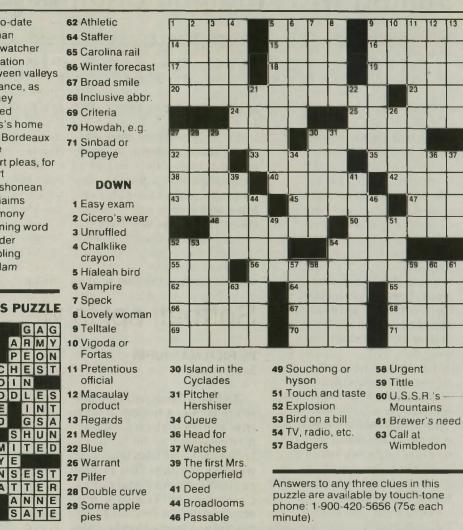
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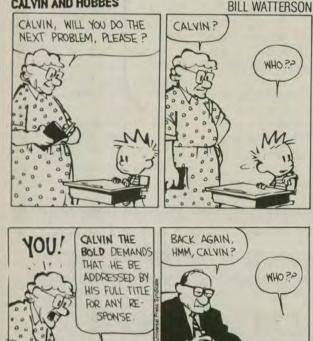
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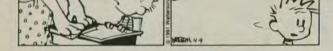
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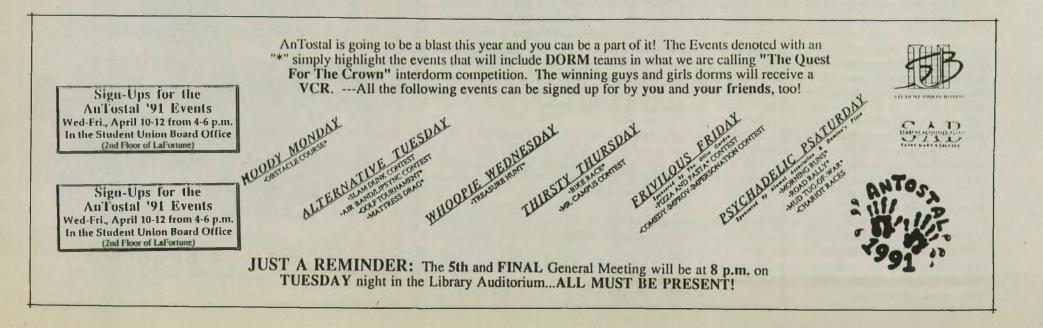




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"Just ignore him. That's our rebellious young calf Matthew - he's into wearing leather clothes just for the shock value."



Sports

Tuesday, April 9, 1991

Tennis teams suffer close defeats in road matches Men lose at Duke, rebound at West Virginia

By HUGH MUNDY

Sports Writer

Page 16

The rolling hills of West Virginia provided a perfect setting for the many ups and downs experienced by the Notre Dame men's tennis team during its difficult weekend road trip.

The Irish dropped a heartbreaking 5-4 match to Duke University on Saturday, but rebounded Sunday with a decisive victory against West Virginia.

Notre Dame coach Bob Bayliss had mixed emotions about his team's play.

"Obviously, I was very disappointed to lose another close match," he said. "However, our performances indicate that we are among the top teams in the nation.'

The Duke matchup featured competitive singles play as the squads split the opening six dwell on its misfortune as the

matches highlighted by sopho- Irish faced a tough West more Andy Zurker's thrilling three-set victory for the Irish.

After Dave DiLucia and Chuck Coleman grabbed a quick victory at number-one doubles, Notre Dame saw its chances of victory slide as Zurker suffered a severe hand injury during his number-two match.

Although he was able to complete play, Zurker's racket skills were hampered by the injury.

Nevertheless, the Irish doubles team won the second set 7-5 before losing the third set in a tie-breaker.

"Duke picked up a lot of momentum in that match," remarked Bayliss. "It was the turning point." The Blue Devils sealed the 5-4

upset victory with a win at number-three doubles. Notre Dame had little time to

Virginia squad on Sunday.

After the loss to Duke, Bayliss was skeptical about his team's chances against the 25thranked Mountaineers.

"Following a knockdown, drag-out match like Duke, it's difficult to come back and play hard," he commented.

The Irish, however, improved upon Saturday's performance en route to a surprisingly easy 5-2 win.

DiLucia continued his incredible singles play as the junior All-American extended his winning streak to 22.

"Dave has been consistently spectacular all season," said Bayliss.

Sophomore Chuck Coleman was equally impressive as he cruised to a straight-set victory in his number-two match.

see MEN/ page 13

The Observer/John Cluver

Junior David DiLucia extended his winning streak to 21 consecutive matches this past weekend.

