

The Observer

VOL. XXV. NO. 62

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Boutros-Ghali recommends limited force in Somalia

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali on Monday recommended limited use of military force to deliver humanitarian supplies to starving Somalia.

He did not rule out an American offer to commit 30,000 troops, but indicated a preference for a U.N.-led force.

"I am more than ever convinced of the need for interna-

tional military personnel to be deployed in Somalia," Boutros-Ghali said. "The Security Council now has no alternative but to decide to adopt more forceful measures to secure the humanitarian operations in Somalia."

Since dictator Mohammed Siad Barre was ousted in January 1991, more than 300,000 Somalis have died from the combined effects of famine and warfare, and 2 million more are

on the brink of starvation, according to U.N. estimates.

But gunbattles between Somalia's warring clans and marauding gunmen have made it dangerous, and at times impossible, to deliver the hundreds of thousands of tons of donated food and supplies.

The country's warlords say they want nothing more than to end Somalia's suffering, but without the looted supplies, the

loyalty of their militiamen would evaporate.

In Washington, a Pentagon source said a three-ship, 1,800-member U.S. Marine Corps contingent slated for duty in the Persian Gulf is prepared to set up an airstrip landing zone in Mogadishu suitable for U.S. troops.

The ships could be ready to move into the city by Thursday, the source said on condition of

anonymity. He emphasized that no decision has been made and that the U.S. forces would only move if the U.N. approves allowing them to report to a U.S. commander on the scene.

Andre Erdos, Hungarian ambassador and current president of the 15-member U.N. Security Council, said there was a risk of a U.N. military force

see **SOMALIA**/page 4

Yeltsin's dissolution of Party leadership upheld

MOSCOW (AP) — A court Monday upheld Boris Yeltsin's decree dissolving the top leadership of the Communist Party, but the compromise ruling also gave ammunition to his opponents on the eve of a crucial parliament session.

Russia's Constitutional Court ruled 11-2 that the Russian president acted constitutionally when he banned the party's Politburo and other national bodies after the failed hard-line coup in August 1991.

But the 13 black-robed judges said millions of rank-and-file Communists — who played no role in the coup — could resume grassroots activity and file lawsuits to reclaim some of the vast party assets Yeltsin nationalized.

The court left open the possibility that Communists could gradually rebuild a national or-

ganization.

Both sides claimed victory following the decision, which came as delegates to the Congress of People's Deputies arrived in Moscow.

Hard-liners who had challenged Yeltsin's ban had hoped the court would declare his decrees unconstitutional and provide grounds for his impeachment by the parliament, which convenes Tuesday in the Kremlin.

Because the ruling was mixed, the impact on the 1,046-member Congress was uncertain.

While the chances of Yeltsin's removal appeared slim, the partial reversal of his ban could still spark an impeachment proceeding and boost the

see **YELTSIN**/page 4



The Observer/ Maureen Long

'Tis the season

Swept up in the holiday spirit, Mike Luongo decorates a poinsettia with a Christmas bow yesterday at Irish Gardens in LaFortune Student Center. These festive flowers are popular during the Christmas season.

Explosions damage U.N. trucks in northern Iraq

GENEVA (AP) — Explosions damaged six trucks that took U.N. relief supplies through Iraqi-held territory to the capital of Kurdish-occupied northern Iraq, a U.N. official said today. No injuries were reported.

The U.S.-donated wheat seeds and wheat flour on two of the trucks were destroyed, said the official, who spoke on condition of anonymity.

"The situation is still very confused," the official said. He refused to speculate on reports that the explosions may have been caused by time bombs attached to the trucks by Iraqis loyal to President Saddam Hussein.

U.N. armed guards in the U.N.-protected zone of Iraq are investigating, he said. The offi-

cial, at the U.N.'s European headquarters, said the trucks were part of a 25-truck convoy that had left Diyarbakir, Turkey, on Sunday.

The trucks were in the CARE Australia warehouse in Irbil, the capital of the self-proclaimed Kurdish republic in Iraq, when the explosions occurred, the official said. The

city is about 200 miles north of Baghdad.

The Iraqi Kurdistan Front issued a statement in Washington, D.C., saying Turkish drivers from the convoy said they had been stopped at Iraqi checkpoints on their way to Irbil and were taken away for questioning by Iraqi officials.

see **GRAVE**page 4

Mass grave in Croatia is investigated

VUKOVAR, Croatia (AP) — At a desolate cornfield outside the blasted city of Vukovar, U.N. officials are preparing to excavate a mass grave in a probe that could lead to the first war-crimes trials of the Balkan conflict.

The grave, said to hold the remains of up to 300 Croatian soldiers and civilians, was found by U.N. investigators in October about four miles southeast of the city in eastern Croatia.

Thousands of shells fired by the Yugoslav army and Serbian paramilitary forces reduced Vukovar to rubble last year.

An estimated 2,500 people died, converting the city into a grim symbol of the six-month Serb-Croat war that claimed at least 10,000 lives.

U.S. forensic expert Clyde Snow said he believed the mass grave contained the remains of about 175 Vukovar hospital patients who disappeared from the hospital Nov. 20, 1991, a day after Serbian forces concluded their three-month siege and captured the city from Croat forces.

Snow reported finding the remains of young men, some

see **GRAVE**page 4

Supreme Court declines to revive Guam anti-abortion law

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Supreme Court sustained women's basic right to abortion Monday, voting 6-3 against reviving a 1990 Guam law that would have prohibited nearly all such operations.

The justices refused to review lower court rulings that had declared the U.S. territory's sweeping law unconstitutional.

Monday's action, which activists on both sides of the national debate had expected, marked the first time in 20 years the high court declined to review a major abortion dispute.

But a new case, testing how far states may go in making abortions more difficult to obtain, already is before the justices and could be acted on as early as next week.

The court also is wrestling with another abortion-related

issue: whether federal judges have the authority to deal with abortion clinic blockades.

"Today's action was hardly unexpected," said Burke Balch of the National Right to Life Committee, which opposes abortion. "It underlines the reaffirmation of Roe vs. Wade."

David Andrews of Planned Parenthood said his group was relieved by the court's action but added, "It does not address the underlying problem of severe restrictions" the court has let states impose on women seeking abortions.

The court last June reaffirmed the core holding of its landmark 1973 Roe vs. Wade decision — that women have a constitutional right to abortion.

But the June decision also said states may raise new hurdles for women seeking to end their pregnancies.



The Observer/ Maureen Long

Rack 'em up

South Bend residents Jason White, Christopher Holten and Travis Logan challenge their Notre Dame Big Brothers to a game of pool yesterday in the LaFortune Gorch Game Room. The Big Brothers/Big Sisters Association is a service-oriented campus organization in which many students participate.

INSIDE COLUMN

Find the time to see the signs of our world

"Oh, people, look around you, the signs are everywhere. You've left it for somebody other than you to be the one to care."—Jackson Browne.



Jennifer Guerlin
Asst. Accent Editor

The holidays are approaching and, considering how much anticipation Thanksgiving sent through your burnt-out brain cells, they couldn't get here sooner. Considering all the work you have to do, however, those burnt-out brain cells are wishing an eternity would gracefully interject itself between now and December 19, allowing you time to salvage both your sanity and your precious academic career.

"Let's face it," you might be inclined to say. "I don't have time to think, never mind care, about anything but schoolwork." And so you proceed through your days under the dismal South Bend skies patting yourself on the back if you complete your reading and finish your assignments more than 15 minutes before class.

Now, engage in this thought experiment.

For just a moment, reconsider the priorities of your little college world. Wake up tomorrow and instead of cursing your workload, be thankful you're alive. Be thankful you have a place to sleep and food to eat. Be thankful, as depressing as it may seem, that your family is not engaged in a bloody battle to save its homeland from being torn apart by religious and ethnic conflict.

We are a generation bombarded with so many images that we find it difficult to sift through them to find what is true. Unable (or unwilling?) to spend the time to resolve the world into its many, distinct units, we start judging the state of the world by a few stark headlines we glance at in passing by the stack of newspapers that we don't have time to read.

Considering the gravity of most of today's international news stories, it is tempting to ignore them for the sake of maintaining personal happiness. Considering the size and population of the United States, it is difficult to know what is happening in each state, never mind the rest of the world.

But living in a big country is no excuse for living in a small world.

To say our generation lives in a bubble would be both callous and inaccurate. But many of us have been lulled into the addictive rhythm of college life.

