

The Observer

VOL. XXV. NO. 48

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Global leaders remind Clinton of superpower responsibilities

LONDON (AP) — Global leaders today reminded Bill Clinton of Washington's responsibilities as the sole superpower and said revitalizing the U.S. economy is important to the entire world.

Iraqis danced in the streets to celebrate President Bush's loss, but Kuwaitis were heartbroken.

Across the continents, reaction was generally upbeat, although several leaders expressed concern that Clinton might lead the United States on a more protectionist path in trade.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl of Germany, in a somber message, said "close solidarity" with the United States "is even more important as we face new challenges after the end of the East-West conflict."

"Our hopes for a more peaceful world and for the carrying out of human rights, democracy and a market economy everywhere in Europe and in the world still have not been fulfilled," he said.

Some European politicians worry that Clinton might quickly cut U.S. military strength in Europe at a time when they believe an American presence is desperately needed because of increasing instability.

■ Soviet reaction page 3

■ Election aftermath pages 6,7

Prime Minister Brian Mulroney of Canada, a Bush ally, expressed hope that Canada would maintain its close relationship with its southern neighbor.

President Boris Yeltsin of Russia hoped for a continuation of the partnership established during the Bush presidency, said presidential spokesman Vyacheslav Kostikov.

"We hope the new U.S. administration will continue active support of Russia's reforms, building the foundations of a market economy on the basis of

... democracy, legality (and) respect for human rights and basic freedoms," Yeltsin said in a telegram to Clinton, according to the ITAR-Tass news agency.

Foreign policy took a back seat to the economy in the U.S. election campaign, but many governments said Clinton must recognize America's global leadership.

"I believe the leadership of the United States is as necessary as ever to preserve peace and enhance democracy and a market economy all over the world," President Roh Tae-woo of South Korea said in his congratulatory message.

In Japan, Foreign Minister Michio Watanabe said a revitalized American economy "is important not only for the United States alone but also for Japan and for the whole world."

He had been quoted Tuesday by the national Asahi newspaper as fretting that the

see CLINTON / page 4



The Observer/ David Hungeling

Applauding the President

Vice President-elect Albert Gore and his wife Tipper cheer on Bill Clinton's election to the United States presidency Tuesday night in Little Rock, Arkansas.

Bush vetoes \$27 billion urban aid and tax bill

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush on Wednesday made good his threat to veto the \$27 billion urban aid and tax bill, killing the measure because of its tax increases on businesses and upper-income Americans.

He signed the veto on Air Force One as he flew home in defeat from Houston. Bush's action kills the measure because Congress has adjourned for the year.

It was Bush's 46th veto, several coming after last month's adjournment. Only one veto — of a bill tightening regulation of the cable TV industry — has been overridden.

"I am withholding my approval ... because it includes numerous tax increases, violates fiscal discipline and would destroy jobs and undermine small business," Bush said in a written message.

The tax bill contained elements of Bush's stalled blueprint for revitalizing the economy and luring businesses to hard-pressed inner cities and rural areas with enterprise zones.

But Bush said, "The urban aid provisions that were once the centerpiece of the bill have been submerged by billions of dollars in giveaways to special interests."

Some Republican lawmakers as well as Democrats had urged the president to sign the bill and nursed hopes that he would do so despite his pre-election vow not to raise taxes again. Congress delayed sending it to the White House after final passage on Oct. 8 in a vain attempt to change Bush's mind.

Dan Rostenkowski, D-Ill., chairman of the tax-writing House Ways and Means Com-

mittee, was "disappointed but not surprised" by the veto, said a committee aide who declined to be identified by name.

The measure would have expanded tax breaks for Individual Retirement Accounts, renewed tax breaks for research and restored the targeted jobs tax credit.

But it also included such tax increases as limiting the deduction for job-related moving expenses to \$10,000, requiring individuals with sizable amounts of income not subject to withholding and large corporations to pay more tax in advance and taxing securities dealers' inventories at market value.

"The original focus of the bill — to help revitalize America's inner cities — has been lost in a blizzard of special interest pleadings," said Bush.

Architecture School to hold symposium

By JASON WILLIAMS
News Writer

The School of Architecture will host a symposium and exhibition on Grecian architecture and furniture in the Great Lakes Region during the mid-nineteenth century Friday and Saturday.

"The primary things that have been done in preparation for the symposium has been the creation of four models of houses in the Midwest region," to be exhibited in the School, said Thomas Gordon Smith, department chair of the School of Architecture.

"The scale is so large—one and one-half inches equals 10 feet—that it has allowed them to capture much of the detail—but it is really meticulous work."

Along with the exhibition, an 1842 Ball featuring Cheryl Stafford and the Cincinnati Court Dancers will be held Fri-

day at 8 p.m. in the foyer of the architecture building.

"Cheryl Stafford is a historical dance specialist and choreographer," Smith said. "She will lead the ball and get the guests involved in participating (in dances from the 1840s)."

The two-day event is being held in conjunction with the University's sesquicentennial celebration. The 1842 Ball, speakers and exhibits are free of charge and all students and faculty members are invited to attend.

According to Smith, Notre Dame's School of Architecture tries to hold one or two symposiums per year, each based on subjects relevant to student and faculty interest.

"By having these symposiums, we are able to lure prominent speakers to the campus," Smith said. "This helps bring prominence to the School of Architecture both nationally and internationally."

continued.

"Who's ahead and who's slipping; that's what seems to be the focus," he said. "I raise a question of journalists serving the public in the best manner. There needs to be more emphasis on the information and the candidates, not just who's winning."

Leege admitted that there were far too many polls this election year.

"The amount of polls taken just proves my point that too much emphasis is placed on the position of the candidates rather than the candidates themselves," he said.

Election polls presented by broadcast and print media are usually accurate, according to Leege. But one aspect of polling he questions is the voter sample of each poll.

see POLLS / page 4



The Observer/ Thomas Zipprich

Work of art

Senior Kara Duncan puts the finishing touches on her sculpture in Riley Hall yesterday.

see ARCHITECTURE / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Saint Mary's coverage is improving

Recent criticism regarding Saint Mary's coverage in The Observer has been taken to heart. A valid concern expressed is several letters to the editor is that unequal consideration was given to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's regarding headline size, quotes, page placement of articles and exposure of important events.



Anna Marie Tabor
Saint Mary's Editor

While neither the Notre Dame nor the Saint Mary's staffs are completely blameless, any inadequacies in coverage are not the result of maliciousness, but rather human error and unfortunate oversights. SMC sports coverage in soccer and volleyball was lacking due to complications with a new computer system and miscommunication between the SMC sports staff. Saint Mary's lack of a sports information department multiplies the problems and discourages interest in sports reporting.

Two years ago, Saint Mary's coverage was not very thorough. Today there is a complete staff of news, sports and accent editors that recruit staffs and assign and write stories of their own. The Notre Dame and Saint Mary's offices are once again linked by computer. Now SMC reporters are able to send stories over the computer, rather than having to go to the ND campus to write them. Improvements in convenience as well as dedicated SMC editors have increased the campus' coverage markedly. But problems remain.

Every semester, The Observer holds writer meetings, yet less than ten people showed up at the last session. While there are more ND reporters, not many of them are willing to cover Saint Mary's events. And some SMC reporters prefer to cover only ND events.

With the SMC editorial staff and capacity for more coverage has exploded, the size of the reporting pool has not. A few people cannot do all the work when coverage is increasing. The human error element will always be present in any organization—we're no different. For mistakes such as Senior Dad's Weekend absence in the paper, apologies.

We can recruit, but we don't hold guns to students' heads. If anyone wants to write, please bug us. Students, administration, and student government need to keep the Saint Mary's staff informed and be accessible for comment. Space for coverage in The Observer is available.

With student body president Tina Cararra's commitment to instilling SMC pride, where is student government news and why aren't more SMC students willing to show their pride in our campus' most prominent medium?

If you are content to recognize shortcomings and not do anything to remedy them, *something* is wrong. The Observer can guarantee that the opening of the Saint Mary's office and inclusion of Saint Mary's in most stories is the result of persistence and dedication from both schools' staffs. Over two hundred students work around the clock to produce a newspaper that does reflect the events and opinions of Saint Mary's and Notre Dame jointly and fairly. The invitation to help equalize Saint Mary's coverage is there. If you're not part of the solution, then you're in no position to complain.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff

News

Bevin Kovalik
Alicia Reale

Production

Kathy Fong
Susan Marx

Sports

Jason Kelly

Systems

Matt Carbone

Accent

Lynn Bauwens
Amy Hardgrove
Laurie Sessa

Viewpoint

Cheryl Moser

Lab Tech

Macy Hueckel

Graphics

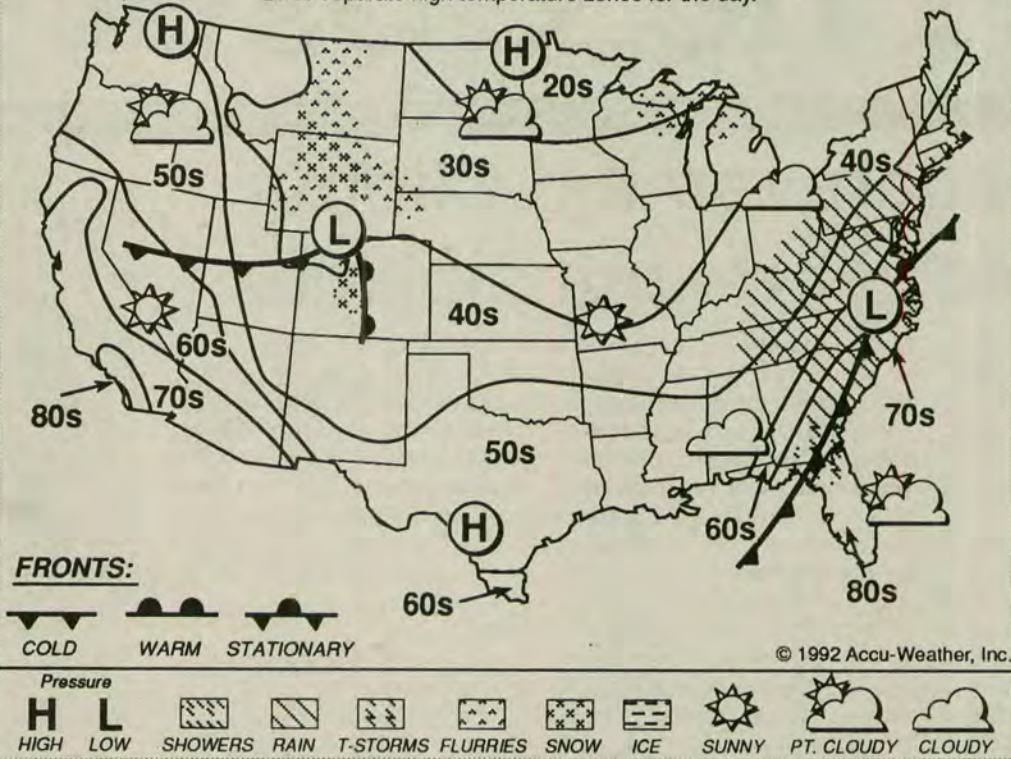
Ann-Marie Conrado
Chris Weirup

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Thursday, November 5

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



FORECAST

Cool today with 40 percent chance of rain. Highs in the lower 40s. Snow flurries tomorrow with highs in upper 30s.

TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	31	21
Atlanta	74	49
Bogota	73	45
Boston	48	41
Cairo	86	64
Chicago	42	36
Cleveland	65	46
Dallas	66	52
Detroit	54	40
Indianapolis	68	38
Jerusalem	79	59
London	54	45
Los Angeles	66	62
Madrid	70	41
Minneapolis	34	32
Moscow	34	32
Nashville	75	42
New York	55	49
Paris	54	41
Philadelphia	67	56
Rome	66	57
Seattle	52	38
South Bend	50	38
Tokyo	64	45
Washington, D.C.	73	55

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

'Born Free' lion killed

■ **JOHANNESBURG, South Africa** — One of two remaining lions raised by George Adamson of "Born Free" fame was killed after mauling a ranger to death, wildlife officials said. The 4-year-old lioness, Furaha, and her two 16-month-old cubs were shot last week under orders of the department of wildlife and national parks in neighboring Botswana. Furaha was ordered killed after attacking a game ranger as he approached the animals, said Gareth Patterson, who introduced Adamson's lions to the wild after the conservationist's death in 1990.

NATIONAL

ND alum elected to Supreme Court

■ **St. Paul, Minn.** — Alan Page, a 1967 graduate of Notre Dame, was elected as a justice of the Minnesota Supreme Court Tuesday. Page, a ND football standout who also played defensive end for the Minnesota Vikings and the Chicago Bears, received this year's Rev. Edward Frederick Sorin Award from the ND Alumni Association. Page is also the founder of the Page Education Foundation, which provides academic opportunities for minority children and gives financial aid to college students.

OF INTEREST

■ **Basketball coach** for fifth and sixth grade boys is needed for Our Lady of Hungary School in South Bend. If interested, please call 289-3272 from 8 a.m. to 2 p.m.

■ **Career and volunteer options** with nonprofit organizations will be presented tonight from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns (CSC). The discussion will include information about making the decision, the jobs available, the rewards and the drawbacks. Sponsored by the Center for Social Concerns and Career and Placement Services.

■ **Anthropology department** will host a Visiting Scholar Series: "Health and Civilization," presented by Mark Cohen, Dept. of Anthropology SUNY-Plattsburgh, today at 4:15 p.m. in 140 DeBartolo.

■ **Becker CPA review course** will have a presentation on "How to prepare for the CPA Exam," today at 5 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre of LaFortune.

■ **Daniel Burns**, Personnel Director for Baker and McKenzie, will lecture on employment opportunities in the law field today from 4:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m. in the Stapleton Lounge. Students seeking internships, summer jobs, and full-time employment are encouraged to attend. This program is co-sponsored by the Saint Mary's Pre-Law Society and the Counseling and Career Development Center.

■ **Troop Notre Dame** will have a meeting tonight in room 219 of Rockne for anyone interested in becoming part of Troop Notre Dame. Dance classes and auditions will be discussed.

■ **Auditions** for Shakespeare's, "Taming of the Shrew" are today from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. in room 220 O'Shaughnessy Hall. This is sponsored by the London Program.

■ **The Spanish Club** will sponsor a lecture about investments in Latin America and business internships given by Paul Kram of the Chicago Board of Trade. It will be tonight at 7 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre in LaFortune.

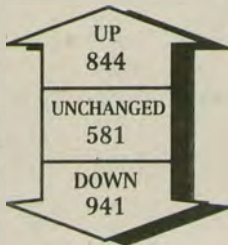
■ **The ND Film Club** will be screening Stan Brakage's, "Anticipation of the Night" tonight at 7 p.m. in the O'Shaughnessy Loft. The screening will be followed by a brief discussion led by Marcus Berrettini. Everyone is welcome.

■ **Notre Dame University Orchestra** will perform a Fall Concert tonight at 8 pm in Washington Hall. The concert features faculty member Christine Rutledge performing Karl Stamitz Viola Concerto in D. Works by Rossini, Gabrieli and Haydn will also be featured. The concert is free and open to the public.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING

VOLUME IN SHARES
207,808,400



NYSE INDEX

-1.24 to 231.24

S&P COMPOSITE

-2.83 to 4.19.92

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS

-9.73 to 3,252.48

GOLD

-\$2.40 to \$338.20 oz

SILVER

-\$0.01 to \$3.782 oz

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1914:** Britain, France, and Russia declared war on Turkey, and Britain annexed Cyprus.

■ **In 1921:** Outer Mongolia signed an accord with Russian to protect against a Japanese or Chinese invasion.

■ **In 1940:** President Franklin Roosevelt became the first man in history to be re-elected for a third term, over the Republican candidate Wendell Willkie.

■ **In 1968:** Richard Nixon was elected President, defeating Democratic opponent Hubert Humphrey.

■ **In 1987:** Caspar Weinberger resigned as secretary of defense.

■ **In 1991:** The U.S. Senate confirmed the nomination of Robert Gates as head of the Central Intelligence Agency.

Russian legislature ratifies START

Hardliners protest that approval a gift to Clinton

MOSCOW (AP) — Russia's legislature on Wednesday ratified the Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty with the United States despite protests by hardliners that approval represented an unwarranted gift to President-elect Bill Clinton.

Lawmakers voted 157-1, with 26 abstentions, to ratify the START treaty, which would cut by about one-third the U.S. and former Soviet arsenals of long-range missiles and bombers over the next seven years.

The U.S. Senate adjourned in October without passing the treaty, which was signed in July 1991 by President Bush and former Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev.

Ukraine, Belarus and Kazakhstan still have strategic nuclear weapons from the Soviet arsenal, and they must also ratify the treaty before it can come into effect. Kazakhstan has ratified the treaty.

"It is the first treaty which will imply real cuts and it has a

great importance not only for Russia and the U.S.A., but for the whole world," said Deputy Russian Defense Minister Boris Gromov.

Richard Boucher, the State Department spokesman, said "we see this as a very important positive development towards bringing the treaty into force."

