

The Observer

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The Observer/ Eric Bailey

Father William Lewers, a Notre Dame professor of law discusses the events of the Persian Gulf War and his views of the Just War Doctrine.

Law prof. says war not just

By BECKY RITZERT
News Writer

The events of the Persian Gulf War have caused a Notre Dame professor of law, Father William Lewers, to question and ultimately reject the Just War Doctrine.

"For me, it [the Just War theory] simply does not work anymore, and perhaps it never did," said Lewers at "Questioning the Just War Doctrine," a lecture sponsored by the Institute for International Peace Studies.

Lewers, who is the director of the Center for Civil and Human Rights, said that he "applauded the sanctions" and other defensive measures taken by the Bush administration at the outset of the Gulf Crisis.

However, Lewers said that when President Bush announced "the doubling of forces", he could no longer support the effort.

The use of force is to be a last resort, explained Lewers as he cited the conditions of proportion and discriminability of the Just War theory.

"The use of force against Iraq did not meet this condition of last resort," said Lewers. He then questioned whether any situation ever reaches the point of last resort.

The Just War theory, according to Lewers, also calls for discrimination between combatants and civilians. However, because of limitations on the media, the public has no understanding of the causalities and damage in Iraq, Lewers said.

"For me, the Gulf War was not simply a war about forcing Saddam Hussein out of Kuwait," said Lewers. The war was about oil and a weakened United States, among other things, added Lewers.

"One lesson of the Gulf War is clear. America has been preparing for war for a generation, and we can now do the job," Lewers added.

Lewers was also critical of the way in which the hierarchy of the Catholic Church handled the war.

Lewers stated that he was disappointed that the bishops took "refuge in abstract ambiguities" rather than taking a

stance on the war. He said he would have even preferred the bishops to take a stance opposite his own rather than take no stance at all.

Pope John Paul II called the Persian Gulf War, "a darkness that has cast a shadow over the whole human community," according to Lewers.

"John Paul II continuously condemns the use of violence, yet cannot bring himself or the Church to abandon the Just War theory," he continued.

Lewers said that he opposes "the use of all force in international relations," but that rejection of the use of force is not a passive position. It is a commitment to work for change and social justice, he said.

Christian non-violence offers a path to conflict resolution, said Lewers. "Non-violence is central to the gospels and celebrated in the Eucharist," he added.

Lewers suggested that Catholic social teaching should lead people to a non-violent way of life and a new form of conflict resolution.

University Committee on Governance created to study ND culture

By LAUREN AQUINO
Assistant News Editor

The creation of a University Committee on Governance which is independent of both the Academic Council and the Faculty Senate was one issue addressed by Father David Burrell, chair of the committee.

"My preferred title for the committee would be the Committee of Faculty Participation on Governance," Burrell said. "This is our goal," he added,

since there is not yet a forum for concerns which affects academic life.

Additionally, Burrell said that the faculty will try to "fix" the Academic Council and make it into a working body which will address the issues which had otherwise been unaddressed.

Some major examples of this new proposal are:

- the academic council will function by standing committees, since working together will enable the people to learn

more about human habits and human interactions;

- the council will be mandated to meet six times a year;

- its composition will change from 18 faculty members to 28 plus residence hall rectors;

- the elections will aim for fair representation;

- rapid agenda circulation to the entire faculty to enable a summer preview;

- minutes published as soon as possible, and finally

- elected members of the faculty senate are allowed substitute delegates who may act

as a voting replacement.

"This new document is a modest proposal, however very effective," Burrell said. This proposal was passed by the Faculty Senate unanimously.

The next issue of debate was that of Discriminatory Harassment, and was proposed by Clark Power.

The proposal which was passed resolved that "the Office of Student Affairs with consultation from the anthropology, psychology, sociology, philosophy, and theology departments

and the support of the students undertake a study of the culture at Notre Dame focusing on tensions due to gender, race, ethnicity, and sexual preference."

In addition, the Faculty Senate passed this proposal of consideration: "Be it resolved that the Faculty Senate urge that the Vice President of Student Affairs establish a formal mechanism for soliciting student and faculty opinions in drafting future revisions of du Lac."

Flanner rector is named academy headmaster

By CHRISTINE WALSH
News Writer

On July 1, 1991, Brother Michael Smith will bid farewell to the men of Flanner Hall and the Notre Dame community to assume a new post as headmaster of St. Edmond's Academy, an independent Catholic middle school in Wilmington, Del.

Currently, Smith has served as rector of Flanner for nine years. He teaches composition and literature at Notre Dame, is a member of the Freshman Writing Program Honor Code Committee and is a classroom mentor for doctoral candidates.

Last year, Smith was honored as rector of the year. A replacement for Smith has not yet been named.

During his tenure as rector in Flanner, Smith has helped form and change the character and traditions of the hall. "While I was here we started a lot of traditions that we didn't have before. . . like the all-hall Christmas formal— I started that, I guess, seven years ago," said Smith.

Another addition to the parade of new Flanner events was "Flanner Week (a spirit week). . . like Farley Hall."

Three years ago, Flanner established a dorm-sponsored scholarship fund for high school students. According to Smith, "The hall presidents a couple of years ago, after talking with me, established the Brother Michael Smith/Flanner Tower Scholarship. . . we give \$1,000 each year to an incoming freshman at St. Joseph's High School. It's a way that Flanner reaches out to the community."

Smith also has supported holding SYR's at Notre Dame, as an important and necessary social outlet.

"Every year, because of the new alcohol policy. . . Residence Life has to evaluate SYR's," said Smith, who has been on the committee (along with a few other rectors) which reviews SYR's with Residence Life.

"Even though we realize that there may be some problems (hosting SYR's), I feel it's (the SYR) something that's needed here. It may not be perfect, but



Brother Mike Smith

I just think the students need that time."

While Smith asserts the importance of having SYR's at Notre Dame, he feels that the way they are currently held and the number that are held are sufficient to meet the social needs of students. "I don't think that we need more (SYR's).

I don't think that the numbers have anything to do with it. . . Again, if you look at the alcohol policy, there are a lot of things you can do within the bounds of the alcohol policy," Smith said.

There are other alternatives to all-hall SYR's, said Smith. "We have, sometimes, within the course of the year, small

SYR's, which are held just downstairs. You still follow the (SYR and alcohol) policy, but you don't have to worry about the 70 percent (required dorm attendance in all-hall SYR's).

Among the many challenges that Smith has encountered during his nine years in Flanner, he said one of the greatest hurdles in the hall has been dealing with such a large group of students under one roof.

The size of the hall makes being a rector in Flanner particularly challenging, said Smith: Flanner welcomes "a freshman class. . . 170 freshmen into a hall, while some other hall might only be bringing in 30 freshmen in the same amount of time. . . It's just a challenge when you have so many people in the hall."

Still, it is Smith's policy to get to know each resident in Flanner, one way or another. "First of all, you hope they (residents) will come to you. They tend to want to get to know you, and you want to get to know them."

There's another group that you 'have to' get to know. . .

perhaps (because they have committed) some violation," said Smith. Another way he meets students is "by going to things they attend, the hall functions, being a part of their functions."

"I used to meet each freshman individually. . . but now I group them in sections or by suites. . . I chat with them. . . and you start to put names with faces," Smith said.

There are three main things Smith has learned from the residents of Flanner. "For me to be successful as headmaster in Delaware, it is important that I be focussed and concentrate on what I am doing."

I find that the students here do that in their studies." Secondly, Smith said he has learned the benefits of exercising and the importance of a sound body. "The third thing is to party. . . to have a kind of a sense of humor and to realize that there is a time to just relax."

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INSIDE COLUMN

Year of Women is a missed opportunity

Tokenism, defined by Mr. Webster and friends as "the making of small, merely formal concessions to a demand, etc." is apparently becoming the trademark of the Notre Dame Administration. What? SUFR who? The Year of Women? Try the Year of Small, Merely Formal Concessions—it seems to be appropriate, although a little bit less poetic.



Lisa Eaton
Managing Editor

To begin with there was the Year of Women. Just one year before Notre Dame celebrated its twentieth anniversary as a co-educational institution, the Year of Women could have been something important and done something substantial for the quality of life that women enjoy at this University.

First, the efforts of the women and men who put in many long and hard hours on the Year of Women committee should in no way be belittled, but for all of their hard work there is virtually nothing substantial to show for it. Lectures are fine, but talk is cheap, especially on this campus.

What happened to the issues that women at this university face every single day? If the University is truly committed to maintaining its "more female" community, more should have been done and more could have been done with the Year of Women. There could have been efforts toward establishing a day care center for faculty members, for example.

The Year of Women needs a legacy. There needs to be something that people ten years from now can look upon as a symbol of the University's commitment towards improving the quality of life that women at this university enjoy.

What has been left instead is the aftertaste of tokenism. The university appointed high profile and over worked people to committees and task forces and expected that to be enough.

Eileen Kolman was appointed chairperson of the Year of Women. She also has many other positions throughout the University which demand large amounts of time, such as Dean of the Freshman Year of Studies.

The few women who have positions of authority at this university are overworked and are asked to be on just about every committee that is formed. Women, such as Kolman, have proven themselves to be very competent and deserving of appointments to prestigious positions, but it is time to stop using the same women over and over again as a symbol of how the university is attempting to work for women and not against them.

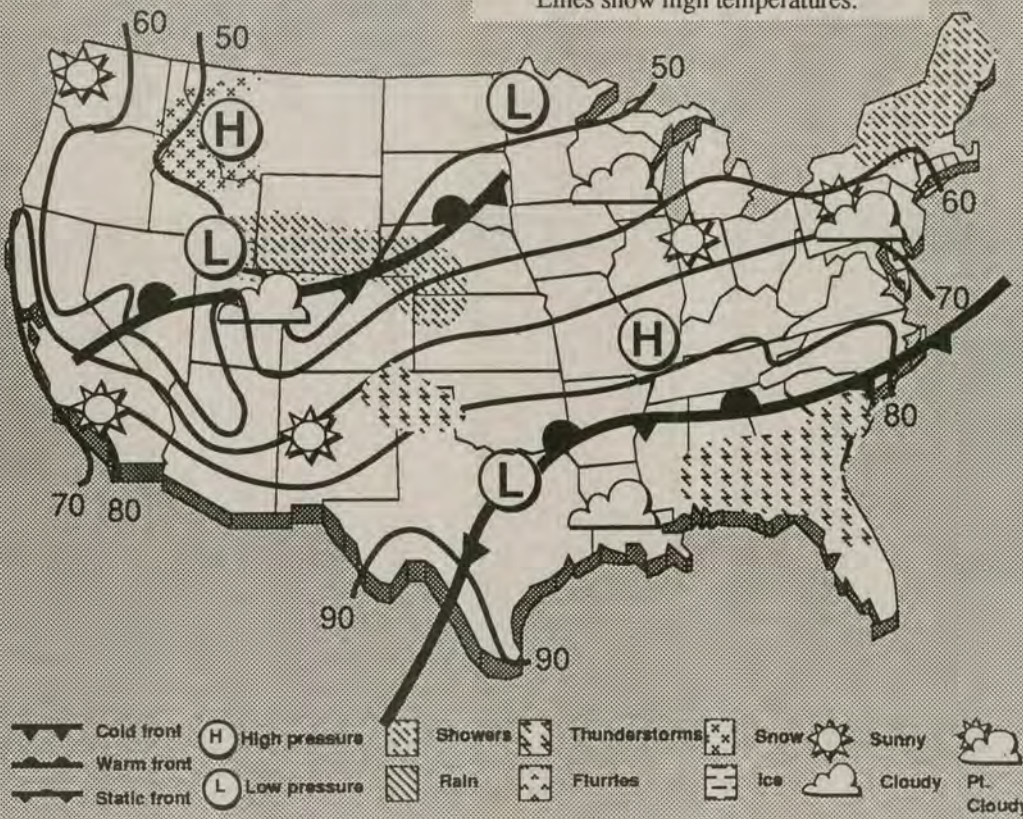
Is it unrealistic to expect the University to make the most of the opportunity that the Year of Women provided? If it is then that is a sad reflection upon what this University supposedly stands for; if it isn't, then what is the Administration waiting for? Come on Monk, the time for task forces and committees has past; show the Notre Dame community that you mean what you say by following up your words with serious action.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Thursday, May 2

Lines show high temperatures.



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FORECAST:

Mostly sunny today. Highs in 60s. Cloudy tonight Low around 45. A chance of showers Friday. Highs in 60s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	70	50
Atlanta	83	64
Berlin	50	41
Boston	72	46
Chicago	60	47
Dallas-Ft. Worth	80	55
Denver	67	32
Detroit	61	50
Honolulu	84	71
Houston	88	65
Indianapolis	62	51
London	50	43
Los Angeles	64	56
Madrid	73	48
Miami Beach	83	78
Moscow	63	50
New York	69	51
Paris	54	45
Philadelphia	82	56
Rome	70	37
St. Louis	69	52
San Francisco	59	47
Seattle	72	45
South Bend	61	47
Tokyo	70	54
Washington, D.C.	81	54

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Book says Bush bypassed Powell

■WASHINGTON — President Bush declared the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait "will not stand" without consulting his top military adviser who was urging a diplomatic "containment" strategy, according to an account of U.S. decision-making published in Thursday editions of The Washington Post. The adviser, Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, "could not understand why the president had laid down this new marker, changing radically the definition of success" without offering Powell a say, said the account based on a new book by Bob Woodward. Woodward is an assistant managing editor of the newspaper who has written best-sellers about the Watergate affair, the Supreme Court and the CIA. His latest book, "The Commanders," is to be published Friday by Simon & Schuster.

CAMPUS

Computer cluster to be dedicated

■Notre Dame, Ind. The College of Arts and Letters will dedicate the Davisson Computer Cluster, located in Room 248 O'Shaughnessy, Friday, May 3, at 4 p.m. The Cluster honors Bill Davisson, a professor of economics at Notre Dame for over 20 years, who died Dec. 9, 1989, from liver disease. A pioneer in the application

of computers to the problems of teaching, writing and research, Davisson worked diligently to bring computing to the College of Arts and Letters. Davisson "spoke for generosity, for compassion, and for high standards and high expectations," a former student said. "And he believed in Notre Dame as a place that could speak for those things as well." Students, staff and faculty are invited to attend the ceremony.

Math professor awarded for teaching

■Notre Dame, Ind. Alan Howard, professor of mathematics at the University of Notre Dame, has been awarded the 1991 Shilts/Leonard Teaching Award for the College of Science. The award, instituted in 1983 to recognize outstanding teaching, memorializes Rev. James Shilts, a long-time Notre Dame astronomy and astrophysics professor before his death in 1982. The award was endowed by Dr. Eugene Leonard Jr., a surgeon who graduated from Notre Dame in 1940. Howard, who joined the Notre Dame faculty in 1968, received his bachelor's degree from Rutgers University and his doctorate from Brown University. In 1985 he received from Notre Dame the Madden Award for Excellence in Teaching Freshmen.



OF INTEREST

■Interested in Sophomore Literary Festival? If you would like to help with the 1992 Sophomore Literary Festival in any way come to an informational meeting at 6 p.m. in the Lewis Parlor. If you have questions, please call Betsy Harkins at 283-3140.

■A memorial mass will be celebrated for Carlos Petrozzi Saturday, May 4, at 5 p.m. in the Log Chapel. The Petrozzi family invites the participation of friends and classmates.

■SENIORS! Career and Placement Services will be set up in the Hesburgh Library Concourse on Tuesday, May 7 and Wednesday, May 8 to collect our "Future Plans/Job Offer..." forms that we set to you earlier this spring. We will be in the Concourse from 10 a.m. until 2 p.m. both days. There will be plenty of blank forms with us. Please, before you go tell us where you are going.

■Juniors of all majors are strongly urged to submit a copy of their resume and their Resume Expert Disk to the Career and Placement Services office by Friday, May 10. Juniors must meet this deadline if they are to be included in the Resume Book for their particular major.

■SENIORS! There is still time to volunteer for next year. The Puerto Rico Volunteer Program has openings. For more information, stop by or call the CSC as soon as possible. There are other opportunities available as well so hurry over!

■SENIORS! Anyone who is volunteering next year should come by the CSC and give your parents' names and addresses so that they can be invited to the volunteer send-off ceremony.

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/May 1

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX	
181.90 Million	208.03	↑ 2.66
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑ 4.94
	380.29	
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↑ 42.33
	2,930.20	
	PRECIOUS METALS	
	GOLD ↓	\$ 3.35 to \$357.70/oz.
	SILVER ↑	5.15¢ to \$3.969/oz.



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1932: Jack Benny's first radio show made its debut on the NBC Blue network.
- In 1936: "Peter and the Wolf," a symphonic tale for children by Russian composer Sergei Prokofiev, had its world premiere in Moscow.
- In 1945: The Soviet Union announced the fall of Berlin, and the Allies announced the surrender of Nazi troops in Italy and parts of Austria.
- One year ago: The government of South Africa and the African National Congress opened their first formal talks aimed at paving the way for more substantive negotiations on dismantling apartheid.

Jakab combines service project with classwork

By Steve Zavestoski
News Writer

Members of the Notre Dame community are now being taught to read, write, and speak Spanish through a new program instituted by Notre Dame Spanish Professor Isabel Jakab.

Currently, South Dining Hall employees are participating in one-on-one learning sessions offered by volunteers in Jakab's Conversational Spanish class.

"I was planning on having a program combining social work with the students taking this new course. I was thinking of calling it the Hispanic experience," said Jakab.

It was suggested to Jakab that she carry out her plan, but that it be done on a voluntary basis.

According to Jakab, by participating in the program, "students will receive the benefit of learning and practicing their Spanish while they are helping [others]."

Originally, Jakab approached the supervisor at South Dining Hall to see if a program could be established to teach the Hispanic workers English.

"She was very delighted. Very happy, because they had been trying to get them into learning to read," said Jakab.

According to Jakab, there was some reluctance on the part of the employees to take part in the program, but when they understood that they would be helping the students with their Spanish skills, the employees became more willing to participate.

Presently, volunteer students teach some of the South Dining Hall employees after work on a regular basis. Mary Hogan and Laura Garcia are two Notre Dame students involved in the program.

Jakab sees the program expanding into a community wide effort. "The South Bend Community School Corporation wants to start a program with us that would provide us with books for the fall," said Jakab.

She added that with more involvement, a program teaching English as a second language could be established. According to Jakab, this program would be ideal for the University community.

"Some people do not know how to read Spanish or English. There is a lot that we can do for them," Jakab said.

In the immediate future, Jakab sees a need for more volunteers. "I would like to have volunteers here in the summer," said Jakab who is concerned that the program may stagnate as the current volunteers leave for the summer.

According to Jakab, interested students can contact her by leaving a message at the Romance Language department, or by leaving a note in her mailbox.



The Observer/ Eric Bailey

Geoffrey Courtney, a Notre Dame senior, smiles proudly. Courtney has recently been honored as the 1991 recipient of the Mary P. Oenslager Scholastic Achievement Award by a Recording for the Blind.

ND senior wins service award

Special to The Observer

Geoffrey Courtney, a University of Notre Dame senior from San Antonio, Texas, has been named a 1991 recipient of a Mary P. Oenslager Scholastic Achievement Award by Recording for the Blind, a national nonprofit service organization.

As a special honors winner, he will receive \$1,000 to continue his education.

