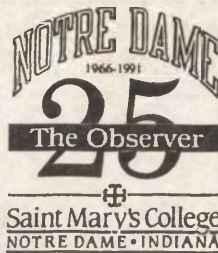




VOL. XXIV NO. 49

# The Observer



FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



## Behind the scenes

The Observer/Peter-Jay Pultorak

Student managers are responsible for painting the football team's helmets prior to each game. Here (clockwise from bottom) sophomores Erika Lindhjem, Cara Patton, Lori Wingenter, Gina Smith, Jonathan Ablian, Dave Carey, Christine Rudolph, R.J. Nicolosi and Rich Wood take time out to pose for a picture.

## SMC debates new parietals

By JENNIFER HABRYCH  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

The Residence Hall Association (RHA) is in the process of writing a proposal to submit to the senior officers of the college to change the parietal system hours at Saint Mary's.

A proposal has yet to be submitted, no votes have been taken, and no changes have occurred to alter the existing parietal system.

"When things are changed, everyone will

■ RHA meeting/ page 3

definitely know," said Karen Fordham, chair of the parietal committee of RHA.

The proposal will suggest the change to extend visitation hours from 10 a.m. until 3 a.m. seven nights a week, suggestions for dealing with the changes in each dorm, and a proposed amendment to allow males in the tunnel system if they are escorted.

"Whether they agree to this is up to the senior advisors," said Ellen McQuillan, President of RHA.

"The changes have not been proposed officially to anyone yet," said McQuillan.

When the proposal is completed, it will be submitted to the senior officers of the college: William Hickey, President; Dorothy Feigl, Vice-

see **PARIETALS** / page 4

## CLC discusses student input on future du Lac changes

By BEVIN KOVALIK

News Writer

Student input into the revision of du Lac was the focus of Thursday's Campus Life Council (CLC) meeting.

The most pressing issues concern the expectation of student behavior such as the alcohol policy, said William Kirk, Assistant Vice President for Residence Life. He said the council considers student opinions, whether verbal or written, but it just doesn't always show up.

The Office of Residence Life,

rectors and administrators approve changes in du Lac, which is revised every two years. Anything passed by the CLC must be approved by Professor Patricia O'Hara, the vice president for Student Affairs.

The administration has no real way of knowing how students feel prior to making a decision, said Joseph Blanco, student body president and CLC chairman. "We want to be able to have more of a discussion because writing letters isn't always as effective in communicating the students' opinions,"

Blanco said.

According to Father Michael Sullivan, Carroll Hall rector, the rational function of du Lac is to express university policy. "This is best done by a group like CLC where specific issues are addressed and constructive input is given," said Sullivan.

In reality, Sullivan said, it isn't practical to have a process which includes students as du Lac is revised because du Lac is a product of the initiative of the administration. Constructive input from the students should be a response to already pub-

lished data rather than future changes, he said.

"Little people know of the CLC duties or purposes, and this in fact stifles its effectiveness," said Joe Wilson, Student Senate member. He said students need to be informed about the council and its members.

The next CLC meeting will continue to address the most

effective means of bringing student input to du Lac. O'Hara will be present at the meeting.

Since a limited number of students have read du Lac, CLC will seek a way to address the informed students. Blanco said the actual method of incorporating student input is being discussed on broad terms at the present.

## Local coalition takes stand against drugs

By JULIE BARRETT

News Writer

No dealers means no drugs, according to a new public service announcement sponsored by the United Committee Against Drugs and Alcohol Abuse.

Local neighborhood organizations such as UCADAA are getting tough in getting rid of drug dealers and drug houses from their streets. A hot line has been installed for people to report suspected drug dealers and crack houses in their neighborhoods, said Gladys Muhammed, a member of the St. Joseph's Neighborhood Task Force committee.

Drug and alcohol abuse is a real problem here in St. Joseph's County, ND Community Relations Director Jim Roemer said at the St. Joseph's County Coalition Against Drugs meeting on Wednesday.

"We need to show a real concern through a united effort to resist and provide treatment for drugs and alcohol at all levels of

the community," Roemer said.

University President Father Edward Malloy, who is a member of President Bush's Advisory Council Against Drugs, and members of the coalition's ten committees, their professions ranging from judges to teachers, attended the meeting and discussed their progress and plans for the future of the coalition.

"The criminal justice committee has been very successful with its Drug and Alcohol Court with its drug treatment and pre-trial supervision programs," said St. Joseph's County Circuit Court Judge Terry Crone, who is a member of the coalition's criminal justice committee.

Crone hopes that the federal government will appreciate the Court's success and renew the federal grant for the Court in January.

The neighborhood task force committee discussed the lack of youth involvement as a major weakness in the community's efforts to combat drugs, said Muhammed.

"We are focusing on creating more youth programs in the neighborhoods to get them more involved in the fight against drugs," she said.

Other issues discussed were pre-employment drug testing in the workplace, high school and college drug and alcohol education programs and treatment programs available in the county.

Malloy and eight chairpersons from the St. Joseph County coalition will attend the National Coalition Against Drugs conference January 8-10 in Washington, D.C.

"The conference will focus on the anti-drug coalitions coast to coast and their efforts to get drugs out of the neighborhoods and the workplace," said Malloy, who will be the program director for the conference. "There will be a broad cross-section from the government, law enforcement, therapeutic professionals and neighborhood organizations represented at the conference."



## TENNESSEE WEEKEND

### Friday

9 a.m.-5 p.m. Christmas Craft Show, LaFortune, Theodore's, 2nd floor.  
3 p.m. Campus tour, departing from Statue of Our Lady, Main Gate.  
6:45 p.m. Band Step-off for Pep Rally, Koons Band Building.  
7 p.m. Pep Rally, JACC Basketball Arena.  
9 p.m. Shenanigans Anniversary Concert, Washington Hall.

### Saturday

6:30, 7:15 & 11:30 a.m. Mass, Crypt.  
9 a.m.-1 a.m. Christmas Craft Show, LaFortune, Theodore's, 2nd floor.  
11 a.m. Pom Pon squad performance, JACC Fieldhouse.  
11:30 a.m. Glee club concern, JACC North Dome.  
12 p.m. Shenanigans performance, JACC North Dome.  
12 p.m. Band concert, Main Building steps.  
12:45 p.m. Band steps-off, Main Building Steps.  
1:35 p.m. Kickoff, Notre Dame vs. Tennessee, Notre Dame Stadium.  
5 p.m. Vigil Mass, Sacred Heart Church.  
6:45 p.m. Rosary Devotions, The Grotto, behind Sacred Heart Church.

### Sunday

6, 7, 8, 9:30 and 11 a.m. Mass, Crypt.  
8, 10, 11:45 a.m. Mass, Sacred Heart Church.  
2 p.m. The Mozart String Quintets, Washington Hall.  
6:45 p.m. Rosary Devotions, The Grotto.  
7:15 p.m. Sunday Vespers, Sacred Heart Church.

The Observer/Brendan Regan



## INSIDE COLUMN

# SMC coverage is a change for the better

Last weekend marked the 25th Anniversary of The Observer's first publication. It was a time of reflection. A time to look at how The Observer had changed over the years.



**Alissa Murphy**  
Ad Design  
Manager

Some things have changed for the better, some things, it was argued, for the worse. Whatever the case, this weekend encouraged my own reflection over the four years I have served at The Observer.

I have filled various positions ranging from Day Editor to Saint Mary's Assistant Editor to my current position as Ad Design Manager. With each position, I have learned to overcome different obstacles.

As Day Editor, I was forced to tackle the never-ending headache of transferring the classifieds from Saint Mary's office to the one at Notre Dame. Believe me, this is not as easy as it may sound.

Somehow, and I still believe this theory to be true, the traffic light at the intersection of 31 and Saint Mary's Road causes the interference. (By the way, any one that is still uninformed, Saint Mary's does have an Observer office! It's on the third floor of Haggar.)

As a sophomore, I served as Saint Mary's Assistant Editor. At the beginning of the year, I was greatly enthused by the number of people who signed up at Activities Night. Unfortunately, I learned that most of these people conveniently had a test when I asked them to write a story.

A word to the wise, don't sign up for something if you're not going to follow through with it. Sure, it's nice to have it on your resume but it's not at all appreciated by your employers.

Finally, my current position as Ad Design Manager. I'll admit it, I was Mac-illiterate when I first started this job. Although I still have a lot to learn, I've managed with tremendous help from my staff.

Anyone that is in the position of an editor or manager realizes the importance of a reliable staff. My hat is off to you ad designers!

Reflecting upon these past four years, the change that I found most positive for The Observer, and sure I'm a little biased, is the increase of Saint Mary's publicity.

I can recall at the General Board meeting last spring, both the Editor-In-Chief and Saint Mary's Editor agreed that increasing Saint Mary's publicity was of major concern. I am glad to see that these words have been put into action.

Emily and her staff have done a wonderful job increasing Saint Mary's publicity. Over the years, I have heard several complaints that Saint Mary's does not receive the publicity it should. As I mentioned before, it is impossible for a few people to do the job of an entire staff. I encourage more Saint Mary's students to get involved with the newspaper, with the hope someday The Observer will reach its goal to be the independent newspaper serving both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

*The views contained in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

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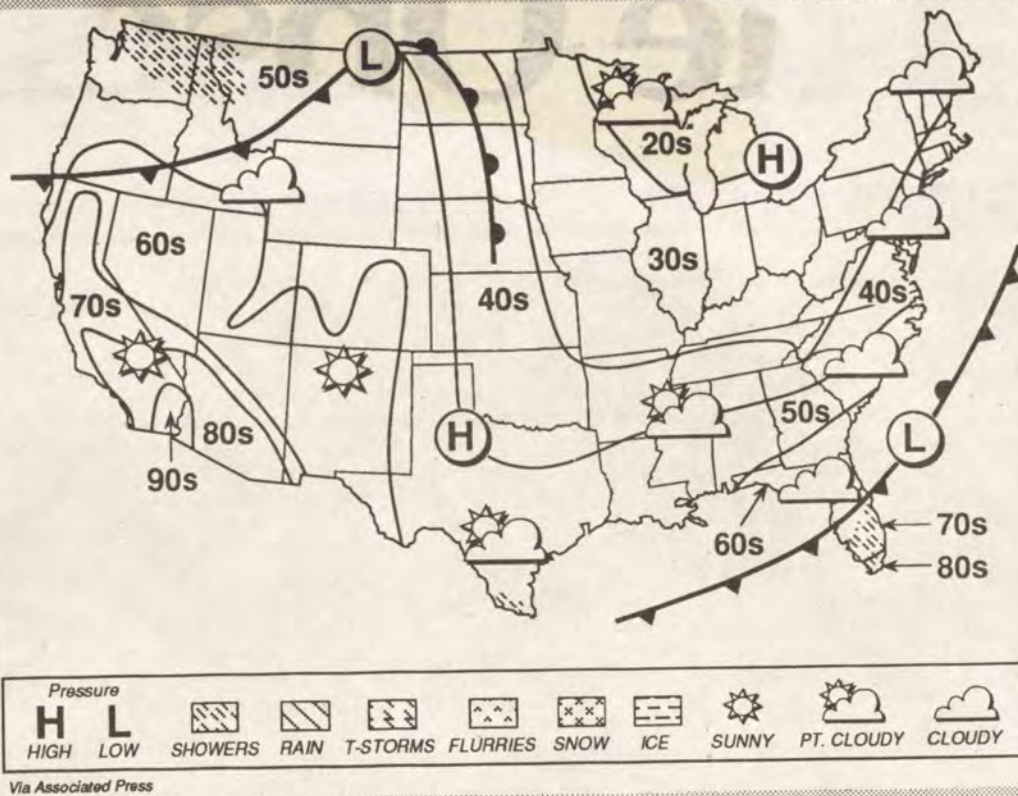
### Viewpoint:

Caroline Giannuzzi

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## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Friday, November 8  
Lines show high temperatures.



## FORECAST:

Partly sunny and cold with a chance of flurries today. Highs in the lower 30s. Sunny and warmer Saturday.

## TEMPERATURES:

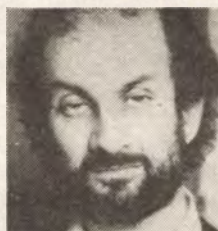
City	H	L
Athens	66	54
Atlanta	63	36
Berlin	46	34
Boston	51	38
Chicago	27	13
Dallas-Ft. Worth	50	37
Denver	46	27
Detroit	31	21
Honolulu	86	72
Houston	68	56
Indianapolis	30	25
London	57	50
Los Angeles	79	61
Miami Beach	81	70
New Orleans	68	39
New York	54	39
Paris	54	43
Philadelphia	53	33
Rome	64	45
St. Louis	25	20
San Francisco	82	58
Seattle	61	45
South Bend	29	20
Tokyo	66	48
Washington, D.C.	56	33

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Rushdie calls off protest

■ **LONDON** — Author Salman Rushdie has grudgingly canceled a demonstration in his support because he says the government warned the protest could jeopardize the release of a British hostage in Lebanon. Rushdie has been in hiding since Feb. 14, 1989, when Iran's late revolutionary patriarch, Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, called on Muslims to kill Rushdie, considering his novel "The Satanic Verses" to blaspheme Islam. Supporters had planned to recognize Rushdie Monday, the 1,000th day since the death order, with a 24-hour vigil.



### NATIONAL

#### Black boy's school plan dropped

■ **DETROIT** — The Board of Education has abandoned plans for all-male schools designed to keep black youths from dropping out, saying the legal battles involved were too costly and probably couldn't be won. "We could not justify the expenditure of taxpayers' money on litigation we were ... unlikely to win," the board's president said Wednesday. The district had planned to open three all-

male elementary schools in September. About 90 percent of Detroit's 160,000 public school students are black.

#### Lawn chair pilot recognized

■ **LOS ANGELES** — Ten years after Larry Walters drifted over the Pacific Coast in an airborne lawn chair, he's landed in an advertising campaign with Timex Corp. He was chosen because he fit the company's campaign touting ordinary individuals who conquer enormous obstacles. Walters strapped 42 weather balloons to a lawn chair and floated three miles above city streets. The July 2, 1982, voyage took him 15 miles from San Pedro to Long Beach. Wearing a parachute, he landed his craft by deflating seven balloons with a pellet gun.

### INDIANA

#### Water in Dome not allowed

■ **INDIANAPOLIS** — Charges were dropped against a woman who tried to carry a cup of water into the Hoosier Dome. Only food or beverages provided by vendors are allowed in the stadium. Prosecutor Jeffrey Modisett said, "I believe that the tax dollars of Marion County are better spent on other cases. Barbara Myers-Kerns, 29, was charged with disorderly conduct and resisting arrest on Sept. 15 after a dispute with a security guard who stopped her from entering the stadium for the World Gymnastics Championships.

## OF INTEREST

■ **The registration deadline** for the Urban Plunge is today. Registrations must be turned in today by 5 p.m. Applications are still available at the Center for Social Concerns, both Campus Ministry offices (Badin and Heshburgh Library) and at Saint Mary's: Campus Ministry in Regina Hall, Justice Education Office in Madeleva Hall and the new student volunteer office, SURV, in Haggar.

■ **Shenanigan's Anniversary Concert** will be presented today at 9 p.m. in Washington Hall. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Information Desk or at the door. Shenanigans, Notre Dame's singing and dancing ensemble, is celebrating 10 years at Notre Dame.

■ **Come dance** to your favorite Cumbia, Marengue, Salsa, Hip-Hop, and Alternative music at the LULAC mixer Saturday from 9:30 p.m. - 1:30 a.m. at Theodore's.

■ **A Spanish Mass** will be held in Breen-Phillips Chapel on Sunday at 10:30 a.m.

■ **The "Amelia Earhart ... One Woman Show"** scheduled for 8:30 p.m. on Sunday has been cancelled.

■ **Mock Trial jurors are needed** for the Notre Dame Law School Mock Trials November 23, 24 and December 7, 8 (8:30-noon, 1-2 p.m.). Anyone interested should contact Brian Alexander at 277-9497 by November 13.

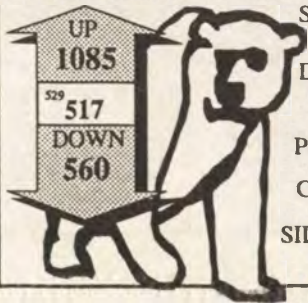
■ **A food drive** will be conducted by the Navy ROTC midshipmen at LaFortune, the Oak Room, and the Bookstore this weekend. They will be collecting canned food items and cash/check donations, all of which will be donated to the Hope Rescue Mission for the holidays.

■ **On-campus housing** is available for graduate students in the New Fischer Graduate Residences for the spring semester. Apply now at 311 Main Building.

## MARKET UPDATE

### YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ November 7

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX		
249,740,630	217.14	↑	1.8
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑	1.8
	393.72		
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↑	15.6
	3,054.11		
	PRECIOUS METALS		
	GOLD ↓	\$ 2.70 to \$355.40/oz.	
	SILVER ↓	2¢ to \$4.063/oz.	



## ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

### On November 8:

- **In 1793:** The world-famous Louvre Museum in Paris opened its doors to the public.
- **In 1923:** Adolf Hitler launched his first attempt at seizing power in Germany with a failed coup in Munich that came to be known as the Beer-Hall Putsch.
- **In 1933:** President Roosevelt created, by executive order, the Civil Works Administration, designed to create jobs for more than 4 million unemployed.
- **In 1950:** During the Korean War, the first jet-plane battle took place as U.S. Air Force Lt. Russell J. Brown shot down a North Korean MiG-15.



# Gray talks on dioxin dangers

By AMY MARK  
News Writer

The debate over the uncertainty of the dangers of 2-, 3-, 7-, and 8-tetrachlorodibenzo-dioxin (TCDD) is a highly emotional and scientifically controversial issue, according to Kimberly Gray.

Gray, whose lecture was titled "Science and Emotion: The Dioxin Debate," is a professor and currently a researcher with a grant from Occidental Chemical to study the effects of the Love Canal disaster.

She has studied extensively the TCDD, once called "The most toxic synthetic chemical known to humans."

The dioxin chemical is a by-product of chloro-organic manufacturing. This contaminant is not difficult to destroy and degrades slowly. Sources of this controversial chemical include pesticides, leaded gasoline, municipal and hazardous waste incinerators, and the pulp and paper industry.

"What do you think of when you hear the word 'dioxin'?" Gray asked. She discussed the emotional issues that have oc-

curred from chemical disasters such as Agent Orange, Times Beach, MO, and specifically, the Love Canal. The problems that arose from this catastrophe resulted from a poor attempt to cover up the fact that a neighborhood had unknowingly been built upon a toxic chemical dump site, she said.

Although dioxin did not play a part in the early concern for the Love Canal, Gray said, it is associated with its memories, and the uncertainty of its effects provoke a highly emotional reaction from those who are aware of it and the conflicting research reports on it.

Gray discussed three toxicological studies that were made on dioxins. One study by the government showed that "Vietnam vets were not exposed to high levels of TCDD," during the war, she said.

Marilyn Fingerhut, with the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, determined from her research that "long time exposure and high serum levels of TCDD cause cancer," Gray said.

In a German study last week

at the Hamburg Department of Health, scientists determined that "at fairly high exposures, TCDD is a human carcinogen," Gray said.

The New York Times reported in August 1991 that dioxins were not distinctively dangerous, only compounding the confusion of the contradicting studies, Gray said.

But Gray, from her own research, believes that a number of dioxin-like compounds have toxic effects, some of which concern several genes. Dioxin seems to cause cancers, but Gray concluded "when it comes to measuring effects of TCDD, cancer may be a poor indicator."

In conclusion, Gray remarked on the uncertainty of the implications of dioxin and its impact on the world. She stressed a need for an overall coming together of policy and science to prevent problems such as those at Love Canal. "Scientists need to understand the political dimensions . . . to their activities. Policy needs science and science needs policy," she said.

The lecture was sponsored by the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies.



**UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE**  
DEADLINES FOR CHRISTMAS DELIVERY

OUTBOUND AIRMAIL				
Destination	air parcels and priority	air letters and cards	parcel uplift	space available
Africa	Nov. 18	Dec. 2	Nov. 8	Oct. 25
Alaska	Dec. 6	Dec. 9	Dec. 2	Nov. 22
Hawaii	Dec. 9	Dec. 16		
Australia	Dec. 2	Dec. 2	Dec. 2	Dec. 2
Caribbean	Dec. 6	Dec. 6	Nov. 22	Nov. 18
Europe	Dec. 2	Dec. 2	Nov. 22	Nov. 11
Far East	Dec. 2	Dec. 2	Nov. 15	Nov. 11
Greenland	Dec. 2	Dec. 2	Nov. 22	Nov. 11
Middle East	Nov. 15	Nov. 25	Nov. 11	Nov. 4
Southeast Asia	Dec. 2	Dec. 2	Nov. 8	Nov. 1
Central America	Dec. 2	Dec. 6	Nov. 22	Nov. 8
South America	Dec. 2	Dec. 6	Nov. 22	Nov. 8
Canada	Dec. 9	Dec. 9	Dec. 2	Dec. 2
Mexico	Dec. 9	Dec. 9		

OUTBOUND SURFACE MAIL		INBOUND MILITARY MAIL
Destination	international	
Africa	Oct. 1	
Alaska		
Hawaii		
Australia	Nov. 1	
Caribbean	Nov. 1	
Europe	Nov. 1	
Far East	Nov. 1	
Greenland		
Middle East	Oct. 1	
Southeast Asia	Nov. 1	
Central America	Oct. 1	
South America	Oct. 1	

U.S. Gateway  
PRI—Dec. 6  
LTRS—Dec. 9  
PAL—Dec. 6  
SAM—Dec. 2



The Observer/Brendan Regan

## RHA meeting focuses on fundraising

By MICHELLE CLEMENTE  
News Writer

Parietals and fundraising were discussed at The Saint Mary's Residence Hall Association (RHA) meeting Thursday.

RHA is working on a new parietals proposal to be submitted to President William Hickey and other administrators. The proposal will include changing parietal hours to 10 a.m. until 3 a.m. everyday and having escorted men use the tunnels which run underneath the buildings.

Currently, parietals at Saint Mary's run from 4 p.m. until midnight Mondays through Thursdays, 4 p.m. until 2 a.m. Fridays, noon until 2 a.m. Saturdays and noon to midnight on Sundays.

The biggest problem is securing the two doors of Le Mans

Hall, RHA President Ellen McQuillan said. All other dorms have only one door to secure.

RHA asks that each student donate \$2 so that a desk attendant can work on the east side of Le Mans. McQuillan said, "The Proposal will hopefully be submitted within two weeks."

The RHA fundraising committee will be selling t-shirts with "The Top 10 Reasons to Go to Saint Mary's". Students may submit their ideas and their name in a suggestion box at the front desk of each hall. The students whose ideas are chosen will win a free t-shirt. The price of the t-shirt has not yet been decided. Anyone with questions should contact Jill Burdo.

Several RHA members attended a RHA conference at the University of Wisconsin at Osh

Kosh over fall break. The conference and RHA brought national and regional recognition to Saint Mary's, McQuillan said.

Delia Alvarado, the National Communications Coordinator, attended meetings, voted on by-laws of RHA and helped select the regional representatives for Indiana.

Other members attended programs in communications, leadership, development relationships and icebreakers. Other schools from Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin and Ontario were represented.

The next RHA meeting will be November 14 at 6:30 in the Chameleon Room. At 7 p.m. members will participate in "Take Back the Night", a walk from the Le Mans Shuttle Stop to the Grotto and then to O'Shaughnessy Hall. Questions should be directed to Karen Jurgenson.

## ND graduate students get fellowships from Amoco

Special to The Observer

Two Notre Dame graduate students will receive doctoral fellowship grants from Amoco Foundation Inc. in a ceremony on campus Saturday.

W. Douglas Ford, executive vice president of Amoco Oil Co. and a 1966 graduate of Notre Dame, will recognize Jeffrey Fodor and David Alonso at noon in Room A-50 of Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering.

Fodor, from Pueblo, Colorado, is working toward a doctorate in chemical engineering at Notre Dame. He also received a fellowship grant from Amoco last year. Alonso, from Aurora, Illinois, is pursuing his doctorate in chemistry.

"Amoco is pleased to award these grants in recognition of the major role Notre Dame plays in meeting critical needs for highly qualified technical and business professionals in the work force," Ford said. "Amoco, as well as the nation as a whole, continues to benefit

from the contributions of the University and its graduates."

About 80 Notre Dame graduates are currently employed by Amoco, said Ford, who earned his bachelor's degree in chemical engineering from Notre Dame.

The Amoco Foundation has presented more than \$100,000 to Notre Dame this year in support of engineering, the physical sciences, business, and minority education programs.

In the past decade the foundation's contributions to Notre Dame total almost \$800,000 - and more than \$3.3 million to all Indiana colleges and universities.

The 39-year-old Amoco Foundation is funded by Amoco Corp. and has donated more than \$267 million to non-profit educational, service, and cultural organizations. In 1990 the foundation contributed \$24.5 million to such groups, with about half the total going to support education.

# SPANISH MASS

## All Are Welcome

### Sunday, November 10

### 10:30 A.M.

### Breen - Phillips Chapel

sponsored by CAMPUS MINISTRY  
MINORITY STUDENT AFFAIRS

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**CURLY SUE**  
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## Parietals

continued from page 1

President and Dean of Faculty; Mary Ellen Smith, Dean of Student Affairs; Dan Osberger, Vice-President for Fiscal Affairs; Kaye Ferguson-Patton, Vice-President for College Relations, and Mary Kelleher, Director of Residence Life.

"I have no idea how the senior officers will react," said McQuillan. Depending on their reactions and helpfulness, the changes could occur "this month, next semester, next year, or never," said McQuillan.

"If this is something the students want, I am very supportive of helping things happen," said Kelleher.

Because admission is down, and more people are moving off-campus, McQuillan feels that the senior officers should listen to what the students want, and change the existing parietal system, before they push more people away.

"The students are the ones with the voice," stated McQuillan. "We should be able to choose."

RHA began this year as an entirely new organization. The executive committee started the parietal committee and began working to change the system until a chair and other committee members were chosen.

They began by posting signs in all the residence hall lobbies asking for suggestions. From these suggestions, they compiled a survey for students to answer on October 10 and 11 in the dining hall at lunch and dinner.

Approximately 750 students voted, which is about half of the students that live on campus.

Fordham and McQuillan both found the response to be good, considering signs announcing the survey were not posted until the morning of the voting. They both stated that they felt the

results were "representative" of what the students living on campus want.

"People all over campus will complain at first (if the changes occur). It's a natural human tendency," McQuillan stated. "Later they will see the benefits."

The survey polled students on changes that could occur now—such as the hours parietals would be in effect, and whether they should be the same time every night of the week—as well as changes that could be presented to the Board of Regents in the future—including the idea of 24-hour visitation, and the elimination of leaving an I.D. at the front desk and allowing guests to be unescorted.

The latter ideas would take much longer to implement because they would need the support of the parents concerning safety issues, said McQuillan.

The majority of students responding to the survey proposed that visitation hours be from 10 a.m. to 5 a.m. seven

days a week.

"(We) felt they were asking a lot," stated McQuillan. The decision was made by the committee to propose the change for 3 a.m., the second most popular time among the surveyed students.

"This would extend the hours by about nine hours a day," said McQuillan. "Hopefully it will be enough to satisfy students, if not, they can submit a new proposal later in the year."

McCandless, Regina, and Holy Cross Halls would lock all doors except for the main door.

In Regina all males taking classes would be required to leave I.D.'s at the front desk, and exit the building immediately following classes.

In Holy Cross, students would not be permitted to enter through the Post Office door.

Augusta Hall would remain on the honor system, but would extend visitation hours to the new ones.

LeMans Hall posed the most problems. Because LeMans

contains both student housing and administrative offices, more than one door must remain unlocked in the building.

RHA will propose the addition of another desk worker for the door near Haggar. The salary for another desk worker has not been allotted for in this year's budget, so RHA will suggest that each on-campus student donate as little as two dollars for an account to be set-up to pay the worker for the year.

"Hopefully this can be allotted for in next year's budget," stated McQuillan.

Parietal Committee members have also been contacting the offices that use other doors in LeMans to see if alternative doors could be used, or other safety methods taken.

"Either all halls change, or none change," said McQuillan.

Vanessa Brehl, a resident advisor in LeMans Hall does not believe the changes will affect the way we (the R.A.'s) do things. "It won't change the job

of the R.A.'s. It depends on the students, how mature they are, and how well they handle it," said Brehl. "We will have to be more aware though, especially in LeMans."

Also, McQuillan dismissed rumors that the system was starting on a trial basis. "It (the new system) is not starting on a trial basis," said McQuillan. "If the senior officers decide on a trial basis, then that is what we will do, but it has not even been proposed yet."

"We want to provide the best possible living environment for the women living on campus," Kelleher said. "We don't want to lessen security, but RHA has done a great job answering all the questions of logistics involving security."

Anyone who wants to help the process is invited to attend RHA meetings held each Thursday at 7 p.m. on the third floor of Haggar. "RHA is for the students," said McQuillan, "we welcome any suggestions."

## Amnesty International to gather

Special to The Observer

Over 400 human rights activists from high schools and colleges in 13 Midwestern states will gather at Northwestern University on Saturday, November 16, to attend a "Student Activism Day" conference organized by Amnesty International.

Wilmer Fernandez, an economics student from Honduras who attends the University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire, will be the keynote speaker.

Students will attend workshops on topics ranging from conscientious objection to the death penalty and juveniles. Ruth Barrett, Midwest regional director, and Marjory Byler, deputy director for Amnesty International U.S.A., will speak.

The organization works for fair and prompt trials for all political prisoners, and for an end to torture and executions. Amnesty International school groups participate in letter-writing actions, special events and public education about human rights.

The conference will begin at 9:30 a.m. in the Medill Auditorium, 1845 Sheridan Road, Evanston, Illinois, and will close at 7:30 p.m.

For more information, contact Judy Hatcher or Pat Burke of Amnesty International at (312) 427-2060.

# HEY YOU!



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# Scrolls: Concept of 'Messiah' might not be unique

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Newly released text from the Dead Sea Scrolls mentions the execution of a Messiah-like leader, suggesting that some ancient Jews shared the Christian concept of the slaying of a Messiah, scholars said Thursday.

One fragment contains five lines of text that describes a "leader of the community" being "put to death" and mentions "piercings" or "wounds," said Robert Eisenman, a professor of Middle East religions at California State University, Long Beach.

The text also uses Messiah-related terms such as "the staff," "the Branch of David" and the "Root of Jesse," said Eisenman, who helped translate the scroll fragments.

Its language is close to that in the Old Testament Book of Isaiah, which says "for our sins

he was wounded." Many Christians use Isaiah's prophecies to aid their understanding of Jesus.

Eisenman said he doesn't know if the leader mentioned in the text was Jesus. But he said the text has "far-reaching significance" because it shows the scrolls' writers and early Christians shared similar Messianic ideas.

He said the text supports his controversial theory that the most recent scrolls were written by Jews who helped form early Christianity. Many other scholars believe the scrolls were written by an ascetic Jewish sect called Essenes.

"We've known for a long time there are connections between ideas contained in the scrolls and Christianity. However, this particular idea — the idea of a dying Messiah — is new and explosive," said Michael Wise, a

University of Chicago professor of Aramaic, the language of Jesus.

Wise, who helped translate the fragments, said it was always thought that Jews at the time of Jesus expected a Messiah who would restore Israel to dominance politically. Yet the newly released text shows that the Jewish scroll writers had the idea of a Messiah who would suffer and die.

"That shows this was not an idea unique to Christianity," Wise said.

"Anything which potentially impugns the uniqueness of the Christian message can be seen by some people as invalidating it or weakening it," said Wise.

The scrolls contain the oldest known copies of the Old Testament and numerous other writings. Scholars believe they were written by a Jewish sect some-

time between 200 B.C. and A.D. 50.

The 800 scrolls, most in fragments, were found in caves near the Dead Sea in the late 1940s and early 1950s. Stored in Jerusalem, the scrolls contain priceless information about the period that spawned Christianity and modern Judaism.

A group of scholars, working under Jordanian and later Israeli auspices, controlled access to many of the scrolls for 40 years, drawing criticism that they were sluggish in publishing translations.

The Huntington Library in San Marino broke the monopoly in September by giving qualified scholars free access to its 3,000 photographs of scroll fragments. Eisenman was the first granted access.