He said the U.S. was urging Ukraine and Belarus to complete their own ratification of START. "The governments of both countries have assured us that they strongly support ratification," he said.

The Supreme Soviet lawmakers debated the issue heatedly for more than an hour.

"Some people want to present it on a silver platter to the U.S. president-elect," said Vitaly Sevastyanov, a former cosmonaut and a member of the hard-liners' faction in the legislature.

"We shouldn't make presents. We must make normal,

reasonable decisions. I am for this treaty, but we should take a reasonable attitude," Sevastyanov said.

He said Russia did not have enough money to solve the many technical problems connected to the dismantling of the missiles.

Legislator Nikolai Pavlov, a leader of the opposition National Salvation Front that was disbanded by President Boris last week, said the treaty is based on a system of counting warheads that is unfavorable for Russia.

"As a result, the U.S.A. succeeded in getting privileges in counting their warheads. We will have to eliminate our best missiles, while the U.S.A. will be able to keep their best weapons," Pavlov said.

Reformers stressed Russia's image as a reliable partner would be damaged if the legislature failed to ratify the treaty.



The Observer/ Thomas Zipprich

The latest tunes

Deciding if he should spend his money, sophomore Tom War looks at the new selection of compact discs at the ND bookstore.

LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS '93 TEAM BREAKDOWN

1. Stanford/Pangborn/Augusta
2. Lewis/Carroll, Keenan
3. Walsh/Alumni/Regina
4. Sorin/PE/PW
5. Morrissey/Holy Cross
6. Dillon/Farley
7. Flanner/Lyons
8. Grace/Howard
9. St. Ed's/LeMans/BP
10. Fisher/Sigfried/Off Campus(ND and St. Mary's)
11. Cavannah/Knott
12. Zham/McCandliss/Badin
13. Graduate Student Union
14. Law School
15. MBA's

***OUR STRONGEST FIELD EVER**

To Be Held JANUARY 29, 1993 FROM 8:00pm to 3:00am

LOOK FOR UPCOMING INFORMATION

A primer on what Clinton stands for

WASHINGTON (AP) — America, meet your new president.

Bill Clinton wants to ban assault weapons. He wants to guarantee family leave from jobs. He will push for a national examination system to measure the progress of students and schools. He wants to guarantee a woman's right to abortion.

Executive orders signed by George Bush and Ronald Reagan are up for review. Bills they vetoed are being resurrected.

An activist government is stirring after 12 years of Republican attempts to restrain Washington's power.

The economy was issue No. 1, and the centerpiece of Clinton's campaign was a stimulus program built around a \$20-billion-a-year spending plan for highways and bridges to create jobs. Longer term, he'll seek investment tax credits for new plants and equipment, and a capital gains tax cut for new business.

He wants to raise taxes on Americans with household incomes over \$200,000, and cut taxes for middle- and lower-income workers.

Beyond Clinton's highly publicized promises on the economy and health insurance are numerous other unequivocal positions that lay a blueprint for his administration.

He is pledged to sign the Brady Bill requiring a waiting period for handgun purchases. He wants to ban offshore oil drilling where rigs are not already in place. He wants a law to prohibit companies from hiring permanent replacements for strikers.

Clinton says homosexuals should not be excluded from the military. The number of American troops in Europe would be cut to 75,000 to 100,000 under Clinton, rather than the 150,000 ceiling set by President Bush. Clinton says allies should shoulder more of the burden.

He wants a system under which states would automatically register people to vote when they apply for drivers' licenses. He is willing to spend \$8.25 billion on the atom-smashing superconducting super collider projects. He says he'll repeal most Bush policies on abortion.

Clinton wants to put 100,000 new police officers on the streets through a national police corps and other means. He supports the death penalty.

He wants to limit carbon dioxide emissions to 1990 levels by the year 2000 to reverse global warming. For cars, he wants to phase in a 40-mpg auto fuel efficiency standard by the turn of the century. He would set national water-pollution runoff standards. He is committed to eliminating the production and use of all ozone-depleting chemicals as soon as possible.

Clinton wants to cut defense spending by about \$100 billion by 1997. He intends to scrap the massive spaced-based defense system known as Brilliant Pebbles. He wants to build another Seawolf submarine and shrink the Navy to 10 carriers instead of 12.

Clinton would give Head Start enough money to cover all eligible 3-year-olds, as well as older pre-schoolers. He would make college aid available to all. Every employer would be required to pay a 1.5 percent payroll tax for federal training and education programs.

He will push the trade agreement with Mexico but wants to negotiate additional safeguards for U.S. workers and industries. He would toughen sanctions against Haiti, make favorable trade terms for China dependent on respect for human rights and set up Radio Free Asia. He will restore U.S. money cut off by Bush to the U.N. population-control program.

Clinton will seek the line-item veto. He will increase spending for AIDS research. He would put a two-year cap on welfare benefits.

Newly Remodeled
**Notre Dame
Apartments**
Now available for the
2nd semester and
'93 - '94 school year
Call 232 - 8256 for info
and scheduled showings

The Department of Music Presents

THE NOTRE DAME UNIVERSITY ORCHESTRA FALL CONCERT

with faculty guest soloist
CHRISTINE RUTLEDGE, VIOLA

Music of
GABRIELI ROSSINI STAMITZ HAYDN

Thursday, November 5, 1992
8:15 p.m.

Washington Hall

The concert is free and open to the public

**Possy
Patch**
"YOUR FULL SERVICE FLORIST"

7 Day Delivery

Roses
Balloons
Flowers
Plants
Gift & Fruit Baskets

Clocktower Square (219)277-1291

51400 31 North

South Bend, IN 46637

Mention This Ad and Receive 10% off
Not good for Valentine's Day

Order
24 hrs
a day

Ore. rejects gay stigmatizing; Clinton Colo. blocks their protection

continued from page 1

(AP) Oregon voters rejected an attempt to stigmatize homosexuals, but gay rights groups were shocked Wednesday after Colorado voters unexpectedly banned laws to protect gays from discrimination.

Two local votes in Tuesday's elections also gave conflicting signals on public feelings about extending protections to homosexuals as a minority group. Voters in Tampa, Fla., overturned a city ordinance protecting homosexuals, while voters in Portland, Maine, turned back a similar repeal effort.

All four measures were put on the ballot by petition and all received more than 40 percent of the vote. Opponents of gay-rights legislation argued that gays should not receive special treatment and warned about condoning homosexuality and the dangers of gays "recruiting" young people.

"It's discouraging," said Ruth Harlow, a lawyer with the Lesbian and Gay Rights Project at the national offices of the American Civil Liberties Union. "But I think that the problem with these initiative campaigns is that the voters get a lot of misinformation and they're whipped into a kind of frenzy of fear of gay people and lesbians."

Pre-election polls had predicted the Colorado proposal would lose, but it passed with

55 percent of the vote. The amendment to the state constitution bars state and local governments from enacting gay-rights legislation and rescinds laws already passed in Denver, Aspen and Boulder.

About 300 gays who had been expecting to hold a victory party late Tuesday marched instead to a hotel in downtown Denver, chanting "No more hate!" A gay group in California urged a tourism boycott of Colorado.

Gov. Roy Romer, an opponent of the measure, met with angry gay leaders at a church Wednesday and promised to challenge the measure in court. "It is not you who are gay and lesbian who have lost the fight. It is all of Colorado," he said earlier.

Harlow said the measure violates the equal protection clause of the U.S. Constitution.

"The majority is simply not allowed to say, 'We dislike this group,' and to take away their protections," she said.

Will Perkins, who founded Colorado for Family Values, the group that got the amendment on the ballot, said the measure does not discriminate against homosexuals.

"Our objectives have never been to discriminate. Our position is that sexual orientation is not an acceptable criteria for special rights," he said.

Democrats would "apply the brakes to Japan's selling products cheaply."

Swedish Prime Minister Carl Bildt expressed hope that Clinton would "resist the protectionist winds."

In the Mideast and Africa, Arabs and Israelis said they could work with Clinton.

"Syria and the Arabs are committed to the peace process, and they expect President Clinton to be an honest broker between the Arabs and Israel, taking no one side against the other," said Syria's foreign minister, Farouk al-Sharaa.

Peace negotiations "will continue, and I'm convinced that also the new administration will show deep and serious interest in the talks," said Israeli Foreign Minister Shimon Peres.

Libyan leader Moammar Gadhafi, a Bush enemy, said a Democratic administration was "a natural and historic ally" of the Arabs.

South African political analyst Sampie Terreblanche said Clinton was likely to "have little patience" with any government attempts to slow the transition from apartheid.

In Baghdad, groups of Iraqi men celebrated Bush's defeat by dancing in the streets and chanting "Bush out, but Saddam lives forever."

Zaurier Halim, a soldier in the Iraqi army that U.S.-led troops forced from Kuwait in the

one registered a likely voter. Some take those who voted in the past election, while others like to poll only those who have voted in the last three elections, Leege explained.

He said, "When we look at a poll we never know exactly who they are considering the 'likely voter'." He said he was amazed at how accurate polls were the weekend prior to election day.

Architecture

continued from page 1

"We decided to do everything at the same scale so we could make comparisons among all the buildings," Smith said. "Robert's project has really been inspiring to the students. It has been a goal for all the other working because he has always been a little bit ahead as far as actual construction goes."

The symposium begins at 10:30 a.m., Friday with an introduction by Smith followed by several different speakers throughout the afternoon. The symposium concludes at 3 p.m. Saturday afternoon.

The exhibits will be on display in the architecture building until spring. Afterwards, the buildings are scheduled to go on a nationwide tour of exhibitions and symposiums.

"We hope to make the buildings available to as many exhibits as possible since this is such an uncommon area and time for study," Smith said. "Both the Baltimore Art Museum and the Metropolitan Museum of Art have expressed interest in displaying our students' works."

Polls

continued from page 1

Leege. But one aspect of polling he questions is the voter sample of each poll.

"There's a problem when polls have different definitions of a 'likely voter'," he said. Some polls may consider any-

HEY MATT! Let Your Hair Down, You Freak!



HAPPY 21ST B-DAY! LUPINES!

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

CHRISTMAS
ARTS &
CRAFTS
FAIR

LaFortune Student Center:

Lower Lounge,
Main Lounge,
& Ballroom



Sponsored by the LaFortune Information Desk.
For more information call 239-8128

FRIDAY,
NOVEMBER 13

8AM-6PM

SATURDAY,
NOVEMBER 14

8AM-7PM

Sunday's Are For Students

Marriott
Lounge

Downtown South Bend

Free Food 8p.m.-10p.m.

Specials 8p.m.-12

Come with your friends to watch Sunday night football, enjoy FREE food, great specials and Awesome Halftime Raffles!!!!!!

Notre Dame
Encounter

A WEEKEND
RETREAT EXPERIENCE
GUIDED BY
STUDENTS, FACULTY & STAFF

An opportunity, in dialogue with others, to deepen your understanding of yourself, your values, your relationship with Christ, your experience of Christian community and service.

RETREAT DATES: December 4-6, 1992

FORMS AVAILABLE: November 2-6

SIGN UP DEADLINE: November 6

CONTACT: Campus Ministry Office
103 Hesburgh Library
239-7800

COST: \$25.00



RD's
Nite Club
1516 N. Ironwood
South Bend • 233-7747

\$100 Challenge

Eat 5 1lb. burgers in 2 hours and win \$100.
Call in advance for details.

1 mile east of campus

USS Topeka sails safely through strategic waters

MANAMA, Bahrain (AP) — The USS Topeka, the first submarine known to enter the Persian Gulf, sailed safely through the strategic waterway on Wednesday, proving its shallow waters are no deterrent to such craft.

The nuclear-powered attack submarine's arrival was clearly spurred by Iran's purchase of two subs from Russia, the first time a country in the region has bought such a vessel. One of those subs is en route to the gulf.

The deployment of the Topeka, which is armed with torpedos and Tomahawk cruise missiles, and Iran's purchase could spur a regional race to acquire submarines. The oil-rich gulf states are among the highest spenders on arms.

A gulf-based diplomat mentioned Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and United Arab Emirates as interested in buying submarines. He spoke on condition of anonymity.

The shallow gulf had generally been thought unsuitable for submarine warfare, although previous secret deployments of subs in the waterway cannot be excluded.

The U.S. Naval Forces Central Command, with headquarters on the USS LaSalle, played down the significance of the Topeka's deployment.

Cmdr. Bruce Cole, the spokesman for the command, said the Topeka's visit "has been planned well in advance" of reports that one of the diesel submarines Iran bought from Russia was headed to the gulf.

Mediators try to revive Angolan talks

LUANDA, Angola (AP) — Foreign diplomats struggled Wednesday to revive political talks after fighting between government forces and rebels left up to 1,000 people dead.

Government radio said clashes continued Wednesday in the port city of Lobito and the town of Caxito, 31 miles east of Luanda.

The fighting has increased fears that Angola's civil war will resume, and several nations, particularly Sweden and Portugal, took advantage of the calm Tuesday and Wednesday to evacuate their nationals. Luanda's airport was open, but mainly for outgoing flights.

There was no evacuation of Americans, who are concentrated near Cabinda, 186 miles north of Luanda, near offshore oil facilities.

Tension has grown since UNITA leader Jonas Savimbi claimed elections held in late September were rigged by the

government. U.N. monitors declared the vote generally free and fair.

The rebels trailed in the balloting behind the ruling Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola, a former Marxist party.

"There is urgency in putting an end to the military conflict. This involves direct dialogue between the government and the direction of UNITA," said Antonio Monteiro, the chief Portuguese representative of a three-nation team that monitors last year's accords to end Angola's 16-year civil war.

UNITA is the acronym for the rebel group, the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola.

The United States, which backed the rebels during the civil war, and Russia, which supported the government, are also represented on the monitoring team.

Monteiro, speaking on Portugal's TSF radio, said contacts

were being established between the government and Savimbi to continue talks on a second round of presidential elections that were interrupted when the fighting broke out last weekend.

Government forces crushed the outnumbered rebels in Luanda, and several top rebel leaders killed, wounded or effectively held prisoner by government forces. The rebels still control large parts of the country, however.

In Rome, Pope John Paul II urged both sides to "put down their arms and return to dialogue and the force of reason." Angola is about 50 percent Roman Catholic.

Angola's civil war began on the eve of its independence from Portugal in 1975. The United States and South Africa backed the rebels, while Cuba and the Soviet Union supported the government. At least 350,000 died.

Iranian authorities arrest American travel agent on various spy charges

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP) — Iranian authorities said Wednesday they arrested an American businessman and accused him of spying.

The official Islamic Republic News Agency said Milton Mayar, 58, was providing vital business information from Iran to several international companies. It said he also had links with foreign intelligence agents.

Sources in Tehran said Mayar owned a travel agency in Iran and was trying to promote tourism in the country. They spoke on condition of anonymity.

Neither the sources nor the Iranian news reports gave a hometown for Mayar.

His arrest was announced in a statement by the Ministry of Information, the news reports said. It did not say when Mayar was arrested, but the announcement came on the 13th anniversary of the takeover of the U.S. Embassy in Tehran by Iranian militants.

Tehran radio said thousands of Iranians gathered in front of the building for a rally commemorating the takeover, during which Iranian militants held 52 Americans hostage for 444 days.

Protesters chanted "Death to America!" and carried placards with anti-American slogans, the Iranian news agency said.

Mayar's arrest appeared partly to be an attempt by the government to demonstrate that Iran's Islamic revolution remains capable of standing up to the United States.

Since revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini died in June 1989, his successors have been struggling to keep the revolution alive, but infighting among various factions has undermined their efforts.

There was no official Iranian reaction to Bill Clinton's victory in the U.S. presidential election, and the news came too late to appear in Wednesday's newspapers.

Governing coalition splits; Irish election likely to be soon

DUBLIN, Ireland (AP) — The junior party in Ireland's coalition government resigned its two Cabinet seats on Wednesday, paving the way for a vote of no confidence in the government on Thursday and national elections later this month.

Desmond O'Malley, leader of the Progressive Democratic Party, resigned as minister for industry and commerce, and party colleague Bobby Molloy stepped down as energy minister.

Molloy said it was time to choose new leadership that would have a public mandate.

A no-confidence motion was scheduled for a vote on Thursday in the Dail, the Irish parliament. Government officials have indicated that if they lose, an election would be held on Nov. 26 and they would reschedule an abortion referendum to fall on the same day.

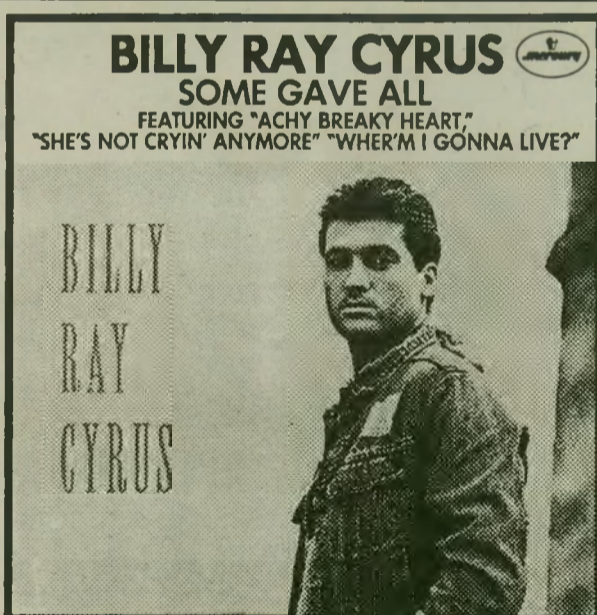
With unemployment exceeding 20 percent, opposition parties are likely to focus on economic issues in the short campaign.