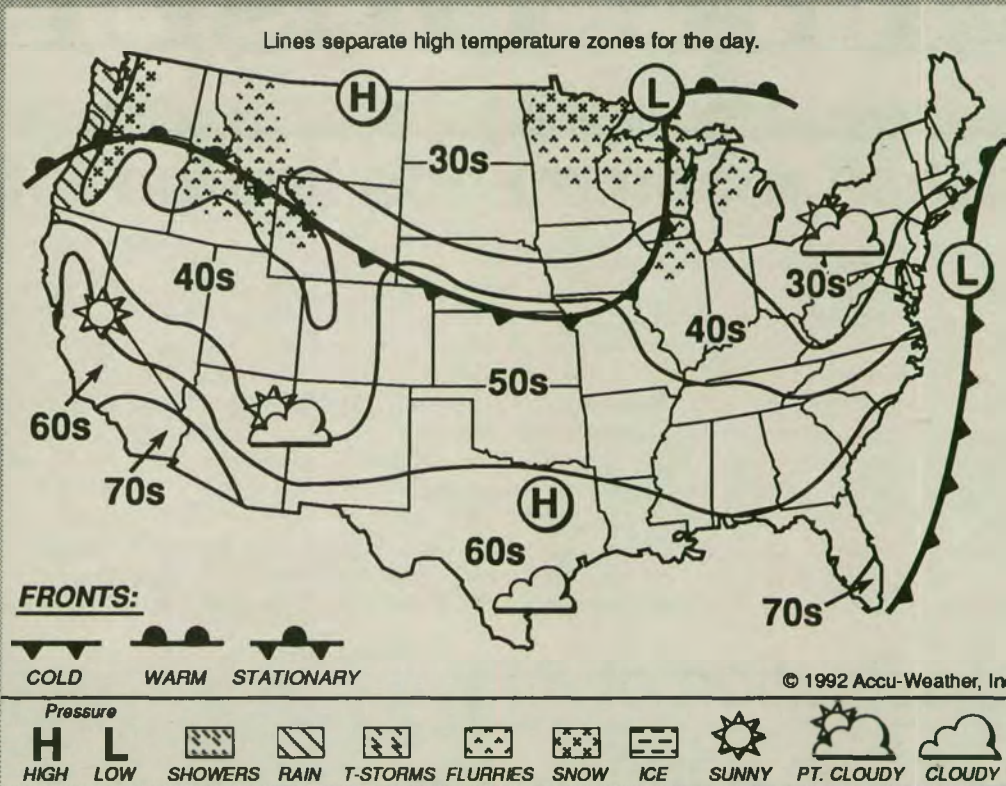
Denying the existence of the world's problems is an insult to both our intelligence and our compassion. By better informing ourselves of national and international affairs, we will realize that our own personal and academic struggles are miniscule compared to the struggles of our brothers and sisters around the world.

Academics shouldn't be placed on the back burner for the sake of reading a newspaper, but we must find time to educate ourselves, manage our busy schedules and make time for the rest of the world. We can personally audit the class of life, which consists of no papers or tests. The only pre-requisite is an open mind and you will lose some of that academic stress by realizing that millions of people out there have more to worry about than how to get through final exams.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, December 1



FORECAST

Cloudy and cold today with a chance of flurries and high in the upper 30s. Cloudy Wednesday with a 50 percent chance of snow and high in the mid 30s.

TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	35	23
Atlanta	49	29
Bogota	66	48
Cairo	72	54
Chicago	44	31
Cleveland	37	30
Dallas	62	34
Detroit	41	32
Indianapolis	44	29
Jerusalem	57	46
London	55	47
Los Angeles	74	48
Madrid	66	43
Minneapolis	35	28
Moscow	-20	-18
Nashville	45	27
New York	46	36
Paris	57	52
Philadelphia	48	32
Rome	63	48
Seattle	41	39
South Bend	38	32
Tokyo	61	46
Washington, D.C.	45	32

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Clinton to court freshmen lawmakers

■ **SUMMERLAND, Calif.** — President-elect Clinton is considering a trip to Washington next week to court freshmen lawmakers who could help him push through a quick-action agenda in Congress. Clinton's trip would probably come early next week amid House organizational meetings, said a senior Clinton aide, who spoke on condition of anonymity. During his campaign, Clinton pledged to take sweeping legislative proposals to Congress within 100 days of taking office. He is expected to turn to the House's huge freshman class — there will be 110 new representatives next year — for help in getting his jobs, education and health care plans through. House freshmen are potential allies to Clinton because many of them were voted in on a call for change, just like he was.



China recruits Russian technology

■ **LOS ANGELES** — China is recruiting Russian technology and scientists wholesale to develop state-of-the-art weapons programs, private and Bush administration experts said in today's Los Angeles Times. "The Chinese are trying to transfer a high-technology industrial base from Russia to China," a senior U.S. official told the Times. "It's both people and technology, for new guidance systems, cruise missiles, anti-submarine warfare missile testing." China has set up recruiting offices inside Russia and has hired hundreds of technicians there for Chinese plants, the unidentified U.S. officials said. "The Chinese have been moving fast on this, because they are convinced that the United States and other Western countries eventually are going

to put pressure on the Russians to stop," said Paul Godwin of the National Defense University in Washington.

INDIANA

Corpses dumped in Newton County

■ **KENTLAND, Ind.** — In the last nine years at least nine corpses have been dumped in Newton County, a sparsely populated area that's gaining the reputation as a dumping ground for killers. Some were the victims of drug deals gone sour. Others had mob connections. The only thing the nine appear to have in common is that they apparently were killed elsewhere and dumped in Newton County, which is about 30 miles southeast of Chicago. "Criminals may feel that dropping the dead bodies here will prolong the period of identification," said Jim Wallace, an investigative supervisor with Indiana State Police, who has been leading such investigations since 1984. "That's because if the bodies were dropped in an urban area, they would be found much more quickly."

CAMPUS

World AIDS Day to be observed

■ **NOTRE DAME, Ind.** — Michiana residents can join the rest of the world in observation of the fifth annual World AIDS Day today. At Notre Dame, Father Ron Raab and Sister Ethne Kennedy will lead a service and reflection period in the auditorium of the Hesburgh Library at 8 p.m. The services are held to remember and celebrate loved ones affected by HIV and to raise awareness of AIDS-related issues. The 1992 theme, "A Community Commitment," illustrates the need to motivate all groups to eliminate prejudice toward HIV-infected individuals and to cooperate in educating others on HIV and AIDS-related facts, according to R. Michael Beatty, director of AIDS Ministries/AIDS ASSIST.

OF INTEREST

■ **NDCIBD Marketing Division** will meet tonight at 7:15 p.m. in the ISO Lounge, 2nd Floor of LaFortune Student Center.

■ **"Winter Holidays Around the World"** continues with Fireside Chats Wednesday, Thursday and Friday

from noon to 1 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room, with guest speakers relating their holiday experiences from across the world. Wednesday night from 7 to 9 p.m. there will be tree decorating in LaFortune, pictures with Santa Claus and campus carriage rides.

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING November 30

VOLUME IN SHARES 230,066,311	NYSE INDEX +0.73 to 237.45
	S&P COMPOSITE +1.19 to 431.35
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS +22.96 to 3,305.16
GOLD +\$0.30 to \$334.30 oz	SILVER +\$0.016 to \$3.731 oz

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1919:** Lady Astor was sworn in as the first female member of the British Parliament.
- **In 1955:** Rosa Parks, a black seamstress, refused to give up her seat on a Montgomery, Ala., city bus to a white man.
- **In 1959:** Representatives of 12 countries signed a treaty in Washington setting aside Antarctica as a scientific preserve, free from military activity.
- **In 1969:** The U.S. government held its first draft lottery since World War II.
- **In 1989:** Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev met with Pope John Paul II at the Vatican.
- **In 1991:** Ukrainians voted overwhelmingly for independence from the Soviet Union.



Photo courtesy of ND Law School

The Notre Dame Law School criminal trial team in Newport, R.I. (left to right): Brian Alexander, Charles Rose, coach Sanford Brook, Andrea Roberts and Mary Yu. The trial team beat eight other law schools and took fourth place at the Cathy Bennett National Criminal Trial Competition in Newport, Nov. 5-7.

Law team is fourth in contest

Special to The Observer

A Notre Dame Law School trial team took fourth place at the Cathy Bennett National Criminal Trial Competition in Newport, R.I., Nov. 5-7.

The team of third year law students Mary Yu, Brian Alexander, Charles Rose and second year law student Andrea Roberts beat eight other law schools to take fourth place. They were coached by Adjunct Assistant Professor Sanford Brook, Adjunct Professor Jeanne Jourdan and lawyers Wendall Walsh, Paul

Perralta, Barb Brook, Jennine Gozdecki and Joan Koros.

The competition, hosted each year by the Washington, D.C.-based National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers (NACDL), involved a three-and-a-half hour mock trial on federal drug conspiracy charges.

In each round of the competition, team members presented opening and closing arguments, examined and cross-examined witnesses, introduced physical evidence and argued objections and pretrial motions.