"It's an interesting text. I

doubt if one would call it explosive or revolutionary," said Eugene Ulrich, a University of Notre Dame theology professor. As chief editor of the scrolls, Ulrich was among the scholars who had early access to the documents.

Many concepts once believed to be uniquely Christian later were found to have been mentioned by Jews who wrote the scrolls, Ulrich said.

Emile Puech, another of the scrolls' editors, revealed the same text in Madrid last March during a closed-door meeting of official scroll scholars, Ulrich said, adding it will be published soon.

If the translation of the fragments is correct, the text "is very significant," said James Tabor, a University of North Carolina associate professor of Christian origins and ancient Judaism.

**Happy 18th  
Birthday  
LARA  
MATTISON**

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Love, Mom  
Dad & Brian**



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

## A sophomore supper

Bob Castelli and Jennifer Halbach participate in the sophomore class dinner at Barnaby's Thursday.

**MARIGOLD**

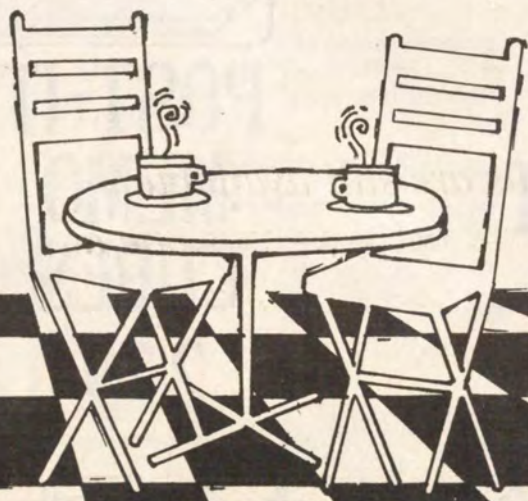
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## NASA sets launch date of Nov. 19

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — NASA has set Nov. 19 as the launch date for the sixth and final space shuttle flight of 1991, a military mission by Atlantis.

Mission managers announced the date after meeting Thursday at Kennedy Space Center.

Atlantis is scheduled to lift off at 6:51 p.m. EST with six astronauts and a Defense Department satellite to be dispatched thousands of miles above Earth. The satellite is designed to warn of nuclear detonations and enemy missile launches.

After the satellite is released six hours into the flight, the astronauts will devote their time to military observations, radiation monitoring and medical experiments. The 10-day mission is supposed to end, if all goes well, on Nov. 29 at Kennedy.





### The not-so-great ones

These youths are not Wayne Gretzkys, but they put in their share of practice Thursday at the ACC.

The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

## NATO invites Warsaw Pact to join their club

ROME (AP) — President Bush won assurances Thursday from NATO leaders that they still want America's help in defending Europe. In a landmark summit, NATO agreed to invite old Warsaw Pact adversaries to join them in "a new era of partnership."

In a long day of re-evaluation, NATO also adopted a slimmer military structure in a bow to the end of the Cold War and prepared to call on the Soviets to put their armaments under the control of a single central authority.

"We must clasp the outreached hand of the people whose freedom has at last been won by a combination of their courage and our resolve," said Bush.

"We have lost our former enemies," NATO Secretary-General Manfred Woerner said in opening the meeting. "We all rejoice in that."

But it was Bush's challenge to NATO that dominated the opening sessions of the two-day summit. Bush pledged the United States would never abandon NATO but bluntly told his West European allies they must say whether they need or want America in their drive toward closer European union.

"If, my friends, your ultimate aim is to provide independently for your own defense, the time to tell us is today," Bush told the allied leaders.

Bush's challenge produced a flurry of pro-American sentiment as the alliance undertook

its largest transformation since it was formed in 1949 to counter Soviet expansionism.

A document on future military strategy issued by the summit leaders stressed the importance of the link between the United States and Canada and Europe. It said the presence of U.S. conventional and nuclear arms in Europe remained vital.

Secretary of State James Baker, asked later about Bush's comments, said suggestions that there was a move to eliminate the U.S. role in NATO were "a total red herring." But he said that as the goals of the alliance were redefined, "we want to make certain that there are no ambiguities and that there is no confusion."

Britain, doggedly pro-American, and Italy declared that a NATO political declaration to be issued Friday spells out what Italian Foreign Minister Gianni De Michelis called an "undoubtedly answer."

"Europe does want to maintain the trans-Atlantic partnership, including the military aspect, including the central role of the alliance," said De Michelis.

But France, always edgy about U.S. domination in Europe and the prime advocate of the West Europeans assuming their own defense role, reacted coolly to Bush's statement.

"We wish the American presence to remain in Europe," French President Francois Mitterrand's spokesman Jean Musitelli told reporters.

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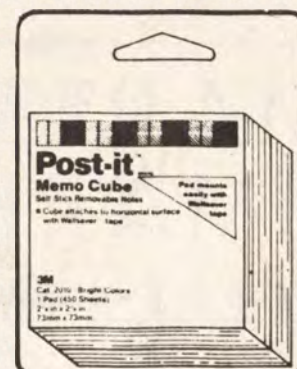
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### No parking sticker?

This visitor to campus is stopped by security guard Robert Stokes. Those without a decal often find access to campus a nuisance.

The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

## Smith calls prosecutor 'incompetent'; judge in case restricts access to jury

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — William Kennedy Smith on Thursday described the prosecutor in his rape case as incompetent, a term she had used to describe a prospective juror.

During the heated sixth day of jury selection, Circuit Judge Mary Lupo took steps to shield prospective jurors' identities after a tabloid television show purportedly offered an outspoken juror "a gift."

However, the judge again upheld live television coverage of the proceedings.

Smith, a 31-year-old medical school graduate, told reporters he objected to prosecutor Moira Lasch's criticism of the 78-year-old juror, whose television appearance led to the new arguments about banning cameras in the courtroom.

Lasch had described Florence Orbach, whose colorful and salty answers to questions about the Kennedys on Tuesday rocked the courtroom with laughter, as "borderline incompetent" and asked that

Lupo dismiss her from the jury pool, which the judge did Wednesday.

Smith, nephew of Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., said he had worked with older people in hospitals and found "anybody of any age can be incompetent." "The way I feel today ... I'd say Moira is walking proof of it," Smith told reporters outside court.

When he left the courthouse at day's end, Smith tried to walk quickly past reporters and joked that his lunchtime comment about Lasch had been off the record.

"My mother told me not to say anything bad about anybody, so if she finds out I said that I'll get in trouble," he said.

Earlier, Lasch complained to Lupo that while defense attorney Roy Black claims that publicity is threatening Smith's right to a fair trial, "he's doing everything he can to pander to it."

"Mr. Black and his entourage have press conferences at noon

and at night," Lasch said.

Orbach also had a few things to say Thursday, appearing on a talk show on WJNO radio in West Palm Beach.

"The Kennedys couldn't care less about us nobodies," she said. "It's the Kennedy magic. It pollutes the world. It polluted and hurt me."

Lupo revealed that Orbach had called her Wednesday to complain that she had been besieged by calls from reporters around the country and offered "a gift" by the tabloid television show "Hard Copy."

Kim Wilder, a spokeswoman for Hard Copy, had no immediate response.

The judge said most reporters covering the trial have been cooperative. However, she said, "The problem here is not the honesty of the jurors, it's the unscrupulous conduct of certain members of the media."

The judge refused defense attorney Roy Black's request to start jury selection without cameras.

## First canine bloodmobile hits the streets

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — One of the first donors at a new bloodmobile Thursday was furry, four-legged and equipped with a tail, and answered to the name Barry. The bloodmobile is the nation's first to collect blood

for injured canines.

The University of Pennsylvania's veterinary hospital will send its fully equipped bloodmobile, like those sponsored by the American Red Cross, to animal clinics or kennels for donations, coordinator Donna Oakley said at the vehicle's unveiling.

"The idea of people and their pets helping other people and their pets is what makes Penn's blood donor program so special," Oakley said. "The bloodmobile will make it easier for animals to participate and will increase the supply of blood that is so critical to saving animals' lives."

Barry, a 3-year-old Belgian Malinois, has been a regular blood donor at the hospital, according to his owner-handler, Dan Buckley of the suburban Abington Police Department.

"The transfusion program works," he said.

Abington police have been sending their dogs to give blood for several years, ever since Buckley's first canine partner was saved with six transfusions.

Donated blood will be used only for pets requiring transfusions and will not be used for experiments at the veterinary school, said spokeswoman Phyllis Holtzman.

"What a great idea. Save the lives of other dogs," said Wayne Cavanaugh, a spokesman for the American Kennel Club. "The alternative, unfortunately, is to buy a large dog and then kill it for its blood. This program can avoid that."

Penn began its donor program in 1987 for canine patients at the hospital, which performs about five transfusions a day. Of the nearly 600 canine patients at Penn that needed blood last year, about two-thirds were saved.

### Clarification

A story in yesterday's Observer neglected to state that John Weithers spoke at the fall meeting of the Saint Mary's College Business Associates. In addition he addressed members of Saint Mary's business clubs. The Observer regrets the error.

## Happy 21st Birthday Tamara Lowery

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**SUNDAY, NOV. 3**

11:02 p.m. A University employee reported the theft of her hood ornament

**MONDAY, NOV. 4**

**TUESDAY, NOV. 5**

10:45 a.m. A University employee re-

**10:56 p.m.** A University employee reported a window had been smashed out of the North door to O'Shaughnessy Hall.

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 6

**4:30 p.m.** A Notre Dame student reported vandalism to his vehicle while it was parked in the D-3 parking lot.

Ejido farmers work their land together, usually using equipment owned in common and using their size to get better prices on seed and other needs.

Rostenkowski's bill would give every worker an income-tax reduction for 20 percent of Social Security-Medicare taxes paid, with a maximum credit of \$200. The maximum would go to single people earning \$13,075 or more and to two-earner couples earning \$26,150 or more. The credit would be made available through reduced withholding from paychecks in 1992 and 1993.



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# Abortion rights advocates ask for a quick decision

WASHINGTON (AP) — Abortion rights advocates, hoping to ignite a major political fight in next year's elections, asked the Supreme Court on Thursday to state definitively whether it has abandoned its 1973 ruling that legalized abortion.

The groups said they expect the increasingly conservative court to overturn its 18-year-old ruling in *Roe vs. Wade* and spark a heated election-year battle.

But they said that even if their appeal in a Pennsylvania case still were pending before the justices next November, the issue would be on the front burner for candidates and voters in 1992.

Meanwhile, the Democratic-controlled Congress sent to President Bush legislation allowing abortion counseling at federally subsidized family planning clinics.

The Senate vote Thursday was 72-25, more than enough to override a veto. But the

House vote Wednesday fell short of the two-thirds majority that would be needed to enact the bill over Bush's objections.

Abortion rights groups held a news conference to announce that they had asked the Supreme Court to review a federal appeals court ruling that upheld a new Pennsylvania law restricting abortions. The groups asked the high court to use the case to decide whether it still believes abortion is a fundamental right for women.

"The Supreme Court's failure to reaffirm *Roe* has fostered a steady erosion of (women's) liberties," said Kathryn Kolbert of the American Civil Liberties Union. "We therefore call upon the Supreme Court ... to determine whether *Roe vs. Wade* remains the law of the land."

"If the answer is no," she said, "American women must look elsewhere for redress."

The abortion rights advocates said they intend to turn to the

ballot box for help.

"From county sheriff to the U.S. president, no elected official will escape scrutiny," said Faye Wattleton, president of Planned Parenthood Federation of America.

"The political road is the only road left to travel to secure our right to choose," said Kate Michelman, executive director of the National Abortion Rights Action League. "We must elect a pro-choice president or a veto-proof, pro-choice Congress."

Thursday's appeal may increase the chances the Pennsylvania case will be heard by the high court in its current term, and will be decided sometime before the 1992 presidential election. But the timetable remains uncertain.

Pennsylvania officials previously announced they will ask the high court to review an Oct. 21 ruling by the 3rd U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals that upheld some, but not all, of the anti-abortion restrictions contained

in the state law.

State Attorney General Ernie Preate said Thursday he will file a motion with the appeals court asking it to lift an injunction that has been in place since 1989 and let the law go into effect. Then he will formally ask for Supreme Court review.

He said Thursday's appeal on the other side "is not going to change our game plan."

The abortion rights groups, with 90 days to seek Supreme Court review, waited less than three weeks to appeal.

The high court could agree to review the case but not schedule arguments until October 1992, just a few weeks before the presidential election. That would mean the case would not be decided until 1993.

"President Bush, you are responsible for the costly and divisive battle that lies ahead," Michelman said.

"The right to choose is about to be taken from women and

handed to the government. The loss of a fundamental right has gone from the inconceivable to the inevitable," she said.

The Pennsylvania law, enacted two years ago, is nearly identical to an earlier one declared unconstitutional in 1986 by a more liberal Supreme Court.

The new law imposes a 24-hour waiting period for women seeking abortions and requires doctors to inform patients about fetal development and alternatives to abortion.

The 3rd Circuit court struck down a provision in the law that required women to notify their spouses about their intention to have an abortion.

State officials are expected to appeal that portion of the appeals court ruling.

The only solidly "pro-choice" members left on the Supreme Court are Justices Harry Blackmun, who wrote the landmark 1973 decision, and John Paul Stevens.

## Two judges investigated for fighting

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) — An investigation is under way into allegations that an Ohio Supreme Court justice angrily wrestled a fellow justice to the floor over complaints about computer file snooping, state police said Thursday.

Associate Justices Craig Wright and Andrew Douglas scuffled in front of fellow Justice Alice Robie Resnick until two of her clerks separated the pair, according to witnesses who spoke on condition of anonymity.

The witnesses said Wright, 62, and Douglas, 59, got into a shouting match Tuesday after Douglas confronted Wright over comments he reportedly had made about Douglas' secretary, Sue Pohlman.

They said Douglas denied making the comments and Douglas called Wright a liar. At that point, they said Wright knocked Douglas against a desk and grabbed at his tie and throat before law clerks pulled them apart, the witnesses said.

Although both men are Republicans, their personal and professional differences have been widely known around the court for many months.

Wright said Wednesday that he and Douglas had a "little disagreement." He would not comment further Thursday.

Douglas said: "I have been informed that the State Highway Patrol is conducting an investigation, on its own initiative, into Tuesday's incident. I have not requested an investigation but I support the inquiry and I will fully cooperate with the patrol's efforts."

Patrol Superintendent Col. Thomas Rice confirmed that an investigation was under way but would not comment further. The patrol has jurisdiction because the alleged incident occurred on state property.

Resnick said she could not comment because of the patrol investigation.

Neither appeared to have been injured. Douglas, who is 5-foot-9 and 9 inches shorter than Wright, said he was having a doctor examine his shoulder and neck.

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**Center for Continuing Education, Room 212**

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**Tuesday, November 12, 1991**

Summer intern candidates are also encouraged to attend.

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SOUTH BEND CENTER FOR THE HOMELESS  
CHRISTMAS LUNCHEON**

**WEDNESDAY      DECEMBER 4      11:30 A.M.**

**CENTURY CENTER, SOUTH BEND**

Since the founding of South Bend's Center for the Homeless in 1988, the Notre Dame community has embraced the Center as an opportunity for students, faculty, staff and alumni to reach out in the spirit of Jesus to the less fortunate of Michiana. Lou Nanni, a Notre Dame alumnus and member of the University's Board of Trustees, is the Center's director. University administrators serve on the Center's board. Students, faculty and staff members volunteer their time to minister to the Center's residents. Notre Dame alumni have served on the Center's staff and been among its early benefactors.

Now friends of the Center, including Coach Lou Holtz and other members of the University community, are joining in the inauguration of a splendid new holiday tradition: the first annual Center for the Homeless Christmas Luncheon. This event will play a pivotal role in enabling the Center to meet the vital needs of the homeless during the coming winter.

Staffed by 10 people assisted by some 400 volunteers each month, the Center is equipped with 135 beds in three residential areas--for men, for women and for families. During the first nine months of 1991, it has provided 17,605 nights' lodging and more than 33,000 meals. Even in this year's mild Michiana autumn, the Center has averaged 85 guests each night . . . and the number will increase dramatically as the weather grows colder.

In addition, some 100 needy people each day use Center services including mental health counseling, medical and dental care, job placement, outpatient treatment for mental illness and chemical dependency, parental counseling programs, preschool and G.E.D. classes, and legal aid.

The Center depends entirely on community volunteers and generosity--on people like you--to offer the homeless these gifts of hospitality, compassion, and respect.

By your presence or by your support, please join the Notre Dame and Michiana communities on December 4 . . . in the spirit of the Christ Child . . . in celebration of the gift of giving.

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---Contributions to the Center for the Homeless are tax deductible---



# Philippine death toll from storm tops 3,300

ORMOC, Philippines (AP) — A wall of water swept up Shirley Erlado, destroyed her home and killed most of her family — among more than 3,300 people who perished in the floods and landslides that struck two Philippine islands.

She joined other dazed survivors Thursday, wandering the streets of this devastated port. Officials were still burying the dead from Tuesday's disaster, and said they were concerned of the threat of disease and low food stocks.

"We are so busy burying the dead and taking care of the living that we don't have time to assess the damage," said Maria Victoria Locsin, the mayor of the once-prosperous farming and shipping center of about 160,000 people.

Officials said Thursday that 3,009 died in Ormoc, on the central island of Leyte, and about 350 died elsewhere on Leyte and on the neighboring island of Negros. More than 2,000 are missing in Ormoc and presumed dead.

Hundreds of bodies have been bulldozed into mass graves after no one claimed them. Officials believe families were wiped out and there will be no one alive to claim many of the bodies.

Yet many bloated bodies still lie unattended under the tropical sun, and the air is thick with the stench of death.

For the survivors, food and freshwater are running low. Mud is spread over stocks of rice, fish and vegetables in the city market. A thick layer of

mud covers the rice, sugar and coconut fields outside of town.

Authorities on Thursday appealed for food, medicine and clothing to help the survivors cope with the fourth major natural disaster to strike the country in two years.

The disaster came as Tropical Storm Thelma swept over the region southeast of Manila, dumping nearly six inches of rain in 24 hours.

After the day-long rains, a wall of water surged unexpectedly as streams swollen by mountain landslides flowed into high tides and strong ocean waves whipped up by Thelma.

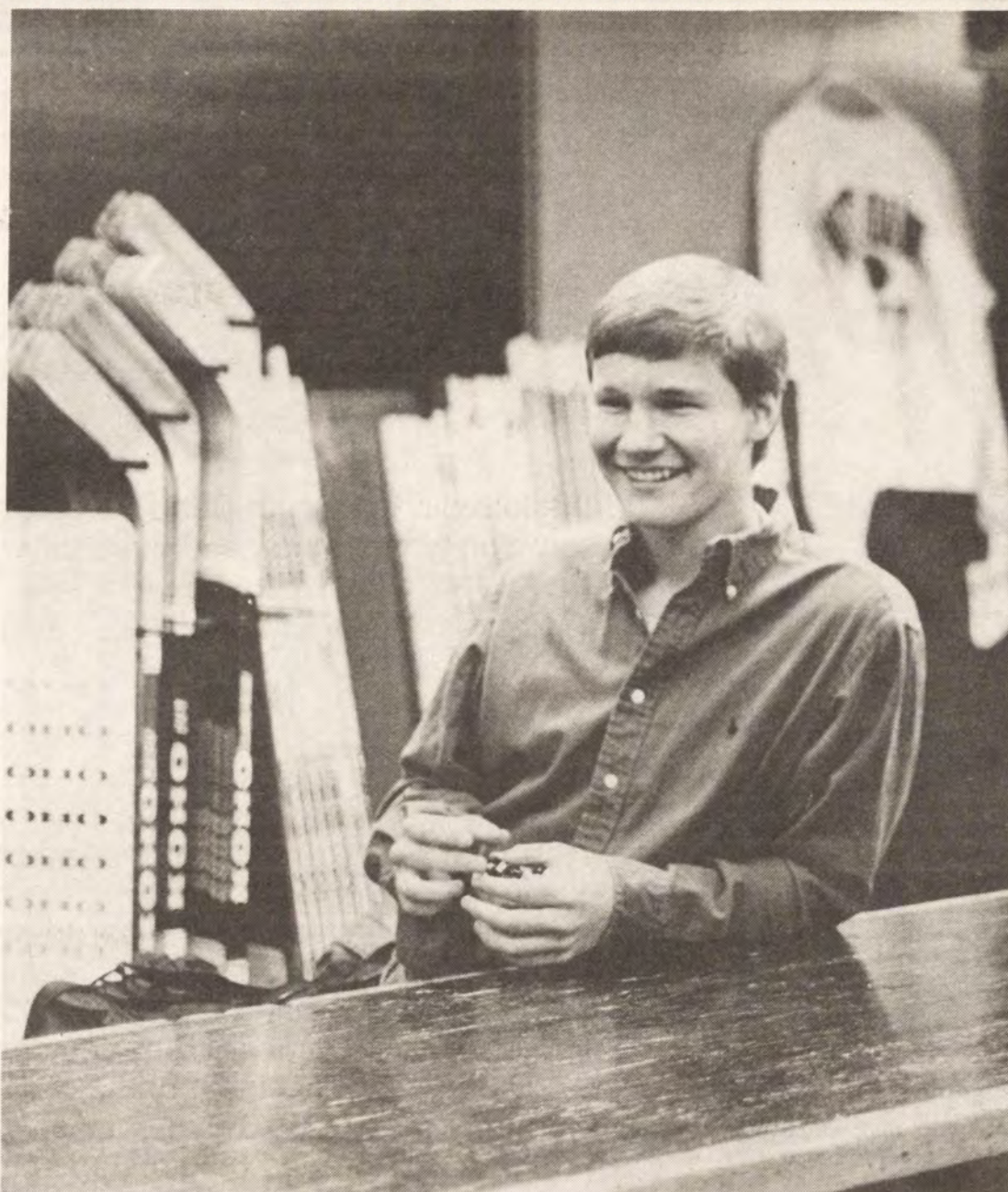
"I was on my way home when I was met by water neck-deep," said Erlado, a 34-year-old market vendor. "When I got there, we no longer had a house."

Her husband, Wilfredo, had been preparing lunch for the children, and her 8-year-old son Gilbert was able to scramble to safety on a roof. But her husband and three of their children died, and three others are missing.

Rep. Carmelo Locsin, the mayor's husband, blamed the degree of devastation on the fact that illegal logging had depleted vegetation — nature's protection against landslides — in the nearby mountains.

As evidence of illegal timber operations, freshly cut logs could be seen amid the debris in Ormoc. Such logging is a nationwide problem.

"I have been warning against illegal logging," he said. "The people are now suffering for it."



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

## Sticking it to them

Bernie Weaver, assistant pro at the golf course, finds time to sell a different sort of stick at the hockey pro shop in the ACC. Business will increase as the hockey team plays New Hampshire Friday and Saturday.

## Class

continued from page 17

To: K.S. from KS who resides in P.W.  
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From: Your Secret Admirer  
(Or am I not so secret ??)

On Saturday Nov. 10 O.B.  
Noxious and company bring you !! Nigofest 2.5 The Smell of Beer !!  
Quotes from the first festival: "I laughed, I cried, it was better than Cats" - Bill Kirk.  
"Proper" - M.C. Hammer  
"There were chicks talking to me, they were ugly and all, but they were talking to me" - M. Wise  
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Is anyone going to the Detroit Rush concert Nov. 13 or 14? I need a ride. x4009

**ATTENTION JUNIORS!!**  
Please bring in your pictures (all horizontal, no alcohol present) for JPW slideshow to Student Activities by Dec.2. Put name and address on back.

**SUBWAY**  
20% OFF ALL PARTY SUBS with college I.D., for the ND/TENN game at the following locations:  
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Call KATH x2905  
TO KELLEY & JOHN O.

Special thanks for a great weekend and don't let the "old" guys get on your case.

John McGrath

**WANTED:TASTY SYR DATES INTERESTED?? BRING A BANANA TO 218 LYONS**

Lisa-  
Happy 18th Birthday!!!  
Have a GREAT day!!! I love ya roomie!!!!  
-Liz

Squire Ravage has been documented as procrastinating in regards to his present wagon ride. Maybe next week.

To Chris in the CCE photography room. I think you're really cute.

Hey Carol Vermin:  
Newsflash!  
Zahm QB is not impotent!  
(Believe me, I know.)  
Beware on Sunday, you're going down.  
Love ya, Christopher!  
60 Zahm!  
Your #1 fan

The METHA-TONES live I ND's NY alternative band  
Look N Glass in Niles  
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18 & over admitted  
Call for directions

**MISHY-MELLY-MELL IS 21!!!**  
This Sat, see a normally diligent, well-adjusted young woman forget how straight her barrett is, who is watching and what she is doing (indulging in wanton revelry!) What did I hear her singing? ... "Wild Women do - and they don't regret it!" This time, Michele, you can leave your hat on!

Rich,  
Sorry about last night. Hope we can talk later today.  
love, me (a sad one)

**Happy 21st Birthday**  
**Ellen Mary**  
**White**



**We love you dearly!**

**Dad, Mom, Carlie,  
Michael, Beth, Kate,  
Frank, Stephanie, Quinn**

## SOPHOMORES

**Interested in getting involved in Junior Parents' Weekend?**

**We need a lot of enthusiastic individuals to join the Sophomore Committee.**

**Please come to our informational meeting on Wed., Nov. 13th at 8 pm in the Sorin Room in LaFortune**  
**Can't make it? Call Bernadette at X3885**



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The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

### Wake up the echoes

Members of the pom-pom squad make some noise Thursday in the ACC as they prepare for the upcoming basketball season.

## Surveys: Smoking down in U.S.

ATLANTA (AP) — Smoking in the United States is down again, to its lowest level ever, and the age of those who start smoking also has dropped, according to two federal surveys released Thursday.

The Centers for Disease Control reported that the U.S. smoking rate fell to 28 percent in 1988, down a percentage point from a year earlier. That rate includes 31 percent among men, 26 percent among women, 28 percent among whites, 32 percent among blacks and 24 percent among Hispanics.

Smoking is significantly higher among those who have gone through bad marriages, the CDC noted. Among separated or divorced people, 43 percent smoke, compared with 27 percent of married or single Americans and 20 percent of widowed Americans.

"Separated and divorced persons (are) less likely to have quit smoking," the Atlanta-based CDC said. "Social support provided in marriage may increase the probability of cessation, while stress ... from

marital discord may decrease the likelihood of quitting."

The CDC also reported that the least educated Americans smoke the most; 34 percent of high school dropouts smoke, compared with 16 percent of college graduates.

The CDC report, based on a 1988 survey of U.S. adults, points to an overall smoking trend that has been in place since the surgeon general's landmark warning against smoking in 1964. At that time, 40 percent of the nation smoked; by 1985, it was 30 percent.

Meanwhile, the CDC reported that those who do smoke are starting younger and younger.

A study of five decades of smokers found that those born in the 1950s, on average, started smoking at the age of 17.4 years — compared with 18.2 years for smokers born in the '30s, and 19.7 years for smokers born from 1910-1919.

The CDC did not report the average starting ages for Americans born after 1959. But other data show the trend to-

ward younger smoking is continuing, said David Nelson, a CDC smoking research specialist.

"Things haven't changed," he said. "If anything, it appears people born from 1960-64 are even more likely to start smoking at younger ages."

The CDC study also found an increasing gap between races in the time smokers start smoking. Blacks and whites born from 1910-1919 started at the same average age. By the time smokers born in the 1950s got started, there was more than a year's difference: whites started at an average age of 17.2, blacks at 18.3 years.

That tendency of white smokers to start younger has been seen in other studies of high-school-age Americans. Possible explanations include black and white social attitudes, health beliefs and socioeconomic — the ability to afford cigarettes, Nelson said.

"But there's no good research on that," he said. "Anything I'm saying is a guess. ... It clearly needs to be looked at."

## Pee-wee Herman pleads no contest

SARASOTA, Fla. (AP) — The actor who plays Pee-wee Herman pleaded no contest Thursday to indecent exposure charges in a plea bargain that requires him to make an anti-drug public service commercial.

Prosecutors said Paul Reubens' plea, if successfully completed, would leave him with no criminal record.

"Why go through a trial when this can be resolved ... in a plea that's extremely fair and reasonable to him and will allow him to get on with his life?" asked Reubens' attorney, Richard Gerstein.

"Mr. Reubens continues to insist upon his innocence — it was a plea of convenience."

Reubens showed up in Sarasota County Courthouse clean-shaven and with his hair cropped short in Pee-wee style, in contrast to the mugshot of him with a goatee, glasses and long hair after his arrest at an adult theater July 26.

Reubens, 39, plays a chuckling, bow-tied and nerdy character in television's "Pee-wee's Playhouse" and such movies as "Pee-wee's Big Adventure."

Detectives claimed they saw Reubens masturbate twice in 10 minutes. He was charged with indecent exposure, a misdemeanor that carries a maximum penalty of 60 days in jail and a \$500 fine.

Under the plea, Reubens must pay a \$50 fine plus \$85 court costs. Producing and paying for the nationally distributed anti-drug TV spot would fulfill a 75-hour community service requirement.

Reubens slipped in and out of the courthouse through a side door and gave only "yes" and "no" answers to Judge Judy Goldman.

She noted Reubens' "creative genius and ability" and declared, "It is my hope that by giving something back to the

community, some restoration of a positive manner will occur."

Reubens will help write and produce the commercial-length video but won't star in it, said defense lawyer Ronald Dresnick. "There may be a character or two from 'Pee-wee's Playhouse' in it," he said.

Under the plea, Reubens neither admits nor denies guilt. The court retains supervision for six months, but that can end earlier if Reubens finishes the video and pays the fine.

Reubens' attorney has maintained that testimony of the undercover detectives was questionable and that a theater security camera videotape showed Reubens in the lobby at the time he allegedly was inside exposing himself.

"Paul is very pleased by today's outcome," Reubens' spokesman Larry Goldman said in a statement. "Having established his innocence to his fans and his public, Paul has nothing more to win by going to trial."

Reubens, who lives in Studio City, Calif., grew up in Sarasota and was on a visit when arrested. Early plea negotiations broke down when authorities released his dour booking photos.

After his arrest, CBS dropped remaining episodes of "Pee-wee's Playhouse" and Disney-MGM Studios in Florida cut a Pee-wee video from a theme park tour. Psychologists began suggesting ways to break the news to children.

At the same time, entertainers such as Bill Cosby, Joan Rivers and Cyndi Lauper rallied to his defense.

Critics questioned the priorities and tactics of the Sarasota County sheriff's office, which on the night of the arrest had three detectives inside the theater watching patrons as "Nancy Nurse" and "Turn Up the Heat" played on the screen.

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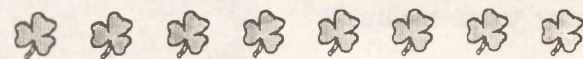
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## The Observer

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1991-92 General Board

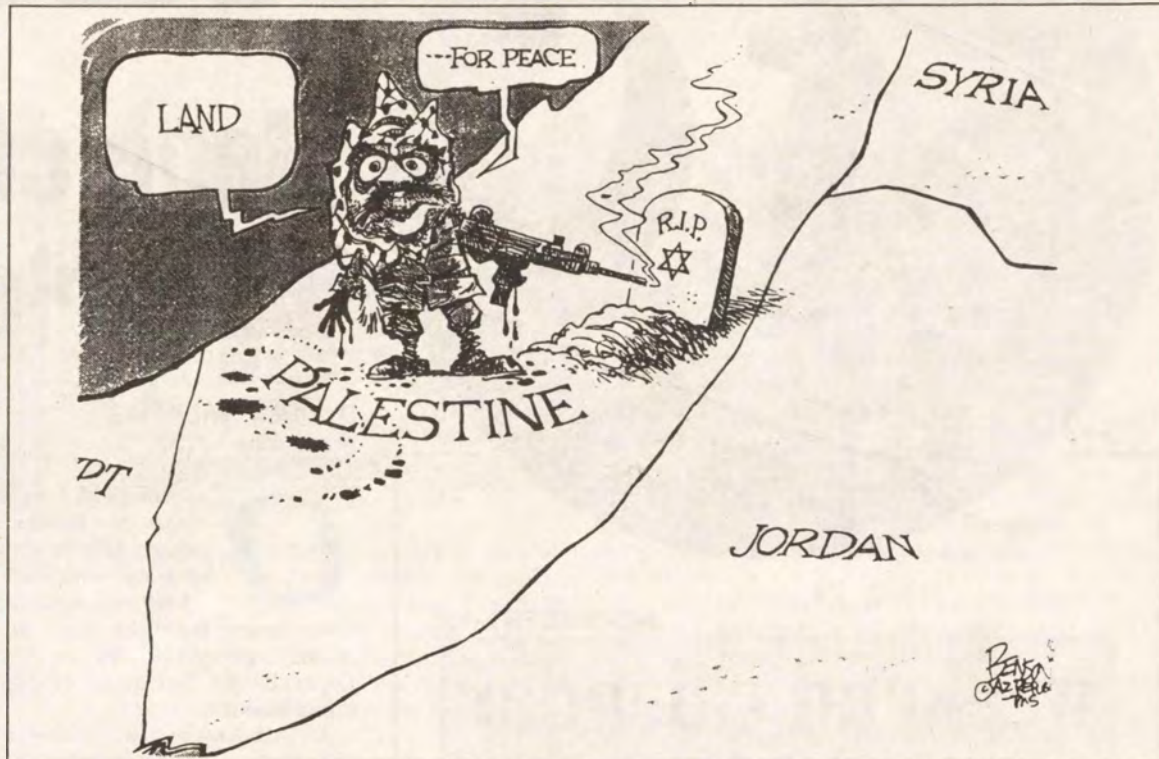
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### EDITORIAL

## Will the real Monk please stand up?

Recently, Father Edward Malloy was elected to serve his second term as University president.