The government split stemmed partly from a dispute between Prime Minister Albert Reynolds, the leader of the Fianna Fail party, and O'Malley.

Reynolds had accused O'Malley of "reckless, irresponsible and dishonest" testimony in a judicial inquiry into allegations of government favoritism in supporting the Irish beef industry. O'Malley had demanded that Reynolds withdraw the accusation.

O'Malley's testimony involved Reynolds' role in authorizing export credits for Goodman International, a major beef exporter that had large contracts with Iraq.

A referendum on Ireland's abortion law had been scheduled for Dec. 3. The government has proposed three amendments to the Irish constitution that address the rights of women to leave Ireland for an abortion, obtain information about abortion in other countries and have an abortion when a woman's life is in danger.



ON SALE NOW!

AT THE NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE

•REGISTER FOR A FREE
PAIR OF TICKETS TO SEE
BILLY RAY CYRUS
IN CONCERT.

UNITED COLORS OF BENETTON.

PROMOTION
THIS WEEK ONLY

\$10 OFF

COTTON TURTLENECK
with purchase of
ANY PRINT SWEATER

BENETTON
University Park Mall
277-7358

Scandal the reason for many of Congress' losing incumbents

WASHINGTON (AP) — The tidal wave of anti-incumbency never materialized but many of the two dozen House members and three senators swept out of office were dogged by personal scandals or stigmatized by voter anger over official perquisites.

"I could not sustain the tremendous amount of publicity that went against me," said Rep. Albert Bustamante, D-Tex., after his eight-year tenure in Congress was ended on Tuesday.

Never mind the garbled syntax. The message was still clear.

Bustamante was defeated by Republican Henry Bonilla, a 38-year-old television producer who hammered away at the San Antonio incumbent's alleged ethical shortcomings and his 30 bad checks at the House bank.

A federal grand jury, yet to hand up an indictment, has been investigating Bustamante for three years.

"What (voters) saw on the other side was a guy talking about positive issues," Bonilla said.

Redistricting played a key role in removing others from office, including former professional basketball player, Rep. Tom McMillen, D-Md.

Others who lost in races that pitted them against fellow incumbents in redrawn districts were Reps. Ron Marlenee, R-Mont.; David Nagle, D-Iowa; Jerry Huckaby, D-La.; and Clyde Holloway, R-La..

But about 93 percent of the 349 incumbents seeking reelection won — nearly equaling the 95 percent or better success rate incumbents generally enjoy.

Prominent casualties in House races included Rep. Thomas Downey, D-N.Y., a member of the post-Watergate class of 1974 but writer of 151 overdrafts at the House bank; Rep. Nicholas Mavroules, D-Mass., indicted on racketeering and other charges in August; and Rep. Mary Rose Oakar, D-Ohio, tainted by 213 bad checks

and moved into an unfamiliar suburban district outside her Cleveland base.

There will be at least 110 new faces in the 435-member body come January. But Democrats retained their hold, apparently losing only nine seats from their current 268.

In Arizona, Republican Rep. Jay Rhodes was hurt by the House banking scandal but also seemed to suffer from his hardline stand against abortion.

Rhodes lost to Democrat Sam Coppersmith in a heavily Republican district. Coppersmith distributed a flier in the campaign's final days that showed a woman crying beneath the caption, "Congressman Rhodes wants to make abortion illegal — even if a woman is a victim of incest or rape. Congressman Jay Rhodes wants to make her a criminal."

Losses for Senate incumbents were few and far between, and there was no evidence of a pattern.

In California, Democrat Di-anne Feinstein, the former mayor of San Francisco, ousted Republican Sen. John Seymour. But Seymour, in office less than two years, was a less familiar public official than Feinstein, a narrow loser to Republican Pete Wilson in the 1990 gubernatorial race.

The only losing Democratic incumbent was Sen. Terry Sanford of North Carolina, whose campaign for a second term was temporarily sidelined in October when he underwent heart surgery. He lost to Democrat-turned Republican Lauch Faircloth.

The ability of his opponent to get a laugh helped unseat the other Republican veteran to fall, Sen. Robert Kasten Jr. of Wisconsin.

He was defeated by state Sen. Russell Feingold, who crisscrossed the state in a van and aired lighthearted ads that featured people-on-the-street interviews and an upbeat response to attacks he called unfair and untrue.

Arkansas smiling on Election Day

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) — This state has long been the butt of jokes, a place President Bush said was so polluted and poor that it was "the lowest of the low" in America. But on Wednesday, it was Arkansas that was smiling.

"In a way, we got the last laugh," said George Wright, one of Bill Clinton's boyhood friends. "We were called the lowest but we produced the president of the United States. What do you think about us now?"

Clinton's election, some say, not only will help dispel the caricatures of Arkansas as a real-life Dogpatch with slack-jawed hillbillies and chicken pluckers, but will give people here reason to be proud of their state.

"Most folks in Arkansas feel vindicated," said John Brummett, a columnist for the Arkansas Democrat-Gazette. "The president bashed us. Ross Perot bashed us. The man they harmed with the bashing was overwhelmingly elected. ... People here think this was their victory."

Clinton's win, he added, also offers Little Rock a chance to redeem itself from one of the ugliest moments in its history — the 1957 crisis in which then-Gov. Orval Faubus blocked the doors of Central High School to prevent nine black students from integrating it.

"The last time the eyes of the world were on Little Rock were in '57 ... which gave us an inferiority complex," Brummett said. "People see this as a cleansing, a redemption. It's going to be real good for the



The Observer/David Hungeling

Spectators line the entrance to the old state capitol building located downtown in Little Rock, Arkansas to celebrate President-elect Bill Clinton's victory Tuesday night.

psyche of the state."

That's not even necessary, said John Robert Starr, another columnist at the Democrat-Gazette.

"I don't detect Arkansas' spirit needs much lifting," he said. "I don't think the attacks have hurt at all."

But not everyone is willing to forgive Bush's depictions of Arkansas during the campaign as a state with so much poverty and so many problems that it seemed like a Third World nation.

"For the people of Arkansas, it will be a long time before they

forget what was said," said La Nelle Staggs, an assistant director of medical records at a Texarkana Hospital. "I think it's just awful."

"George Bush was my president," said George Frazier, county chairman in Hempstead County, which includes Hope, Clinton's hometown. "I thought that meant president of all the states. ... We're a proud people. We can fuss among ourselves but we don't like outsiders criticizing us."

Truth is, though, this was far from the first swipe taken at Arkansas.

FOUND



IDENTIFIED AS DON REESE

For more information and a close up look at him, purchase your tickets to see him perform at **Washington Hall** on **November 6th at 8:00 p.m.** General Admission Tickets are on sale now at the **LaFortune Information Desk** for only \$3.



No more
risky business
at 21!
Happy Birthday!

Love,
Natasha and
Annmarie

Just Because You Don't
Pray 8 Hours A Day
Doesn't Mean You Can't
Become A Nun.



SISTERS OF ST. BENEDICT
FOUNDED 1864

Find out what being a nun really means. Call Sister Rose Mary Rexing at 812-367-1411

The 1992 elections draw record voters

WASHINGTON (AP) — Pat yourself on the back America. The 1992 elections drew more than 100 million people — an all-time record — to the polls to exercise their right to vote.

That represented the highest percentage of eligible voters to cast ballots in two decades.

Several states set records either in total numbers voting or percentage of eligible voters participating. Even the District of Columbia — long the symbol of voter apathy with traditionally low turnout — set a record.

But to do it, voters had to brave snow in Minnesota and Nebraska, long lines everywhere and inconveniences like a broken voting machine in Indiana and ballot shortages in California and Florida.

"It was a resounding victory for ... citizenship," District of Columbia Mayor Sharon Pratt Kelly said as voters in her city turned out in droves to oppose a death penalty referendum imposed by Congress.

But experts cautioned that the break in an otherwise three-decade downward spiral of voter participation may be shortlived and may not have much to do with President-elect Clinton's landslide win either.

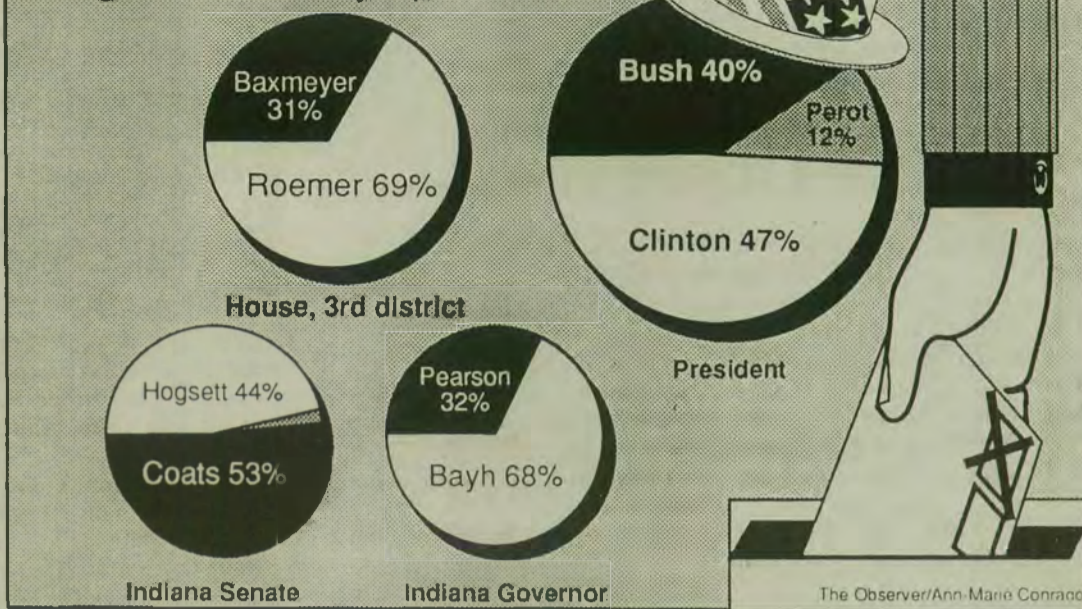
Democratic turnout posted only minuscule gains and Republican turnout was sharply down, making the 19 percent independent vote for Ross Perot the single biggest gain, explained Curtis Gans, a voter turnout expert who founded the Committee for the Study of the American Electorate.

About 55 percent of eligible Americans voted this time around, up 5 percentage points from the all-time low 50.2 percent mark set in 1988, Gans said. This year's was the highest percentage turnout since 1972, he said.

In terms of raw numbers, an estimated 104 million Americans voted Tuesday, eclipsing the previous high of 92.6 million set in 1984, he said.

ELECTION RESULTS

Portage 1, 1B and Clay 2 precincts



House Republicans pay for Bush's weak showing

WASHINGTON (AP) — Saddled by President Bush's poor performance, especially in Western states, Republicans emerged from the elections with only marginal gains in the House. A top GOP official called it "a missed historic opportunity."

Democrats will continue their domination of the chamber, a streak that extends back to 1954. And most incumbents who sought re-election — some 93 percent — will be back as well, defying predictions of a political bloodletting.

But the new House that is sworn in Jan. 5 will have a new look. Because of record retirements and large numbers of defeats in primary elections, there will be at least 110 new faces in the crowd, the highest number in more than four decades.

More will be black, Hispanic and female than ever before.

"It's going to be more representative of the country," said Speaker Thomas Foley, D-Wash. "The numbers of Hispanics, African-Americans and women have not reflected their numbers in society. This is a healthy result."

Women won 47 seats, a quantum jump from their current strength of 28. Blacks captured 38 districts, also a dramatic increase from the current level of 25. And Hispanics increased their representation from 11 to 17. Minority success was made possible by redistricting under the Voting Rights Act, which designed new districts specifically to elect minority lawmakers.

Judging by the tone of the fall campaign, the new House will feel a double mandate: To revive the U.S. economy, probably along the lines suggested by Democratic presidential victor Bill Clinton, and to reform the House itself.

For Republicans, the outcome was disappointing. In a year that saw the House plagued by scandals in its internal bank and post office, vigorous recruiting of GOP candidates and a favorable redrawing of congressional district lines, many had hoped for a pickup of several dozen seats.

But as the final numbers shaped up Wednesday, it appeared Republicans had picked up about nine seats, paring the Democratic majority to 259-175, with one independent, Bernard Sanders of Vermont. The old margin had been 268-166.

Religious right vows 'hand-to-hand combat'

(AP) Disappointed by Bill Clinton's win at the top of the ticket, conservative Christians promised Wednesday to wage "hand-to-hand combat" at the grass-roots level for their pro-family, anti-abortion and anti-gay agenda.

"There's some good news out there for conservatives and pro-family citizens, but it's occurring in the midst of a funeral parlor with the defeat of George Bush," said Ralph Reed, head of the Virginia-based Christian Coalition.

There were other setbacks to the religious right, which showed its political strength at August's Republican National Convention.

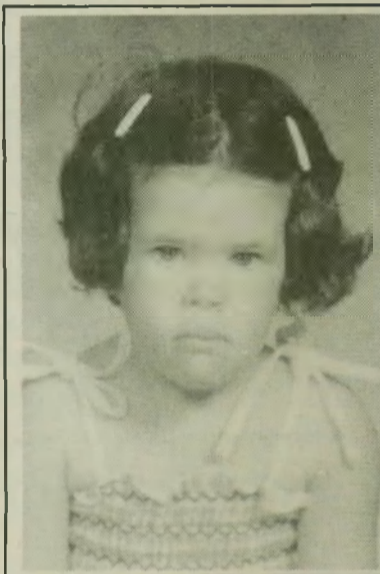
Several favored congressional candidates were defeated, and the movement's highest-profile ballot measure — an Oregon proposal to label homosexuality "abnormal and perverse" — was voted down 57 percent to 43 percent.

With Clinton in office, "it's going to be hand-to-hand combat for at least four years," Reed said. "We're going to be dealing with a radically pro-abortion, high-tax administration for the first time ever."

Large voter turnout hurt the religious right, said Skipp Porteous, co-author of a book called "Challenging the Christian Right."

"Mainstream voters just said no to the religious right," Porteous said. "They don't represent the will of the American people, and I think this election proves it."

But Reed said Americans were voting their pocketbook, not their conscience. In exit polls, voters overwhelmingly cited economic concerns in choosing Clinton over Bush.



Don't Cry JUDE:
Only 2 years until you are 21!
Love, Your Family

\$37.95!



The NEW Six Foot Combo Special From SUBWAY Is A Deliciously Affordable Change Of Taste For Your Next Group Function!

SUBWAY's New Six Foot Combo Special is a delicious combination of ham, bologna and salami*, plus generous portions of cheese, lettuce and tomato, all on our own freshly baked bread. This makes it a welcome change from the usual Pizza, Chicken and Burgers.

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE:

We're so sure that you and your group will love the Six Foot Combo Special, that we will refund your money if you are not completely satisfied.

Great for Tailgate and After-Game Parties!

For more information, call the SUBWAY location nearest you:

SR 23 & Ironwood/277-7744

US 31 N. (North Village Mall)/277-1024

115 W. Washington (Downtown)/289-1288

Indian Ridge Plaza-Mishawaka/(271-1772)

Open 8 a.m. on home game days!



*All Turkey Based

MCAT

ON NOVEMBER 5TH AT 6:30 TO 10:00 PM THERE WILL BE A MOCK MCAT GIVEN IN THE NIEUWLAND SCIENCE HALL ROOM 127. TO SIGN-UP FOR THIS TEST, CALL FR. WALTER AT x.6675 OR VISIT THE PRE-PROFESSIONAL OFFICE. THIS TEST WILL BE ANALYZED BY COMPUTER AND THE RESULTS MAY BE PICKED UP IN THE PRE-PROFESSIONAL OFFICE TWO WEEKS AFTER THE TEST.

\$3.50 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

SCOTTSDALE • 291-4583

Under Siege R
5:15, 7:30, 9:45
The Mighty Ducks PG
4:45, 7:00, 9:15

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

Consenting Adults R
5:15, 7:30, 10:00
Candyman R
5:00, 7:00, 9:30
The Last of the Mohicans R
4:45, 7:15, 9:45

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303
1992-93 General Board

Editor-in-Chief
Monica Yant

Managing Editor
John Rock

Business Manager
Richard Riley

News Editor.....David Kinney
Viewpoint Editor.....Joe Moody
Sports Editor.....Michael Scudato
Accent Editor.....Jahnelle Harrigan
Photo Editor.....Marguerite Schropp
Saint Mary's Editor.....Anna Marie Tabor

Advertising Manager.....Mike Hobbes
Ad Design Manager.....Kevin Hardman
Production Manager.....Jeanne Blasi
Systems Manager.....Patrick Barth
OTS Director.....Dan Shinnick
Controller.....David Beliveau

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Individuals are the real people

Dear Editor:

Today, I engaged in a conversation with a friend about the Catholic Church and as our discussion continued, he revealed to me that several people on campus did not believe I was Catholic simply because "... blacks are not Catholic."

