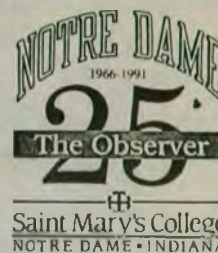




VOL. XXIV NO. 14

The Observer



THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Expert describes power struggle in Soviet Union

By KEVIN SULLIVAN
News Writer

The recent coup in the Soviet Union was the topic Wednesday night at St. Edward's Hall, where Igor Grazin, a member of the USSR Supreme Soviet, spoke to a packed room of students.

Grazin not only has experience in Soviet politics in general, but worked closely in committee with Boris Yeltsin for over one-and-a-half years. Grazin tried to dispel the misconceptions he feels the West holds concerning Gorbachev and the true origin of the coup.

Grazin said the Communist

Party in the USSR had purposely put forward the image of Gorbachev as a reformer to gain economic aid and new technology from the West. Gorbachev, he stated, would never willingly abandon communism or endorse true economic reforms. Grazin painted a picture of Gorbachev and the so-called "hardliners" on more common ideological ground than Gorbachev and Yeltsin.

Grazin feels that the recent coup was not a battle between hard-line communists and liberals. Instead, it was a personal bid for power by such leaders as Yazov and Krushchov against Gorbachev. Yeltsin then grabbed the political moment

by fighting for the "democratically elected" President. This happened to be Gorbachev.

Though the coup is over now, Grazin asserts that Gorbachev and Yeltsin are not friends or allies, as most Americans may think. Instead, Grazin said, Gorbachev, with no popular support, has fallen greatly in power.

"We must hope that Yeltsin will not let him stand up anymore," he said. Everything now depends upon the ability of democratic forces to keep the pressure on Gorbachev."

Yeltsin's job now, according to Grazin, is to continue to rid the

Soviet Union of communism and totalitarianism. He must also proceed in linking the various republics through bilateral agreements, forming the "loose confederation" now predicted for the country. Grazin remained cautious when asked to predict what lies in the future for his country. He agrees that the USSR is dead as a political entity, but said the country will always exist because of its cultural and economic bonds.

Grazin also had some interesting visions of who would be at the head of the new government. Grazin spoke pessimistically about Gorbachev's political future, though he admitted that

the former General Secretary's abilities as a diplomat and mediator may place him in some position in a much weaker central government.

Grazin was also surprisingly reserved about the future of Boris Yeltsin. He says that while Yeltsin is the strong force needed to throw out the communists and install the new government, he may not be "sophisticated enough" to run it.

For now, however, Grazin agrees that Yeltsin is the man of the moment. "There was a time for Gorbachev. Now it is time for Yeltsin."

Highlights of ND history abound

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame begins a 14-month observance of its Sesquicentennial this week, celebrating its evolution over 150 years from a log chapel parochial school to a national Catholic research university with growing international dimensions.

At its birth in November 1842, the University had a physical plant consisting of three log buildings in need of repair and total financial resources of just more than \$300 held by its founder, Father Edward Sorin, a young French priest of the Congregation of Holy Cross. The founding priests and brothers, joined early on by lay teachers, made up its faculty. There were no entrance requirements for its first students, who were more likely to be interested in the preparatory of manual school programs than in the classical college curriculum.

Today, by contrast, Notre

Dame's 10,000-member student body is among the most national and most academically selective in the United States. Almost five high school seniors apply for each freshman class opening and more than 200 applicants seek each available place in the law school. The faculty numbers almost 900, including more than 60 chaired professors. The University's endowment of more than \$600 million is the 15th largest in American higher education and the largest among Catholic institutions. And Notre Dame's 1,250-acre campus is the site of almost 100 buildings with a replacement value over a half-billion dollars.

The major themes of the Sesquicentennial observance, reflecting both Notre Dame's academic tradition and its religious heritage, are inquiry, belief, and community. Father Edward Malloy, the University's president, has proposed five topics to be explored during the observance:

- Notre Dame and the understanding of its past;

- Notre Dame and Catholic education in the United States;

- Notre Dame and the life of the mind;

- Notre Dame and the creative imagination; and,

- Notre Dame and the social and ethical issues of an interdependent and technological world.

Highlights of the observance will include:

- More than 20 conferences and symposia sponsored by various academic units of the University, including an international symposium on aerodynamics, an examination of the role of a religious law school in a secular society, a conference on the changing distribution of income in the United States, and a symposium exploring the ethical issues raised by the technological revolution in information gathering and sharing;

see **CELEBRATE** /page 4



Practice makes perfect The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Gail Carey works on her throw for the P.W. football team while Margaret Butler awaits her turn.

Food reflects culture

By EMILY WILLETT
Saint Mary's Editor

The Saint Mary's Center for Spirituality began its 7th annual fall lecture series yesterday, entitled "Bread and Wine". Catherine Shoupe, an anthropology professor at Saint Mary's, gave the premier lecture.

Speaking on "Keeping Bodies and Souls Together," she addressed the significance of food and festivals to peoples of all cultures.

As an anthropologist, Shoupe's interests lie in studying the differences in various cultures. These studies aid in understanding cultural variation and uniqueness, as well as providing insight into the human condition.

"We tend to think of our practices as normal, and those of other cultures exotic, when in reality our ways are equally as peculiar to others," she explained. Yet even in our differences there are underlying themes that cross cultural boundaries. One of these

themes is the link between food and celebration, she added.

"Food and drink are universal needs for people. However, the need for food and drink goes beyond the physical, it provides an outlet for a social human need as well," she said.

"Festivals and the foods incorporated into them help groups to establish an identity. The setting provides an opportunity for the group to come together providing unification. The food that is present becomes synonymous with the identity of the group," she said.

Food also serves as a binding force in the sense of a family's tradition. The passing down of recipes provides a connection between generations, she added.

"Food practices become a point of justification for family traditions. People continue food preparation in the manner that a previous generation did simply because that is how it has always been done," Shoupe explained.

The social importance of see **SMC** /page 4

Second student attacked

By MONICA YANT
New Editor

A Saint Mary's College student was attacked last night around 8:40 p.m., according to Georgina West, director of College Communications.

The attack occurred on the Saint Mary's campus, although

West declined to state the location.

The student was not injured.

West said she has nothing "that would indicate a connection" of this incident to the attack of another Saint Mary's student Monday evening between McCandless Hall and

the Cushwa-Leighton Library.

No additional information was available at press time. Both incidents are being investigated by security.

Student jogger reports flasher on campus

By MICHAEL SCHOLL
News Writer

An unidentified white male wearing a tan trench coat allegedly exposed himself to a female jogger near Moreau Seminary Tuesday morning, according to Charles Hurley, assistant director of Security.

The woman told Security

that the incident occurred around 7:30 a.m. as she was jogging around St. Joseph's Lake. Following the encounter, the woman jogged to the Grotto, where she reported the incident to a Security officer on foot patrol.

The officer proceeded to St. Joseph's Lake to investigate, but found no sign of the man in question.

When the officer returned to the Grotto, the jogger had departed.

Security asks that the jogger come forward so that she can provide a more detailed description of the suspect. Any other person with information about this incident should also contact Security.

INSIDE COLUMN

SMC offers a great deal to ND community

"Because you don't attend Notre Dame." This is the only answer I received to my questions of why Saint Mary's students pay an additional twenty-five dollars for football tickets, and as to why they are not permitted to participate in the student ticket lottery for away games.



Jennifer Habrych
Asst. Saint Mary's Editor

I was also told that this money did not cover the ND student activity fee for SMC student as others had told me in the past, but it is simply placed in the general ticket fund.

The ticket policy is only the tip of the iceberg. Up until this year, SMC students had to pay every time they chose to work out at the Rockne Memorial Center, while ND students could use the Angela Athletic Facility for free.

These extra fees that SMC students have had to pay to ND are just a few of the inequalities that exist between the way the students at the two schools are treated. The problem lies much deeper in the attitudes that exist between the two schools.

Some students believe that SMC is second-rate. That all students of Saint Mary's are intellectually inferior to those at ND, and that SMC students are there because they could not get in to ND. Without ND, SMC would cease to exist. This stereotype is true of a few students.

Prior to 1971, there was no need to develop SMC and ND relations. The students of both campuses recognized and acknowledged the co-dependency that existed.

During the past few years many committees have been formed in order to lessen the tension that exists between the two student bodies, and to attempt to make the campuses more integrated and equal.

The problem remains that ND and SMC are integrated and equal in some ways, but many aspects of the campuses remain segregated and unequal.

The attitude remains that SMC is solely dependant on ND for survival, and cannot stand alone. What truly exists is a co-dependency between the campuses.

Notre Dame students rely on Saint Mary's in many ways. ND students are frequently seen in SMC classes, working out in Angela, typing papers in the computer lab, participating in abroad programs, and studying in the library. They are invited to partake in many SMC activities and clubs.

The Keenan Revue requires the use of O'Laughlin Auditorium. And, where would a major university be without an education program (a degree which a ND student can only earn through SMC)?

Yes, SMC is dependent on ND in many ways, but ND is just as dependant on SMC.

If both institutions can share a co-exchange of classes, activities, policies, and a newspaper, surely both student bodies are worthy of respect and recognition for their contributions to the other.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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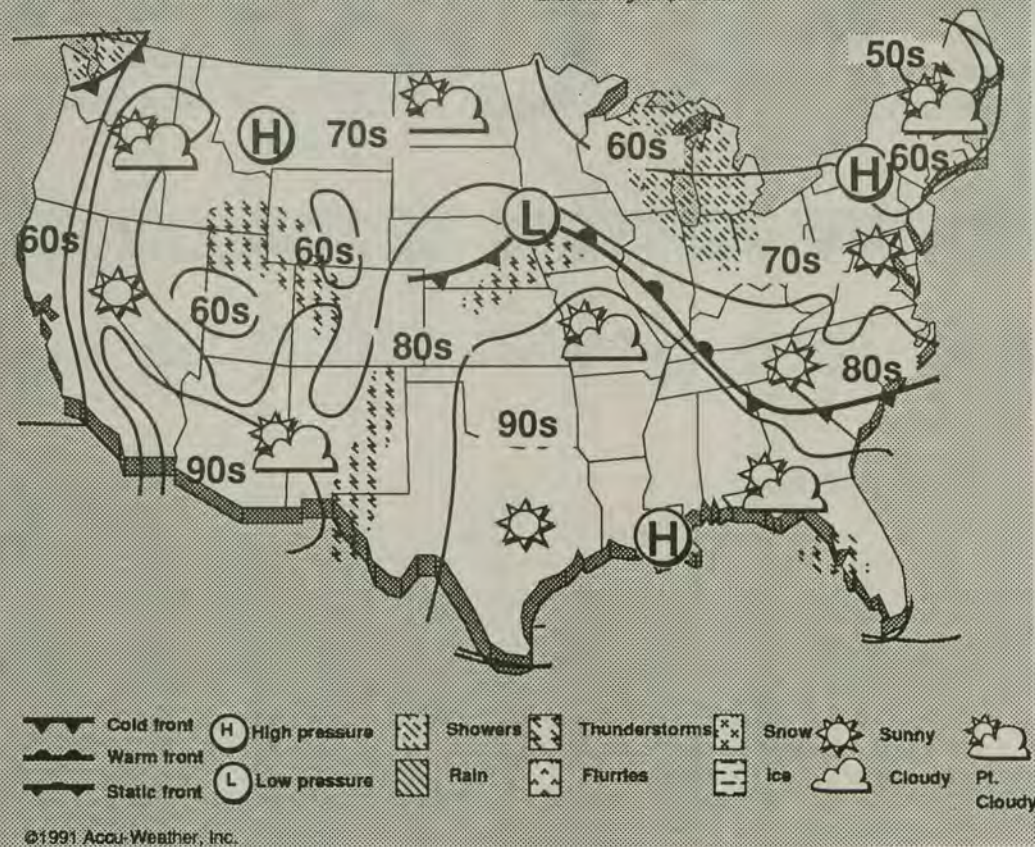
Production

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WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Thursday, September 12
Lines show high temperatures



FORECAST:
Mostly cloudy with a 40 percent chance of showers

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	81	61
Atlanta	89	68
Berlin	68	46
Boston	74	63
Chicago	71	65
Dallas-Ft. Worth	93	73
Denver	83	52
Detroit	74	54
Honolulu	87	73
Houston	86	71
Indianapolis	88	63
London	68	57
Los Angeles	75	60
Madrid	93	64
Miami Beach	86	78
Moscow	55	45
New York	83	71
Paris	79	59
Philadelphia	86	72
Rome	84	63
St. Louis	93	74
San Francisco	65	54
Seattle	69	51
South Bend	77	58
Tokyo	73	70

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Boat people return voluntarily

■ **HONG KONG** — The largest group ever of Vietnamese boat people returned voluntarily to their Communist homeland today. Since the voluntary repatriation program began in October 1989, 9,626 Vietnamese boat people have opted to return home. But Hong Kong government statistics show that the number of people heading home is outstripped by the number of Vietnamese converging on Hong Kong to escape hardship under Communist rule. As a result, the government has instituted a screening process, under the auspices of the U.N. agency, which is designed to separate the "economic migrants" from political refugees.

Violence leaves 11 dead

■ **TOKOZA, South Africa** — Attackers threw a hand grenade into a black commuter bus yesterday, one of a spate of attacks that claimed at least 11 lives in a renewal of black factional fighting.

The violence came hours after President De Klerk and black nationalist leader Nelson Mandela held emergency talks Tuesday night to try to stop the violence which has claimed 100 lives since Tuesday. De Klerk's governing National Party, Mandela's African National Congress and the Inkatha Freedom Party are to sign a peace treaty Saturday, but it is given little chance of success. The latest surge of violence is again expected to delay De Klerk's attempts at political reform.

NATIONAL

Babies suffer water intoxication

■ **CHICAGO, Ill** — Water intoxication, which can kill infants by swelling their brains, has increased sharply because poor parents who run out of formula give their babies too much water, a study indicates. Welfare babies who are not breast-fed are especially at risk, according to pediatricians at St. Louis Children's Hospital, where 34 cases of water intoxication were treated between 1975 and 1990. When too much water is ingested over too short a time, brain cells can be flooded and swell. The swelling can cause seizures, irregular breathing and death, said Dr. James Keating, the study's lead author.

Rivera and ABC prevail in libel suit

■ **CLEVELAND, Oh** — A judge rejected an inmate's \$40 million libel suit against Gerald Rivera and ABC over a "20-20" report identifying the prisoner as a "hit man." U.S. District Judge Charles Joiner on Tuesday ruled that William Brooks had failed to produce clear evidence that would convince the jury that Rivera "unreasonably failed to attempt to discover the truth or falsity or defamatory character of the statement." Brooks, who is serving a 19- to 30-year term for a 1987 assault conviction, had sued over a 1980 broadcast that described him as a hit man who was supposed to intimidate witnesses against a judge charged with sexual misconduct.