The ND team tried the case four times in two-and-a-half

days, including preliminary and semifinal rounds.

The team from Stetson University College of Law, located in St. Petersburg, Fla., won first place in the competition and took home the \$2,000 prize after beating the second place team from the University of Alabama School of Law, which received a \$1,000 prize. Georgetown University Law Center took third place.

The trial competition, which was judged by 60 NACDL members as well as Rhode Island Superior Court judges Dominic Cresto, Corrine Grande

and John Sheehan, was recently dedicated to Cathy Bennett, a pioneering jury selection expert who died of cancer this year at the age of 41.

AIDS test prompts talk between student pairs

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Education alone fails to make college students ask prospective lovers about AIDS, but adding an AIDS test gets their attention and makes such discussions almost twice as likely, says a study released Monday.

But despite increased willingness to ask partners if they were infected, almost two-thirds of the students in the study still didn't use condoms, the researchers found.

The findings suggest that when doctors teach patients about AIDS, they also should offer voluntary tests for the human immunodeficiency virus, or HIV, which causes the disease, said Dr. Neil Wenger, chief author of the study at the University of California, Los Angeles.

Education and AIDS tests combined "should be central to public health interventions to stop the spread of HIV," Wenger and his colleagues write in Tuesday's issue of *Annals of Internal Medicine*.

But the results "in no way support the concept of mandatory testing in any population," they added.

The study is important be-

cause it shows that taking an AIDS test can make people more likely to ask if their lovers are infected, just like showing patients their chest X-rays reinforced anti-smoking messages, said Dr. Mervyn Silverman, president of the American Foundation for AIDS Research.

"Sadly, however, we see how difficult it is to get people to wear condoms when having sex," Silverman said by phone from San Francisco.

Wenger and his co-authors said that might be interpreted as a failure of AIDS education. But they noted that sexual activity among the students was fairly low, few had multiple lovers and asking if a potential lover carries the AIDS virus "may be more important than the sexual activities engaged in with that partner."

The researchers warned, however, that lovers may lie about their AIDS risk, and that "the unaware might be lulled into unprotected sexual behaviors by unscrupulous partners."

AIDS, which kills by crippling the body's ability to fight other diseases, is spread during sex, and by sharing contaminated needles.

HIV-infected man sentenced for having unprotected sex

PORTLAND, Ore. (AP) — A man convicted of attempted murder for knowingly exposing a 17-year-old girl to the AIDS virus was sentenced today to nearly 9 1/2 years in prison.

Multnomah County Circuit Judge Ancer Haggerty sentenced Alberto Gonzalez, 28, to 65 months in prison for attempted murder and three

consecutive 16-month terms for giving the girl marijuana.

The case was seen as a test of the use of existing laws to prosecute those who knowingly or deliberately expose others to HIV at a time when many states have passed or are considering laws specifically to cover that situation.

Before sentencing, Gonzalez complained about his conviction.

"I feel it was an extreme racial vendetta from ... " he said, pointing to the prosecutor and a police detective. "I was a guinea pig. The first time, why not?"

Haggerty, who said he was unsure if Gonzalez would be medically capable of serving his entire term, said there was no racial or judicial prejudice involved.

Jurors deliberated for about 7 1/2 hours over two days before reaching their verdict Wednesday evening.

Deputy District Attorney David Peters successfully argued that Gonzalez, who did not warn the girl he was infected, was a danger to society.

Defense attorney Carolyn March said she believed the conviction was racially motivated. The prosecution has a lynch-mob mentality, she said, and "the criminal justice system is not the area for a public health issue."

The Observer News Department is now accepting applications for the following paid positions:

Business Editor
Assistant News Editor
Copy Editor

If interested, submit a one-page personal statement and resume to *Dave Kinney* by Thurs. Dec. 3 questions, call The Observer at 239-5303.

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Dracula R
4:45, 7:15, 10:00

Tsongas confirms cancer

BOSTON (AP) — Former Democratic presidential candidate Paul Tsongas, who has twice battled cancer, confirmed Monday a new growth in his abdomen is cancerous.

"That's the bad news," Tsongas, 51, said at a news conference. "The good news is that it's contained."

The former U.S. senator said he will undergo chemotherapy and radiation treatment as early as Thursday, and that those measures should effectively remove the cancer, which he identified as large-cell lymphoma.

"Now, is this the last one they'll ever find?" he asked. "Who knows?"

Large-cell lymphoma is more aggressive than its small-cell

counterpart, but is considered more effectively treatable with chemotherapy and radiation.

Tsongas ended his Senate career in 1984 after he was diagnosed with non-Hodgkins lymphoma. His condition worsened despite conventional treatment, and he underwent an experimental operation in July 1986 in which some bone marrow was removed and treated to kill the cancer cells.

Doctors also removed a lymph node that was found to have lymphoma from Tsongas' armpit in 1987.

He said it was unclear if the latest growth is a recurrence of the earlier episodes.

Tsongas said he was relieved to learn that the newest growth, discovered near his pancreas, was not pancreatic

cancer, which can be quickly fatal.

Tsongas angrily blasted news reporters for implying he had tried to cover up his 1987 illness, and for harassing his wife and 11-year-old daughter "about whether her daddy had cancer" as speculation raged about his diagnosis during the last week.

Doctors at Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, where Tsongas was diagnosed, declined to comment. The institute's spokeswoman, Gina Vild, said a medical history was being prepared at Tsongas' request and would be released.

"I have come to the painful conclusion that there's no way around full medical disclosure," Tsongas said.

Somalia

continued from page 1

getting involved in a conflict with clans and armed gangs if deployed in Somalia.

"If you want to get involved in certain crisis situations like the

one in Somalia ... you have to take a certain risk," Erdos said in an interview with British Broadcasting Corp. radio.

He said military intervention was necessary because "it is impossible to find the right partners" in a country where central authority has totally collapsed.

Yeltsin

continued from page 1

former Communists who dominate the parliament, elected before the Soviet Union's collapse.

"The Constitutional Court's verdict heats up political passions, having put an extra trump card in the hands of defenders of the Communist idea," Monday evening's

Izvestia said.

Yeltsin's opponents have said they will try during the Congress to soften his economic reforms, force changes in his Cabinet and block a renewal of his decree-making power.

The president made no public comment on the court decision.

"We consider the ruling satisfactory," his adviser and political strategist, Gennady Burbulis, told reporters. "The Constitutional Court came through with flying colors."

Grave

continued from page 1

sticking out of shallow graves, in a 30-by-90 foot area at the top of a ravine outside the village of Ovcar.

He quoted witnesses who said wounded civilian men and soldiers were separated from women, children and the elderly, and taken from the Vukovar hospital in Yugoslav army buses.

In a barn in Ovcar, two of the

captives were beaten to death by Yugoslav Army soldiers and Serb paramilitaries, according to witnesses, who said they managed to escape.

That evening, prisoners were divided into groups of about 20 who were trucked away at 15- to 20-minute intervals. The descriptions suggested they were taken to the ravine and killed, Snow said.

The mass grave also is believed to contain the remains of Croats captured in the village of Bogdanovci, according to the

independent Belgrade weekly Vreme.

Up to 980 young Croats from Vukovar are still listed as missing, of whom about 320 were shot on the spot when the city fell, Vreme said.

"We have indications of different mass graves and we are investigating the (Ovcar) site," said Blondina Francis Negga, a U.N. civil affairs officer in charge of the eastern Croatian region, where U.N. troops were deployed last March to support a Croat-Serb truce.

URBAN PLUNGE

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Sunday, December 6

3:00 - 7:00 p.m.

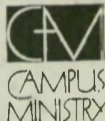
A time of quiet and personal reflection, the retreat will include opportunity for shared reflection. Presentations will focus on the biblical texts of Advent.

Place: Fischer Graduate Community Center

Cost: The retreat will conclude with a pizza supper for which there will be a \$3.00 charge.

CALL BY WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 2, TO RESERVE A PLACE

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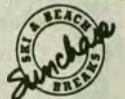
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3 slain nuns recovered

MONROVIA, Liberia (AP) — Under guard from West African troops, two American diplomats and priests went into a battle-scarred area and recovered the bodies of three slain American nuns, the U.S. Embassy said Monday.

The diplomats and priests wore bulletproof vests during their trek to the nuns' convent outside Monrovia late Sunday, embassy spokesman Alex Laskaris said.

A U.N. pathologist in Monrovia has been asked to perform forensic tests, and results

could be ready as early as Tuesday, he told The Associated Press. Diplomats hope for clues about the killer or killers.

The remains found outside the convent were believed those of Shirley Kolmer, Agnes Mueller and Kathleen McGuire, and of a Lebanese security guard.