In reply, I stated the fact that I partake in Holy Communion and inquired how would it be possible for me to do this if I were not Catholic. The answer these people gave my friend

was, "Oh, he just does it."

Well, for me, this was the straw that broke the camel's back. I can no longer sit quietly, only to ignore the ignorance of others. For these people who believe I take the body of Christ and the blood of Christ just to do it, you're wrong. My parents are Catholic, I am Catholic, and I understand the meaning behind being Catholic; this is why I receive Holy Communion.

So, many of you right now must be thinking, "What's your

point, Patrick?" My point is, God created one race, the human race, but humankind seems to have created many races.

As a result, we have created stereotypes for these races which leads to ignorance. Do not be ignorant, Notre Dame. Learn about people as individuals, not as a race. After all, "WE are ND."

Patrick Mixon
Flanner Hall
Oct. 29, 1992

Only God, not bishops, can judge

Dear Editor:

I would like to respond to a letter (The Observer, Oct. 30, 1992) in which Joseph Valley questioned the "strange silence" maintained by bishops (i.e.—why bishops don't excommunicate pro-choice Catholics).

I believe that the reason for this "silence" is that the bishops realize that a mass (or any)

excommunication of pro-choice Catholics would be one of the largest most disgraceful acts of bigotry of all time.

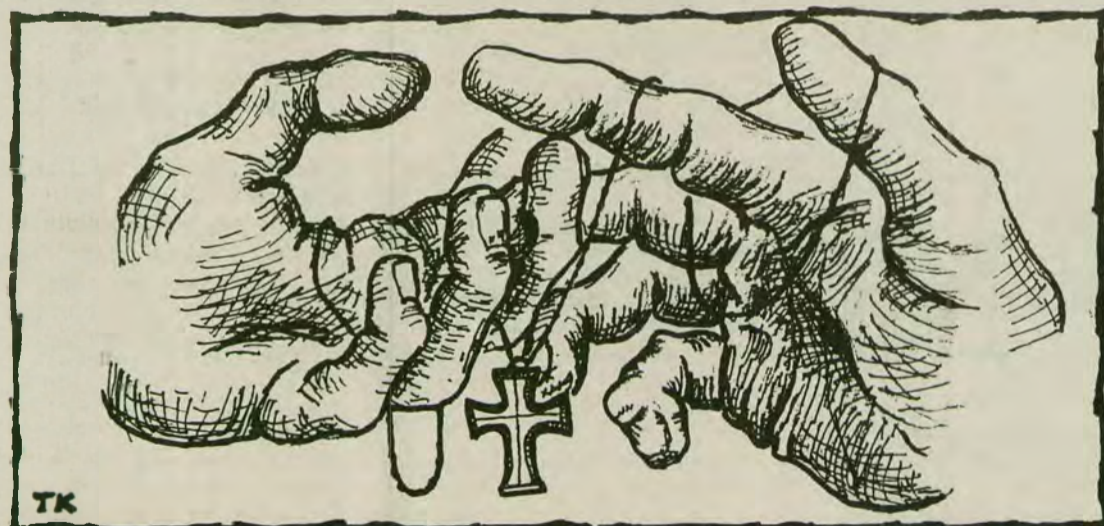
Unlike Valley, these bishops obviously realize that it is God's place to judge and no one else's. God does not hate and God is not a bigot.

I hope that all Catholics were as offended as I by this pro-hate, pro-intolerance, pro-big-

otry, anti-Christian letter. The fact that its author is a Third Order Franciscan is absolutely contemptible.

The Catholic Church and these "silent" bishops are not bigots, nor is God. Mr. Valley, you and your kind are finished.

Seth Grieshaber
Zahm Hall
Oct. 30, 1992



DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'I'd rather have my country die for me.'

Grace Slick

When truth is found to be a lie, submit:
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Thursday's Verse

Mary

On the back of a book jacket

I saw a picture of the poet Mary

laughing like a young girl delighted with the wind.

Perhaps she laughs because the extent of its purpose is

beyond the classification of milestone men, or even

because its purpose is greater than a clock

or a lock. Her laugh is (in photographs)

like ripples of ether, delicious

like the breath angels kiss with.

Grass even,

after all, is not for cutting

or even for growing particularly

but for making

the wide, soft water sound

as wind passes through it.

By Robert A. Petrin

Send your unpublished poem to:

Thursday's Verse

P.O. Box Q

ND, IN 46556

Jewish Slave Law must be abolished before it destroys

The American Civil War (1861-1865) was fought to try to rid Jewish Slave Law from American soil. When Abraham Lincoln was assassinated his dream of a new Bank of the United States that would issue debt free and tax free money for the American people also died.

The following year Section 4 of the 14th Amendment (which says, "the public debt . . . shall not be questioned") was pushed through Congress by the Jews to ensure that debt/tax slavery, which the Jews call "meliorated slavery," would remain untouchable, constitutional and legal in America, thereby completely and totally destroying Abraham Lincoln's dream of freeing the American people from Jewish Slave Law.

In 1897, under the leadership of Theodore Herzl, the Jews held the First International Zionist Conference in Russia.

In 1905, a secret meeting headed by prominent Jewish financiers was held at Jekyll Island at which time the plans were put into place for the creation of the Federal Reserve Banking System.

By 1913, with sufficient political backing in the Congress to establish our existing debt/tax slavery money system, the Jews successfully persuaded Congress to pass the Federal Reserve Act, which triggered WWI and what has followed.

The German Third Reich emerged out of the widespread European opposition to the growth of global Zionism and to the ever expanding debt/tax slavery money system instituted by the Jews.

Following WWII, Jewish Zionism successfully created the State of Israel, the IMF/World Bank debt/tax slavery money system, and the United Nations, none of which would have been possible without the debt/tax slavery financial power of the American Federal Reserve Banking System.

Today, the unholy Russian/EEC/American/Israeli alliance is in firm control of the global debt/tax slavery money system. With a 4 trillion dollar federal debt that is growing at the rate of billions of dollars per week, the American people are firmly trapped in the

L. Clifford Cheney
Guest Columnist

"meliorated" debt/tax slavery money system which the American Civil War failed to abolish from American soil.

The solution to America's debt/tax slavery problem is simple: cancel the federal debt, abolish the IRS and the Fed, require all banks to operate on 100 percent reserves, create a new Bank of the United States to issue American money debt free and tax free for the people, and abolish the monopoly of capital left, right and center.

Continuing to tax, tax, tax and tax some more, to "reduce the federal deficit" unjustly feeds massive sums of wealth to the bankers and their corporate puppets and can only bring total destruction to the American Economy and to the American people.

Unless the American people are willing to face the truth about Jewish Slave Law honestly and openly, our existing debt/tax slavery money system will continue to destroy America and the American

people.

If our children and grandchildren have any hope whatsoever of becoming free of debt/tax slavery, Jewish Slave Law, including our "meliorated" debt/tax slavery money system, which was designed and put into place by the Jews, must be abolished before it is too late.

In 1789, 203 years ago, at the American Constitutional Convention, Benjamin Franklin said, "If the Jews are not excluded, within 200 years...they will imperil our institutions...Their ideas are not those of America even when they have lived among us for ten generations . . . The Jews are a danger to this land . . . They should be excluded from the Constitution."

There is *nothing racial* about Jewish Slave Law. Jewish Slave Law is straight out of the Bible and is rooted in the Law of Moses (which, according to Luke 16:16, was supposedly abolished by Jesus).

The heart and soul of "meliorated" Jewish Slave Law is Deuteronomy 15:6, which says, "You will lend money to many nations, but you will not

have to borrow from any; you will have control over many nations, but no nation will control you." Ephesians 6:5 says, "Slaves, obey your human masters with fear and trembling" . . . and most Americans pay their taxes and submit to "meliorated" Jewish Debt/Tax Slave Law without so much as a whimper.

Yet, according to Galatians 5:1, Jesus tells us, "do not allow yourselves to be slaves again."

Abraham Lincoln stood on the "moral light around us" in his struggle against Jewish Slave Law.

If the American people do not have the courage of "Honest Abe" to face the truth about Jewish Slave Law before Jewish Slave Law completely destroys America and the American people, then the American people have nobody but themselves to blame for allowing Jewish Debt/Tax Slave Law to continue enslaving themselves, their children, their grandchildren . . . and the world . . . to debt/tax slavery.

L. Clifford Cheney is a resident of Hobbs, New Mexico.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Sex also has consequences . . .

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Tony Anderson's editorial, which was entitled "Reader says enjoy life, have sex without guilt" (The Observer, Nov. 3, 1992).

It is Mr. Anderson's attitude toward sex, the attitude that many people possess, that has led not only toward an increase in sexually transmitted diseases, but an increase in teenage pregnancy as well.

While it is true that marriage should be based on mutual and deep respect, sex is also a part of marriage. Without sex, a married couple could not reproduce.

To claim that sex is an event solely for pleasure is absurd. This is not to say that sex should not be pleasurable, but it should be so in the action of procreation.

In addition, I was amazed to see that Mr. Anderson sees sexual promiscuity as simply "a

way to quicken the diversification of the gene pool." He also states that humans are the only animals with the ability to reason. Why, then, does he not reason that promiscuity in humans leads to the spread of diseases such as AIDS which has reached epidemic proportions?

Not to mention that promiscuity among teenagers and young adults leads to teenage pregnancy which leads to the parents losing their chances for education because they have to support the child, or, in other cases, abortion.

To attack Du Lac is ridiculous. Since Notre Dame is a Catholic institution, it is only logical that the rules laid down would be based on Catholic doctrine. It would be illogical for a Catholic institution to support rules that defied Catholic doctrine. It is for that reason that Du Lac forbids intercourse between unmarried students.

To teach children that sex be-

tween two unmarried people is wrong is a valuable lesson, especially in today's society. If one is not going to follow Catholic doctrine and save sex for the marriage bed, then it is a good idea to do so simply to avoid the many risks that go along with promiscuity. While it is true that people have a "natural desire to propagate the species," this desire must be controlled.

I find it disheartening that Mr. Anderson calls for "the true expression of each person's desires" through having sex "just for the sake of having sex." This is the attitude that has led to the spread of AIDS and unwanted pregnancies. While repression may lead to guilt, getting somebody pregnant or giving them some disease would probably make a person feel a lot more guilty.

Chris Klemawesch
Flanner Hall
Nov. 3, 1992.

. . . and deeper meaning as well

Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to Tony Anderson's letter to the editor (The Observer, Nov. 3, 1992).

I'd like to address your statement that, "Sex does not necessitate a relationship." You are quite correct--in a physical sense. It just takes two, or in some cases (rape), only one, consenting party to "get it on." No quarrel there.

But you yourself allude to the distinction I'd like to make - the distinction between the physical, animal act of sex, and the interpersonal, spiritual, moral, and human aspect of sex.

You see, you don't do humans

justice when you set forth the fact that "we also have the ability to reason" as the primary distinction between humans and animals. Human beings are able to find meaning and purpose in things--we are meaningful beings.

We are able to appreciate the deeper implications of the things we encounter in our everyday lives. An athletic trophy is more than just plastic and marble and brass--it is a symbol of success, perhaps the camaraderie shared on a team, of that awesome feeling of victory.

The medal I wear around my neck is so much more than just an old piece of steel--it is a token of my grandfather's love for me, and his wish that I have the

chance of coming to Notre Dame just as he did. A cross is so much more for many of us than just a piece of wood--it hints at a reality which lies much deeper than the surface: the reality of Christ's love for us. They all mean something more. It's not just a meaning we impose on them either. Whether we admit it or not, there is a deeper reality there--more than just the physical.

If that is true for between humans and inanimate objects, how much the more so it is between two human beings. When I shake your hand, Tony, it's not just a handshake--it is a physical way for me to express that it's good to see you, I'm glad you're doing all right, how

are things going, et cetera. The physical act expresses another reality that I may not always be able to get across in words. We'd all get sick of each other if we had to say everything we felt. When I hold a girl's hand, it expresses the reality of my feelings for her--that I'm glad she's here with me. I can still shake your hand if I'm not glad to see you, but it means nothing.

I can hold a girl's hand, or hook up or whatever, but if I don't like this person and I'm just doing it to vent hormones, then it means nothing. I'm denying the inner reality that says, "No, I really don't like this person." This inner reality, this meaning, exists in all of us. I think this inner reality might be that "guilt" you mentioned--but this is not the result of forced education. It is inside you and it is inside all of us. We can suppress it, but we cannot deny it. Our society should try listening to it more often.

Let's take it to the sexual level

now. If you commit the physical act of having sex--the absolute closest, most intimate, most expressive act two humans can commit--while not feeling that this is the person you want to be the closest, most intimate, most expressive with forever (Yes, forever. You cannot feel that way for five minutes and then put your pants back on and have it go away), then the human side of sex is lost, and you reduce the act to a primal, animal act. The beauty of being human is that the physical act of sex, when endowed with meaning, can be so much more than just physical.

Now, call me an over-idealist, call me a prude, whatever. I'm definitely not speaking from experience here. But doesn't it make sense--isn't it more human--to wait to have sex until it has meaning? I don't know the answer, but I'm going to wait to find out.

Matt Umhofer
Cavanaugh Hall
Nov. 3, 1992



Quartet pairs with faculty members for classical ensemble

By LAURIE SESSA
Assistant Accent Editor

For those who appreciate classical music, the New World String Quartet will perform a guest recital this Sunday in Washington Hall. The recital is being sponsored by the department of music whose concert committee brings in a series of guest artists every year.

The quartet was suggested to the committee by members who knew of their talent. "We look for the best quality we can bring in," said Eric Kuehner, director of publicity for the department of music. And, according to Kuehner, the New World String Quartet fits this description.

Members of the quartet include violinists Curtis Macomber and Vahn Armstrong, violist Jeffrey Irvine and cellist Ross Harbaugh. Harbaugh formed the quartet in 1977, and the group won the Naumburg Chamber Music Award only two years later.

Macomber has performed as a soloist with the Musica Aeterna Orchestra, Julliard Symphony and at the Festival of the Two Worlds in Spoleto, Italy.

Armstrong has performed as a soloist with the New York Chamber Orchestra

and Delaware Valley Philharmonic and was a member of Bargemusic Chamber Players in New York.

Irvine, a soloist and chamber musician, was a faculty member of the Aspen Music Festival and was a member of the Pittsburgh Chamber Soloists, the Carmel Quartet and the Oberlin String Quartet.

Harbaugh gave his solo debut with the Toledo Symphony at age seventeen, and has served as principal cellist of the Grand Rapids and Toledo Symphonies. He has appeared as a guest soloist with the Atlanta and Cincinnati Symphonies, among others.

The quartet has performed together at Carnegie Hall in New York and the Kennedy Center in Washington, D.C., and they perform regularly at Harvard University.

In 1984 the quartet became the first ensemble selected for the Blodgett Artist-in-Residence Program at Harvard University. According to Kuehner, this meant that the quartet was hired as a group. "They were hired as a quartet, but they teach individually," he said. The quartet also has 12 separate recordings that are available for purchase.

This Sunday, the quartet will perform Hayden's String Quartet Op. 54 No. 1



The New World String Quartet will perform this Sunday, November 8 at 2 p.m. in Washington Hall.

and Bartok's Quartet No. 2. In addition, they will perform the Medelssohn Octet which requires eight musicians.

According to Kuehner, the Octet does not get performed very often since it requires two quartets. "It's a wonderful piece and a great opportunity to hear something that is difficult to put together because it requires two quartets for an audience," he said.

Scheduled to perform with the New World String Quartet are Notre Dame faculty members Carolyn Plummer on the violin, Christine Rutledge on viola,

Karen Buranskas on cello, and graduate student Yi Xu on violin.

Plummer, Rutledge, and Buranskas comprise the Notre Dame String Trio who perform on campus and tour other campuses over the summer and during school breaks. They will be giving a concert in Washington Hall next spring, according to Kuehner.

The New World String Quartet's recital is this Sunday, November 8 at 2 p.m. in Washington Hall. Tickets are \$5 for general admission and \$2 for students and senior citizens.

Cyrus brings country to JACC

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

What a difference a year makes.

One year ago, country artist Billy Ray Cyrus was singing five nights a week at the Ragtime Lounge in Huntington, West Virginia.

Now, he has a bodyguard to protect his ponytail.

Cyrus, whose debut album *Some Gave All* has spent 17 weeks on top of the Billboard charts, is coming to the J.A.C.C. today at 7:30 p.m.

Cyrus' rise to the top has hardly been sluggish. *Some Gave All* is the first debut country album ever to hit the country charts at #1. It began life in the Billboard pop charts at #4, climbed to #1 the next week, and has been there ever since.