Courtney, who will receive his bachelor's degree in history and philosophy in May, has been legally blind since 1987, the result of a congenital degenerative eye disease. He plans to become a lawyer who deals primarily with civil law and the philosophy behind it.

Admitted to Notre Dame in the honors program, Courtney spent the first semester of his junior year in the University's London program. He was promoted to student manager of the North Dining Hall during his freshman year and has

continued to work in that capacity since that time.

In addition, he has been involved in the Sophomore Literary Festival,

campus debates, and directing the Dugout Club, a baseball alumni and fan network for the Fighting Irish.

Recording for the Blind provides textbooks, library services, and other educational resources to people who cannot read standard print because of a visual, physical or perceptual disability. It operates 31 recording studios across the country to meet the escalating demand for recorded books, especially in mathematics and science.

About 95 percent of the books that are borrowed by students and professionals are registered with RFB and are already available in the master tape library. If a book is not available, however, an individual may request that it be recorded.

All books are recorded by RFB's 41,000 volunteers. Most RFB volunteers are college graduates, and many have advanced degrees or expertise in a specialized field.

Increasingly, RFB needs volunteers with backgrounds in science and mathematics to help meet the demand for books in the natural sciences, computer science, engineering, statistics, and economics.

Almost 25,000 visually disabled people are served each year by RFB, mostly students from upper elementary through post-graduate levels. The annual Scholastic Achievement Awards to outstanding blind college seniors emphasize the educational nature of the organization's service.

For more information about Recording for the Blind, such as to register as a borrower, to volunteer to record, or to contribute financially, call or write: Recording for the Blind, 20 Roszel Road, Princeton N.J. 08540; (609) 453-0606.

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Wed. May 8 to Sat. May 11



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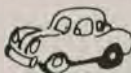
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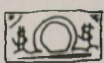
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NOTRE DAME FEDERAL CREDIT UNION

Separate from the University



Going home

Happy Kurdish refugees ride a farm trailer from their mountain hide-out heading for the allied refugee camp at Zakho, Tuesday. Hundreds of Kurds are now heading for the camp set-up by the allies.

AP Photo

Iran threatens to return aid

TEHRAN, Iran (AP) — Iran's state-run press said Wednesday that Western governments were shipping inferior goods to Kurdish refugees that ought to be returned.

Some Islamic revolutionaries said foreign troops helping to distribute aid should be sent home, too.

Ahmad Khomeini, son of the late Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, said in an interview published Wednesday that the arrival of a U.S. military aircraft carrying aid was "obscene."

The younger Khomeini, a mid-ranking clergyman who often speaks for the radical factions, said politicians should oppose any policy other than stolid opposition to the West.

"Certainly, Western culture is bound to come to Iran on the U.S. military plane, and old blankets are the cheapest price for such a great risk," he was quoted as saying.

Iran new media and officials complained that most of the relief sent by the United States and other Western countries was of poor quality.

"Some of the food donated by international agencies is for animals," Tehran radio said. Some tins had 1986 expiration

dates, it said.

Refugees are annoyed at being sent shoes and clothes fit for polar zones, the radio said.

The Jomhuri Islami daily quoted Iranian Interior Ministry official Ahmed Hosseini as saying all second-hand goods would be returned.

"From now on, we will accept only new goods from the West," said Hosseini, who is in charge of a refugee commission.

About 10,000 tons of food and clothing have been sent to Iran to help more than a million Iraqi Kurdish refugees who fled to Iran's borders after Saddam Hussein cracked down on the Kurdish rebellion.

Last Saturday, a U.S. military plane carrying donated blankets and pillows landed in Tehran, the first such U.S. flight since the 1979 Islamic Revolution that toppled Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi.

Another U.S. relief flight was planned soon, in what is seen as a tiny warming of the frosty relations between the two nations.

Some radicals, who have lost influence under the government of President Hashemi Rafsanjani, oppose any ties with the West. Deputies in the Iranian Parliament described the U.S.

aid to Kurdish refugees as "insulting," the Tehran Times reported Wednesday.

The hard-liners also denounced the presence of NATO forces in Iran "under the pretext of assisting the refugees," the radio said. About 200 German troops as well as Belgian and French soldiers are ferrying supplies to the Kurds on the border with Iraq.

One of the pillars of Iran's Islamic Revolution was that it would not be dependent on anyone. Radicals have interpreted that as keeping Iran in constant confrontation with the west.

Rafsanjani has led efforts to improve Tehran's relations with the West and Iran's gulf neighbors, largely in hopes of getting aid to rebuild the country.

The Iranian government has provided the bulk of the aid to the Kurds, distributing it through the Red Crescent and other domestic disaster relief organizations.

But the influx has strained resources in a country that hosts almost 5 million refugees, perhaps the largest refugee population in the world. Most are Afghans displaced by their country's long civil war.

Flanner

continued from page 1

Smith is ambivalent about leaving Notre Dame. "Of course I feel like a senior myself. . . looking forward to the new challenge and change is always good," he said.

The East, "that's where I am from. I am looking forward to going back to that part of the country. But at the same time I feel sad that I'm leaving here, I'm leaving the people. Now I know what the seniors go through."

"In my case I think it might be worse because I've been here nine years, a longer period of time. I thought I was definitely ready to go, but I don't think I am now," he continued.

Smith concluded, "I think I'll feel better once I leave, once I get away from here, but right now it's like what one of the RA's said to me: 'Next year when we come back, it won't be the same, we won't be able to come back and see you,' and that made me feel bad. . . almost like they feel they won't have a reason to come back into the hall. . ."

Flanner will lose two assistant rectors next year and one of the in-resident priests, according to Smith. Things will certainly change in the hall. "There will be a whole new group," he said.



D.C. Officials hope to boost summer seat belt use

WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal highway safety officials on Wednesday announced a summer-long campaign to encourage the enforcement of state seat belt laws and to boost the use of car safety belts to 70 percent nationwide by 1992.

The campaign by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration features broadcast and print-media messages saying that police are cracking down on drivers and passengers who don't buckle up.

A suggested print advertisement shows a police officer ticketing the driver of a van filled with a vacation-bound family.

"Summer Bummer," the caption reads, adding this advice:

"This summer, seat belt laws are being enforced. So buckle up. Or you might break more than the law. And that would be the biggest bummer of all."

At a news conference, Jerry Ralph Curry, the safety agency's administrator, said that seat belt use has stabilized at about 49 percent and that improvements would save thousands of lives a year.

The agency said lap-shoulder seat belts are 40 percent to 50 percent effective in reducing deaths and 45 percent to 55 percent effective in preventing serious injuries to the occupants of passenger cars.

Thirty-eight states have mandatory seat belt laws but safety agency officials said most are not enforced.

The officials said enforcement and public information campaigns can make a difference. They said that in Canada active enforcement campaigns have increased seat belt usage to 90 percent in most provinces.

The agency plans to attempt to persuade states to focus enforcement efforts around Memorial Day, Independence Day and Labor Day.

States will also be encouraged to conduct surveys to measure changes in safety belt usage.

On another safety point, the agency on Wednesday sent to Congress videotapes showing small cars being shattered in head-on crashes.

The tapes are intended to dramatize the Bush administration's assertion claim that dramatically increased automobile fuel efficiency standards will cost thousands of lives because they only can be achieved by producing smaller, allegedly more dangerous cars.

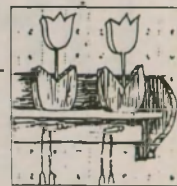
Curry told reporters: "If I can keep Congress from insisting on fuel economy standards that are so extreme they cost lives, I can save 2,000 lives a year."

In one video sequence cars of 4,000 pounds and 2,000 pounds collided head-on at 36 miles per hour. The front end of the smaller car was largely destroyed and the test dummy in the driver's seat is surrounded with jagged shards of torn metal. The large car and its dummy suffered far less damage.

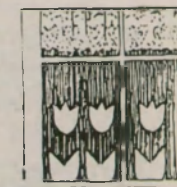
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ALUMNI SENIOR THE CLUB

Congratulation Class of 1991

Alumni-Senior Club will be open regular hours on each of the following nights

Wednesday, May 1
Thursday, May 2
Friday, May 3

Friday, May 10
Saturday, May 11

Wednesday, May 15
Thursday, May 16
Saturday, May 18

And don't miss Cliff Erickson on May 10 and 11.
Plus, even lower daily specials.

Notre Dame valedictorian announced

Special to The Observer

Robert Buynak, a biological science major from North Canton, Ohio has been named valedictorian of the 1991 graduating class. He will deliver the valedictory at the May 19 commencement exercises.

The other highest ranking graduates from the four colleges are as follows:

•In the College of Science, Laura Eizember, a chemistry major from Greenwood, IN.; and Paul Meyer, a preprofessional studies major from Pine Island, Minn.

•In the College of Arts and Letters, Julie Ryan, a theology major from Omaha, Neb.; Maria Rhomberg, a program of liberal studies major from Dubuque, Iowa; and Michael Bailey, a government and Japanese major from Minneapolis, Minn. will be honored.

•In the College of Business Administration, Mary Bernard of Troy, Mich.; Jonathan Paluga of Lake Forest, IL.; and Christopher Anderson of Youngstown, Ohio will receive honors. They are all accounting majors.

•In the College of Engineering highest honors will be received by: Patrick Fay of Arcadia, Ohio; Keith Harber of Columbia City, IN.; and Dennis Ciplickas of Northridge, Calif. Fay, Harber and Ciplickas are electrical engineering majors.



The Observer/Matt Mittino

Attention!

Notre Dame Naval midshipmen march in unison during the Military Review Wednesday afternoon outside the Joyce ACC. The Army, Navy and Air Force ROTC students participated in the event.

Pentagon will approve U.S. military recruitment

WASHINGTON (AP) — The military services have achieved their recruitment goals in recent months but it is too soon to assess the impact of the Persian Gulf War, Pentagon officials told Congress Wednesday.

"The last six months the numbers show the services col-

lectively and individually all met at least 100 percent of their goals," Christopher Jehn told the House Armed Services Committee.

Jehn, assistant secretary of defense for force management and personnel, said the Defense Department's exceeded its objective for signing up recruits with 102 percent for the first half of the current fiscal year.

He confirmed that recruiting for the all-volunteer force, in-

stituted in 1973, was down slightly in October and November of last year as potential recruits worried about the impending war.

The numbers increased, however, in December and January and have remained higher in the days after the successful war, a 43-day aerial campaign followed by 100 hours of ground combat.

Jehn said the downturn last fall forced recruiters to change

their approach to deal with parental concerns and focus greater attention on high schools graduates. The result was an increase in recruits, he said.

Complicating a clear assessment of the war's effect on recruiting are the planned cuts in the defense budget and reduction in size of the forces, size, the recession and unemployment nationwide and the proposed base closings.

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'Star Wars' plume test sends space shuttle flipping in flight

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Discovery's astronauts guided the shuttle through a series of fancy flips and twists high above Earth on Wednesday in a critical "Star Wars" experiment delayed by an errant satellite.

"It's quite a light show," astronaut Richard Hieb said.

The scientific satellite was improperly positioned shortly after being released from the shuttle earlier in the day. NASA delayed its first observation of shuttle engine exhaust plumes until the satellite could be aligned properly.

The acrobatics began early Wednesday evening, nine hours late, as the satellite orbited 6.2 miles ahead of Discovery.

Commander Michael Coats fired Discovery's right maneuvering engine, shaking the ship with a roar and sending out a long exhaust plume. His six-member crew, working via remote control, captured the sight with the satellite's infrared sensors and television

cameras.

The firing pushed Discovery almost a mile out of its orbital plane. Coats then ignited the steering jets, causing the shuttle's nose to flip 180 degrees from north to south. Another engine firing, also scrutinized by the satellite, served as a brake.

After another cartwheel, Discovery was back behind the satellite, whizzing around the world once again at 17,500 mph.

The entire sequence took 27 minutes.

"It looked spectacular on the TV," Coats said.

"Well that's good news," said Mission Control's Kathy Thornton.

The astronauts began repeating the procedure several minutes later. Four sets of observations were conducted Wednesday evening as part of a missile-detecting experiment for the Pentagon. Three involved engine exhaust plumes, and the other involved plumes from the smaller steering jets.

NASA flight director Bob Castle said he did not expect the satellite's earlier aiming problems to affect the observations. None were canceled.

In addition to the plume observations, which were to continue Thursday, the satellite was to analyze chemicals and gases sprayed into space during its 36 hours in orbit.

The astronauts have been dealing with equipment problems since they got into space Sunday. Two data recorders for three instruments failed hours into the flight, causing six experiments to be scrapped and

putting others in jeopardy. The recorder trouble, as of Wednesday, remained unresolved.

The satellite trouble began a few hours after the crew successfully released the \$94 million spacecraft 161 miles above Earth. Deployment had been delayed a day so the crew could make more observations of the aurora, or atmospheric light, with an instrument running low on coolant.

The astronauts turned on a sensor to protect the satellite's instruments from the sun. Suddenly, without notice, the spacecraft's position six miles ahead of Discovery changed drastically, apparently because the sensor detected a bright object, Castle said.

Twice commands were sent to the satellite to correct its alignment, and twice the 4,200-pound spacecraft moved the wrong way. A third attempt was successful. NASA blamed one error on ground operators and said it was mystified by the other.

"We're really not sure what happened when we computed it" the second time, Castle said.

Mission Control delayed the first plume observation by one orbit, or 90 minutes, then by about nine hours after it became apparent the problem would not be resolved quickly. Three of the seven astronauts already were past their bedtime and needed to get some sleep.

The astronauts are splitting 12-hour work shifts in an attempt to gather as much "Star Wars" information as possible during their eight-day mission.

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DEFENDING YOUR LIFE (PG)
4:45 - 7:30 - 9:45
A KISS BEFORE DYING (R)
5:00 - 7:00 - 9:30

Gorbachev faces criticism on May Day

MOSCOW (AP) — Police and troops barred all but invited guests from the city center during May Day ceremonies on Red Square, but that did not save President Mikhail Gorbachev from stinging criticism.

Some of the carefully screened guests Wednesday carried photographs of dictator Josef Stalin, and others bore anti-Semitic placards — items that for many years would not have been seen at a May Day celebration.

Speaking from Gorbachev's side atop the Lenin mausoleum, the head of the official trade union demanded that leaders "be held responsible" for the disastrous state of the country.

Gorbachev looked somber, in keeping with the mood of the crowd. He waved at protesters and left.

The customary huge portrait of Soviet founder Vladimir Lenin was missing from Red Square, replaced by rainbow-colored billboards extolling "Peace and Happiness" and "Success in Labor."

A year ago, tens of thousands of citizens humiliated Gorbachev and other Soviet leaders atop the mausoleum when they streamed into Red Square at the end of the official parade shouting "Resign! Resign!"

Turnout this year for the May Day celebrations was the lowest in decades, with only 50,000 people holding special passes allowed into Red Square. For the first time the rally was or-

ganized by trade unions rather than the Communist Party and the government.

Elsewhere, events marking the international workers' holiday included:

—Former Polish leader Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski joined former Prime Minister Mieczyslaw Rakowski and government spokesman Jerzy Urban to lay flowers at the statue of Nike, the Greek goddess of victory, outside the Warsaw Opera House. It was a rare public appearance for the three men.

—In Paris, Jean-Marie Le Pen, the leader of France's extreme right, led thousands of supporters on a march through the capital to the dismay of the left, which claims May Day as its own. Traditional marches were held by trade unionists and Communists elsewhere in Paris and across France.

—Scattered violence marred the first May Day celebrations in six decades in a united Germany. At least 130 arrests were reported in eastern Berlin.

—About 15,000 marchers at a rally in Nazareth, Israel, called for separate Jewish and Palestinian states. Arab marchers chanted "put as much money as you want into the settlements, the Palestinian state is still going to emerge."

Russian leader Boris Yeltsin, Gorbachev's chief rival, was invited to the Red Square festivities but he was 1,800 miles



AP Photo
Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and chairman of Soviet trade union Vladimir Shcherbakov wave to the crowds during the May Day parade Wednesday. Recent criticisms of Gorbachev continued at the festivities

away in Novokuznetsk, Siberia. There, he addressed a May Day rally and negotiated with striking coal miners.

Speakers at the May Day rally in Moscow pinned responsibility for the country's problems on Soviet leadership.

"We are seriously talking about hunger" at a time when there is no war, disease or disaster to account for it, said Vladimir Shcherbakov, head of the Federation of Trade Unions. Those in power "must be held responsible for it," he said.

While heavy security prevented democratic reformers from entering Red Square sev-

eral hundred hard-liners bearing pictures of Stalin and anti-Semitic slogans were allowed in.

"Stalinism is the only way to fight for the happiness of everyone, for communism and socialism," said one man, who declined to be identified.

"No establishment of diplomatic relations with racist, fascist Israel," said one placard. "Privatization leads the people to poverty and the country to failure," said another.

About 1,000 anti-Semites also demonstrated in Leningrad, proclaiming allegiance to the

newly formed Republican Party of Russia, and carrying black, yellow and white czarist banners.

Official speakers in the Soviet capital sharply criticized Gorbachev's leadership.

"Comrade Gorbachev! ... You ought to be ashamed to have the post of general secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union!" shouted Viktor Ampilov of the United Front of Workers.

And Moscow trade union leader Mikhail Shmakov denounced "unbridled price rises and thoughtless managerial decisions."

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What a view

New York's Empire State Building, seen in this June, 1990 photo, turns 60 on Wednesday with a party complete with an Empire State-shaped birthday cake and Fay Wray, who helped immortalize the building in 1933 movie "King Kong."

AP Photo

Governor blasts college prayer ban

CONCORD, N.H. (AP) — Keene State College's ban on prayer at graduation and other college functions is an affront to taxpayers who help pay for the school, New Hampshire's governor said Wednesday.

Speaking at a meeting of the state's Executive Council, Gov. Judd Gregg said that if college President Judith Sturnick approved the ban imposed last fall, she should be fired.

"I think there's a fundamental flaw in the leadership of that college. ... Were I able to muster a majority of (University System) trustees, I would move for immediate (Sturnick's) removal," said Gregg, who's a trustee.

School spokesman Ronald Paradis said Sturnick would not comment.

The five-member Executive Council unanimously approved a resolution condemning Keene State's prayer ban.

Gregg said the ban "basically kicks dirt in the face of taxpayers by saying there is no God."

Keene State approved the rule last fall after complaints from part-time teacher Arpad Toth, a member of the state chapter of American Atheists. Toth argued that tax money shouldn't be used for religious purposes.

"We intend to continue to monitor all activities of Keene State College to ensure that public tax monies are spent for education and not for indoctrination into religious faiths either directly or indirectly," Toth said.

The rule eliminates the invocation and benediction from graduation exercises scheduled for May 11. The ban also applies to other official college functions.

Other state colleges haven't banned religious ceremonies. They are waiting for the U.S. Supreme Court to rule on a case that involves the right of a public school in Providence, R.I., to include prayer in graduation ceremonies, said Ronald Rodgers, a University System lawyer.

Mob pleads guilty to racketeering charges

HARTFORD, Conn. (AP) — A reputed ranking member of the Patriarca crime family pleaded guilty Wednesday to federal racketeering charges for helping run gambling and loan sharking in three states.

Matthew Guglielmetti Jr. admitted traveling in Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island with members of the crime family to promote both activities.

Federal authorities described Guglielmetti of Cranston, R.I., as a captain in the organization.