OF INTEREST

■ **A control tower tour**, offered by the Flying Club, will be conducted today at the South Bend FAA control tower. The tour will leave from the Main Circle at 5:45 p.m. and will last about one hour. Call Jennifer Martin at 283 -2963 for more information.

■ **Volunteers are needed** for Counselline, a service of the University Counseling Center for the ND and SMC

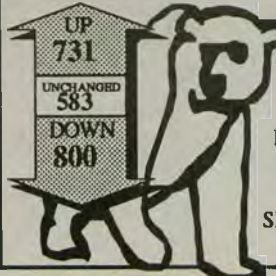
community. If you are interested, an organizational/training meeting will take place tonight at 6:30 p.m. in room 300 of the Counseling Center.

■ **Student Union Board informational meeting** will be held tonight at 7:30 p.m. in Montgomery Theater. Find out how you can become involved in SUB. You can help program movies, lectures, music, and more for the whole campus.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/September 11

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX	
181.95 Million	211.21	↑ 0.21
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑ .53
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↑ 4.47
	2,987.03	
	PRECIOUS METALS	
	GOLD	↓ \$ 1.20 to \$354.20/oz.
	SILVER	↓ 6¢ to \$4.04/oz.



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1913:** Olympic legend Jesse Owens was born in Danville, Ala.
- **In 1938:** Adolf Hitler demanded self-determination for the Sudeten Germans in Czechoslovakia.
- **In 1960:** Democratic presidential candidate John F. Kennedy confronted the issue of his Roman Catholic faith saying, "I do not speak for my church on public matters, and the church does not speak for me."
- **In 1966:** The comedy-musical program "The Monkees" debuted on NBC.

GSU will improve quality of living

By Julie Barrett
News Writer

Equipped with a healthy budget and an enthusiastic group of representatives and committee leaders, this year's Graduate Student Union is ready to get down to business.

This year the Union plans to tackle a variety of issues running the gamut from multiculturalism to health care.

The GSU Intellectual Life Committee is focusing on the issue of multiculturalism and its effect on curriculum. The group is planning several lectures on the topic this year with speakers from all over the country.

This year, the Quality of Life Committee is confronting the problems of adequate health care coverage for graduate students and day care for graduate students with children.

The first deadline for applications for the Travel Grant Fund is November 15. This grant helps finance travel bills for graduate students who are going abroad, in order that they may present their thesis papers.

Professional development workshops, such as teacher assistant training, will be held throughout the year. The first session is September 18 and is open to all interested graduate students.

Finally, writers for the graduate student newsletter are needed.

Several issues left unfinished last year were discussed during the meeting. According to the revised du Lac rules and regulations, each graduate department is allotted five exemptions per semester for University funded graduate student events where alcohol is served. Beginning this year, parietais will not apply to the Fisher graduate residences.

The Graduate Student Union is composed of representatives from every graduate department at Notre Dame.

"We want the Graduate Student Union to be as democratic and representative as possible," said Karen Slawner, the executive vice president of the GSU and a third year Government graduate student. "We want grad students to feel welcome to bring their comments and concerns to the GSU so we can be aware of what's going on in the departments as a whole."

"We want to encourage graduate students to join the various committees," said Kurt Mills, president of the GSU and a third year Government graduate student. "We really want to make the Graduate Student Union as visible as possible."

The GSU office is located in room 200 in La Fortune. Students are welcome to come in with their questions and concerns or call at 239-6963.



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

I scream, you scream, we all scream for "Yo-Cream"?

Notre Dame freshmen Kevin Ryan and Allie Heidbrink walk on North Quad -with the ever-present Yo-Cream cones and smiles that the beginning of the school year can bring.

Perfect Wall Decorations!

Fantastic Selection!

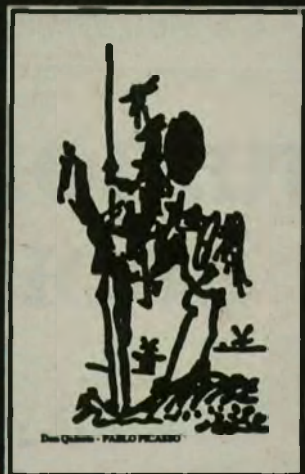
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Escher	O'Keeffe	Van Gogh
Gauguin	Picasso	Vernier

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SUB seeks visibility and recognition

BY STEVE ZAVESTOSKI
News Writer

The Student Union Board plans to utilize its \$147,000 budget to bring students of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community a full slate of events for the 1991-1992 academic year.

"My number one goal," said Lynn Ramsay, board manager for SUB "is to get the students more aware of what we do."

According to Ramsay, SUB can be most effective when students offer their input.

"A lot of people don't realize that we are responsible for most of the events that happen here," Ramsay said.

She added that many people did not realize SUB was responsible for bringing the Indigo Girls to Notre Dame last year.

"Unfortunately, a lot of people thought we had something to do with the New Kids on the Block," Ramsay added, "but we were not part of that."

According to Ramsay, SUB is always looking to make improvements. "We are doing a lot more market research this year," Ramsay said.

She added that SUB will conduct a survey as well as work with other campuses to see what sort of entertainment is

most popular.

Currently, the five executive board members of SUB are working closely with appointed commissioners to plan events in such areas as the cultural arts, musical entertainment and special services.

The special services provided by SUB include the lottery for tickets to away football games as well as spring break trips.

SUB will also be involved in the Sesquicentennial Celebration, An Tostal and the Sophomore Literary Festival.

According to Beth Wittman, SUB's director of relations, "each committee is to keep within a budget for the year." Some of that money is allocated from SUB's budget, while the remainder is raised through special events like the sale of The Shirt.

In all, more than 100 students are involved in the Student Union Board and its various subcommittees. The executive board consists of five members, each appointed by members of the student senate and student government.

The next major event planned by SUB is a talk by Joe Clark, the inner-city principal known for his iron-fisted discipline.

Other events SUB has planned for the year include a professional ballet for the spring, a St. Patrick's Day Celebration and the annual Art Expo.



Circle of wisdom

These students were studying their math outside of the Administration Building on Wednesday.

The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

SMC

continued from page 1

food is further illustrated in the practices of those with ethnic heritages. Food practices are often the last area of cultural identity adapted by immigrants. It is also the first aspect returned to by those hoping to rediscover their heritage.

"Meals hold a unifying power for groups. They provide a means of establishing a cultural identity as well as providing an outlet for our social needs. Meals allow people to come together and share."

The Center for Spirituality will hold weekly lectures at

12:15 in Stapleton Lounge of Le Mans Hall as part of the "Bread and Wine" series.

CELEBRATE

continued from page 1

•A meeting at Notre Dame of the presidents and provosts of Japan's major private universities and colleges; faculty. University's "Founders' Day" in mid-October 1992.

Keeping your weight at a moderate level may scale down your risk of heart attack. So maintain a healthy diet and lighten up on your heart.



FINANCE CLUB MEETING

Thursday, September 12

TONIGHT!

All old and new members welcome.

7:00 - 8:00 pm

223 Hayes-Healy

Questions?

Call

Scott Hazen 289-6642

or

Marina Poulakidas

Happy
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Birthday
BRAD
Love Mom, Dad, Allison, Todd and Candy

JUNIOR CLASS BOOK SALE

Pick up your unsold books and your money in the Junior Class Office starting Tuesday Sept 10.

Pick up all money and books by Friday Sept 13.

Aquino looks to end US military presence

MANILA, Philippines (AP) — President Corason Aquino will seek a referendum to decide the future of U.S. military presence here if the Senate, as expected, refuses to renew the lease on Subic Bay naval base, her chief aide said Thursday.

The referendum strategy raises a host of legal questions. Officials admit they have given up trying to persuade senators to approve the extension before the lease expires Monday.

Senators were to resume debate Thursday on a pact under which the Americans would give up Clark Air Base next year but keep Subic 10 more years in return for \$203 million annually.

The agreement appeared doomed. Of the 23 senators, 12 remained opposed.

Supporters claim the country cannot afford to offend the

United States, its largest trading partner, at a time when thousands of Filipinos are suffering from the effects of the June eruptions of Mount Pinatubo.

The Americans agreed to quit Clark because of volcano damage and the threat of more to come. Clark lies 10 miles from the volcano's eastern slopes.

Presidential Executive Secretary Franklin Drilon said if the Senate balks, the administration will immediately launch a drive to get the 3 million signatures needed on a petition to call a national referendum.

"We cannot call a referendum before Sept. 15," Drilon said in a radio interview. "So by Sept. 16, the 1947 Military Bases Agreement will expire. Under our constitution, there must be a treaty by then. So if there is going to be a referendum ... it

Lederer lectures on the politics of animal experimentation in America

By AMY MARK
News Writer

Susan Lederer, a historian at Penn State University lectured on "Lost Dogs and the Laboratory: The Politics of Animal Experimentation in 20th Century America" on Wednesday. Lederer explored some of the ways in which opposition to experimentation has shaped the conduct of laboratory scientists in the American research community.

"Most historians have assumed that the triumphs of the laboratory and the new cultural authority of clinical medicine relegated antivivisection; that is, opposition to intellectual respectability," Lederer explained.

"I will argue that such assumptions overstate the durability of opposition to animal experimentation and overesti-

mate the vulnerability of medical research to criticism from antivivisection," Lederer affirmed.

A threat of deleterious effects on humans from cruelty to animals was asserted by early American antivivisectionists, who challenged the utility of animal vivisection and questioned the morality of creating animal suffering. The brutalizing effect on human behavior was depicted in William Hogarth's "The Four Stages of Cruelty," which Lederer displayed on slides. The works evolved from the cruelty of young boys to animals to the killing of humans to the poetic justice of the killing of a murderer.

Antivivisectionists felt that animal experimentation would lead to human experimentation. There were suggestions that criminals, orphans, or the insane should be turned over for human vivisection, and indeed, the media reported horror stories of orphans being injected with fatal diseases for research purposes. In the early 20th century, it became legal to dissect humans.

However, biomedical researchers fought to gain favor for animal experimentation, hoping to establish it as "benign and necessary." They tried to supplant the negative images of

vivisection to assure access to animals, which had been opposed by antivivisectionists.

In the 1930's, there was a massive cultural investment in dogs across America, which drew attention to the specific use of dogs in laboratory research. Researchers argued that experimentation on dogs had led to invaluable success, including the discovery of using insulin to treat diabetes and liver treatment for anemia. In defense, antivivisectionists appealed to the 8 million dog owners across the nation.

As the fight against vivisection continued into the 1940's, the National Society for Medical Research (NSMR), led in part by Anton Carlson, was created, and developed techniques to advocate animal research. The Research Dog Hero Award recognized the contributions of dogs to science and attempted to humanize biomedical research.

In a "social tableau," animal researchers were featured as dog lovers and NSMR located homes for "retired" laboratory dogs. Researchers were also more careful about how they acquired lab dogs, primarily through humane societies or dealers, although there were many controversies over the legality of these means.

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FROM: ERIC, JON,
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TOM, PAT

Learn to create your own omelet

Howard Helmer tells the incredible edible egg story for the American Egg Board with whimsical and informative demonstrations of egg cooking techniques. Although his presentations are light-hearted, Helmer is a heavy-weight in egg preparation. In 1990 he officially broke the Guinness Book world record for the second time by preparing 427 omelets in 30 minutes.

Although Helmer's flash-in-the pan cooking methods and unorthodox style of instruction might not follow the rules of classical cuisine, they do make instant egg experts out of everyone he teaches. He has been enthusiastically received by professional culinary groups, international chef societies as well as restaurant and retail grocer associations throughout the world.

**Brunch on
Saturday, Sept. 28
at NDH
Sunday, Sept. 29 at
SDH
10:00 am Sharp**



Open to students, faculty, and staff. Student on Notre Dame board plan need their I.D. The cost for all others is \$5.50.
Registration is on a first-come, first-serve basis - limit of 200 people each day.

Pre-register in the dining halls from 4:45 - 6:45 pm or call 239-8339. Registration ends Thursday, Sept. 26.

HAPPY BELATED BIRTHDAY

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**6:30 - 8:00 PM
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Hostage stalemate ends as Israel frees 51 Lebanese

NABATIYEH, Lebanon (AP) — Hopes grew Wednesday for the release of Western hostages in Lebanon after Israel freed 51 Lebanese prisoners and handed over the remains of nine guerrillas in exchange for word that one of its servicemen was dead.

The Israeli move was seen as a crucial break in the hostage stalemate, heightening prospects for a broad swap including the rest of Israel's dead and missing servicemen, more Arab detainees and the 11 missing Westerners.

The Revolutionary Justice Organization in Beirut early Thursday gave the first word about a hostage who has been held for two years.

The group said British hostage Jack Mann was alive and well, and that the release of prisoners by Israel had raised hopes of a "happy ending" — with Mann and other Westerners going free.

Revolutionary Justice accompanied the handwritten Arabic language communiqué it delivered to the independent Beirut newspaper an-Nahar with a photograph of Mann, a 77-year-old former pilot, who has been missing since May 12, 1989.

U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar, the diplomatic point man in efforts to break the hostage deadlock, was "very encouraged" by Israel's actions, his spokesman Francois Giuliani said.

"He will now redouble his efforts to find a solution to the problems of all hostages, de-

tainees and missing persons," said Giuliani.

The New York Times on Thursday quoted an unnamed U.N. official as saying the kidnappers probably would release one or more of the Western hostages as early as Friday.

Perez de Cuellar met Wednesday with Iranian officials in Tehran, but his spokesman gave no details about the talks. Iran is sensitive to accusations that it directly controls the hostage-holders' actions.

In Washington, the Bush administration welcomed the actions. "We are very hopeful that this has ramifications that are helpful to the hostage situation," said White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater.

Sheik Mohammed Hussein Fadlallah, spiritual mentor to Hezbollah, which is believed to be an umbrella for the pro-Iranian hostage-holding factions, said the releases and repatriations "creates an atmosphere conducive to positive results."

Fadlallah, who spoke to reporters in Beirut, said he expected movement on the hostage issue as a result, but did not predict any timetable.

Israel television reported Wednesday that the breakthrough came when Israel's chief hostage negotiator, Uri Lubrani, met in Paris over the weekend with U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar.

Lubrani expressed optimism about prospects for an overall

settlement in the wake of Wednesday's "positive omen."

"We all hope this is the beginning of a process which will end with the solution, once and for all, of the tragic problem of our POWs and MIAs and of the Western hostages," he told a news conference in Tel Aviv.