The 30-year-old Cyrus has had equal success with his first single, "Achy Breaky Heart." The song soared to #1 on both the Billboard pop and country charts. It was also named Single of the Year at the Country Music Association award this past

September.

As if all this exposure wasn't enough for the preacher's grandson from Flatwoods, Kentucky, "Achy Breaky Heart" has spawned a dance.

Yes, thanks to a dance contest sponsored by Mercury Nashville and Country Music Television, "The Achy Breaky Dance" has swept the nation.

So what, you say? Country music has been around in this country almost as long as Jack Daniel's whiskey and pickup trucks, right?

Well, Cyrus' fame has not stopped at the border. *Some Gave All* has received sales awards in Canada, New Zealand and Great Britain. In addition to this, "Achy Breaky Heart" is hitting the charts in such places as Australia, Belgium, Denmark, Japan and South Africa.

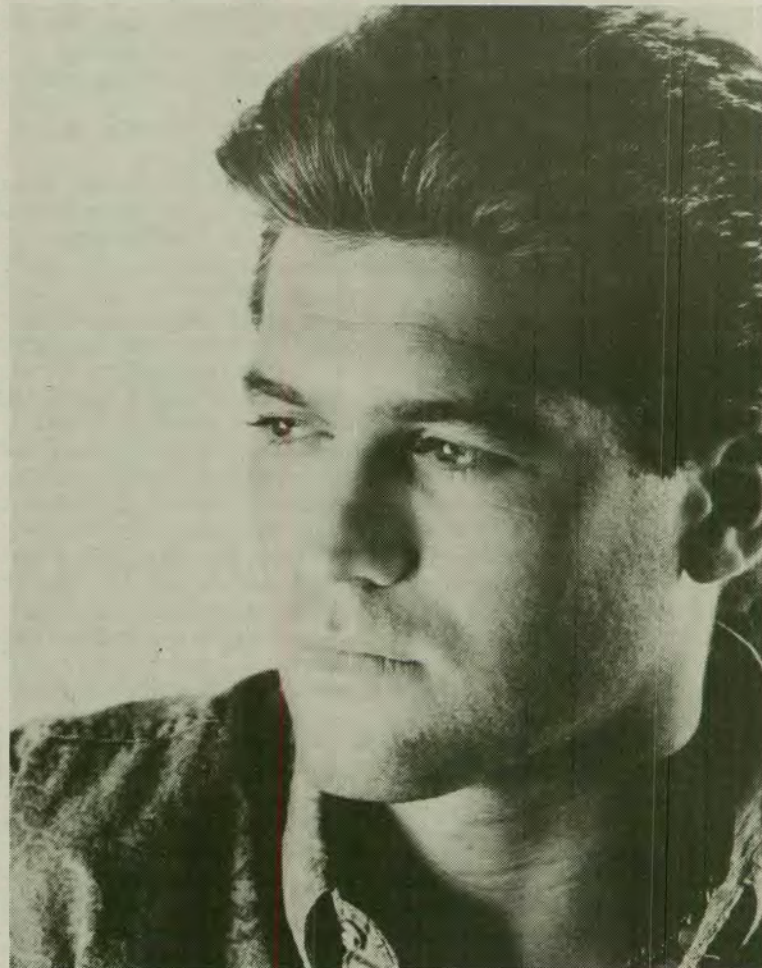
Cyrus wasn't always this successful. In 1984, after a fire destroyed most of his band's equipment, he went to Los Angeles, formed another band, and sold cars to make ends meet. "I had to sell cars when I couldn't even change the oil in

my own car," he recalls.

Cyrus' problems haven't disappeared now that he's famous. In fact, he told USA Today that his new fame has brought a painfully nosy press into the lives of his mother and his ex-wife. "My mother almost had a stroke when 'Hard Copy' shoved a camera in her face, it scared her so bad."

In addition to nosy cameras, Cyrus has had to deal with rumors that he used to be a Chippendale's dancer. Cyrus has repeatedly denied this rumor, saying that he just does what comes naturally when he dances on stage. "The thing about it is that it wouldn't have made me a bad guy even if I had been. But it's not the truth."

Despite all the problems that come with fame, Billy Ray Cyrus says he thoroughly enjoys being a musician, especially being a live musician. "Sometimes I feel like a wilting flower," he told USA Today, "but if I get a little sun in me I come right back to life." He may not get any sun here, but he'll certainly get an enthusiastic crowd.



Cyrus' debut album *Some Gave All* has spent 17 weeks on top of the Billboard charts.

SUB will give campus bands publicity with a new CD sampler

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Music Critic

It's a risky wager.

Betting on the talent and creativity of Notre Dame's musical community, as well as the willingness of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's student bodies to shell out their beer money for a compact disc full of campus bands, the Student Union Board (SUB) has announced plans to release a 16-act sampler during the Spring 1993 semester.

The disc follows the 1991 re-

lease of the *Jericho Sessions*, a 19-song effort produced by campus radio station WVFI and filled with musicians from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. But SUB music commissioner Ryan Hallford thinks he can improve upon the original product.

"We were inspired by the *Jericho Sessions*, but this is going to be better," said Hallford. "We are going to Miami Street Studios, which is here in South Bend and considered one of the best studios in the Midwest."

Hallford has received tapes from such campus bands as Victoria's Real Secret, newly-formed Mr. Head, and long-time local act XYZ Affair. Chisel, who appeared on the original *Jericho Sessions* recording, hopes to be included on the new compilation.

"In the past, at Notre Dame, the music scene has been woefully lacking in original music," said Chisel vocalist/guitarist Ted Leo. "In the last few years, you've seen a lot more bands

take an interest in doing their own music."

The SUB compilation will include only original music, and Hallford hopes to get the same kind of musical variety achieved by the *Jericho Sessions*' staff. The WVFI release included the jazz of the Ralph Falbo trio, the acoustic joyride of Brian Muller (now of Brian, Colin and Vince), and the plugged thrill of Chisel.

While stagnate corporate rock bores the masses, the SUB sampler will likely shock Notre Dame students out of their Billy

Joel-induced slumber. Musicians interested in contributing to SUB's efforts must submit tapes to Hallford by Monday, November 9.

"This is very punk rock," said Leo. "It's the musicians and people who know about music and are involved with music doing it themselves."

"The recordings I've gotten have all been great," said Hallford. "Now we can do them justice by putting them on CD."

Maybe this wager will pay off.

Live from Notre Dame...

The 'Irish Accent' brings comic relief to the Notre Dame community.



The Observer/ John Bingham

Members of 'Irish Accent' rehearse for their first performance this Thursday, November 5 at 9 pm at Theodore's.

By JIM BONALSKY
Accent Writer

Although virtually every student has seen an episode or two of "Saturday Night Live," many do not know that a comedy troupe which performs in a similar manner to the cast of "Saturday Night Live," exists here at Notre Dame. The "Irish Accent," a group that enacts live skits and improvisations, have been performing on our campus for the past five years.

In addition to the skit-oriented format, the "Irish Accent" also perform improvisations for the audience.

This leads to what is perhaps the most fun part of the evening, because the scenes are derived from suggestions from the audience. The Accent players ask actual audience members to come up with feelings, situations, emotions, or other suggestions for the troupe.

The crowd is then asked to offer their ideas to the players and watch as they improvise a comedic routine around what has been said.

The improvisational aspect of the show is perhaps its most appealing facet because of the spontaneity and originality of each show. Unlike many other comedians, it is a guarantee that fresh, new material will be presented at every performance.

All of the members of "Irish Accent" are Notre Dame students. Although the group was started by students from the Communication and Theater major, it has since moved away from being an extension of that department. Today, members of "Irish Accent" range in majors from law students to accounting to aerospace engineers.

The ten members of "Irish Accent" hold auditions at the beginning of

each year in order to replace the graduating seniors from the year before. This year, twenty-five jester-hopefuls performed their one-liner ability and seven were chosen. During the try outs, the applicants were put into several different situations and were evaluated on their responses.

For example, one group of hopefuls were told to improvise the experience of a poodle and a fire hydrant. Other students were given an object and asked to be creative and funny with it. It is through these strict and exact scientific methods that the "Irish Accent" members are chosen.

Jamie Hill, a junior math major, is among those who participate in this

'It is not as natural as you might think...We set up improves with each other and practice that way.'

—Jamie Hill

comedic pastime. He stresses that the group's performance, although mostly improvisation, is not easy.

"It is not as natural as you might think. We practice one or two times a week, but the week before the show we work on our show every night." He further explained, "We set up 'improves' with each other and practice that way."

"Irish Accent" usually performs six times a year, although this season might see fewer performances due to a late start with auditions. The first show of the year will be this Thursday, November 5th, at 9 p.m. at Theodore's in LaFortune. Tickets for this event can be bought at the door for one dollar.

Uzbeki Soloists perform classics at Saint Mary's

By ALISON DASSO
Accent Writer

Arriving from the former Soviet Union, The Uzbeki State Chamber Orchestra will play O'Laughlin Auditorium at Saint Mary's College on Thursday, November 5 at 7:30 p.m.

"The Uzbeki State Chamber Orchestra is like an all-star team," explains Brett McLaughlin, Director of Public Relations at Saint Mary's. "Individually they're the premier soloists from Russia combined into one orchestra."

Performers in the orchestra have won regional and all-soviet competitions and are graduates of the Moscow and Tashkent Conservatories. All members are trained in the traditional style.

In the past six years, the ensemble has achieved success and won critical praise for their understanding of style and for their unified string sound.

The orchestra has performed in Estonia, Kazakhstan, Siberia, and Ukraine. The group has also been invited to participate in international

music festivals at Minsk and Lvov and have made numerous appearances in Moscow.

Members of the group have devoted themselves to performances of classical chamber orchestra repertoire, and to works by Uzbeki composers writing in both European and Central Asian style.

Conducted by Artistic Director Muhamezhan Turdiev, the orchestra's repertoire includes works ranging from Vivaldi and Bach to Shostakovich and Schnittke. The program at Saint Mary's will include a concerto for two violins by Bach, "Divertissement" by Mozart, and "Andagio" by Barber.

Some of the great contemporary Russian artists have appeared as guests with the orchestra, including Levon Amburtumian, Alexander Rudin, Daniel Shafran, and Michael Voskresenky.

Reserved tickets are \$16 for adults and \$12 for students and senior citizens. Saint Mary's community members will be admitted for \$8. For more information, contact the O'Laughlin box office at 219-284-4626.



CHEAP return ticket to San Francisco out of Chicago-OHare, 20 to 24 Nov.
Call 289-7114 after 7.

BCBCBCBCBCBCBCBCBCBCBCBC
Need BC Ticket - Stud or GA
Call Greg at 3451
BCBCBCBCBCBCBCBCBCBCBCBC

I'm in DESPERATE need of 2 GA tix
for ND vs. Duke on Feb. 6. Please
call Kat 284-5442

Have 2 BC GAs. Call Maria @ 4036
w/ best offer

For more info, call COSIMO'S
277-1875.

Hey SIOBHAN! Don't you wish you were still at this publication? I know you are so jealous...



NHL STANDINGS

Wales Conference

Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Pittsburgh	10	1	2	22	67	41	6-0-1	4-1-1	3-0-1
NY Rangers	8	4	1	17	54	44	6-1-1	2-3-0	5-2-0
New Jersey	7	5	0	14	42	43	4-3-0	3-2-0	5-4-0
NY Islanders	6	6	1	13	46	44	3-2-0	3-4-1	5-5-0
Washington	5	8	0	10	40	45	3-3-0	2-5-0	0-5-0
Philadelphia	3	7	3	9	51	60	2-2-1	1-5-2	2-4-1

Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Montreal	8	3	2	18	57	45	6-0-1	2-3-1	1-2-0
Quebec	7	3	2	16	54	41	4-1-0	3-2-2	2-0-1
Boston	7	2	1	15	51	32	3-1-1	4-1-0	2-0-0
Buffalo	6	4	2	14	64	46	5-1-0	1-3-2	3-1-1
Hartford	3	8	1	7	33	50	1-5-1	2-3-0	2-3-1
Ottawa	1	10	1	3	27	66	1-3-1	0-7-0	1-5-1

Campbell Conference

Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Detroit	7	5	0	14	49	44	4-1-0	3-4-0	2-2-0
Toronto	6	4	2	14	43	41	5-2-1	1-2-1	4-2-0
Minnesota	6	5	1	13	43	45	3-1-1	3-4-0	4-1-0
St. Louis	5	7	1	11	47	56	4-4-1	1-3-0	1-6-0
Tampa Bay	5	8	1	11	49	47	4-3-0	1-5-1	3-3-1
Chicago	4	6	3	11	46	47	2-2-3	2-4-0	2-2-1

Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Calgary	9	4	0	18	54	38	5-3-0	4-1-0	6-2-0
Los Angeles	7	4	1	15	51	46	4-1-0	3-3-1	4-2-0
Vancouver	5	5	1	11	42	37	3-2-0	2-3-1	4-1-0
Edmonton	4	8	1	9	38	56	3-3-1	1-5-0	0-5-0
Winnipeg	4	9	0	8	45	54	4-2-0	0-7-0	2-5-0
San Jose	2	9	1	5	31	56	1-3-0	1-6-1	1-2-0

Tuesday's Games

Washington 4, Chicago 1

Quebec 3, Hartford 3, tie

Pittsburgh 2, New York Islanders 0

Tampa Bay 6, St. Louis 4

Edmonton 5, Ottawa 2

Wednesday's Games

Montreal at Detroit, late

Philadelphia at New York Rangers, late

Calgary at Vancouver, late

Thursday's Games

Quebec at Boston, 7:40 p.m.

St. Louis at Pittsburgh, 7:40 p.m.

New York Islanders at Minnesota, 8:10 p.m.

Toronto at Chicago, 8:40 p.m.

Ottawa at Calgary, 9:40 p.m.

Buffalo at San Jose, 10:40 p.m.

New Jersey at Los Angeles, 10:40 p.m.

NHL Scoring Leaders

NEW YORK (AP) — NHL scoring leaders through November 3:

Player	Team	GP	G	A	PTS	PIM
Lemieux, Pgh		13	18	20	38	10
Stevens, Pgh		13	14	19	33	16
LaFontaine, Buf		12	10	20	30	21
Sakic, Que		12	10	12	22	8
Andreychuk, Buf		12	9	13	22	8
Gilmour, Tor		12	8	14	22	26
Messier, NYR		13	7	15	22	14
Selanne, Wpg		13	11	9	20	10
Reed, Pha		13	8	12	20	18
Jagr, Pgh		13	6	14	20	8
Turgeon, NYI		13	6	14	20	2
Savard, Mtl		13	5	15	20	14
Oates, Bos		10	4	16	20	6
Sundin, Que		12	9	10	19	6

NHL Goalie Statistics

NEW YORK (AP) — NHL goalie statistics through Nov. 1:

(Empty-net goals in parentheses)

	MP	GA	SO	AVG	W	L	T
Reese	320	13	1	2.44	4	1	0
Vernon	404	22	0	3.27	4	3	0
Calgary (0)	724	35	1	2.90	8	4	0
Vanbiesbrouck	363	18	0	2.98	3	2	1
Richter	365	19	0	3.12	4	2	0
NY Rangers (1)	730	38	0	3.12	7	4	1
Lemelin	216	11	0	3.06	2	2	0
Moog	389	20	0	3.08	5	0	1
Boston (1)	607	32	0	3.16	7	2	1
Whitmore	185	9	0	2.92	1	1	1
McLean	420	23	0	3.29	4	3	0
Vancouver (0)	605	32	0	3.17	5	4	1
Young	464	25	0	3.23	3	6	0
Jablonski	320	18	0	3.38	1	2	1
Tampa Bay (0)	788	43	0	3.27	4	8	1
Barraso	610	30	0	2.95	8	0	2
Wregget	119	11	0	5.55	1	1	0
Pittsburgh (0)	730	41	0	3.37	9	1	2
Poltvin	424	21	0	2.97	4	2	1
Fuhr	304	20	0	3.95	2	2	1
Toronto (0)	730	41	0	3.37	6	4	2
Hextall	602	33	0	3.29	7	2	1
Fiset	60	5	0	5.00	0	1	0
Quebec (0)	665	38	0	3.43	7	3	1
Puppa	472	25	0	3.18	4	1	2
Hasek	199	13	0	3.92	2	2	0
Buffalo (1)	673	39	0	3.48	6	3	2
Healy	482	28	0	3.49	4	3	1
Fitzpatrick	239	14	0	3.51	2	0	0
NY Islanders (0)	725	42	0	3.48	6	5	1
Waite	242	11	1	2.73	2	1	0
Balfour	494	32	0	3.89	2	4	3
Chicago (0)	738	43	1	3.50	4	5	3
Billington	300	17	0	3.40	3	2	0
Terreri	419	25	1	3.58	4	3	0
New Jersey (1)	722	43	1	3.57	7	5	0
Roy	608	29	0	2.86	6	2	2
Racicot	120	14	0	7.00	1	1	0
Montreal (1)	730	44	0	3.62	7	3	2
Riendeau	193	10	0	3.11	3	0	0
Chevelade	527	34	0	3.87	4	5	0
Detroit (0)	720	44	0	3.67	7	5	0
Hrivnak	220	9	0	2.45	2	1	0
Beaupre	497	34	0	4.10	2	7	0
Washington (1)	720	44	0	3.67	4	8	0

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association

Philadelphia at New York, 7:30 p.m.