When he was elected to his first term five years ago, he had the burden of following Father Theodore Hesburgh at the University's helm. While nobody expected Malloy to be another Hesburgh, it was hoped that Malloy would use his administrative abilities and down-to-earth personality to give the President's office a new identity. Sadly, that hasn't happened.

After five years, we think the honeymoon is over.

When he was chosen president on Nov. 14, 1986, Malloy told *The Observer* that he believed "in consultation, in collaborative style, in listening." This collaborative leadership strategy can be an asset, but in the past five years, it has come to be a liability for Malloy.

The most recent example of this liability is Malloy's handling of the Students United For Respect issue last spring. Had Malloy taken quicker action on the issue, much of the controversy could have been avoided. However, he didn't—which further angered ethnic students and white students alike. There are issues and events that require quick decisions, not establishment of task forces and committees.

Perhaps Malloy might try to increase student input into his collaborations. He is known to be down-to-earth, but what happens during the walk from Sorin to the third floor of the Administration Building that seals Malloy off from the students?

Malloy needs only to look to his "State of the Faculty" address to see how he can increase student input. Why not have a "State of the Students" address, complete with a question and answer period, to examine student concerns? That would allow students at least one avenue to provide input.

Having a higher profile on campus couldn't hurt Malloy either. Unless you live in Sorin (or spend large amounts of time there), you probably don't see much of him. The first step in getting to know someone is knowing they are around. With Malloy, sometimes we're not so sure.

The past five years with Malloy have been far from a disaster. Among other things, he has taken positive steps toward improving the status of women at Notre Dame and he has been successful at raising money. But the time has come for Malloy to shake off Hesburgh's shadow and come into his own. So we ask:

Will the real Father Malloy please stand up?

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Navy ROTC unit announces food drive

Dear Editor:

In conjunction with the Hope Rescue Mission of South Bend, the Navy ROTC unit here at Notre Dame proudly announces its first annual Canned Food/Fundraising Drive.

The holiday season is a joyous one here at ND - a campus bathed in the glorious colors of late autumn, home football weekends with alumni making the pilgrimage that we will all someday make, good friends, the security and shelter of college life, and memories that will last a lifetime.

As Thanksgiving and Christmas approach, the greatest worry that most of us feel are final exams that draw closer with each passing day. And each passing day draws us - all of us, closer to graduation, and the infamous, much talked about "real world."

And in that world into which we must all venture, there are people who will never share in the joy of the season that is

upon us. Into the comfortable, cozy, vigorous, and ambitious world that is ND, they gaze from the outside - cold, hungry, lonely, bitter, afraid.

The holidays to many are just a colder period in an already unjust and difficult existence. And these people are not just in New York, Chicago, and Los Angeles - many of our less advantaged brothers and sisters are here in South Bend - just a few miles off-campus on South Michigan Street. And the people who staff the Hope Rescue Mission are trying to help.

This holiday season, we can all help, too. For the next two weeks, Nov. 11-Nov. 27, we will be staffing North and South Dining Halls and LaFortune at lunch, collecting both cash/check donations and/or canned goods. Representatives will be talking with hall councils, accepting donations, and collection bins will be at North and South Dining Halls, LaFortune, the ROTC building,

and Decio for canned goods.

With such an extensive network, it will be possible for all members of the Notre Dame Family to help us help the Hope Rescue Mission. In these difficult and confusing economic and political times, we can make a difference - Right here, Right now - and we can start with the South Bend Community.

We will all be in that "real world" someday, and we may, at some point, need a helping hand too. In a poignant, commonly used phrase, we are reminded - "But for the grace of God, there go you or I." Let's do the right thing this holiday season and share this joyous time with others.

Thank you for your support.

Chris Dowd and Kelly McDermott  
Co-coordinators  
1991 NROTC Canned Food Drive/Fundraiser  
Nov. 8, 1991

## Letter on homosexuality needs more support

Dear Editor:

My friend and colleague, physician-philosopher Al Howsepian's letter (*The Observer*, Nov. 1) states the conclusion of a sincere and carefully executed consideration of the issues and literature relevant to the effectiveness of therapeutic strategies intended to modify homosexual behavior.

Obviously, however, it does only that. Dr. Howsepian's conclusion represents his view of a field he knows is highly controverted. He knows, in other words, that persons as well or better qualified than he

disagree both with the detail and with the implications of his position. His letter makes no mention of such disagreement.

The publication of Dr. Howsepian's letter has serious professional, moral and clinical implications which can only be addressed charitably if Dr. Howsepian prepares, as expeditiously as possible given his many responsibilities, a short essay analyzing the clinical literature, experience and the moral reasoning supporting his position.

That is, he should discuss published evidence supporting

a precisely stated level of effectiveness for such treatment. He should also briefly state moral reasoning indicating that failure to call attention to this evidence is a fault homosexuals should remedy.

The *Observer* should publish this essay as soon as Dr. Howsepian makes it available. The *Observer* should then give the same opportunity to an equally qualified defender of partially or wholly opposed conclusions.

Edward Manier  
Philosophy Department  
Nov. 2, 1991

### DOONESBURY



### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'By working faithfully eight hours a day, you may eventually get to be a boss and work 12 hours a day.'

Robert Frost

Take a break, submit a quote:  
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556





NOVEMBER 8-10

## weekend calendar

### friday

#### MUSIC

Duke Tumatoo, Club Shenanigans, 10:00 p.m.

#### EVENTS

Night of the Assassins, Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m.

Shenanigan's Alumni Reunion Concert, Washington Hall, 9:00 p.m.

### saturday

#### MUSIC

Freddy Jones, Club Shenanigans, 10:00 p.m.

#### EVENTS

Shenanigan's Pre-Game Show, JACC, 11:45 a.m.

ND vs Tennessee, Notre Dame Stadium, 1:30 p.m.

Night of the Assassins, Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m.

### sunday

#### MUSIC

Night of the Assassins, Washington Hall, 3:10 p.m.

### films

#### SATURDAY

"Johnny Dangerously," Cushing Auditorium, 8:00 & 10:30 p.m.

"Guilty by Suspicion," Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.

#### FRIDAY

"Johnny Dangerously," Cushing Auditorium, 8:00 & 10:30 p.m.

"Guilty by Suspicion," Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.

#### UNIVERSITY PARK EAST

"Little Man Tate," 7:20 & 9:30 p.m.

"Highlander II," 7:30 & 9:40 p.m.

"House Party II," 7:15 & 9:20 p.m.

"Paradise," 7:40 & 9:50 p.m.

"Ricochet," 7:10 & 9:10 p.m.

"Frankie & Johnny," 7:00 & 9:25 p.m.

# The Tradition

## Here come the cheerleaders

By JULIE WILKENS  
Accent Writer

On the field longer than the football team. Able to defy gravity with ease. More spirited for four hours straight than humanly possible. Is it the Leprechaun? Not quite. It's the cheerleaders.

An All-American symbol of the Notre Dame image, the fourteen cheerleaders and two alternates have made a difficult job look almost easy. Smiling broadly, the women perform stunts with no concern to the several meters of space that stand between them and the ground. The men casually lift their female partners high above their heads before catching them in a graceful "cradle".

"The feeling of being down on the field during the game is incredible," said co-captain, junior Tyler Moore. He stated further, "When I first joined cheerleading, it was because I knew I wasn't big enough to play football. Cheerleading is the only other way apart from managing to be that involved with the sport. It's great to be a mediator between the student body and the game."

But who wouldn't want to be a cheerleader for a nationally-ranked football team? There is a definite prestige associated with the position. "Plus the friendships built," added Moore. "The caliber of the people on the squad is incredible." Coach Maria Majerek an ex-cheerleader for the Los Angeles Rams agreed. "You gain life-long friends. Even after they graduate, many people keep in touch. In fact, during the Homecoming (Navy) weekend, we had a reunion for the four original female cheerleaders from the class of '69-'70."

But wearing the blue and gold uniform has its disadvantages. "We miss out on a lot of roommate bonding," admitted Moore. "Especially much of the dorm life. When we're on the road, we usually miss SYR's and formals." Moore also added a comment from his co-captain, senior Jessica Chiappetta, who was at the time out of town. "Jessica once said how weird it was to look at pictures her roommates had. Out of every ten, there would be one she was in."

The time commitment is immense. The squad practices Monday through Thursday from four to six. On Fridays before games, they add a practice before the pep rally. The squad is also asked to make appearances in the area three to four times a month. Add this to the time taken during the Saturday morning bookstore performance and the actual game. It is no wonder that the squad has little time outside cheering.

"One of the best parts of cheerleading is traveling," said Moore. "It's great to go to away games and see how widespread the Notre Dame family is. The spirit at away games is incredible." But there have been some horror stories. "Walking by fraternity tailgaters at Stanford, we were pelted with submarine sandwiches and heads of lettuce. They thought we were hungry," said Majerek wryly.

Try-outs for the squad are extremely competitive. Two weeks after Spring Break, the try-outs consist of four stunts. Stunting refers to all movements involving a guy lifting a girl in the air. Also required is tumbling, a performance of the Fight Song and a cheer, performance of an individually-choreographed routine, and an interview.

"For most candidates, what we do is a new experience," said Majerek. "Few high schools involve boys in their cheerleading programs." Moore can attest to this. "When I first joined cheerleading, there was some teasing about being a guy cheerleader, a lot of general stereotypes. Most people don't realize what goes into it. But I think we've opened people's eyes once they've seen what we do."

But what about the dangers? Watching the squad perform can give one a whole new fear of heights. "We haven't had anything serious," assured Moore. "Just a few stitches earlier in the year."

"We mark it through," said Majerek. "We examine what's going to happen if someone falls one way or another. It's very focused. Everything is spotted. Last year the Leprechaun broke his arm, and this was under the best of conditions. I told the guys on day one. No matter what, not one girl's butt is going to hit the ground. I don't care if they have to dive for it!"

Majerek also stressed the upcoming year. "I'd like to encourage people to start thinking about try-outs. People shouldn't be intimidated. What's important is how fast people catch on."

Just this past Tuesday, Majerek joined the new men's basketball coach, John McCloud on a trip to see the Chicago Bulls. "It's wonderful to have a coach that is interested in all facets of the game. Going to the Bulls game, we got more ideas on increasing the excitement between the cheerleaders and the band. We're working on a whole new program this year."

Whether leading the crowd in yelling "We are ND", or defying gravity, the cheerleading squad has its work cut out for them. Many hours of every cheerleader's life is directly devoted to the University. But the benefits aren't bad.

Like, isn't there a game in Hawaii soon?



Sophomore Dana Beltrondo tops the human pyramid at the Notre Dame versus Michigan State game.

## Feel the

By JULIE WILKENS  
Accent Writer

Pom Pon squad? What Pom Pon squad?? Although this may be news to some, Notre Dame does indeed possess a Pom Pon squad. Made up of fourteen girls, the squad choreographs and performs their own routines.

"Before this year, people would come up to us, asking if we were cheerleaders," said co-captain Rosella Portolesi. Fellow captain, Noemi Bueser chimes in, "Even after we began performing at the pep rallies this year, people would pull us aside and tell us they never knew we even existed."

The season for the squad begins at camp each summer. It continues through



# n of Spirit Continues

## Tim McCarthy serves up safety with a twist

By ELISA KLOSTERMAN  
Accent Writer

**T**he night pep rallies to the post-game alumni reunions, Notre Dame home football games are chock full of traditions. Traditions which loyal fans follow religiously.

One such tradition involves the Indiana State Police.

While "a brush with the law can be a hair-raising experience" for many, at Notre Dame, football fans eagerly anticipate one man's message of traffic safety. For the past thirty-one years, this man has had the power to silence the crowds, and to make them laugh at his serious words of caution. Just who is this guru of traffic safety, and why do we stop our cheering to listen to him with rapt attention?

Well, sports fans, his name is Tim McCarthy, and he has kept Notre Dame football fans in stitches since 1961, when he first started using puns during his traffic safety announcements in order to keep the crowds' attention.

McCarthy, who was born in Fort Wayne, Ind., and raised an Irish Catholic. He joined the Indiana State Police Force in 1953, where he served for twenty-five years.

He retired briefly, and was elected the sheriff of Porter County in 1979. After serving two successful four-year terms as sheriff, McCarthy retired again. Within seven months he was appointed to the position of Porter County Assessor, which he still holds. He currently resides with his wife in Porter. They have two children, Timothy and Colleen.

McCarthy became involved in Notre Dame football when he was promoted to sergeant and Public Information Officer in 1960, with two games left in the season. At the time, the public safety announcements were very formal and straightforward. Continuing with the formal tradition, McCarthy's first two messages were very mundane and to-the-point. However, no one listened to him. At the beginning of the next season, McCarthy started using little quips with his messages, hoping to gain some attention.

His ploy worked, and his fans were hooked. At one game during his fourth year, McCarthy decided not to use a pun.

After he warned drivers to be careful, "everyone sat there and waited" for his pun. McCarthy knew he had a good thing going, and has not disappointed fans since.

Some simple math will reveal that McCarthy has used a lot of puns in the past thirty years. How does he come up with them?

"Throughout the year I'm always looking for a play on words, and when I hear one, I jot it down," McCarthy explains. Before the season starts, he tries to put them all together into quips which will relate and lead into his safety message. Occasionally he receives suggestions from Notre Dame or Saint Mary's students, but most of them, he states, he "couldn't possibly use."

At the game, McCarthy can be found in the press box, and during the fourth quarter he sits with Mike Collins, the announcer, in the Public Address Booth. When Collins anticipates a break in play, he gives McCarthy the go ahead signal. Still a little nervous after thirty-one years, McCarthy has everything, including his name, written out on a notecard. As soon as the fans hear, "May I have your attention please?"

This is Sergeant Tim McCarthy..., the stadium becomes silent.

Some McCarthy favorites:

"If you try to pull the wool over a policeman's eyes, he may see through the yarn."

"When it's only coffee, there's no grounds for trouble."

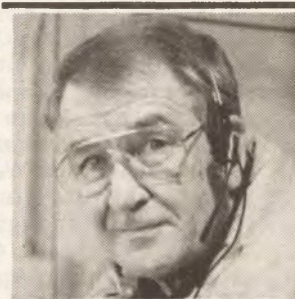
"If you have too many glasses, you could become a spectacle."

"If you horse around with traffic safety, you could get saddled with tickets."

And a good one for last weekend: "It's safe to keep out of the soup, even when it's chili."

A Notre Dame fan since he was a little kid, McCarthy remembers listening to Angelo Burteli on the radio, before TV. McCarthy states, "I never dreamed I'd be attending as many home games as I have since 1960." He has high hopes for the football team this year, and comments, "They get better with each game."

Of his job, McCarthy says, "I love to do it. I'll keep doing it for as long as they ask me." Fortunately for the fans, it seems this is one tradition we'll be able to enjoy for a long time to come.



Tim McCarthy



The Observer/Macy Hueckel

pyramid as the ND Cheerleading Squad display their talents at keeping the crowd spirited me.

## enthusiasm of the Pom Pon Squad

football season, with performances at the Friday Night Pep Rallies, Saturday morning at the JACC for the alumni, and a performance in front of the bookstore. They also perform for some baseball games and a few women's basketball games. They begin holding clinics in January and try-outs take place some time after Spring Break.

Practices are two hours a day, five days a week. "With performing on Fridays and Saturdays, and all the other things we need to do to keep this club running, we average a minimum of fifteen hours weekly," explained Portolesi. The "other things" include fundraising and choreography. "We're not University endorsed," offered Bueser. "We're only considered a club sport.

Beyond the money that all clubs are given, we have to do everything on our own."

The Pom Pon squad first originated several years ago in place of the Dancin' Irish. The Dancin' Irish, a group that once performed during football half-times, was disbanded by the University. The following year, a new group was formed. This was the start of the squad.

"The biggest difference between the Pom Pon squad and the cheerleading squad would be that they're more stunt orientated," explained Bueser. "We're more of a dance group, though we both promote spirit." Both Portolesi and Bueser recognize the visibility of the cheerleaders versus their sometimes anonymity. "It's understandable," said Bueser. "We're in a building stage. We're

building our reputation, especially with the new talent coming in."

Both captains admitted their hopes for future recognition. "We would love to perform during basketball half-times," expressed Bueser. "But we can't expect it yet." "We feel we have to prove ourselves first," explained Portolesi. "We're still young."

Despite the long hours and the lack of recognition, Bueser and Portolesi agree that the rewards are worth it. "You bond so close. You get fourteen friends automatically," says Portolesi. Bueser agreed. "And hey, it's exercise. It gets you away from the books." To become a member of the Pom Pon squad, one must endure three days of try-outs. The first

day consists of learning the Fight Song along with the first half of a dance routine. This is then performed along with an interview in front of a panel of judges consisting of the squad captains and faculty members. The second day consists of the second half of the dance routine and a kick routine. On day three, all routines, including those from the first clinic are performed. "Last year around forty to fifty girls tried out," said Bueser. "But around eighty girls went to the first clinic. Many cut themselves."

It can't be easy putting so much time into an activity for so little recognition. Yet, it's obvious what drives them. "We love it," says Portolesi simply. And when you see them jammin' to the music, you have to believe them.



# Needed: A Little Heart, a lot of Brotherhood

According to the rumor mill, the entire Student Center may be off-limits to smoking, if the recommendations made by the Task Force on smoking are implemented. I do not approve, and I am not resigned. Is there not room in that whole vast building for one small smokers' corner? Are smokers, aspiring to be politically correct, condemned to believe that they have no rights?

The Republican party's late Lee Atwater, stricken with a brain tumor, offered this valedictory on what's been happening in America: "Long before I was struck with cancer, I felt something stirring in American society.

It was a sense among the people of the country...that something was missing from their lives, something crucial...But I wasn't sure what 'it' was. My illness helped me to see that what was missing in society is what was missing in me: a little heart, a lot of brotherhood."

The handwriting on the wall has been visible ever since the Task Force was announced: "Smokers, drop dead! We've started the revolution without you."

Still, I have faith in Notre Dame as a kinder, gentler place. The members of the Task Force, striving to be fair, could shine with a million points of light; for none of them, I'm sure, is a simply bluenose, like the killjoys in charge of a temperance society. Some of them may not believe that smoking is defensible; but once they've considered the alternative vices, they'd have to agree that when it's done outside the bedroom

## Father Robert Griffin

### Letters to a Lonely God



and in the streets, it doesn't frighten the horses.

When I joined the Catholic Church in 1944, I was relieved to be liberated from the born-again Baptists, for whom smoking is a sin that should warn you that your heart isn't right with Jesus. As a Catholic, I learned that smoking is the one great sacrament of grace under pressure endorsed by the priests; and that's why soldiers, going into battle, smoke so incessantly.

In 1917, the American Red Cross, handing out packs of Camels to the expeditionary forces on their way to France, elevated smoking to the level of a viaticum that the lads could take with them, after an agape of coffee and doughnuts.

Professionals, left breathless by a client letting his cat out of the bag, appreciate smoking as a covering action they can hide behind, until they get the wind back in their sails. When I hear, "I just tested positively for the AIDS virus," this is one of the times I have to reach for the mask that hides compassion, since I'm not very sophisticated, and I react visibly to the tears of things and the mortality that touches the heart. When I find myself travelling in the fast lane, I inhale thoughtfully on the lighted cigarette that every chain-smoker keeps at his fingertips. Then I answer:

"Quelle dommage! Did you take it to the Lord in prayer?"

As an underling serving the Good Shepherd, I've noticed that smoking can be the tie that binds. As soon as you start sharing cigarettes with one of life's losers, the bonding begins that will turn you into his friend for life.

Once he's receptive to the truths you live by, he's halfway there, whether he believes you or not. Smoking doesn't generate miracles *ex opere operato*; but like preparing food or making love, it can become an art form that leaves you fulfilled, and replaces the nada that keeps your soul empty.

If you show me a lonely man, I'll show you a fellow who has never learned the creative uses of smoking, which, give him a lift when he's reading a book or listening to music. But if he should give up smoking, once it has enriched him, he'd feel abandoned, as though his muses had left him, turning him into an orphan.

I could prove from history that smoking has been the helpmeet of geniuses; but if I should belabor the point, you may accuse me of whining. I don't ask Notre Dame for the right to smoke always and everywhere.

I believe that non-smokers are entitled to a place in the sun; but why must they begrudge smokers the ground that

they walk on. Bernard Levin, writing in the London Times, has predicted that if you rounded up smokers, and locked them behind gates in a ghetto, eventually the hard-core nonsmokers would start fire-bombing the ghetto as though they were pro-lifers attacking an abortion mill.

Notre Dame should have places where I can light up with dignity. On a campus so big, why should smokers be driven underground? Why should they be made to feel guilty, as though their cigarette smoke were the only form of pollution that Domers have to try to survive.

The noise pollution can be maddening. The graffiti on walls is the kind of visual pollution that insults the mind. The pollution that worries me the most is from the garbage left strewn in the grass, after it has been dropped by students.

The American way is made possible by tradeoffs. I smoke heavily; on the other hand, I've never owned a car, or had a driver's license. The pollution from the gas-guzzlers that speed past me on the road by the lakes is truly lethal. But if I can be tolerant of the cars, why can't the students who drive them be tolerant of my smoking?

Are the thousands of cars left in the parking lots really necessary? If the students left their automobiles at home instead of bringing them to Notre Dame, then the parking spaces would be left available for the staff people and faculty to use when they drive their cars to work. If they would walk from the off-campus lots, where they've left

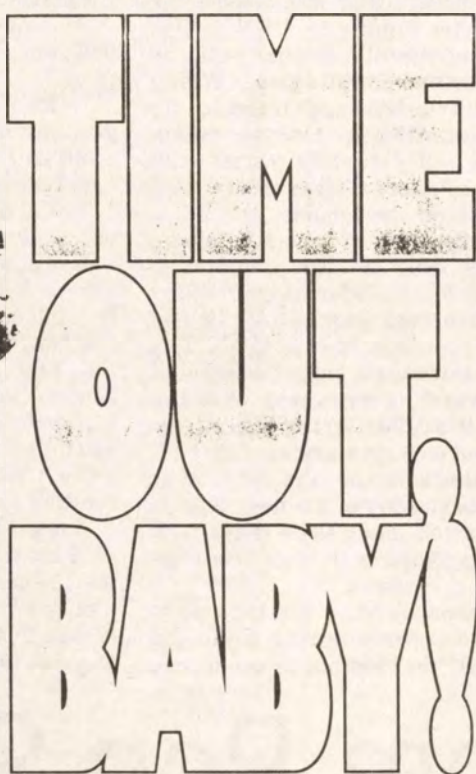
their cars to the buildings where their work is, Notre Dame could become a pedestrian campus free of gas fumes.

If the University were to appoint a task force that would even consider making the Notre Dame campus traffic-free; eliminating the cars that keep us worried about the safety of students and slow-moving priests and other members of the Notre Dame family—why, then, I would cheerfully sign up for a seminar offered by the Heart Association that would help me quit smoking.

One has to trust the Task Force on smoking to be reasonable and fair. As a curmudgeon, fallen into the sere and yellow leaf, who has cultivated smoking as the major vice of his life, I'm too low on the totem pole to demand tradeoffs; but shouldn't tradeoffs be possible in a Christian community? Maybe smoke-free dorms are an idea whose time has come; but if it should happen, students should be told whose oxen have been gored and sacrificed to pay the price.

Young Catholics, who should be learning that there's no such thing as a free lunch have been asking to be supplied gratis with condoms, imprinted no doubt with the leprechaun logos. I'm only asking that I be allowed to keep my ashtray, and for a clean, well-lighted place where I can use it. In the world's view, condoms are like life rafts that help you survive; and ash trays are like landmines triggering cancer in the lungs of a dying breed.

Task Force on smoking, please give us a break.



The inside scoop on the NCAA  
from America's #1  
college hoops junkie

**DICK  
VITALE**  
with Dick Weiss

## Autograph Party Featuring Sports Commentator

### DICK VITALE

### Who Will Be Autographing His New Book

### SATURDAY, Nov. 9

### 9 am - 10 am

### First Floor Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore



Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

Buy and Sell used books  
Pandora's Books—newbooks and the NY Times too!!

corner of ND ave and Howard  
233-2342/10-5:30 everyday

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237-1949

The Early Childhood Development Center(ECDC) is having a BOOK FAIR:

Nov. 8, 11-14  
7:30 am-5:30 pm  
Books for children preschool thru 6th grade, Discovery toys, World Books/Childcraft. Great HOLIDAY GIFTS for the whole family. Proceeds benefit ECDC classrooms. If ? call 284-4693

MEN'S GROUP

For Graduate Students  
An opportunity to discuss Issues for today's man  
Including:  
Benefits & limits of male roles  
Costs of performing and pursuing  
Emerging men's movements  
Group will meet weekly at the University Counseling Center on Thursdays from 3:30-5:00 PM. Call Len Hickman or Clint Gabbard to join 239-7336.

LOST/FOUND

LOST: GOLD CHAIN WITH CROSS ON SATURDAY AT GAME. CALL 284-5093.

TO THE PERSON WHO BORROWED THE TAN OVER-COAT HALLOWEEN NIGHT ON THE RIDE TO LAFAYETTE SQ., COULD YOU PLEASE CALL MARK OR KEVIN 289-6494

LOST: A GOLD BRACELET OF GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE-AROUND THE JACC OR WASHINGTON HALL. PLEASE CALL 1456

FOUND: ADVANCED RUSSIAN NOTEBOOK LEFT IN OBSERVER OFFICE. PLEASE PICK IT UP. IT LOOKS SERIOUS.

lost: Fuji camera on Halloween in parking lot of either CLub 23 or the Commons. If found please call Sheila #2547.

2 rings lost in SMC Computer Lab.

WANTED

Contact Beth at 284-4246  
\$\$ Reward

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT-fisheries. Earn \$5,000+/month. Free transportation! Room & Board! Over 8,000 openings. No experience necessary. MALE or FEMALE. For employment program call Student Employment Services at 1-206-545-4155 ext. 118.

Gymnastic instructor to teach young children. Must enjoy working with children. Must also have your own transportation. Will train, flexible hours. Send resume to:

BRYSON STAPLES  
403 E. TERRACE DRIVE  
JEFFERSONVILLE, IN 47130

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BABYSITTER NEEDED DURING TENNESSEE GAME. GOOD PAY!!!

STAY WARM ANDMAKE MONEY

WATCHING THE GAME ON TV.  
CALL STEVE AT X2255.  
\*\*\*\*\*

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ICE SKATING INSTRUCTORS for Wednesday nights, 6:45-9:15 pm. Call Mrs. Myers at 287-4524 and please list your qualifications.

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BEDROOM FOR RENT IN A HOME \$200/MO. USE OF ALL UTILITIES, LAUNDRY, ETC.  
CALL PAUL ROY 232-2794.

2 Bed/2 Bath Condo, 1518 N. Oakhill. 5 min walk from campus. January avail. References/Deposit 273-1329.

A quaint studio in lovely old mansion 1/2 mile from N.D. \$225 / mo. plus deposit call 2879624

FOR SALE

Beat the Tax! Xmas coming! Brand new full-length silver fox coat, medium. 255-4139.

'76 VOLVO 245 WAGON. 3 SEAT, 7 PASS. NO RUST OR DENTS. NEW BRAKES, TIRES EXHAUST. 4 SPEED WITH OVERDRIVE. \$1800 OR B/O. 684-6129.

IBM compatible computer, two floppy drives, Epson printer, b/w monitor—\$350 or best offer call X3352

KNOLLWOOD RANCH! Quality thru-out, many extras! Over 2000 sq. ft.! Call Rodger Pendl, Cressy & Everett 233-6141.

TENN. STUD. TIK FOR SALE \$75 OR BEST OFFER  
CALL SEAN AT #1656

TICKETS

ND FOOTBALL TICKETS  
WANTED. TOP \$\$\$ 800-638-7655.

FOR SALE 2 TIX ALL HOME GAMES273-1802

Help!!! I'm in dire need of Tennessee G.A.'s. Please call Andy @ 233-9588.

Roses are red  
Violets are blue  
I'm schizophrenic  
And so am I.  
So I need an extra Tenn. GA.  
Todd X2371

Need 4 tix for Tenn. 11/9 Big \$ pd. Call 283-1897 Jim or collect 908 449-0589.

Need 2 student or GA's for Tenn. Joe 277-9924

SELLING TENNESSEE STUDENT TICKETS. LUIS: 273-1528

NEED Tenn. Tix  
x4040

NEED Tenn. Tix  
x4040  
GA or Stud.

I NEED TENN. STUD'S OR GA'S  
CALL CHRIS #1245 THANK

NEED ONE TENN GA TICKET;  
CALL DAVE 283-1545

NEED 2 PENN ST TIX; DAVE 283-1545

I need 1 stud or GA ticket for Tennessee. Call Henry at 272-9326. If not home, leave a message.

Ohhhhhhhhhhhh! Please help me. I need 2 GA's for Tennessee more than life itself. I'm sure I can help you out in return. For instance, I give great sax. If that isn't music to your ears, we'll work something else out. Just call Matt at x2058.

NEED 4 TENN Tix-STUD or GA  
Call Bill at -4186

Need Tenn. Stud. & GA's.  
Call #3718.

ROUND TRIP TIXS TO HAWAII FOR GAME CALL LORI:277-4293

NEED TENN GA'S CALL CATHY 232-5399

5 TENN. TIX FOR SALE.  
RICK 289-4622

\*\*HELP\*\*  
NEED TENN TIX BAD!!  
CALL BOB @ 289-6541

CHEAP! CHEAP! CHEAP!  
2 ROUNDTrip TICKETS TO HAWAII OVER THANKSGIVING  
CALL X3457

I HAVE 2 GA, TENN  
CALL 288-0730 EVENINGS

2 Tenn. marr. stu. tix for sale  
277-5348

i need 2 TENN stud tix. Dave (slut) x1791

i need 1 TENN GA. Ruben x1803

Need GA or student ticket for TENN game. Call Amy 283-1347.

DESPERATE FOR 2 TENN. GA'S.  
WILL PAY THRU NOSE. CALL JEFF 234-6963.

NEED TENN STUD TIX X3543

NEED

3 GA'S or Student tix  
Call Mike @ 273-2103

NEED

TENNESSEE STUDENT TICKETS FOR SALE. If interested, please call 284-3814. Leave your name, number and the price you are willing to pay.

Desperately needed:  
2 Tennessee GAs  
Call Mike x3546

PLEASE FOR FAMILY 2 TENN G.A.s Jenny #3822

I NEED 4 TN GA'S  
Call Ed X 1790

For Sale: 2 Penn St GAs  
x2558 Amy

NEED 1 Tenn. ticket  
Call Ann - x2808

It's Friday and I still need plenty of Tennessee tickets.  
Please give me a hand and sell me yours.

Call Andy @ 233-9588.

PLEASE! NEED 1 TN TX STUD OR GA CALL MICHELLE \*2811

I NEED USC, TENN, PITT, & NAVY GA TIXS. 272-6306

ALUMNI SEEKING GA'S TO ANY HOME GAMES  
CALL COLLECT  
812-477-2627

Need 2 GA's for Navy and Tennessee. Call Tim at x1417.