The developments come a month after the last big break in the hostage crisis. British television journalist John McCarthy was released Aug. 8, carrying a letter from his Shiite captors to Perez de Cuellar requesting that the U.N. chief

mediate some sort of swap. Three days after McCarthy was released, American Edward Tracy was freed in Beirut.

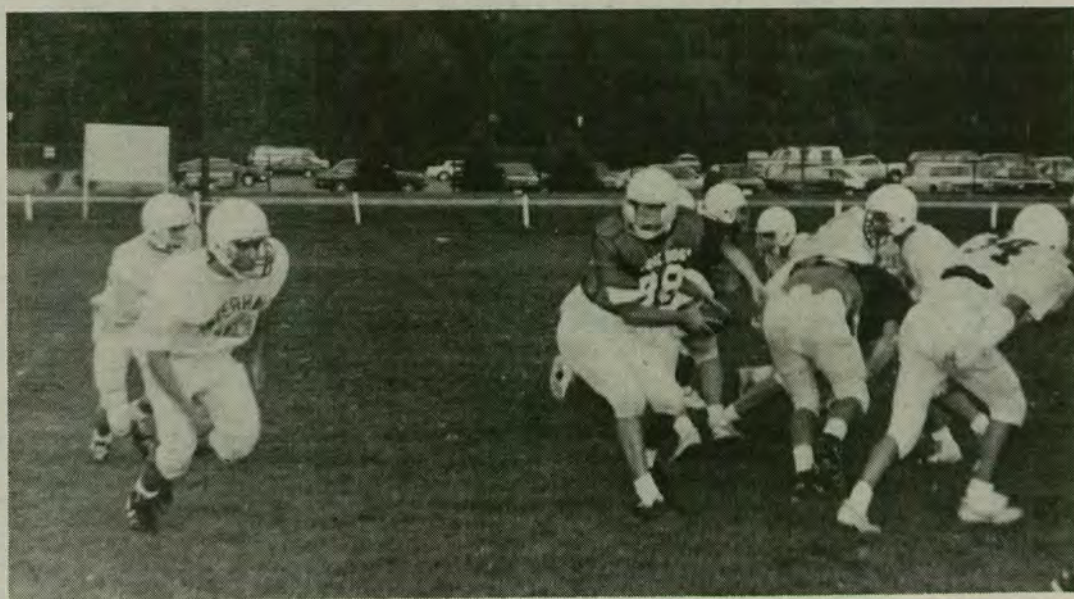
The missing Westerners include five Americans, three Britons, two Germans and an Italian. The longest held is American Terry Anderson, chief Middle East correspondent for The Associated Press, who was kidnapped March 16, 1985.

Israel has long insisted on an accounting of its missing men in Lebanon as part of any overall hostage deal. It said in a military communique

Wednesday it had received "irrefutable evidence" that serviceman Rahamim Alsheikh was dead.

Alsheikh had been missing since 1986, and confirmation of his death left six Israeli soldiers missing.

Lubrani, asked why Israel had freed some Arab prisoners without word on the fates of all the missing servicemen, said: "This cannot be done in one shot and therefore we take it step by step. And whenever we have some progress we will respond."



Fighting Irish of Keenan Hall

The Observer/John Rock

When it comes to football, these guys don't fool around! Keenan Hall residents practiced this past Monday at Stepan Field for the interhall football season.



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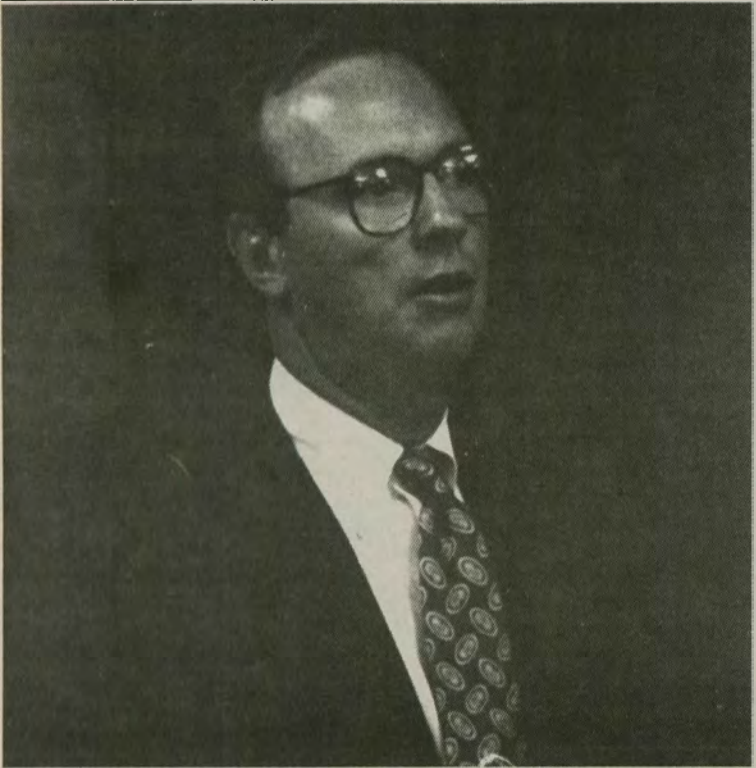
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The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Stephen Lyons, advertising manager for Lincoln-Mercury, discussed the company's 1992 advertising campaign last night in Hayes-Healy.

Lincoln-Mercury advertising manager discusses upcoming 1992 campaign

By ANNMARIE ZELL
News Writer

Selling an image provides the basis of the Lincoln-Mercury 1992 advertising campaign, said Stephen Lyons, advertising manager for the Lincoln-Mercury Division of the Ford Motor Co.

Lyons expressed his confidence in the quality of his product. He cited that Ford has been ranked number one in domestic product quality for the past eleven years.

"Even the best product won't sell without marketing," Lyons said. Therefore, Lincoln-Mercury bases its marketing strategy on the latest marketing research.

"In the mid-seventies price was most important to the con-

sumer, in the eighties brand was most important and in the nineties people are using brands as the greater sorter, to narrow down the choice," said Lyons.

Lincoln-Mercury's primary advertising objective is to get the company beyond this initial consumer "narrowing down," according to Lyons. They attempt to accomplish this goal by creating or remodeling the image of their products.

When the advertising designers sat down at the beginning of last quarter with an extensive report on the current image of their products, they selected three goals for polishing the Mercury image.

First, they wanted to build on the traditional reputation of Mercury as a car built with "room, ride and comfort" in

mind. Second, they hoped to evolve the image into a more contemporary car. Finally, they aimed to reinforce the up-scale image of Mercury.

To accomplish these goals, they created a set of commercials based on Porter's "Night and Day: You are the One" for each Mercury car.

"The Lincoln had different imaging problems than the Mercury, some people perceived it as old-fashioned and a little big," said Lyons.

Despite these differences, the market strategy for both automobiles will be aimed at creating a distinct image in the minds of the consumers.

The Marketing Club, MBA Marketing Association and the Department of Marketing sponsored Lyons' lecture.

Drexel sues Milken seeking billions in back pay and damages

NEW YORK (AP) — Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc., the one-time Wall Street dynamo enriched by financier Michael Milken, sued the former star employee and junk-bond pioneer Wednesday seeking billions in back pay and damages.

The lawsuit filed in federal court accused Milken of racketeering, theft and other alleged wrongdoing, and claimed Milken concealed his illegal activities, exploited the firm to make private investments and

tricked Drexel into believing for years that he was innocent.

Milken has long been credited with almost single-handedly pioneering a market in high-yield bonds that financed corporate expansion and hostile takeovers and transformed Drexel from a second-tier firm to Wall Street titan.

After a lengthy investigation, Drexel in 1989 pleaded guilty to six felonies related to illegal trading in deals involving Milken and agreed to pay \$650

million in penalties.

Milken last year admitted six felonies, paid \$600 million and is serving a 10-year prison term in California.

Drexel's lawsuit claims Milken violated financial duties and that his lawbreaking caused Drexel's collapse. It also alleges Milken misappropriated corporate assets for personal gain via hundreds of Drexel-related partnerships.

The complaint also names

Milken's brother, Lowell, who worked in Drexel's junk-bond department in Beverly Hills, Calif. It asserts that Michael Milken received more than \$1 billion in compensation from 1985 to 1989 and Lowell Milken received more than \$100 million in the period.

Attorney Alan Dershowitz, who is appealing Milken's prison sentence, issued a statement saying the lawsuit seeks to make Milken a scapegoat for

Drexel's fall. He denied the allegations and said Milken would countersue.

His statement said the lawsuit "stands truth on its head by conjuring up legal theories to sue people on behalf of a company for activities that the company approved, encouraged and profited from enormously."

Lowell Milken's lawyer, Michael Armstrong, noted that his client had not pleaded guilty to any criminal wrongdoing.

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Viewpoint

Thursday, September 12, 1991

The Observer

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1991-92 General Board

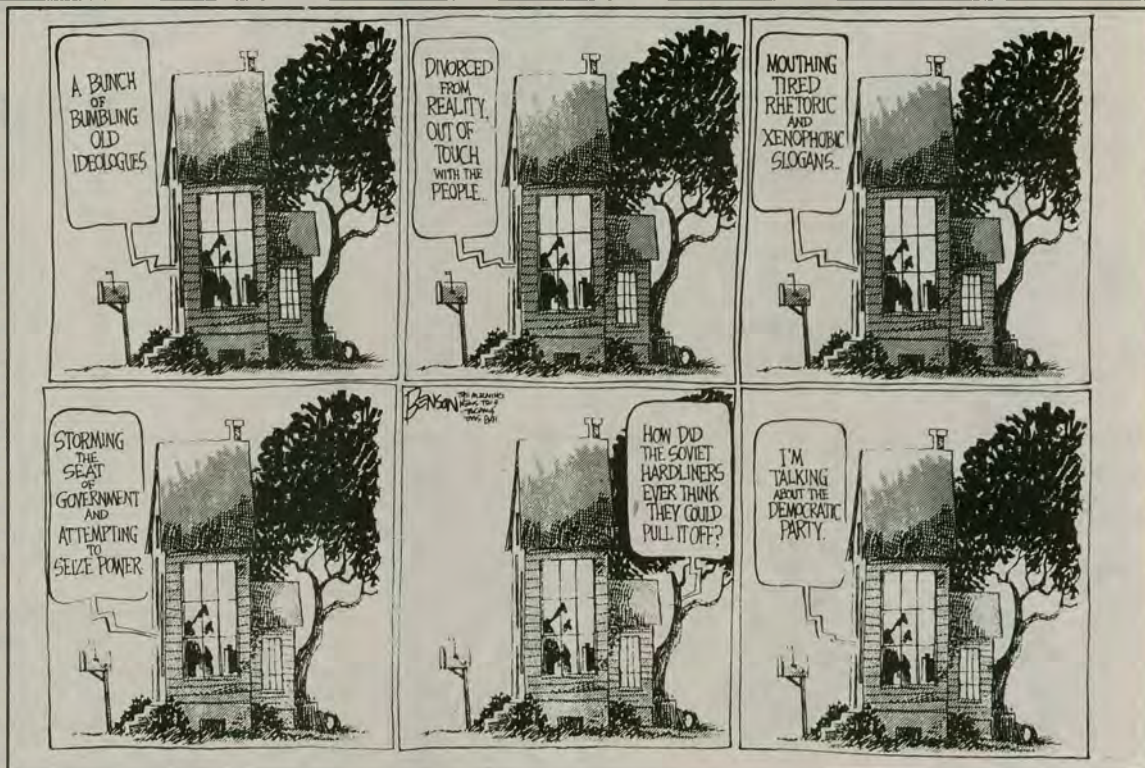
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



EDITORIAL

HPC skirts important issue

The Hall Presidents' Council fumbled the ball Tuesday night.

By skimming over the issue of making dorms 'Safe Havens' for gay, lesbian, and bisexual students, HPC missed a golden opportunity to engage in dialogue about an important issue on this campus.

The hall presidents were asked to address the concerns of these students for a reason: the very fact that they are leaders and representatives of the entire student body. The letter, regardless of any vague or inappropriate content, deserved greater attention.

Instead, it got a brush-off.

Referring the matter to individual hall presidents to "do what ever you want with it," co-chair Charlie James gives the impression that neither he, nor HPC as a group, should make a statement about the matter. In addition, his non-committal attitude does little to encourage the individual presidents to look into the issue more closely in their residence halls.

If the hall presidents were as confused about the request as their responses indicate, they should have engaged in more discussion and possibly even carried the issue over to a future meeting. If they were in agreement, they should have issued a resolution as a group, deciding one way or another about the feasibility of 'Safe Havens.'

In any case, by not acting on the request as a group, HPC left its members in limbo.

Some dorms appear to have made quick and possibly hasty decisions about the issue, decisions that merit more deliberation and dorm participation. Siegfried Hall, for example, made a late-night decision to adopt the 'Safe Haven' resolution, while other dorms said they simply tabled the issue that night.

It is difficult to imagine how all the residents of Siegfried were involved in the decision, and one must wonder what effect, if any, the decision has on Siegfried residents beyond being merely a symbolic statement against discrimination.

For the dorms that have yet to address the 'Safe Haven' resolution, the opportunity remains to engage in thoughtful dialogue with students and the author of the letter, an opportunity which could even yield alternative ways to address the concerns of gay, lesbian, and bisexual students.

For HPC and those dorms that have already pushed the issue aside, it is an opportunity sadly lost.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR



Notre Dame: a place where apathy, ignorance abound

Dear Editor:

Good day, Notre Dame. Is your lunch all you had hoped for? Sorry to be so negative so early in the year, but Notre Dame has a couple of problems: ignorance and apathy.

The ignorance we are talking about is not intellectual stupidity; Notre Dame students are among the best educated in the country in philosophy, theology, business, science, etc. (and we'd damn well better be for the tuition we're paying). We are talking about students not being even partially aware of the world beyond this predominantly white upper-middle class college.

For the most part, students are unknowledgeable about issues of social justice, the environment and politics. Certainly, we do know that we "kicked Saddam's ass," but

what do we know about the two or three hundred thousand Iraqi men, women and children who were exterminated in the process? Or do we even care?

The White House and the mass media tell the American public what to think and prime time television tells us how we should be. This is the sort of ignorance that should not exist amongst Notre Dame students.

As for apathy, we need look no further than Du Lac for examples. Everyone bitches about everything at Notre Dame, yet few actually do anything. Parietals, co-ed dorms, better class sizes, the alcohol policy are all subjects of the t-shirt slogans and those "investigatory committees," but students rarely even care to write to The Observer or Scholastic about them.

And when a group does come

along with the backbone to try to make a change—we are talking about SUFR—they are treated as extremist maniacs.