In a plea agreement read in court, Guglielmetti admitted being a member of a criminal enterprise but denied being a member of the Patriarca crime family, New England's most powerful crime family.

He pleaded guilty to conspiring to violate the federal racketeering statute. Sentencing was set for July 8. He remains free on bond.

Guglielmetti is one of nine reputed members or associates of

the Providence-based Patriarca family who went on trial Tuesday in U.S. District Court. Testimony in the case continued.

As part of the plea agreement, the government said it will not call Guglielmetti to testify against the other defendants.

Twenty-one reputed members and associates of the Patriarca family from Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island were indicted in March 1990 in what authorities called the biggest crackdown ever on organized crime in New England.

After the Hartford trial, seven other defendants arrested in the crackdown will be tried in Boston, including Raymond "Junior" Patriarca, reputed boss of the crime family.

The government accused Guglielmetti of traveling between Rhode Island and Connecticut in August and December 1989 to attend meetings on a realignment of leadership in the Patriarca family and on the division of profits from gambling and loan sharking.

Man kills his family

RHINECLIFF, N.Y. (AP) — A 29-year-old man fatally shot his estranged wife and their two children in the head before killing himself, state police said Wednesday.

The bodies of William Allen Walberg, of Rhinecliff, Dawn Walberg, 26, of Hyde Park, and their children, John, 7, and Kayla, 3, were found Wednesday morning by Conrail workers at a freight yard, said Capt. William DeBlock.

The couple had been having marital problems and were living apart, though they were not legally separated, DeBlock said. The children lived with their mother.

Walberg used a 16-gauge shotgun to kill his family and himself, DeBlock said. The positioning of the bodies did not indicate that anyone was run-

SECURITY BEAT

MONDAY, APRIL 29

1:19 p.m. A Morrissey resident reported the theft of his backpack from the Bookstore basketball courts on Friday, April 26.

1:25 p.m. An off-campus student reported receiving a series of harassing phone calls.

3:05 p.m. A University visitor fell and sprained her wrist in Sacred Heart Church. Security and the ND Fire Department treated the woman.

3:45 p.m. A University visitor reported damage to his vehicle when the wooden gate arm at East Gate came down on his vehicle.

10:35 p.m. A Dillon resident reported receiving a harassing phone call.

11:49 p.m. Security assisted the Fire Department in transporting a Grace resident to St. Joseph's Medical Center. The person was suffering severe abdominal pains.

TUESDAY, APRIL 30

7:30 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of her decal from her automobile while parked in the B-1 lot.

1:59 p.m. Security and the ND Fire Department assisted a University employee suffering from severe stomach pains. The woman was then taken to St. Joseph's Medical Center.

4:02 p.m. A Dillon resident reported the theft of his compact disc player from the basement of the Architecture building.

9 p.m. An off-campus resident reported the theft of his bicycle from outside the Alumni-Senior Club on the night of April 27.

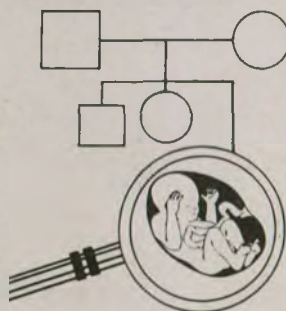
11:29 p.m. Security transported a Flanner resident to St. Joseph's Medical Center for injuries sustained playing basketball.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 1

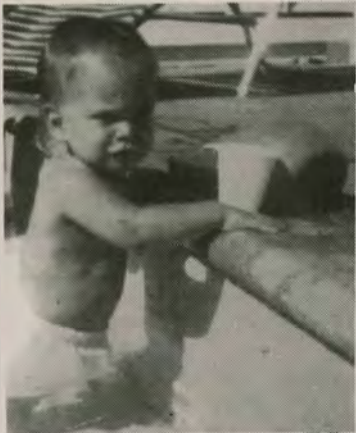
12:07 a.m. A Knott resident reported vandalism to her automobile while parked in the D-2 lot. The driver's side mirror and tail lights had been broken out.

11:49 a.m. An off-campus student reported damage to his vehicle while parked near Kline field.

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Students discuss upcoming internships abroad

By LAUREN AQUINO

Assistant News Editor

Notre Dame students gathered last Monday night to speak about their business-related internships in foreign countries this summer.

This presentation was the final function of the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development (NDCIBD). NDCIBD has moved from four to fourteen foreign internships in the last year, said Kelley Brantmen, co-chairman of internships.

In order to promote more expansion and development, each member is expected to return next fall with at least four new contacts for the following year, she added.

Paul Shinn, chairman, stressed "sensitizing the ND/SMC community" to international business development. He also emphasized the importance of ethics in business and in aspects of life beyond the



The Observer/Elizabeth Peterson

The Notre Dame Council on International Business Development discussed upcoming summer internships in foreign countries Monday in Hayes-Healy Center. The Council will also send a delegation to Eastern and Western Europe this summer.

corporate world. Shinn has a summer internship with JP Morgan in Switzerland.

Junior Jennifer Degnan also shared input at the meeting. She will soon travel to the United Kingdom to work as an internal consultant for General Electric.

Jackie Griesbach, a Saint Mary's student, will work this summer in West Germany for three months.

NDCIBD will also send a delegation to Europe this summer, which will include James Nappo, Christine Reinhardt and Steve Kozachok. They will meet with some of the club's current contacts and attempt to establish further relationships.

The delegation plans on meeting the president of Dow Chemical in the United Kingdom, the vice-president of JP Morgan in Switzerland and other government officials and private business owners throughout Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia.

Major banks cut their prime lending rates by half a point

NEW YORK (AP) — Major banks Wednesday cut their prime lending rates by half a point, to a three-year low of 8.5 percent, a day after the Federal Reserve trimmed two key interest rates to help pull the nation out of recession.

Economists said the lower rates should help revive the

sagging economy but warned that cheaper credit alone wasn't enough to turn the economy around.

It was the third cut this year in the prime, which is used to calculate a variety of consumer and business loans and reflects a bank's cost of borrowing money.

The prime stood at 10 percent

in January. It was lowered by half a point to 9.5 percent on Jan. 2, then another half point to 9 percent on Feb. 1.

President Bush quickly praised the banks' action: "That's going to be very good for the economy." He predicted the recession would be over "fairly soon."

Michael Boskin, chairman of

the president's Council of Economic Advisers, also welcomed the reduction, agreeing that the economy was "about to turn around."

The cut followed an announcement by the Fed on Tuesday that it was lowering the discount rate one-half point to 5.5 percent — the lowest rate

in 15 years. The discount rate is the interest the central bank charges on loans to member banks.

Also Tuesday, the Fed lowered the federal funds rate to 5.75 percent from 6 percent by injecting money into the banking system. The fed fund rate is the interest banks charge each other for overnight loans.

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

SUFR's tactics are legitimate

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the barrage of anti-SUFR letters which appeared the April 23 edition of The Observer. Never have I found the ignorance of this campus more staggering. Not one of the letters made any effort to understand SUFR's position; they merely berated the group for causing minor unrest on this lethargic, apathetic campus. I have no tears in my eyes for anyone who was inconvenienced by SUFR's sit-in at the Registrar's office. I believe its demands to be legitimate, and I believe that its members were warranted in staging a protest.

The naivete that riddles this campus came forth in full power in the April 23 Observer. Each of the letters contained some element of backward thinking, but I found Mr. Thomas E. Beaven's letter to be the most disturbing.

Mr. Beaven starts out by saying that he sympathizes with SUFR, but in the same paragraph he makes one of the most absurd statements I have ever seen in print: "...racism and the discrimination which it [SUFR] spawns will continue to be issues as long as minorities and the media continue making them issues."

What on earth is Mr. Beaven thinking?! Does he really think that minorities are fueling the fires of racism in modern

America? Does he honestly believe that if the media ignores racism, then it will evaporate and never bother America again? Has he seen the Rodney King video? The media and minorities do not cause racism—thinking like that found in Mr. Beaven's letter does. Racism is ignorance, and it will continue to be perpetuated unless the media constantly calls attention to it.

Mr. Beaven also states that America should ignore all race distinctions; no group, even minorities, should receive "special treatment." Therefore, equal opportunity laws, affirmative action, and SUFR's demands should not exist because these things constitute "special treatment."

Well, Mr. Beaven says nothing about the "special treatment" that many minorities receive in our cities—wonderful things like inadequate schooling, poverty, violence and high unemployment. He wants society to become colorblind. A colorblind America, however, would not realize how closely racial lines adhere to the poverty line. Yes, many minorities have achieved economic success, but not nearly enough.

Programs like affirmative action and equal opportunity laws were not created in order to promote racial harmony; they are meant to combat the ill dis-

tribution of wealth among the races in this country and to build economic justice, despite the inconveniences to white America.

In concluding his letter, Mr. Beaven requests that all Americans "...ignore our minute differences and accept all people simply as human beings. So let's all start acting as a single race, the human race." Again, I question Mr. Beaven's logic. We cannot all "start acting as a single race" until we are all treated fairly, until we all have equal opportunities, until reparations have been made to people who have been oppressed through the years, until the majority becomes sensitive to the ways of the minorities.

In short, the racial harmony that Mr. Beaven envisions will not come until the minorities are shown the respect that they are due and have been due throughout this nation's history.

It is sad that racism exists in America today. But is far more tragic when people want to ignore it or do not recognize it for what it is. The demands of SUFR are an attempt open people's eyes and attain fairness and respect. And if SUFR makes noise and annoys people while trying to achieve this goal, the more power to them.

Patrick Cummings
Flanner Hall
April 23, 1991

Editor's note:

A lot of people have had a lot to say. Unfortunately, we don't have enough room for everyone to be able to say it. The Viewpoint department has recently received a phenomenal amount of mail on everything from hunger strikers to breast feeders. And regrettably, your concerns have outweighed our spaces. Hopefully we can pick up where we left off next semester.

Thanks for writing,
Joe Moody
Viewpoint Editor

Forum helps dispell SUFR rumors

Dear Editor:

We would like to take this opportunity to thank the members of SUFR who spoke at the Lyons Hall Open Forum on April 25. These forums have been held recently in dorms across the campus, with the intent of increasing awareness and understanding of the group's views and needs.

Through this open dialogue, many confusions, misconceptions and preconceptions about the group and its methods were dispelled. We see SUFR's primary premise to be that because the University has openly and publicly committed itself to cultural diversity, it must act on this commitment in tangible, visible ways. Recruiting more minority students is not enough.

Rather, the environment on campus must be one that embraces aspects of various cultures, not solely the white middle/upper—middle class way of life. An ambiguous, skimpy, discriminatory harassment policy, six percent minority faculty and an African-American Studies program that offers too few classes in spite of high demand for them are just a few examples of the woefully insufficient response to minority needs on this campus.

As we understand it, SUFR does not display separatist tendencies, something of which they are often accused. The multi-cultural center they pro-

pose, which seems to be the biggest point of contention, is not a future "Black LaFortune" or "Hispanic LaFortune." It would be a place where students of varying backgrounds could acknowledge their heritage on a regular, permanent basis, not just on a designated day in the dining hall or library lobby. The center would encourage and be open to all students who may want to get a glimpse of a culture other than their own.

Ultimately, we would like to reiterate the fact that we welcomed and appreciated the chance to talk with SUFR members on a personal level. We perceive this to be the best way to inform members of the student body precisely what it is that SUFR seeks, rather than have students rely on erroneous rumors picked up around campus.

If you fear a separatist movement, then take positive steps to avoid SUFR becoming one through sheer apathy and neglect from other students. Rather than relying on ignorant or distorted information, seek out SUFR members and inquire about the facts.

Kristin Kommers
Katey Charles
Sinane Goulet
Hazel Navarro
Lyons Hall
April 25, 1991

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

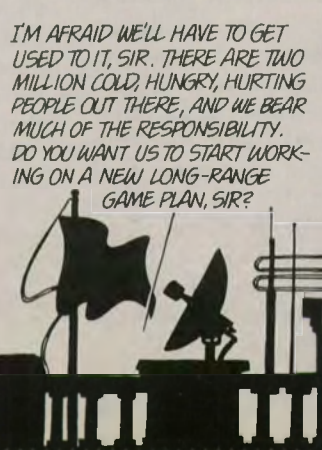
'If you realize you aren't so wise today as you thought you were yesterday, you're wiser today.'

Author Unknown

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



DUUNESBURY



SUFR's call for diversity only promotes separatism

On Wednesday, April 11, Students United for Respect staged a sit-in blocking access to the Registrar's Office in the Administration Building. In the following days, several stories appeared in The Observer presenting, I trust, an accurate account of the events on and around April 17, 1991. I would like to make a few observations based upon these stories and past experience with SUFR, quoting extensively from the April 18 and April 19 issues of The Observer. My observations will show that SUFR is a non-entity and that their definition of "cultural diversity" is inherently separatist.

Beatriz Cruz made a statement paraphrased in The Observer: "If Malloy was truly concerned (about SUFR's demands) he would push for research of how other universities have handled . . . racial harassment policies." Perhaps Father Malloy has done his "research" and Beatriz Cruz has not.

If she had, she would have seen that these "speech codes" are under Supreme Court review (University of Wisconsin), and that some have already been overturned (University of Michigan). Liberals and conservatives, whites and blacks (William Raspberry, Walter Williams, and Joseph Perkins to name a few), even the ACLU has taken a stand against racial harassment policies. They are simply indefensible restrictions on student's First Amendment Rights—rights

which SUFR seems to value very much. SUFR members also said that their First Amendment Rights were being violated by the fact that "...the University requires prior notification and must give permission for protests to take place on private, University property."

SUFR apparently cared so much about securing these rights that they failed to apply

Michael E. Allen
Guest Columnist

discriminatory issues are handled, as well as concrete fines and punishment for offenders." The discriminatory harassment policy which various University councils could have reviewed and passed is useless and self-defeating, but not because it isn't strong

increasingly separate groups. If this continues, we will no longer be able to cheer, "We are ND!" but rather, "We are separate parts of ND, none of which are equal." (Imagine how that would go over at football games!)

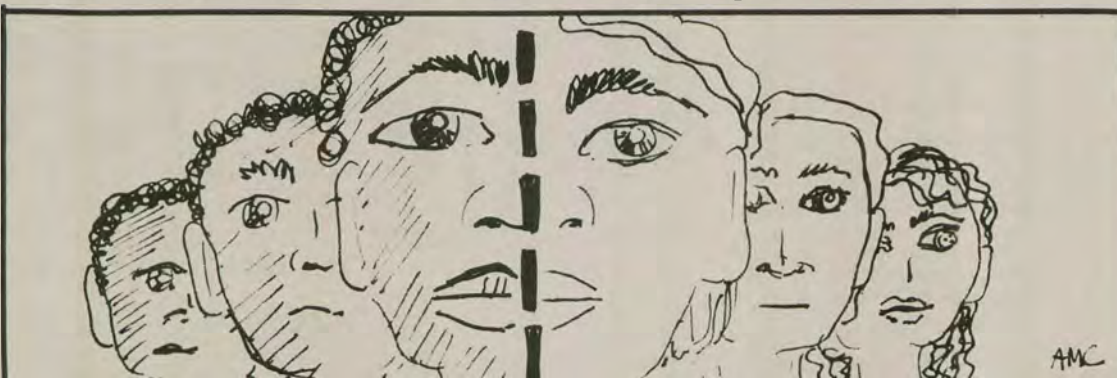
My final observation is that SUFR does not want justice. This group of "concerned students" wants to place what they see as their rights

but what its name implies. It is a call for separatism on a campus known for its "family" atmosphere. Both the University and the "concerned students" of SUFR should review their commitment to this type of "cultural diversity."

If the students in SUFR do not change their tactics and promote legitimate goals from within the system. If the University does not change its commitment, it must prepare for a major policy revision. It must prepare to treat all students equally under the new "culturally diversity" codes. The University will have to initiate an Office of Majority Affairs, a Majority Cultural Center, and an all-expense paid Majority Recruitment Weekend exactly like the Minority Recruitment Weekend held April 19-21.

The new "cultural diversity" is anathema at a Catholic university and should not be pursued. The University should also honor the commitment which every other campus club and student has made to Notre Dame. It cannot allow SUFR to continue breaking the rules. It is simply unfair to those who have waited in lines, filed the forms and worked within the system. SUFR does not do this and therefore should face the appropriate consequences.

Michael E. Allen is a Junior economics and history major.



for permission to demonstrate. They failed to secure permission even though "the sit-in had been in the planning stages for some time," and they had every opportunity to go through University channels (which they maintain they always do).

At this point, I would like to take a look at the "discriminatory harassment" policy recently passed by the Academic Council. Individuals claiming to speak for the collection of "concerned students" known as SUFR said the policy was "unacceptable," and demanded something "which offers a better definition of harassment, a central department in which

enough.

The policy should be rescinded because it promotes two standards of justice for the crime of harassment, the definition for which both the existing code and the new code share. If the University continues to promote these policies, we will see situations in which verbal "discriminatory harassment" is punished more heavily under the new code than physical harassment under the existing code.

The "discriminatory harassment policy," as well as the "central department in which discriminatory issues are handled," promote separate and unequal justice for

separate and above the rest. They want separatism, and they want it now. They want it all so quickly that they won't work within the system. They want it so quickly that they will not stand in line with every other campus organization. They want it so quickly that they will subjugate the rights of other students by illegally closing the Registrar's Office.

They do not want integration through expanded intelligence, but codes and "education" facilities to promote a single opinion about a social "good" we have come to know as "cultural diversity."

If you cut to the core, SUFR's "cultural diversity" is anything

Dissolution of SUFR would aid the cause of diversity

It is no secret that most Notre Dame students do not support SUFR. The strong and uniformly negative reactions in The Observer and elsewhere to SUFR's sidewalk writing and sit-in tactics shows this lack of support.

Likewise, The Observer's poll (April 23) showed that students are three times more likely to oppose SUFR's methods than to support them. SUFR's unpopularity among students is particularly surprising in light of other statistics found in The Observer's poll: 46 percent of Notre Dame students feel that the University is not truly committed to cultural diversity and 53 percent of students support at least some of SUFR's "demands." Why is SUFR so unpopular? Moreover, what can be done to address legitimate cultural diversity concerns on campus?

The root cause of SUFR's unpopularity is a series of bad public relations moves on its part. My first job out of college was Campaign Manager for a Congressional campaign in a hostile and apathetic district, so I know the importance of presenting oneself to the public well. I have seen the damage that even one bad public relations decision can make.

No one should be surprised at the negative effects caused by a string of mistakes like those committed by SUFR.

From its creation SUFR has taken actions guaranteed to irritate Notre Dame's student body. The group started off on the wrong foot by choosing a name like "Students United for Respect" and an acronym like

Rick Acker
In My Opinion

"demands," but was unwilling to meet the University's procedural demands. Thus, SUFR should not be surprised when

is not the message received by the students and administration. The message received was, in the words of one student, that SUFR is "disrespectful and undeserving of respect" (Bruce T.