An embassy statement said it could not confirm the identities but the "location and other observable circumstances matched the accounts" of the nuns' Illinois-based order.

Disciplinary action sought for eight involved in firing missile at Turkish

WASHINGTON (AP) — Top Navy officials have recommended that the captain of the aircraft carrier USS Saratoga and seven other officers and sailors face disciplinary action for the missile firing last month that killed five Turkish sailors, military sources said Monday.

The recommendation for the men, including Capt. James Drager, is short of a court-martial but serious enough to effectively end their careers, several sources said. All spoke only on condition of anonymity.

Drager was considered one of the Navy's top stars, and was the first helicopter pilot to have

been named commander of an aircraft carrier.

The recommendation is expected to be made public Tuesday when the Navy releases its report in Naples, Italy, on the Oct. 1 accident.

Two Sea Sparrow missiles were launched from the carrier and one struck the Turkish ship Muavenet during a NATO exercise in the Aegean Sea. The Muavenet's commanding officer was among those killed, and 18 crewmen were injured.

One senior military source said the report, endorsed by Adm. Henry Mauz, the com-

mander of the Navy's Atlantic Fleet, says five of the Saratoga's most senior officers and three enlisted men should face "mast" procedures, which are non-judicial hearings through which punishment is meted out under the Navy's disciplinary system.

Such punishments usually do not call for reduction in rank or pay, but more often take the form of official letters of reprimand. After such disciplinary procedures, promotion is unlikely and officers or senior enlisted men or women generally leave the service.

Killer of Exxon president gets life sentence

TRENTON, N.J. (AP) — A former policeman who killed an Exxon executive in a botched \$18.5 million kidnapping plot to finance a lavish lifestyle was sentenced Monday to life in prison.

Arthur Seale received a maximum 95-year sentence for federal charges. Seale, who pleaded guilty to kidnapping and killing Exxon International

President Sidney Reso, was denied any chance of parole.

U.S. District Judge Garrett Brown Jr. also fined him \$1.75 million, although the defense said there was little chance Seale could pay anything.

Hours later, a judge in Morristown ordered a life sentence with a minimum of 30 years before parole on a state charge of felony murder, or causing

death in the commission of another felony. Judge Reginald Stanton also imposed a 15- to 30-year sentence for kidnapping.

Seale will serve his federal sentence first. He would enter state prison only if he were released from federal custody.

Reso, 57, was shot in the arm during the April 29 kidnapping outside his Morris Township home, then kept handcuffed, bound and gagged in a box in a storage vault. He died May 3, and Seale and his wife, Irene, buried him in a shallow grave in Bass River State Park.

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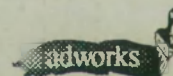
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One arrested in fire-bombing

BONN, Germany (AP) — Pressing a crackdown on right-wing extremists, federal authorities said Monday they have arrested a 19-year-old youth on suspicion of murder in the fire-bombing deaths of a Turkish woman and two girls.

The chief federal prosecutor, Alexander von Stahl, said at least one other person was being sought in the attack that shocked the nation a week ago.

The firebombing of the women's home in Moelln, near Hamburg, was the most brutal of nearly 1,800 rightist attacks that have killed 16 people this year.

It triggered an international outcry over neo-Nazism in Germany and apparently spurred the government to step up actions against extremists in an effort to deflect criticism that violence is escalating out of control.

Despite a parade of promises from Chancellor Helmut Kohl and other officials to crush right-wing violence, young thugs staged a series of attacks on foreigners over the weekend. Rightists blame an influx of foreigners for Germany's

struggling economy, particularly the depression that has gripped eastern regions since reunification.

A statement from Stahl said the 19-year-old, identified as Lars C., was detained Saturday and formally arrested Sunday on suspicion of murder, attempted murder and breach of the peace in connection with the arson attack in his hometown of Moelln. Formal charges had not been filed.

Stahl's office in Karlsruhe said that a witness reported seeing the suspect at the scene, but that the teenager denied involvement.

ARD national television identified the suspect in a late newscast as Lars Christiansen. Residents of Moelln confirmed the name, and described Christiansen as a quiet teenager who kept to himself.

"He did at times wear combat boots and had very short blond hair, but as a teacher I cannot immediately judge him to be a skinhead or neo-Nazi because of that," said Gerd Klemske, who said he had taught Christiansen.

The prosecutor said another

person, whose identity had not been determined, was being sought in the killings.

Last week, Stahl's office detained Michael Peters, leader of a radical rightist group, and eight followers for possible involvement in three arson attacks in northern Germany in September. No one was injured in those attacks.

Two more suspected members of the group were detained over the weekend in connection with the September attacks, the office said Monday.

Prosecutors had said they would investigate whether Peters' group was involved in the Moelln deaths, but the office said Monday that no evidence had been turned up to link any of the 11 to that attack.

President Richard von Weizsaecker and Foreign Minister Klaus Kinkel met in Bonn on Monday with a delegation from Turkey to discuss the Moelln firebombing.

Turkey has expressed great concern about the attack, and tensions are high among the 1.6 million Turks living in Germany.

EC rejects proposed German 'quota system'

LONDON (AP) — The European Community on Monday agreed to speed up expulsions of some asylum-seekers, and turned down an appeal by Germany for other EC nations to accept a greater share of refugees, officials said.

British Home Secretary Kenneth Clarke, chairman of a one-day meeting of interior ministers, said a German proposal for a "quota system" was rejected.

The ministers, however, offered sympathy for the German federal government's attempts to clamp down on attacks by right-wing extremists.

"Racism was condemned by those assembled," Clarke told a news conference. "There was sympathy and support for the efforts of the German government in particular to contain outbreaks of racism inside Germany."

On EC borders, the ministers failed to agree on dropping passport controls from Jan. 1.

Britain, Ireland and Denmark insisted on maintaining checks, despite opposition from the majority of continental countries.

Clarke said the ministers agreed on swifter procedures for dealing with "manifestly unfounded claims by asylum seekers."

"[It is] a common approach to the problem we all face that will allow for a streamlined procedure to be adopted," said Clarke. He gave no details.

Germany, which because of its liberal asylum laws has received the bulk of some 500,000 immigrants trying to settle in the wealthy Western trade bloc, has appealed repeatedly to the other EC nations to share the burden.

"We are waiting for more burden-sharing with Europe because at the moment we get 80 percent of all asylum-seekers within Europe ... and that is too much," said Eduard Linter, state secretary at the German interior ministry.

Militant black group claims responsibility for club raid

KING WILLIAM'S TOWN, South Africa (AP) — A radical black group claimed responsibility Monday for a hit-and-run raid on a country club Christmas party, the worst attack on white civilians in South Africa



since the 1980s.

The attack Saturday night, which left four dead and some 20 wounded, has shocked the country's 5 million whites, who have lived in fear of blacks for generations.

Black and white politicians quickly reaffirmed their intentions to press ahead with efforts to stop the violence.

But the raid was a startling reminder that even tranquil backwaters such as King William's Town, a tidy place of wide, tree-lined avenues and Colonial-style houses, are not immune from the country's political tumult.

Some survivors said the assailants smiled as they rolled grenades into the dining hall and then mowed down middle-aged and elderly diners with automatic gunfire. Blood, wine, and food covered the dining hall at the King William's Town Golf Club, which was being used for a Christmas dinner and wine-tasting party.

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Time: 4 p.m.

Dolly Saengswang, Program Director from Echoing Green will give an information session on the Fellowship and answer all your questions.

Packwood in alcohol program

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sen. Bob Packwood will spend a week in an alcohol treatment program, but won't consider resigning and has hired an attorney to defend him in a possible Senate ethics investigation of sexual harassment allegations, an aide said Monday.

The Oregon Republican, whose whereabouts have been kept secret for more than a week, voluntarily entered treatment at an undisclosed inpatient facility on Sunday, his chief of staff Elaine Franklin

said. "It will involve some blood tests, some therapy, some sessions," she told The Associated Press.

"The facility is very trained in the use of alcohol. I'm not going to say any more about it," she said in an interview.

"We're not going to tell where he is, because he needs privacy right now," added Josie Martin, an aide to Packwood.

Ten women — former Pack-

wood staff members or lobbyists — have accused the four-term senator of uninvited and unwanted sexual advances over the years.

Oregon Democrats and a coalition of women's groups have called for Packwood's resignation.

But Packwood, who was re-elected earlier this month, intends to take the oath of office in January and "give a 110 percent effort in the Senate like he always does," Franklin said.

Study finds harassment common through world

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sexual harassment plagues working women throughout the industrialized world and many countries lack the legal means to combat the problem, the International Labor Organization said Monday.

The ILO, in a 300-page report, said only seven of 23 nations surveyed — Australia, Canada, France, New Zealand, Spain, Sweden and the United States — have statutes that specifically refer to or define sexual harassment.