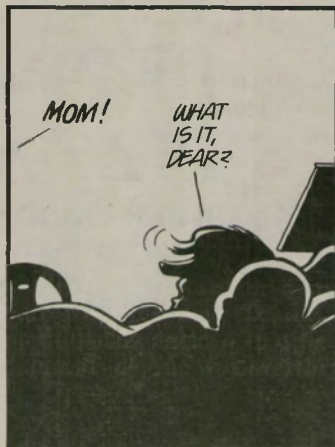
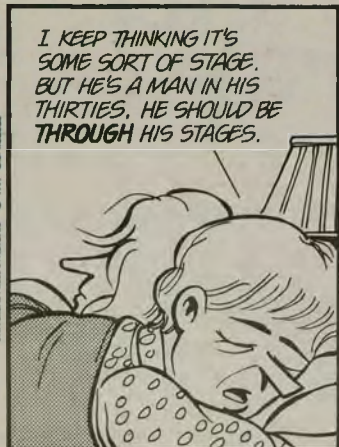
The purpose of this letter is to try to stimulate some thought and discussion amongst Notre Dame students. Remember, we, not the administration, run this university. Take some time to inform yourself and think and act about what is really going on behind all of our backs.

If you think that the writers of this letter are full of it and that Notre Dame is a highly socially and politically aware campus that is interested in trying to change things for the better, tell us so. We hope you are correct.

This letter has been edited.

George Smith
St. Edward's Hall
Michael Goodwin
Dillon Hall
Aug. 30, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'They that can give up essential liberty to obtain a little temporary safety deserve neither liberty nor safety.'

Benjamin Franklin

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Russian cowboy

Ariel combines classical music with rock 'n' roll

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Accent Writer

What makes Led Zeppelin's "Stairway to Heaven" such a legendary piece of classic rock 'n' roll?

Is it the lyrics? The guitar solos? The drums? Or maybe ... the piano.

Piano? Get real. Since when did the piano become an integral part of today's rock scene?

Billy Joel. Sure. Elton John. Of course. But Led Zeppelin ... Think again.

Well, maybe the time has come for music lovers everywhere to re-think their favorite music.

Maybe the time has come to introduce Ariel, the revolutionary pianist from the Soviet Union who has given both classical piano playing and classic rock 'n' roll a new twist.

Brought up studying Schumann and Chopin, Ariel now delights his audience with exciting arrangements from rock greats like the Beatles, the Moody Blues, and Chicago.

There are no lyrics. No guitar solos. No drums. Just Ariel and his piano.

"When he first started (touring), people thought he was nuts!" said Toni Stewart, Ariel's present manager.

People were skeptical, according to Ariel. They said there had to be singing and at the time, Ariel hadn't yet mastered the English language.

They didn't understand Ariel's dream to "capture the spirit and character of pop and rock and blend them with classical technique."

"I wanted the piano to sing — to speak through the language of sound. I wanted to make the piano speak without words," he said.

Five years later, Ariel has experienced success. He has played in Houston's prestigious Jones Hall backed by the Houston Pops Orchestra, at Charleston Heights

Art Center in Las Vegas, and on college campuses across the nation.

Audiences and critics agree that Ariel achieved his self-expressed goal to "make the piano recreate all the instruments you hear in, for example, The Moody Blues' "Nights in White Satin."

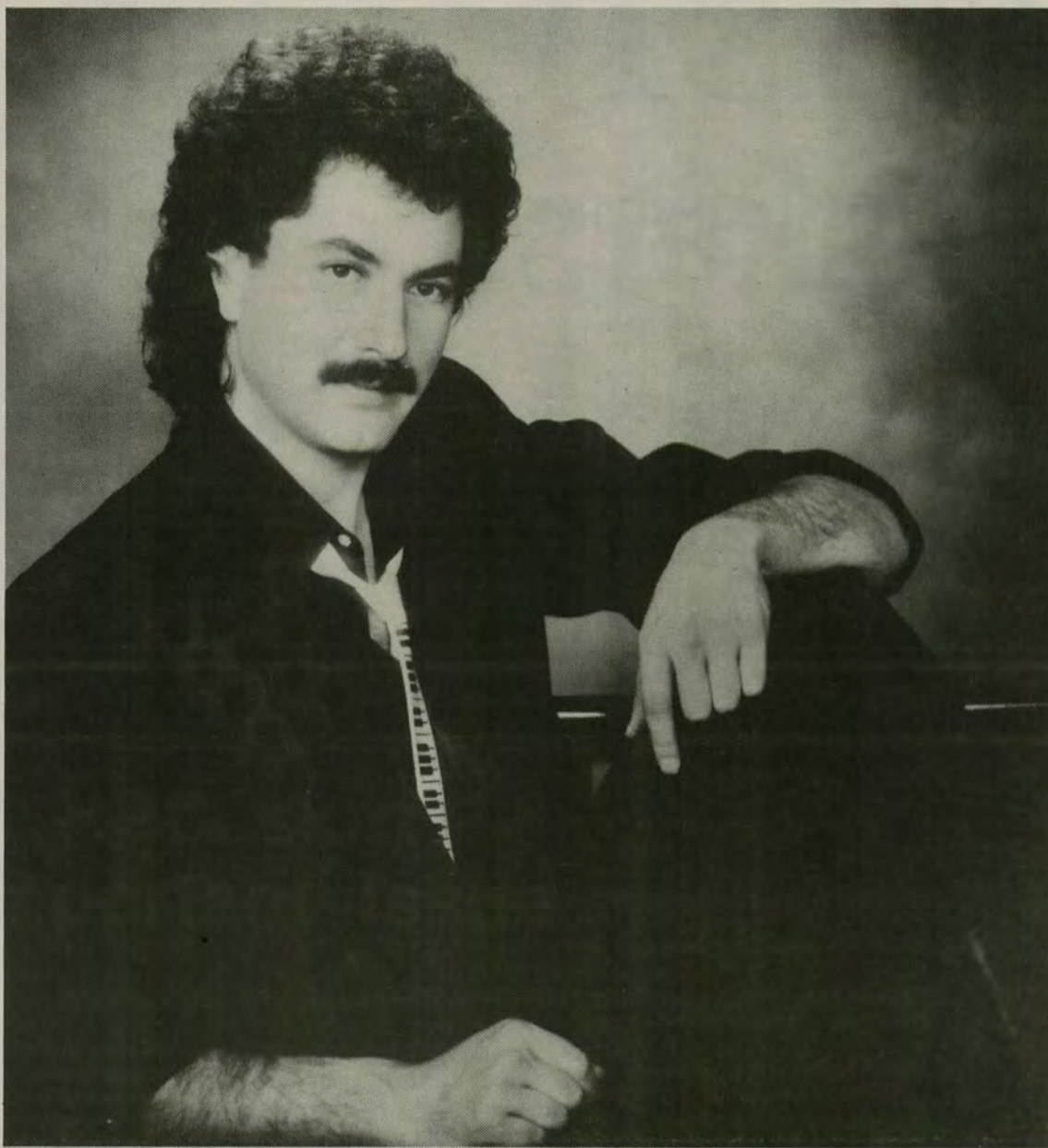
"I try to capture the character and mood of the overall song, to capture the spirit of the drums or percussion or guitar. I interpret the entire selection through the piano."

"I capture the sounds so truthfully and honestly that you will know which part was originally guitar (or any other instrument). The song is reincarnated," explains Ariel.

Born in Kishinev, Russia, Ariel entered a strict, traditional world of music at the tender age of five via private piano lessons.

Though he loved his music, Ariel describes the Russia where he grew up as "very harsh," catering to a "regimented lifestyle based on fear."

He was accepted to the National Children's School of Music when he was six and a half years old. Soviet officials decided that he would play the violin, but his degree was overturned by



Russian pianist Ariel will perform in Washington Hall on September 12 - 13 at 8 p.m.

"a few well-placed payments" by his family, and he was allowed to continue to study the piano instead.

In addition to the music school, Ariel was also required to attend a regular public school.

It was difficult to study all day long, said Ariel. "I was just a little boy—I wanted to play soccer and be with friends." In such a severe society, however, one has to adhere to the rules.

"(The school) was sponsored by the state and it wanted to get its money's worth. And Soviet philosophy was do it or you're out!" Ariel said.

Studying in such an atmosphere gave Ariel a more than adequate background of classical music, but it was the Western rock of the black market that added excitement to his life.

"In the very strict Soviet society we only heard classical music and folk songs," Ariel said. There, however, was a "buzz" circulating about Western music.

"There was 'something' called Beatles, but we didn't know what it was ... I thought maybe they were a symphony orchestra."

At about age 16, he finally heard the first notes of the Beatles' "White Album."

"It was the biggest experience of my life," he said. "It was like an out of body experience—out of mind—out of this world! It was so wonderful and so different from the system I was accustomed to. I fell in love with it!"

It was this "different spirit and mood" that inspired Ariel to study Western music in spite of the danger it put him in under Soviet law.

He immediately recognized that the Western songs had the same basic structure of classical pieces, with the main difference that Western music was "delivered in a different way."

Experimenting and studying this new music, he "tried to pick out songs and recreate their character. They weren't made for the piano, but that's all I had."

To stay true to the music he loved, Ariel learned to "translate honestly."

At 19, he came to the conclusion that there was nothing left for him in the Soviet Union.

"I had been exposed to a whole new way of life; not just economic or political, but cultural as well," he said.

"For centuries Soviet pianists have been playing the classics, I wanted to play the classics I considered classic—even if they had only been

around for five, 10 or 20 years."

He asked himself, "Why am I confined to this life?"

"At that time, I didn't know that Gorbachev would come and things would begin to change." Ariel looks at the evolving situation in Russia with an air of disbelief.

"It was a different Russia when I grew up," he said. "The system seemed so strong, so powerful. Now, suddenly it's gone overnight. Wow!"

"For me it's very difficult to comprehend."

"Hopefully one day (the Soviet Union) will be a completely free society," he said.

During his youth, however, a free society was nowhere in sight and he longed for the promised freedom of the United States.

For the next two years, Ariel tried to leave the Soviet Union. He applied for a visa and was turned down five times. Finally, in 1986 he became a U.S. citizen, settling in Houston.

"Haven't you ever met a Russian cowboy?" he asked.

Ariel uses his experiences as a springboard for "instant bonding" with his audiences.

Between songs he tells stories and gives listener's a feel for what he has been through during his life.

"I need that contact," said Ariel. "It brings us (he and the audience) closer."

"People go crazy!" said an excited Ariel. "I came here insecure. Some said I wouldn't make it. I was amazed to see that people, especially students, went for what I'm doing."

"Surprise grew into desire to do more — to give more enjoyment."

Ariel's performances follow no strict formula, although he usually plays selections of classic rock, "Jesus Christ Superstar" or "Phantom of the Opera," original compositions, and even a few Russian folk songs (his "trademark").

"(His performances) are constantly evolving and changing," states Ariel. "They don't repeat themselves — each one is a new and different experience."

"I just go with the flow!" he said.

Ariel will appear at 8 p.m. Sept. 12 and 13 at Washington Hall. Tickets are \$8 for students and \$10 for non-students.

Ariel's performance is sponsored by the Student Activities Office.

Irish Rockers

The Drovers kick off
'Chicago's Finest'
concert series



The Drovers will perform their energetic brand of music tonight at 7 p.m. at Theodore's.

By **FRAN MOYER**
Accent Writer

Grab a pint of Guinness, my friends. The Drovers are in town.

"Who are the Drovers?" you ask. Well, let me tell you lest you miss out on seeing this exciting up-and-coming band tonight at 7 p.m. in Theodore's.

The Drovers are a Chicago based quintet who belt out some of the best Irish Trad Rock I have ever heard.

Their line-up consists of Sean Cleland (fiddle), Kathleen Keane (flute, tin whistle, accordion, and vocals), Mike Kirkpatrick (guitar, vocals), Dave Callahan (bass, vocals), and Jackie Moran (drums, vocals).

The band has had an interesting touring history.

Not only have they played the Chicago club scene, but they have also opened up for blues legend Lonnie Brooks, performed at the 33rd annual Schoten World Folk Festival in Belgium, and played at the opening of the Grace Kelly Memorial Library in Monaco.

The Drovers, however, have not limited themselves strictly to touring. They have made two albums and appeared in the retirement-party scene of last spring's hit movie, "Backdraft."

As far as recognition, the Chicago Tribune has hailed them as "Chicago's answer to the Pogues."

This high praise, however, does not give the band the justice they deserve. In my humble opinion, they stand head and shoulders above the Pogues.

The Drovers are genuine. They, unlike other "Irish" bands, don't spit in the face of traditional Irish music.

Instead, they embrace it and combine it with a driving edge that inspires one to bang a fist and shout for another pint.

Their music, to put it simply, rocks. Yes, this band has energy, the likes of any drunken pub-band playing in Dublin.

One can automatically sense their musical dynamism on their recent self-titled album, especially on my favorite two cuts, "Juliette," and "The Boys and the Babies."

Their songs combine howling melodies with a vast array of traditional folk instruments, like the violin and flute. This interesting combination creates a sound that I can only describe as a mixture of Joy Division and the Clancy Brothers. Odd, but very effective.

The Drovers will be bringing this unique blend of Irish folk music and progressive rock to Notre



Dame tonight in what will be the kick-off event of the 1991-92 "Chicago's Finest" Concert Series.

This year-long concert series is designed to showcase up-and-coming Chicago bands in South Bend at an affordable price.

So, come to the first show in what appears to be a great year-long

concert series and see the Drovers. Believe me, you will enjoy it.

The Drovers will be performing tonight at Theodore's. Tickets are \$5 in advance and \$6 at the door.

Advanced tickets may be purchased at LaFortune Box Office, Saint Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium Box Office, and Tracks Records.

'Major Options' assists students' career search

By **ANN MARIE HARTMAN**
Literary Critic

It seems commonplace to sit around with a group of college-age students who talk about what they want to do with their lives.

These are students who know their interests, but are not sure where these same interests will take them in their path toward a career.

Understanding this problem, Nicholas Basta, a chemical engineer turned writer, has decided to aid students in finding a college major that will help them prepare for the career of their choice.

Basta lends a helping hand in his how-to manual, "Major Options: The Student's Guide to Linking College Majors and Career Opportunities During and After College."

"Major Options" can help students choose the right major

Major Options: The Student's Guide to Linking College Majors and Career Opportunities During and After College

By Nicholas Basta, Harper Perennial publishers, 1991. Available at the ND Bookstore, \$12.95.

and find a career that matches their educational talents.

It does not give the answers, but it puts all the cards on the table and makes sure the reader knows what options are available.

The book is divided into two parts. The first part is a summary of majors, while the second lists careers.