Orlando at Washington, 7:30 p.m.

New Jersey at Miami, 7:30 p.m.

Detroit at Indiana, 7:30 p.m.

Golden State at Minnesota, 8 p.m.

Atlanta at Chicago, 8:30 p.m.

Utah at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.

Boston at Milwaukee, 9 p.m.

San Antonio at Denver, 9 p.m.

LA Clippers at Phoenix, 9:30 p.m.

Houston vs. Seattle at Tokyo, 10 p.m.

SUNDAY

PRO FOOTBALL

National Football League

Cleveland at Houston, 1 p.m.

Dallas at Detroit, 1 p.m.

Green Bay at New York Giants, 1 p.m.

Los Angeles Raiders at Philadelphia, 1 p.m.

Miami at Indianapolis, 1 p.m.

Minnesota at Tampa Bay, 1 p.m.

New Orleans at New England, 1 p.m.

New York Jets at Denver, 4 p.m.

Phoenix at Los Angeles Rams, 4 p.m.

Pittsburgh at Buffalo, 4 p.m.

San Diego at Kansas City, 4 p.m.

Washington at Seattle, 4 p.m.

Cincinnati at Chicago, 8 p.m.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

St. Louis at Philadelphia, 1:10 p.m.

Chicago at Quebec, 2:10 p.m.

New York Rangers at Boston, 7:10 p.m.

Tampa Bay at New York Islanders, 7:40 p.m.

Washington at Hartford, 7:40 p.m.

Detroit at Montreal, 8:10 p.m.

Pittsburgh at Toronto, 8:10 p.m.

Edmonton at Minnesota, 8:10 p.m.

Buffalo at Los Angeles, 10:40 p.m.

New Jersey at San Jose, 10:40 p.m.

CAMPUS MINISTRY...

...CONSIDERATIONS

Je me souviens

If you point your car in a northeasterly direction and start driving, you'll come across two World Series towns — Detroit, and now Toronto, probably still in an uproar after the events of a couple of weeks ago. Keep driving on Highway 401 and the license plates begin to change, as you approach Quebec. The plates are stamped: "Je me souviens", which means, "I remember."

Quebec has a lot of things to remember these days. Surrounded on all sides by a prosperous English-speaking culture, they are beginning to feel the anxieties of a culture placed on the endangered species list. This is not unlike other cultures: the Native Americans, the Gaeltacht of Ireland, or those battling for their rights and their identities in the Baltics.

And so the people of Quebec say "Je me souviens." Which is, I believe, one of the oldest, simplest, and most awe-inspiring rallying cries ever spoken.

By remembering, people bring to mind their own identity, greater clarity of purpose, better focus in life. By remembering, attitudes can be shaped about the future, about the past, and about our actions in the present. We can recall ("remember") this great tradition in the journeys of the Israelites. The Old Testament is their own story, their own remembering, of their relationship with God. And it was told — repeatedly — in times of crisis, when other peoples and cultures seemed on the verge of extinguishing their legacy.

There is a legacy for us, too, and the month of November brings with it an opportunity to explore that legacy.

For during this month, we reflect on the gift of all those who have passed away. Churches will be filled with people reverently inscribing the names of loved ones in "Books of the Faithful Departed." They will do this, not because it is some cute or curious ritual, but because down deep inside they will know there is something intrinsically holy in the naming, in the keeping alive, of the memory of a person who has brought them to this particular moment. By remembering, our past becomes alive.

Autumn is a time many of us associate with remembering — partly, perhaps, because we are back at school, we are beginning a new cycle of work, discovery, and challenge. We remember former classmates, former romances, athletic events, the approach of the holidays and how these were spent with family and friends. All of this is bound up with our sense of who we are and who we hope to be. Every Sunday night, we sit huddled together in some residence hall chapel. We profess that the greatest thing we do is to remember a country preacher who worked a dusty strip in the Middle East about two thousand years ago. We say this as we stand in the midst of other seemingly insurmountable powers — political, economic, military, societal. We say that the memory of a single, simple man can change the course of the world. Is this not naive? A fool's wisdom? Some kind of cheap Hallmark-card sentimentality?

But think about it for a minute. How many times has my life — or yours —

been changed by running into a single, simple person? How many times have the powers of the world buckled under the hope and vision of a single person? Proof abounds — for all the Lech Walesas, Dorothy Days, and Oscar Romeros of the world, there are many others, unsung, working the streets of the dispossessed and the poor. Some more of them were martyred last weekend. And they call us to join them.

We are right to call to mind the memories of these many inspirations, the "spirits" that have brought us to this day. They are the Jesuses, the heroines, the aged hands of caring grandparents, that continue to prod us to completion, long after they have passed to another life and only live on in our memory. And we are right to call them all to mind, simply, in our writing of their names in an ordinary book. By doing so, we experience a small portion of the mystery we call the Communion of Saints.

I have been told that in Africa, Catholic liturgies begin with a recalling of all the memories of family members who have gone to their resting place. We do this too, as part of the eucharistic prayer. We celebrate the mystery and memory of those who have shaped us, and are now hidden from our view: parents, grandparents, friends, teachers, lovers. By naming them in our hearts and minds, we set our compass on the Source of Love.

How many lives have shaped us and brought us to this moment? And how many other simple souls will we encounter in our short lifetimes, who will challenge us to a deeper understanding of God's will?

"Je me souviens." — May we remember well.

Steven C. Warner, Director of Liturgical Resources

Please join in prayer for the repose of the soul of Moses Platt, recently deceased, the father of David Platt of Grace Hall.

WEEKEND PRESIDERS

AT SACRED HEART BASILICA

Sat. November 7 5:00 p.m. Rev. Richard Warner, C.S.C.

Sun. November 8 8:00 a.m. Rev. George Wiskirchen, C.S.C.

10:00 a.m. Bishop John M. D'Arcy

11:45 a.m. Rev. Richard Warner, C.S.C.

SCRIPTURE READINGS FOR

THIS COMING SUNDAY

1ST READING 2 Maccabees 7, 1-2, 9-14

2ND READING 2 Thessalonians 2, 16-3, 5

GOSPEL Luke 20, 27-38



The Observer/Jake Peters
Rosella Guerrero led the terrific trio with 33 points on 13 goals...

Lethal

continued from page 20

Carthy.

"Towards the end of the year I think Michelle really realized what she could do," said the Notre Dame coach. "We are a better team and a more explosive team when the ball is at her feet."

McCarthy would never say that she wanted the ball, but it became obvious she was the go-to player as the season progressed. The most glaring example game in the season's final two games. With the Irish's NCAA tournament hopes fading, the final two preseason games became must wins. McCarthy responded by scoring the winning goal in the first game and opening the defense for Coyne's winning shot in the second.

"I would never expect the ball to be

given to me more than the other players," said McCarthy modestly.

Individually they are great players. Together, they give Notre Dame one of the best offenses in the nation. The trio had a hand in 104 of the 159 goals scored this season, and it appears that the best is yet to come.

The trio is the nucleus of a young team which appears destined for greatness. All but two starters return for next

season, a list which includes the top five scorers, and defensive wizards Jill Matesic and Andrea Kurek.

"We are going to win a lot of games in the future," added Petrucelli. "And those three are going to play a big part in it."

"We think that we can make the tournament, and do really well," said

Coyne. "We feel we were as good as any team we played this year, and we are only going to get better."

For these little, lethal, look-alikes success will be a happy addition to their list of similarities.

TERRIFIC TRIO				
Pts.	Goals	Assists	Game	Winners
33	13	7	4	Rosella Guerrero
27	12	3	5	Michelle McCarthy
15	4	7	1	Ragen Coyne



The Observer/Pat McHugh
... often set up by Ragen Coyne, who tallied seven assists and four goals in 1992.

Dunbar's dreams exceed his deeds

NEW ORLEANS (AP) — New Orleans' rookie running back Vaughn Dunbar dreams of what he could do with a football and a little running room. So far his dreams have exceeded his deeds by a large margin.

"I'll put it this way," Dunbar said. "If I was comfortable with everything, and I knew exactly what to do without hesitation, I think I could tear it up. But that's not reality right now."

Dunbar, the Saints' No. 1 draft pick out of Indiana and starting tailback through the first eight games, is fighting frustration because of what he sees as a slow start.

Midway through his first season, Dunbar has 384 rushing yards and one touchdown on 107 carries.

That's not too bad for a rookie. In fact, Dunbar is second in the NFL to San Francisco's Rickey Waters among first-year running backs.

On the other hand, it's not great, and Dunbar aspires to greatness. He wants to do in the pros what he did at Indiana when he rushed for 3,029 yards and 25 touchdowns in two seasons.

In the last two games, Dunbar has had only 19 carries for 40 yards. Worse still, he fumbled in the third quarter Sunday against Tampa Bay and didn't play again.

"Oh man. Down is an understatement," Dunbar said. "I was under. I felt bad. I hadn't had a good game against Phoenix, so I was looking forward to coming in against Tampa and making things happen."

Barry begins his coaching career with Sharpshooters

CEDAR RAPIDS, Iowa (AP) — It's appropriate that Rick Barry, one of pro basketball's best shooters, is starting his coaching career with a team called the Sharpshooters.

Barry, 48, retired as a player in 1980 after scoring 25,259 points in the ABA and NBA. He won scoring titles in both leagues and played on championship teams in both.

Barry knows that despite his accomplishments as a player, people are skeptical of his ability to coach. He is eager to prove them wrong.

"People don't think Rick Barry can be a basketball coach," he said. "People always said people who are, quote, 'great players' don't make great coaches. I think that's a crock."

"I'm also realistic enough to know you can only be as good a coach as the players you have. You have to go ahead and earn their respect and make the most of the potential they have."

Barry rejected several opportunities in broadcasting to coach the Cedar Rapids Sharpshooters, a new franchise in the

Global Basketball Association.

It's minor-league basketball, but Barry doesn't mind. He thinks it's a perfect place to prove himself.

"It will give me an opportunity to find out if I like coaching," he said. "And I get to do it without being in a big fish bowl like you would have in the NBA and without as many expectations on me as there would be in the NBA."

Barry's only link with basketball since retiring has been as a television analyst. He is confident of succeeding in his new venture.

"I've had a great deal of experience seeing how coaches do things," he said. "Over the years when I was broadcasting, I talked with every coach who participated in the NBA. I knew their offensive and defensive philosophies and strategies against teams, and I had a chance to watch their philosophies."

"The only thing I haven't done is sit on the bench and make the decisions myself."

Barry will receive \$150,000 for the 1992-93 season, which

begins Nov. 16 against the SouthGA Blues. The first game he will coach is an exhibition Nov. 12 against the Mississippi Coast Sharks at Lake Charles, La.

Cedar Rapids owner Rich Wolfe reached a verbal agreement with Barry in September

to coach the Sharpshooters. They completed the deal last Thursday.

Barry said when he first retired, he never thought about coaching. But developments in the pro game in recent years encouraged him to look into the profession.

Happy 21st Al!

Hope it is a moo-ving experience!

*From,
Lisa & Karen*



HERE COMES TROUBLE

BAD COMPANY

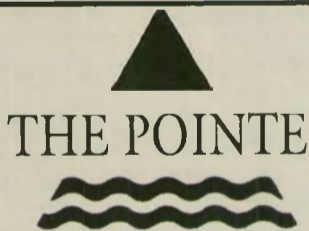
with special guest

Tom Cochrane

**TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 24 7:30 P.M.
MORRIS CIVIC AUDITORIUM**

Tickets Available at the Morris Civic Auditorium Box Office,
Tracks Records, Orbit Records and World Records.

Charge by Phone: 235-9190 WAOR



AT SAINT JOSEPH

Start the holidays off with
a cozy place to stay.

The Pointe at Saint Joseph Apartments are nestled
on the Saint Joseph River bank and conveniently
located in downtown South Bend.

- Close to ND Campus
- Selected 1 or 2 bedroom apartments
on special for a big **Holiday Savings**

Your Luxury Apartment is waiting for you

RD's
Nite Club
1516 N Ironwood
South Bend • 233-7747

\$1 FREE Coupon
with ID
(for any item)
(expires 11/5/92)
*present coupon at door when entering
1 mile east of campus



Indiana's Reggie Miller hopes that the Pacer's off-season acquisitions will help boost the team this season. AP File Photo

Pacers hope off-season deals will pay off

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Indiana Pacers coach Bob Hill will discover this season whether less is more.

The Pacers, a first-round casualty of the playoffs the past two years, tried to improve their team chemistry by trading away Chuck Person, the erstwhile Rifleman, and point guard Micheal Williams, a CBA reclamation project.

In return, the Pacers obtained small forward Sam Mitchell and point guard Pooh Richardson from the Minnesota Timberwolves. Mitchell has added defense and rebounding, but he won't draw many favorable comparisons to Person as a scorer.

Richardson, reunited with his former UCLA teammate Reggie Miller in the backcourt, isn't the scorer Williams was either. However, Hill and team president Donnie Walsh weren't looking for offense when they pulled the trigger on the trade. They believe they found what they wanted.

"Our biggest difference is the chemistry on the team," said Hill. "They like one another, they root for one another. We're moving the ball, they're protecting one another defensively. It's more of a team in the true definition of the word."

Two other parts of the puzzle must also fit into place, though.

Rik Smits, the Pacers' 7-foot-4 center, had arthroscopic surgery on his left knee during

the first week of September.

His recovery has been slow, though not without highlights. He scored 21 points in 21 minutes of a 109-96 win over the Boston Celtics Saturday night in the Pacers' final preseason tuneup.

Indiana finished 5-3 in the exhibition season.

Hill said it was the best he'd ever seen Smits play. However, he'd like to see more.

"The first key is to continue to rehab Rik's knee so we can hopefully get 35 minutes out of him," admitted Hill.

Finally there is Detlef Schrempf, the NBA's best sixth man for the past two seasons and the Pacers' steadiest performer.

Schrempf, satisfied with a reworking of his contract, is coming off his best season, averaging 17.6 points and 9.6 rebounds.

He is the Pacers' best big forward, best small forward, and when Hill uses a smaller lineup, even their best center. But Hill can't afford to start the 6-9 Schrempf, who has been bothered by early foul trouble at times.

"It's a big decision I have to make," Hill said.

Hill's decision has been to start 6-10 Dale Davis at power forward and 6-8 George McCloud at small forward. Schrempf and Mitchell can come off the bench and play either spot, which gives Hill

plenty of flexibility.

Hill has been happy with McCloud's play as a starter.

"I never thought he'd rebound," said Hill, "but he rebounded really well in the exhibition season at that position."

"The guy can really pass, he's so unselfish. Plus, they have to guard him from the 3-point line. He may be the key to that whole thing, along with Pooh."

"Then when you can come with Sam behind him ... Sam is probably as good a defender as George, but he's going to set screens, he's going to get shots for other guys, and he doesn't take bad shots. So we're not getting a bad shot out of that position, and we're getting the ball moved more, and we're probably getting overall better defense."

Vern Fleming, who has logged more games as a Pacer (631) than any player in history, is back as the third guard, although McCloud and rookie Malik Sealy can expect to log some minutes at big guard in certain situations.

Co-captain LaSalle Thompson and Greg Dreiling back up the post players, and Kenny Williams should see more action at small forward this year.

The only other change is the retirement of Indianapolis native Randy Wittman, now a Pacers assistant coach.

Fry won't write off Iowa's season

IOWA CITY, Iowa (AP) — Iowa football coach Hayden Fry says he's not about to write off this season and play freshmen and sophomores to give them experience for next year.

"We're not going to give them any consideration at all," Fry said Tuesday. "If they can help us win, they'll play. If they can't, they'll be on the sidelines with me. We're going to do everything we can to salvage the

last three ballgames."

At his weekly news conference, Fry likened his program to the ones at Southern Cal and Michigan State. Those two teams met in the Rose Bowl four years ago but each won only three games apiece the following year.

Iowa, a 10-game winner and bowl participant last season, is limping along at 3-6 this season.

"At the time that it happened, I'm saying to myself, 'How in the world could that happen? It just doesn't happen to good programs.' But it does," Fry said.

This year, with a brutal non-conference schedule, injuries and the loss of key all-Big Ten performers to graduation, the Hawkeyes are struggling as they head into Saturday's game at Indiana (5-3 overall, 3-2 Big Ten). Iowa, 2-3 in the conference, needs to win its final three games to avoid finishing below .500 for only the second time in 12 years.

"It's something we don't experience around here, but we're experiencing it now," Fry said. "I can't explain it. I'm not that smart."

The early schedule of North Carolina State, Miami and Colorado and then opening the Big Ten season at defending champion Michigan prevented the Hawkeyes from building momentum and confidence, Fry said.

"If we had some schedules like a lot of the people in the top 20, there's a good chance we'd be in the top 20 right now and probably only lost one or two games like we normally do," he said.

"But this is a different year. Last year, that was a picnic compared to this year."