I'll pay top dollar for 2 GA's for USC and Tennessee.  
Chris 239-5713

NEED PENN STATE TIX  
JOE X2341

Can you dig this! I am terribly interested in buying a Student ticket for Tennessee. Price is no object, unless of course you want more money than I am willing to pay you. Give Dave Bose a ring at 283-2015. If Dave is busy his personal staff will be happy to help you. Irish V-ball rules!!!!!!!!!!!!

Need Tenn. st. or alum tix\$\$ please call Dan x1740

Good afternoon, my friends. I have a small request which I hope can be mutually beneficial to all involved. I desperately need 4 GAs for Tennessee. If you have any at all please call Gina @ 2982. If I am unavailable, please leave a message so I can get back to you.

Need 2 UT-Notre Dame GA tickets  
Nov. 9. Call (704) 541-8845.

Need Tenn GAs Chris X2125

I am willing to pay some serious bucks for Tennessee GA's. Please call Andy DeBartolo @ 233-9588.

I NEED 2 TENN GAS—LAURA  
277-9158

Help Cure The Peutis Running Rampant in My Family !!!

Sell Us Four Tennessee GA's  
X3414

DESPERATELY NEED TENN TIXS  
CALL MARIA OR CRISTIN  
X3433

NEED TENN STUD AND GA TIX  
JOE X1835 X1836

Need Tenn GA's or Stud's. Call Chris-2779442

Need 2 Tenn GAs or stud tix!  
Please Help!  
Susan x4276

2 Tenn ST Tix for sale  
271-0702

I need, I want, and I covet  
Tennessee GA's

Please, Please, Please, Please

call Andy @ 233-9588

I need 3 TENN GA's !!  
call X4082

HELP!  
Wealthy Alum flying in from L.A. to see his beloved Irish one last time. Please don't let him down! Sell him your Tenn. G.A. or Stud ticket. Call Mike P. at X2019 Please!

\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*HELP! I NEED ONE TENN GA\*\*  
\*FOR DAD DRIVING 19 HOURS\*\*  
\*FROM BOSTON! WILL PAY TOP\*  
\*DOLLAR PLEASE CALL PATTY\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

Help! Need TENN Studs or GAs  
Call Jim X1883

NEED 1 TENN GA!  
CALL MATT x2347

\*\*\*\*\*LATE NOTICE\*\*\*\*\*  
Desperately need any Tennessee stud tix you can sell to me...Big \$\$\$\$\$  
Call Will at 277-9468.  
\*\*\*\*\*LATE NOTICE\*\*\*\*\*

Need one Tenn Stud. X1926

FOR SALE: 1 TENN. GA  
FIELD SECTION  
BEST OFFER  
MATT X2318

I NEED 4 PENN ST TIX !!!  
call Cathy X4963

I NEED SEX, SEX, MONEY, SEX,  
FAME, SEX, BUT MOST OF ALL  
TENN. TICKETS!!!  
JERRY X2090

4 sale 2 tenn.std.tx. x1387

TN st tic 4sale. x3197

BIG BUCKS !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!  
Tenn tix needed badly  
x2990.

YES...YES...YES...YES...YES...YE S...

I STILL NEED TENN TICKETS!!!

CALL KEVIN AT 289-7736

!! I STILL NEED TENN TICKETS !!

CALL KEVIN 289-7736

NEED 6 TENN GA'S  
JOAN 284-4387

For sale  
Tenn Student ticket  
Richie 277-5569

Hot Woman needs two TN GA  
Call Ann x4970

SEXSEXSEXSEXSEXSEXSEXSEX  
Two Tennessee tix  
Call ann x4970

PERSONAL

Jay and Anna sitting in a tree. . .

I am the Lizard King and I can do anything.

Monica Eigelberger is a ho.

stronger than burt

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Good rates. Save Money. Call me for a quote 9:30-6:00,  
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Kiss me where I. P.

TANNING CERTIFICATES

You are eligible to win this super prize by volunteering at the SMC Student Phonathon, November 4-14, 1991. Call Jean at 4582 to sign up or for additional details! Free long distance phone calls! Free food! Free fun!

Yo ND,  
Come out and listen to DJ Martin Pulido's debut performance at Theodore's Saturday night. It's guaranteed to be one wild ride!

—MAGIC FINGERS!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

You got what chu wahnt,  
now give da peeples de air!!!!  
Get your skis shined up,  
grab a stick of juicy fruit...

—TOM WESTRICK—  
—TOM WESTRICK—  
—TOM WESTRICK—You

weenie in INSRBUCK  
Angie, Eric, Dave, and BIG J. Rock wish you well in that land of easy "A".

May your skiing ever be in those wonderful mounds of Austrian mountains.

—TOM WESTRICK—  
—TOM WESTRICK—  
—TOM WESTRICK—

Burly men of 11C—  
Take off your skirts this weekend  
Show up and don't sell out

HAPPY BIRYHDAY BLUE EYES!  
YOU'RE FINALLY LEGAL.  
I LOVE YOU.

Hey "Baywatch" Buddy:  
Here's to Keenan, a Keenan Revue Party which you probably don't remember, and an infatuation with a "red belt". Now you've gained Grace and a "red jacket." Have a Happy 21st Birthday!!! And remember sit on the floor tonite—you might just fall off that chair.  
Love, your frosh-year roommate

Lick my Lando

AUNT ELLEN -  
HAPPY 21st!  
LOVE, QUINNIE

TO THE 1991-92 OBSERVER STAFF -

THANK YOU FOR A FIRST-RATE REUNION.

THE STAFF OF 1981-82

\*\*\*\*\*  
PW FOOTBALL IS ON A MISSION

We've had a great season and now it's time to prove to everyone else how good we really are.

Let's go out there and play our game and let's win!

Invite all your friends to come out to Stephan field on Sunday at 2:00 and watch us show BP who's the best.

They've said we are cocky.  
They've said we cheat.  
They've even taken a game away from us.

It is time to silence the critics. If we play the way we know we can, they'll see us playing in the stadium.

\*\*\*\*\*



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<b>DAYTONA BEACH</b> 5 AND 7 NIGHTS	from <b>\$104</b>
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Gourmet Burgers & Ice Cream  
DO YOURSELF A FLAVOR

**DINNER FOR 2 FOR \$8.99**

Pick any two Gourmet Sandwiches, two garden Salads, plus your choice of French Fries or Onion Rings and 2 Mini-Sundaes

**expiration date 12/1**

**SUNDAE 99¢**  
Buy any size sundae and receive a second one of the same size for 99¢

**expiration date 12/1**



## NHL STANDINGS

WALES CONFERENCE  
Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Washington	11	3	0	22	67	42
NY Rangers	11	6	0	22	59	52
New Jersey	9	6	0	18	62	43
Philadelphia	6	6	1	13	41	39
Pittsburgh	5	6	3	13	58	61
NY Islanders	4	8	2	10	53	61

## Adams Division

Montreal	13	3	1	27	62	24
Hartford	6	5	2	14	43	43
Boston	4	7	4	12	50	56
Buffalo	4	9	1	9	32	49
Quebec	3	10	1	7	44	55

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE  
Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Chicago	7	6	4	18	65	62
St. Louis	6	5	5	17	50	56
Minnesota	7	7	1	15	48	52
Detroit	7	8	1	15	60	52
Toronto	5	10	1	11	44	54

## Smythe Division

Vancouver	10	4	2	22	60	44
Los Angeles	8	3	3	19	56	50
Calgary	8	6	2	18	64	54
Winnipeg	6	6	4	16	50	57
Edmonton	6	8	2	14	49	61
San Jose	1	15	0	2	38	88

## Wednesday's Games

Calgary 3, Hartford 2  
Montreal 4, N.Y. Rangers 1  
Toronto 4, Minnesota 3  
Edmonton 5, N.Y. Islanders 3

## Thursday's Games

Late Game Not Included  
Calgary 4, Boston 4, tie  
Detroit 10, St. Louis 3  
Philadelphia 5, Buffalo 2  
Chicago 4, Quebec 2  
Vancouver at Los Angeles, (n)

## Friday's Games

Philadelphia at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m.  
Montreal at New Jersey, 7:35 p.m.  
Toronto at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.  
Detroit at Washington, 7:35 p.m.  
Pittsburgh at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.  
Edmonton at San Jose, 10:35 p.m.

## Saturday's Games

New Jersey at Boston, 7:05 p.m.  
Pittsburgh at Minnesota, 8:05 p.m.  
Chicago at Montreal, 8:05 p.m.  
Calgary at Toronto, 8:05 p.m.  
Hartford at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.  
Edmonton at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.  
N.Y. Islanders at San Jose, 10:35 p.m.

## NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE  
Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Orlando	3	1	.750	—
Miami	2	1	.667	1/2
Boston	2	2	.500	1
New York	2	2	.500	1
Philadelphia	2	2	.500	1
Washington	2	2	.500	1
New Jersey	1	2	.333	1 1/2

## Central Division

Detroit	2	1	.667	—
Chicago	2	2	.500	1/2
Indiana	2	2	.500	1/2
Milwaukee	2	2	.500	1/2
Atlanta	1	2	.333	1
Charlotte	1	3	.250	1 1/2
Cleveland	1	3	.250	1 1/2

## WESTERN CONFERENCE

## Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Houston	3	1	.750	—
San Antonio	3	1	.750	—
Denver	2	1	.667	1/2
Utah	1	2	.333	1 1/2
Dallas	1	3	.250	2
Minnesota	0	2	.000	2

## Pacific Division

Golden State	4	0	1.000	—
LA Clippers	3	1	.750	1
Phoenix	2	2	.500	2
Sacramento	2	2	.500	2
LA Lakers	1	2	.333	2 1/2
Seattle	1	2	.333	2 1/2
Portland	1	3	.250	3

## TRANSACTIONS

## BASEBALL

## American League

BOSTON RED SOX—Named Frank White manager of Winter Haven of the Gulf Coast League.

TEXAS RANGERS—Signed John Cangelosi, outfielder, to a minor league contract with Oklahoma City of the American Association.

## National League

CINCINNATI REDS—Named John McClaren bullpen coach.

COLORADO ROCKIES—Named Larry Bearnarth special assistant to the general manager.

MONTREAL EXPOS—Named Ed Creech, east coast scouting supervisor, and Pat Sullivan, southeast scout. Announced the relocation of the South Atlantic League franchise to Albany, Ga.

## BASKETBALL

## National Basketball Association

CHICAGO BULLS—Signed Rory Sparrow, guard, to a one-year contract. Placed Craig Hodges, guard, on the injured list.

LOS ANGELES LAKERS—Announced the retirement of Magic Johnson, guard.

NEW ENGLAND PATRIOTS—Placed Rob Carpenter, wide receiver, on the injured reserve.

## FOOTBALL

## National Football League

DALLAS COWBOYS—Claimed Craig Kupp, quarterback, off waivers from the Phoenix Cardinals.

INDIANAPOLIS COLTS—Suspended Eric Dickerson, running back, for four weeks for insubordination and conduct detrimental to the team, without pay, and fined him an additional week's pay.

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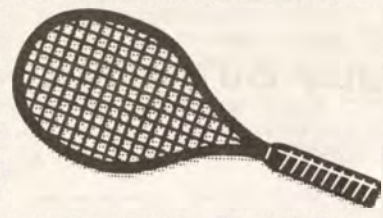
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# Knicks pound Magic as Starks pours in 30

NEW YORK (AP) — Reserve John Starks scored a career-high 30 points, including eight in a two-minute span in the second quarter when New York took control of the game, as the Knicks beat previously unbeaten Orlando 128-100 Thursday night.

New York, who opened the season with a loss at Orlando six days ago, handed the Magic its first defeat in four games. Golden State is now the lone NBA team with a perfect record.

Patrick Ewing had 24 points for New York while Xavier McDaniel scored 14, all in the first half.

Dennis Scott led Orlando with 29 points while Terry Catledge added 15.

Starks passed his previous career-high of 25 with a dunk with 7:51 remaining in the game, putting New York ahead 99-72. However, it was his second-quarter performance that allowed the Knicks to take control of the game.

Starks hit two 3-pointers and a layup in a span of 1:53, keying a 12-4 New York burst midway through the quarter as the Knicks took a 53-35 lead. New York held a 65-47 lead at halftime.

## Heat 111, Nets 89

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. — Willie Burton scored 24 points on 9-for-12 shooting and Miami limited New Jersey to 34 percent shooting.

The Heat never trailed in sending the Nets to their second loss in as many nights. A big reason was the play of its front line as Burton teamed with

forward Grant Long, who scored 22 points, and center Rony Seikaly with 16 points and 13 rebounds.

The starting frontcourt combined to make 22 of 38 from the field. It also limited the Nets' front line of Chris Morris, Derrick Coleman and Sam Bowie to 37 points on 16-for-45 shooting.

Bowie led New Jersey with 20 points, while Drazen Petrovic added 16 in the team's home opener.

## Rockets 105, Cavaliers 86

HOUSTON — Sleepy Floyd and Tree Rollins keyed a 28-8 run at the start of the second quarter that lifted Houston Rockets past Cleveland.

Floyd scored eight of his 22 points during the second-period burst and Rollins added seven of his 13.

It is the most points Rollins has scored since the 1987-88 season and the first time since the 1989-90 season that he has scored in double figures. He also grabbed nine rebounds.

Larry Nance led Cleveland with 20 points, while Brad Daugherty had 13 points and 10 rebounds.

The Rockets trailed 25-22 after one quarter, but they pulled away to a 50-33 advantage with 2:47 left in the half.

## Nuggets 88, Timberwolves 77

DENVER — Denver continued its surprising start as Dikembe Mutombo had 14 points and 18 rebounds against

cold-shooting Minnesota.

The Timberwolves shot 34.6 percent from the field as the Nuggets won their third straight game after a season-opening loss despite 41.6 percent shooting.

Mark Macon led the Nuggets with 18 points, while Tony Campbell scored 18 for the

winless Timberwolves, who lost their third straight game.

Denver took its largest lead at 59-43 with a 20-10 burst in the first 9:34 of the second half. Minnesota closed to 65-60 with 10:08 remaining, but Denver rebuilt the margin to 79-68 with 5:29 left, and the Wolves never seriously threatened again.



The Miami Heat trounced the New Jersey Nets 111-89 last night. Sam Bowie (31) had 20 points in the losing cause.

# Flyers skate past Sabres; Flames, Bruins tie 4-4

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Dan Quinn had a goal and an assist as the Philadelphia Flyers defeated the Buffalo Sabres 5-2 and reached the .500 mark for the first time since March 16.

The Flyers (6-6-1) have won six of their last nine games after starting the season with a four-game winless streak. Buffalo has just one win in seven decisions (1-6) on the road this season.

Quinn broke a 1-1 tie by scoring on the power-play at 4:34 of the second. The goal snapped an 0-for-20 Philadelphia drought with a man advantage. The Flyers have the NHL's worst power-play (7-for-79).

Pelle Eklund scored the Flyers' eventual winning goal when he made it 3-1 with a short-handed goal at 12:04.

## Flames 4, Bruins 4

BOSTON — Calgary's Theoren Fleury and Boston's Brent Ashton scored two goals each as the Flames and the Bruins packed all their scoring into the first two periods en route to a 4-4 tie.

Calgary was outshot 16-12 in the first period, but came back to build a 39-35 advantage in shots on goal, including 3-0 in the five-minute overtime.

Fleury tied the score 2-2 with his ninth goal late in the first period, beating Boston's Andy Moog with a quick slap shot from the faceoff circle to the goalie's right.

Then, after setting up Gary Roberts' 12th goal for a 3-2 Calgary lead early in the second period, Fleury poked in a rebound of his own shot on a power play at 16:54. Fleury's 10th goal of the season put the Flames ahead 4-3, but Boston came back again to tie the score on a goal by Andy Brickley.

## Red Wings 10, Blues 3

DETROIT — The Detroit Red Wings scored in double figures for the first time since 1987 Thursday night, routing the St. Louis Blues 10-3.

Detroit's last 10-goal game came against Chicago on Dec. 4, 1987, and the Blues hadn't given up 10 since Oct. 8, 1984 in a game against Minnesota.

Pat Jablonski gave up eight goals in 27 minutes, and Curtis Joseph gave up the last two.

Paul Ysebaert, Shawn Burr, Nicklas Lidstrom and Jimmy Carson each scored two goals for the Red Wings. Brett Hull had a pair for St. Louis.

## Blackhawks 4, Nordiques 2

CHICAGO — Steve Larmer helped to make goaltender Ed Belfour's home debut successful, scoring twice in a 13-second span as the Chicago Blackhawks dealt the Quebec Nordiques their sixth straight road loss, 4-2.

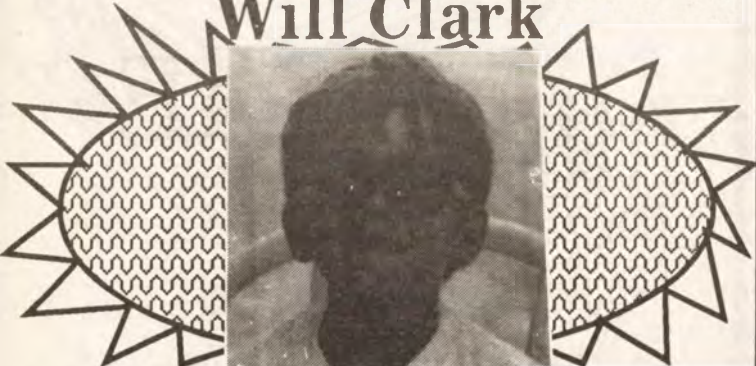
The Blackhawks, just 3-4-3 in their last 10 games, jumped past St. Louis into first place in the NHL's Norris Division with the Blues losing to Detroit 10-3.

Playing in his 737th consecutive game, Larmer knocked in his own rebound at 8:52 of the first period with the Blackhawks on a power play. Thirteen seconds later, following the ensuing faceoff, Larmer wristed in a 25-footer from the deep slot.

Belfour, playing in only his second game since coming to terms with the Blackhawks on Oct. 28, was firmly tested throughout and made several brilliant saves.

## Happy Birthday to A California Kid!

Will Clark



Love, Mom, Dad, and Teresa

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Margaret, Natalie,  
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WASHINGTON HALL



# Reports have Rocket L.A.-bound

Toronto newspaper says Ismail headed for Raiders

TORONTO (AP) — Rocket Ismail's days with the CFL's Toronto Argonauts are numbered and he could be playing for the Los Angeles Raiders before the end of the NFL season, football analyst Fred Edelstein says.

"Every piece of information I have indicates that the length of Rocket's career with the Toronto Argonauts will be exactly one season," the Toronto Globe and Mail quoted Edelstein as saying in a telephone interview Wednesday.

"He's on his way to the Los Angeles Raiders. I wouldn't be surprised, in fact, if the Raiders have him in a uniform by next month," added Edelstein, who has a weekly program on ESPN and is the author of Edelstein Pro Football Letter.

Ismail denied the report today.

"No one closely or remotely related to me would say such a thing," he said while making a promotional appearance at the launching of a new soft drink. "They're just unfounded rumors and I fully intend on attending the start of Argo training camp in June."

Ismail, one of the outstanding college players last season with Notre Dame, signed a four-year, \$18 million deal with the Argonauts on the eve of the NFL draft this year.



Raghib Ismail

He was the consensus No. 1 pick heading into the draft, but after signing with Toronto, he didn't go until a later round when the Raiders selected him.

The Globe and Mail reports that CFL commissioner Donald Crump was told by Sue Waks, chief financial officer for Argos owner Bruce McNall, that her boss was considering sending Ismail to the Raiders.

"She said, 'Don't think Bruce won't send Rocket over to Al,'" Crump is quoted as saying. "She meant Al, as in Al Davis (owner of the Raiders)."

Waks, who also is the Argos representative on the league's board of governors, denies

making the statement to Crump.

Reached Wednesday at Los Angeles, she said Ismail has enjoyed his rookie season with the Argos and she would be "shocked" if he were to go to the Raiders after the CFL season.

"But what you must understand is that the NFL and the CFL are leagues of denial," Edelstein said. "They deny everything. It's just a mode of operation for them."

"If I were operating the Argos, or if I were the Rocket, I'd deny the whole thing, too. But you can be sure it's happening. The Rocket will end up with about \$6 million from McNall and will then accept a deal for a lot less from Davis."

The Argonauts finished first in the CFL's East Division this season with a 13-5 record. They will be host to either the Winnipeg Blue Bombers or Ottawa Rough Riders in the divisional final Nov. 17, with the winner of that game advancing to the Grey Cup Nov. 24 at Winnipeg.



**Lara Mattison**

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## Seminole take on Gamecocks; Huskies face Pac-10 rival USC

(AP)—Several key matchups highlight this weekend's college football action.

Florida State (9-0) returns home after games in a Louisiana rainstorm and the cold of Louisville.

"I'm glad to be playing in Florida the rest of the season, that's for sure," Seminoles coach Bobby Bowden said.

South Carolina (3-3-2) doesn't look like a candidate for an upset.

"Everybody dreams of that," Gamecocks coach Sparky Woods said. "I think we better play some defense and hope we can keep them from scoring too many points."

Washington (8-0) plays a Southern California team that is struggling at 3-5. Huskies coach Don James says he sympathizes with Trojans coach Larry Smith.

"We know how Larry's suffering, we've been there," James said. "You get a lot of young guys, some key injuries, a bad call here and there."

While Washington is trying for a national championship, Southern Cal still has hopes of a .500 season.

"If we finished 6-5, do you

realize what kind of finish that would be? That would be fantastic," Smith said.

Darren Studstill, the sophomore quarterback for West Virginia (6-3), will be going home to South Florida when the Mountaineers play Miami (7-0).

"I always dreamed of playing in the Orange Bowl," Studstill said. "I am a Miami Hurricane fan. I'm glad I got away and got to be Darren Studstill by himself, not following the pack down to Miami or Florida State."

Northwestern coach Francis Peay wants his team to play like Wildcats against Michigan (7-1).

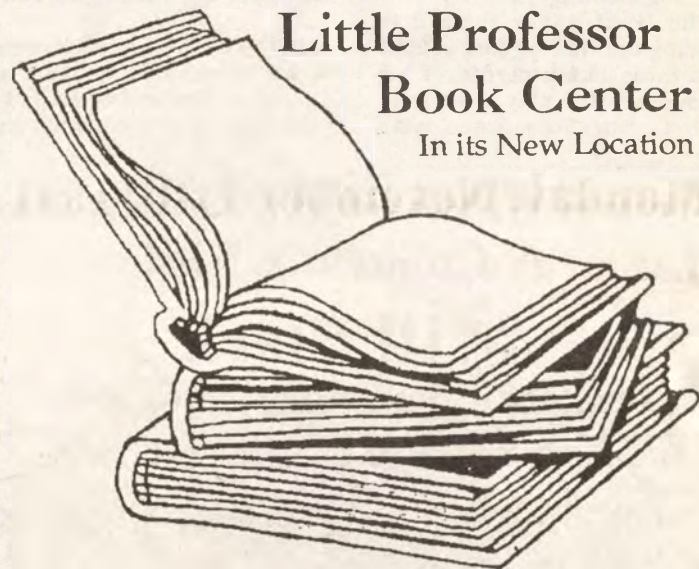
"I always tell the kids if you scratch and claw long and hard enough, you'll eventually draw blood," Peay said.

Northwestern (3-5) upset Michigan State 16-13 last week and is starting to get some attention.

"The mail and the congratulatory phone calls start to pick up and that's certainly not annoying," Peay said. "But I think the press tries to make an issue out of it sometimes and it's really not."

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# Magic announces retirement after tests reveal presence of AIDS virus

INGLEWOOD, Calif. (AP) — In his most difficult moment, as friends and fans alike cried, Magic Johnson still had a smile, that familiar smile. "It can happen to anybody — even me, Magic Johnson," he said as a stunned sports world watched.

Earvin "Magic" Johnson, of all people, has the AIDS virus. One of the greatest players ever, a five-time NBA champion and a three-time MVP, is retiring immediately from basketball.

"This is one of those things you think can't happen to you, but it can," Johnson said, making the announcement himself Thursday at a news conference televised nationally and attended by old teammates, doctors and NBA commissioner David Stern. "Sometimes you're a little naive about it and think it can never happen to you. You think it can happen to only other people. But it has happened and I'm going to deal with it, and life goes on."

In 12 sparkling seasons, Johnson and his trademark smile helped turn a struggling

NBA into the biggest sports success story of the 1980s. With him at the point, Lakers games were "Showtime."

On Wednesday, Johnson got the news that the HIV virus had turned up in routine tests for a life insurance policy. He said his wife of two months tested negative.

Both Johnson and the Lakers' physician, Dr. Michael Mellman, said he doesn't have AIDS, only the virus that leads to it. "I feel really good," Johnson said. "I feel great."

Neither he nor his doctors said how or when he contracted the virus, usually transmitted through sex or intravenous drug use. "I don't believe we know at this point, specifically," Mellman said.

Johnson said it shows that gays aren't the only people who are infected and repeatedly stressed that "safe sex is the way to go."

The NBA was struggling to survive when in 1979, when Johnson left Michigan State after winning the NCAA cham-

pionship as a sophomore and became the No. 1 pick in the pro draft. Along with Larry Bird, he helped turn the league into a worldwide entertainment, marketing and sports success.

The average salary was \$171,000 in 1980. It was more than \$1 million going into this season.

"No one has contributed more to the success of the NBA than Earvin 'Magic' Johnson, and I know his fans around the world, myself included, will miss the thrill of watching him compete," Stern said. "We expect Earvin to continue to play an important role in the NBA, and the entire NBA family pledges its full support to him in his fight against this disease."

At 6-foot-9, Johnson revolutionized the point-guard position. He leaves the game with a league-record 9,921 assists, having broken Oscar Robertson's career standard last season.

32

## EARVIN "MAGIC" JOHNSON'S CAREER LAKERS STATISTICS

REGULAR SEASON						
	Games	FG pct.	FT pct.	Reb.	Ass.	Pts.
1980	77	.530	.810	7.7	7.3	18.0
1981	37	.532	.760	8.6	8.6	21.6
1982	78	.537	.760	9.6	9.5	18.6
1983	79	.548	.800	8.6	10.5	16.8
1984	67	.565	.810	7.3	13.1	17.6
1985	77	.561	.843	6.2	12.6	18.3
1986	72	.526	.871	5.9	12.6	18.8
1987	80	.522	.848	6.3	12.2	23.9
1988	72	.492	.853	6.2	11.9	19.6
1989	77	.509	.911	7.9	12.8	22.5
1990	79	.480	.890	6.6	11.5	22.3
1991	79	.477	.906	7.0	12.5	19.4
Totals	874	.521	.848	7.3	11.4	19.7

PLAYOFFS						
	Games	FG pct.	FT pct.	Reb.	Ass.	Pts.
1980	16	.518	.802	10.5	9.4	18.3
1981	3	.388	.650	13.7	7.0	17.0
1982	14	.529	.828	11.3	9.3	17.4
1983	15	.485	.840	8.5	12.8	17.9
1984	21	.551	.800	6.6	13.5	18.2
1985	19	.513	.847	7.1	15.2	17.5
1986	14	.537	.766	7.1	15.1	21.6
1987	18	.539	.831	7.7	12.2	21.8
1988	24	.514	.852	5.4	12.6	19.9
1989	14	.489	.907	5.9	11.8	18.4
1990	9	.490	.886	6.3	12.8	25.2
1991	19	.440	.882	8.1	12.6	21.8
Totals	186	.508	.838	7.7	12.5	19.6

Sources: Associated Press  
The Observer/Brendan Regan

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## Rivals, fans in shock at Magic's troubles

INGLEWOOD, Calif. (AP) — For the Los Angeles Lakers, the sadness of learning Magic Johnson had tested positive for the AIDS virus was eased only by the strength displayed by the man who was the ultimate team player.

Johnson's retirement Thursday, one day after learning he had the deadly virus, left current and former teammates shocked. The void Johnson's retirement leaves on the Lakers, who won five NBA championships with him on the floor, was all but forgotten.

"What it does to our team is the last of our concerns," coach Mike Dunleavy said. "You saw how strong he was (at the news conference). ... He just wants the team to be as strong as he is."

"Like everybody else, I'm completely blown away by everything that has taken place," said Larry Drew, who played a backup role to Johnson last season. "But basketball is secondary now. We're talking about his health. This is just something that reaches down and pulls your guts out."

Former Lakers center

Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, who said he cried when he learned the news, said: "I'm happy to see he has a positive outlook. When I saw him, he tried to be as positive as he could. He smiled like he always does."

"I just told him I'd be there for him, to offer him friendship."

Emotion was evident from the floor of Congress to the world of entertainment to those who played and coached with and against him to the person on the street — or more importantly, to the youngster in the playground.

"It's really a tragedy. I mean, the guy has not only been such a great player, but he's been such a great ambassador for the game and everything else," said Boston Celtics forward Kevin McHale, Johnson's opponent for two of his five NBA championships. "My heart goes out to him. I think all you can do now is just pray that he handles everything in the best way that he can."

Johnson indicated he will become a spokesman in the fight for awareness about the virus, which can lead to AIDS.

"All my love and support is with him," actress Elizabeth Taylor said from London, where she is making two personal visits on behalf of the AIDS Crisis Trust. "God will help him and let us all pray to God that there will be a cure for him and everyone else soon."

Still, those affected most were the people who watched Johnson help the NBA become one of the world's most popular forms of entertainment.

"That's incredible. I can't believe that," Portland Trail Blazers guard Clyde Drexler said. "That's a shocker, somebody that great. He's helped make the league what it is. My heart goes out to him and his family."

"Wow. This is totally sad," said Seattle SuperSonics coach K.C. Jones, a former coach of the Boston Celtics. "This person, Magic Johnson, has given me so much, and also the league and the world."

"I just hope things work out for him. He's what the league is all about. He came in with Larry Bird and just took the league to another level."

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## Men's soccer posts first-round win

### Prado, Pendergast lead charge as ND crushes Detroit

Special to the Observer

Freshman Ray Prado and junior Kevin Pendergast both tied an MCC Tournament record with two goals each as Notre Dame (12-4-2) coasted to a 6-0 win over Detroit in the first round of the tourney in Indianapolis today.

Prado broke the game open with a point-blank shot just two minutes into the match, after a corner kick from Mike Palmer. Just 11 minutes later, Prado made it 2-0 by taking a feed from Kenyon Meyer and rifling a shot into the upper corner from 20 yards out.

Snow flurries and a slick surface did not seem to hinder the Irish offense, which recorded 24 shots on goal to just five for Detroit.

In the second half, the Irish took advantage of a winded Titan defense by scoring four goals in the final 30 minutes. Tim Oates made it 3-0 on a fine individual effort, dribbling through the Detroit defense before blasting a shot from eight yards out past Titan goalie Don Koontz.

The barrage continued as Brendan Dillman fed Pendergast with a long lead pass, resulting in a one-on-one chance against Koontz. Pendergast's high looping shot found the upper corner to up the Irish lead to 4-0.

Dillman next set up Keith Carlson with a beautiful thread pass for an easy score, and then Pendergast rounded out the scoring with a breakaway goal. The shutout was the third in a

row for Notre Dame and the 10th this season for Irish goalkeeper Bert Bader. Notre Dame will face either second-seeded Loyola or seventh-seeded

Xavier tomorrow at 6:00 p.m. in the semifinals of the MCC Tournament—the winner of which receives an automatic bid into the NCAAAs.



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey  
Junior Kevin Pendergast scored two goals as the ND men's soccer team advanced at the MCC Championships with a 6-0 win over Detroit.

## Leyland rejects long-term contract offer from Pirates

PITTSBURGH (AP) — The Pittsburgh Pirates were prepared to offer Manager Jim Leyland a long-term contract that could have made him one of the highest-paid managers in baseball, but Leyland wasn't interested, according to a published report.

Before the offer could be made in an Oct. 24 meeting with Chairman of the Board Doug Danforth, Leyland said he was not interested in an extension or renegotiation because of the instability of small-market franchises, The Pittsburgh Press reported today.

"I would not have accepted an extension if it had been offered, but I want to make clear that I'm totally happy in Pittsburgh and that I want to remain in Pittsburgh," Leyland said.

Danforth declined to comment on Leyland's contract situation, saying through a team spokesman that Leyland is signed through 1993 and that no other team will have permission to talk to him about employment in that time.

Leyland had said he believed his record in his first six years as Pirates manager has earned him the right to manage a competitive club.