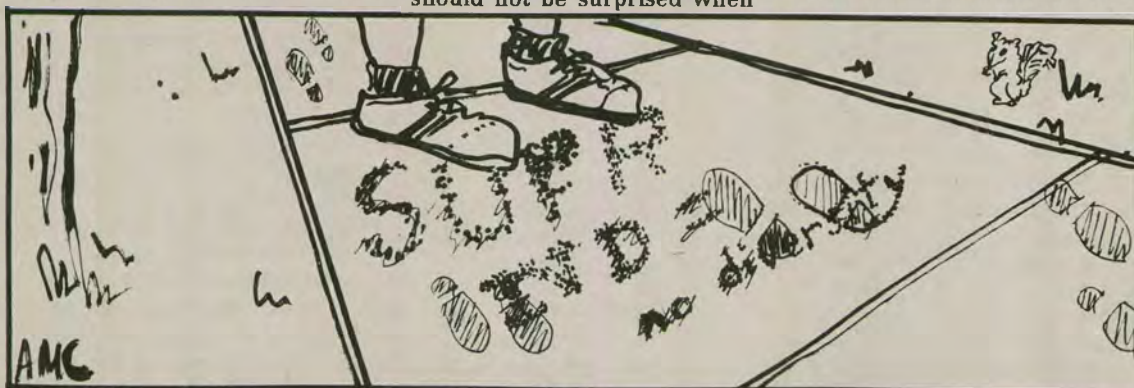
facts, the best thing SUFR can do in the cause of cultural diversity is disband. No one can doubt that SUFR and its members are firmly committed to promoting racial harmony and cultural diversity, but the group's continued existence will only prevent these goals from being achieved.

After SUFR disbands, many of its ideas can be reintroduced in a less confrontational way. For instance, students, particularly liberal arts students, should be introduced to non-Western cultures. A required freshman history seminar on a non-Western civilization, for instance, might not be a bad idea.

Likewise, creative ways of dealing with racial harassment should be explored (though rules punishing racist speech probably do more harm than good). Not all of SUFR's ideas should not be adopted, but many of them deserve serious, open discussion free from racial animosity and confrontation.

SUFR has done Notre Dame a service in raising the issue of cultural diversity. Unfortunately, if this issue is to get a fair hearing, SUFR should disband.

Rick Acker is a third year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.



"SUFR." Both these names indicate a group that is self-righteous, arrogant, and takes itself very seriously.

Even if SUFR is none of these things, its name and acronym give the impression that it is. Similarly, SUFR labelled its ideas as "demands." Nobody likes to have someone else "demand" things from them, so common sense would dictate using another word, such as "position," "University need," or "proposal." Instead, SUFR decided to use confrontational language and ensure a hostile reception for its ideas.

SUFR further antagonized the University by refusing to apply for official recognition before engaging in negotiations. SUFR wanted Notre Dame to meet its

its "demands" for respect and fairness fall on deaf ears.

Seeing that its tactics weren't working, SUFR decided to do something visible that would get attention and respect: writing slogans on Notre Dame's sidewalks. This, of course, got attention, but not respect. The reaction in the April Fool Observer was shared by most students I encountered: SUFR was acting like a petulant child who scribbles on the walls because his or her parents won't give in.

SUFR then decided to stage a sit-in. In the words of Prof. John Kennedy, who apparently is close to SUFR, says that the group was trying to say "Please make it clear that we are (welcome). Please take us seriously." Unfortunately, this

Lotz, April 23).

The sit-in disrupted student registration and flagrantly violated University rules, so SUFR should have expected the negative reaction it got from both the administration and the student body.

What can we do to meet legitimate concerns for cultural diversity? A good first step would be the dissolution of SUFR. As pointed out above, SUFR is unpopular and inept at public relations. Also, SUFR has pushed itself into the limelight and christened itself the champion of cultural diversity at Notre Dame.

Regrettably, many of SUFR's actions have served only to poison the racial atmosphere at Notre Dame and stir up opposition to cultural diversity. In light of these

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

SUFR is promoting cultural diversity, not separatism

Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to several others in the April 23 Observer. If one part of the body suffers, then the entire body suffers. Some people hate SUFR, some sympathize with it, but disagree with its "militant" tactics. Others wholeheartedly support both its purpose and methods. But whatever group any member of the student body encounters himself in, he must remember that as a part of the ND family, we are a single body.

Perhaps you are an ethnic minority who has never experienced prejudice while under the Dome, or a white majority who feels wrongly accused of ignorance concerning other cultures. You may feel that there is no need for SUFR and that it has only served to raise issue of nonexistent problems. Whether that be the case or not, it is important to note that by SUFR's very existence, some students have felt uncomfortable, unwelcome, or unaccepted at ND for whatever reason. Some have felt ignored or bypassed by the Administration and misunderstood by the student body. This frustration has surfaced in actions that certain ND students have used to pass judgement over SUFR as a militant, demanding, and unreasonable organization whose concerns are self-

serving and egocentric. There is no problem in disagreeing with SUFR or its actions, but there exists a problem in forming an opinion without full or adequate information and then closing off your mind to ever altering that opinion. It is easy to dismiss the concerns SUFR has raised if

we all suffer, and the suffering will not be relieved by amputating the ailing limb.

SUFR is not a separatist group seeking to alienate the minorities on this campus from the rest of the student body. Rather, it is a group seeking to alleviate and eventually eliminate any

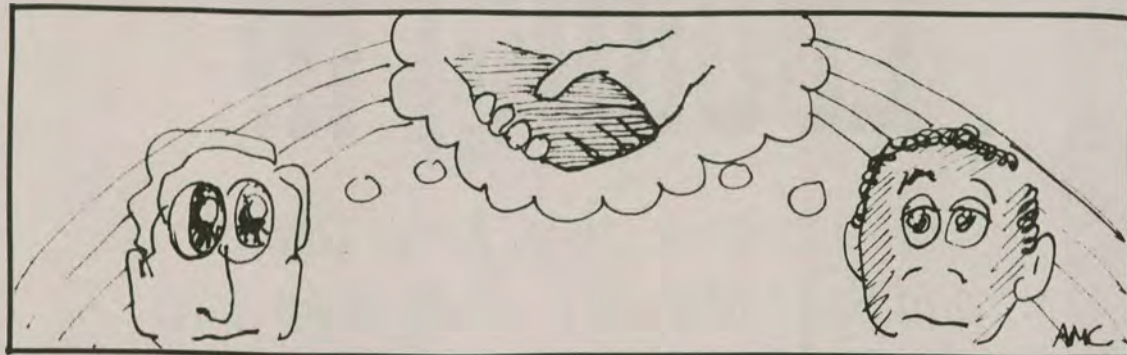
& DiJoseph). Well, as Americans, to draw upon a cliché, we belong to a melting pot, and by the very fact that our ancestors came here to take pride in their differences and enjoy the freedom to celebrate them, differences are very much relevant. I do not believe that anyone's cultural

open your eyes. This is no fault of any particular group, but it does show that something needs to be done. Perhaps ill will between the races did not exist here before (incidentally, I don't think it exists now), but there is something going awry that must be acknowledged.

In addition, I agree that "Few things are more frustrating or indeed frightening, than a group of people who are absolutely certain that they are right, you are wrong, and the rest of society must conform to their viewpoint," (Lotz). It is exactly this mounting frustration that has brought the rest of society together to form a group called SUFR on the Notre Dame campus.

By heightening cultural diversity at Notre Dame, the content of an individual's character is also heightened and made more whole, just as heightening sexual, ideological, and religious diversity does the same. No singular category of growth predominates, and SUFR has never claimed their concerns to do so. However, SUFR will continue to stress these concerns as long as they go unanswered and until a solution is realized.

Andrea Gutierrez
Lyons Hall
April 23, 1991



you consider yourself removed from them. But, because we are one body and because it is obvious that at least a few students from the thousands who live here have expressed a need for racial issues to be addressed and dealt with, we all should be open and receptive, ready to offer our support, advice, or even opposition to help find some real and permanent solution to this very real and pressing problem.

Now is not a time of apathy, for we are all a part of this movement regardless of which direction we face in it. When one part of the body suffers,

feelings of isolation already felt by some minorities through increased presence on faculty and staff and increased education for all in diverse cultures. This ultimately would benefit the whole by helping to make ND the ideal atmosphere for intellectual, spiritual, and moral growth not solely for 99 percent of its family, but 100 percent. So many of the arguments against SUFR stem from the idealistic view that "As Americans race distinctions should be irrelevant" (Beaven) or that we "want a Notre Dame ...where race and national origin mean nothing." (O'Brien

heritage means nothing or that by appreciating both mine and that of others, I am neglecting to view ourselves as persons.

Furthermore, if minorities and the media had never made an issue of prejudice, discrimination, and racism, we would still find ourselves in the days of segregation or even slavery. Silence perpetuates injustice. "A closed mouth gathers no feet."

As for SUFR's efforts to "polarize" the campus, that polarization (surprise!) already exists. Take a trip to the dining hall or LaFortune during any meal time and

Homemakers receive little recognition

Dear Editor:

Last Spring I read with interest the first news releases regarding plans for the Year of Women at Notre Dame. There was from the beginning what seemed to me an obvious omission of issues related to women's traditional work (i.e. the creative, exciting, joyful, yet sometimes boring and exhausting and always underpaid work done primarily by women who choose to take time off from the salaried workforce to devote most of their energies to their families).

I made a little noise about this and was assigned to one of the Year of Women subcommittees. My intentions in serving on this subcommittee were twofold: first, to provide a recognition of homemaking and child-rearing as respectable labors, and second, to represent in some small measure an often forgotten option in the public debate over child care, the out of fashion idea of one parent remaining home as primary caretaker of their own children.

Homemaking is traditional women's work which receives very little positive social recognition. Perhaps this is because it is viewed as housekeeping. Homemaking is not so much about dusting and vacuuming

as it is about creating a loving and hospitable home. House-keeping chores should be shared to some degree by all members of the household regardless of gender, age, or career status. The load should shift among family members quite naturally according to the various phases of life each is experiencing. Homemaking is likewise best accomplished by everyone in the home—female and male, young and old—working together. Be assured, it does take work to create the precious commodity of a happy home.

Parenting is, of course, a tremendously important shared responsibility. It is a difficult job for which nothing can fully prepare either father or mother. There are probably many right ways of going about it. I would never want to criticize another parent's decision in this very private matter. However, I do want the public debate over child care to give greater recognition and respect to the idea of a parent remaining home to perform the primary tasks of child-rearing. (Yes, even parents who have university training and can earn lots of money in the salaried workforce and who may even quite possibly have an opportunity of making a

greater contribution to society in their work than that of fine children.)

I have friends both male and female who have opted to take a break from such diverse full-time careers as science, education, and the law to spend at least the first few formative years of their children's lives as full-time parents. We feel that it is extremely important and honestly a great deal of fun to be with our little ones.

As undergraduates, these issues very likely seem to belong to some other world, but time moves quickly after graduation, and five or ten short years from now most of you will probably be struggling with decisions of how to best organize your family life. Please know that it really is okay to take the road less travelled by. Sure, you will probably drive a rusty ten year old Toyota wagon down that road, and you'll sometimes be discounted by those you meet as uninteresting and under-accomplished, but you'll be at the wheel, directly helping to form lots of happy childhood memories and learning a lot from your children in the process.

Marty Mosby Kenahan
Class of 1981
April 29, 1991



Professor should clarify his position

Dear Editor:

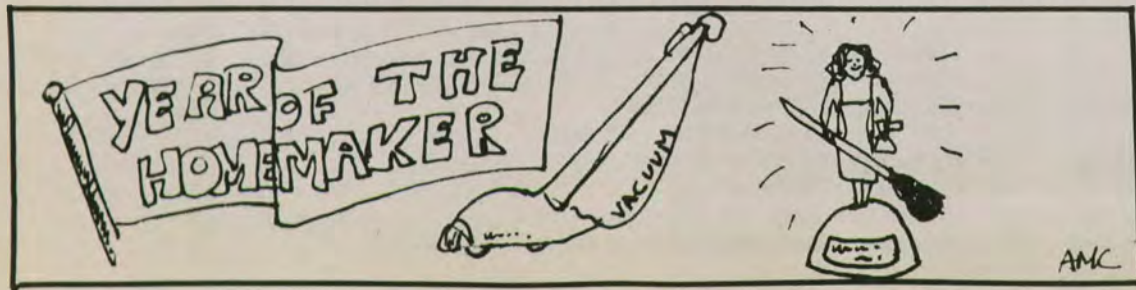
Law School professor Douglas Kmiec's letter (the Observer, April 22) calls attention to his inability to bring an issue dear to his heart to the floor of the Faculty Senate. A Presidential Fellow in the Reagan White House and an attorney in the Meese Justice Department, Kmiec needs no political advice. Nevertheless, it's possible he could widen his constituency by clarifying the roots and the implications of his position.

Kmiec recommends an ND subsidy for one paycheck faculty and staff families if one parent stays home to care for young children. Does he also support decent day care for two paycheck faculty/staff families?

Parental leave policy for one or both parents? Are his recommendations purely for local consumption or could he be counted on to support subsidies for in-home or third party day care and parental leave at the level of local, state, or federal legislation? What assistance does he recommend or support, by ND or any level of government, for one parent families?

The price of leadership is credibility, and the price of credibility is a cogent and comprehensive position. What's professor Kmiec's?

Edward Manier
Department of Philosophy
April 23, 1991



By JOHN O'BRIEN
Accent Editor

Outside Looking In

For homosexuals at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, a more receptive atmosphere is a distant dream

"The Notre Dame family."

Throughout their years at Notre Dame, and even after graduation, students hear this phrase. The University espouses the idea that everyone here is part of a larger family and many students agree.

For Michael Vore and Michael W. Miller, however, it is different. For them, the "Notre Dame Family" is a distant dream. They are, at best, stepchildren in this larger family. This can be attributed to one fact:

Both Miller and Vore are gay.

Miller and Vore, along with a lesbian student, are co-chairs of Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's (GLND/SMC), an unrecognized campus organization with a "mission of support, education and fellowship," Miller says.

As co-chairs of the group, Miller and Vore often find themselves at odds with members of the Administration and with members of the community in general.

The atmosphere at Notre Dame is different from the outside world, says Vore. Unlike other places in society that have grown to accept homosexuality, Notre Dame still has an aura of hostile feelings and denial, he says.

"I've lived in the real world—I've lived in other cities, and when you come back here, you get a sense that the air is different here. I can't be comfortable if I'm dating somebody. I can't be too loud or too affectionate or too public with my feelings for them because you get the sense that that's something that's not going to work here," explains the 26-year-old Vore.

Members of the Administration will readily admit that those of a homosexual orientation are not sinners—here or anywhere else.

"The Church says that anyone of that orientation is not to be condemned at all," says Father Peter Rocca, assistant vice president for Student Services. However, the University is wary of recognizing the group for fear that it would imply approval of a homosexual lifestyle, among other reasons, he says.

Thus, the group's existence becomes an issue of formal recognition by the University, something the University says it just can't bestow upon the group.

To obtain formal recognition, a club must present a constitution, a financial report summarizing each year's activities and a yearly report of the club's activities, according to duLac, Notre Dame's student handbook.

"There is nothing in our charter that says anything about homosexual acts or says anything to challenge church doctrine," Miller says, citing the group's mission of "support, education and fellowship."

"They [the Administration] have never asked nor have seen any of our documents—our charter, our statement of mission or our constitution, all of which are in line with Church doctrine," Miller says.

While recognition appears to be a key sticking point, no one sees the group applying for recognition any time soon.

"Recognition is not important to us as an organization right now. We couldn't care less. We can do what we need to do without it," Vore says.

"If we were to go through the recognition process, we could meet the criteria that exists in duLac, but we're not going to do it because we've gotten indications from the University that they're not going to recognize us anyway," adds Vore.

"In terms of whether they should be recognized as a group, the University has taken a position, for a whole host of reasons, that recognition would not be in keeping with the mission of the University," Rocca says.



Because of the group's unrecognized status, ads that GLND/SMC placed in The Observer over the past year have led to direct conflict with administrators.

In these ads, the group used their name and a logo that included a representation of the "Golden Dome." In addition, the ads also announced the dates and times of the group's general meetings.

Because of these ads GLND/SMC has "run into the difficulties of giving the impression of being recognized," Rocca says.

This implied recognition led the administration to crack down on the use of the words "Notre Dame" and the symbol of the "Golden Dome" in the ads.

According to duLac, use of licensed trademarks such as "Golden Dome," "Notre Dame," and "Fightin' Irish" must have the approval of the Administration.

In order to enforce this rule, Rocca and Sister Jean Lenz, assistant vice president for Student Affairs met with then editor-in-chief of The Observer Alison Cocks and told her the ads could not continue to run using the trademarks, Cocks says.

"The thing that makes me mad is that the University came to us to police the group. Never did they sit down with Mike and Mike [Vore and Miller] and discuss it. They came to me instead," Cocks says.

Rocca and Lenz told Cocks that the ads could no longer use the Notre Dame name or the representation of the Golden Dome, nor could they advertise regular general meetings.

Rocca denies Cocks' claims that the Administration never contacted members of the group.

"That is absolutely not correct," he says. "We met with them at the beginning of the year to discuss advertising and other issues."

But Miller and Vore claim that the first time they heard there were problems with the ads was in talking with Cocks.

Citing letters he says Patricia O'Hara, vice president for Student Affairs, sent to members of the group, Rocca counters that the University did address the issue of advertising.

"Efforts were made by the University to discuss the issue before we met with [Cocks]," he says.

"They [the ads] give the impression that they have 'regular, general

meetings' and if I were an outside person reading that paper...I would think that this is a recognized group that meets regularly on campus and hence is recognized," Rocca says.

The University's attitude toward the group troubled Cocks, she says.

"Throughout the meeting, they really did not treat them [GLND/SMC] like people," she says. "I never once got the sense that we were talking about real people."

Another group that ran into trouble over official recognition is Students United for Respect (SUFR), a campus group that has caused a great deal of controversy in its struggle for ethnic concerns.

Several weeks ago, before SUFR agreed to seek recognition from the University, Rocca said recognizing SUFR and recognizing GLND/SMC were two different issues.

"SUFR could easily be an approved university organization," he said. "That is not the case with Gays and Lesbians...Because what we're talking about here has to do with Catholic moral teaching and the mission of the University. None of that is involved with SUFR," he added.

"It says something implicit, no matter how much you want to deny it, if you were to say that a Catholic university recognizes a gay/lesbian group. I think that the average person on the street would infer from that that 'it must be okay to be gay or lesbian and to act out that lifestyle,'" Rocca says.

"That would certainly be incompatible with the mission of the University," he adds.

The Administration's differing attitudes toward SUFR and GLND/SMC are indicative of the attitudes of society in general, Miller says.

"It's okay for people to support SUFR because they're fighting racism and that's a very chic thing to do. Fighting against homophobia isn't," he says.

To Vore, the University's position is indicative of its attitude toward sex in general.

"Everybody recognizes and understands that racism is wrong, most people don't make that equation with sexuality, especially at a place like this where sexuality is such a closed subject in general," says Vore.

"Whether its gay or non-gay, people just don't talk about sexuality here," he adds.

"Students at Notre Dame are having sex. This is the time to be talking about it. This is the place. The University is terrified of sex. It's an institutional thing and a Catholic thing," Vore says.

"That inherent fear of sex is even amplified in the case of homosexuals," Miller adds. "There is such a misunderstanding of homosexuality on the administrative level."

This attitude is characteristic of a campus-wide sentiment, Vore says.

"Part of it is homophobia in general. They're afraid to deal with gay questions," he says. "They don't challenge other groups on their name or on their logo because other groups aren't the gay group."

The University's refusal to recognize GLND/SMC just amplifies the homophobia that exists on campus, Vore and Miller say.