In the first section, 30 of the most common programs of concentration for four-year college degrees are profiled, from accounting to visual arts.

Each begins with statistics from 1983, 1985 and 1988 as to how many enrolled in that specific program to achieve their bachelors, masters and Ph.D degrees.

Following these profiles, a sample of courses one might take to obtain that major are listed.

Basta then includes comments from graduates of that major as to where their college major has taken them. Each profile ends with a list of careers directly linked to that major.

The second half of "Major Options" summarizes over one hundred careers where a college degree is necessary or advisable.

Each entry provides an address and phone number of one or more professional associations for additional information.

MAJOR OPTIONS

THE STUDENT'S GUIDE TO LINKING COLLEGE MAJORS AND CAREER OPPORTUNITIES DURING AND AFTER COLLEGE

Basta often cross-references back to the first part of the book when describing what typical undergraduate programs people have majored in to reach their desired career.

Linking a major to a career

is confusing, but the book is not. "Major Options" is a general guide to what exists out in the big bad world.

It makes that heavily fogged decision-making process a little bit more clear.

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The DOS User's Group
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Call Bill at 2787, Carroll Hall.
No questions asked, REWARD!!

found: intermediate accounting
book. 277-9468

LOST: small gold bracelet
Call Lisa at X4989.

FOUND
FOUND

pair of CONTACTS
between
Knot and P.E.

call X2688
to
claim

WANTED

FREE TRAVEL, CASH, AND
EXCELLENT BUSINESS
EXPERIENCE!!
Openings available for individuals or
student organizations to promote
the country's most successful
SPRING BREAK tours. Call Inter-
Campus Programs

1-800-327-6013.

DRUMS!! You got 'em, we want
'em. Call Joe at 271-1211 or Jason
at 287-8818.

\$350.00/ DAY Processing
PHONE ORDERS! PEOPLE CALL
YOU. NO EXPERIENCE
NECESSARY. 1-800-255-0242

PANAMA CITY BEACH
This Spring Break earn free trips
and make the most money. Sell the
best location on the beach next to
the world's largest night clubs.
Campus reps needed to promote
Spring Break. Call Kim at 1-800-
558-3002.

Do you play bass guitar? If so, we
need you. A few ND students are
forming a band. Call Jason at 287-
8818.

*** H E L P !! *** Anyone who
taped Sept. 9 episode of "Evening
Shade", call 271-9165. Will return
tape next day.

FOR RENT

VCR, TV Rentals:
Rent a 19" color TV, two semesters
only \$99.95.
13" color TV, two semesters only
\$69.95.
VCR, two semesters, \$99.95.
For fast free delivery, call
COLLEGIATE RENTALS
272-5959.

STUDENT RENTALS, CLOSE TO
ND. Efficiencies & one-bdrm.
Utilities paid. Call 255-9664.

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219-291-7153

BED&BREAKFAST FOR ND/ST.
MARY'S FAMILIES. 2
BEDROOMS, PRIVATE BATH.
TEN MINUTES FROM CAMPUS
SAFEST NEIGHBORHOOD IN
AREA. 234-2626

A quaint efficiency in lovely old
mansion near N. D. 225/mo. plus
deposit call 2879624

Three and four bedroom homes for
rent. Walking distance to Notre
Dame.
232-5411 or 234-0379.

ATTENTION FEMALE GRADUATE
STUDENT: Will trade room for
household services. Must
have transportation and be
available after 2:30 p.m. Call
683-3886 evenings.

FOR SALE

MacGregor Tour golf clubs,
including bag, cart, and balls.
Excellent condition. \$190. 233-
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CATHOLICS vs. CONVICTS III
T-Shirts, Sweatshirts, closeout. T-
Shirts \$7. Sweatshirts, \$12. Phone
Game Day Promotions 291-6394.

USED AND RECONDITIONED
BIKES
Please call 289-9101 between 12 &
6 pm Monday through Saturday if
interested.

LAPTOP COMPUTER
Zenith 181, dual 3.5 drives
IBM P.C. compatible
DOS, in carton, rarely used.
Call 272-3255

LAURA JEFFIRS IS FOR SALE -
ONE NIGHT ONLY- Chuckie is sure
to show you a good time- and if you
are really lucky she might take her
socks off!!
Call 272-2109 w/ your bid. You
could possibly make this Laura's
best birthday ever!!
No VEGETARIANS PLEASE!!

Tape Deck, Stereo Cabinet,
Very large pillow. Steve,
239-6847

Used Computers:
Mac Plus/2dd/pr
Apple Iigs w/works
Laptop 386 w/hd
Matt (x1778) or John (277-2176)

ATTENTION: BANDS !!!!
Quality PA system 4-sale
VERY REASONABLE!!
Call John x1109 or Geoff x1064

Guitar Lessons
from ND teacher
Call Stephen Miller 255-9343

Microsoft Windows 3 (\$49), Excel
2.1 (\$75), Word for Windows
(\$125), or all for \$225. (616) 471-
1612

MUST SELL! 1988 SUZUKI 4
WHEEL DRIVE 38,000 MILES
\$5,000 CALL 233-7682 AFTER 5
PM.

TV FOR SALE. Philips 13 inch
color TV. Cable compatible w/
remote control.(only 8 months
old)Price \$200. Please call
2775079 and ask for Dimitris
or leave a message.

FOR SALE
'88 F-150 truck
5.0 liter, 5 spd. man. trans.
52000 mi, 10000 lb Reese
hitch, green w/ alum. cap
dual fuel tanks
Call Ray Warren for more info
home 679-4542
work 272-2144

MUSICAL DRINKING GLASSES,
PLAYS ND VICTORY MARCH.
\$10. ORDER YOURS NOW.
BETTY 239-7458 OR 289-1321

TICKETS

I NEED GA OR STD TIXS ALL
HOME GAMES & MICH.272-6306

PLEASE PLEASE PLEASE

\$\$\$ SELL ME YOUR MICHIGAN
STATE TICKETS. \$\$\$

I would like to buy 2 GA's

Call Julie at x1342

\$

Need I.U. and all other tickets

call Bill @ X1747

\$

I NEED GA'S FOR ALL HOME
AND AWAY GAMES!!

CALL JOE
X1762

I NEED GA'S FOR NAVY

CALL TOM
X1762

NEED MSU TIX
Angie x2172

NEED Tennessee GA's badly for
folks Call Scottx3898

Help!!!

My parents are coming out to
celebrate my 21st birthday on
Saturday the 21st. They need 2
MSU GA's. Otherwise it won't be a
golden birthday.

Call Julie at x1342

I have \$\$\$\$\$ for your Mich St
GAs! Call Kirstin at 4279 or
4208.

Need 9 USC tix
Anything!! x2735

SEASON TIX FOR SALE.
CALL (219) 931-0772

I need 4 Tenn. stud tix.
Will beat any price,
TRY ME !!
Call: 259-6956

NEEDED: 2 GAs for NAVY game
Call Eileen at x4965

\$\$\$NEEDED—PITT GA'S\$\$\$
Please help me out. Call D. J.
x1027

NEED AT LEAST 3 GA'S FOR
NAVY GAME. CALL MARK
COLLECT AT 1-407-886-5161.

\$ NEEDED \$
1 Michigan State GA for a
special guest. Pls. call Kim
x4271

I need PITT GAs
Paul 283-3863

I NEED 8 PITT & 4 TENN. TIX!!
CALL TIM 283-1706 NO OFFER
WILL BE REFUSED!!!

I NEED 4 MICHIGAN STATE GA'S;
\$\$ AND WILL TRADE 2 PURDUE
GA'S. CALL DAVE @283-1545.

I NEED 2 OR 3 SOUTHERN CAL.
GA'S; CALL DAVE @283-1545.

NEED 4 NAVY GAs
WILL PAY GOOD \$\$\$
SCOTT 277-3327

NEED 2 STUD AND 3 GA'S FOR
MSUI KATE 4998.

ND FOOTBALL TICKETS
WANTED. TOP \$\$\$ 800-638-7655.

WILL TRADE 2 MICHIGAN GA
FOR 2 MSU GA. 312-883-5124.

WON'T YOU MAKE AN OLD
JESUIT'S DREAM COME TRUE?
NEED 3 TICKETS TO ND vs USC
ON 10/26. CALL JIM AT 818-789-
0654.

Please help desperate alumn!!
Need 2 Mich St. GA's!
Call x4189

Will Trade 2 GA tickets to Mich St,
or USC for 2 to Tenn, or will
purchase Tenn tickets at top \$\$.
Call Chris or Ed
1-800-800-0061

I NEED MICH ST TIX IN THE
WORST WAY. WILL GIVE YOU A
RIDE IN THE YEN-MOBILE AS
ADDED BONUS
CHRIS X3414 or 3410

Wanted U. Michigan tkts
Dave 256-5034

NEED 2-3 MSU GAs
STEVE #1083

I'll sell you my book of stud tickets
#232-7498

Will trade invitation to the BEST
tailgater ever for 4 GA's to the Mich
St. game. PLEASE HELP ME!!!
Call Jon Paul at 271-8049.

HELP N.Y. ALUMNI-need MSU
tix. please call x1676

Need 2 GA's for MSU
will pay \$\$\$
call X1562

I HAVE PURDUE TIX
CALL JIM X2341

NEED 2 MICH. ST. GA's
CALL JOE X2341

Need 2 stud tix to MICH. ST!!! Call
Pete x1791.

I have 2 NAVY GA's
would like to trade for
2 Pitt GA's
Chris x1998

LUSTED AFTER: 2 or 3
Tennessee studs. Cal George
at x1672.

NEED 3-5 MICHIGAN STATE GA'S.
CALL JOHN 312-951-4167 DAYS,
OR 312-929-9411 EVENINGS.

NEED 4 NAVY GA'S
CALL X3806

NEED MICHIGAN GA TIX. \$\$\$
CORKY 257-8527

DESPERATE ALUM NEEDS GA'S
1 MSU
2 PITT
PLEASE HELPI
KAREN X4918

I DESPERATELY NEED 2 OR 3
GA'S FOR PITT GAME !!!
X 1684

NEED 2 USC GA AND 2 TENN.
GA. CAN TRADE 4 NAVY GA OR
PURCHASE. CALL COLLECT 1-
612-227-7577.

WANTED: 2 TO 4 GA'S ANY ND
HOME FOOTBALL GAME. CALL
COLLECT 215-355-7131 RON.

NOTRE DAME
TICKETS WANTED
271-1371

NOTRE DAME TICKETS
FOR SALE.
CALL 271-1371.

NEED M.ST. TIX
NEED PITT TIX
213-470-4419
Lv. Msg.

PLEASE!! I need just one student or
G.A. ticket to the Michigan State
game. Call Amy x1347.

WANTED
6 Michigan State GA's
284-5105

Need Mich St. and USC GAs
call Phil at x2096

TOP \$\$\$ FOR GA TENN TXS
RANDY 800-323-7687

TRADE 2 TENN/2 PITT GA
FOR 2 USC GA X4045

Have 2 Pitt GA's trade for MSU
GA's. 717-757-1934.

Need Tenn. GA tix. Willing to
trade a # of Pitt or Navy tix or pay.
Call Scott x1763.

NEED PITT TIX
CALL Matt #1518

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the
Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office,
309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds
must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NEED 4 Mich St. G.A.'s
Rob x4352

HAVE TENN. GA'S
NEED MICH. ST. GA'S
LIBBY X4868 OR 4870

NEEDED! Mich.St. tix - 2 ga 1 stud.
Call Scott *2373

Need Tenn. GAs for Desert
Storm Vets. Call Keith 2326

Needs GAs to all home games esp.
4 for USC, call 271-9165

HELPI Four Persian Gulf War Vets
missed last ND season coming for
Mich. St. NEED 4 GA'S call Keven
#2201

Need 2 Navy GA's And 2 Tenn.
GA's Make my life call Dave #2201

Michigan St GA's NEEDED!
Call Sharon 284-5146

HELPI NEED 6 MSU GA'S
BADLYCALL MIKE X1630.

PLEASE !!!! I need two GA's to
ANY home game, esp. MSU. X1715

I NEED 5 NAVY G.A.S BADLY
PLEASE HELP ME! x4312 John

Need Mich St GA's
Karen x4808

I need tix for Tenn. (GA or Stu)
Call Joe at x2064.

Have PITT & TENN GA's, need
PENN ST. Call (703)768-0607

I need 2 MSU GA's.
Call 283-2067.

NEED PITT GA'S, AND TEN.
STUDENT TIX -CALL JOHN 2466!!

AHHHHHHH! I really need
Michigan St. tickets!

CALL MATT x3377

Need Pitt GA for young bro.
Tim X1409

NEED MICH. ST. TICKET
FOR VISITING VIP
WILL PAY \$\$\$
PHIL- 289-6494

GAs FOR SALE: 2 Michigan,
2 USC, 4 Purdue
Best offer wins!
Call Chris @ 1023

NEED MICH. TIX
JOE X2341

I need 2 GAs (together) for the
Michigan State game. Please
help!!!! call Jen, 283-4098.

HELPI! NEED 2 PITT GA'S FOR
PARENTS CALL TIM X4063

DESPERATELY!
DESPERATELY!
DESPERATELY need PITT and/or
TENNESSEE tickets!
Contact Allison x2750!!!

My dad's rich.
Sell me an MSU GA.
Mickey, x1846

Will trade awsome Mich. St.
GA's for USC G.A.'s #1798

NEEDED:1 TENN STUD TIX-life
depends on it.Price no object.Call
Brian x3083

WILL TRADE USC and NAVY stud
tix plus \$ for 2 PITT GAs CALL
MIKE 289-8029

* MICHIGAN GA'S FOR SALE *
* INDVL. AND/OR 4 TOGETHER *
* CALL MICHAEL @ X2368 *

WILL TRADE PITT. STUD TIX
FOR MICH. ST. STUD TIX. OR
WILL BUY MICH. ST. STUD TIX
BILL 4334

I NEED 1 STUD OR GA FOR
MICH ST

CHRIS X1699

HELP I
I NEED TICKETS FOR MICHIGAN
STATE. NO PRICE TOO HIGH
CALL 3353 ASK FOR SCOTT

Sale: Stud. Ticket Book - All
remaining home games. Call
234-2594 & leave offer or
name/number.

For Sale: 2 Mich. G.A.'S
Call Tucker X4246

PERSONALS

I am the Lizard King and I can do
anything.

\$\$\$\$
Need GA's to all home games.
have extra Purdue tix.
Call Tom x1563

Happy birthday Joe Roberts.

Going to CLEVELAND this
weekend? I might like a ride,
please. Pete x1791.