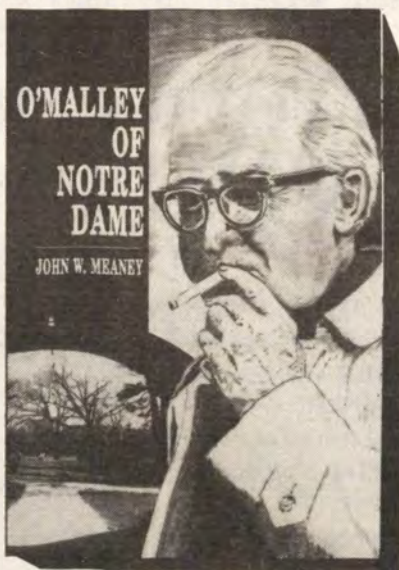
His disinterest in committing to the organization beyond 1993 apparently indicates his future in Pittsburgh will pivot on the club's willingness to contract key elements of the two-time defending National League East champions or replace them with players of similar ability.

**HOLY MACKAREL,  
HOGE is 21!  
SCHNICKETAH!  
Have a great  
birthday,  
Joanne.**

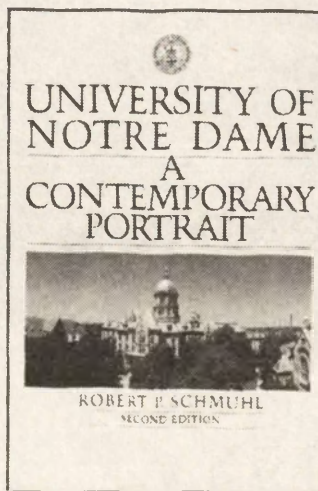


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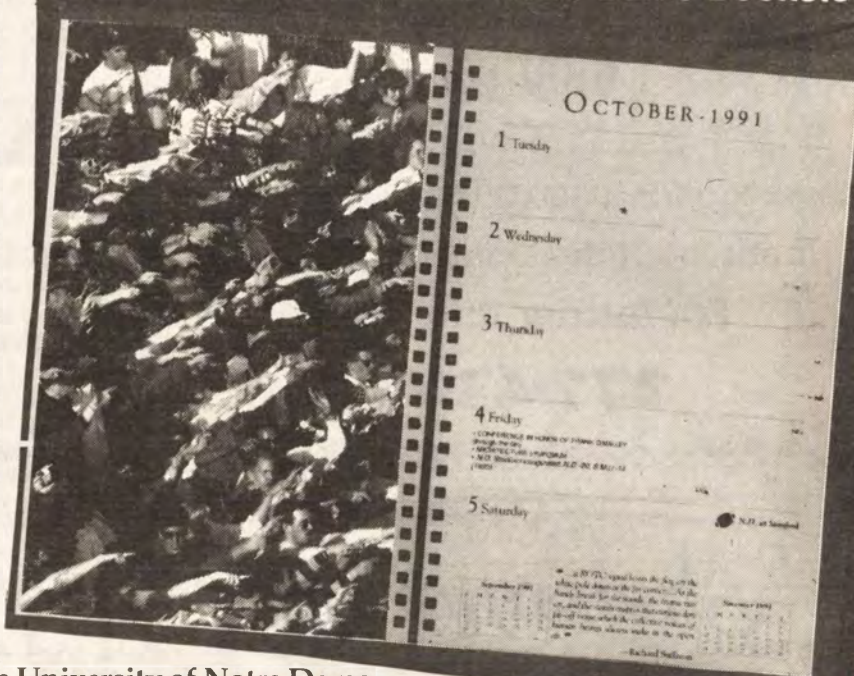
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## Women's hoops hosts Athletes in Action tonight

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team plays host to Athletes in Action tonight in an exhibition contest immediately following the football pep rally.

The Athletes in Action squad is led by 1990 Naismith Player of the Year Jennifer Azzi, a 5-9 guard from Stanford who was a two-time All-American while with the Cardinal and a member of the 1991 Pan American squad.

The Irish come into tonight's exhibition banged up. Junior guard Coquese Washington, a preseason first-team All-MCC choice, is questionable due to a knee injury, and senior Deb Fitzgerald will be out of action for four to six weeks with a bulging disk in her lower back.

## NBC Sports chief speaks on pay-per-view

By JONATHAN JENSEN  
Sports Writer

Pro football will be the first sport which will see experimentation in pay-per-view television, President of NBC Sports Dick Ebersol revealed to an audience at the Notre Dame Law School last night.

Ebersol, who is also the co-founder and current producer of NBC's Saturday Night Live, said that within the next two-and-a-half years viewers will be able to purchase a ticket for about \$150 which will entitle them to see all of their team's games on television, in addition to the three network games every Sunday.

"That will be a good experiment for them," said the witty but impressive Ebersol, "because I think they will find out that, lo and behold, there isn't

that much income from something like that."

The NFL is waiting to see how successful pay-per-view is with the Summer Olympics on NBC in 1992, as they will be offering viewers to see the games live and in their entirety before taped, edited versions come on during prime time.

Ebersol also offered his views on the status of other sports in the pay-per-view market, but assured that the World Series, Super Bowl, and NBA Finals will stay on free TV until at least the end of the century.

After football, baseball and basketball do not have an immediate future in pay-per-view, since their season is longer and the regular-season games are far less meaningful.

One factor that has helped to ensure that sports will continue to flourish on free TV has been CBS' monumental losses on their contract to broadcast major-league baseball, for which they paid \$1.1 billion to own. To this point, they have lost \$500 million on the coverage, and they will lose more with other high-priced bids on

the 1994 Winter Olympics and the NFL.

CBS' failure has given the other networks reasons to pay less for the contracts, citing how their ridiculous offers have translated into big losses. This will hopefully keep TV free, as the only factor that could make all sports pay-per-view is a lack of network money and an inability for advertisers to pay the networks enough.

In addition to the pay-per-view debate, Ebersol also talked at length about the future of network television. "You're going to see one major American network, or two, by the end of this decade go out of business because advertisers don't support broadcast television the way they used to," noted Ebersol.

He cited NBC's top-rated show Cheers, and the fact that no one knows how long it will run because of dwindling commercial support. The advertisers are paying less and less to the networks because of the emergence of the cable stations.

Also brought up was NBC's four-year deal with Notre Dame

to broadcast all of their home games. The deal came about as a result of ND's desire to get their games out to fans and alumni across the country, and the deal has made that possible.

How has the deal been for NBC? "We're more than happy—we're ecstatic," said Ebersol. "We've made money this first year...this is the only broadcast television package that will make money."

Ebersol shared a story that symbolizes Notre Dame football's role in sports on television. He said that in 1967, when he first got into sports broadcasting, a man told him that to be successful in this business, you have to own the rights to the NFL, the Summer Olympics and Notre Dame football.

Ebersol asked him what he meant, since the exclusive rights to one college's football games were not available, much less Notre Dame's.

The man said, "Yeah, but you can dream."

This one-time dream has become a reality, thanks to the resourcefulness of Dick Ebersol.

### SPORTS BRIEFS

■Sportsbriefs are accepted in writing, Sunday through Thursday until 5:00 p.m., at The Observer on the 3rd floor of LaFortune, for next day printing. Please write your brief, the days it is to be run, and your name and number.

■Attention hockey players and ice skaters: The Notre Dame ice rink is available for students and dorms to rent. You can rent the ice for practices, dorm events, and even games. Cost for ND/SMC faculty and staff is just \$50 per hour. Call the ice rink at 239-5227 for more information.

■Student basketball split ticket packages are still available at the J.A.C.C. ticket office. Catch seven games for only \$30. For more information, call 239-7356.

■ND/SMC Sailing members: Please remember to come at your assigned time to work at the concession stand in front of Crowley. If you have not signed up to work, please call Moira at 284-5344. We need your help. Also, it is mandatory for all members to come help put the boats away on Sunday. Meet at the boathouse at 1:00. We will have lunch for everyone who

## Tennis

continued from page 28

fort to get used to their partners. This will be an opportunity for us, a step that we're working towards."

The Irish have a chance at upsetting the 15th-ranked Volunteers, but will have to play strong tennis all the way down the lineup.

Tennessee has a solid team, and its number-one singles player, Mandy Wilson, made it to the semifinals at the All-American tournament in Los Angeles and won the first singles flight at the Brown Invitational, defeating Schwab in the semis and Harris in the finals.

At Brown, the Irish suffered a few setbacks at the hands of Tennessee players, so they will be looking to make the most of this second chance at

Tennessee.

Said Doran, "I think a lot of people on our team want another chance at Tennessee. Everyone is really psyched for this match."

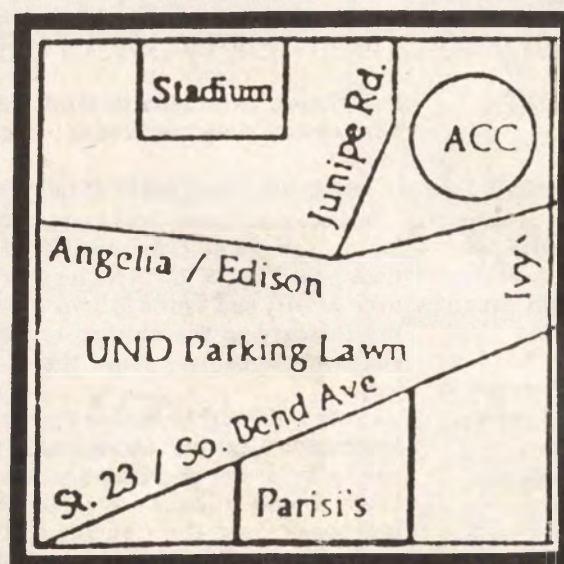
If revenge isn't enough motivation, the Irish can look to the polls to spur them on.

"This will be a good opportunity for us," noted Vitale. "We feel kind of slighted that we weren't ranked in the fall. This is a chance to prove that we belong there."

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# Ratigan steps into starting role

## Junior linebacker fills void left by injuries, loss of Goheen

By RICH KURZ  
Associate Sports Editor

Waiting for your turn to play is a Notre Dame football tradition. So is making the most of that opportunity when it comes.

Linebacker Brian Ratigan got one of those chances last week against the Naval Academy. After a confusing jumble of position switches to shore up the defense and the loss of regular backup Justin Goheen (to mononucleosis), Ratigan emerged from his role as understudy to Demetrius DuBose to move to the other inside linebacker spot and played a key role in last Saturday's win over the Midshipmen.

Playing primarily in the first half, the junior from Council Bluffs, Iowa, made six tackles to help halt the Navy rushing attack.

"The defensive line took out a lot of blocks," said Ratigan. "Pete (Bercich) and I must have had 20 tackles between us."

Ratigan also plays on special teams, covering kickoffs and punts.

"He does a really good job," said special-teams coach Jay Hayes. "He goes and gets the job done. He's got a great attitude."

Playing behind an All-American like DuBose means that chances to play are sporadic, but you must be prepared to play at all times.

"I'm only one player away," Ratigan said. "I have to be comfortable when I do get the chance to play."

Linebacking runs in his blood. His older brother, Larry, is a fifth-year senior at Iowa State, starting at outside linebacker for the Cyclones. During Brian's sophomore year in high school, the brothers were starters for their high school team, and the two are still close.

"We talk all the time," said Ratigan. "We're even built the same."

Brian credits his older brother with helping to develop his athletic skills.

"When we were little, he always dragged me along" to play games with the older kids, Ratigan said.

His athletic pursuits aren't limited to the gridiron, however. He plays basketball for Dillon in the winter, calling on skills that got him selected to the Iowa all-state team in his senior year, during which his team won the state title.

"I like to play basketball and baseball, but football's still first," he said.

His high-school resume was filled out with some other extracurricular activities as well. He found time to be the president of his National Honor Society, as well as his class president all four years of high school.

A marketing major, Ratigan hopes to use his business talents to own his own business in the future.

"I'm heading over to Europe this summer to try international marketing and see how I like it. I need some more experience," Ratigan said.

So when he gets his chance in business, don't be surprised to see him fully take advantage of it.



The Observer/David Lee  
Junior linebacker Brian Ratigan (46) makes a tackle on IU's Vaughn Dunbar earlier this season.

# Vols

continued from page 28

composed, with only two seniors (left end Devon McDonald and left tackle Troy Ridgely), four juniors, three sophomores and three freshman on the depth charts.

But setting potential greatness aside, the Volunteers multiple-set offense—ranked ninth in the NCAA—will likely pose a stiff challenge to the maturing Notre Dame defenders.

Defensive back John Covington, who suffered a sprained knee against Navy, is probable for the Tennessee game, as are Greg Davis and Justin Hall.

Bryant Young is doubtful for tomorrow's contest, and Justin Goheen is out for the season with mononucleosis.

The proposed pay-per-view deal for Notre Dame's Nov. 16 game at Penn State has fallen through.

"For a variety of reasons which I can't go into, ABC Sports decided not to go through with this," ABC spokesman Mark Mandel said yesterday in New York.

Notre Dame sports information director John Heisler said ABC may have not had enough time to make the arrangements for the Nov. 16 game.

"They just didn't feel enough things were in place to make that be the case," he said.

The game, which was to have

been viewed on the Showtime cable network for \$9.95, will now be televised regionally to about half the nation as the second half of an ABC college football doubleheader, with kickoff at 3:30 p.m. EST.

The pay-per-view deal would have provided a viewing option for the 50 percent of the country which lives within a Big Ten or Pac-10 broadcast region.

With or without the pay-per-view deal, viewers in Big Ten and Pac-10 regions would not have been able to see the game on free television in any circumstances.

Forty percent of the pay-per-view revenues were to go to local cable operators, while Showtime would have received ten percent and up to 40 percent was to be shared among Notre Dame, Penn State, ABC and the CFA.

Mandel said neither school nor the CFA, all of whom supported the project, had any connection with the deal's collapse. He added that the failure does not close the door on future pay-per-view TV sports deals.

"It's hard to speculate what we'll do in the future," he said.

ABC continued to express some reservations, even after CFA officials said the project would be completed. Mandel said Wednesday that ABC Sports must resolve "some internal things" before completing the deal. He declined to discuss details.

The Associated Press contributed to this report.

# Women's IH football playoffs resume Sunday

By ELAINE DEBASSIGE  
Sports Writer

On Sunday, the finalists for the interhall football final will be decided. Pasquerilla West will head up against Breen-Phillips, and Lewis will square off against Pasquerilla East. The games will be held at Stepan Field, but will move to Loftus if the weather is severe.

## Pasquerilla West vs. Breen-Phillips

Pasquerilla West will carry its second seed to the field to try and top the Blitz this Sunday.

The Plaid Wave is the highest seed left in the tournament, pulling off an impressive win over Off-Campus last weekend to put them in contention for the championship. Their offense has been explosive all season and hope to remain as hot as they have been.

Neither team played each other in the regular season, and this could be a factor.

Blitz coach Jim Joyce said that it was more difficult to prepare for P.W. since they were in the other league. However, Breen-Phillips' defense has been a factor in all its games. The Blitz are tough in

key games, as proven in their 12-6 upset victory over Walsh.

## Lewis vs. Pasquerilla East

In the two teams' final regular season game, Pasquerilla East pulled out a 22-14 victory over Lewis, and Lewis is looking forward to the chance to redeem themselves from the loss.

Lewis is the eighth seed in the tournament, but that factor has yet to hold any significance. Lewis ended Howard's season last week, and the Chickens have a reputation of being

extremely hard to beat in the postseason.

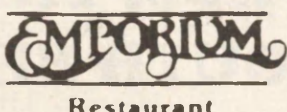
"It is ironic that we are playing P.E.," said Lewis coach Mike Morelli said. "They almost knocked us out of the tournament with the win. We are excited to try and stop them Sunday."

Pasquerilla East, meanwhile, looks to maintain its dominance over Lewis. However, the loss of two defensive stalwarts, sophomore Nina DeLorenzo and junior Aimee Nocero, could prove costly to P.E.

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## Men's tennis at Rolex tourney

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame men's tennis team travels to Madison, Wis. this weekend for the Rolex Midwest Indoor Championships in its final competition of the fall season.

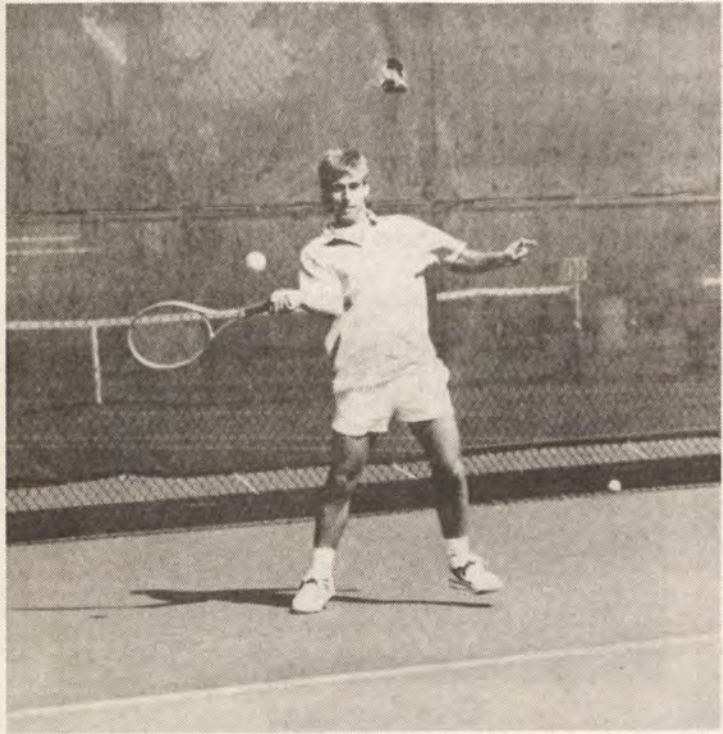
Coach Bob Bayliss takes a full allotment of six players to the tournament: Chuck Coleman, Will Forsyth, Andy Zurcher, Mark Schmidt, Ron Rosas and Tommy North.

Dave DiLucia will skip the tournament, the qualifier for the National Indoor Championships in February. DiLucia, the third-ranked

collegiate player in the country, gets an automatic berth into the Nationals, as does the top-ranked doubles team of DiLucia and Coleman.

Bayliss hopes that someone steps forward at this weekend's tournament and asserts himself as a solid number-two singles player behind DiLucia.

"What I'm looking for is someone to step out of the pack and become a dominant player for us," he said. "It doesn't matter who, but we need to establish someone that's a go-to guy behind David."



The Observer/John Rock  
Junior Chuck Coleman leads the men's tennis team into action this weekend at the Rolex Indoor Championships in Madison, Wis.

## It's Alumni, Cavanaugh for IH soccer title

By JIM VOGL  
Sports Writer

Alumni and Cavanaugh will meet for the interhall soccer championships Sunday at 1 p.m. on Stepan Field.

On Wednesday, third-seeded Alumni beat an intimidating Stanford squad, 3-1, in what Alumni captain Eric Horvath called "a great team effort."

"At the beginning of the game we were kind of worried," recalled Horvath. "I think Stanford was only scored upon once the whole season, and they had just beaten El Cartel 7-0. But after the game got going we built our confidence."

"We were especially pleased with the bench, which was patient and really gave us help. A lot of fans showed up and pumped us up. That really got us going," he added.

The top-seeded Crusaders prevailed for a controversial 2-1 win against rival Zahm, following a ten minute sudden death overtime, a five-player shootout, and a sudden death shootout, as freshman Matt Mueller finally booted in the winning goal.

In a shootout, each team selects five players to attempt penalty shots. "After we missed the first shot," said Cavanaugh's captain Garr Schwartz, "we were on an emotional train ride. They missed their fourth shot and gave us new life."

"I just happened to be in the right place at the right time," said Mueller. "I was not in the shoot-out because during the

year I showed little offensive prowess. If it wasn't for the five guys who kept it alive before me, I would never have had the opportunity to win it."

"The goalkeepers hardly had a chance at all in the shootouts," said Schwartz. While the one-on-one shootouts are already almost sure shots, the goalies in this contest had to battle darkness as well.

"It was almost impossible to see the ball off people's foot. It was like a dead guess," said Crusaders' freshman goalkeeper Chris Fischer.

Late in the second-half, Fischer and Cavanaugh were victimized by the darkness for a controversial Zahm goal, the first goal scored by a Cavanaugh opponent all year.

"It was getting dark and it was hard to see from where the ref was," explained Schwartz. "The shot went over the post and through the corner of the goal. When it went through a hole in the back of the net, it gave the illusion that it was a legitimate goal."

Fischer is a portrait of Cavanaugh soccer—young defensive talent. They had a dominating season despite their lack of experience on a college level, yet they are still able to maintain humility.

"It was a surprising season," admitted Fischer. "There were a lot of questions at the beginning of the year as to how we would do, considering we were almost all freshmen and

sophomores. We got a lot of breaks and we've played hard."

In describing his role as goalkeeper for a team that allowed only two controversial goals all season, Fischer reflected this sense of humility. "We have a great defensive team. I'm just there to clean up whatever rolls back there."

While beating Zahm was a major achievement for Cavanaugh, Schwartz was not entirely pleased with the team's overall performance.

"At times we didn't play well at all," he said. "We can't have that type of sporadic performance against Alumni and expect to win."

## Hockey team hosts 10th-ranked Wildcats

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame hockey team (1-1) will attempt once again to get its home season started tonight against tenth-ranked New Hampshire.

Last weekend, a power outage with 13 minutes remaining in the second period caused a cancellation of the ND-Wisconsin-Eau Claire opener. The teams were tied at one when the blackout occurred and the game was declared a no contest which will not be resumed or rescheduled.

New Hampshire is coming into the games off of three straight victories. Vermont fell 3-1 in the season opener and Air Force lost two games 5-3, 9-4 to the streaking Wildcats.

Wildcats to watch will be sophomore goaltender Jeff Levy and senior center Joe Flanagan.

Wish Tim Brown a  
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on Nov. 10.  
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year of waiting  
had to be the hardest.  
Love, Mom, Dad, and Cano



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## TODAY'S LIFE CHOICES

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An attempt to sort through the many competing voices in the movement for school reform.

WNIT Channel 34—November 9, 8:00 p.m.; November 10, 11:30 a.m.  
Heritage Cable Channel 31—December 3, 2:30 p.m.; December 6, 6:00 a.m.

### Educational Experiments

A look at several recent attempts to reform and improve the learning process.

WNIT Channel 34—November 16, 8:00 p.m.; November 17, 11:30 a.m.  
Heritage Cable Channel 31—December 10, 2:30 p.m.; December 13, 6:00 a.m.

### Morals and Values in Education

Where do kids develop their individual systems of morals and values? How do schools fit into that development?

WNIT Channel 34—November 23, 8:00 p.m.; November 24, 11:30 a.m.  
Heritage Cable Channel 31—December 17, 2:30 p.m.; December 20, 6:00 a.m.

### The Art of Teaching

An examination of what makes a teacher effective in today's difficult schoolroom environment.

WNIT Channel 34—November 30, 8:00 p.m.; December 1, 11:30 a.m.  
Heritage Cable Channel 31—December 24, 2:30 p.m.; December 27, 6:00 a.m.



The University of Notre Dame's award-winning series highlights the educational system in today's society. Watch on local public television, WNIT-TV Channel 34, and on Heritage Cablevision's VISN Channel 31.



# Men's IH football reaches semis

## Top seeded Carroll faces Zahm; Flanner takes on Keenan

By **GEORGE DOHRMANN**  
Sports Writer

The semifinals of the men's interhall football playoffs takes place Sunday at Stepan field with four teams looking to advance to the championship.

In the first of the two matchups, Rockne division champion Carroll faces a determined Zahm team fresh off of a 14-6 victory over Fisher in the playoffs' opening round.

By beating Fisher, Zahm accomplished a feat which eluded Carroll during the preseason. The Vermin tied the Green Wave in their regular season meeting, sharing the Rockne division title.

Carroll had the opportunity to scout Zahm in their first-round game, and were impressed with what they saw.

"They looked pretty good—they are a tough team," said Carroll captain Tom Sullivan. "They have a really tough defense."

To counter the strong Zahm defense, Sullivan feels his team needs to pass more than in the past.

"We are going to try and take on their defensive backs," said Sullivan. "We feel we can be successful in the air."

Zahm will look to continue what has brought them success in the past: the running of tailback Matt Seng, and the passing of standout quarterback Chris Hammond. Both players shined in last week's victory over Fisher.

The game marks the first time in Carroll history that the Vermin have been in the semifinals, and the players are excited about the opportunity to play for the championship in Notre Dame Stadium.

"We are all pretty excited being one game away from the stadium," said Sullivan. "It would be a great way to top off my senior year."

Two division champions square off in the second semifinal matchup. Parseghian titlist Flanner, 8-0 victors over Off-Campus last Sunday, take on Leahy Division winner Keenan.

The week off gave Keenan the opportunity to view the high-powered Flanner offense and it has them worried.

"We are all worried about them offensively," said Keenan quarterback Matt Davis. "They looked a lot better than they did

in the beginning of the year."

Offensively, Keenan doesn't plan on changing any of the strategies which have been successful for them throughout the year.

"They run a lot of different defensive fronts," said Davis, "but we still plan to run right at them and hope that we can sustain our blocks."

Flanner will continue to use the skills of quarterback Clarke Warren and an explosive group of receivers, led by Mike Thompson and Scott McCarthy.

"We will be looking to our passing game," said Warren. "We feel like we can challenge their defensive backs."

The Flanner defense is looking for Keenan to utilize the mobility of Davis and running back Dave Dettore and run the option.



The Observer/John Rock

Flanner tailback Eric Delau finds some daylight during the Gamecock's 8-0 playoff victory over Off-Campus last Sunday.

**Day Editor needed at  
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Must be available  
Mon., Wed., and Fri. afternoons  
Contact Jennifer Habrych  
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**Go Sean!  
Happy 19th Birthday  
Love, Dad, Mom, Mary, and Fuffy**

### COURSES ADDED

CE 498 09 #4036 - Directed Studies; var. cr. hrs.  
HIST 680 01 #4030 - Technology in History; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 10:10 - 11:00; Permission Required  
HIST 670 01 #4033 - The Contours of American Religious History; 3 cr. hrs.; T 02:45 - 05:15  
MBA 667 01 #4034 - Escalating Commitment & Policy Decision Making; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45 - 04:00; Permission Required; cross-listed with MGT 487-01  
PHIL 604 01 #4035 - Directed Readings; var. cr. hrs.  
ROIT 106 02 #4031 - Beginning Italian II - Architect; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 11:15 - 12:05; Pre-req. ROIT 105 & ARCH majors only  
ROSP 599 01 #4032 - Thesis Direction; var. cr. hrs.; Graduate students only

### CHANGES

AERO 441L 01 - #0614 change time to 11:00 - 12:15  
ARHI 470 01 - #3519 change days/time to MW 02:20 - 03:10  
ARHI 570 01 - #3524 change days/time to MW 02:20 - 03:00  
CHEG 448 01 - #1013 change time to 12:15 - 01:05  
CHEM 116 01 - #2930 add prerequisite - CHEM 115 or 117  
CHEM 116 02 - #2932 add prerequisite - CHEM 115 or 117  
CHEM 116 03 - #2934 add prerequisite - CHEM 115 or 117  
CHEM 116 04 - #2936 add prerequisite - CHEM 115 or 117  
CHEM 118 01 - #2931 add prerequisite - CHEM 115 or 117  
CHEM 118 02 - #2933 add prerequisite - CHEM 115 or 117  
CHEM 118 03 - #2935 add prerequisite - CHEM 115 or 117  
CHEM 118 04 - #2937 add prerequisite - CHEM 115 or 117  
CHEM 236L 01 - #1052 change requirements to CHEM 224 or 236 pre - or corequisite add corequisite - CHEM 329L  
CHEM 329 01 - #1057 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 301 01 - #1160 prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 301 02 - #1161 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 301 03 - #3745 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 302 01 - #1162 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 302 02 - #1163 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 315 01 - #3141 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 350 01 - #1164 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 350 02 - #3747 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 380 01 - #2969 add prerequisite - ECON 115 or 125 or 225 or 123 & 224  
ECON 445 01 - #1365 change prerequisite to ECON 301 and 302  
ECON 592 01 - #3755 add prerequisite - ECON 494 or 591  
ENGL 340T 05 - #3862 change time to 08:00 - 08:50  
GEOS 342 01 - #1139 change days/time to TH 01:15 - 02:30, change credit hours to 4, and change prerequisite to EASC 341  
GOVT 342 01 - #1507 add corequisite of GOVT 342T  
GOVT 446 01 - #3605 should not be a "Recommended University Elective"  
GOVT 451 01 - Call number should be #3367  
GOVT 482 01 - #3598 Course number has been changed to 485  
HIST 225 01 - #0135 Not open to anyone who has taken HIST 115 or HIST 116  
IIPS 478P 01 - #3984 change days to MF 11:15 - 12:30  
IIPS 578 01 - #3321 change days to MF 11:15 - 12:30  
MBA 645 01 - #3912 change restriction to MBAA only  
MBA 646 01 - #1810 change restriction to MBA only  
MGT 240 01 - #1863 change days/time to MWF 01:15 - 02:05 and the instructor is R. Bualuan  
MGT 487 01 - #3800 is "Permission Required"  
MGT 454 01 - #1872 change days/time to TH 11:00 - 12:15  
MSA 545 01 - #3803 is not "Permission Required"; it is Majors only  
MSE 225 01 - #1988 change days/time to TH 01:15 - 02:30; change corequisite to CHEM 115 or 117 or 125 or 195 and CHEM 116 or 118 or 126 or 196  
PHIL 578 01 - #3320 change days to MF 11:15 - 12:30  
SOC 202 01 - #2582 add restrictions - Sophomores or Juniors only  
SOC 220 01 - #0333 add restrictions - Sophomores and Juniors only  
SOC 346 01 - #3027 add prerequisite - Any Soc course  
SOC 591 01 - #0106 change days/time to TBA  
THEO 411 01 - #2672 change time to TH 09:30 - 10:45

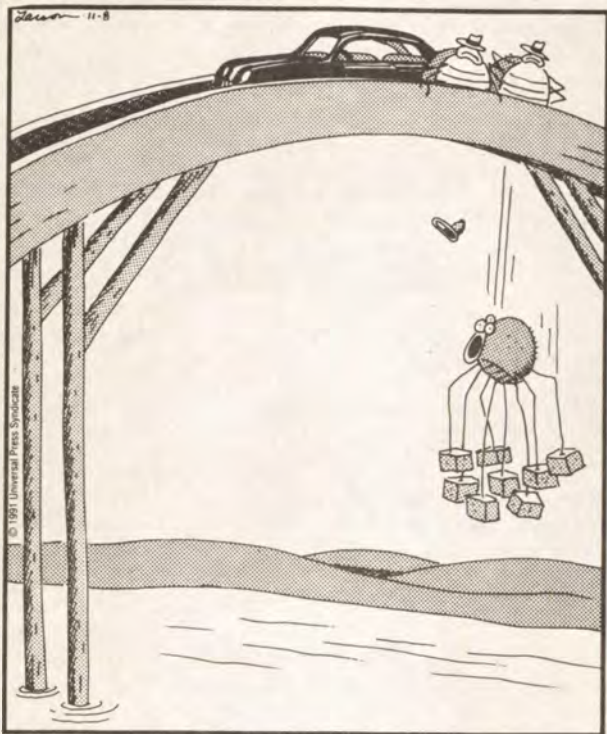
### NEW DART INFORMATION

Because of a concern over equal access to closed courses which reopen, there will be a change in the way DART handles them. Instead of reopening immediately, closed courses eligible to reopen (meaning that at least one person has dropped) will be listed in the Observer. After this listing appears, the courses will be opened for the next call back period.