"The worst thing about homophobia is that it tries to force gays into only living gay through the stereotypes—through going to bars, through only having sex in bathrooms or in small, dark places where it can't be anything but dirty and horrible," says Vore.

"None of that has to apply. I want to live my life as I would if I weren't gay. I want to live my life in the daylight, I want to talk about it in the daylight," he says.

But for Vore, Miller and the rest of the homosexuals on campus, that daylight and the acceptance that comes along with it appear to be a long way off.

Pro Bono

Students provide free legal services for area residents

By JENNIFER GUERIN
Accent Writer

For the past 10 years, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have been an integral part of one of the most admirable and needed services in the South Bend area.

While others return from class and go to work at campus jobs or other places, 20 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students travel to 105 East Jefferson Street in downtown South Bend to volunteer their time by helping the economically disadvantaged population of the community.

Legal Services of Northern Indiana, Inc. is a private, non-profit organization funded by grants, organizations such as the United Way, and the federal government.

The program first began in South Bend in 1953 when a small number of lawyers banded together to provide representation for low-income individuals who could not otherwise afford access to legal aid.

Although at its inception it was funded solely by private donations, the program expanded its services through the '60s and '70s as it began to receive aid from the United Way and various government programs.

In the early 1980s, drastic funding cutbacks forced Legal Services to reevaluate its situation and determine if it could survive. After carefully assessing the continuing need for services, Legal Services decided to begin running its program on a volunteer basis, with only a few staffed administrators and lawyers.

The South Bend office is one

of two in northern Indiana. Together, it and the Lafayette office service over 15,000 clients in 24 counties of northern Indiana.

Only with the help of eager volunteers from all walks of life, including students from the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses, are they able to continue providing high-caliber service.

Legal Services focuses on civil law, covering such areas as consumer law, public benefits, guardianship and divorce. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's volunteers serve their first semester as intake workers for all of these areas.

As intake workers, they interview prospective clients (gathering information about income and resources to determine the client's income eligibility), and put their research into brief legal form for one of the nine staff attorneys to review.

Students considering law as a career are encouraged to volunteer their time—on their own or through one of many internship programs—in order to develop crucial interview skills, establish a rapport with the public, and learn more about law and various social services.

With the help of Legal Services, undergraduate and graduate students build resumes and relationships for professional references.

Despite extensive training, workers like Ruth Piatz admit that there are difficulties dealing with a group in the community with whom the student may be unfamiliar.

Piatz, a senior from Notre Dame, calls her position at Legal Services a "trying job" be-



The Observer/Kevin Weise

Jean Connolly is one of 20 students who volunteer their time at Legal Services of Northern Indiana, Inc.

cause of the emotional cases that student volunteers are sometimes shocked by.

She cites that particular emotional experience, however, as one of the most notable rewards of her internship. "It's really an eye-opening position," said Piatz, "these people would not get help otherwise."

In the second semester of their work at Legal Services, some students move on to become attorney's assistants, plunging with more depth into the world of civil law. As assistants, they do research, prepare pleadings and depositions, interview witnesses and often go into the courtroom with Legal Services lawyers.

This year, 20 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students work at Legal Services through internships or on a strictly volunteer basis.

Deborah Cataldo, Volunteer Coordinator of the program, says, "This year's students have been excellent...They are professional, they are caring, they are really looking out for the best interests of the clients. They give more than one

hundred percent."

Kathleen Neville from Saint Mary's and Brian Cody from Notre Dame both believe that the biggest reward in working for Legal Services is the feeling of helping other people who truly appreciate the services they might not otherwise afford.

"I feel that I'm helping myself," says Cody, a senior government major, "but the best part is volunteering with people who really need the service."

Neville is a communications major with an interest in law and law school in the future. She admits that working with Legal Services has changed the possible focus of her future plans from entertainment law to social law, because "there just aren't enough people involved in these services."

Both Neville and Ruth Piatz asserted that they have grown increasingly sensitive to the incredible need for social programs like Legal Services among people in low-income communities.

Piatz's future plans have always included law, but like

Neville's, they were directed by Legal Services towards a specific income level and type of people.

Students serving at the South Bend office this year include: Carolyn Broering, Grace Chen, Brian Cody, Michael Colbach, Jean Connolly and Giovanni DiCenso, Glenn Gibbons, Colleen Graham, John Hearn, Janet Herold, Kathleen Neville, Anthony Paganelli, Ruth Piatz and Anne Marie Piscione.

Also volunteering are Richard Richards, Russell Singer, David Steigerwald, Peter Tarsney, Dan Witous, and Lawrence Zeiser, Jr.

"If you're interested in law, this is a great place to come and see how it really works," says Neville.

Interested students should contact Brian Byers at Notre Dame or Peggy Byers at Saint Mary's College for information about internships. For a volunteer position for the summer or next fall, contact Deborah Cataldo at soon as possible at the South Bend office, 284-8121.

D'Souza plays renegade role

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Accent Editor

Even though Dinesh D'Souza's Tuesday lecture brought divided response from those attending, his reception was warmer than some he has received.

"Once or twice I've been heckled, but it's usually from faculty members," jokes the 30-year-old author of "Illiberal Education: The Politics of Race and Sex on Campus."

"Someone would yell, 'You're an idiot,' and I'll look up and see some 45-year-old walking out," he says.

D'Souza, on campus to deliver a lecture entitled "The Politics of Race and Sex on Campus," is no stranger to controversy.

Since the release of his book early this month, D'Souza has attracted praise from prominent national figures, such as William Bennett and author Tom Wolfe, but also has attracted his share of critics.

Jay Parini, a professor of English at Middlebury College, calls "Illiberal Education," "utterly crazy and entirely derivative" and a "simple recitation of neoconservative grievances," according to the Chronicle of Higher Education.

In the book, D'Souza writes that college activists who are

pushing an agenda of "multiculturalism" are actually creating "balkanized, race-conscious enclaves without a shared commitment to liberal education."

He attacks universities like Stanford for dropping Western Civilization course requirements and adding required courses in non-European cultures. This, D'Souza writes, is an example of choosing required texts not on their merits but on the cultural group the author represents.

"Illiberal Education" also tackles the issue of affirmative action, stating that universities are accepting minority students based on the fact they are minority students—and not based on merit.

The issues of multiculturalism and affirmative action are rooted in the idea of "political correctness," or the idea that there is a set way of looking at race, sex and cultures. The debate over political correctness has been a hot topic across college and university campuses in recent months.

Following a Newsweek cover story on the issue, newspapers and magazines have given the debate extensive coverage.

D'Souza has been speaking on college campuses for three

months and in that time, the politically correct debate has opened up.

"Activists are on the defense, but administrations have been silent," he says.

Administrations have been silent in the face of multicultural activism because by speaking out against the issues they will be branded racists. In turn, activists are given free reign, he says. The administrations need to speak out, he says.

"I'm thinking of writing an article entitled 'Who are the politically correct?' and naming names so these people can be held accountable," he says.

D'Souza's roots on the conservative side of issues stretch back to his adolescence. A native of Bombay, India, D'Souza emigrated to America in 1978 for his senior year of high school.

He attended Dartmouth University, graduating in 1983. While there, he was one of a group of students who broke from the campus newspaper to found the Dartmouth Review, a conservative weekly that gained national attention for the aggressive actions of its staff members.

According to the Chronicle of Higher Education these actions included sponsoring a free



D'Souza, author of 'Illiberal Education: The Politics of Race and Sex on Campus,' presents issues of multiculturalism and affirmative action.

champagne and lobster meal to coincide with a campus fast against hunger. As a senior, D'Souza served as editor of the Review.

In 1987 he joined the Reagan Administration as a policy analyst, serving as an advisor on domestic policy issues. During the 1988 presidential election, he advised the Bush-Quayle campaign on attracting Catholic voters.

D'Souza now edits the journal Crisis, which he calls, "an orthodox, lively, Catholic" publication whose mission is

"inspiring dialogue."

Coincidentally, Crisis was founded at Notre Dame by Ralph McInerney, professor of philosophy and director of the University's Jacques Maritain Center. D'Souza, however, has never met McInerney.

After he's finished with his promotional and lecture tour, D'Souza plans to write a book about America as a multi-racial society.

"I hope to take the issues I've discussed off the campuses and into the society in general," he says.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

Resumes....Professional quality
272-5667. (Tom Williams)

\$\$\$ for books 10-4:30 M-Sat.reg.
hours 10-5:30 everyday
Pandora's Books 233-2342
corner of ND Ave. & Howard

BUDWEISER, COORS, PABST
SHOULD THIS BE CENSORED?

STUDENTS: RUNNING OUT OF
TIME?
LASER QUALITY TERM
PAPERS/REPORTS. QUICK
TURNAROUND.

MAIL BOXES
277-6245.

THE PITTSBURGH CLUB WILL
BE SPONSORING A LUGGAGE
TRUCK BACK TO PITT. The
truck will load on Friday,
May 10. Pickups will be
11 - 12:30 at the Bookstore
1 - 2:30 on Stepan Courts
The truck will empty Sunday
in Pitt. Distribution times
will be given out at loading.
The prices will be the same
as last year.
Any questions, call Chris at 234-
8817

ND/Smc NJ Students:
Club will run luggage truck home.
Loading at Stepan:
5-9 6:00-8:00
5-10 12:30-2:30
?'s call Matt x1777

Looking for a good use for that
couch or other furniture in your
room after moving on? Forsake the
profit and donate it to the Center for
the Homeless. Contact Greg
Mitchem at 282-8700 to arrange
pick-up.

Lost and Found

Lost at Commons: Denim jacket
with car keys and driver's licenses
of Lisa Parker and Laura Parks in
pocket. If found, please call 2806.

LOST: Royal blue BACK PACK
containing library books and a pair
of purple glasses (I think)
Please call Alison at 2806. HELP!
Finals are coming. Thanx

LOST 4/29: 3.5" floppy disk
formatted for Mac's. Very
important. Bill Campbell
written on front. Call
Bill at x1584.

LOST: A BLACK REALISTIC
WALKMAN IN THE HUDDLE ON
TUES. 4-30 AT 12:00. IF FOUND
CALL 283-3819.
REWARD!!

Help me please!!!
I lost my keys somewhere on
campus last weekend. They are on
a blue ND key ring and have two
keys on it. One says room 328.
If found, please call Kelley x4854.
Thank you.

Found: One pair of prescription
glasses in a Ray-Ban sunglasses
case. Were found on path around
St. Joe's Lake in front of the
seminary. Kathryn x2734

LOST: GLASSES — dark blue
frames in a mint green case
CALL x1813

LOST: CAMEO PIN. GREAT
SENTIMENTAL VALUE. CALL 239-
5812 TERRI WELTY.

FOUND:
A BLUE BACKPACK AT THE
LAFAYETTE BLOCK PARTY CALL
288 0597 TO CLAIM

LOST: A walkman with clock,
alarm, radio station presets,
and King Crimson cassette. Call
Mike S. x3309.

Wanted

Moving to Chicago? Female ND
grad needs roommate to share 2
bedroom apartment. Must be a non-
smoker. If interested, please call
Ann at (312) 935-1958.

KUWAIT, SAUDI WORKERS
NEEDED \$35.00 & up per hour. Tax
Free. Both skilled & unskilled. For
info. Call 615-779-5505 Ext. K-541.

FULL TIME POSITION
IMMEDIATE PLACEMENT
Local sports computing company,
which currently provides computer
support to
half the N.F.L. clubs, intends
to expand its programming/
support group IMMEDIATELY.

Looking for applicants with a
strong interest in sports as
well as a familiarity with VAX/VMS,
MSDOS, and/or
Macintosh operating environ-
ments, and FORTRAN and/or C
programming Languages.

Send Resume To:
Personnel Director
P.O. Box 4278
South Bend, IN 46634

Sitter/ Family Companion
needed for the summer. Granger
area, three young
children, live-in or out,
call 277-8380 for more
information.

Need Roomate
Summer; Year
\$200.00 Mo.
Call Lena
#3517

WANTED: Need 1 or 2 (prefer 2)
people to occupy a Turtle Creek
Apt. for summer. More affordable
than a townhouse. Call Jim or John
X1177.

—CINCINNATI—CINCINNATI—
IF YOU'RE GOING ANYWHERE
NEAR CINCINNATI THIS WEEK-
END, AND CAN TAKE A PASSE-
NGER, PLEASE CALL KRISTEN @
283-2927 ASAP

\$350.00/DAY PROCESSING
PHONE ORDERS! PEOPLE CALL
YOU. NO EXPERIENCE
NECESSARY. 1-800-255-0242
EXTENSION P-238214

ATTENTION SENIORS

I'll buy your extra graduation
announcements

If you have a few to spare,
call Matt X1650

For Rent

GRAD. WEEKEND
BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153.

An attractive studio in lovely old
mansion near N.D. \$300 now
renting for summer & fall 91 call
2879624

MOVING TO CHICAGO? Call our
N.D. alumnae family for the most
attractive, well-maintained
apartments on Chicago's North
side! Hardwd floors, great closet
space, Indry facils., conveniently
located to public transp and
shopping. Call (312) 561-8224.
We'd love to help you out!

FURNISHED ROOM, KITCHEN,
AIR, PHONE, MICROWAVE,
UTILITIES PAID, 5 MIN. N.
CAMPUS. 272-0615.

4-7 Bed. Houses Avail. for 91-92 Yr.
Reas. Rates. Phone 232-1776.

House with indiv. Rooms avail.
91-92 Yr. Shared Living areas.
Reas. Rates. Phone 232-1776.

MUST SELL LOFT. Great condition,
electrical outlet and phone jack on
headboard!! Name your price, 284-
4395.

Summer Sublet, 1 BDRM. APT.
FURN->
Historical building close to ND and
safe. \$250/mo. Call 288-1467
Tracey or Joe

CONDO for summer rental. Close
to ND. 2 bd, furnished. Rent
flexible!! Call 272-5708.

LARGE HOUSE, 2 BATHS, 4/5
BDRMS. \$700. 282-1014.

3 Bedroom House
Close To Campus
\$555 Mo. + Dep.
232-3616

House for Rent
\$170/Mon
Call 287-2159 Paul

2 BDRM. TOWNHOUSE, TURTLE
CREEK, AVAILABLE FOR
SUMMER SUBLET JUNE 1. CALL
ERICA 283-4768 OR MONIQUE
283-4717.

Room Available in a save & historic
area. Full house priv. Washer &
Dryer included. 1 mi. from N.D.
\$220/mnth. Phone 287-7928

Sub-leasing apartment at Castle
Point this summer.
If interested, please call 2712. Ask
for KARL!!

Quaint furnished apts.
near N.D. for summer-1bedrm \$260;
summer & fall-efficiency \$225; fall-
2 bedrm \$360; deposit, references
1-800-582-9320

FREEDOM!
Rent the best furnished houses,
prime locations, sec. systems, sand
V-ball, wash/dry. Call Greg 233-
9947.

Sublet apt. for summer: 1
bedroom; 800+ sq. ft.; washer
& dryer in apt.; pool; tennis
courts; storage. CHEAP—
must rent. Call 277-2597

TURTLE CREEK TOWNHOUSE
For Summer Lease
Call Jeff at 1615 or 1612

AVAIL. GRAD. WEEKEND
Bed 'N Breakfast room. Mins. from
campus.
Call 277-7696 after 3.

MOVE IN MAY 20
Turtle Creek Townhouse
for summer sublet.
Call 283-1636

ATTENTION
SUMMER SCHOOL STUDENTS
2 bdr. apt. Ten minutes to
campus, close to downtown.
\$350 monthly rent includes
water & elec. Deposit required.
Call 234-0119 after 6pm.

TURTLE CREEK TOWNHOUSE -
SUMMER RENTAL Furnished, 2
bedrm, CHEAP!!! Call Pete @1201
or Tom @ 1403.

Turtle Creek Twnhse.
dirt cheap Jun - Aug
call Dan 283-1248

Furnished Summer Apt
2 Bed. Call 273-1747

STUDIO APARTMENTS
1/2 MILE FROM CAMPUS
\$250 - 285
CALL 2888595

SUMMER HOUSING
-3 br home
-\$153/mo./person+util.
-furn washer-dryer
microwave
-5 min. from campus & stores
-safe neighborhood
HELP ME
282-2377 (Rich)

**CASTLE PT THIS SUMMER!!!!
Need 1 person to share
WONDERFUL 3 bed w/ loft Apt
ONLY \$180 mo. Call ASAP!
273-9224

3 to 4 bedroom furnished home for
rent. walking distance to campus.
\$550.00 a month. 9 to 12 month
lease available. 234-7650

Summer Sublet
1 BDRM APT. FURN.
Historical Building
Close to ND. Safe.
\$ 250 mo.
Call 288-1467 Tracey or Joe

Summer Sublet
1 BDRM. APT. FURN.
Historical Building
Close to N.D. Safe.
\$250 mo.
Call 288-1467 Tracey or Joe

For Sale

ND PARENTS: THE ANSWER TO
YOUR STUDENT'S HOUSING
COSTS - HOUSE W/2 APTS.
GOOD CONDITION, CLOSE TO
ND. LET'S EXPLORE
POSSIBILITIES. 289-8720 (8-3PM)

FOR SALE:
EVERYTHING MUST GO
1 Sofa
1 Window Seat (Fl & Gr)
2 Carpets (12x10, 12x13)
1 6 foot ladder
1 small Refrigerator

Call X1583

For Sale: 82 VW Rabbit
Great condition, 100k miles
was \$950—now negotiable
Must sell Jeff @ 1786

Datsun 210, 1979 80K mis. \$350 or
B/O call Liz 271-1893

A 1976 Bitchin' Camaro
Runs well, 96,000 miles
\$950 or best offer
contact Jay at x3450

Drum kit for sale
MIRAGE PERCUSSION
like new \$500 or best offer
Mark 288-3048

MAUVE CHAIR! ONE YEAR OLD
IN GOOD CONDITION. BEST
OFFER! ALSO HAVE MATCHING
CARPET! CALL 3745

BIKE FOR SALE!! 10 Speed
27" - not beautiful but everything
works. Asking \$45
call Karen 271-1893

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
Buying a car? Good rates. Call me
for a quote 9:30-6:00, 289-1993.
Office near campus.

89 GEO Spectrum
Great Gas Mileage-
45/city 50/highway
Still has factory warranty
excellent buy, call Pat
288-5678

FOR SALE
rediner, desk
call 289-3349

Couch and love seat for sale—real
cheap. Ouija Board, CD's, fridges
and MUCH MUCH MORE for
sale—real, real cheap. Call Jeff the
pennis or Tim the stud at 283-1873.
We're being put in jail for touching
little boys, so everything must go.

EXCELLENT LOFT FOR SALE
-includes bookshelves

X3506 210 Morrissey

MUST SELL LOFT
great cond.
elec. outlet & phone jack on
headboard! Name your price
284-4395

MUST SELL LOFT
great cond.
elec. outlet +phone
jack on headboard!
Name your price
284-4395

Tickets

NEED 2 GRAD TIX CALL BILL
3546

Help! Grandparents need two
2 grad. tix. Call Jon x1847

\$
I NEED GRADUATION TICKETS!!!
Grandparents are coming from
California-please help me!!
KRISTIN x273-9469

***HELP ME OUT!! ***
I Need A Ticket For Graduation. It's
A Matter of Life and Death. . . .
Willing To Pay Big, Big Bucks!
Please Call Me If You Have An
Extra!
EMILY 284-5073

Need graduation tickets. Am sucker.
Have cash. Please call Rick at
x1121.