Still, it's not like his players aren't trying, Fry said. In fact, despite the losses, he says there's not much to yell at them about.

SPORTS BRIEFS

ND Tae Kwon Do Club will be holding testing on November 5 at 7:30 p.m. in the Fencing Gym of the JACC. If you have questions call Tim Kalamaros at 277-6797.

Power volleyball is being played at the Rock on Mondays from 12 p.m.-1:15 p.m. and is open to all. If you have any questions, call Mike at 239-5689.

Fellowship of Christian Athletes will hold its weekly meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in the basement of Farley. All are welcome. Call E.D. at 283-1276 with questions.

"Why Are You At A Christian University?"

a discussion with George Marsden,
ND History Professor

Thursday, November 5

7:00 p.m.

Siegfried Chapel

Sponsored by:

InterVarsity Christian Fellowship and Campus Prayer Groups

URBAN PLUNGE

REGISTRATION DEADLINE NOVEMBER 6

REGISTRATION INFORMATION AVAILABLE:

ND: ~Center for Social Concerns
~Campus Ministry:
Badin Hall/Hesburgh Library
~Dorm Representatives

SMC: ~SURV
~Campus Ministry
~Justice Education

For more information call: Center for Social Concerns
Sue Cunningham: 239-5293,
or talk to your hall representative

SANTA \$URPLUS

TOY & GIFT OUTLET STORE
We're the holiday discount store specializing in overstocks, closeouts and discontinued lines--many of them name brands. We're locally operated and we're here from now until Christmas only.

North Village Mall
52565 US 31/33 North
South Bend, IN
Mon - Sat 10 - 8
Sun Noon - 5
(219) 271 - 1150

CRUISE JOBS

Students Needed!

Earn \$2,000+/month working for cruise ships or tour companies. Holiday, Summer, and Full-Time employment available. For your '92/'93 employment program call:
Cruise Employment Services
(206) 634-0468 Ext. C 5594

NBA's balance of power shifting as season opens

Magic Johnson's surprise second retirement again will shuffle the balance of power in the NBA when its 47th season opens with 11 games Friday night.

With Johnson back, some believed the Los Angeles Lakers would return to title contention, a position they enjoyed for the entire decade of the 1980s. Others thought they at least would have a say in who would play in the Western Conference finals.

Without Johnson last season, the Lakers faced tight competition in their own territory for the first time, when the Los Angeles Clippers made the playoffs for the first time and the Lakers barely made it on

the final day of the regular season.

That competition begins anew Friday night when the Lakers face the Clippers at the LA Sports Arena.

"We can't be considered in the same class we were before," general manager Jerry West said. "We're unsure; we don't know what we have."

"I don't think this makes us totally a rebuilding team, but some things are obvious," rookie coach Randy Pfund said. "When you lose a superstar and a player that's your leader, that creates a little different expectation than we started with this year."

In other openers Friday night, it will be Minnesota at Boston,

New Jersey at Philadelphia, Miami at Orlando, New York at Atlanta, Washington at Charlotte, Chicago at Cleveland, Milwaukee at Detroit, Golden State at Utah, San Antonio at Sacramento, and Seattle vs. Houston at Tokyo.

Four teams will be at home when they play their first games Saturday night, with Utah at Dallas, San Antonio at Denver, Detroit at Indiana and the Clippers at Phoenix. Portland will be the last team to make its debut, when it entertains Denver on Sunday night.

The Lakers, who in 1991-92 had their worst season (43-39) in 16 years, again will have to start Sedale Threatt at point guard instead of Johnson. Tony

Smith is expected to be Threatt's backup, with Pfund also high on rookies Duane Cooper and Anthony Peeler.

"I want to see Peeler and Cooper very soon backing up Sedale," Pfund said. "They've been looking good at practice."

The Lakers' older players include Byron Scott, James Worthy and Sam Perkins, all 31, and James Edwards, 36. Other veterans include center Vlade Divac and A.C. Green.

Another team likely to open its season without a key player is the Charlotte Hornets, who are still hoping holdout Alonzo Mourning, the No. 2 pick in the 1992 draft, will lead them to their first playoff berth.

"I don't have a good feel about

how much he has missed or how much that will hurt us," coach Allan Bristow said. "Once we get him adjusted to playing with the guys, maybe it will be a week or so before I can have a gauge on that."

Until Mourning is signed — agent David Falk said Mourning is prepared to sit out the season until his salary demands are met — Charlotte will start veteran Mike Gminski at center.

But even without Mourning and his expected impact on rebounding and shot-blocking, the Hornets nearly made the playoffs last season behind their top draft picks of the past two years, Kendall Gill and Larry Johnson.

Barnett: Michigan doesn't play fair

CHICAGO (AP) — Northwestern coach Gary Barnett says two Big Ten coaches have warned him that Michigan cheats by using a 12-man huddle.

Barnett said Tuesday that the coaches had called him and told him that Michigan had 12 men on the field before the snap when running its no-huddle offense.

The 12th man left the field before the snap but stayed long enough to freeze defenders, Barnett said the coaches told him.

"Michigan doesn't play fair," Barnett said. "Because they no-huddle, things look confused. Michigan takes advantage of the rules when they substitute. All defensive

coaches are getting caught by it."

The undefeated, 4th-ranked Wolverines play Northwestern in Evanston on Saturday.

Wolverines coach Gary Moeller would not comment on the allegations, said Bruce Madej, assistant athletic director at Michigan.

"The game will be decided on the field, 'Mo' told me," Madej said today.

A new NCAA rule requires players being replaced to leave the field immediately.

"It's illegal to run a guy into the huddle (with a play) and then have the same guy run back off," Barnett said. "Two Big Ten schools have told us Michigan uses a 12-man huddle."

"The coaches who called said that their film failed to show the 12th man, because you start filming just as play begins. They asked us to film the whole sequence and send them copies. They want us to make the formal complaint."

Barnett said he would tell game officials to watch for the tactic Saturday.

Dave Perry, supervisor of Big Ten football officials, said Barnett was the only coach to have contacted the conference about the issue.

"If you leave 12 men on the field, that's called lingering, and you can't do that," Perry said. "But so far Michigan has been clean. We haven't found any intent to deceive with fancy substituting."



Your Football Weekend Outlet
Dooley Room - LaFortune Student Center - 239-8128

Hours:

Friday, 12:00 - 9:00 pm
Saturday, 8:00 am - 9:00 pm
Sunday, 9:00 am - 5:00 pm

VISA, MASTERCARD and DISCOVER ACCEPTED!

CAMPUS VIEW APARTMENTS

LEASING NOW FOR AUGUST

APARTMENTS AVAILABLE FOR YOUR SELECTION

1 & 2 Bedroom Units

9 Month Leases

All utilities included Balconies/ Patios
Leisure Open Space Indoor Pool & Jacuzzi
Central Air Weight Machine
Shuttle Bus 24 Hour Laundry
Tennis - Volley - Basketball Courts

Relaxed secure environment in good neighborhood, convenient to shopping

For More Information Call 272-1441

Take a great teacher home for Christmas.

Looking for an extraordinary gift from Notre Dame? Well, there's probably someone back home who would love to meet one of your great professors. To make that possible, the Alumni Association has just published the first four programs in the Notre Dame Great Teachers Series. Why? Because the university can offer something exciting for people whose college days are behind them but who haven't forgotten what a difference great teachers made in their lives. So we asked four of ND's outstanding professors to help us throw open a window for the mind and spirit. They responded with specially prepared lectures on classic works -- works they have spent their careers studying and teaching. The result is an affordable, accessible, high-quality series of videotape or audiotape programs that each come with the appropriate books and suggested readings.

Now the folks at home don't have to wonder what you've been up to. You can show them. They may not have told you this, but they would give their right arms to have the freedom and the time that *you* have to explore what Notre Dame can offer. So give a great gift to someone who's house-bound, career-bound or family-bound. Send them on an adventure this Christmas with a great teacher.



**Images of Man in
Shakespeare's Tragedies**
Professor Paul Rathburn

Shakespeare has never failed to move anyone who came to him and listened. In his major tragedies — *Hamlet*, *Othello*, *Macbeth* and *King Lear* — the greatest dramatist and poet in our language holds up a mirror to what is mysterious and uncontrollable in our lives. Paul Rathburn will help you see into that mirror — into Shakespeare's unforgettable and progressive visions of youth, passion, ambition and old age. Some have thought that these disturbing visions simply end in darkness and lack of meaning. Paul proposes that Shakespeare is never that simple, that he wrestled to the end with issues of fate and flawed humanity.

Professor Rathburn holds degrees in both Theology and English and has taught drama at Notre Dame since 1966. He is a Sheedy Award winner for outstanding teaching in Arts and Letters, and our students cannot find enough places in his courses. An expert on filmed versions of Shakespeare's plays, he offers invaluable advice on the films you will want to track down and watch to experience the Bard at his most powerful. (Four lectures on videotape plus a text of the four plays.)



**The American Constitution
and the People Who Made It**
Professor Walter F. "Jack" Pratt, Jr.

In the summer of 1787, a remarkable collection of statesmen gathered to launch the greatest free deliberation about self-government in history. Out of it came the *Constitution of the United States*. The delegates faced an almost impossible task: forging consensus on a dramatically new form of government for the fragmented former colonies. Jack Pratt invites you to look in on their deliberations, recalling who these men were, what initially divided them and what ultimately brought them together. Then he explores the five Supreme Court decisions that have most influenced our

interpretation of their work. What was at stake in each constitutional crisis, and why did the justices rule as they did? Not only will you meet great Americans here, you will come to grips with the essence of our political experience. (Ten lectures on audiotape, plus text of *The Federalist Papers* and the *Constitution*.)

A legal historian, Jack Pratt is Associate Dean of Notre Dame's Law School, and holds his D.Phil in Politics from Oxford and his J.D. from Yale. In 1978-79, he was Law Clerk to Chief Justice Warren E. Burger. His talks on the Constitution have drawn some of the highest ratings at the last two summer Elderhostel series on Notre Dame's campus.

Quantity	Course	Book
	Pascal and the Meaning of Life	Pascal's <i>Pensées</i>
	The <i>Constitution</i> and the People Who Made It	<i>Federalist Papers</i> & <i>The Constitution</i>
	Dante and Aquinas: Road to Paradise	<i>The Divine Comedy</i>
	Images of Man in Shakespeare's Tragedies	<i>The Great Tragedies</i>

\$89.00 First course
+ ___ courses @ \$69.00 each
= Total Amount for Courses
+ Add \$5/course for shipping
= Total Amount Remitted

☐ Enclosed is my check
☐ Please charge my credit card:
☐ Amex ☐ VISA ☐ M/C
Credit Card # _____
Expiration Date ____/____
Signature _____

**Dante and Aquinas:
The Road to Paradise**

Professor Ralph McInerny

What did the cosmos look like to the two greatest geniuses of the Middle Ages? St. Thomas Aquinas, a Catholic theologian, took on the daunting and controversial task of relating twelve centuries of Christian thought and reflection to the rediscovered works of ancient Greek philosophers. Dante Alighieri, a poet inspired and informed by Aquinas, shaped one of history's most powerful visions of the human condition in *The Divine Comedy*, a journey through Heaven, Hell and Purgatory. Walk with Ralph McInerny as he explores the medieval world, the ideas of Aquinas and the incomparable poetry of Dante. You will come back from Paradise a different person.

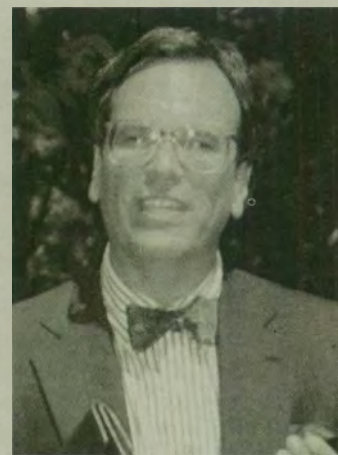
Ralph McInerny is the Michael P. Grace Professor of Medieval Philosophy, Director of the Jacques Maritain Center, and former Director of the Medieval Institute. At Notre Dame since 1955, he is perhaps as well known for his "Father Dowling" mysteries as for his prolific scholarship and sparkling teaching. He has delighted audiences as a guest lecturer at over 50 other colleges and universities. (Ten lectures on audiotape plus the text of Dante's *Divine Comedy*.)



Pascal and the Meaning of Life
Professor Thomas Morris

Ever wish you had an inside track on the meaning of life? So did Blaise Pascal. A superb scientist and mathematician, Pascal gave us the first calculating machine, the first theory of probability and the first system of public transportation. Then at age 31, famous throughout Europe, he experienced a sudden, startling and thorough conversion of life. For the next eight years until his death, he thought and wrote intensely on the alternatives human beings face as they try to answer (or avoid!) ultimate questions. Tom Morris will introduce you to Pascal's famous *Pensées* — provocative, eloquent, urgent, deeply personal. Why should anyone wager that there is a God? How far is thinking about God going to get you? What is it that really drives the human heart? How can you know? Get some unexpected and extremely intriguing answers here. (Four lectures on video plus the text of Pascal's *Pensées*.)

Tom Morris has electrified student audiences ever since he took his Ph.D from Yale and started lecturing at Notre Dame in 1981. Winner of numerous teaching awards, Tom has been featured on The Learning Channel and speaks to rave reviews from adult audiences across the country. He is one of Notre Dame's most popular teachers with both students and alumni groups.



How to Order

For fastest service, call toll-free **1-800-955-8118 (ask for ext. 20)** to put your order on VISA, M/C or American Express. Or mail in this form and make your check payable to **Notre Dame Great Teachers Series, c/o Fulfillment Center, 1681 Glens Drive, Florence, KY 41042.**

One course is \$89.00, with additional courses only \$69.00 each. (This discount applies whether you order different courses or multiple copies of the same course. All courses ordered before Dec. 12 will be shipped in time for Christmas.)

Ship my order to:

Name _____
Address _____
City, State, Zip _____



Duke hopes media blitz is over

DURHAM, N.C. (AP) — Are people tired of seeing Duke win?

Coach Mike Krzyzewski might think so.

Krzyzewski said Wednesday he was sensitive to people always writing about Duke winning.

"That's part of sport," he said. "When any team in any sport wins at a high level for an extended period of time, people who are in that sport want to see someone else. I don't necessarily go along with that, but I don't mind people thinking that and saying that because it's natural."

Krzyzewski, whose teams have won two straight NCAA championships and been to six Final Fours in the past seven seasons, hopes some of the media blitz that last year's team endured subsides.

"We tried to make last year a normal year in the confines of our team," he said. "Overall, I think that's one of the reasons we won. There has been a little less this year because most people would not think a program could win three in a row."

"There are more teams capable of winning the national championship this year than last year. Last year, we had the same team coming back. There should have been a lot of attention but we handled it properly."

Duke is still talented, with returning starters Bobby Hurley, Grant Hill and Thomas Hill, but gone from last year's 34-2 team is national player of the year Christian Laettner and emotional leader Brian Davis.

Krzyzewski said it would be "neat" to be the first team to win three straight NCAA basketball titles since UCLA won

seven in a row from 1967-73.

"But I'm realistic about it," he said. "We have a longer way to develop than we did last year. I'm not saying that's bad, I'm just saying we have a longer way to develop."

Duke's schedule also is tough. In addition to playing an always challenging Atlantic Coast Conference schedule, the Blue Devils have home games against preseason favorite Michigan, Oklahoma, Iowa and UCLA.

"We are not afraid of playing anybody," Krzyzewski said. "We feel like we have a chance to win but we probably have more of a chance to lose with this team than last year's team."

"I knew my team from the start last year. My goal now is to get to know my team and what they are capable of doing."



AP File Photo

Can Grant Hill and the rest of the Duke Blue Devils win a third consecutive NCAA basketball championship this season?

Karros won't dwell on award

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Eric Karros doesn't intend to dwell on his National League Rookie of the Year award.

Karros, barely considered a keeper by the Los Angeles Dodgers heading into spring training, eventually won the first base job and went on to have an outstanding year, hitting .257 with 20 homers and 88 RBIs.

He says all that's nice, but one season isn't a career.

"It keeps you going, knowing guys come and go in this game. The trick is not getting there, but staying, having some longevity. I've only played one year and my goal is to play a number of years."

"What I did last year doesn't matter now; it's what I do in 1993," Karros said Tuesday in a conference call from Japan, where he is touring with a major league all-star team.

Karros was named first on 22

of the 24 ballots and received 116 points overall from the Baseball Writers Association of America. Montreal outfielder Moises Alou was second with 30 points, followed by Pittsburgh knuckleballer Tim Wakefield with two first-place votes and 29 points.

Karros had been considered the favorite for the award.

"I wasn't surprised but I'm definitely happy," he said. "It's been something that's been talked about the last few months and it's finally done. It reflects the season I had, but I'd exchange it for our club to have been in a pennant race."

The Dodgers were awful in 1992, finishing 63-99 in the NL West. Injuries to Darryl Strawberry and Eric Davis gave Karros a chance to hit fourth.

Manager Tommy Lasorda, in his office at Dodger Stadium, was on the line during the conference call from Japan and

said: "If there's anybody who deserves something good happening to him, it's this young man. I saw him come from the start of spring training and what he has accomplished."