Utah, BYU too strong for Irish women

By RICH KURZ Associate Sports Editor

A trip out West isn't always a restful vacation, as the Irish women's tennis team discovered last weekend.

Notre Dame (14-8) dropped two matches, both by 5-4 scores, against Utah and Brigham Young University, after having both matches tied at 3-3 after singles play was completed.

The weekend started off on a good note for the Irish. Both number-one and number-two singles were victorious, as Tracy Barton and Melissa Harris won three-set matches against ranked opponents.

BYU recovered to win three out of the last four singles matches, the only bright spot for the Irish being Lisa Tholen at number-four singles, who defeated Federica Lentini 6-4, extend her win streak to 14 6-4.

With the score tied at three apiece, Notre Dame needed to win two of three doubles matches. The number-one team of Barton and Christy Faustmann, currently ranked 19th in the nation, fell in straight sets to Sarah Mugnaini and Evica Koljanin 6-4, 6-0.

Ann Bradshaw and Tholen lost a tough match 7-5, 6-4 to kill hopes of an Irish victory, although Kristy Doran and Terri Vitale won 7-5, 6-1, 7-6 to make the final a 5-4 victory for BYU.

Notre Dame didn't have much time to sit back and contemplate Saturday's tough loss, however, as it had to face 21stranked Utah the very next day.

Again the top two singles positions led the Irish, as Barton won 6-2, 2-6, 6-4; and Harris won 1-6, 6-2, 6-4 to matches.

The Utes won matches at number-three through numberfive singles, before Kim Pacella beat Stephanie Ball 6-2, 6-2 to tie the match.

Senior captain Barton was unable to compete at numberone doubles due to a sore arm, so Faustmann had to compete with a new partner. The duo lost in three sets, as did Bradshaw and Tholen at second doubles.

The team of Doran and Vitale continued their fine play, winning 2-6, 6-3, 6-1, at number-three doubles.

Reactions to the two close losses ranged from frustration to a sense of pleasure at how the team has improved throughout the season.

"In one way, it was exciting

see UTAH / page 13

Holtz optimistic heading into spring drills

The Observer/Garr Schwartz

By DAVE DIETEMAN Sports Editor

The watchword at this year's Irish spring football workouts is 'gaps.'

Gaps to fill, that is.

tion from the departure of fellow greats Chris Zorich, Todd Lyght, Mike Stonebreaker, Mike Heldt, Ricky Watters, Tim Ryan, Bob Dahl, Andre Jones, Scott Kowalkowski and Donn Grimm.

Yet Notre Dame fans should tainties. Lou Holtz

are trying tailback, inside linebacker Brian Ratigan has moved outside and strong safety Greg Davis has switched spots with free safety Tom Carter.

Despite the reigning uncerdreading the kickoff of his sixth season at Notre Dame.





The women's tennis team lost two close matches to nationally-ranked

opponents Utah and Brigham Young over the weekend.

This may sound unbelievable when speaking of a team stocked with talent like Notre Dame, but Lou Holtz and his coaching staff see themselves as beginning a crucial spring.

"This team will be further behind than any other team we've had, but we expect it to be a solid team," said Holtz at a press conference where he was officially cleared of NCAA allegations of wrongdoing while at Minnesota. "We're not outstanding. This is the type of team where you look at us right now and see that we have some serious question marks."

Perhaps the most glaring void on the Irish roster is that left by NFL-bound flanker Raghib Ismail. The loss of Ismail, however, should not distract attennot start crying themselves to sleep just yet.

As Holtz is careful to point out, the Irish have their share of able bodies to choose from.

"Jeff Burris will remain in the secondary," predicted Holtz. "We're looking at Bernard Manley on the defensive line. We're also looking at Pete Rausch, Junior Bryant, and Brian Lacy. There are just lots of players we're looking at."

Aside from looking for players to win positions they have competed for in the past, Holtz and his staff are also pulling the usual off-season switches. Offensive tackle Gene McGuire is being looked at as a center, while free safety Willie Clark and cornerback Reggie Brooks

"We'll have a little bit of bad times, probably like July of 1988," stated Holtz. "Every day it's a different story. There is a lot of deja vu going into this season. It feels almost like 1988. I'm looking forward to this team. This is a fun team to be around."

While not predicting an Irish national championship, Holtz was willing to discuss several aspects of the new Notre Dame game plan.

"I think you will definitely see more of a 4-3 defensive alignment from us." noted Holtz. "We're looking for a good pass

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Bookstore action

The Bookstore Basketball Tournament is in full swing this weekend with preliminary round games. Monday's results in Scoreboard.

The Observer/Elisa Klosterman