Need 2 GRADUATION TICKETS
for grandmothers' 1st/only
trips to ND. \$\$\$! Call Tom
3698 or 3697/recorder.

Desperately need 2 graduation tix.
for grandparents, or I will be left out
of the will. Help me!! Jon @ 289-
1015

Desperately need graduation
tickets—Julie X2950

I NEED ONLY ONE TICKET FOR
GRADUATION - PLEASE HELP
CALL BETHE 288-0597

1-way train tckt. S.Bend-
Albany, NY &pts. btwn. May 10
Cheap! Nat. 287-5003.

1-way ticket to ANCHORAGE via
DENVER via SEATTLE, depart
5/11, 4pm, female only. \$150. Call
Karin 233-8803 late evenings &
early mornings.

ONE-WAY TICKET
!!!!!! BACK TO SCHOOL !!!!!
Newark to S.Bend, Aug. 26
arrives at NOON. \$115
Call Monica 4988

I will do anything for some
GRADUATION TIX.
Call x1443 - leave message

For Sale:
1 way plane tix.
from SB to HOUSTON
leaves May 10th
\$80. or best offer
Theresa x4248

Personal

I got it.
Come. And be my baby.

Tired of paying high taxi fares?
Don't want to wait an hour for a taxi
to arrive?
I'm sticking around 'til Sunday and
can give rides to the
airport/train/bus station the weekend
after finals for just \$5.
Call Rene at 277-9468 to reserve a
spot.

SUMMER IN EUROPE FROM \$315
each way on discounted scheduled
airlines to Europe from Chicago.
Call (800) 325-2026.

Happy Birthday Joe Roberts. We
love you.

U.P.S.
SERVICE DAILY
M-F 12-5 / Sat. 11-2

Finals wk.: 9-5:30 M-F
Sat. 11-2

THE COUNTRY HARVESTER
LaFortune Lower Level
239-6714

SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE

FOR SALE:
Avoid paying high rentals. Buy my
3 year old, dorm size FRIDGE for
only \$50 and own it for next year.
Call Scott at X1650.

SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE

Amy B & L, Moe and Mer—
I miss you guys a lot,
and hope you're having fun.
Good luck on all your exams!
See you soon!
—Your pal in Ireland.

MOVING OFF CAMPUS?
NEED A BED?
DOUBLE BED FOR SALE-VERY
COMFORTABLE-LESS THAN A
YEAR OLD. CALL ANNE AT
LAFAYETTE SQUARE 288-0597

ADOPTION - HAPPILY MARRIED
PROFESSIONAL COUPLE WISH
TO ADOPT A BABY TO LOVE. WE
ARE SENSITIVE TO BIRTH
PARENT'S CONCERNS ABOUT
ADOPTION AND OPEN OPTIONS.
CALL COLLECT 616-247-6936.

!!!!!! JUNIORS, JUNIORS!!!!!!

SUBMIT COPY OF RESUME AND
DISK TO CAREER AND
PLACEMENT SERVICES FOR
RESUME BOOKS NOW.
DEADLINE FRIDAY, MAY 10!

!!!!!! JUNIORS, JUNIORS!!!!!!

SUBMIT COPY OF RESUME AND
DISK TO CAREER AND
PLACEMENT SERVICES FOR
RESUME BOOKS NOW!
DEADLINE FRIDAY, MAY 10!

SHANNON KAY:
I miss you lots and I love you very
much. Good luck on your tests. Dad

*****Need 2
graduation tickets.
Call Brian at 288-0597.

** BOSTON CLUB TRUCK**

WILL BE LOADING ON
THURSDAY, MAY 9 FROM
12:30 TO 3:00 BEHIND THE
BOOKSTORE

AnTostal '91

.....would like to congratulate
Brendan Quinn
and his Road Rallyin' Vermon on
their Road Rally Victory on
Psychadelic Psaturday!!

You can come to the SUB
office and pick up you check for \$25
later in the week!!

NEED NEED NEED NEED NEED
I need 2 graduation tickets. Please
help. Call Brian at 288-9147.

The Pittsburgh Club will be
sponsoring a luggage truck
back to Pitt. The truck will
load Friday, May 10. The
pickup times will be:
11-12:30 at the Bookstore
1-2:30 on Stepan Courts.
Prices are the same as last
year and the truck will
unload Sunday in Pitt. Times
will be available at loading.
Any questions, call Chris at
234-8817.

Anyone interested in SINGING
a variety of music, from
classic rock to progressive,
with established campus band

call Eric x3318 or
Bill x4586

—LOST—

HELPI! I lost my wallet
at the Commons on Friday
Night. It's a tan color and has a lot
of important stuff in there! If found,
please call Maria at 284-5073 and
no questions will be asked.

FRESHMEN!

1992
Sophomore
Literary
Festival

Want to be part of it?
Meeting 6:00 tonight, Lewis
parlor, or call Betsy X3140

ATTENTION ATTENTION
NVA AEROBICS PARTICIPANTS!

If you received a survey,
PLEASE fill it out and return it
ASAP!!!!
THANK YOU!

MAUVE CHAIR! ONE YEAR OLD
AND IN GOOD CONDITION.WILL
HAVE MATCHING CARPET.WILL
TAKE BEST OFFER! CALL 3745
NOW!!!

GOOD LUCK PW WEASELS!!!!!!

All Weasel fans are invited to watch
the PW chicks beat BP in the soccer
FINALS.....

Thursday, 4:30pm - Stepan

(look for the three sharp- dressed
blonde coaches...)

GO PURPLE WEASELS!!!
GO PURPLE WEASELS!!!
GO PURPLE WEASELS!!!

FRITZ KLEIN
and
BRIAN PACKARD

Thursday, 4:30 - you guys are going
down.... See you then.

"A-squared", P.W.

Sweetie-You're wonderful-Woops!
"Does that bother you?"
Just kidding...
Not even-Yah right.
An-y-way,
Love on Ya.
Seriously!
YOU'RE THE BEST

Sunday, May 5
STANFORD FLAPJACK-OFF
J.T. vs Jason
North Dining Hall
Middle-left upper balcony
THE TITLE IS ON THE LINE!!!!!!

To whomever returned by keys:
Thank you, thank you, thank you!!!!
I really appreciate you taking the
time to put my keys in the mail. You
saved my life.

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY
CALLING VANESSA 272-9305.

SENIORS: STOP AT CAREER AND
PLACEMENT TO CHECK OUR
HOUSING/ROOMMATE
"INFORMATION EXCHANGE"

∞∞ The Copy Shop ∞∞
LaFortune Student Center
OPEN ALL SUMMER!!!!!!!

LIMPY & HARVEY'S QUOTE
BOARD: "Even ugly girls look
halfway decent from 200 yards
away in a dense fog at 3:13am after
eleven beers."

SHIP GREYHOUND, PREPAID OR
COLLECT. BOXES PLUS
LOCATIONS ON CAMPUS.
287-6041

Helen, Diggy, Rene, Amy, Erin
Too Bad, Amy. READ ON GIRLS!
Love, Rack Y. B.

Class-

continued from page 14

LEFTY

I will miss you dearly. You make me swell with passion. I'll feel limp without you. Take care of Righty. I'll hang loose till June.
MR. WILLIE

BAR*BAR*BAR*BAR*BAR*
Bar for sale great condition!!!
call 288-0597
BAR*BAR*BAR*BAR*BAR*

MOVING TO THE TWIN CITIES?
I need a roommate for the summer.
Call Kim X2597

Irish Music and Dancing
with Seamus in at
Club 23, Thursday May 9th

Sir Squyres-
We deeply regret the grave
injustice we committed
Tuesday evening. Your wish
is our command.
Your humble servants for life,
Jane & Kathryn

ATTENTION SENIORS

I'll buy your extra graduation
announcements

If you have a few to spare,
call Matt X1650

Scruff Monster,

Best of luck on finals & the
CPA. I'm rooting for you!
Thanks for all the memories-
we have a future more to
share!
I love you!

Piano Woman

AnTostal '91 AnTostal '91

AnTostal '91

Just when you thought it was
over.....THE DREAM LIVES ON!!

THE FIRE WORK SHOW
THE FIRE WORK SHOW
THE FIRE WORK SHOW
THE FIRE WORK SHOW

STEPAN CENTER 9 p.m. Friday
RAIN: Stepan 9 p.m. Saturday

The Fireworks Show will last
approximately 20 minutes and is a
rescheduled AnTostal event....due
to rain! We hope you enjoyed
AnTostal! The first 300 will receive
an AnTostal souvenir.

AnTostal '91

AnTostal '91 AnTostal '91

To St. Anthony
Thanks for hearing my prayers and
getting my lost keys back to me.

ATTENTION BANDS:
Tired of paying those monthly PA
rental fees? Want to save some
money?
PA FOR SALE!!!!
6-channel SUNN 350W head with 2
cabinets call x1414
450/best offer

Couch and love seat for sale—real
cheap. Ouija Board, CD's, fridges
and MUCH MUCH MORE for
sale—real, real cheap. Call Jeff the
pennis or Tim the stud at 283-1873.
We're being put in jail for touching
little boys, so everything must go.

JIM GORDON-

Who said you never get
personals??!!

BUY MY LOFT - CHEAP!!!
includes bookshelves
must sell x3506

HEY SMC
Wondering about the
T
U
N
N
E
L
?
We'll Be Back In August!

Juniors! Juniors!
Submit copy of resume and
disk to Career and
Placement Services for
Resume Books now!
Deadline: Friday, May 10

Juniors! Juniors!
Submit copy of resume and
disk to Career and
Placement Services for
Resume Books now!
Deadline: Friday, May 10

Now Leasing
LAFAYETTE SQUARE
TOWNHOMES
4 & 5 BEDROOM UNITS
AVAILABLE
Amenities include:
-WASHER & DRYER
-SECURITY SYSTEM
-DISHWASHER
-CENTRAL AIR
-PATIOS
ONLY A FEW APARTMENTS
LEFT!
CALL FOR MORE INFO NOW.
232-6256

Phillies, Cubs win; Mets lose

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Tommy Greene, an emergency starter when Jose DeJesus showed up with a sore back, pitched six shutout innings and drove in a run as the Philadelphia Phillies beat the San Francisco Giants 4-1 Wednesday night for their fifth straight victory.

Greene (1-0) gave up two hits, struck out five and walked two as the Phillies won five in a row for the first time since Aug. 19-22, 1987. It was the first start of the season for Greene who had pitched 20 2-3 innings in relief.

Joe Boever took over for Greene in the seventh inning after the Phillies pinch hit for the right-hander. The Giants scored a run in the eighth off Boever on Will Clark's RBI single and Roger McDowell got the last three outs for his first save.

Braves 5, Cardinals 4

ST. LOUIS—David Justice broke 10th-inning tie with a run-scoring groundout as Atlanta beat St. Louis to end a three-game losing streak.

Mike Perez (0-2) walked Otis

Nixon with one out in the 10th inning and Jeff Treadway's single sent Perez to third. Scott Terry relieved with a 2-0 count on Ron Gant and completed the walk. Second baseman Geronimo Pena then made a diving stop on Justice's grounder, but his only play was at first base.

Kent Mercker (1-1), the third Atlanta pitcher, gained the victory by allowing one hit in the final 1 2-3 innings.

Cubs 11, Astros 8

CHICAGO—Hector Villanueva hit two home runs and Andre Dawson added a three-run homer, powering Chicago past Houston.

Dawson and Villanueva hit consecutive homers in a five-run first inning for the Cubs, who won their seventh straight home game. Villanueva homered again in the third after Dawson doubled off loser Jim Deshaies (0-3).

The homers gave Villanueva five straight hits, including a homer, double and single in his last three at-bats Tuesday night. He grounded out in the

fourth inning to break the string.

Winner Greg Maddux (3-1) went eight innings, giving up nine hits and seven runs, four of them earned.

Pirates 6, Reds 4

CINCINNATI—Barry Bonds singled home the tying run in the eighth inning and executed a double steal with Bobby Bonilla for the game winner as Pittsburgh rallied past Cincinnati.

Randy Myers (0-2) failed to hold a one-run lead in the eighth, blowing a save for the second time in five chances. A single by Andy Van Slyke, a walk to Bonilla, and Bonds' single tied it 4-4.

Myers then caught Bonds breaking for second, but Bonds beat the throw from first baseman Hal Morris as Bonilla took off for home and easily scored the winning run.

Padres 8, Mets 7

NEW YORK—Bruce Hurst improved to 3-0 and singled in a run as San Diego beat Frank Viola and New York to snap a four-game losing streak.

Fred McGriff, who hit his third home run to lead off the fifth inning, also had a pair of singles and finished with three RBIs.

Hurst scattered 10 hits in 7 2-3 innings, in raising his career record to 4-1 against the Mets.

Viola (3-1), dropping 1-4 lifetime against the Padres, saw his ERA soar from 0.86 to 1.93. The left-hander gave up five runs and eight hits in six-plus innings in failing to hold a 3-0 lead.



AP Photo

No-hitter

Nolan Ryan threw a no-hitter last night against the Blue Jays. See page 17.

Expos 9, Dodgers 3

MONTREAL (AP) — Chris Nabholz pitched six strong innings and Montreal Expos took advantage of the Dodgers' sloppy defense to beat Los

Angeles 9-3.

Nabholz (1-3) gave up two runs, six hits, struck out a career-high seven and walked two.

Educational Media Needs...

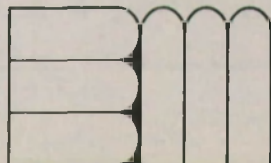
STUDENT EMPLOYEES!

Do you have experience videotaping events from high school days?

Do you program your parents' VCR?

Would you like to work with the most exciting media equipment on campus?

Please see **CARYLL VICSIK**
at the CCE Building Room 9,
or call 239-6423
for details!



When you party
remember to...



Don't get wrecked. If you're not sober—
or you're not sure—
let someone else do the driving.

A message provided by this newspaper
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Ville de Paris wins Cup prelim

SAN DIEGO (AP) — Ville de Paris, launched less than three weeks ago, led at every mark Wednesday and won the first race of the pre-World Championship Regatta for the new International America's Cup Class yachts.

Skipper Marc Pajot's Ville de Paris sustained a snapped pulley early in the second race — won by Paul Cayard aboard Il Moro di Venezia of Italy — and did not finish.

The Nippon, skippered by Chris Dickson, was second in both races while the Stars & Stripes, sailed by Dennis Conner, was third in both.

The two-day pre-worlds are a practice for the inaugural IACC World Championships, the first formal competition for the new yachts. The IACC yachts replaced the 12-meter boats used from 1958-1987.

The French syndicate has had only three days of testing in the Ville de Paris. The yacht navigated the windward-leeward, twice-around course in 1 hour,

24 minutes, 39.1 seconds.

The Nippon, second at every mark, was 33 seconds behind. Stars & Stripes, third at each mark, had its spinnaker blow out on the last leg of the 10-mile course and finished 1:54 behind the Ville de Paris.

Pajot's crew includes the nucleus of his crew from the French Kiss challenge, which reached the semifinals of the 1987 America's Cup.

The wind picked up for the second race, which Il Moro di Venezia won in 1:13:17. Il Moro di Venezia, one of two Italian yachts that share the same name, was 7.7 seconds ahead of the Nippon and 51.1 seconds ahead of Stars & Stripes.

Cayard, a native of San Francisco and now an Italian resident, was fourth in the first race. The other Italian yacht, skippered by John Koliuss, was last in the first race and fourth in the second.

The other American syndicate, America3, sailed both of its yachts in the first race.

Syndicate president Bill Koch sailed America3's new boat to fourth place, three minutes behind the Ville de Paris. Gary Jobson finished eighth in the syndicate's other boat, which it purchased from the French.

Jobson was sixth and last in the second race. Koch did not compete in the second race.

Following the top four in the first race were New Zealand, sailed by David Barnes; Il Moro di Venezia, skippered by Cayard; Spain, skippered by Pedro Campos and Antonio Gorostegui; America3, skippered by Jobson; and the other Il Moro di Venezia, skippered by Koliuss.

Following the top three in the second race were Koliuss, Barnes and Jobson.

The skippers were not available for comment after the races.

One race is scheduled Thursday, on the same course that will be used for the world

SPORTS BRIEFS

■Sports Briefs are accepted, in writing, at The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune during business hours. All briefs must be in before 5:00 to guarantee next day printing.

■WVFI will hold an organizational meeting at 8:00 pm tonight in the 2nd floor LaFortune studio for anyone interested in working in the station's sports department. Any questions, call Mike at 283-4018.

■Irish Guard: Anyone interested in trying out for the Irish Guard who missed the first informational meeting should call Chris Woods at 283-1606.

■The Fellowship of Christian Athletes will meet tonight at 6:00 pm in the basement of Pangborn. We will have pizza to celebrate our last meeting of the year. For more info call Mark at 283-1606.

championship fleet racing. That course, much more challenging than Wednesday's course, is 21.2 miles and has eight legs. Included is a zig-zag lap that leads to a difficult buttonhook turn.

The world championships begin Saturday with five days of fleet racing. The top four yachts will advance to the match-race semifinals on May 10. The winners advance to the finals

on May 11.

Nine boats from six countries will participate in the worlds.

Not all challenger syndicates are participating in the worlds, which have no official bearing on the 1992 America's Cup. The defender and challenger trials will begin in January, with the America's Cup races in May.

Conner is the defending America's Cup skipper.

Dibble's antics cause trouble with teacher

CINCINNATI (AP) — Rob Dibble's critics have contended for years that he needs to grow up. Now the Cincinnati Reds reliever is saying it, too.

By hurting a first-grade teacher with his latest angry outburst, Dibble has alienated some of his fans and toyed with another punishment from the National League. The Reds indicated Wednesday they plan no action against him.

The incident has prompted a little soul-searching by the reliever.

"Things happen, especially to me," Dibble said Tuesday night after getting his fifth save in the Reds' 4-3 victory over Pittsburgh. "You can understand the pressure which players are under to perform, and I'm just one guy who doesn't handle it that well."

"I have to mature. I have to come to grips with it. I have to come to grips with handling the pressure."

Pressure has been Dibble's pedestal and his purgatory.

The 27-year-old Dibble has his best moments in the toughest pressure: Runners on base, a big game on the line, needing a strikeout to protect a lead.

He's come through brilliantly. During the Reds' NL playoff and World Series wins last year, he was superb. Dibble struck out 14 batters while giving up just three hits in 9 2-3 innings, and shared MVP honors with fellow "Nasty Boy" Randy Myers in the NL playoffs.

Opponents know he can be nasty in other ways, too. He's belittled batters after striking them out and referred to opponents with obscenities.

But it's failure that brings out his nastiest side.

After giving up a meaningless spring-training homer in 1989, he attacked benches outside the Reds' Plant City, Fla., clubhouse with a bat and threw folding chairs in a nearby pond.

Result: a fine.

When the season began, he drew a suspension for heaving Terry Pendleton's bat against the backstop screen at Riverfront after giving up an RBI single to him.

Then came a pitch that hit Tim Lincecum and touched off a

brawl with the New York Mets. Another suspension.

Finally, he ended the 1989 season with a suspension from the team for refusing a coach's instruction to take a pitch.