Native offers
Spanish classes
Beatrz , 272 9713

DEAR MARY, WE THINK YOUR
BIRTHDAY AD IS DUMB.
TOM & STEVE

YES, YOU HEARD RIGHT, IT IS
LAURA SOCKASOURAS'
JEFFIRS' 22nd BIRTHDAY!!
Call her at 272-2109 and ask her if
she will show you her socks!!!

Monica Eigelberger is a ho.

Brad, 21 21 21! HAPPY B-DAY I
Todd

FINALLY LEGAL! Happy 21ST
BRADI Love Allison

THEODORE'S

THEODORE'S

THEODORE'S

Saturday nite:

D.J. ROY!!!!!!

10 to 1:30 House Party

ADOPTION: Loving couple, doctor
and teacher, longing to share our
love with newborn. We'll give your
baby a caring, warm and happy
home. Expenses paid. Call Carol
and Frank collect (212) 874-3537.

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
Good rates. Save Money. Call me
for a quote 9:30-6:00,
289-1993. Office near campus.

COMEDIANS NEEDED!!
Tryouts for Notre Dame comedy-
improv troupe Sept 16-6:30 pm-
Basement of Walsh Hall. Bring
yourself and some creativity.
???s—Call Tim and Doug at x2266.

"Get me out of these wet clothes
and into a dry Martini!"
Hehehehehehehehehehe—SG

LEARN TO SKYDIVE! Classes
every Sat. & Sun. at 8:00 am.
Eastern time. Train and jump the
same day. Modern equipment and
training programs. Licensed
instructors. FFI call Skydive
Hastings (616) 948-2665.

THURSDAY SEPT. 12TH
BE AT CLUB 23
Tony Gtrafeo presents
an acoustic warehouse of
ORIGINAL songs and stories.
(also various covers)

CLUB 23

ROMEO, ROMEO
Wherefore art thou, Romeo???

My dearest Juliet,
Stepan Center is where I'll be,
With the Ballroom Dance Club -
Come dance with me !!!

I'll be there every Thursday
From 8:00 - 9:30 at night.
And if you STEP on my TOES -
Well, I guess it's alright.

Come see the bar debut of PALACE
LAUNDRY on Thursday Sept. 12 @
BRIDGET'S. Music starts around
10:30, after Houston takes care of
business against Miami.

Make up to \$50 an hour modeling.
AAA MODELING is
looking for male models—wear size
medium; females—5'7" or taller/size
7. Part time, can schedule around
classes. Call 255-7275.

FINNEGANS WAKE

music for the rest of us

To Our Big Ol' Men—
We do it because we love you!!!!
Have a nice day!
—Cheryl, Agi, Colleen, and
Gennie

MAJOR LEAGUE STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

East Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away
Toronto	79	82	.560	—	6-4	Lost 2	40-32	39-30
Boston	74	85	.532	4	2-8-2	Lost 1	38-31	36-34
Detroit	73	86	.525	5	4-6	Won 1	44-26	29-40
Milwaukee	65	72	.474	12	2-5-5	Lost 4	36-32	29-40
New York	60	78	.435	17 1/2	2-2-8	Lost 6	33-35	27-43
Baltimore	58	81	.417	20	5-5	Won 3	28-43	30-38
Cleveland	45	93	.326	32 1/2	2-8	Won 1	23-46	22-47

West Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away
Minnesota	85	55	.607	—	2-8-2	Lost 1	45-25	40-30
Chicago	77	64	.546	8 1/2	2-7-3	Lost 1	40-29	37-35
Oakland	75	66	.532	10 1/2	3-7	Won 1	41-30	34-36
Texas	72	65	.526	11 1/2	5-5	Won 1	39-28	33-37
Kansas City	71	68	.511	13 1/2	4-6	Won 1	34-37	37-31
Seattle	70	69	.504	14 1/2	3-7	Won 2	39-29	31-40
California	69	69	.500	15	6-4	Lost 1	34-36	35-33

NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away
Pittsburgh	83	56	.597	—	2-6-4	Won 1	41-27	42-29
St. Louis	72	66	.522	10 1/2	2-3-7	Lost 2	42-28	30-38
Chicago	69	70	.496	14	4-6	Lost 1	41-30	28-40
New York	67	72	.482	16	2-4-6	Won 2	34-36	33-36
Philadelphia	66	73	.475	17	2-4-6	Lost 1	39-30	27-43
Montreal	60	78	.435	22 1/2	2-8-2	Won 1	34-35	26-43

West Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away
Atlanta	79	60	.568	—	7-3	Won 6	42-29	37-31
Los Angeles	79	61	.564	1/2	7-3	Won 1	44-24	35-37
San Diego	71	69	.507	8 1/2	2-8-2	Lost 1	34-35	37-34
Cincinnati	67	72	.482	12	3-7	Lost 1	35-36	32-36
San Francisco	64	75	.460	15	2-8	Won 1	35-33	29-42
Houston	57	82	.410	22	4-6	Lost 4	34-37	23-45

z: denotes first game was a win.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Tuesday's Games

Cleveland 5, Milwaukee 2
Boston 4, Detroit 0
Seattle 5, Toronto 4
Baltimore 6, New York 3
Minnesota 7, Kansas City 2
Chicago 3, Oakland 1
Texas 6, California 1

Thursday's Games

Boston (Morton 4-3) at New York (Perez 1-2), 7:30 p.m.
Cleveland (Nagy 8-12) at Baltimore (Mesa 5-9), 7:35 p.m.
Detroit (Lester 8-3) at Milwaukee (Bosio 10-10), 8:05 p.m.
Minnesota (Morris 16-10) at Texas (Ryan 9-6), 8:35 p.m.
Chicago (Fernandez 8-12) at California (Finley 17-8), 10:35 p.m.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Wednesday's Games

New York 4, Chicago 1
San Francisco 4, Cincinnati 2
Montreal 6, Philadelphia 5
Atlanta 1, San Diego 0
Los Angeles 9, Houston 1
Pittsburgh 3, St. Louis 1

Thursday's Games

San Francisco (Heredia 0-0) at Cincinnati (Browning 13-10), 12:35 p.m.
New York (Young 1-1) at Chicago (Bielecki 13-8), 2:20 p.m.
San Diego (Hurst 15-6) at Atlanta (Leibrandt 14-11), 5:40 p.m.
Los Angeles (Ojeda 10-8) at Houston (Kile 7-9), 7:05 p.m.
Montreal (Nabholz 4-7) at Philadelphia (Ruffin 3-6), 7:35 p.m.

Wednesday's Games

Late Game Not Included
Oakland 6, Chicago 5, 10 Innings
Baltimore 4, New York 2
Detroit 8, Boston 2
Seattle 7, Toronto 3
Cleveland at Milwaukee, ppd., rain
Kansas City 4, Minnesota 1
Texas at California (n)

Friday's Games

Montreal at Chicago, 3:20 p.m.
Houston at Cincinnati, 7:35 p.m.
Pittsburgh at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.
Los Angeles at Atlanta, 7:40 p.m.
New York at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.
San Diego at San Francisco, 10:35 p.m.

GYMNASTICS

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Team and individual standings Wednesday after completion of women's optional competition in the World Gymnastics Championships at the Hoosier Dome (top 12 teams qualify for 1992 Olympics in Barcelona, Spain):

Team

1, Soviet Union, 396.055. 2, United States, 394.116. 3, Romania, 393.841. 4, China 390.642. 5, Bulgaria, 386.879. 6, Australia 385.279. 7, Spain, 384.813. 8, Hungary 383.388. 9, North Korea, 382.439. 10, Germany, 380.954. 11, France, 380.839. 12, Canada, 379.802. 13, Japan, 379.568. 14, Czechoslovakia, 378.449. 15, Italy, 378.228. 16, South Korea, 377.375. 17, Great Britain, 374.965. 18, Argentina, 370.353.

Individual

1, Svetlana Boguinakia, Soviet Union, 79.548. 2, Cristina Bontas, Romania, 79.336. 3, Talianna Gutsu, Soviet Union, 79.288. 4, Shannon Miller, United States, 78.236. 5, Tatiana Lisenko, Soviet Union, 79.211. 6, Henrietta Onodi, Hungary, 79.111. 7, Kim Zmeskal, United States, 79.086. 8, Oksana Tchusovitina, Soviet Union, 78.986. 9, Roza Galieva, Soviet Union, 78.949. 10, Elizabeth Okino, United States, 78.923. 11, Mirela Pasca, Romania, 78.886. 12, Lavinia Milosovici, Romania, 78.598. 13, Vanda Hadarean, Romania, 78.547. 14, Natalia Kalinina, Soviet Union, 78.511. 15, Kerri Strug, United States, 78.448.

MAJOR LEAGUE LEADERS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

BATTING—Franco, Texas, .341; Boggs, Boston, .338; Molitor, Milwaukee, .332; Palmeiro, Texas, .330; Puckett, Minnesota, .330; Tartabull, Kansas City, .326; Thomas, Chicago, .323.

RUNS—Molitor, Milwaukee, 110; Palmeiro, Texas, 101; Canseco, Oakland, 100; Sierra, Texas, 99; White, Toronto, 97; Raines, Chicago, 92; Thomas, Chicago, 91; Franco, Texas, 91.

RBI—Fielder, Detroit, 121; Thomas, Chicago, 103; Canseco, Oakland, 101; Carter, Toronto, 99; Sierra, Texas, 98; JuGonzalez, Texas, 95; Ventura, Chicago, 92; Cripken, Baltimore, 92.

HITS—Molitor, Milwaukee, 186; Palmeiro, Texas, 180; Puckett, Minnesota, 178; Sierra, Texas, 176; Cripken, Baltimore, 176; Franco, Texas, 173; Boggs, Boston, 166; Sax, New York, 166.

DOUBLES—Palmeiro, Texas, 41; Griffey Jr., Seattle, 40; Sierra, Texas, 38; Carter, Toronto, 38; Cripken, Baltimore, 38; Boggs, Boston, 37; RAlomar, Toronto, 36; White, Toronto, 36.

TRIPLES—LJohnson, Chicago, 11; Molitor, Milwaukee, 11; RAlomar, Toronto, 10; McRae, Kansas City, 9; White, Toronto, 9; Gladden, Minnesota, 9; Devereaux, Baltimore, 8; Mack, Minnesota, 8; Polonia, California, 8.

HOME RUNS—Fielder, Detroit, 40; Canseco, Oakland, 38; Carter, Toronto, 32; Thomas, Chicago, 30; Tartabull, Kansas City, 28; CDavis, Minnesota, 27; Cripken, Baltimore, 27.

STOLEN BASES—RHenderson, Oakland, 50; Raines, Chicago, 48; RAlomar, Toronto, 43; Polonia, California, 39; Cuyler, Detroit, 35; White, Toronto, 32; Franco, Texas, 27.

PITCHING (14 Decisions)—Erickson, Minnesota, 18-6, .750, 3.13; Langston, California, 17-7, .708, 3.11; JoGuzman, Texas, 11-5, .687, 2.85; Finley, California, 17-8, .680, 3.64; Gullikson, Detroit, 17-8, .680, 4.24; JAbbott, California, 16-8, .667, 2.92; Clemens, Boston, 15-8, .652, 2.44.

STRIKEOUTS—Clemens, Boston, 204; RJohnson, Seattle, 191; McDowell, Chicago, 172; Ryan, Texas, 163; Candioti, Toronto, 153; Langston, California, 150; Swindell, Cleveland, 149; Finley, California, 149.

SAVES—Aguilera, Minnesota, 39; Eckersley, Oakland, 38; Harvey, California, 38; Reardon, Boston, 37; Henke, Toronto, 31; Thigpen, Chicago, 29; Montgomery, Kansas City, 28.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

BATTING—Morris, Cincinnati, .317; TGwynn, San Diego, .317; Jose, St. Louis, .316; Pendleton, Atlanta, .314; McGee, San Francisco, .308; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, .306; Sabo, Cincinnati, .304; WClark, San Francisco, .304.

RUNS—Butler, Los Angeles, 99; Johnson, New York, 93; Sandberg, Chicago, 89; JBell, Pittsburgh, 87; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 86; Pendleton, Atlanta, 85; Gant, Atlanta, 84; OSmith, St. Louis, 84. RBI—WClark, San Francisco, 105; Bonds, Pittsburgh, 99; Johnson, New York, 98; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 90; McGriff, San Diego, 90; Dawson, Chicago, 90; Gant, Atlanta, 87.

HITS—TGwynn, San Diego, 167; Butler, Los Angeles, 162; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 156; Jose, St. Louis, 155; Pendleton, Atlanta, 155; Grace, Chicago, 154; WClark, San Francisco, 152; Sandberg, Chicago, 152.

DOUBLES—Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 39; Jose, St. Louis, 38; Sabo, Cincinnati, 32; O'Neill, Cincinnati, 31; Morris, Cincinnati, 30; Gant, Atlanta, 30; JBell, Pittsburgh, 30.

TRIPLES—Lankford, St. Louis, 13; TGwynn, San Diego, 11; Finley, Houston, 10; LGonzalez, Houston, 8; Grissom, Montreal, 8; Candaele, Houston, 7; Van Slyke, Pittsburgh, 7.

HOME RUNS—Johnson, New York, 33; Gant, Atlanta, 28; MaWilliams, San Francisco, 28; McGriff, San Diego, 27; KvMitchell, San Francisco, 27; WClark, San Francisco, 26; Dawson, Chicago, 25.

STOLEN BASES—Nixon, Atlanta, 69; Grissom, Montreal, 65; DeShields, Montreal, 52; Bonds, Pittsburgh, 40; Coleman, New York, 37; Butler, Los Angeles, 37; Lankford, St. Louis, 33.

PITCHING (13 Decisions)—Rijo, Cincinnati, 13-4, .765, 2.48; Carpenter, St. Louis, 10-4, .714, 4.23; Downs, San Francisco, 10-4, .714, 3.92; MiWilliams, Philadelphia, 10-4, .714, 2.08; Hurst, San Diego, 15-8, .714, 3.14; Smiley, Pittsburgh, 17-8, .680, 3.39; DeJesus, Philadelphia, 10-5, .667, 3.34; Glavine, Atlanta, 18-9, .667, 2.32.

STRIKEOUTS—Cone, New York, 191; Glavine, Atlanta, 170; GMaddux, Chicago, 167; Hamisch, Houston, 153; Gooden, New York, 150; Benes, San Diego, 139; Hurst, San Diego, 139.

SAVES—LeSmith, St. Louis, 38; Dibble, Cincinnati, 28; MiWilliams, Philadelphia, 26; Franco, New York, 25; Righetti, San Francisco, 22; Lefferts, San Diego, 21; Blandrum, Pittsburgh, 17; DaSmith, Chicago, 17; Berenguer, Atlanta, 17.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League

MILWAUKEE BREWERS—Named Toby Oldham strength coach.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association

SAN ANTONIO SPURS—Signed Stephen Bardo, guard.