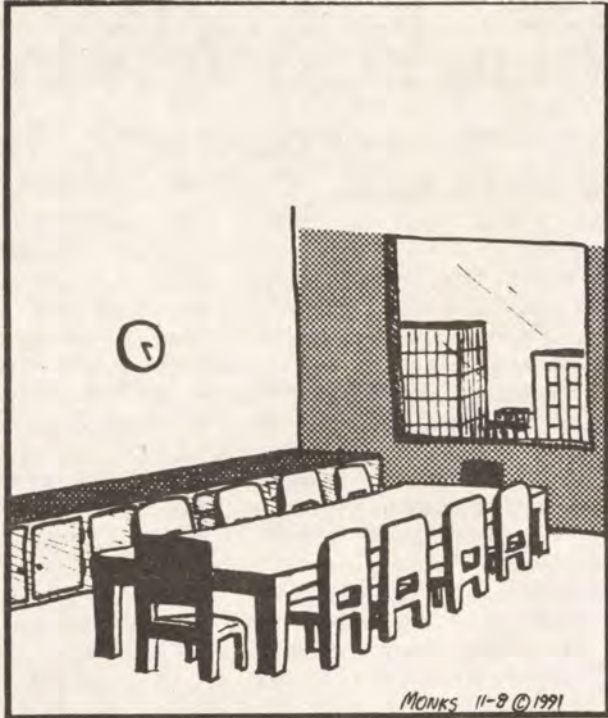
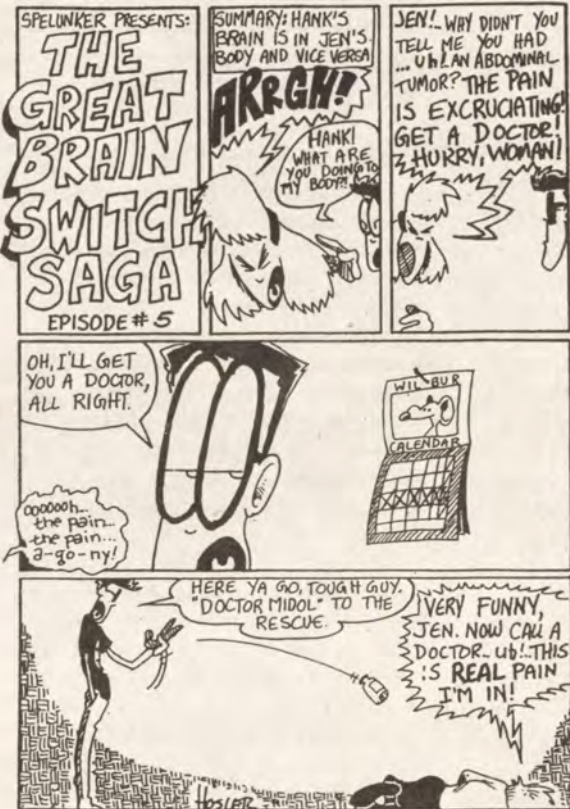
We have also developed a contingency plan in case of computer failure or any other emergency that severely disrupts registration. All appointment times will be moved back two days, from Monday to Wednesday or from Tuesday to Thursday for example. This two day move is necessary since appointment times are assigned so that they do not conflict with current classes and a Wednesday schedule should be very similar to a Monday schedule. (The same is true for Tuesday and Thursday schedules.) If registration is delayed for more than two days, the appointments would be pushed back a corresponding length of time. The appointments times would remain the same, only the date would change. If such a change ever becomes necessary it will be published in the Observer (if possible) and posted at the Registrar's office and all departmental and college offices.

Remember that you can use the DART Course Exchange Option to attempt to register for a different class without dropping one you already have. The old course will be dropped only if you are successful in adding the new course. This option is useful if you have a full load, if you want to try to get into a different section of a course, or if a course you want has a time conflict with one you already have. For more information see page 15 in the DART book.

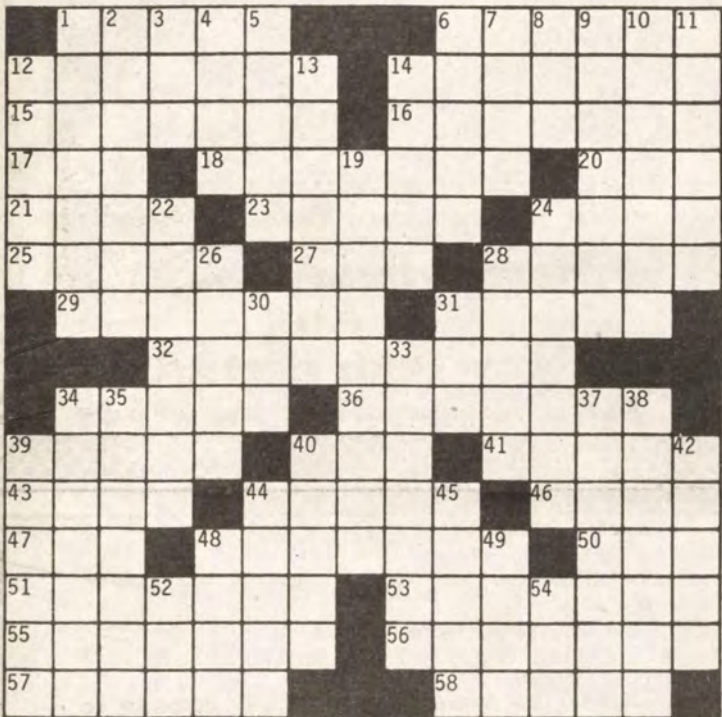




The spider Mafia at work



FPA (Forgetful Persons Anonymous) meeting in session



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW8817

CAMPUS

Friday

7:30 p.m. and 9:45 p.m. Film, "Guilty by Suspicion." Annenberg Auditorium. Friday and Saturday.

LECTURE

Friday

3:30 p.m. Romance Languages and Literature Lecture Series, "Machiavelli's Gift of Counsel," Albert Ascoli, Northwestern University. Medieval Institute Library, Room 715, Hesburgh Library. Sponsored by romance languages department.

4:30 p.m. Mathematical Colloquium, "Jordan Algebras, Siegel Domains and Several Complex Variables," Kenneth Gross, University of Vermont. Room 226, Mathematics Building. Sponsored by the Department of Mathematics.

MENU

Notre Dame

Marinated Flank Steak Sandwich  
Noodles Romanoff  
Chili Crispitoes  
Fried Perch

Saint Mary's

Beef Ragout Burgandy  
Chicken Fajitas  
Deli Bar  
Baked Perch

ACROSS

- |                            |                             |                                 |
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| 1 Chew noisily             | 43 Taking repose            | 12 Mr. Kadiddlehopper, et al.   |
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| 14 French city or lace     | 47 Equilibrium (abbr.)      | 19 Plains plant                 |
| 15 Toiler                  | 48 Figures out              | 22 Broke, as a losing streak    |
| 16 — point                 | 50 Miss Lupino              | 24 Small finches                |
| 17 Mr. Wallach             | 51 Mouthlike opening        | 26 Commence                     |
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| 21 Baseball champs of 1986 | 56 Comrades                 | 31 Actor — Hall                 |
| 23 Startle                 | 57 Cubic meters             | 33 Has an influence on (2 wds.) |
| 24 Fibber                  | 58 Potatoes                 | 34 Long-running Broadway show   |
| 25 Stupefies               |                             | 35 "Sweet —"                    |
| 27 Weight units (abbr.)    | DOWN                        | 37 Like serviced brakes         |
| 28 Bell sounds             | 1 Ski lodges                | 38 Baseball pitches             |
| 29 Ocean story? (2 wds.)   | 2 Frequenter                | 39 English explorers            |
| 31 Dr. Salk                | 3 Spanish gold              | 40 Fruit favorite               |
| 32 Beige (2 wds.)          | 4 "Look out!" (Sp.)         | 42 Gather together              |
| 34 Bay of Naples isle      | 5 John Donne's forte        | 44 Sneaker part                 |
| 36 Sleigh parts            | 6 Blaze of light            | 45 Hebrew measures              |
| 39 Military student        | 7 Telescope part            | 48 — drill                      |
| 40 Confer knighthood upon  | 8 Canadian province (abbr.) | 49 — happy                      |
| 41 Inscribed stone         | 9 Simple wind instrument    | 52 Game show prize              |
|                            | 10 I.D. collars (2 wds.)    | 54 Printer's union              |
|                            | 11 Shows scorn              |                                 |

Bo Deans

in Concert

Nov. 19th

8:00 PM Stepan Center

Also don't miss  
101 DALMATIANS

Nov. 8th & 9th  
Cushing Auditorium  
8:00 & 10:30 PM  
Admission \$2.00



Tickets on sale at LaFortune Info. Desk starting Nov. 7th for ND/SMC Students for \$8.00 and Nov. 11th for General Public for \$12.00.



STUDENT UNION BOARD



## Irish host Vols in '91 home finale

Pay-per-view plan for ND-Penn State game tabled

By DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Editor

The Fighting Irish can clear another hurdle on the road to their dream season tomorrow with a win over the talented Tennessee Volunteers.

Of course, if the Vols have their way, the Notre Dame dream season could suddenly become a nightmare.

Notre Dame hopes to gain a bowl berth against either the top-ranked team or a team which, were the Irish to win, would give them a credible claim to the national championship.

Yet while Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz maintains that his team can still realize its dreams, he is quick to point out that all dreams would end with a defeat at the hands of the Volunteers.

"On occasion I will tell the team, 'Every dream we had before the season is still alive. Every single one of them,'" said Holtz. "I haven't told them that

■ Ratigan feature/page 24

since just before they went out to hit the sign against Navy. I won't tell them again until they get ready to hit the sign against Tennessee."

The Tennessee offense has been running in high gear lately, piling up school records in yardage (603 vs. Memphis State), outgaining opposing offenses in total yardage, and breaking the 500-yard mark three times.

On the season, senior quarterback Andy "Machine Gun" Kelly has led the Vols to an average of 468 yards per game and 29 points per game, in addition to conversions on nearly 50 percent of third down efforts.

Yet just as the men of Rocky Top can pile up offensive statistics like firewood in autumn, the Irish defense is equally capable of raining on any offense's fireworks display.

While Holtz is the first to admit that the Irish defensive

unit is not yet to be considered great, he also is quick to add that his youthful defenders will improve with age.

"We are going to have a dominating defense at Notre Dame," said Holtz. "That is our number one goal."

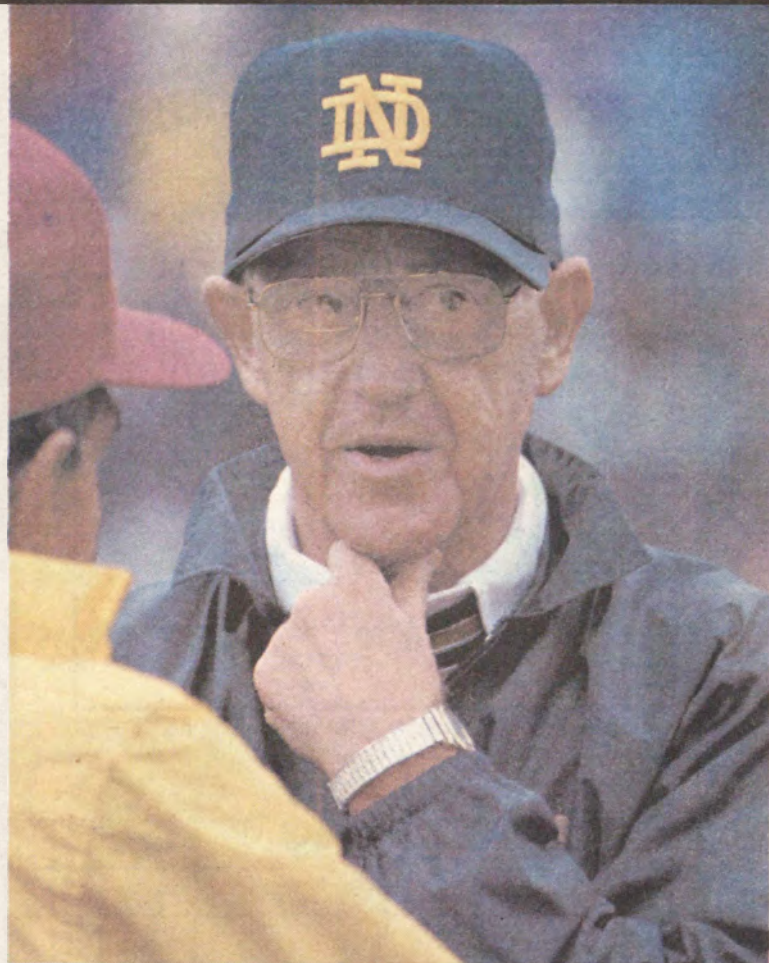
In pointing to the future prowess of his defense, Holtz especially mentioned the play of sophomore cornerback Tom Carter.

"I want to let you in on a secret, because you're going to find it out eventually," said Holtz. "Tommy Carter is pretty darn good. All you notice is that people don't throw in his area very often. Tommy Carter is really special."

Of the ten players on the Irish depth charts in the secondary, only three—senior linebacker/safety Greg Davis, senior strong safety Rod Smith and senior quarterback/free safety George Poorman—are not true sophomores.

The front six are similarly

see VOLS / page 24



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Lou Holtz (shown here talking with Larry Smith before the USC game) leads the Irish into action Saturday afternoon against Tennessee.

## Swim teams host meet tonight with international flavor

By DAN PIER  
Sports Writer

Notre Dame athletic teams routinely play against top competition from across the United States, but tonight's swim meet will add an international flair to the campus sports scene. The Irish host Western Ontario beginning at 7:00 p.m. at the Rolfs Aquatic Center.

Both the men's and women's teams hope to repeat last year's success against Western Ontario. The men won their

match easily, taking eight of the nine individual events. David Nathe placed first in the 50- and 100-yard freestyle sprints. Joe Rentz won the 200-yard butterfly, and Roger Rand captured the 200-yard breaststroke. All three will return to defend their titles. They will face stiff competition, though, from newcomers on their own team.

"The freshman class is very strong this year," said Rand. "Mike Keeley is outstanding in the distance freestyles and the 200-yard fly. Alan Shaw and

Matt Gibbons have also been major contributors." With their added firepower and the experience of the upperclassmen, the Irish hope to dominate again.

The women's team won six events in last year's meet. Tanya Williams produced two firsts and set a Western Ontario pool record in the 200-yard fly. Collette LaForce, Kristin Heath, Shana Stephens, and Kay Broderick also topped races.

Like the men, the Irish women boast an impressive array of freshmen. That group

is led by Jenni Dahl, who is already in the Irish record books. Dahl's performance against Arkansas in her first varsity meet set a school standard in the 500-yard freestyle.

"The freshman have already had a major impact in the first few meets," commented senior swimmer Becky Wood. "They are a real asset to the team."

Wood called the Western Ontario meet unique because it is the only international meet for the Irish.

"It's a nice opportunity for us

to see Canada and for them to see the United States," she said. Though the competition has been somewhat lopsided recently due to the rapid rise of the Irish programs, the relationship between the teams is not limited to the pool. Wood explained that the two have a friendly rivalry.

"Before the meet, both anthems are played and the captains exchange gifts. Afterwards, the teams will go out for pizza and we'll host their swimmers for the night," she said.

## Women's tennis rounds out fall season vs. Vols

By RICH SZABO  
Sports Writer

The last test for the Irish women's tennis team this fall may be its toughest.

This weekend, Tennessee's 15th-ranked squad will descend upon the Eck Pavilion to provide a stiff challenge for a Notre Dame team determined to battle its way into the top 20.

The Irish, coming off of last season's superb performance which saw them receive a first-ever national ranking, were left out of this fall's poll, even though they only lost one starter from last season's lineup and the lone freshman on the team, Laura Schwab, has proved to be a tremendous asset.

This matchup will be the last competition of the fall season, and the first of two dual matches against Tennessee, the second one coming in the spring. The Irish will be led by junior Melissa Harris at first singles. Harris is playing strong tennis right now, compiling a 17-2 record and winning two tournaments this fall.

Following Harris will be senior captain Tracy Barton, making her first appearance of the fall season and playing sec-

ond singles, with Laura Schwab at third, Christy Faustmann at fourth, Lisa Tholen at fifth, and Terri Vitale playing sixth singles to round out the lineup.

"I think we've made quite a bit of progress in the fall," said Irish coach Jay Louderback, "and everybody has had good matches. All six in the singles lineup could be playing number one at a lot of schools. This will give us a lot of balance and be really helpful in the spring. The only thing that concerns me right now is our doubles. We'll find out today how these combinations work out."

At doubles against Tennessee, the Irish will again be trying out new combinations, seeking the perfect teams to compete with in the spring. At first doubles, Harris will be making her first appearance in doubles competition this season, teaming with Ann Bradshaw at the number-one slot.

At second doubles, the Irish will play Eniko Bende and Faustmann, with Kristy Doran and Tholen competing at the third spot.

"Doubles should be interesting," said Doran. "I think everybody wants a big win, and people will make the extra effort."

see TENNIS/ page 23



AP File Photo

### A new career

Los Angeles Laker superstar Earvin "Magic" Johnson (shown here vs. Detroit) announced his retirement from basketball yesterday after disclosing he had tested positive for the HIV virus. Story on page 21.



# 150 YEARS *of* Notre Dame



Photos courtesy University Archives

**Top:** Pictured here are the second Main Building and the first main church. The building in front of the church served as a temporary bell tower to hold the twenty-three bell carillon which was too heavy for the church bell tower.

**Above:** The University band in one group in which students have participated since the early years of the University.

## The Expansion Years

1865-1885

By JAY COLUCCI  
Production Manager

**A**t no other time in the history of the University of Notre Dame was there so much doubt, and yet so much hope in its future.

By 1865 the University had begun to establish itself. Destroyed by fire in the spring of 1879, the main building was rebuilt in just one summer due to the incredible resolve of Father Edward Sorin and the University faculty. Father Patrick Dillon, Notre Dame's second president, supervised the construction of the second Administration Building. The new building served as the focus of University life, containing student dormitories, classrooms, and offices.

To match the expansion of buildings on campus, the academic curriculum was also expanded in many ways. Departments of science, law, and engineering joined the department of commerce in augmenting the classical, liberal arts program. Father Auguste Lemonnier, the fifth president of the University, developed a set of goals to expand and improve academics at Notre Dame.

At this time, there were few good Catholic scholars in the United States. Few laymen accepted the \$600 salary offered by the

University. Those that did were often alumni such as Professors Joseph Lyons and Timothy Howard.

Before students became alumni they were forbidden from being on the front porch of the Administration Building. They first were allowed to walk down the steps after commencement. This regulation became a tradition that is still observed by some students today.

As with today's Notre Dame students, many students derived their identity from the dormitory in which he lived. Before separate residence halls were built, students lived in one of the dormitories in the Administration Building. Brownson, Carroll, St. Patrick's, and St. Aloysius' Halls were located in the various wings on the third and fourth floors of the building.

Leisure time activities for the students included athletic competition between the halls in football (soccer), sailing, and other activities. Students participated in other campus groups as well. The sailing club and band provided a change from the study environment within the dormitories.

In 1879, the University came incredibly close to shutting its doors forever. However, through the hard work of the entire community, Notre Dame began to firmly establish itself as a premiere Catholic university.



# If it were ALL gone, I should not give up

## Terrible Fire.

### THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME IN ASHES!

### Three Hours Suffices to Destroy a Fifth of a Million Dollars.

### SEVERAL FINE ADJACENT BUILDINGS BURNED TO THE GROUND.

### The Magnificent Cathedral Un- touched by the Flames.

### INSURANCE, ABOUT \$60,000.

### Full Details of the Great Calamity.



By **EMILY WILLETT**  
Saint Mary's Editor

Within minutes the peace of a tranquil spring afternoon was disrupted. Within hours the Main Building of the University of Notre Dame was destroyed.

At approximately 11 a.m. on April 23, 1879, several minim students (those under the age of twelve) reported fire on the roof of the building.

In order to fight the blaze, men and boys lined the steps up to the sixth floor and passed buckets of water by hand. The South Bend steam pumper arrived long after the fire had begun, but aided in gaining control of the blaze.

As the building burned, students tossed items from windows. Most of these broke or caught fire when they reached the ground. The Holy Cross sisters who were on hand carried articles from the kitchens, infirmary and press to safety. Surprisingly, no lives were lost to the fire, and only minor injuries were incurred.

Once the blaze was brought under control, little remained. The infirmary, St. Francis Home, and Music Hall were destroyed in addition to the Main Building.

Father William Corby, the University's president, met with advisors to plan a course of action. They concluded that the school year would have to be terminated.

An hour later Corby announced the decision to the students gathered in Sacred Heart Church. He promised, however, that a new college would be ready for them on the first Tuesday in September.

When the fire broke out, Father Edward Sorin was en route to Europe. A messenger was sent from the University to intercept him in Montreal and inform him of the disaster. Sorin cancelled his trip, and returned to Notre Dame the following Sunday.

After surveying the remains of the building, Sorin

addressed the University community. Concluding with the words 'If it were all gone, I should not give up', he gave a sense of hope to all gathered.

The University quickly began the process of rebuilding. Money came from all over the nation. The Notre Dame Club of Chicago organized a benefit concert to raise funds for the new building, while students and alumnae of Saint Mary's Academy raised money to purchase a new statue of the Virgin Mary for the top of the building.

Notre Dame held fund raisers throughout the country during the summer in order to finance the construction. An architectural competition was held to choose the best plans for the new building and ground was broken on May 17.

A crew of three hundred laborers worked incessantly throughout the summer to see that the building would be completed for the new school term in September. In addition to the Main Building, the infirmary and Minims Play Hall were also constructed during this time.

The Main Building served a multitude of purposes for the University. The basement initially provided trunk storage for students and then was used as classrooms for the senior students.

Two student dining rooms were located in the building's wings, the east portion for minim and prep students, the west portion for collegians.

The president and vice-president's offices, sleeping rooms, and parlor were located on the second floor, the main entrance of the building. A large public parlor was also located there.

Students studied in the communal study halls located in the wings of this floor under the supervision of prefects from 7 p.m. until 10 p.m. each night.

Dormitories occupied the third and fourth floors, and twenty-two classrooms were

scattered throughout the building.

The destruction and reconstruction of the Main Building exemplified the dedication to the University and its mission that existed at the time.

From fighting the flames to raising money for rebuilding, people demonstrated their support. The new building served the needs of the school in many capacities, and remains a landmark of the University of Notre Dame.



Photos courtesy University Archives

**Top left:** On April 23, 1879, the second Main Building was destroyed in just a few hours by a fire which started on the pitch roof.

**Top right:** This headline appeared in the South Bend Tribune on the day of the fire.

**Above:** The present Administration Building was constructed over the summer and was ready for the students when they returned in September. The dome and wings were added later.



# Students had to live under different rules

By JENNIFER HABRYCH  
Asst. Saint Mary's Editor

The life of students at Notre Dame has always fallen under the jurisdiction of the college's rules, regulations, and policies. These "do's" and "do not's" of college living have changed and evolved along with the ways students have sought to amuse themselves.

During Father Walsh's reign as president of the University, thirty-two students primarily from the Preparatory Department, went to town without permission or a chaperon.

In town they frequented the local taverns and all returned to campus safely—except for two.

These two students "had a real problem trying to find the campus, due to the varied routes suggested by the spirits they had so joyously consumed in town."

A special meeting of the faculty was convened, and it was decided the two who had caused the greatest scandal would be suspended, the remaining thirty would receive a more mild punishment.

The group protested and demanded that the same punishment be given to all. They believed that the two students would be reinstated and receive the same punishment as the other thirty.

Instead, all thirty-two students were suspended.

"It is better to have a small attendance at the University with good discipline than a large attendance without it," Walsh explained. "The rules will be preserved at any cost."

During this time, smoking became a privilege of seniors

(students over the age of 16) with the consent of their parents. Chewing tobacco was not forbidden, but it was discouraged.

Those who decided to chew had to pay people to clean-up after them in study halls and classrooms.

Printed warnings were issued in papers threatening to prosecute those who sold liquor or gave it to students.

Also a warning was issued to young women "to cease prowling about the University grounds, especially Sunday afternoon and evening... Their names are known and will be published."

The South Bend Register reported that at Notre Dame the term "stag" did not take on the normal connotations of the word—beer and brawls.

At an all-male school, stag meant "gentlemen dance with gentlemen without shocking the proprieties, or violating the rules of decorum," the Register states. "It is at once a diversion and an exercise in spiritual grace."

Gasoline lamps—the first source of artificial light to be used on campus—were replaced by the incandescent electric light developed by Edison.

Notre Dame claims to have been the first American college to be lighted by electricity.

When the lights were turned upon the statue of Mary above the Dome for the first time, people thought "they were looking at a new comet that had suddenly appeared above Notre Dame."

Football, still a form of soccer then, began to be played more frequently. With as many



Photos courtesy University Archives

One of the many activities in which students participated was the Notre Dame Boat Club seen here on Saint Mary's Lake.

as sixty players on a side, games were watched by students, faculty, and workmen.

The Reds won over the Blues in a tough game in 1881.

The prize, a barrel of cider, was not "pillow-soft," because the Reds were found "slightly unmanageable" that evening, and "required firm words by Father Corby to quell them."

A few private rooms were made available in the new college buildings. These rooms were set aside for students of "superior talent and conduct."

In 1873 the first telegraph was installed, and in 1878, the first telephone service between Notre Dame and South Bend was established.

The use of the phone developed into a social affair when music was sung and the orchestra performed selections over the phone.

Also during this time, the University began a circulating library. For the first time, stu-

dents were able to check-out books from the University libraries.

The first baseball team was organized by Matthew Campion in 1865. There were approximately twelve teams who played among each other.

Adrian "Cap" Anson, who went on to play in the major league, became a "diamond immortal," played on the Juanitas, one of several campus teams.

From its humble beginnings, Notre Dame's varsity baseball program evolved. The University became known as a baseball school, until the days of Knute Rockne.

Father Sorin amused himself by playing marbles, while others enjoyed weekly excursions, walks, hunting, skating, swimming, boating, baseball, and football.

Boating in particular was a favorite of students. Both rowing and sailing on St.

Joseph's Lake were means of physical exercise as well as entertainment. Rivalries between crews developed, and in 1870 the first race was held. Regattas were part of the entertainment for St. Edward's Day and commencement exercises.

University rules have influenced student life throughout Notre Dame's history. Students were expected at all times and in all places to "behave like gentlemen."

"Good habits, gentlemanly deportment, politeness, neatness, order, application, respect for God, and attention to religious duties are expected from them."

Throughout these years, students have been subjected to life living according to the regulations. Some have maintained them, others have broke and challenged them, and many have sought ways in which to amuse themselves which do not violate the rules.

## UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.

### SPECIAL RULES.

1. The Students of Notre Dame should at all times and everywhere behave like gentlemen. Therefore, good habits, gentlemanly deportment, politeness, neatness, order, application, respect for God and attention to religious duties are expected from them.
2. All the Students are required to attend the exercises of public worship with punctuality and decorum. They must be provided with books suitable for divine worship.
3. As soon as the bell announces the beginning or end of a College exercise, every one shall repair in silence to the discharge of that duty to which he is called.
4. The time of recreation excepted, silence must be inviolably observed in all places.
5. Students must show themselves obedient and respectful towards the Professors and Prefects of the Institution. They must never absent themselves from the place in which they ought to be, unless with permission from proper authority.
6. Students must carefully avoid every expression in the least injurious to Religion, their Professors, Prefects or fellow-Students.
7. Students are not permitted to visit private rooms.
8. Intoxicating liquors are absolutely prohibited.
9. Compensation for all damage done to the furniture, or other property of the College, will be required from the person or persons causing such damage.
10. No branch of study, once commenced shall be discontinued without permission of the Director of Studies.
11. Unless with parents and guardians, Students are not allowed to remain with visitors.
12. No one shall leave the University grounds without permission from the President, Vice-President or Prefect of Discipline.
13. Any breach of pure morals, either in word or action, must be reported forthwith to the President, Vice-President or Prefect of Discipline.
14. Students are not allowed to enter the playgrounds of the other departments without special permission.
15. No students are permitted to take private walks unless accompanied by a Prefect.
16. No one shall keep in his possession any money except what he receives weekly from the Treasurer, on Wednesdays, at nine o'clock, a. m. The College will not be responsible for any valuables, such as watches, money, etc., unless deposited with the Secretary.
17. Bulletins are sent to parents every month.
18. Bath-rooms, provided with hot and cold water, are fitted up for the use of the Students.
19. Stationery, etc., will be delivered to the Students daily, during the morning and the evening recess.
20. Students of low and vicious habits will not be retained in the College.
21. Students who have failed to give satisfaction in the class-room, or who shall have been guilty of misconduct or breach of rule, will be sent to the detention-room during the recreations or promenades, and required to prepare their lessons or perform such tasks as shall be assigned them, and will be excluded from all College exercises until such tasks be accomplished.
22. Every month the Students must write to their parents or guardians. All letters sent or received may be opened by the President, Vice-President or Prefect of Discipline.
23. No book, periodical or newspaper shall be introduced into the College without being previously examined and approved of by the Director of Studies. Objectional reading-matter found in the possession of Students will either be destroyed or withheld from them until their departure from the University.
24. Whether in class or in recreation, when permitted to converse at table, or during their walks, students should endeavor to improve the purity of their language and cultivate urbanity of manners. Bad habits and manners are sufficient to deprive a Student of Degrees and Honors.
25. The Students are reviewed on Wednesdays and Sundays with regard to their personal neatness.

W. CORBY, C. S. C., President.

Upon first glance, the rules from the 1870's seem much stricter than the present rules today. However, upon closer examination, one sees the alarming similarities. Listed on the left are Father Corby's University regulations from the 1870's. On the right are the corresponding 1991 regulations either directly taken from *Du Lac*, or understood on campus. Compare for yourselves.

## 1991 UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS

Compiled by Jeanne Blasi

1. Students are to abide by the rules and regulations in *Du Lac* on and off campus. Responsible behavior is expected at all times in all places; this includes at the University of Michigan.
2. The University and Residence halls provide both daily and Sunday masses.
4. The Grotto maintains a respectable quiet at all times.
6. Any group which seeks to proselytize Catholic students or which in any way is disrespectful of or antagonistic to the doctrine and tradition of the Roman Catholic Church will not be approved. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
7. The University has instituted a policy of limited parietal visitation to foster the personal and social development of residence hall students while, at the same time, responding to the safety, security and privacy needs of students sharing common living space.
8. No Alcoholic beverages may be carried in the corridors or any other public area of the residence hall in any kind of container, including souvenir cups. Souvenir cups are prohibited. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
10. The student who wishes to transfer colleges within the University must have the approval of the deans of both colleges. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
13. Overnight parietal violations are considered serious violations and students who commit such violations shall be subject to suspension or dismissal. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
15. Escorts from Notre Dame Safe Walk are available to accompany students walking on campus after dark. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
17. Student report cards are sent to freshman parents at mid-semester and at the semester break.
18. Telephones are provided in each residence hall room. A resident may dial direct from his or her room to a campus or South Bend area telephone without charge. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
20. Because a genuine and complete expression of love through sex requires a commitment to a total living and sharing together of two persons in marriage, the University believes that sexual union should occur only in marriage. Students found in violation of this policy shall be subject to suspension or dismissal. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
21. The University reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student when academic performance, health status or general conduct may be judged clearly detrimental to the best interest of either the student or the University community. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
23. The University of Notre Dame should not prohibit the orderly distribution of student literature on campus except that which could be reasonably construed to be in violation of the law. (*Du Lac*, 1991)
24. The throwing of food or other objects in the dining halls is an offense against the entire community. (*Du Lac*, 1991)



# Lyons left behind more than just a dorm

By JON PEPPETTI  
News Writer

Every student, faculty member, administrator, and friend of the University of Notre Dame is familiar with the various landmarks which adorn the campus.

Although rarely recognized as monuments, nearly all campus buildings also document portions of the Notre Dame tradition.

Lyons Residence Hall is dedicated to the memory of Prof. Joseph A. Lyons, one of Notre Dame's most distinguished lay faculty members.

For more than a quarter century, from 1862 to 1888, Lyons actively participated in the building of Notre Dame as an academic institution.

In an era which lacked qualified lay teachers, Lyons became the heart and soul of the Notre Dame faculty. He was a man respected not only for his teaching ability, but also for his genuine concern for students.

Lyons first came to Notre Dame in 1848, at the age of fifteen. An orphan, he entered the shoemaker's shop as an apprentice in order to earn money and learn a trade. Within three years, due to additional hard work and study, Lyons had acquired a fine education.

In 1851, Father Sorin, impressed with the boy's attitude and determination, gave Lyons the present of one year's tuition at the University. Lyons eagerly accepted the gift and entered the Scholastic to study for the ministry.

After a number of years of study, Lyons began to exhibit a particular attraction to elocu-



Photo courtesy University Archives

Professor Lyons sits with one of his English classes. Professor Lyons spent most of his life here at the University, becoming one of the most distinguished lay faculty members.

tion and the classics. These interests, coupled with a growing uncertainty regarding the priesthood, convinced him to pursue a career in teaching.

Shortly thereafter, Lyons again entered the University of Notre Dame as a student. In 1862, he graduated with the highest honors.