Karros was hanging on with the organization by a thread when he reported last spring.

He had been far less than impressive in his September 1991 debut with the Dodgers, then had a miserable winter in Venezuela.

"I was 1-for-14 after they called me up in September, then I hit a buck and change (.113) in Venezuela," he recalled.

"His stock really dropped with the guys that saw him," Lasorda said. "But when we took him to spring training, we knew the things we had to work with him on and we spent a lot of time with him. He spent a lot of hours and he overcame his deficiencies."

Lame

continued from page 20

These teams are the most formidable Notre Dame has closed with since the 1989 season, when Holtz, his team ranked first in the nation, had to prepare for Penn State and Miami on consecutive weeks.

That year, the Irish had a national championship to shoot

for. In 1992, they do not.

With three tough games remaining, the Irish could conceivably end up with a 6-4-1 regular season record. On the other hand, if Holtz leads his troops to three straight wins, Notre Dame will finish with a 9-1-1 record and a shot at a top three finish in the polls.

With performance and voter confidence like that, Notre Dame would never again be known as a late-season lame duck.

NOTRE DAME OLYMPIC SPORTS CATCH 'EM



Congratulations to the Jenista Family who won \$100.00 at last weekend's hockey game. Don't miss out on your chance to win great prizes at the upcoming events!!

RD's
Nite Club
1516 N. Ironwood
South Bend • 233-7747

Only 50¢ for Beverages

or a game of darts

- available 7 nights a week
- 21 only to enter & no fees
- 1 mile east of campus

SANT MARY'S COLLEGE

MOREAU CENTER FOR THE ARTS

Thursday, Nov. 5, 7:30 p.m., O'Laughlin Auditorium

SOLOISTS OF UZBEKISTAN

From Russia!
The Uzbeki State Chamber Orchestra

Tickets: \$16/\$12
\$8 students

A Gosconcert presentation

Fri.-Sat., Nov. 13-14, 8 p.m.
Sun., Nov. 15, 7:30 p.m., The Little Theatre

Saint Mary's Department of Communication, Dance & Theatre and Department of Music presents

An Evening of

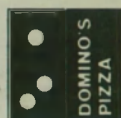
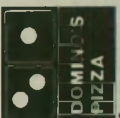
OPERA & DANCE

Tickets \$6/\$5, Students \$3

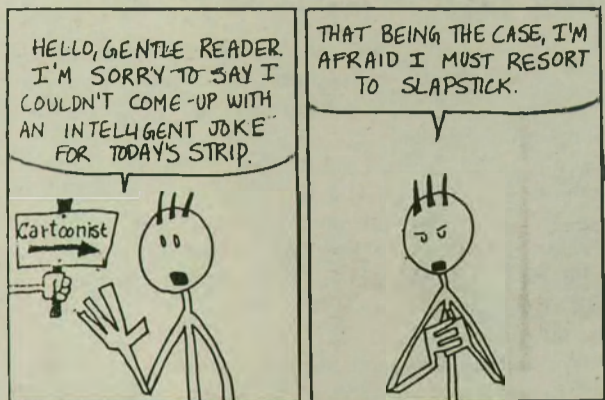
Tickets for events on sale at the Saint Mary's box office, located in O'Laughlin Auditorium. Information and charge card orders: 219/284-4626.

Saint Mary's College
NOTRE DAME • INDIANA

Hacienda



SPELUNKER



JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

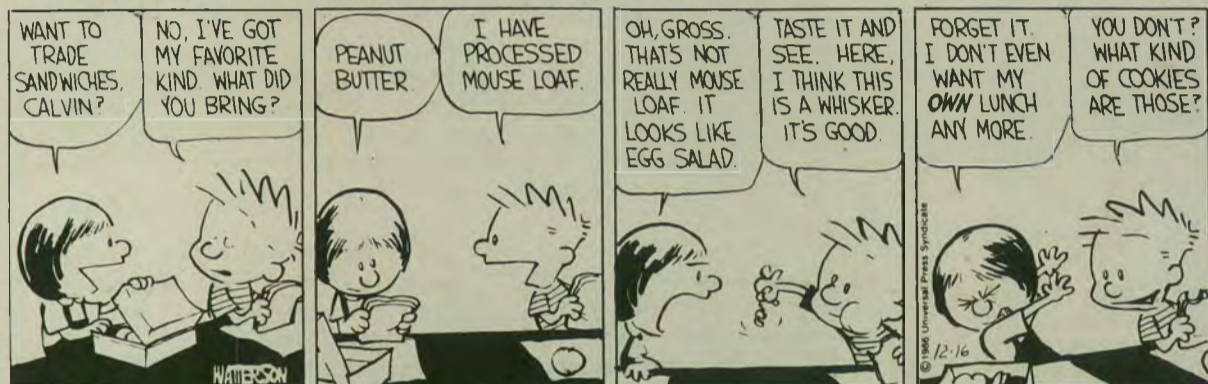
GARY LARSON



Thor's hammer, screwdriver and crescent wrench

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



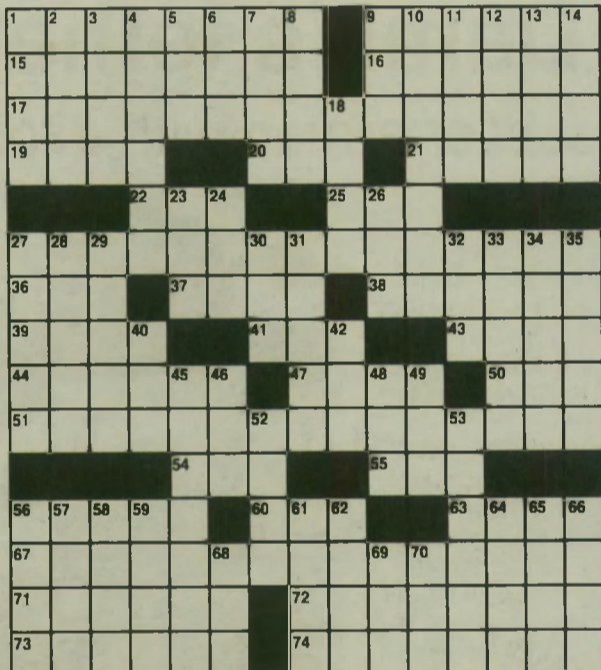
CROSSWORD

ACROSS

- 1 Dogged
- 9 Analyzed grammatically
- 15 Suggests an additional meaning
- 16 One-celled animal
- 17 He may have a lot to think about
- 19 Wimbledon calls
- 20 Favorite
- 21 Actor in "Notorious"
- 22 Grounded bird
- 25 A descendant of Benjamin
- 27 Sort of sorter
- 36 Adherent
- 37 Seethe
- 38 Native quarter of Algiers
- 39 Fibber
- 41 Inlet
- 43 Duration of office
- 44 Organism needing air to exist
- 47 U.S.S.R. mountain range
- 50 Arikara
- 51 Periodical periodical contributor
- 54 "Exodus" hero
- 55 Gangster's getaway
- 56 Resource
- 60 Energy

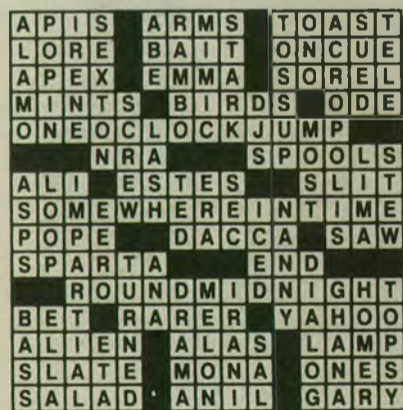
DOWN

- 2 Eye: Comb. form
- 3 Indian physicist: 1858-1937
- 4 Device for collecting plankton
- 4 Literature Nobel: 1928
- 5 Bird in a fable
- 6 — loss for words
- 7 U. of Md. athlete
- 8 To live, to live
- 9 Bosom buddy
- 10 "—, the Beautiful"
- 11 Sub chaser
- 12 Trucker's vehicle
- 13 Israeli statesman
- 14 Rather and McGrew
- 18 Suffix with axiom
- 23 Kind of cap
- 24 Sci-fi sky sighting
- 26 Fun rm.
- 27 Rice dish
- 28 Willow
- 29 Gape
- 30 Balsam, e.g.
- 31 Sacro attachment
- 63 Kiln
- 67 Fabric-ator?
- 71 Valuable fur
- 72 Wealth
- 73 Hot coals
- 74 Timidity



- 32 D-day craft
- 33 Weimar Republic's first president
- 34 Street show
- 35 Official language of Cambodia
- 40 Future fish
- 42 Pub potation
- 45 Babble
- 46 Corn unit
- 48 Boring tool
- 49 Novelist Levin
- 52 Dog bites
- 53 Daughter of Cymbeline
- 56 Summit
- 57 Big "bang" in bridge
- 58 European apple
- 59 Major follower
- 61 King Hadad's land
- 62 Condiment in Calabria
- 64 Boleyn or Bancroft
- 65 Min. components
- 66 Very, in Vichy
- 68 U.S.N.A. grad
- 69 "Sweet —" of song
- 70 Kind

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



STEVE MARTIN



COMING ATTRACTIONS:

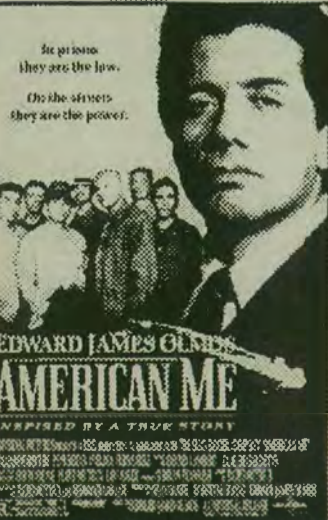
Thursday November 5
8:00 pm and 10:30 pm
Cushing Auditorium
Tickets: \$2.00

STEVE MARTIN



L.A. STORY
Something funny is happening in L.A.

Friday and Saturday
Nov. 6 & 7
ONLY Showing at
Cushing Auditorium
Tickets: \$2.00
7:30pm



AMERICAN ME
INSPIRED BY A TRUE STORY

ROLANDO
DEAGUIAR



Cheap Shots

Irish could be lame ducks as season ends

George Bush has entered an awkward stage of his presidency.

He's not George the leader of the free world anymore. Not really. He's not George the leader of the American people. Not by a long shot.

He's a lame duck. And a lame duck is nothing but a lame duck. Lame ducks can't get anything done.

After a few weeks of beating up on substandard competition, Lou Holtz's football team may realize this week that it is also a lame duck. Without a national championship to shoot for, and seven teams with superior records ahead of them in the polls, the Irish may just do another one of their infamous late-season flops.

You remember last season, when Notre Dame seemed to decide at halftime of its game against Tennessee that a national championship was a lost cause. The Irish waddled to a 35-34 loss to the Volunteers and got quacked again the next week in a 35-13 blowout against Penn State.

Notre Dame, as an independent, has nothing to shoot for once that number "1" shows up in the loss column. There is no conference title that can drive the Irish to greater heights. Holtz's team has one real goal: the national championship.

This year, that goal has been far out of reach since Notre Dame's 33-16 loss to Stanford. Since then, the Irish have played such ducky opponents as Navy, Brigham Young and Pitt. Powers when scheduled by the Irish football office, these rivals would have faced a stiff challenge from Notre Dame's scout team. The Irish starters were going through the proverbial motions in registering routs over the all three teams.

But this week, the picture changes, as the Irish face Boston College. The Eagles are ranked ninth. Notre Dame is ranked eighth. The Catholic kids at BC are ready to smash Notre Dame. Their football team feels the same way.

Could the Eagles be this year's Tennessee? Favored by 10 points (gulp) going in, will Notre Dame play as inconsistently as it did last season against the Volunteers?

The next week, the Irish host Penn State. The Nittany Lions have fallen on hard times of late, dropping to No. 21 in the Associated Press poll. But Penn State is always pumped to play the Irish, and Joe Paterno has downed Lou Holtz the last two seasons.

Two weeks later, Notre Dame heads west for its season finale against Southern Cal. But these Trojans are not the same mediocre team from a mediocre conference that Notre Dame has played the last two seasons. The 1992 edition of the Pac-10 has made USC look like the Trojans of old.

see LAME/page 18



The Observer/Jake Peters

Sophomore Tim Oates will lead the Irish soccer team against Loyola in the MCC tournament tonight.

Men's soccer begins quest for conference title against Loyola

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

It has been a season full of peaks and valleys, but the toughest climb lies ahead for the Notre Dame men's soccer team.

The Irish travel to Indianapolis today to begin their quest for a Midwestern Collegiate Conference championship.

Through all the ups and downs of the 9-6-2 season, the team has remained focused on winning the MCC tournament and capturing the automatic bid to the NCAA tournament.

"It has been a bizarre season," Irish coach Mike Berticelli said. "We're not looking for excuses, but we've had some bad calls that cost us some games. The only three games we truly felt we lost were to UCLA, Duke and Indiana."

Despite those losses, they proved that they could play with the nation's best teams, but in losses to Vanderbilt and Loyola they also proved that they could be vulnerable against lesser competition.

They have also been vulnerable to some questionable calls. In the MCC finale last week against Butler, senior Brendan Dillmann launched a shot from 30 yards out in the final seconds of overtime. On film, the shot appears to cross the goal line before time expires, but the referee didn't see it that way and the Irish had to settle for a 1-1 tie.

But the tumultuous regular season is history now, and their main goal—an NCAA tournament bid—is still within reach.

"The wins and losses aren't important," Berticelli explained. "Our main concern was to keep improving and peak at the end of the season, and I think everybody is moving in the right direction."

It hasn't always been that way. After an up and down month of October, the team had a two-hour meeting to iron out some of the inconsistencies that plagued them.

"We've had to face some unusual circumstances this season, but I told the team that we have to grow from that adversity," Berticelli said. "It is impossible to predict what will happen in the tournament, but we will be ready to play."

They will have to be ready tonight if they hope to avenge their regular season loss to the Ramblers.

But there is much more than revenge on Notre Dame's mind this week. They are determined to be the first Irish team since 1987 to reach the NCAA tournament.

Notre Dame's lethal look-alikes

Women's soccer armed with explosive trio of freshmen

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

When talking to Notre Dame women's soccer players Ragen Coyne, Michelle McCarthy and Rosella Guerrero one couldn't help but notice a few similarities. In fact it wouldn't be outrageous to mistake the trio for sisters.

Their identical heights (5'3"), small stature and similar long brown hair are the obvious things, but this trio resembles each other in character as much as in appearance. A charismatic and energetic personality is shared by all three.

"We've all been mistaken for each other before," said Coyne. "I guess at times we do look alike."

On the stat sheet that is very much the truth. Guerrero, McCarthy and Coyne ranked first, second and fifth in scoring over the past season, and accounted for ten of Notre Dame's thirteen game-winning goals.

Opposing coaches also have a hard time deciphering between the three. They have found it easier to put them under one label, lethal.

"Those three have added so much to our team," said Notre Dame coach Chris Petrucelli. "Their overall soccer ability raises the level of the team."

Quickness, ball-handling, and scoring are characteristics shared by all three, but each stands out in a particular area.

Teams got a look at Guerrero's specialty in the first game of the season. In her first collegiate start, the California native scored three goals in a 4-3 loss to N.C. State.

"I was really nervous, and I didn't know what to expect," said Guerrero, the most outspoken of the trio. "I just tried to go out and play my best."

Her best was unbelievable, and it continued to be for the entire season. She was the scorer that Petrucelli needed to replace Stephanie Porter, last year's leading scorer who fell to injury late last season.

"Rosella was our scorer this year," said Petrucelli. "Who would have known she



The Observer/Jake Peters

Michelle McCarthy's 27 points and five game winning goals helped lead the women's soccer to a 13-5-1 finish in 1992.

would be the scorer she has become?"

In high school, Guerrero was considered one of the finest players in talent-rich California. She chose to go to Notre Dame after weighing her options and realizing her best option was in South Bend.

"I wanted to get out of California, and Notre Dame had good academics and a promising team," said Guerrero.

"Promising" is a good term to describe the career of Coyne as she entered Notre Dame in August. After leading her under-17 club team to the national championship as a senior, Coyne entered the University as one of the most highly touted high school seniors in the country.

"Along with Michelle, Ragen was one of the finest high school seniors in the

country," said Petrucelli. "I expected a lot from her going into the year."

She didn't disappoint. The Michigan native lead the team in assists, and also played aggressive defensive in the mid-field. Coyne also appears the most physical of the three, often challenging larger players for balls in the air.

"Ragen is sort of a jack of all trades," said Petrucelli. "She can do it all. She scores and can handle the ball well."

McCarthy is the only member of the trio who could be considered soft-spoken, but her style of play speaks loudly.

As the season wound down, and the games became more critical, Petrucelli insisted that the ball be handled by Mc-

see LETHAL/page 16

INSIDE SPORTS

■Can Duke do it again?

see page 18

■Karros won't dwell on award

see page 18

■Barnett says Michigan cheats

see page 16