Studies cited by the report said that sexual harassment caused 6 percent to 8 percent of working women to change their jobs and that 15 percent to 30 percent have experienced serious problems such as unwanted touching, offensive sexual commentary and unwelcome requests for sexual intercourse.

"Sexual harassment is one of the most offensive and demeaning experiences an employee can suffer. For those who are its victims, it often

produces feelings of revulsion, violation, disgust, anger and powerlessness," Michael Rubenstein, a consultant on sexual harassment to the European Community, writes in the report.

Among the findings:

- The term "sexual harassment" originated in the United States and U.S. federal courts were the first to recognize it, in 1975, as a prohibited form of sexual discrimination.

- ILO civil rights lawyer Constance Thomas said it's her belief that, "in general, American women are fairly intolerant and perhaps more strenuous in their perseverance" in pursuing harassment charges.

- In Austria, a 1986 survey said that 30.5 percent of women reported serious incidents of sexual harassment.

- In Czechoslovakia, a survey said that 17.5 percent of women said they had been harassed physically, 35.8 percent verbally.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

JOSEPHINE HAYNES, et al., Plaintiffs.
v.
SHONEY'S, INC., et al., Defendants.

No. PCA 89-30093-RV

NOTICE OF PROPOSED CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AND CONSENT DECREE

TO: BLACK PERSONS WHO (1) UNSUCCESSFULLY APPLIED FOR EMPLOYMENT, (2) WOULD HAVE APPLIED FOR EMPLOYMENT BUT FOR THEIR BELIEFS OF RACIALLY BIASED HIRING PRACTICES AGAINST BLACK PERSONS, OR (3) ARE CURRENTLY OR HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED AT SHONEY'S, INC.'S CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS IN NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE OR ANY SHONEY'S, CAPTAIN D'S, LEE'S FAMOUS RECIPE, FIFTH QUARTER, OR PARGO'S RESTAURANTS OWNED AND OPERATED BY SHONEY'S, INC.

Shoney's, Inc. and Raymond L. Danner have agreed to settle an employment discrimination class action lawsuit now pending in the United States District Court in Pensacola, Florida. The lawsuit claimed that Shoney's, Inc. and Raymond L. Danner discriminated against black applicants for employment and black employees at Shoney's, Inc.'s Corporate Headquarters in Nashville, Tennessee and at Shoney's, Captain D's, Lee's Famous Recipe, Fifth Quarter, or Pargo's Restaurants owned and operated by Shoney's, Inc.

THE PURPOSE OF THIS NOTICE IS TO ADVISE:

- OF THE STATUS OF THE LAWSUIT, INCLUDING A STATEMENT OF YOUR RIGHTS WITH RESPECT TO A PROPOSED SETTLEMENT OF THE CASE
- IF YOU HAVE A POTENTIAL CLAIM AS AN APPLICANT, THE REQUIREMENT THAT YOU MUST MAIL A REQUEST FOR CLAIM FORM
- IF YOU ARE A CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYEE, YOU MAY MAIL A REQUEST FOR CLAIM FORM IN ORDER TO ASSURE THAT THERE IS A RECORD OF YOUR CORRECT CURRENT ADDRESS
- OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO FILE WITH THE COURT AN OBJECTION TO THE SETTLEMENT

1. **The Affected Classes.** The following persons may be entitled to receive benefits, including a monetary award, established in the proposed settlement:

All black persons who unsuccessfully applied for employment at any time between February 4, 1985 and November 3, 1992 at Shoney's, Inc.'s Corporate Headquarters in Nashville, Tennessee or at any restaurant owned and operated by Shoney's, Inc. (Applicants);

All black persons who are current or former employees at Shoney's, Inc.'s corporate headquarters in Nashville, Tennessee or at any restaurant owned and operated by Shoney's, Inc. and who were employed in one or more of those restaurants between February 4, 1985 and November 3, 1992 (Current or Former Employees); and

All black persons who would have applied for employment at any time between February 4, 1985 and November 3, 1992 at Shoney's, Inc.'s corporate headquarters in Nashville, Tennessee or at any restaurant owned and operated by Shoney's, Inc. but failed to apply because of their belief that Shoney's, Inc. engaged in racially biased hiring practices against black persons (Constructive Applicants).

2. **Terms of Proposed Settlement.** Subject to Court approval, the plaintiffs and defendants have agreed to the entry of a Decree by the Court that establishes certain hiring goals, a settlement fund and certain injunctive relief agreed to in order to satisfy claims of the plaintiffs and class members and to pay attorneys' fees, costs, and other expenses of litigation and settlement. This relief will be in final settlement of all claims by the plaintiffs and class members against Shoney's, Inc. and Raymond L. Danner for claims of employment discrimination and/or retaliation because of race that were raised or could have been raised in this case.

3. **The Settlement Fund.** The proposed Decree requires Shoney's, Inc. to establish a Settlement Fund in the amount of \$105,000,000.00 for payments to qualified claimants and for payment of some expenses that will be incurred in the settlement and claims process, not including attorneys' fees. Pursuant to the Decree, Shoney's, Inc. also has agreed to pay Class Counsel's attorneys fees, costs and expenses. The Settlement Fund will be used to pay monetary awards to qualified class members who comply with the claims procedure required by the Court. The exact amount of funds to be paid from the Settlement Fund for which a claimant might be eligible will be determined by the claims procedure, eligibility requirements and other limitations set forth in the Decree. Payments to qualified claimants will be made over a specified period of time as required by the Decree. Constructive Applicants will generally receive the benefits of the equitable hiring goals established by the Decree but will not be eligible to receive a monetary award from the Settlement Fund.

4. **Claims Procedure for Applicants.** If you are a member of the Applicant class mentioned above and want to be eligible for participation in the settlement, you must submit a written Request for Claim Form; a sample is printed at the bottom of this notice. THE REQUEST FOR CLAIM FORM MUST BE SENT TO THE COURT CLERK'S OFFICE AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN BELOW AND MUST BE POSTMARKED NO LATER THAN JANUARY 11, 1993. If the proposed Decree is given final approval by the Court, you will be sent a specific Claim Form only if you have previously sent a Request for Claim Form stating that you may want to file a claim. Each claimant must complete and return the Claim Form in accordance with the instructions on the Claim Form. PLEASE NOTE THAT SENDING A REQUEST FOR CLAIM FORM OR RETURNING THE ACTUAL CLAIM FORM DOES NOT GUARANTEE YOUR PARTICIPATION IN THE SETTLEMENT FUND.

5. **Claims Procedure for Current or Former Employees.** If you are a member of the Current or Former Employee Class, you may file a Request for Claim Form to assure that there is a record of your current address. Shoney's, Inc. will be mailing claim forms to all Current or Former Employees for whom Shoney's, Inc. has a valid, current address. Shoney's, Inc.'s records, however, may not contain a correct address. It is your responsibility to assure that Class Counsel has your correct address.

6. **Other Affirmative Relief.** The proposed Decree also establishes goals for hiring Black persons in certain positions with Shoney's, Inc., implementation of an internal complaint procedure, training and educational programs, as well as other obligations.

7. **Binding Effect.** The proposed Decree, if finally approved by the Court, will be binding on all class members and will bar any person who is a member of the classes from seeking relief other than that provided for in the Decree from Shoney's, Inc. or Danner for claims of employment discrimination and/or retaliation because of race. **Class members will not be allowed to exclude themselves from the terms of the Decree.**

8. **Objections to the Consent Decree.** If you believe that the proposed Decree should not be finally approved for any reason, you may present your objection at a hearing on January 25, 1993, at 1:00 p.m. at the United States District Court, United States Courthouse, 100 North Palafox Street, Pensacola, Florida. Any member of the settlement classes who wants to object to the proposed Decree must file an objection and appear at the hearing. The objections must be filed in writing with the United States District Court Clerk's Office, with service of copies upon Class Counsel and for the defendants, on or before January 11, 1993. Any attorney who will represent an individual objecting to the Decree must file a notice of appearance with the Court and serve counsel for all parties on or before the same date.

9. **Clerk's Address.** The Clerk's address is: Office of the Clerk, United States District Court, Northern District of Florida, United States Courthouse, 100 North Palafox Street, Pensacola, Florida 32501. **All Request for Claim Forms or other correspondence must state the name and number of the case, Haynes v. Shoney's, Inc., No. PCA 89-30093-RV.**

10. **Class Counsel/ Further Information.** If you change your address after sending in the Request for Claim Form, it is your obligation to inform Class Counsel in writing. Failure to report a change of address may result in a qualified claimant being barred from receiving the benefits of the settlement. If you have any questions about the Decree, you may call or write the offices of Class Counsel at the following addresses or call the toll free number listed below:

Thomas A. Warren 501 East Tennessee Street/Suite D P.O. Drawer 1657 Tallahassee, Florida 32302 Tel. 1-800-950-1556	Barry L. Goldstein Saperstein, Mayeda, Larkin & Goldstein 1300 Clay Street/11th Floor Oakland, California 94612
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They or someone from their office will talk to you free of charge.