Upon graduating, Lyons entered the teaching profession. As a Notre Dame English professor, he became a very efficient and popular faculty member.

In one of Notre Dame's first so-called "bachelor dons," Lyons resided along with students in a campus dormitory.

From his room in the old administration building, Lyons warmly welcomed all students. While sitting in his easy chair he would conduct congenial discussions, patiently answer questions, and freely give companionship.

In 1865, Lyons' senior students declared, "No one knows better than the student how to appreciate the worth of a good and noble friend; and such a friend have the students of Notre Dame ever found in you"

In addition to his regular duties as a member of the Notre Dame faculty, Lyons also remained very active in the religious and literary life of the

students. A tireless worker, Lyons organized several literary societies and published several books of national reputation, including "The American Elocutionist," which became a standard text on the subject.

In 1869, he compiled and published the "Silver Jubilee," a history of the University of Notre Dame, and for a number of years he published an annual, called the "Scholastic Annual."

On August 22, 1888, Lyons passed away following an extended illness.

His death, although not unexpected, was met with great

sadness throughout the country. At the funeral mass, a sermon, delivered by the Rev. P.P. Cooney, summed up the life and contributions of one of Notre Dame's favorite sons.

"Although Prof. Lyons possessed only his salary, this money, as well as his time, was at the service of Notre Dame," Fr. Cooney declared.

"The life of Prof. Lyons is a bright example of energy and perseverance to every young man; for he was truly, by the grace of God, architect of his own fortune. By study, energy, and perseverance, he raised himself from the humble, though honorable position of a shoemaker, to the dignity of a most accomplished professor in the University"

The dramatic increase in student population during the 1920's presented the opportunity to create a lasting memorial to one of Notre Dame's academic forefathers.

In 1924, during the presidency of Fr. Walsh, Notre Dame experienced a shortage of on-campus housing for students. The administration desired to keep students on campus and so a series of new freshmen residence halls were commissioned and built.

One of these dormitories, completed in the spring of 1927, was dedicated to the memory of Lyons.

For twenty-six years, Lyons served as the heart and soul of the Notre Dame faculty. During his involvement with this institution, he witnessed the University's growth from infancy to youthful vigor. Lyons invested his entire person in Notre Dame; the academic growth of this institution became a personal labor of love.

## New schools expand University's perspective

By CARRIE CUMMINS  
News Writer

Notre Dame's curriculum took on major expansions during the period of 1866-1895. The departments of Natural and Physical Science, Law, Civil Engineering, and Modern Language were added to the already existing academic programs.

Notre Dame, before 1886, was a college consisting of only a faculty of arts. The creation of the Science Course became a turning point in the scientific development of the University.

Father Patrick Dillon, the second president of Notre Dame, promoted the foundation of the Science Course. The course began with few variances from the arts curriculum, substituting science courses for the classical languages.

Father Joseph Carrier was the first professor of physics and chemistry. Carrier was given the responsibility as curator of the University museum and laboratory. In 1867 the first course of botany

was established. This class led to the planting of what was perhaps the most complete botanical garden in the country at this point in time.

In 1873, the Science Course expanded again, offering three times as many science courses as it had in the past.

In 1869, under Father William Corby's administration, Notre Dame established the Law Course. The law classes were first taught by Professor Colovin, brother to Reverend Patrick Colovin, the fifth president of the university.

During the initial years, the law program had very few students. The records from 1871 recorded only three graduates. The department did not become a success until 1883 when Professor William Hoyes was appointed dean.

Professor Hoyes increased the number of students to between 35 and 40 students. Besides the regular courses, students studied laws associated with their particular states and participated in the Moot Court (mock trials).

The Law Course at Notre Dame marked the establishment of the first law program in an American Catholic university.

By 1874, the University added the Civil Engineering Course as a two year, post graduate course. Students were not necessarily required to complete a Bachelor of Science degree in the Science Course, but expected to pass

an examination in Mathematics and Physical Science.

After only two years, the Civil Engineering program became a one year course, with the junior year included in the Science Course.

Due to the students' interest in modern languages, 1865 marked the beginning of the Modern Language Courses.

French and German had been offered in the past, but at this time they became requirements of the Scientific and Classical Courses.

Father Auguste Lemonnier designed the three year course to offer more advanced work than was provided in the past.

Through the implementation of these changes, the college expanded its potential as a successful university.



Photo courtesy University Archives

Timothy Howard, professor and alumnus, used telescopes to supplement his science course. The science department was established in 1865 during Father Patrick Dillon's term as University president.

### Editor's Note:

This section is the second in a series examining the 150-year history of Notre Dame. Special thanks to Charles Lamb of University Archives for assisting in

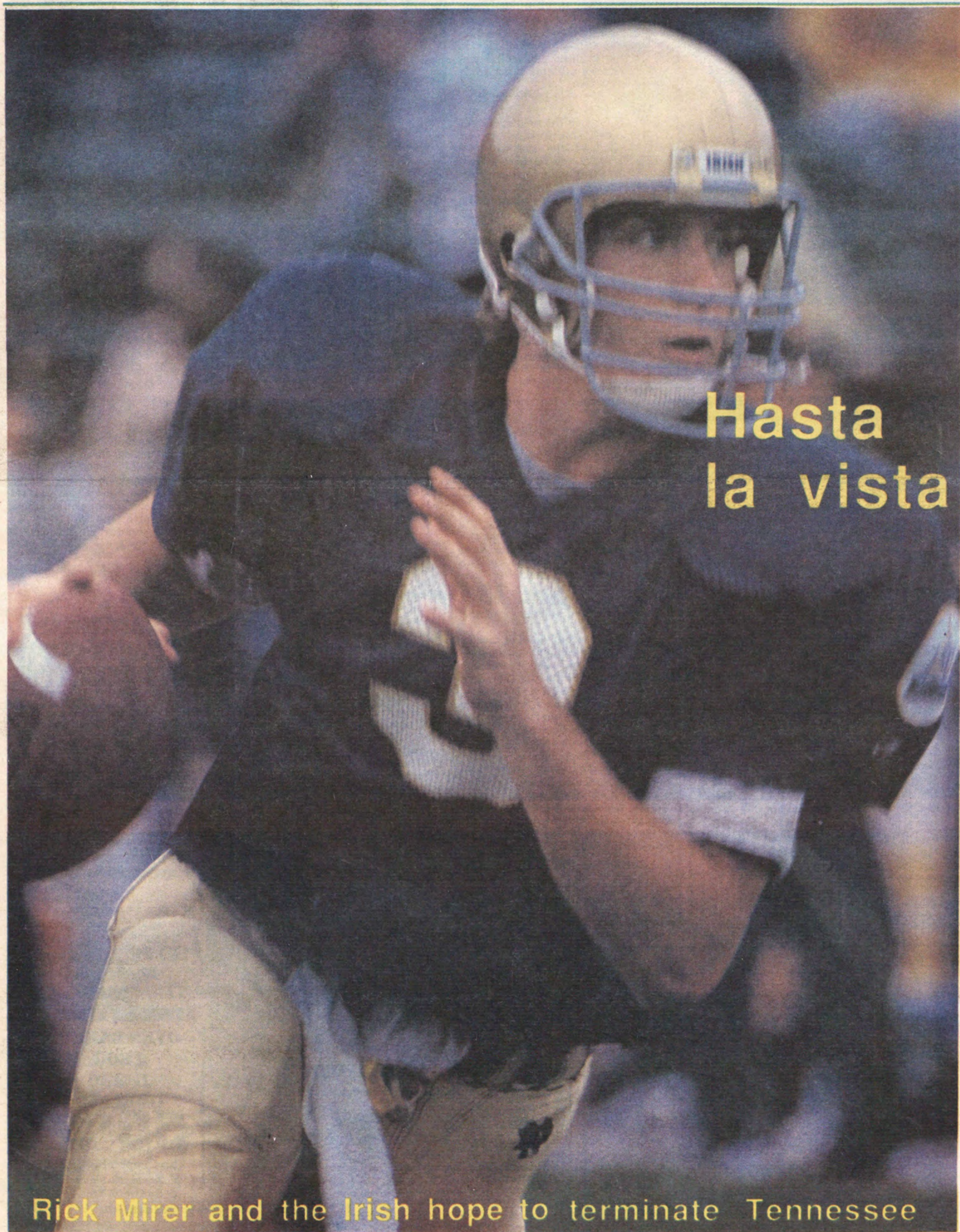
research on this project.

The design, layout, and editing of this section was done by Jay Colucci and Emily Willett. Lisa Eaton and Jennifer Habrych copy edited.



# IRISH FOOTBALL '91

A Supplement to The Observer



Hasta  
la vista

Rick Mirer and the Irish hope to terminate Tennessee



GAME INFO

**THE GAME:** Tennessee (5-2) at Notre Dame (8-1).

**TIME:** 1:35 p.m. EST.

**TV & RADIO:** NBC (Dick Enberg, Bill Walsh, John Dockery) will televise the game live to a national audience. Host Creative Communications (Jim Henderson, Paul Hornung) will replay the game on numerous syndicated SportsChannel stations, including WNDU-TV in South Bend (12:30 a.m. EST Monday) and SportsChannel Chicago (8:00 a.m. EST Sunday). The Mutual Radio Network (Tony Roberts, Tom Pagna) will carry the game to 280 stations across the country, including WNDU-AM, WNDU-FM and WSBT-AM in South Bend and WMAQ-AM in Chicago.

**TICKETS:** Notre Dame Stadium, which holds 59,075, is sold out for the 100th consecutive time.

**RANKINGS:** Notre Dame: NCSW 5th, AP 5th. Tennessee: NCSW 13th, AP 13.

**THE SERIES:** Notre Dame leads 2-1.

**THE LAST TIME:** Notre Dame 34, Tennessee 29.

**LAST WEEK:** Tennessee blasted Memphis State 52-24 as quarterback Andy Kelly completed 28 of 37 passes for 319 yards and tailback Aaron Hayden rushed for 169 yards and three touchdowns.

1991 SCHEDULES

NOTRE DAME

Sept. 7	INDIANA	W 49-27
Sept. 14	at Michigan	L 14-24
Sept. 21	MICHIGAN STATE	W 49-10
Sept. 28	at Purdue	W 45-20
Oct. 5	at Stanford	W 42-26
Oct. 12	PITTSBURGH	W 42-7
Oct. 19	at Air Force	W 28-15
Oct. 26	SOUTHERN CAL.	W 24-20
Nov. 2	NAVY	W 38-0
Nov. 9	TENNESSEE	(34-29)
Nov. 16	at Penn State	(21-24)
Nov. 30	at Hawaii	(DNP)

TENNESSEE

Sept. 5	at Louisville	W 28-11
Sept. 14	UCLA	W 30-16
Sept. 21	MISSISSIPPI STATE	W 26-24
Sept. 28	AUBURN	W 30-21
Oct. 12	at Florida	L 18-35
Oct. 19	ALABAMA (at Birm.)	L 19-24
Nov. 2	MEMPHIS STATE	W 52-24
Nov. 9	at Notre Dame	(29-34)
Nov. 16	MISSISSIPPI	(22-13)
Nov. 23	at Kentucky	(42-28)
Nov. 30	VANDERBILT	(49-20)

# A true student-athlete

## DuBose a winner on and off field

By RENE FERRAN  
Associate Sports Editor

When people think of the term "student-athlete" today, they tend to laugh.

But one just has to look at players like Demetrius DuBose to realize that not all college athletes think their classes are a joke.

Not that the junior linebacker from Seattle couldn't let his accomplishments on the field speak for themselves. The Butkus Award semifinalist leads the Irish with 110 tackles (66 solo), two fumble recoveries, and a 49-yard interception return for a touchdown (against Indiana).

But DuBose doesn't want to be known just for his performance on the gridiron. His athletic talents drew offers from West Coast powerhouses Washington, USC, UCLA and Colorado, but he was looking for more.

"I chose Notre Dame because it was the chance to excel in both academics and athletics, to be in the best of both worlds," he explained. "When I came here, I had two goals: to graduate and to win the Butkus Award. I'm on time to graduate (a 3.0 GPA in government and English), so that's taking care of itself, and the Butkus will too."

"He's a guy who's committed to doing the right things both on and off the field," added defensive coordinator Gary Darnell. "He brings leadership to this team, and that's an important quality for a linebacker—and Demetrius is very conscious of its importance."

After earning a monogram his freshman year and playing in the Orange Bowl against Colorado, DuBose came into his own for the Irish last season. He began the year splitting time with Donn Grimm at inside linebacker, but established himself as the starter midway through the year.

He was the second-leading tackler coming back for the 1991 season with 48 tackles (32 solo), and was named the defensive MVP for the Blue-Gold game this spring with 10 tackles. DuBose was also named a preseason second-team All-American by Don Heinrich's College Football as well as College & Pro Football Newsweekly.

He has not disappointed.

He has led the Irish in tackles in all but two games this season, including a career-high 19 against Air Force. He has been a constant in a lineup decimated by injuries—a force to be reckoned with in the middle of the Notre Dame defense.



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Junior linebacker Demetrius DuBose (31) closes in on Navy quarterback Jason Van Matre (5). DuBose, who has amassed 110 tackles this season, leads the Irish in that category, and has established himself as a force for opposing offenses to reckon with.

None of which is a surprise to Irish coach Lou Holtz.

"I remember him getting into the game against Miami his freshman year, and even though we lost, it was obvious watching him on the field that he belonged out there," Holtz related. "He is an excellent talent, an outstanding competitor. He is the emotional leader of our defense."

"I've done what's been asked of me, and that's the best I can do," DuBose said. "A lot of people seem to overemphasize my statistics, but my job is just to be a leader on defense and make the plays."

At 6-2, 234 pounds, DuBose has similar physical dimensions to another outstanding inside linebacker to come through Notre Dame, Michael Stonebreaker (6-1, 228). All Stonebreaker did was finish third in the Butkus voting his senior year and earn All-American honors in 1988 and 1990 before being drafted by the Chicago Bears in the 1991 draft.

"He's (DuBose) got a good degree of size, speed, strength; he has good agility and good mobility," described Darnell. "He's not the fastest linebacker in the country, or the strongest,

or the quickest, but he has good qualities in each of those areas, and that's what makes the total package for him."

DuBose exudes confidence on the field and has a natural enthusiasm for the game—two qualities which translate into his position as "emotional leader" for the Irish defense. But the same spark he gives

see DUBOSE / page 8

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## Howard, Weldon lead Heisman chase

### FSU-Miami matchup crucial to Seminole QB's chances

By DAVE McMAHON  
Associate Sports Editor

When the 1991 Heisman trophy began back in August, it appeared to be either Ty Detmer's or David Klingler's to win or lose.

But the scenario has changed since then, throwing Houston quarterback Klingler back into the back and all but eliminating Brigham Young quarterback Detmer.

The race, one of the longest in all of sport, has developed into a sprint during the second-half of the season between Michigan wide receiver/kick returner Desmond Howard and Florida State quarterback Casey Weldon.

Howard, who caught two touchdown passes for 47 and 17 yards last week against Purdue in the Wolverines' 42-0 win, has 1,229 all-purpose yards and 19 touchdowns.

The junior has scored at least two touchdowns in every game to lead the Wolverines to a 7-1 record.

Weldon missed the top-ranked Seminoles' game last week against Louisville with a ligament injury in his left knee, but he should return tomorrow against South Carolina to build upon his already outstanding numbers.

The senior quarterback has thrown for 1,829 yards, completing 129-of-208 for 18 touchdowns. Weldon threw for a career high 347 yards against Syracuse on a 22-of-37 performance.

Since Weldon became a starter 15 games ago, the 'Noles haven't lost. If he can continue such a streak, it could be a factor in the voting.

Florida State doesn't lose anything on defense, either.

Cornerback/punt returner Terrell Buckley had his third two-interception game of the season last week. On the season, Buckley has eight interceptions for 183 yards and stands behind only John Provost of Holy Cross on the NCAA's all-time list with 446 interception return yards.

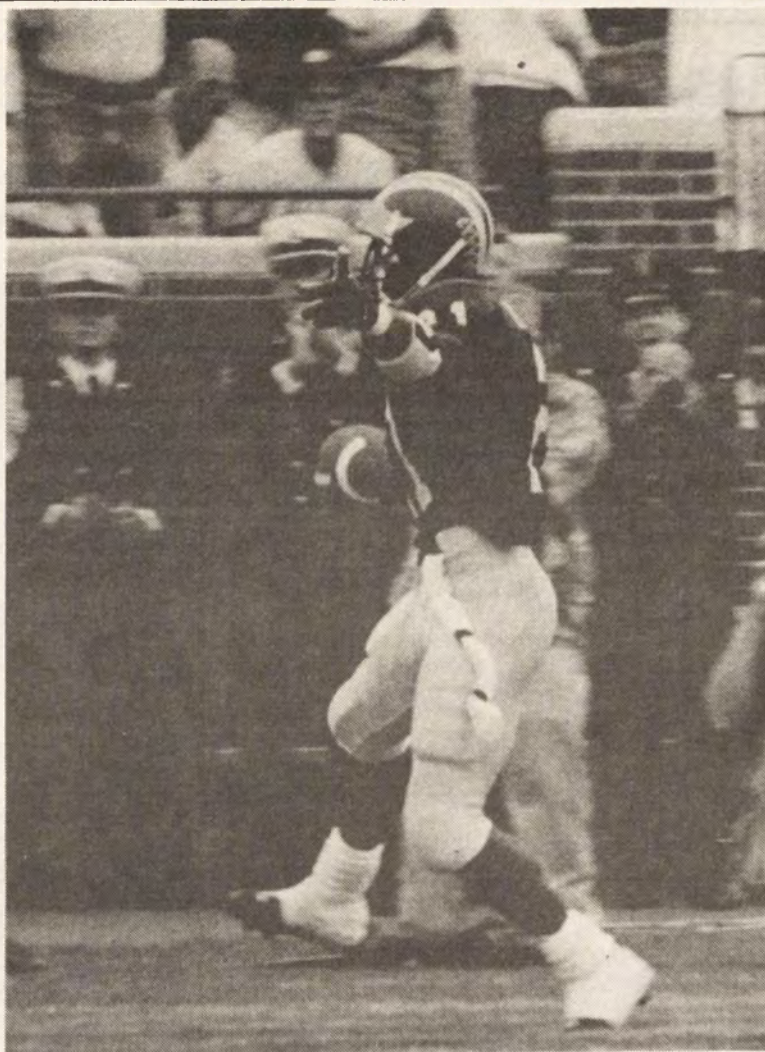
Against Michigan, Buckley snagged two interceptions to win one of the early season matchups pitting Heisman hopefuls.

Another, although to a lesser degree, kicks off Saturday in Notre Dame Stadium when



The Observer/John Rock

The slashing runs of Indiana's Vaughn Dunbar (22)—pictured in action against the Irish this season—have earned him serious attention from Heisman award voters.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Michigan's Desmond Howard, shown celebrating a touchdown in the Wolverines' 24-14 victory over Notre Dame, could very well be celebrating a Heisman trophy in December.

Tennessee's Carl Pickens and Irish fullback Jerome Bettis will display their talents.

Bettis, a late addition to the race, has rumbled for 824 yards on 128 carries for a 6.4 average. The sophomore also has 13 receptions for 151 yards for an 11.6 average.

With 12 rushing and four receiving touchdowns, Bettis leads the Irish in scoring with 16 TDs and needs only two more to tie Allen Pinkett's single-season record of 18 in 1983 and '84. He should become the fourth Irish player ever to rush for 1,000 yards in a season.


To strengthen his spot in the Heisman race, Bettis needs a stellar performance against the Volunteers and must add considerably to his 975 all-purpose

yards.

On the Volunteers' side, junior wide receiver Carl Pickens was an early favorite for the trophy. Pickens has 38 receptions for 702 yards and an 18.5 average per catch. He has averaged 42.1 yards on his 16 career touchdown receptions.

While Florida quarterback Shane Matthews has impressive statistics, the exposure, or lack thereof, of Gator football hasn't helped his chances.

But with Weldon and Florida State facing Miami on Nov. 16 and sixth-ranked Florida on Nov. 30, the Heisman, probably with only average performances, will be his for the taking.

  
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## HEISMAN HOPEFULS

**Desmond Howard, WR, Michigan**

The clear favorite...has amassed over 1,000 total offensive yards this season and scored 19 touchdowns...



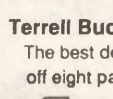
**Casey Weldon, QB, Florida State**

An injury that kept him out of last Saturday's game against Louisville could hurt his chances...



**Shane Matthews, QB, Florida**

Has blossomed in Coach Steve Spurrier's system...has completed over 61 percent of his passes this season...



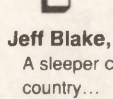
**Terrell Buckley, CB, Florida State**

The best defensive hopeful for the Heisman this season...has picked off eight passes this season, returning two for TDs...



**Vaughn Dunbar, RB, Indiana**

The leading candidate from the running back position...has already rushed for over 1,000 yards this season in eight games...



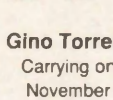
**Jeff Blake, QB, East Carolina**

A sleeper candidate...has the third highest quarterback rating in the country...



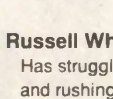
**Jerome Bettis, RB, Notre Dame**

Another candidate who has risen from the ranks of the unknown...is third in the nation in scoring with 96 points...



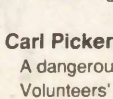
**Gino Torretta, QB, Miami**

Carrying on the tradition of "Quarterback U"...key to his chances will be November 16th showdown against Florida State...



**Russell White, RB, California**

Has struggled through early-season injuries...is among nation's leaders in scoring and rushing...



**Carl Pickens, WR, Tennessee**

A dangerous receiver, his numbers are down due to constant double coverage by Volunteers' opponents...

The Observer/Rene Ferran



# Volunteers and Irish provide a high-octane matchup

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR  
Sports Writer

Were Notre Dame located in a temperate zone, Saturday's matchup with Tennessee could be a offensive exhibition. Both teams bring high-octane offenses into Notre Dame Stadium, and last-year's 34-29 Irish win was an explosive nail-biter.

However, with a predicted high in the mid-30s on game day, offensive fires could be smothered by northern Indiana's early winter.

Tennessee runs a pass-oriented offense which scored a season-high 52 points in last week's defeat of intrastate rival Memphis State.

However, due to the low temperatures in South Bend this weekend, the Vols could be forced to use their running game, led by freshman sensations Aaron Hayden and James Stewart.

Hayden gained a Tennessee season-high 169 yards in last weekend's win, and has compiled 440 yards on the year, while Stewart has gained 416 yards.

Junior wideout Carl Pickens, a preseason Heisman Trophy candidate whose stellar season has been overshadowed by one Desmond Howard (of an unnamed school to the north of South Bend), leads the Volunteer passing game into battle.

Pickens dazzled the Irish in 1990, catching a Tennessee-record 13 passes for 163 yards. This season, Pickens leads the Southeastern Conference in receiving with 38 catches, including a seven-reception, 145-yard effort when matched against Florida defensive back Will White.

The Irish will try to stop Pickens with a secondary which returns three starters from the unit which allowed Tennessee's Andy Kelly 399 yards passing in 1990.

"The key people that make them go are Kelly and Pickens and their offensive line," said Irish coach Lou Holtz. "We don't have a chance if it's a high-scoring game."

Despite their strength in these areas, the Volunteers would seem to have lost some punch from their offense since last fall, especially after losing receiver Alvin Harper and offensive lineman Antone Davis to the NFL.

The Volunteers have had some difficulty filling these holes in their offensive fabric, but have found capable patches on the offensive line in guard Tom Myslinski and center John Fisher, each of whom makes up for a relative lack of size with quickness.

Wingbacks Craig Faulkner and J.J. McCleskey have combined for a total of 46 receptions to partially fill the void left by Harper's departure.

Despite its continued success, however, the Volunteer passing attack is the main focus of the Irish defense this week. Holtz has declared his wishes for a suffocating defense, and the Irish will try to live up to the task Saturday.

After increasingly impressive performances as the 1991 season has progressed, Holtz professes a strong belief in the abilities of his secondary.

Yet while the Notre Dame secondary has no definite leader, the Volunteers return All-American safety Dale Carter. Carter is one of 20 returnees from the Volunteers' defense of 1990, which ranked second in the nation in yards allowed.

Carter doubles as the Volunteers' return man. The senior averages 22.1 yards on kickoff returns, but has faltered on punt returns, where he averages 6.7 yards on 18 runbacks.

Besides Carter, linebackers Ernest Fields and Darryl Hardy lead the Volunteers into defense of their goal line.

Fields leads Tennessee with 74 total tackles, while Hardy has 50 tackles, two interceptions, and two blocked kicks (one field goal, one punt) one the 1991 season.



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey (top)/The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz (lower)  
Pictured in action last season against Notre Dame, Tennessee quarterback Andy Kelly (top) and return specialist Dale Carter's (lower photo) will pose a sizable challenge for the Irish defense.

## Notre Dame Numerical Roster

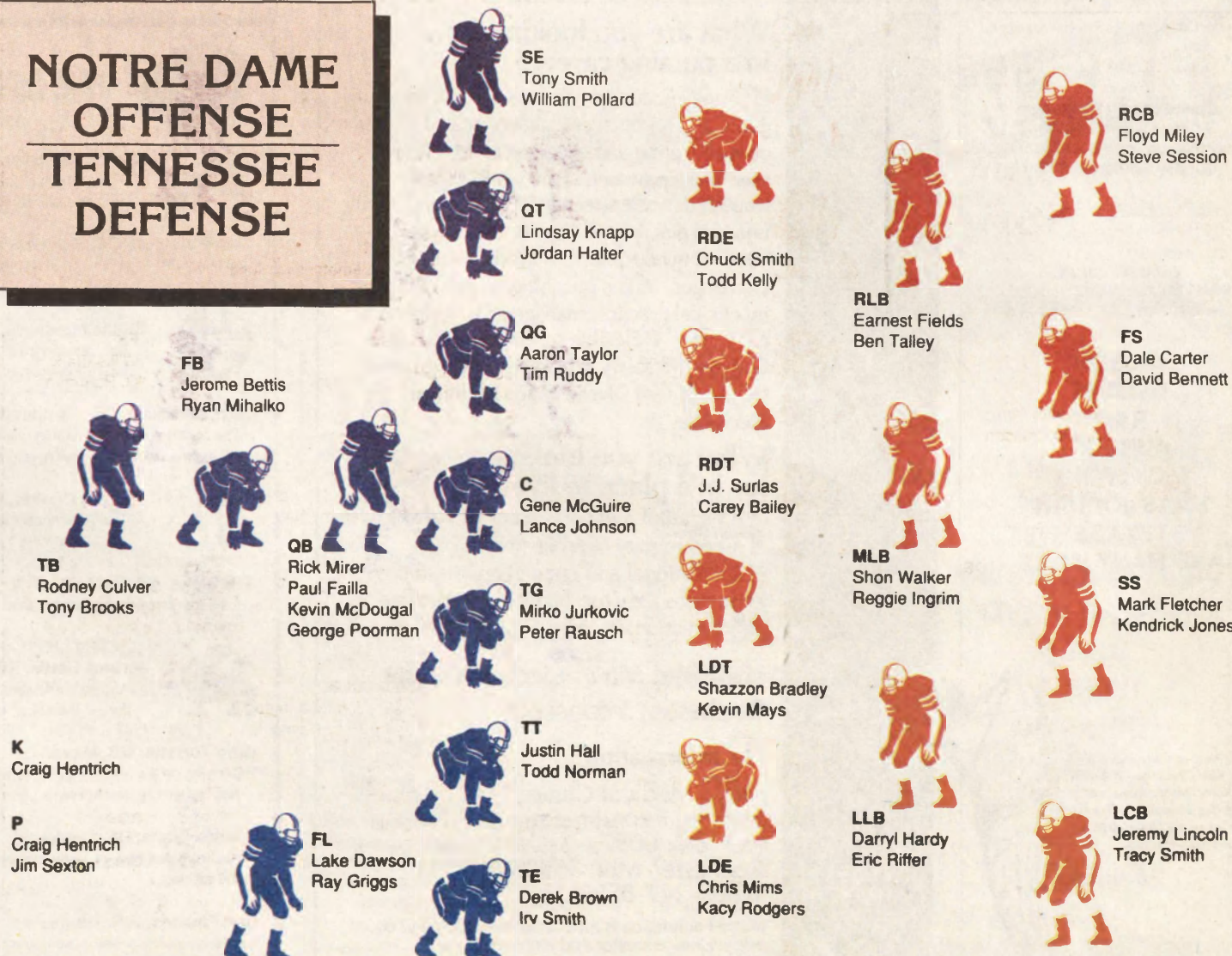
Name Pos Ht Wt

2 Saddler, LeShane	CB	5-11	193
2 Lanigan, Craig	FB	5-10	187
3 Mirer, Rick	QB	6-2	215
4 Graham, Tracy	DB	5-11	183
4 Poorman, George	QB	6-1	191
5 Culver, Rodney	TB	5-10	226
5 Lalli, Mike	CB	5-11	200
6 Bettis, Jerome	FB	5-11	247
8 Johnson, Clint	FL	5-8	179
9 Burris, Jeff	FS	6-0	194
10 Jarrell, Adrian	FL	6-0	194
11 Lozano, Rick	TB	5-10	189
12 Failla, Paul	QB	6-3	185
12 Guerrero, Jim	QB	5-11	175
13 Carter, Tom	CB	5-11	186
13 Johnson, Matt	QB	5-10	191
14 Griggs, Ray	FL	6-1	195
14 Pope, Stephan	SS	6-3	196
15 McDougal, Kevin	QB	6-2	182
15 O'Neill, Mike	FB	5-8	189
16 Sexton, Jim	P	6-0	189
16 Parenti, Chris	QB	5-11	191
17 Moscardelli, Chris	SE	6-1	174
18 Moriarty, Trevor	SE	6-1	176
19 Swenson, Mark	FL	5-8	152
20 Scruggs, Martin	FL	6-1	192
21 Smith, Rod	CB	6-0	186
21 Leonard, Rob	K	6-1	188
22 Wooden, Sean	RB	6-0	175
22 Augeri, John-Paul	SS	5-10	173
23 Boyd, Walter	FB	5-10	204
24 Stafford, Charles	DB	6-1	187
24 Bergmann, Jon	ILB	6-0	202
25 Moore, LaRon	RB	5-9	180
26 Davis, Greg	SS	6-0	204
26 Marsh, Drew	K	6-0	191
28 Hentrich, Craig	K/P	6-1	196
29 Lane, Greg	CB	5-9	176
30 Smith, Nick	OLB	6-2	219
31 DuBose, D.	ILB	6-2	234
32 Clark, Willie	TB	5-11	177
32 Donahue, James	ILB	6-2	209
33 Covington, John	FS	6-1	202
33 Hollister, Chet	FS	6-2	186
34 Zellars, Ray	RB	6-0	203
34 Meter, Brian	CB	5-9	173
35 Mihalko, Ryan	FB	6-2	232
36 Sample, Jeremy	ILB	6-1	205
36 Fuentes, David	FB	5-9	198
37 Davis, Travis	RB	6-0	180
38 Scianna, Randy	ILB	6-0	224
39 Robinson, Marvin	CB	5-9	173
40 Brooks, Tony	TB	6-2	223
41 Brooks, Reggie	TB	5-8	200
42 Becton, Lee	RB	5-11	185
45 McDonald, D.	OLB	6-4	240
46 Ratigan, Brian	ILB	6-5	226
47 Berich, Pete	ILB	6-1	225
48 Farren, John	ILB	5-11	194
49 Peterson, A.	OLB	6-1	214
50 Stec, Greg	DT	6-3	235
51 Tyner, Stuart	OG	6-5	268
52 Holden, Germaine	OLB	6-4	240
54 Goheen, Justin	ILB	6-3	220
55 Lytle, Dean	OLB	6-3	221
56 Gibson, Oliver	OLB	6-3	228
57 Mannelly, B.	DT	6-4	279
58 Nau, Jeremy	ILB	6-4	225
59 Johnson, Lance	C	6-2	260
59 Hickey, Karl	C	6-1	212
60 Kuechenberg, Erik	ILB	6-2	215
61 Ruddy, Tim	C	6-3	275
62 Lacheta, Chet	OG	6-2	279
63 Beckwith, Jason	OG	6-1	237
64 Rausch, Peter	DT	6-5	275
65 Knapp, Lindsay	OT	6-6	271
66 Norman, Todd	OT	6-6	289
67 Zataveski, Mark	OL	6-7	280
68 Riney, Jeff	OL	6-5	235
70 McGlinn, Mike	OT	6-5	260
71 Gibson, Herbert	OL	6-1	263
72 Leahy, Ryan	OL	6-5	250
73 Hall, Justin	OT	6-4	297
74 Jurkovic, Mirko	OG	6-4	289
75 Taylor, Aaron	OG	6-4	280
76 McGuire, Gene	C	6-4	286
77 Stoker, Todd	DT	6-3	271
78 Halter, Jordan	OT	6-7	296
79 Young, Tyler	DL	6-4	250
80 McBride, Oscar	TE	6-5	242
81 Jones, Eric	DT	6-6	250
82 Pollard, William	SE	6-4	220
83 Smith, Tony	SE	6-2	191
84 Smith, Irv	TE	6-5	233
84 Baker, Jeff	FL	5-11	174
85 Hughes, Robert	TE	6-6	246
86 Brown, Derek	TE	6-6	252
87 Dawson, Lake	SE	6-1	200
88 Bakich, Huntley	ILB	6-3	210
88 Warren, Clarke	FL	5-10	169
89 McGill, Karl	OLB	6-3	221
90 Hamilton, Brian	DT	6-5	254
92 Taliaferro, John	OLB	6-4	225
92 Bruening, Willie	ILB	5-10	209
93 Kordas, Jim	OL	6-5	240
94 Fleurima, Reggie	DT	6-4	250
95 Bryant, Junior	DT	6-4	263
96 deManigold, M.	DT	6-4	266
97 Young, Bryant	DT	6-3	256
98 Profit, J.D.	DT	6-0	251
99 Ridgley, Troy	NT	6-4	265