FOOTBALL

National Football League

BUFFALO BILLS—Claimed Brad Dalulso, kicker, off waivers from Atlanta. Waived David Bavaro, linebacker.

CINCINNATI BENGALS—Re-signed Mike Brennan, offensive lineman. Waived Bernard Clark, linebacker.

INDIANAPOLIS COLTS—Placed Alben Bentley, running back, on injured reserve. Signed Cedric Figaro, linebacker.

KANSAS CITY CHIEFS—Signed Billy Bell, cornerback. Signed Robert Morris, defensive end, and Anthony Parker, cornerback, to the practice roster. Waived Stephen Weatherspoon, linebacker, from the practice roster.

LOS ANGELES RAMS—Signed Terry Crews, linebacker, and Chris Pike, defensive tackle. Placed Frank Stame, linebacker, and Bill Hawkins, defensive end, on injured reserve.

NEW ORLEANS SAINTS—Signed Buford Jordan, fullback. Waived Scott Ross, linebacker.

NEW YORK GIANTS—Signed Danna Ransom, tight end, to the practice squad. Waived Steve Clark, tight end, from the practice squad.

WASHINGTON REDSKINS—Signed Ralph Tamm, offensive lineman, and Clarence Vaughn, defensive back. Placed Ed Simmons, offensive tackle, and Alvin Walton, defensive back, on injured reserve.

Canadian Football League

BRITISH COLUMBIA LIONS—Signed Bill Goldberg, defensive tackle.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

PITTSBURGH PENGUINS—Signed Jim Paak, defenseman, and Bruce Racine, goalie. Agreed to terms with Gord Roberts, defenseman.

WINNIPEG JETS—Signed Gord Donnelly, defenseman, to a multiyear contract.

East Coast Hockey League

CINCINNATI CYCLONES—Named Steve Benoit trainer and equipment manager and Don Heibig assistant public relations director and merchandising manager.

COLLEGE

DREXEL—Announced the retirement of William Logu, men's swimming and diving coach.

FDU-MADISON—Named Mike Cieri, Glen Gottshak, Wade Watkins, Ernie Pano, Bob Celeste, Dave Wilson, Kevin Costello assistant football coaches; Jack Sullivan and Pat Dougherty, men's assistant basketball coaches; Pat Dougherty, assistant baseball coach; Melissa Haggard, women's assistant softball coach and women's sports recruiting coordinator; and Ellen Ziobro, women's assistant volleyball and women's assistant basketball coach.

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Tyson's past could be used in Indianapolis rape trial

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Prosecutors aren't revealing their strategy, although there is speculation they will try to use allegations in Mike Tyson's past to help prove he committed rape in an Indianapolis hotel room on July 19.

If they make an issue of complaints by several women who said Tyson made improper advances toward them, they would be following the lead of prosecutors in the William Kennedy Smith rape trial in Florida.

In that case, prosecutors are trying to introduce allegations that Smith had sexually assaulted women before. Smith, the nephew of Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., is charged with the rape of a Florida woman at his family's estate in West Palm Beach.

Tyson was indicted Monday on rape, criminal deviate conduct and confinement charges for the alleged attack on an 18-year-old Miss Black America contestant. Innocent pleas were entered for him Wednesday in Marion Superior Court.

Tyson has been sued by at least two women who claim he fondled their buttocks, and by his ex-wife's aide for sexual assault and harassment. His ex-wife, actress Robin Givens, has publicly said that Tyson beat her. And several contestants in the Miss Black America pageant in Indianapolis have claimed that Tyson made improper advances toward them in the day before the alleged rape.

The New York Daily News, quoting an unidentified source close to the investigation, reported Wednesday that prosecutors in the Tyson case would argue that the boxer "had a common scheme and plan to attempt to commit sexual assault in the hours before the alleged rape."

Rob Smith, a spokesman for Marion County prosecutor

Jeffrey Modisett, said it is premature to discuss trial strategy because the prosecution team hasn't been named.

However, when asked whether allegations of prior misconduct by Tyson might be included as part of the prosecution, Smith said, "If evidence would be relevant and would help prove the state's case, we would use it."

"Obviously, we're not prepared to discuss anything involving trial strategy at this point," Modisett said later.

"We have a number of options. All I can say is that we are not going to discuss our trial strategy, and any accounts that attribute a particular strategy to us should be suspect."

The common scheme and plan prosecution strategy involves using evidence of other misconduct to help prove a crime was committed today, said Richard P. Good, executive director of the Indiana Prosecuting Attorneys Council.

Professor Henry Karlson of the Indiana University School of Law said it's not impossible that the state would use the common scheme and plan prosecution strategy.

"They might try doing that here, if you're talking about the events on the night in question" and not evidence of previous misconduct, Karlson said.

Evidence of prior misconduct "might be admissible to show intent to have sexual intercourse without consent. But, generally, prior acts ... are not admissible to prove you committed the act (in question)," he said.

Karlson said he believed the state more likely would pursue prosecution based on Tyson's state of mind.

"They might try to show his state of mind that night was toward sexual activity with women," Karlson said.

However, Karlson noted that if he were the defense attorney, he wouldn't oppose such evidence.

"I'd blow it up and say, sure, everybody knew what he was up to and went up there anyway. ... I'd be using it to show that she knew what was going on," he said.

Good said that evidence of prior misconduct is "very relevant evidence, it's just so highly prejudicial."

"In a sense of fairness, we have a rule of evidence that does not allow that type of evidence to be introduced unless you can establish something very narrow in common scheme and plan," Good said.

Class

continued from page 11

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SPORTS BRIEFS

■**Riding lessons are available** to anyone interested through the ND/SMC Equestrian club. Call Jen at 283-1715 or Larisse at 289-7829. Lessons start this week.

■**Any grad student** or faculty member interested in coaching, advising, and or competing in gymnastics should contact Tim Sullivan at 283-3274. The team can pay money simply for an advisor's presence. Regular gymnastics begins Monday at Angela Athletic Facility At Saint Mary's.

■**Hapkido/Tae Kwon Do** club meets Mondays and Wednesdays 5:30-7:30 in room 301 of the Rockne Memorial. Beginners welcome. For more information contact Sean at 3457.

■**The ND Rowing Club** invites all students interested in rowing

to attend novice practices. Practices this week will be held today, Thursday, and Friday, starting at 4:30 p.m. on Holy Cross Field. No experience is necessary.

■**The ND Martial Arts Institute** will hold beginners classes in room 219 of the Rockne Memorial on Thursday from 6:30 to 8:30 p.m. and Sunday 6:00 to 8:00 p.m. Advanced classes are held Friday from 6:00 to 8:00 p.m. and Saturday 10:00 to 12:00. Anyone is welcome to attend.

■**The Fellowship of Christian Athletes** will meet tonight in the basement of Farley at 7 p.m. All are welcome. For more info, call Mark at 283-1586.

■**There will be a mandatory meeting** for those interested in officiating women's flag football, grad/faculty football, or men's soccer for Rec Sports on Monday, September 16. Football meetings start at 6 p.m. and soccer at 7 p.m. Any questions, call Pete Skiko at either 239-6100 or 287-9258. Pay is 10 dollars per game for all sports.

Pre- Law Society News:

Seniors!

There will not be a Personal Statement
seminar on Thursday Sept. 12. Professor
Soens will conduct the seminar on Thursday,
Sept. 19 at 7:00pm in the Library Auditorium.



jodie foster / anthony hopkins / scott glenn

the silence of the lambs

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a jonathan demme picture / jodie foster / anthony hopkins / scott glenn / "the silence of the lambs"
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edited by craig McKay, a.c.e. / executive producer gary golan / based upon the novel by thomas Harris
screenplay by ted telly / produced by kenneth urf / executive producer edward saxton and ron barman / directed by jonathan demme

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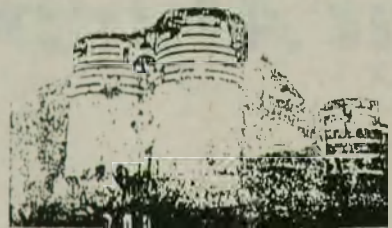
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Controversial no-hitter keeps Braves on top

Red Sox lose no ground with 8-2 loss to Tigers; Blue Jays downed 7-3

ATLANTA (AP) — Kent Mercker combined with two relievers on a no-hitter — preserved by a controversial scorer's decision — and the surprising Braves maintained their NL West lead with a 1-0 victory Wednesday night over the San Diego Padres.

Mercker (5-3), making his third big league start, pitched six innings, rookie Mark Wohlers pitched two innings and Alejandro Pena finished for his eighth save. It was the sixth combined no-hitter in history and the first in the NL.

With two outs in the ninth, Darrin Jackson hit a chopper to the left side. Third baseman Terry Pendleton cut in front of shortstop Rafael Belliard, but backed away at the last second and the ball glanced off Belliard after a short hop. Official scorer Mark Frederickson immediately ruled it an error on Pendleton, even though he never touched the ball.

Pendleton hit his 20th home run in the fifth off Greg Harris (5-5).

Mets 4, Cubs 1

CHICAGO — Tony Castillo (2-1) allowed just three singles in six innings in his first start for New York, the fourth in his major league career.

Cubs starter Frank Castillo (6-4) gave up four runs and eight hits in 6 1-3 innings.

Dodgers 9, Astros 1

HOUSTON — Eddie Murray, Darryl Strawberry and Lenny Harris each had two hits and drove in two runs as the

Dodgers remained one-half game behind first-place Atlanta in the NL West.

Orel Hershiser (6-2) won his fifth straight decision, giving up one run and seven hits in six innings. He struck out five and walked none.

Pete Harnisch (9-9) gave up six runs and seven hits in two innings as Houston lost its fourth straight.

Pirates 3, Cardinals 1

ST. LOUIS — Zane Smith pitched a six-hitter and hit a run-scoring single as Pittsburgh raised its NL East lead to 10 1/2 games, its largest of the season. Orlando Merced drove in two runs for the Pirates.

Smith (14-10) struck out three and walked none. Bob Tewksbury (9-11) allowed three runs and nine hits in six innings.

Giants 4, Reds 2

CINCINNATI — Tom Herr drove in three runs with his first triple of the season.

Cincinnati took a 1-0 lead in the sixth on Mariano Duncan's homer off Bryan Hickerson (2-1). But a two-base wild pitch by Scott Scudder (5-7) and an error by shortstop Freddie Benavides before Herr's triple helped the Giants score four times in the seventh.

Dave Righetti pitched the ninth for his 22nd save.

Expos 6, Phillies 5

PHILADELPHIA — Montreal ended a 10-game losing streak against Philadelphia as pinch-hitter Ivan Calderon hit a tie-

breaking two-run homer in the eighth off Wally Richie (0-2).

Bill Sampen (8-4) pitched two scoreless innings and Barry Jones got six outs for his 12th save despite allowing two ninth-inning runs.

American League

Mariners 7, Blue Jays 3

TORONTO — Erik Hanson allowed six hits in eight innings and Pete O'Brien hit a two-run homer Wednesday night as the Seattle Mariners beat the Toronto Blue Jays 7-3.

Hanson (8-7) gave up three runs, struck out six and walked three before Mike Schooler pitched the ninth.

Toronto remained four games ahead of second-place Boston, which lost 8-2 to Detroit. The Tigers are third, five games back.

Tigers 8, Red Sox 2

DETROIT — Cecil Fielder hit his 40th homer, helping Detroit snap Boston's winning streak at seven games.

Fielder, who hit 51 homers in 1990, is the first player in 11 years to hit at least 40 in successive seasons. The last player to accomplish the feat was Philadelphia's Mike Schmidt, who hit 45 homers in 1979 and 48 in 1980.

Walt Terrell (12-10) pitched a six-hitter and is 8-1 since the All-Star break. Matt Young (3-6) allowed three runs and five hits in 3 2-3 innings.

Athletics 6, White Sox 5

OAKLAND, Calif. — Jose

Canseco hit a sacrifice fly in the 10th inning after hitting his 38th homer and singling in a run. The three RBIs raised his season total to 101.

Todd Van Poppel, Oakland's top draft choice in 1990, was hitless for the first three innings and struck out five in a row. The 19-year-old right-hander wound up allowing five runs and seven hits in 4 2-3 innings, struck out six and walked one.

Dennis Eckersley (4-3) was the winner and Steve Wapnick (0-1) was the loser.

Orioles 4, Yankees 2

BALTIMORE — The Orioles completed their first home sweep of New York in nine years behind two-run homers from Joe Orsulak and Sam Horn.

Rookie Mike Mussina (3-4) allowed six hits and two runs in seven innings, Mike Flanagan pitched the eighth and Gregg Olson finished for his 27th save as Baltimore sent the Yankees their sixth straight loss.

Wade Waylor (7-9) gave up four runs and six hits in 6 2-3 innings.

Royals 4, Twins 1

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — Kevin Tapani lost for the first time in 10 decisions since June 24 and Mark Davis won his fifth consecutive decision.

Tapani (14-8) lost to Kansas City for the third time this season, allowing four runs and six hits in five-plus innings with five strikeouts and one walk. It was only the second loss in September for the Twins.

Martina

continued from page 16

something ... some liability for what occurred here."

McCurley called Peterson, a legal responsibility expert, to the stand in an effort to disqualify Loftin from representing Nelson in the case because he formerly was Navratilova's lawyer.

Before the hearing resumed, Navratilova and Nelson met privately Wednesday for more than an hour in an attempt to reach a settlement in the lawsuit.

"There is no settlement at all," McCurley said as the hearing resumed before State District Judge Harry Hopkins. McCurley said a settlement cannot occur unless Loftin "is either disqualified or he agrees to a disqualification."

Sisemore, cross-examined by McCurley, defended her boss in the disqualification hearing.

Nelson, 45, and Navratilova, 34, lived in Fort Worth from 1984 through 1989, and then moved to Aspen, Colo.

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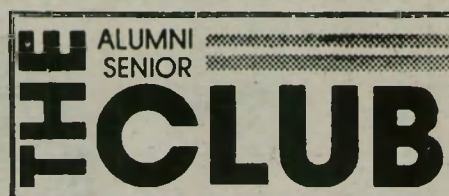


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Cup night tonight.

Michigan send off/pre-victory party.

CAMPUS

Thursday

4:30 p.m. Workshop, "Writing Cover Letters and Resumes." Haggar College Center, Room 303. Sponsored by SMC Counseling & Career Development.

6:30 p.m. Workshop, "Interview Preparation." Haggar College Center, Room 303. Sponsored by SMC Counseling and Career Development.