YOU MAY OBTAIN A COPY OF THE DECREE AT YOUR EXPENSE. TO OBTAIN A COPY, YOU MUST CONTACT THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT CLERK AT THE ADDRESS SET FORTH ABOVE.

11. **Address of Defense Counsel.** For purposes of serving copies of any objections, the address for service on counsel for the Defendants is: James G. Ramsey, Farris, Warfield & Kanaday, Suite 1900, Third National Financial Center, Nashville, TN 37219

If the Settlement is not approved by the Court, no money will be paid and the case will proceed to trial. However, there is no assurance that any later decision would be in favor of class members, and if it were, that it would be as favorable to the class members as this settlement.

Dated this 24th day of November, 1992.

Clerk of Court, United States District Court, Northern District of Florida, Pensacola Division

Haynes v. Shoney's, Inc. — PCA-89-30093-RV (N.D. Fla.)

REQUEST FOR CLAIM FORM

NAME	(Last)	(First)	(Middle Initial)
PRESENT ADDRESS	City	State	Zip Code
HOME PHONE (Include Area Code)	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER		
MAIL TO: TO RECEIVE A CLAIM FORM(S), CHECK THE BOX(ES) WHICH APPLY:			
Office of the Clerk			
United States District Court			
Northern District of Florida			
United States Courthouse			
100 North Palafox Street			
Pensacola, Florida 32501			
APPLICANT: <input type="checkbox"/>			
CURRENT EMPLOYEE: <input type="checkbox"/>			
FORMER EMPLOYEE: <input type="checkbox"/>			
Signature			

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BUSINESS BRIEFS

OPEC to reduce oil production

■**VIENNA, Austria** — OPEC agreed to cut oil production modestly, but that wasn't enough to emphatically strengthen prices. The pact, announced Friday, seemed yet another reflection of the cartel's inability to overcome self-interest among members who collectively account for a critical portion of the industrial world's supply. Even if the agreement works, the prospect of global production excess and falling prices remains strong.

NEC reports over 75 percent loss

■**TOKYO** — NEC Corp., one of Japan's leading high-technology companies, said that its net income for the first half of the fiscal year plunged by 77.3 percent from a year earlier as sales fell 7.1 percent. NEC earned 4.25 billion yen, or \$34.3 million, in the April-to-September period compared to 18.7 billion yen a year earlier. The company attributed the plunge to slow sales of computers, office automation equipment and other products abroad.

Sharon Steel files for Chapter 11

■**PITTSBURGH** — Cash-strapped Sharon Steel Corp., which laid off almost all of its 2,700 workers this year, on Monday filed for Chapter 11 protection from creditors in U.S. Bankruptcy Court. The filing marked the second time Sharon Steel has asked for bankruptcy protection. It previously filed for Chapter 11 in 1987 and was sold to Castle Harlan Inc., an investment banking firm, in 1990. Earlier this year, company officials said low steel prices and a sluggish economy were causing Sharon Steel to lose about \$3 million

U.S. imports, trade deficit surge

■**WASHINGTON** — The U.S. trade deficit surged to \$26.54 billion from July through September, the worst performance in nearly two years, as record exports of American products were swamped by imports rising even faster, the government said Monday. The Commerce Department said that the 8.1 percent widening in the trade gap in the third quarter followed a 42.6 percent deterioration in America's trade performance in the April-June quarter, when the deficit had zoomed to \$24.56 billion. Private economists said that it was unlikely the U.S. trade deficit would improve anytime soon.

Advertising firm loses Perrier

■**NEW YORK** — The advertising agency that dubbed Perrier sparkling water "Earth's first soft drink" and made its pear-shaped bottles a symbol of trendy lifestyles has lost the account for a second time. New York-based Waring & La Rosa, which was pressed into a second tour of duty for the Perrier brand after an embarrassing worldwide recall of the drink nearly three years ago, lost out this time in a consolidation move.

Job outlook expected to improve

NEW YORK (AP) — The domestic job outlook is expected to improve in the first quarter of 1993, suggesting an end to two years of workforce decline, Manpower Inc. said in a survey.

The Milwaukee-based temporary employment service said Sunday that 17 percent of surveyed companies plan to increase their workforce in the January-March period, while 13 percent plan staff reductions. That translates to a net gain of 4 percentage points, unadjusted for seasonal differences.

Adjusted for seasonal factors, job creation is expected to grow by 12 percentage points in the first quarter, compared with 9 percentage points in the fourth and first quarters of 1992.

Seasonally adjusted figures are considered more useful for tracking overall employment trends.

"This indicates a halt to workforce attrition that has plagued the economy for the past two years," Manpower said in a statement.

The projections were part of Manpower's quarterly survey on employment trends. The survey, in its sixteenth year, is based on telephone interviews with more than 15,000 public and private employers in 468 U.S. cities.

Quarterly job growth peaked with a seasonally adjusted net gain of 20

percentage points in the first quarter of 1988 and began trending downward in the third quarter of 1989, according to Manpower surveys. Growth is expected to return in next year's first quarter to levels not seen since the last half of the high-growth 1980's.

About 67 percent of companies surveyed said they did not plan any changes in their workforce size, while 3 percent said they did not know whether they would make changes.

Some industries, such as construction and wholesale and retail firms, normally experience a seasonal decline in new jobs in the first quarter. But the projections for the coming quarter were less negative than usual, Manpower said.

Wholesale and retail companies, which typically announce layoffs after the holidays, predicted a gain of 15 percentage points, up from 12 percentage points in the year-ago quarter. Similarly, the construction trade predicted a seasonally adjusted gain of 15 percentage points, up from 9 percentage points.

Service firms projected a seasonally adjusted gain of 14 percentage points, up from 13 percentage points in the year-ago quarter.

Manufacturing firms continued to strengthen from levels early this year. Non-durable-goods manufacturers

predicted a gain of 14 percentage points in the first quarter, up from a gain of 12 percentage points in the year-ago quarter, while durable-goods manufacturers projected a seasonally adjusted gain of 13 percentage points, up from a gain of 8 percentage points.

Durable goods are manufactured items expected to last at least three years, including consumer appliances, aircraft and other expensive products.

The finance, insurance and real estate industries are pulling out of a deep slump, projecting a seasonally adjusted gain of 11 percentage points, compared with 4 percentage points a year ago.

The survey showed widely disparate results on a geographic basis. Firms in the South anticipated the best growth, with a seasonally adjusted gain of 14 percentage points.

The Northeast, although still hurting for new hiring activity, projected a seasonally adjusted gain of 9 percentage points.

The Midwest showed trends about even with the national average, at a 14-percentage-point seasonally adjusted gain.

However, recovery appears distant among businesses in the West, where respondents projected a seasonally adjusted gain of 7 percentage points.

Interest rates on student loan payments to be reduced

WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation's largest provider of college student loans unveiled a program Monday that will reduce interest payments for certain borrowers who pay their monthly installments on time.

The program, called Great Rewards, "is a whole new concept in education lending. ... It rewards good repayment habits," said Lydia Marshall, senior vice president of the Student Loan Marketing Association.

"Good borrowers save us time, and they save us money" because the association, known as Sallie Mae, can avoid collection procedures, such as overdue notices and telephone calls. "The savings will be passed back to the good borrowers."

Sallie Mae is a publicly held, federally chartered financial services corporation that buys education loans from banks and other lending institutions. It owns more than \$20 billion in federally insured student loans, which amounts to one in three of all such outstanding loans today.

Under the program, 2 percentage points would be shaved from the interest rate on a borrower's loan if payments are made on time for the first 48 months, Marshall said. The program is limited to Stafford loans, the most common type of student loan under the Federal Family Education Loan Program.

A typical borrower with \$5,000 in Stafford loans would save \$246 over the life of the loan, which is usually 10 years. A borrower with \$23,000 in loans — which becomes the undergraduate borrowing limit for Stafford loans in July — would save more than \$1,100 in interest payments.

The first group of students who would benefit by the new program typically have loans with an interest rate of 8 percent in the first four years and 10 percent thereafter, Marshall said. Under the program, on-time payments for the first four years would cut the interest rate for the following years by 2 percentage points, to 8 percent, she said.

GM begins 'lend-a-plant' program

DETROIT (AP) — General Motors Corp. is lending some of its laid-off workers and unused factory space to suppliers as a way to recover a portion of its investment in people and excess capacity.

A deal with Android Industries Inc. is the first result of what GM calls its strategic insourcing program, GM spokeswoman Toni Simonetti said Monday.