\*indicates lettermen

The Observer/Ann-Marie Conrado

## NOTRE DAME OFFENSE TENNESSEE DEFENSE



The Observer/Brendan Regan



## Tennessee Numerical Roster

Name Pos Ht Wt

1 Davis, Ronald	WR	5-11	197
2 Matthews, Steve	QB	6-4	207
3 Smith, Tracy	RB	5-9	190
4 Faulkner, Craig	WR	5-11	175
5 Lewis, Roderick	DB	6-3	197
6 McCleskey, J.J.	DB	5-8	167
7 Julian, Jason	WR	5-9	179
8 Kelly, Andy	QB	6-3	211
10 Blair, Beau	P	6-1	175
11 Ker, Lloyd	WR	6-3	235
12 Fleming, Cory	WR	6-3	200
13 Thomas, Dave	DB	6-3	209
14 Colquitt, Jerry	QB	6-4	204
15 Pickens, Carl	WR	6-3	200
17 Wendelboe, Kevin	KS	5-11	169
18 Carter, Dale	DB	6-2	182
19 Phillips, Mose	RB	6-0	213
20 Chapman, Joey	P	6-1	179
21 Rains, Brain	KS	6-2	178
22 Miley, Floyd	DB	5-10	206
23 Fields, Earnest	LB	5-11	239
25 Lincoln, Jeremy	DB	5-11	180
26 Bennet, David	DB	6-1	198
27 Gilliam, Jim	KC	5-7	166
28 Henson, Tavio	RB	5-10	197
29 Campbell, Kenneth	RB	6-2	228
30 Powe, Roc	RB	6-0	220
31 Jeter, Keith	RB	6-0	208
34 Fisher, Armandos	LB	6-1	223
36 Fletcher, Mark	DB	5-11	206
38 Tullis, Jeff	DT	6-1	260
39 Banks, Randy	DB	6-0	209
40 Bradley, Shazzon	DT	6-1	255
41 Ingram, Reggie	LB	6-2	247
44 Brunson, Mario	RB	6-1	250
45 Walker, Shon	LB	6-0	224
46 Riffer, Eric	LB	6-3	232
47 Dilemme, Bill	RB	5-10	205
48 Surlas, J.J.	DT	6-4	260
50 Myslinski, Tom	OG	6-3	285
51 Fisher, Tom	C	6-4	272
52 Martin, Craig	C	6-2	226
53 Bailey, Carey	DT	6-0	260
54 Riddick, Rodney	OG	6-3	275
55 Patterson, Ryan	OG	6-3	262
56 Smith, Chuck	DE	6-3	236
57 Spivey, Brain	C	6-2	280
58 Kelly, Todd	DE	6-4	254
59 Stowell, Mike	OG	6-2	290
60 Fenwick, Jim	OG	6-2	272
63 Gordon, Rodney	OG	6-1	270
65 Lenoir, Patrick	OT	6-5	285
67 Bell, David	OT	6-3	249
70 Alston, Chris	OG	6-2	295
72 Wilson, James	DE	6-3	254
75 Dafney, Bernard	OT	6-6	309
76 Todd, Robert	TE		
77 Gerardi, Gerg	OT	6-7	265
78 Warren, James	OT	6-7	276
79 Schoenle, Bill	OG	6-4	284
83 Adams, Mark	TE	6-4	245
84 Teel, Jerry	TE	6-4	252
85 Morris, Horace	DE	6-3	230
86 Dutton, Cliff	WR	5-11	177
87 Hardy, Darryl	LB	6-3	220
88 Spivey, Jeremy	LB	6-3	227
89 Reeves, Von	TE	6-2	248
91 Fuhler, Tom	DT	6-4	285
93 Mims, Chris	DE	6-6	261
96 Mays, Kevin	DT	6-4	267
97 Todd, Robert	TE	6-5	258
98 Stone, Cory	DE	6-2	250
99 Rodgers, Kacy	DE	6-3	253

\*indicates lettermen

The Observer/Ann-Marie Conrado

## Pickens following Vol tradition

### Multi-talented wide receiver threatens Irish secondary

By ANTHONY KING  
Assistant Sports Editor

Following in the tradition of Willie Gault, Alvin Harper, and other great receivers at "Wide Receiver U." is Heisman candidate Carl Pickens.

Pickens, a talented receiver with exceptional size and talent, is writing himself into the record books at Tennessee and into the minds of NFL scouts.

Pickens, a junior from Murphy, North Carolina, has the natural talent to make him one of the most dangerous players in college football. Standing 6-3 and 200 pounds, Pickens is a big target for quarterback Andy



Carl Pickens

Kelly. He can get airborne when he needs to, which makes him doubly dangerous. Carl is a high jumper for for the Tennessee

track team and has cleared over seven feet.

With his great ability, Pickens has become known as a game-breaker. Pickens has totaled 16 touchdowns in his career, averaging 42.2 yards per score. This year he hooked up with Kelly for an 87-yard touchdown pass against Auburn, setting a school record for the longest pass play. Pickens also snagged a Kelly pass for a 66-yard score in the same game. Kickoff returns are another specialty of Pickens, as he raced 93 yards for a score against the Louisiana State Tigers in 1989.

"Pickens has great speed, but he doesn't look particularly quick, probably because of his size," commented Irish coach Lou Holtz. "He has good body control, and he has excellent balance. When you have the size that he has, running down the field with great speed, he shakes a lot of people off."

"I think Pickens is a very, very dangerous receiver. I don't feel any different going against Pickens than we did against Desmond Howard—they both can break the game open."

Carl has racked up some stats in three seasons of Tennessee football, including All-SEC honors in 1990. In 1989, Pickens played both receiver and free safety, being one of the few players today to play both ways. In his three years of playing free safety in high school, Pickens collected 15 interceptions, and picked off four more passes his freshman year before concentrating solely on offense.

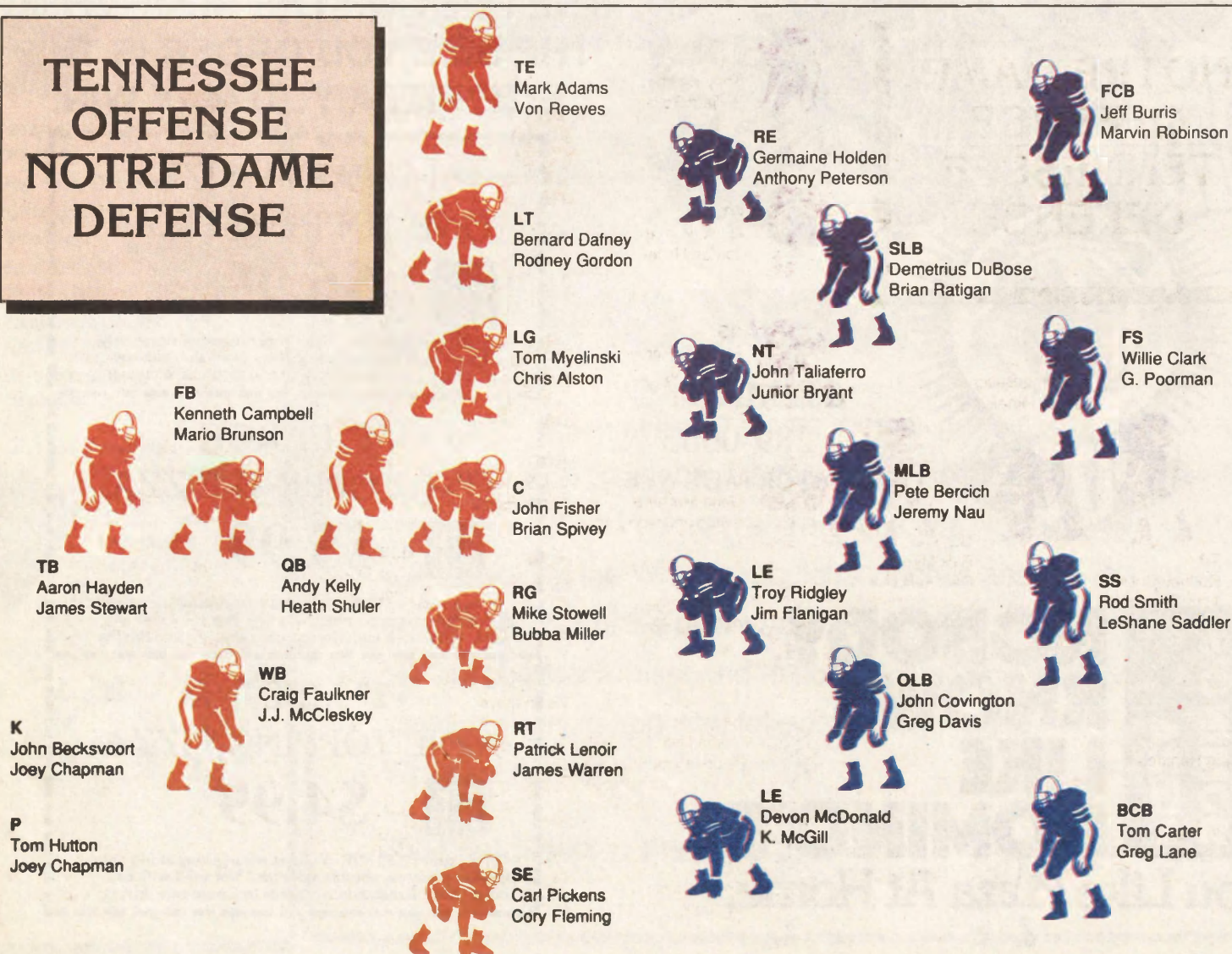
He has collected 1,700 yards on 98 receptions in his career at receiver, which ranks him seventh on the all-time receiving list at Tennessee. At present, he leads the SEC in reception yards (702), yards per game (100.3), and catches per game (5.43).



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Tennessee wide receiver Carl Pickens, shown in action against the Irish last season, stands seventh on the Vol all-time reception list.

## TENNESSEE OFFENSE NOTRE DAME DEFENSE



The Observer/Brendan Regan

Against Notre Dame last year, Pickens picked apart the Irish secondary. Pickens grabbed 13 balls (a school record) for 163 yards in the Vols' losing effort. Notre Dame will try to slow Pickens, but every team facing Tennessee this year has tried to stop the pre-season All-American, usually with unsuccessful results.

Right now, Pickens is in the hunt for Heisman Trophy, as he and Howard are the premier receivers in the race. Many people think Pickens is at least as good as Howard, if not better.

"I can't imagine him not being in the top three in the Heisman Trophy voting," praised ESPN analyst Mike Gottfried. "He makes you change your entire defensive game plan."

"I wouldn't trade him for anyone," exclaimed Volunteer quarterback Andy Kelly. "I know Carl is an exceptional athlete. He has exceptional hands. He makes my job so much easier."

When the Volunteers enter Notre Dame Stadium this Saturday, they will look to number 15 for the big play. The Irish defense, however, hopes to limit Carl to slim pickins' and shut down the big play.



# Confusion reigns over muddled bowl game picture

By DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Editor

With only games against Tennessee, Penn State and Hawaii remaining on the Notre Dame schedule, the time for bowl speculation has arrived.

Notre Dame Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal, who will soon be meeting with head coach Lou Holtz and Executive Vice-President Father E. William Beauchamp, knows this: there is a chance that the Irish will be playing for the national championship in January.

"We are clearly still playing one game at a time," said Rosenthal. "With our schedule, that is all you can do. But after the Penn State game we will have to make some decisions. It depends on where we are."

"We would like to play the number one team if we have that opportunity—that is what Notre Dame has traditionally done. We might or might not have that opportunity. But there could be a few different opponents for us. I think that Notre Dame's games have been convincing enough that we would be an attractive option to one of the major bowls. We definitely feel good that a bowl game is in our future."

Confusing what might have been an otherwise easily predictable bowl picture is the fact that only three undefeated teams remain in Division I right now, and two of the three—top-ranked Florida State and number three Miami—face each other. The other team—second-ranked Washington—could possibly cruise into the Rose Bowl undefeated.

"It's not impossible that we could have every major conference winner in the country and every other major independent with one loss," said Rosenthal. "If the season ended up this way, it would be a very unstable position, but it would also be a kind of Christmas holiday for the bowls because there would be so many teams to choose from."

Florida State faces Miami Nov.

16—the same day that Notre Dame will face Penn State in State College, Pa. Should the Seminoles defeat the Hurricanes, they still must face another intra-state rival—the sixth-ranked Florida Gators. After a week off, the Seminoles travel to Gainesville to take on the Gators Nov. 30. The Hurricanes, meanwhile, travel to Boston College Nov. 23 and finish the season at home Nov.

30 against San Diego State.

This weekend, Miami is at home against the Mountaineers of West Virginia, while Florida State hosts South Carolina.

The number two Huskies must play at Oregon State Nov. 16 and Washington State in Seattle Nov. 23 in their season finale.

If the Irish dream of playing for the national championship January 1 is to come to pass, several things very likely must

happen. Florida State must defeat Miami, and Florida State must hold on to defeat the Gators.

In this scenario, the Irish (presumably 11-1) could face the undefeated and top-ranked Seminoles in the Fiesta Bowl for the national championship.

The problem is what would happen if Florida State falls to Florida. The Orange Bowl would

see **BOWLS** / page 8

COURTESY OF NOTRE DAME FOOTBALL PROGRAM

1991-92 Bowl Schedule			
Date	Bowl	Kickoff	Site
December 14	California Raisin	4 p.m.	Fresno, Calif.
December 25	Eagle Aloha	3:30 p.m.	Honolulu, Hawaii
December 27	Freedom	9 p.m.	Anaheim, Calif.
December 28	Blockbuster	9 p.m.	Miami, Fla.
December 29	Independence	8 p.m.	Shreveport, La.
December 29	Liberty Football Classic	8 p.m.	Memphis, Tenn.
December 29	Mazda Gator	8 p.m.	Jacksonville, Fla.
December 30	Thrifty Car Rental Holiday	8 p.m.	San Diego, Calif.
December 31	John Hancock	12:30 p.m.	El Paso, Texas
December 31	Domino's Copper	8 p.m.	Tucson, Ariz.
January 1	Peach	11:30 a.m.	Atlanta, Ga.
January 1	Hall of Fame	1 p.m.	Tampa, Fla.
January 1	Mobil Cotton	1:30 p.m.	Dallas, Texas
January 1	Florida Citrus	1:30 p.m.	Orlando, Fla.
January 1	Fiesta	4 p.m.	Tempe, Ariz.
January 1	Rose	5 p.m.	Pasadena, Calif.
January 1	Federal Express Orange	8 p.m.	Miami, Fla.
January 1	USF&G Sugar	8:30 p.m.	New Orleans, La.

All starting times are Eastern Standard and subject to change.



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# Offensive fireworks light up ND-Tennessee series

By ANTHONY KING

Assistant Sports Editor

The series only dates back to 1978, but the football tradition in both schools runs deep. Notre Dame and Tennessee, two perennial powerhouses, will meet for the last time in this series on Saturday in Notre Dame Stadium.

The Irish have played Tennessee a total of three times, winning on two of those occasions. The opening meeting, featuring Irish quarterback Joe Montana, was a 31-14

beating of the Volunteers in Notre Dame Stadium. The following year, an unranked Tennessee squad returned the favor with a 40-18 shellacking of the 13th ranked Irish.

The series was dormant until it picked up again last year in Knoxville. The number one ranked Irish journeyed into Neyland Stadium to face a tough and talented number nine Volunteer team. The 97,000 plus fans that packed Neyland were expecting an exciting contest, and they got exactly what they had anticipated.

Tennessee struck first in this offensive contest, getting on the board with a 46-yard Greg Burke field goal. Notre Dame, on the ensuing possession, took the lead in a flash. Quarterback Rick Mirer found a wide open Rod Culver along the right sideline and Culver rambled from the 35 to the 15 unscathed.

Strong safety Mark Fletcher came up to meet Culver at the 15, but he merely bounced off the big fullback. Culver rambled into the end zone, giving the Irish a 7-3 advantage.

The Vols closed the gap to one point on a 22-yard field goal by Burke, and the second quarter scoring was limited to a lone field goal by Craig Hentrich. Hentrich hit on a 26-yard attempt to give the Irish a 10-6 lead going into half time.

The second half was an offensive explosion however. Tennessee came out on their

opening possession and regained the lead, as hurler Andy Kelly hit Vol star Carl Pickens for 33-yards, setting up Tony Thompson's 10-yard touchdown run.

The Irish struck back quickly, as Ricky Watters took it up the middle and raced 66 yards for a score, giving the Irish a 17-13 lead. The Volunteers regained the lead on a 32-yard strike from Kelly to Alvin Harper. Harper held on despite being blanketed by defensive back Todd Lyght.

Notre Dame began the fourth quarter trailing 20-17, but Rocket Raghib Ismail returned a punt for 38-yards to the Tennessee 11. The Vol defense, however, stiffened up and forced the Irish into a field goal. Hentrich converted to knot the score at 20.

On the next possession, Tennessee grabbed the lead again, as Burke connected on his third field goal of the day to give the Volunteers a 23-20 edge. Ricky Watters again came up big for the Irish, scampering in from 10-yards out with 5:30 left in the contest. This score was set up by another Rod Culver reception, this one for 20-yards.

Tennessee got the ball trailing 27-23. Kelly again came out throwing, but this time was intercepted by linebacker Donn Grimm on the Irish 42-yard line. On the second play of this drive, Rick Mirer gave the hand-off to Rocket Ismail. The Rocket broke



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Irish tailback Ricky Watters breaks free for a chunk of his career-high 174 yards last season against Tennessee. Watters also scored two touchdowns.

It outside and shot down the sideline outracing three defenders. Ismail never looked back and took it the distance for the score. After the extra point, Notre Dame led 34-23 with 3:33 left.

The Volunteers were down, but not out as "Machine Gun" Kelly continued his aerial barrage. Kelly started his drive at his own 32, and it only took him 1:49 and ten plays to hit paydirt. The score came on a 12-yard pass to Harper over Rod Smith, cutting the Irish ad-

vantage to 34-29. The Vols attempted a two-point conversion, but failed.

It was obvious with only 1:44 left that Tennessee would be attempting an onside kick. The Irish were prepared for it, but not for the astroturf bounce that kicker Greg Burke would get. Vol star Carl Pickens leapt into the air and stole the ball away from the Irish at the Tennessee 46.

The Volunteer offense took the field, looking for a touchdown and the win. Kelly connected on three straight passes, to get the Vols to the Irish 20. But the old adage of going to the well once too often certainly fit the play that followed.

Kelly dropped back and threw the corner route that he had beaten Smith on just a minute earlier. Smith figured it was the same pattern, and broke to where he expected the ball to be. On the goal line, Smith reached up and snagged the Kelly pass and returned it to the 17. The Irish ran out the final 46 seconds to preserve the victory.

Ricky Watters had a career day, running for 174 yards and two touchdowns. Andy Kelly had an excellent day, burning the Irish secondary for 399 yards and two touchdowns.

The Saturday matchup should be another exciting game, but the teams will be hard pressed to duplicate last year's thriller.



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Head coaches Lou Holtz (left) of Notre Dame and Johnny Majors (right) of Tennessee exchange greetings before last season's showdown in Knoxville. That day, 97,000 fans at Neyland Stadium watched the Irish take a 2-1 edge in the series between the two schools.

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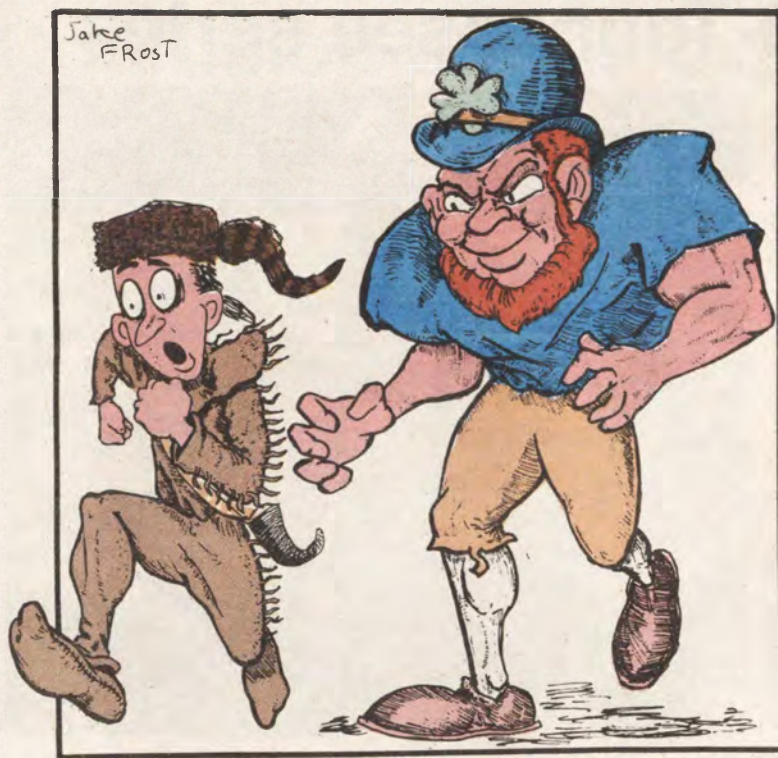
## Do the wave at the Wharf.

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## DuBose

continued from page 2

Notre Dame also leads people to believe that he is cocky or arrogant.

"Whenever people call me cocky, I laugh at that because it's funny—they really don't know me," he said. "Whatever you want to do in life, you have to put your mind to it and do it on your own, because anyone who doesn't have confidence in himself won't accomplish what you want in life."

"People tend to listen to what other people say about them, and it sidelines them a lot. But I believe in myself, and I know I can do whatever I put my mind to, and whether people call that cocky or arrogant, I don't listen to that."

What DuBose does listen to are calls for help in the community. He is active in Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Seattle, and somehow finds time in his busy schedule to work with the South Bend chapter whenever possible.

When asked on his football

profile sheet what he never thought he would do when he was growing up, he answered, "Take the opportunity to give back to young people."

"Whatever I do now is preparing me to be a good father, because that's the only true impression we have on this world and on society, is on kids," DuBose explained. "Young black males are a dying breed, and it's important for us to contribute something special to our society, and it's something we overlook sometimes."

"Athletes don't seem to understand that they're in the public eye, and whether they want it or not, society depicts all athletes as role models. We have to accept the challenge, and go out and live our lives accordingly."

His coaches have no doubt that DuBose will do just that.

"He'll be successful, no matter whether he plays a lick in the NFL," Darnell praised. "I expect to see him in a courtroom someday, and I pity the soul that he's battling against."

For now, though, just pity his opposition on the playing field.

## Bowls

continued from page 6

dearly love to have the Seminoles playing in their home state, and a matchup with the Big Eight champion could be a lock for the 'Noles.

Yet if the Seminoles have one

loss, the Gators could very likely have the inside track to the SEC title and a national championship—provided that Washington loses sometime. Quite simply, if Florida State falls to Florida and Washington loses either in the Rose Bowl (likely to Michigan) or in one of its final three games, the championship picture will become clouded.

## Huskies edge ever closer to top spot in poll

By JONATHAN JENSEN  
Sports Writer

Miami watched helplessly on this week off as Washington overtook the number-two spot in this week's National Collegiate Sportswriters' Poll.

The undefeated Huskies, 44-16 winners over Arizona State, even wrenched four first-place votes away from the top-ranked Seminoles of Florida State, 40-15 victors against Louisville.

Michigan, Notre Dame, and Florida held their positions in this week's poll, while Alabama moved ahead of Penn State, breaking last week's tie at seventh. Other shake-ups in the top ten include California moving up two spots to ninth after a 52-30 victory over Southern Cal, and Nebraska dropping one spot after a 19-19 tie with Colorado.

UCLA climbed to 23rd from 24th, while Arkansas slipped from 23rd to 25th. Indiana worked its way into the poll at 24th, but the Illini's 22-6 victory over Wisconsin wasn't enough, as Illinois dropped out of the top 25.

### NATIONAL COLLEGIATE SPORTSWRITERS POLL

## TOP 25

11/3	10/27	Team (1st-pl. votes)	Rec.	Pts.	Next game
1.	(1)	Florida State [26]	9-0	721	11/9 vs. South Carolina
2.	(3)	Washington [4]	8-0	686	11/9 at Southern Cal
3.	(2)	Miami	7-0	676	11/9 vs. West Virginia
4.	(4)	Michigan	7-1	639	11/9 vs. Northwestern
5.	(5)	Notre Dame	8-1	598	11/9 vs. Tennessee
6.	(6)	Florida	7-1	591	11/9 vs. Georgia
7.	(7)	Alabama	7-1	525	11/9 at Louisiana State
8.	(8)	Penn State	7-2	516	11/9 at Maryland
9.	(10)	California	7-1	507	11/9 at Oregon State
10.	(11)	Iowa	7-1	461	11/9 vs. Indiana
11.	(9)	Nebraska	6-1-1	421	11/9 at Kansas
12.	(12)	Texas A&M	5-1	403	11/16 vs. Arkansas
13.	(14)	Tennessee	5-2	365	11/9 at Notre Dame
14.	(15)	Clemson	5-1-1	335	11/9 at North Carolina
15.	(17)	East Carolina	7-1	296	11/9 at So. Mississippi
16.	(16)	Colorado	5-2-1	285	11/9 at Oklahoma State
17.	(18)	Syracuse	7-2	253	11/16 vs. Boston College
18.	(19)	N.C. State	7-1	227	11/9 vs. Virginia
19.	(13)	Ohio State	6-2	212	11/9 at Minnesota
20.	(20)	Oklahoma	6-2	190	11/9 at Missouri
21.	(21)	Baylor	7-2	177	11/16 vs. Texas Tech
22.	(22)	Georgia	6-2	120	11/9 at Florida
23.	(24)	UCLA	6-2	85	11/9 at Stanford
24.	(—)	Indiana	5-2-1	27	11/9 at Iowa
25.	(23)	Arkansas	5-3	18	11/9 at Texas Tech

Others receiving votes: Virginia 14, Illinois 10, TCU 8, Brigham Young 7, Bowling Green 7, Texas 5, Air Force 5, Northwestern 4, Tulsa 4, North Carolina 3, San Diego State 3, Fresno State 3, Nevada-Reno 2, Kansas State 2, West Virginia 2, Mississippi State 1, Buffalo State .5.

Bold indicates ND opponent

Schools participating: Alabama, Arizona, Arizona State, Ball State, Brigham Young, Colorado, Columbia, Cornell, Duke, Florida, Florida State, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Miami, Michigan, Nebraska, Notre Dame, Oregon, Oregon State, Penn, Penn State, Purdue, Syracuse, Texas, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin.

The Observer/Brendan Regan

### VOLUNTEERS TO WATCH



Johnny Majors

The Volunteers' head coach, in his 24th season in the collegiate ranks, has compiled a 164-101-10 record and twice won national Coach of the Year honors while at Pittsburgh (1973, 1976). Since taking over at Tennessee in 1977, Majors has a 107-58-8 record and three SEC championships to his credit, including two consecutive crowns (1989, 1990).



Andy Kelly

The 6-3, 211-pound quarterback is enjoying a stellar senior season. He has completed 165 of 256 passes (64.5 percent) for 2,050 yards, as well as nine touchdowns and 14 interceptions. Kelly ranks first in the SEC in individual total offense with 2,079 yards, and ranks second on the all-time Tennessee list with 5,688 total offense yards.



Earnest Fields

The 5-11, 239-pound line-backer leads the Volunteers with 74 tackles (47 solo) and has registered 2.5 sacks this season. Fields has also caused two fumbles and recovered another. A preseason All-SEC pick by Athlon and Host's SEC Football, he keys a defensive squad that ranks first in the conference in total defense (286.1 yards per game).

### PEERLESS PROGNOSTICATORS

Each week during football season, The Observer sports staff, Al Lesar of the South Bend Tribune and a guest prognosticator predict the outcomes of the week's major college football games. Records are compiled as to how each person does against the spread. Home teams are in CAPS.



Dave Dieteman  
Sports Editor  
65-50-5



Al Lesar  
South Bend  
Tribune  
63-52-5



Rich Kurz  
Associate  
Sports Editor  
61-54-5



Missy Conboy  
Assistant  
Athletic Director  
60-55-5  
Last week's  
guest: 8-6-1



Dave McMahon  
Associate  
Sports Editor  
59-56-5



Rene Ferran  
Associate  
Sports Editor  
57-58-5



Anthony King  
Assistant Sports  
Editor  
56-59-5

FSU 28 over So. Carolina  
Wash. 16.5 over SO. CAL.  
MIAMI 27 over W. Virginia  
FLA. 12.5 over Georgia  
Alabama 9 over LSU  
Penn State 22 over M'LND  
Cal. 32 over OREGON ST.  
IOWA 7 over Indiana  
Nebrsk. 14.5 over KANSAS  
Clemson 7 over UNC  
E. Carolina 3 over S. MISS.  
Colo. 27.5 over OKLA. ST.  
N.C. ST. 3.5 over Virginia

Seminoles  
Huskies  
Hurricanes  
Gators  
Crimson Tide  
Nittany Lions  
Golden Bears  
Hawkeyes  
Cornhuskers  
Tigers  
Golden Eagles  
Cowboys  
Wolfpack  
Buckeyes  
Irish

Seminoles  
Huskies  
Hurricanes  
Gators  
Fighting Tigers  
Terrapins  
Golden Bears  
Hawkeyes  
Cornhuskers  
Tar Heels  
Pirates  
Cowboys  
Wolfpack  
Buckeyes  
Irish

Seminoles  
Trojans  
Hurricanes  
Gators  
Crimson Tide  
Terrapins  
Golden Bears  
Hoosiers  
Cornhuskers  
Tigers  
Golden Eagles  
Buffaloes  
Cavaliers  
Buckeyes  
Irish

Seminoles  
Trojans  
Mountaineers  
Gators  
Tigers  
Nittany Lions  
Golden Bears  
Hawkeyes  
Jayhawks  
Tigers  
Golden Eagles  
Cowboys  
Wolfpack  
Buckeyes  
Irish

Seminoles  
Huskies  
Hurricanes  
Gators  
Crimson Tide  
Nittany Lions  
Golden Bears  
Hawkeyes  
Cornhuskers  
Tigers  
Golden Eagles  
Cowboys  
Wolfpack  
Buckeyes  
Irish

Gamecocks  
Huskies  
Hurricanes  
Gators  
Fighting Tigers  
Terrapins  
Golden Bears  
Hawkeyes  
Cornhuskers  
Tar Heels  
Pirates  
Buffaloes  
Wolfpack  
Buckeyes  
Irish

Seminoles  
Huskies  
Hurricanes  
Bulldogs  
Fighting Tigers  
Terrapins  
Golden Bears  
Hawkeyes  
Jayhawks  
Tigers  
Pirates  
Buffaloes  
Wolfpack  
Golden Gophers  
Irish