8:10 p.m. "Viva: A Showcase of Entertainment," Ariel, Russian pop pianist. Washington Hall. Admission \$4 per student. Sponsored by Student Activities.

8:30 p.m. & 10:30 p.m. Film, "The Lost Boys." Cushing Auditorium. Admission \$2.

LECTURES

Thursday

6:45 p.m. Lecture, "Victor Higgins, An American Master," by John Shields, Snite curator of education. Snite Museum of Art. No admission.

7:30 p.m. Lecture: "Job Search Tactics." Room 303, Haggar College Center. Sponsored by SMC Counseling and Career Development.

MENU

Notre Dame

Grilled Pork Chops
Baked Cajun Cod
Pasta Bar

Saint Mary's

Southern Fried Chicken
California Quiche
Baked Lasagna
Deli Bar

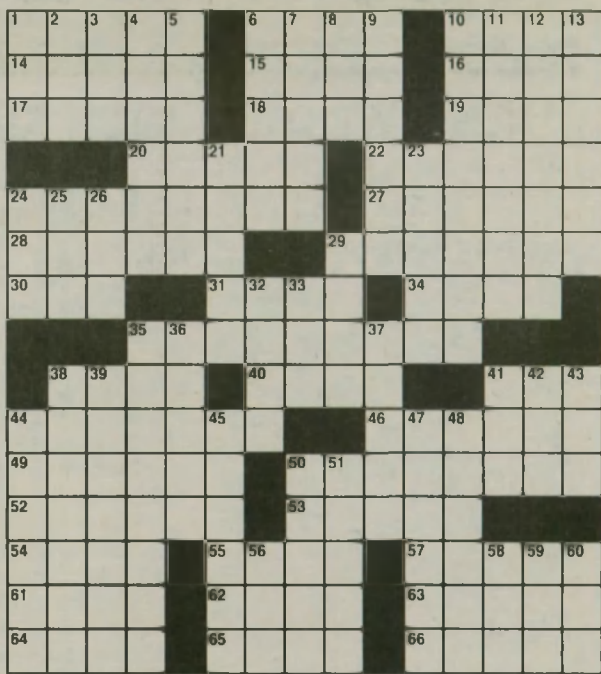
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- ACROSS**

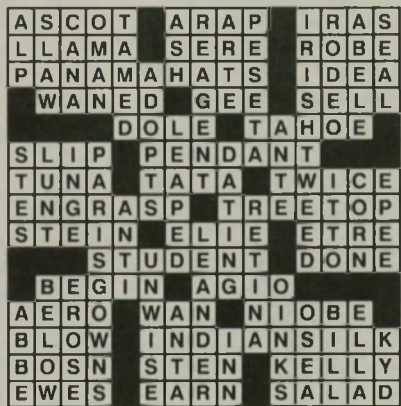
1 Cool; detached
6 Rhyme scheme
10 See 19 Across
14 Small: Comb. form
15 Steamer
16 Med.-school subject
17 On the go
18 Protagonist
19 Enzo — of the Met
20 Reeds
22 Play addendum
24 SW South Dakota region
27 Scram!
28 Consent
29 Rotten guys
- 30 N.J. neighbor
31 Call
34 Lanny or Diana
35 Net game
38 Jewish month
40 Large dam in Germany
41 Lyric poem
44 Nether world: Job 26:6
46 "... — what your country ...": J.F.K.
49 Alf or Michael
50 Playful, teasing talk
52 Trees of the birch family
53 Gland: Comb. form
54 Tarnish
- 55 To be, in France
57 Sir, in Swahili
61 It has a cap
62 Wrigley Fld. covering
63 Famed fabulist
64 Ethereal
65 Bird food
66 O'Neill's specialty

DOWN

- 1 Physicians' org.
2 Fleur-de—
3 Fall mo.
4 Hangnest
5 Proscribed
6 Pined
7 Glorify
8 Tavern
9 One-celled organism
10 Carpenter's or mason's paste
11 Things similar in certain respects
12 Lamour's wraps
13 "Upon a hundred thousand —": Yeats
21 Upright
23 Five of trumps
24 Michael Jackson album
25 Suit topper
26 Cato's 650
29 Part of N.B.



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 32 TV sitcom
33 Day or night preceder
35 Actress Hermione from England
36 Elan
37 Barter
38 Mother-of-pearl source
39 More foppish
41 "— Clear Day"
- 42 Follow
43 Après printemps
44 Location of Naknek Lake
45 Starts
47 Famous sailor
48 Savvy one
- 50 Ballerina's handrail
51 Expert
56 Greek tee
58 Biblical king
59 — de plume
60 Tropical timber tree

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

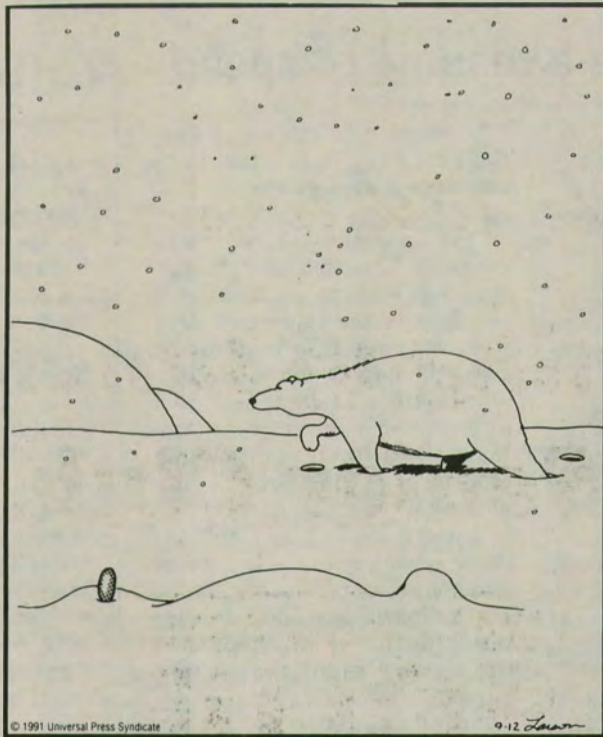
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FRIDAY & SATURDAY



STUDENT UNION BOARD

Irish women lack kick in 0-0 tie with Dayton

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's soccer team (1-0-1) played to an uninspired scoreless tie against the Dayton Lady Flyers (0-2-1) Tuesday afternoon at Baujan Field in Dayton, Ohio.

"We played poorly," a disappointed Irish coach Chris Petrucelli said. "We were not focused and were not psychologically into the game."

The 0-0 tie was not a result of a lack of scoring chances. Both teams had their scoring opportunities. Notre Dame took 20 shots and Dayton countered with 18. However, both squads were turned away each time by the steady performances of both goalies, Notre Dame's Michelle Lodyga and Dayton's Christine Medwig.

"We have to start playing more as a team and with 100 percent intensity," Lodyga said, "I have to start the offensive counterattack more effectively."

If the Irish were uninspired, Dayton was quite the opposite. They came out looking to avenge last year's disappointing 1-0 loss to the Irish, a game which the Lady Flyers thought they should have won. Also, they wanted to make up for their

lackluster 0-2 season-opening road trip, on which they lost to SMU and Tulsa, 6-1 and 4-0, respectively.

"I consider this game a loss because we are a better team," Petrucelli added, "Dayton played harder and with more emotion than we did."

The Irish are going to have to find the intensity they showed in their 2-0 home victory over Mercyhurst last Saturday, but were lacking on Tuesday, very quickly because they are going to need it for this weekend's two-game road trip to Cincinnati. There they will face Cincinnati, ranked 22nd nationally and sixth in the Central Region, on Saturday. The Irish are ranked seventh in the region. Then, they will take on Vanderbilt on Sunday.

Last season, the Irish fared poorly on their first road trip of the year, dropping consecutive decisions to Duke and UNC-Greensboro, 4-0 and 5-1, respectively.

Petrucelli believes that winning on the road is extremely important aspect of a successful team. To do so, the Irish are going to have to play with a tremendous amount of intensity, which is something they did not do in their first trip away from Alumni Field.

Belles volleyball breaks through

By EILEEN MCGUIRE
Sports Writer



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
Saint Mary's Karen Lorton practices her setting before Wednesday's matchup with North Park college. The Belles won, 15-4, 15-11, 15-11.

The Saint Mary's volleyball team overcame their 0-5 slump by defeating North Park College in three games 15-4, 15-11, 15-11.

"It was a very good team win," stated coach Julie Schroeder-Biek. "It was the confidence builder that we needed, and everybody was able to play."

In the first game of the match, the Belles worked together as a team. After taking a 4-0 lead, the Belles showed their consistency to win 15-4. The Belles apparently regained the confidence they lacked during their losing streak.

Junior captain Karen Lorton led the team with five kills and five blocks while junior setter Michelle Martino contributed four blocks and four kills.

"We played much better this game," said Martino. "we were passing better and hitting well. The win could have been easier, but we pulled it out and that's all that matters."

Although Saint Mary's successfully completed 86% of the attempted digs against North Park, the defense was not flawless.

"We are still not blocking aggressively," Schroeder-Biek said. "And, as in the past," she continued, "we tend to lose focus when we get behind. We've been battling that and it's good to see that we were able to pull it out."

Panthers' returner is not Ismail

His name is Israel and he brings a resume of speed

PITTSBURGH (AP) — His last name begins with I, his specialty is dramatically altering games with long kick returns and big plays and his greatest asset is his s-p-e-e-d.

Don't look now, but Pitt cornerbackkick returnerbig-play specialist Steve Israel may be gaining on you.

Aren't familiar with Israel's resume of returns? Just ask West Virginia and Southern Mississippi, because Israel has just enjoyed two weeks of very happy returns against them.

For a player whose very return to college football was once in question, he's returned with a bang:

—Playing his first game in nearly 11 months, Israel single-handedly broke open Pitt's 34-3 romp over rival West Virginia with a 26-yard interception return and 73-yard touchdown return.

Not bad for a player who participated in all of nine games in his first three college seasons due to a variety of injuries, including a blown-out knee.

—He was even better in Pitt's 35-14 victory over Southern Miss, which spent most of the afternoon missing the opportunity to tackle him. Israel had an 81-yard interception return on Southern Miss' opening possession, then added a 35-yard fumble return touchdown. He also had a 71-yard punt return touchdown called back by a penalty.

"He was all over the field," Southern Mississippi receiver Greg Reed said.

Mostly the end zone.

But while the similarities between Israel and a well-known



Steve Israel

former college player named Ismail are apparent, one is advised to never, ever use the word "Rocket" when Israel is around.

Fast? Israel is fast to anger when he finds him saddled with the same nickname as Ismail, who grew up in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., not far from Israel's home in Lawnside, N.J. Israel wants to be his own man, with his own identity — and, ultimately, his own nickname.

"I'm not trying to be ignorant or anything, but I definitely don't like it when they call me Rocket Israel. We're not the same," Israel said. "We're like the same age, but he's 5-9, 5-10 and 170 pounds and is a receiver and tailback, and I'm 5-11, 185 and a cornerback. He's Raghil, I'm Steve. We're not the same."

"Rocket? I just don't like it."

Israel is making a name for himself, rather than simply finding his name on the injured list. Pitt's coaches have long known he possessed big-play skills and speed — he's been timed at 4.3 in the 40 — but had trouble merely getting him

on the field.

No wonder, as Pitt coach Paul Hackett said, "He's trying to condense a career into one season."

"His contribution has been dramatic," Hackett said. "When makes you happy as a coach is you love to see this production from someone who is so totally committed as Steve. He's gotten where he's at because he's outworked everyone on the team. He's finally getting the chance to play up to his potential."

"I just want to play a full 11-game season because I've never done that," Israel said. "I'm a real religious guy and I've kept the faith that it will happen. I pray every night that it will happen."

Israel's contributions have been obvious. Coming off a 3-7-1 season that tied as it worst in the last 18 years, Pitt is 2-0 and ranked No. 24 and can match its entire 1990 victory total by beating Temple on Saturday.

He doesn't play offense like Ismail did at Notre Dame, but Israel has never asked to play wide receiver or to jump in for a few plays at tailback. Like he says, he's not the Rocket, nor does he want to be.

"The coaches tell me the kickoff return or the punt return is the first play on offense, the chance to help the offense," Israel said. "That's why I was disappointed when they called back the (punt return) touchdown."

"I could have helped the team. The offense had to go eight, 12 plays to score, and they could have been resting. It could have been just one play."

Martina's lawyer could be removed in palimony case

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) — Judy Nelson's lawyer in her palimony suit against Martina Navratilova should be disqualified from the case because he unjustly gained financial data, a lawyer testified Wednesday.

The conduct of Jerry Loftin, Nelson's lawyer, was made an issue during the third day of a preliminary hearing in the lawsuit on whether he should be removed from the case.

Nelson hired another lawyer Wednesday to act as a consultant on her case. That lawyer, whose name wasn't released, met late Wednesday with both women and with Navratilova's lawyer after court recessed for the day. Those talks ended with no comment from the parties.

The hearing was scheduled to resume Thursday.

The sides have been trying to reach an out-of-court settlement since Tuesday afternoon, but apparently reached stumbling blocks over non-financial matters.

Navratilova, a nine-time Wimbledon singles champion, said through a spokesman that Loftin also was slowing attempts to settle the lawsuit.

"That's baloney," Loftin said. "Of course not."

Nelson contends Navratilova reneged on a 1986 property agreement, drafted by a paralegal. In it, Nelson was to get half of the estimated \$5 million to \$9 million earned during a seven-year relationship.

"There is an obligation for Mr. Loftin to properly supervise a paralegal," said

Steve Peterson, a former State Bar of Texas general counsel who was called by Mike McCurley, Navratilova's lawyer.

"A lawyer should not be a witness, an advocate in a case," Peterson said, saying Loftin should also be disqualified because he is fighting a former client and improperly supervised an employee.

"What we have is a lawyer hiding behind his paralegal."

BeAnn Sisemore, Loftin's paralegal, testified earlier Wednesday that she drew up the "non-marital cohabitation agreement" and that the tennis star knew she was not a lawyer.

"Jerry Loftin is holding up his client's settlement to protect his fee and avoid disciplinary action — which is a clear conflict of interest," Navratilova said through publicist Linda Dozoretz.

"I am still willing to listen to settlement offers from Judy Nelson, but not until Jerry Loftin disqualifies himself or gets disqualified and Judy Nelson acknowledges the invalidity of the non-marital cohabitation agreement," Navratilova said in a prepared statement.

Gary DeShazo, another lawyer for the tennis player, said Loftin seeks 40 percent of any settlement Nelson receives in the lawsuit through a contingent fee.

"We want him (Loftin) to kick in money. That's the sticking point," DeShazo said. "He needs to concede

see MARTINA/page14