GM is providing 20 laid-off workers and part of its Coldwater Road plant in Flint, Mich. to Android, which makes internal mechanisms that raise and lower windows in car doors.

The plant, part of GM's Inland Fisher Guide division, has about 1,200 workers. It makes window regulators and door hinges for many GM models.

"We are trying to come up with a variety of creative ways to use our people and our under-utilized plants," Simonetti said. "This is not meant to spare idled plants or those that will be idled."

GM is in the process of cutting 74,000 jobs and closing 21 plants by 1995, part of a downsizing to turn the automaker into a smaller and more nimble player in the industry it once dominated.

GM is expected to announce the remaining seven of 21 plants it has targeted for closing, after next Monday's board meeting in New York.

The lend-a-plant idea was developed by J. Ignacio Lopez de Arriortua.

Tougher worker safety enforcement needed

WASHINGTON (AP) — Two months ago, two steel workers died when they were overcome by fumes at a plant in Texas. Labor unions say a pending federal safety standard, proposed years ago, could have saved their lives.

Now, with Bill Clinton's help, the unions may get the workplace rules and enforcement they have long sought.

With a new administration, "there is going to be a more positive atmosphere" on the issue of workplace safety, predicts Bill Borwegen, safety director of the Service Employees International Union.

Accused of foot dragging through two Republican administrations, the Occupational Safety and Health Administration is likely to speed up the adoption of regulations to prevent job-related accidents and worker exposure to toxic chemicals, union officials and safety experts say.

OSHA says it plans to issue one long-awaited standard by Jan. 1 that would protect workers entering confined spaces. But it should have been adopted years ago when it was first proposed, said Michael Wright, safety director of the United Steel Workers of America.

It's not costly and don't re-

quire a lot of expensive technology, Wright said.

He insisted that if the standard had been on the books, Everett Burkette and Homer White Jr. might still be alive. They were killed Sept. 29 at the Lone Star Steel plant in Lone Star.

The new administration also is expected to reduce the power of the Office of Management and Budget to delay or derail new regulations.

Under the Reagan and Bush administrations, "the OMB process is a way to ensure that regulation don't get issued," said David Vladeck, an attorney

for Public Citizen, a non-partisan group that has challenged Republican regulatory policies.

"I don't think Clinton is so hostile to regulation that he is going to set up a system that is going to defeat them."

Clinton campaigned on a platform plank of tougher enforcement of the federal job safety law to protect workers from hazards that cause more than 10,000 accidental deaths every year.

The president-elect has endorsed the concepts behind legislation to give OSHA more power that was approved this year by the labor committees in the House and Senate.

The Observer

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Pope is 'truly a man of peace'

Dear Editor:
 As I was reading the guest column by Kurt Mills on Nov. 23, it occurred to me that many Notre Dame students may be unfamiliar with Pope John Paul II, his writings, and his life. It is easy to allow the popular media to form our image of this man who has indeed changed the world.

Those who would like to see what our Pope is really like should take a minute to read some of his writings. The encyclical entitled On the Dignity and Vocation of Women, for instance, is demonstration of the high regard in which John Paul holds women. On the Hundredth Anniversary of Rerum Novarum is an update on the social teachings of the Church.

For those who would like a more informal, less theologi-

cally intense introduction to the Holy Father, there are many biographies available in our library. I would recommend particularly Andre Frossard's Portrait of John II, which is an intimate introduction to the thought, spirituality, and personality of this Pope.

Better yet, those who would like to really see for themselves if Pope John Paul II is a man of peace should know that he is coming to the United States in August, 1993, for the biannual World Youth Day. This event will take place in the mountains of Denver, Colorado, Aug. 15-16.

The last World Youth Day took place in Poland, when over two million young people from all five continents gathered to hear what message the Pope had for them. John Paul II,

from the beginning of his pontificate, has traveled all over the world to spread the message of Christ with courage, and he has never failed to meet with young people like us, whom he is counting on to build a "civilization of love" in the third millennium.

For more information about the Denver World Youth Day, you can contact your diocese, or ask the pastor of your parish, as there are many trips being organized through the dioceses. If you take the time to get to know this Pope, you won't regret it; he is truly a man of peace, and he wants to challenge us to live the message of Christ to the full.

Moira Walsh
 Off-campus

Can Hoosier hospitality be brought to Big Apple?

Dear Editor:
 This past weekend I had the pleasure of visiting your university while seeing a friend from home.

I just wanted to take the opportunity to personally thank Ed Walters of 218 Cavanaugh and his friends, especially the hospitality of his girlfriend Tara Lynch of 734 P.E., for a wonderful weekend.

Despite my constant mocking of Notre Dame's location, or I should say lack of civilization as I know it to be because New York City does not have any corn fields, I was overwhelmed with Notre Dame's friendly student body.

Coming from the Big Apple I was rather apprehensive the first day when complete strangers actually took the time to establish eye contact, greet me with a warm friendly smile, and say hello. Eye contact and a friendly hello is a no-no in N.Y.C.

My greatest memory will be the Irish's victory over Penn State. I still cannot believe someone picked me up from the field, all 5'11 3/4 " of me, and literally tossed me over the heads of other fans for about 40 yards.

It was even more embarrassing on the flight back to New York when an alumni sat next to me and told me the story of seeing some female student tossed around the field faintly screaming, "Get me back to Cavanaugh!"

I truly appreciated the hospitality and outward friendliness I received from the student body at Notre Dame. From this experience I have taken a little bit of the Hoosier hospitality back to fill in the many bites so many have taken from the Big Apple.

Noreen Ann Mastellon
 V.P. Senior Class
 College of New Rochelle
 New Rochelle, New York
 Nov. 16, 1992

Students restored spirits too

Dear Editor:
 During your fall break this year a very special group of people came to Florida. It wasn't your typical Florida fall-break crowd. I am speaking about the students who came to help the people devastated by Hurricane Andrew. This letter is for them.

You came down to rebuild homes. You did a fine job re-

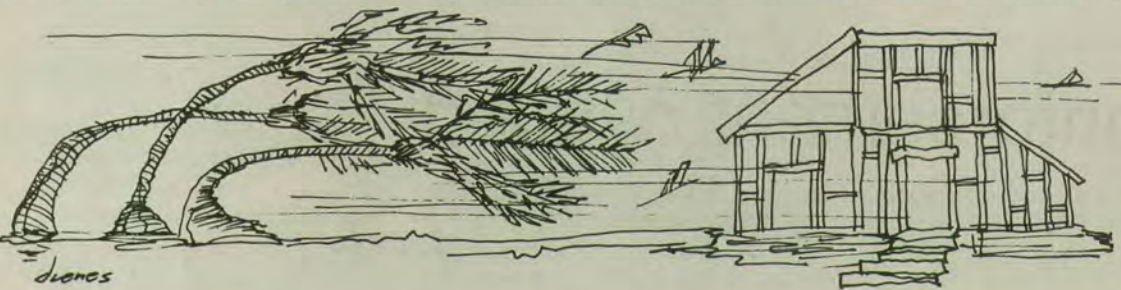
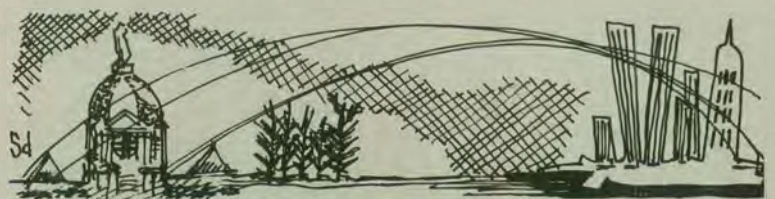
pairing the homes you worked on. The houses look great!

But the people of South Dade need more than their homes rebuilt. What you did by your presence was to help rebuild and restore our spirit. It will be a very long time, years in fact, before our communities resemble their former selves. Thanks to people like you the hope is there that it can and

will be done.

God Bless you this Thanksgiving. You will be remembered in many prayers as the people of Miami give thanks this November.

Francesca (Arsenault)
 Marotta
 Miami, FL
 Nov. 16, 1992



Fright of fall was 'minimized'

Dear Editor:
 A sincere thank you to the three N.D. students and the security team who helped me when I fell last Monday near the JACC. The fright of the fall was minimized by their compassion and professionalism. I wish I

knew who you are so I could thank you personally. Perhaps we'll meet at the basketball games!