It took him two appearances this season to draw another punishment. NL president Bill White suspended him for three days for throwing a fastball behind Houston's Eric Yelding after giving up an RBI single to pitcher Curt Schilling. Dibble continues to pitch pending an appeal.

On Sunday, he heaved the ball into the outfield stands at Riverfront after his worst performance of the season. The ball struck first-grade teacher Meg Porter, 27, on the elbow, requiring medical treatment.

Dibble met with Porter to apologize Wednesday, and Reds controlling partner Marge Schott released a statement later in the day indicating there would be no disciplinary action by the team.

"Rob is sincerely embarrassed by his actions and sorry for this incident," the statement said. "He has been admonished by the club for his behavior."

The teacher accepted his apology, according to her lawyer, Don Moore. Dibble also has offered to pay for her medical expenses.

"I really hope he can overcome the Nasty Boy image outside the ballpark," Moore said Wednesday night. "He came across to us as a gentleman."

Something about failure makes Dibble lose his composure.

"It's like going back to the Romans. I'm a gladiator out there," he said.

He's not only combative on the field. He routinely lashes out at critics who see him as a behavior problem. After admitting that he was wrong to throw a baseball into the stands, Dibble characterized himself Tuesday as persecuted for his actions.

"You do one unfortunate thing and they bring up your whole past," he said. "I think I'm paying the price right now and I think I'm going to pay the price for a long time, just thinking about it. But I can't dwell on it."

Kings and Raiders ban clothing

BOCA RATON, Fla. (AP) — Officials at a junior high school have banned all clothes with Los Angeles Raiders and Kings logos to head off the spread of gangs but were rethinking the policy after a number of students defied the ban on Wednesday.

Although they don't have a gang problem yet, Loggers Run Middle School in suburban Boca Raton took the step as a precautionary measure, said Murray Harris, spokesman for the Palm Beach County School District.

However, he added the school is reconsidering the policy after a number of students defied the ban on Wednesday.

"We're still feeling our way with this," Harris said. "The principal is gathering more information."

NFL spokesman Greg Aiello said Wednesday the league has initiated a program aimed at discouraging gang violence.

"We're aware of the issue of gangs wearing sports and other fashionable apparel and we're taking steps to address it," he said.

The NFL is issuing cards entitled "Think About It" with football players saying "Join a team, not a gang," he said.

NFL Properties, which licenses all use of the logos, also is preparing anti-gang public service announcements for broadcast media and newspapers, Aiello said.

Harris said the Loggers Run school officials acted after lectures from a consultant on gangs.

The consultant, Joe Melita, an assistant principal at Stranahan High School in Fort Lauderdale, was hired by the district to prepare for a possible northern migration of gang activity from Dade and Broward counties.

School District Director of Security Jim Kelly said he is concerned that the Fort Lauderdale-based Zulus and Latin Kings will migrate as police pressure gang members.

Gang members wear certain clothes, hats and colors to show they are a part of gang, Melita has informed principals throughout the county since January.

The black-and-silver logos of the two Los Angeles teams are a favorite with many gangs, Melita said.

The Raiders logo consists of crossed swords with football player sporting and eye patch. The NHL Kings' logo is a crown

below the enlarged word "Kings."

But clothes alone don't make gang members, Melita warns. Administrators also should look for other signs of a gang problem before jumping to conclusions, he said.

"It's up to administrators to make the call," Melita said. "There is a fine line between fad and gang clothing. Just because a kid wears a Raider hat, it doesn't mean they are in a

gang."

Loggers Run officials were concerned enough to take silver-and-black Raiders baseball-style caps from students, Harris said.

Randall Yates, assistant principal at Christa McAuliffe Middle School in suburban Boynton Beach, says he has confiscated Raiders caps throughout the school year because wearing them violates the dress code.

PRIME TIME

VIDEO PRODUCTIONS

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SPORTS SHORTS

Alzado charged with battery

■**CULVER CITY, CA**—Lyle Alzado, whose lawyer said last month that the former NFL star has inoperable brain cancer, was charged Wednesday with battery on a peace officer, authorities said. Alzado is scheduled to be arraigned on May 21 at Culver City Municipal Court on one count of misdemeanor battery on a peace officer, according to Mike Botula, a spokesman for the Los Angeles District Attorney's office. Alzado is charged with assaulting a female deputy marshal who was serving papers on him pertaining to a civil matter on April 16, Botula said. The woman has not been identified. However, Alzado's defense attorney, Stephen Lopez, said a few days later that he is so weak from his cancer that he could not have possibly attacked anyone. Alzado played 14 years as a defensive lineman with the Denver Broncos, Cleveland Browns and Los Angeles Raiders before retiring in 1985 to pursue an acting career. He attempted a comeback with the Raiders last summer but was released.

"Bubba" retires from NFL

■**CLEVELAND**—Defensive end Al "Bubba" Baker of the Cleveland Browns announced his retirement Wednesday, saying he didn't think he had what it would take to make the team this year. "I talked to some of the players and saw them on television running the quarter-miles. I knew I made the right decision," the three-time Pro Bowl nominee said at a news conference. "I thought, 'Yeah, great timing, Bubs.'" Baker, 35, was with the Detroit Lions when he was named the 1978 NFL Defensive Rookie of the Year. He moved to St. Louis for three years in 1986, then played a year with the Browns. In 1988 he went to Minnesota, then returned to Cleveland for the 1990 season, in which the Browns went 3-13. He recorded 133 career quarterback sacks, including 65 1/2 since sacks were made an official statistic in 1982. "I could see me getting halfway through training camp and just having a physical breakdown," he said. "It's going to be a tough year for those people who want to wear the orange and brown — they better know it. Last year wasn't a good year and this is the way to make it better."

Barkely issued citation

■**MILWAUKEE**—Philadelphia's Charles Barkley, who was fined \$10,000 by the NBA for spitting on fans in March, received a police citation for disorderly conduct during a playoff game against the Milwaukee Bucks. Police issued the citation Tuesday for an incident during the Bucks-76ers playoff game Saturday at the Bradley Center. The 76ers won the game 116-112 in overtime. The episode happened between the fourth period and overtime, when cups of water and ice were thrown between fans and the 76ers' huddle. Police cited Barkley for his role in the exchange. City Attorney Charles Theis said his office will review the incident. The NBA said it completed its investigation Tuesday and will take no action. "We checked to make sure building, players and fans were properly treated and that we know the facts behind the incident," NBA spokesman Terry Lyons said. Last season, the league fined Barkley a total of \$39,000 for on-court incidents, including a \$20,000 penalty for fighting with Bill Laimbeer of the Detroit Pistons.

Ryan hurls no-hitter; A's defeat Yankees

(AP) — Nolan Ryan pitched his seventh no-hitter Wednesday night in the most dominating performance of his amazing quarter-century career.

Ryan, 44, struck out 16 and shut down the best-hitting team in the major leagues as the Texas Rangers beat the Toronto Blue Jays 3-0.

Ryan, who became the oldest to pitch a no-hitter last season with his record sixth against Oakland, allowed only two runners, and neither made it past first base. He walked Kelly Gruber on a 3-2 pitch in the first inning and walked Joe Carter on a 3-2 pitch in the seventh.

The Blue Jays, leading the majors with a .276 average, did not hit a single ball hard and flailed helplessly at his assortment of fastballs, sharp curves and changeups. The closest they came to hit was in the sixth on Manuel Lee's blooper to center field, which Gary Pettis caught on the run at his shoetops.

The crowd of 33,439 chanted "No-lan! No-lan!" as he took the mound in the ninth, and Ryan (2-2) did not disappoint his hometown fans. He retired Lee and Devon White on routine grounders and finished by striking out Roberto Alomar.

Athletics 7, Yankees 4

OAKLAND—Oakland's Rickey Henderson surpassed Lou Brock as baseball's career stolen base leader with his 939th steal.

Dave Henderson hit his league-leading seventh home run, Earnest Riles went 4-for-5 with four RBIs, and Mike Moore improved his record to 4-0 as the A's beat New York for the 16th consecutive time since Sept. 9, 1989.

Rickey Henderson, after being thrown out at second base in the first inning, stole third base

in the fourth to break Brock's record in 1,615 games. It took Brock 2,616 games between 1961-79 to set the mark.

Henderson broke for third on a 1-0 pitch from Tim Leary to Baines, and dived into third head-first, easily beating Matt Nokes' throw, which bounced before reaching third baseman Randy Velarde.

Henderson pulled up the base and held it up above his head while pumping his fist in triumph to the cheers of the crowd. The game was held up for five minutes by a ceremony.

Brewers 10, White Sox 9 (19)

MILWAUKEE—Willie Randolph singled home the winning run with two outs in the 19th inning as Milwaukee outlasted Chicago White Sox in the longest American League game since the same teams played 25 innings in 1984.

The game took 6 hours, 5 minutes and was the longest ever involving the Brewers at County Stadium. Twice the Brewers had played 17 innings at home.

It was the longest game in the majors since Los Angeles edged Montreal 1-0 in 22 innings on Aug. 23, 1989.

Randolph, whose two-out, RBI single capped a three-run rally in the 15th that prolonged the day, won it against Wayne Edwards (0-1), the seventh Chicago pitcher. The hit made a winner of reliever Dan August (2-2), who gave up three runs in the 15th, including an RBI single lined off his neck by Ozzie Guillen.

Tigers 6, Royals 4

KANSAS CITY—Lou Whitaker had two RBIs and Mickey Tettleton a two-run homer as Detroit swept its first three-game series at Royals Stadium in seven years.

Bill Gullickson remained unbeaten in three decisions as the

Tigers handed the Royals their sixth loss in a row and swept at Kansas City for the first time since winning a two-game series in 1985.

Mike Boddicker (2-3) continued his career-long trouble with the Tigers, allowing six runs on eight hits in 7 1-3 innings. Boddicker is 6-13 lifetime against the Tigers, his worst record against any American League team.

Orioles 2, Mariners 1

BALTIMORE—Bob Melvin's infield single in the sixth inning broke up Randy Johnson's no-hit bid and drove in the go-ahead run for Baltimore.

Johnson (2-3), bidding for his second career no-hitter, couldn't overcome his own wildness. He walked seven, including four in the sixth, and was removed in the seventh after giving up a single to Craig Worthington. It was only the second ball he allowed to get out of the infield.

Down 1-0, the Orioles sent eight batters to the plate to take the lead. Johnson walked Dwight Evans to force in the tying run, and Melvin followed with a slow-rolling grounder to third that Edgar Martinez grabbed and quickly threw to first. The throw was wide, but Melvin was credited with a hit.

Twins 1, Red Sox 0

MINNEAPOLIS—Scott Erickson pitched a two-hitter and struck out career-high seven in his second consecutive shutout, and Dan Gladden hit a solo homer for Minnesota.

Erickson (3-2), who pitched a five-hitter for his first major-league shutout Friday against Seattle, held the Red Sox hitless through 5 2-3 innings before Jody Reed's bloop single to left field. Erickson walked one while extending his scoreless streak to 22 innings.

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Coach

continued from page 20

practices.

Perhaps someone should tell that to Digger Phelps.

Highly placed sources in the Notre Dame basketball program have reported that the embattled Phelps knew well before Christmas that he would be leaving his office for good by season's end.

Yet at his farewell press conference, Digger maintained that he had not been forced to leave. It would be nice to believe that, but it is simply too difficult a task, even for the most devout disciple of Digger.

Why the skepticism? Easy. Why did Pete Gillen suddenly become turned off by thoughts of coaching at Notre Dame? Why did Bobby Cremins, who is as Irish as Galway Bay, decide to stay at Georgia Tech? Why did John Shumate tell the media that his being interviewed did not mean he would take the job?

No farewell ceremony? No Monogram Room dinner at \$200 a plate to say goodbye and at least give him a nice watch? Smells funny.

Yet perhaps the biggest call to skepticism is recent history. Remember Father Beauchamp's million-dollar NBC television contract? Fans, victories and hence money (advertising, concessions and otherwise) were lacking in the most recent campaign. Could financial concerns have

motivated such a high roller as Beauchamp? Don't forget that the good ole Knight Commission was careful to point out that college sports should not be focused on money, and that Notre Dame was a model for the report.

Disillusioned? Sorry. The facts are accessible, so go figure. No matter how squeaky clean the Golden Dome looks from afar, it may, upon closer inspection, be in need of a serious rub-down with some harsh, abrasive cleanser. It is not difficult to conceive of coaches, seeing the dismissal of Phelps, would be as wary of coaching the Irish as they would of picking up a rattlesnake.

While Dick Rosenthal stated that the search for a coach "has progressed as well as one would have imagined," the listener does a double-take. Before the circumstances surrounding Digger's removal circulated, it was possible to count on one hand the people who thought that Gillen would stay at Xavier.

Just this week it looked as if the Irish would, uncharacteristically, almost have to beg for a coach.

Still don't believe the skeptic? Think all coach hirings go on like this? Did you really believe that this many coaches would shun Notre Dame? You're free to be wrong.

John MacLeod be forewarned, if you think that New York City is a jungle, wait until you try to chop through the woods at Notre Dame.

Rickey Henderson breaks record; thrown out twice

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — Matt Nokes doesn't mind that Rickey Henderson became baseball's all-time base stealer at his expense. He just hopes when the record's looked up that people will notice his footnote.

The New York Yankees catcher threw out Henderson on two out of three steal attempts during the Oakland Athletics' 7-4 win Wednesday. But Henderson stole third base in the fourth inning to register his 939th career steal, one more than Lou Brock.

"I just wanted to throw him out at least once," said Nokes, traded to New York last June from Detroit. "It feels great and I was glad I threw him out again."

"He's a great baserunner and he's going to get it anyway. The way I thought of it, it'd be nice to throw him out every time but if you don't, you're a part of history and it's an honor."

He knows he'll be remembered as the opposing catcher when Henderson set the record but Nokes said he hopes to be remembered for throwing him out twice.

"I'll remember it, that's for

sure," he said.

Nokes, who also homered in the fourth inning, nailed Henderson in the first with a perfect throw to second after the A's leadoff hitter led off with a walk.

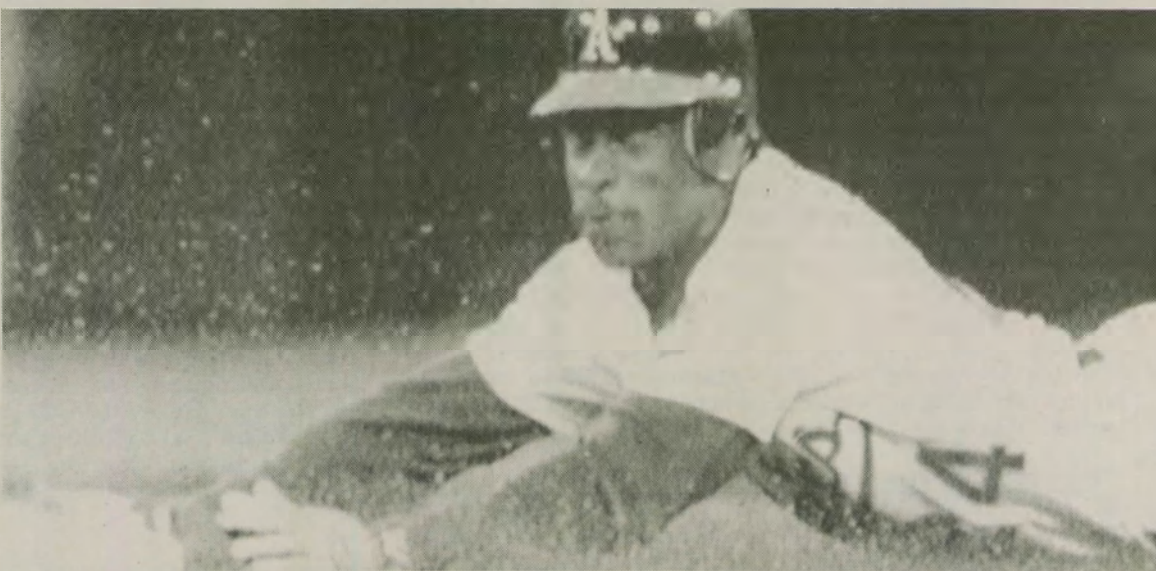
In the fourth, Henderson reached on shortstop Alvaro Espinoza's fielding error and advanced to second on Dave Henderson's infield single.

Henderson withstood two pickoff throws before taking off on the second pitch to Harold Baines and beating Nokes' throw to third. The pitch from Tim Lary was inside and down and Nokes' hurried throw short-hopped third baseman Randy Velarde.

"I knew our chances of getting him then were slim," said Velarde, who nevertheless welcomed the chance to be a part of baseball history.

"I congratulated him," Velarde said. "I mean, it's an all-time record, something that stood for many years and it was finally broken."

Said Nokes, "He got a great jump. I don't even think a perfect throw would have got him and it wasn't a good pitch to



Rickey Henderson, shown here against the Twins, broke Lou Brock's record yesterday when he stole third against the Yankees. AP Photo

throw on either."

Nokes added his congratulations a little later, shaking Henderson's hand when he crossed the plate on Baines' RBI single.

"I'd never done that before, but I was glad to be part of it so I had to shake his hand," Nokes said.

Nokes got some revenge in the fifth. Henderson doubled with one out and tried again to steal third but was erased on a good throw by Nokes.

"It seemed like every time I ran he was throwing the ball on the money," Henderson said.

That's the only way to get Henderson out, Nokes said.

"Everything has to be right when you throw him out," said Nokes. "You've got to have the right pitch and you've got to throw it right there."

Jose Canseco, Ernest Riles and Lance Blankenship also had steals in the game for the A's.

Tiger Athletic Foundation breaks monetary statutes

BATON ROUGE, La. (AP) — The LSU Tiger Athletic Foundation has violated state law by spending public money for non-public purposes, state Inspector General Bill Lynch said.

In a report Tuesday to Gov. Buddy Roemer, Lynch said examples of possible misuse of taxpayers' money by the boosters organization include payment of country club membership dues for former football coach Mike Archer, bonuses to coaches and some expenses for coaches' wives.

LSU Chancellor William "Bud" Davis disagreed with Lynch's claim that the foundation is a public body. He said the university has requested an opinion on the issue from state Attorney General William Guste.

Davis said LSU isn't doing anything differently than almost every other university in the country.

"If our foundation is a public body, it would be the first in the country affiliated with a university in that sense," he said.

John Ferguson, executive director of the foundation, said he did not believe the organization was violating state law, and called the report a "tempest in a teapot."

"Obviously, we believe that we are a private group which does a lot of good things for LSU,

both in athletics and academics," Ferguson said. "If we thought we were in violation of state law, we wouldn't be in operation."

Lynch's report follows several years of debate about whether the TAF, a non-profit corporation, actually is a private entity or a public organization subject to state control.

State Sen. Larry Bankston, D-Baton Rouge, said he has proposed a law that would give non-profit groups like the foundation private status so it can spend money on private and public projects.

Bankston said the Legislature passed a law last year giving the foundations the right to raise money by selling seats at athletic events for prices that are substantially higher than face value.

Lynch's report focuses on the sale and use of 4,542 Tiger Stadium tickets that, he says, are irrevocably assigned to the TAF by the LSU Board of Supervisors, a state agency.

Lynch's report said the TAF declared a total of \$1.1 million on its 1988 federal tax return, with most of the revenue coming from the sale of the tickets.

The report contends that seating in a public university stadium is owned by the state and cannot be doled out to private organizations for their personal benefit "regardless of the merits or well-meaning in-

tentions of those groups."

The tickets, which Ferguson said actually total 5,200, are sold individually and in groups. A surcharge is added to each ticket, ranging from \$100 to \$500 each, he said.

The money from the price of the ticket goes to LSU. The money from the surcharge goes to the TAF.

Lynch contends that all the money belongs to the state. Ferguson said the TAF disagrees.

Tiger fans who purchase tickets through the foundation do so with the understanding that the money will be used to support athletic programs, Ferguson said.

In his report, Lynch said, "The Foundation's principal source of income is derived from the 'right' to sell tickets to athletic events at LSU. This is a 'right' that the university could just as easily exercise itself to generate income, and therefore is an asset of the university, which cannot be donated to a private organization."

"While the foundation may be used as a vehicle to exercise that 'right,' the funds derived therefrom may not be used for private purposes."

Even if the foundation were not a public body, the money it derives from the rights fees to assign seats is public money, Lynch said.

"The issue of how booster

organizations receive and spend money is one at which auditors and government have winked for decades, largely because there is no easy solution to what may be considered an effort to achieve a desirable goal through questionable methods," Lynch's report said. "The issue may only be resolvable through a change in the

state constitution — a course which may not be in the best interest of the state."

Lynch's written recommendations asked LSU to order the TAF to stop spending funds for non-public purposes, and advised LSU officials and TAF directors they may be personally liable for any expenditures made for non-public purposes.

Hoop

continued from page 20

MacLeod was 32-38 in his short season with the Knicks and has a 707-657 regular-season NBA record. He coached the Dallas Mavericks for two seasons before being fired 11 games into the 1989-90 season. Before that, MacLeod coached the Phoenix Suns.

MacLeod coached at Oklahoma from 1967-73, compiling a 90-69 record and taking his team to three NITs.

The Associated Press contributed to this story.

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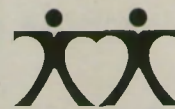
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CAMPUS

5:15 p.m. Mass of Thanksgiving for the Coleman Gift to Sacred Heart Church.
 8 p.m. All -Mozart Concert. University of Notre Dame Orchestra. Guy Victor Bordo, conductor with William Cerny, piano soloist. Washington Hall. sponsored by the Music Department.
 8 p.m. and 10:30 p.m. Film, "Parenthood." Cushing Auditorium.

LECTURES

7 p.m. Lecture, "Habitat for Humanity," Millard Fuller, founder of Habitat for Humanity. Auditorium, Hesburgh Library. Sponsored by Community Relations.

MENU

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Corn Dusted Rolls
 Fried Fish Boats
 Broiled Haddock a la Mode
 French Bread Cheese Pizza

Saint Mary's

Herb Fried Chicken
 Baked Fish
 Jumbo Burger
 Deli Bar

CROSSWORD

Crossword Edited by Eugene T. Maleska

No. 0321

- ACROSS**

1 Stamp of approval?

5 "Playing fields" site

9 Kind

14 Prado offering

15 Carefree gait

16 Defeat

17 Use McCormick's machine

18 Arise

19 — den Linden, Berlin

20 Start of a quip

23 Appear

24 Cpl. or sgt.

25 Herb used in cooking
- 28 What bugbears do

31 Hall of Fame botanist — Gray

34 Robert Giroux, e.g.

36 Regret

37 Actress Nazimova

38 Quip continued

41 Stepped

42 Nesselrode or mud follower

43 Shelter

44 Coin of Malaysia

45 Biblical hymn

47 Groom

48 Sweet item
- 49 Entrance for Clementine's dad

51 Quip concluded

59 " — We Dance?"

60 Not fer

61 Singer Brickell

62 Championship

63 A small amount

64 Au naturel

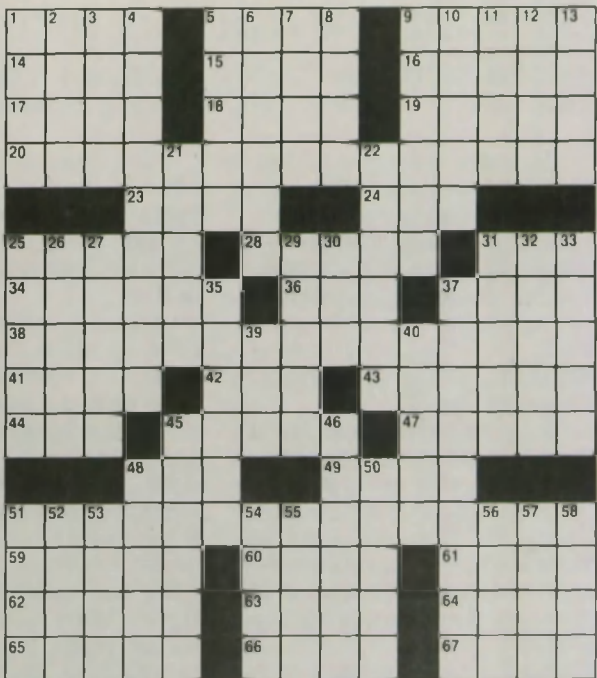
65 "Time is — of trouble": E. Dickinson

66 Like floating island

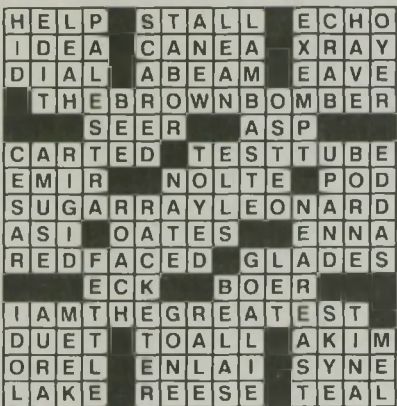
67 — off (irate)

DOWN

- 1 Buttes-Chaumont or Monceau
- 2 District
- 3 Type type. Abbr.
- 4 Banked
- 5 Celebrated cow
- 6 Carved emblems
- 7 Oily acronym
- 8 Verne skipper
- 9 Pep
- 10 Total
- 11 Wagon trailer
- 12 Fulda tributary
- 13 June bugs
- 21 Apportion again
- 22 Artificial
- 25 Wins



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 26 Worship
- 27 "Lost in Yonkers" playwright
- 29 Trout container
- 30 From, in Friedberg
- 31 Coeur d' —, Idaho
- 32 Roofing
- 33 Home-run king
- 35 Carpenter's cutter
- 37 "The —," Wilder film
- 39 Actress Farrow
- 40 — the Short, Frankish king
- 45 BB
- 46 Origination
- 48 Attracts
- 50 Squalid
- 51 Film terrier
- 52 Iota
- 53 Kismet
- 54 Riley's life
- 55 Tingly
- 56 Together, to Mehta
- 57 A nonwaiter
- 58 Pay attention

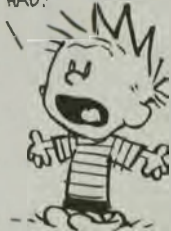
Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



WELL, THIS MORNING I DID. **BIG DEAL!** THEY SMELLED LIKE A BUNCH OF DUMB FLOWERS! IT WAS THE MOST MUNDANE EXPERIENCE I'VE EVER HAD!



I'M GLAD YOU SOMEHOW FOUND THE TIME FOR THIS EDIFYING CONVERSATION.



THE FAR SIDE

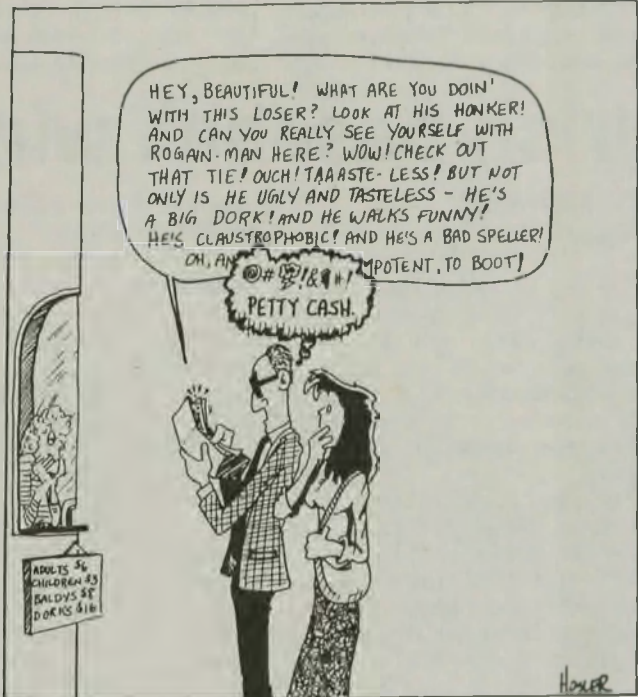
GARY LARSON



"Wait a minute, friends . . . Frank Stevens in marketing — you all know Frank — has just handed me a note . . ."

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

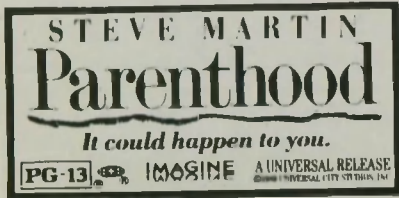


MOVIES

Friday

Thursday

MONTY PYTHON'S THE MEANING OF LIFE



Cushing Auditorium
 8:00p.m. and 10:30p.m.
 \$2



STUDENT UNION BOARD

MacCleod the next Irish coach?

Shumate tells reporters John MacLeod is the successor

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

The John MacLeod-to-Notre Dame reports are gathering an explosive head of steam.

John Shumate, former Irish hoops standout and candidate for the vacant Notre Dame position, reported to the New York Daily News that John MacLeod would be the man to replace Digger Phelps.

"Dick Rosenthal told me it's going to be John MacLeod," are the words John Shumate spoke to Daily News reporter Peter Finney, Jr. "Last weekend was the first time I started hearing MacLeod's name mentioned and his name kept getting stronger and stronger."

While MacLeod did not respond to messages left at his hotel, he spoke Wednesday about an impending move when asked about his future.

"I liked it here...and I do like it here," MacLeod said after one of several scheduled meetings in New York with Knicks president Dave Checketts. "We're going to meet again and an announcement will be made soon."

MacLeod is, in fact, scheduled to announce his intentions at an 11 a.m. press conference this morning at Madison Square Garden. Notre Dame is rumored to have scheduled a press conference for Thursday evening or Friday morning.

When asked about taking the Notre Dame job, MacLeod said, "No comment." Yet when asked of what his plans were in light

of a fallout with the Knicks, MacLeod answered in generalities.

"I don't know," said MacLeod. "There have been some opportunities that have popped up and I'm going to asses the situation and take a good look at them."

University president Father Edward Malloy said Tuesday night that the 15-day search had ended, but later said through a spokesman that he was joking.

"We do know who our next coach will be," stated Malloy at a banquet honoring Elkhart public school employees.

But Notre Dame spokesman Dennis Miller said that although Malloy knows the details of the search process, the comment was made to warm up an audience before his speech. "His reaction was, 'Can't anybody make a joke?'" Miller said.

Prior to Shumate's call to the New York Daily News, however, three reports indicated MacLeod would be the new coach.

Nebraska coach Danny Nee, who took himself out of the running for the job, said Tuesday that MacLeod will get the position, while the New York Post reported MacLeod will accept the job by the end of the week.

"I think John MacLeod is going to get it," said Nee before the Knicks' season ended Tuesday night with a playoff loss to Chicago. "If the Knicks lose tonight, I think he is going to be named in the next 24

hours."

The Post cited a source close to the search who said a Notre Dame board member declared Monday the Irish "have their man."

Notre Dame grad and talk show host Regis Philbin, finally, declared on yesterday morning's program that, according to reliable sources at Notre Dame, MacLeod would be hired.

Xavier's Peter Gillen and Georgia Tech's Bobby Cremins have already declined chances to coach the Irish.

The 53 year-old MacLeod is a native of New Albany, Ind., and attended Indiana State before spending one year as coach at Smithville High School, near Bloomington. MacLeod met Sunday in Chicago with Notre Dame athletic director Dick Rosenthal.

Rosenthal, who had set a May 1 deadline to find a new coach, would not deny MacLeod's hiring Wednesday.

"I think we have a strong candidate," said Rosenthal. "I'm not discussing that at this time," responded when asked if that candidate was MacLeod.

Ever since the Knicks fired general manager Al Bianchi two months ago, MacLeod's dismissal has been expected.

The Notre Dame job opened April 15 when Phelps announced his retirement after 20 seasons. Phelps had a 393-197 record with the Irish, including a 12-20 record last season.

see COACH / page 17

The end is finally here

The tragicomedy that is the search for a replacement for Digger Phelps is creaking to a conclusion, but not after having turned the Golden Dome and twin arenas of the JACC into a three-ring circus.

"Can't anybody make a joke?," queried Father Edward Malloy, via Notre Dame spokesman Dennis Miller. Notre Dame sure can.

This question came after Malloy proclaimed that "We do know who our next coach will be" to an Elkhart public school employee recognition banquet.

Malloy was only warming up the audience, said Miller.

And the Berlin Wall was really the foundation of what was to be the world's largest skyscraper.

Barely two weeks ago, Digger Phelps stepped down after 20 years as head coach of Notre Dame basketball. The Irish finished the 1990-91 season with a losing record and out of both tournaments, but it would be indicative of woeful ignorance to deny that the team played beyond expectations after the loss of Monty Williams, LaPhonso Ellis and Tim Singleton.

Digger's squad narrowly lost contests to Virginia and Saint John's, games that should have been lost by 40 points apiece if Notre Dame was as horrible as critics maintained. Irish basketball beat writers laughed when they calculated, after a 35-point loss to USC, that Notre Dame could not possibly win five games.

Phelps was followed by rumors of his firing or retiring throughout the season, yet Digger's supporters, also known as the Notre Dame administration, could not be bothered to defend their coach. "We don't know Digger's plans" was the party line at 239-DOME.

Rumors have it that Digger informed Father E. William Beauchamp of his intentions four days before resigning. Strangely enough, or perhaps by Digger's request, mum was the word among Irish officialdom.

Adamancy turned to feelings of betrayal when Phelps finally stepped down. John Chaney, coach at Temple University, went so far as to write a column in the New York Times, stating that Digger felt betrayed after 20 years of loyal service and a perfect graduation rate.

Chaney's scenario makes good sense. In March, the Knight Commission, co-chaired by Notre Dame's own Father Theodore Hesburgh, decried the hiring and firing of coaches on the basis of win-loss records. Fathers Beauchamp and Malloy hailed it as good for college athletics, but generally a formation of current Irish



Dave Dieteman
Sports Editor

see HOOP / page 18

Irish baseball wins two; team has highs and lows

BY RICH KURZ
Associate Sports Editor

It was an up-and-down sort of day for the Notre Dame baseball team, and although it managed to win both halves of a doubleheader, 12-0 and 11-5, it remains to be seen if the positives outweigh the negatives.

In the bottom of the first inning of the second game, outfielder/reliever/leading hitter Eric Danapilis injured himself rounding second base. The area affected is his hamstring, and it appears that at best he pulled it. At worst, he may have torn it, which severely limit the

amount of time he can play the rest of the season.

"It's a big blow. It puts a damper on the whole thing (the two wins)," said Irish coach Pat Murphy. "We have to rally around that."

Now onto the ups. Senior left-fielder Frank Jacobs set the Notre Dame career record for home runs today, and then bettered it in the second game, while sophomore David Sinnes pitched well yesterday, ending a string of rocky outings.

The first game was much tighter than the 12-0 final indicates, and the score was only 3-0 as late as the fifth inning.

In the sixth inning, however,

the Irish exploded like a bat out of hell. Notre Dame sent 14 batters to the plate, and nine of them scored runs.

After Danapilis grounded out to the shortstop to start the inning, the onslaught began. Jacobs doubled, Adam Maisano and Cory Mee singled to lead the Irish attack.

Soon it was Jacob's turn to bat again in the inning, and he made the most of it, hitting his record-setting home run. The senior connected on 1-1 pitch, sending it over the right-field wall in a hurry, leaving no doubt that it was gone.

"It was a fastball that was kind of dying," said Jacobs. "I went out and reached for it."

That shot was a fitting end to the sixth inning, because a few batters later, Cory Mee was forced out at second on a grounder to the shortstop with the Irish up by 12.

Meanwhile, lefty Chris Michalak was doing the job on the mound for the Irish. Michalak pitched six innings, scattering three hits against four strikeouts and no walks. The sophomore hasn't allowed a run in 21 and 2/3 innings, and has only allowed one run in the last 33 innings.

Things didn't get any better for the Crusaders in the second game, an 11-5 win for Notre Dame.

Valparaiso didn't help its cause very much, booting seven errors in the game, leading to six unearned runs.

Although the Irish got off to a shaky start when Valparaiso's Ken Manning put the second pitch of the game over the center-field wall, Notre Dame

starter Tom Price settled down allowing only one more hit in his two innings of action.

The Irish offense picked up where it left off in the first game, scoring four runs in the first inning. Second baseman Greg Layson got on base to open the inning for Notre Dame, reaching base on an in-field single. Valparaiso shortstop Rich Henderson committed the first of his two first-inning miscues, throwing the ball past first baseman Joe Luce, allowing Layson to reach second.

Craig Counsell and Joe Binkiewicz both singled, and Jacobs reached on an error. All three eventually scored. Jacobs crossed the plate on a daring bunt down the third-base line with two outs, scoring when the third baseman overthrew the catcher.

Jacobs continued his destructive ways in the next inning. After Binkiewicz and Irv Smith got on base, Jacobs hit his second dinger of the day, almost hitting the tennis courts past the right-center field wall.

The Irish got another home run when Adam Maisano followed Jacob's hit with a homer that just cleared the center field wall, Maisano's first home run in his last 23 games.

David Sinnes entered the game to pitch in the third inning, and the Crusaders couldn't touch his stuff. Sinnes pitched three innings, striking out four and allowing only one baserunner, that on a walk.

The Irish did survive a scare when the Crusaders made a late run. Tony Livorsi had an uncharacteristically poor outing, getting slammed with

four runs on six hits in two innings.

The sixth inning was trouble for Livorsi. With only one out, Valparaiso had the bases loaded on three singles. He appeared to get himself out of trouble on a ground ball back to the mound, getting the out at the plate. Catcher Matt Krall's throw to first was just late, however, and the Crusaders were still alive, and they made the Irish pay for it.

Rich Henderson's single scored two more runs before left fielder Jeff Backman grounded out to second to end the inning.

Livorsi settled down the next inning, allowing a single run, but wrapping up the victory for the Irish.

Murphy was gracious in victory, saying, "Valparaiso's a better team than they showed today. Paul Twenge does an unbelievable job with Valparaiso. He's a class guy, and teaches his players class."

NOTES: With three home runs yesterday, the Irish are within seven roundtrippers of a team record. Last year's squad hit 49 homers, and this year Notre Dame has hit 42 with 12 games remaining before the playoffs. . . This year marks the first time ever the Irish have had two players hit 10 or more home runs in the same year. Jacobs has 30, while teammate Binkiewicz has 12. . . When Murphy said the Irish were losing two players with Danapilis out of the lineup, he wasn't kidding. Not only does Danapilis have the third-highest average on the team, he also leads the team with three saves.



The Observer/Scott McCann

Yesterday, Frank Jacobs set a Notre Dame career home run record in helping to defeat Valparaiso in two games.