Sr. Estelle Scully
 O'Hara-Grace

GARRY TRUDEAU

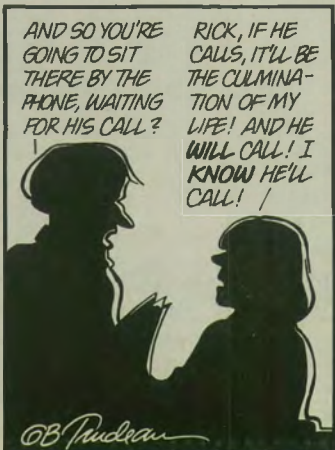
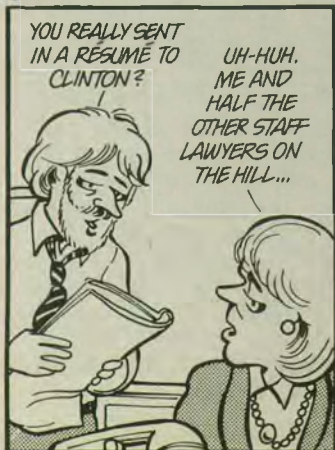
QUOTE OF THE DAY

'After sleeping with the Devil, you'd love to close the book, but you gotta wonder how baby's gonna look.'

Chagall Guevara

After the thrill is gone, submit:
 QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

DOONESBURY



Old Fashioned Fun

'Mr. Pickwick' promises traditional holiday cheer

By MARA DIVIS

Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Students are invited to Charles Dickens' character Mr. Pickwick's home tonight as he hosts a Christmas storytelling and caroling party in Washington Hall.

"Mr. Pickwick's Stories for a Christmas Evening," performed by Troupe America, will bring stories, poems and Christmas carols to the Notre Dame stage tonight, according to Bill Donati, the group's managing agent.

Based on Dickens' novel The Pickwick Papers, "Mr. Pickwick Stories for a Christmas Evening" incorporates several holiday stories, using both music and comedy, Donati said. He added that the touring group makes the audience a part of its performances.

"(The director) Curt Wollan is known for participatory theatre," he said. "You walk into Mr. Pickwick's house for a Christmas party and Mr. Pickwick actually comes out and starts telling stories."

In addition to the adaptation of The Pickwick Papers, the complete story involves parts of Dickens' A Christmas Carol, and Clement Moore's "The Night Before Christmas."

The story, based on The Pickwick Papers, involves much of the structure of the novel, according to Donati.

He said that Pickwick, (Dickens' character) required his guests to role-play as they told his stories and adventures. In this way, according to Donati,



Members of Troupe America will perform "Mr. Pickwick's Stories for a Christmas Evening" tonight. Tickets are available for \$7.

Troupe America's performance will echo Dickens' novel.

Dickens was a writer known for his strong characterization, according to a review of the group's production. Mr. Pickwick is no exception. The review, from a Virginia newspaper, said that the performance's characters are similar to those of a Dickens novel.

In addition, the second half of the show will be a takeoff of A Christmas Carol, according to Donati. It will blend comedy and traditional Victorian music, he said.

"It's songs, poems, and carols

as it would have been back in the 1860's," he said. "The Christmas Carol should be very recognizable."

Donati said that the theater will be decorated as a Victorian

'You walk into Mr. Pickwick's house for a Christmas party and Mr. Pickwick actually comes out and starts telling stories.'

-Bill Donati
Troupe America's Managing Agent

estate, complete with the servants serving "Aunt Margaret Pickwick's Christmas cookies."

He said that entering the theater will be like entering Mr. Pickwick's home, as the character will welcome fictitious names as members of the audience come in. The audience is also invited to sing along with the company, Donati said.

"As the audience is going out of the theater, the company will exit with them and be there to greet them," Donati said. "It's just good stories, familiar carols, and good holiday fare."

'It's songs, poems, and carols as it would have been back in the 1860's.'

-Bill Donati
Troupe America's Managing Agent

The touring group, Troupe America, formed in order to put live theater productions into the national touring market, according to a biography of the group.

Producer/Director Curt Wollan started the 13-member group's productions in 1987, and since its inception, Troupe America has toured such well-known productions as "A Child's Christmas in Wales," "Nonsense," and "The 1940's Radio Hour."

Based in Minneapolis, Troupe America is listed in Who's Who in American Entertainment and is a past recipient of the Twin Cities Drama Critics Kudos award, Donati said.

In addition, Donati said that Mr. Pickwick is a tradition for the group.

"This is our seventh production of "Mr. Pickwick's Stories for a Christmas Evening," he said. "We put it together every Christmas."

Tonight's performance at 8:10 in Washington Hall is sponsored by Student Activities. Student tickets are available for \$7 at the LaFortune Information desk.

'Home Alone 2' shines with humor, disappointment

By PETER BEVACQUA

Film Critic

In "Home Alone 2: Lost in New York," Kevin McCallister (Macaulay Culkin) is once again alone, and this time he has all of New York City for his playground. But he isn't going to be alone for long. The notorious Wet Bandits, Harry and Marv (Joe Pesci and Daniel Stern), are bound for the Big Apple, too, still smarting from their last encounter with Kevin, and plotting larceny on a grand scale.

Chris Columbus' sequel to the original, which is the third highest-grossing film in motion picture history, is both repetitive and humorous (an unlikely combination, yet possible in the world of Hollywood follow-ups). It is quite difficult to make a successful sequel to a film which was so appealing because of its unique formula—"Home Alone" is unique, "Home Alone 2" is a slightly altered version of the same thing.

The first half of the film is tiresome. Once again Kevin is left on his own due to his inattentive parents. The only ray of light, in an otherwise bleak hour of cinematic boredom, is the photography of New York City. Columbus borrows shots identical to Francis Ford Coppola's depiction of young Vito Corleone in the one of the all-time great sequels, "Godfather II." Eventually the splendor of the cinematography wears thin, and the audience is left with a greedy kid

"Home Alone 2: Lost in New York"

**Produced by John Hughes
Directed by Chris Columbus
Starring: Macaulay Culkin, Joe Pesci and Daniel Stern**

**

(out of a possible five)

gorging himself within the confines of "New York's most exciting hotel," the majestic Plaza.

Columbus tries to deliver some sense of true Christmas sentiment by forming a relationship between Kevin and the mysterious Pigeon Lady. Audiences are moved by the warmth of Clarence in Frank Capra's "It's A Wonderful Life"—the Pigeon Lady is, for lack of a better term, disgusting.

There are two bright spots in this "Caddyshack II" caliber sequel (perhaps that is being a bit too rough). Once Kevin finds himself in the Plaza he embarks on a battle of wits with the hotel's persnickety concierge, played with extra dollops of snobbery and disdain by Tim Curry, who bears a striking resemblance to a figure who has become synonymous with the Christmas season, the Grinch. However, it is Kevin's battle with Joe Pesci and Daniel Stern inside a to be renovated Brownstone which is the



Joe Pesci, Daniel Stern, and Macaulay Culkin star in Home Alone 2: Lost in New York

highlight of the film. Although the sequence borrows stunts from the original, it is still hilarious. There is not one among you who will not laugh aloud during the cartoonish torturing of Pesci and Stern.

"Home Alone 2: Lost in New York" is wonderful for a young audience, but it will not appeal to everyone. "Home Alone" was and is

enjoyed by an audience of all ages—it is, however, difficult to amuse anyone over the age of ten, again, with the same material. Parts of the film are undeniably funny, and that spells money—nonetheless. For the sake of Macaulay Culkin, I hope they do not make a "Home Alone 3: Lost in God knows where" because there is a fine line between cute and obnoxious.

Gospel performer to dramatize Luke in "Gift of Peace" production

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Accent Writer

The Gospel will come alive today as Saint Mary's hosts a one-man performance of "The Gift of Peace—The First Six Chapters of the Gospel of Luke."

Leonardo Defilippis, a former Shakespearean actor, began performing Gospel dramatizations with his wife Patti.

They attempt to capture the meaning of Christ's life. His "Gift of Peace" performance is taken directly from the Gospel of Luke.

"We've been trying for some time to bring him to campus," according to Keith Egan, director of planning for the Center of Spirituality. "He has become very popular on campuses on the West Coast."

According to Egan, the Gospel of Luke is rich in "the theology of the coming of Jesus, which is appropriate for the advent season."

"It will be a way for the college to celebrate Advent," he said.

Saint Mary's was also very interested in bringing this particular dramatization to campus, because the Gospel of Luke includes many women figures and contains many issues of justice, Egan said.

Since the early 1980's, Defilippis has performed his dramatizations of the scriptures and the lives of the saints throughout the United States and Canada to over 150,000 people.

He won the bronze medal at the New York International Film and Television Festival for the televised drama "St. Francis: Troubadour of God's Peace." Defilippis also received the Arby Award in 1989 from the Academy of Religious Broadcasters for two of his dramas on "The Gospel of Luke."

Defilippis' most recent national tour was an original drama entitled "St. John of the Cross and the Living Flame of Love."

Defilippis will perform "Gift of Peace" today at 7:30 p.m. in Regina Hall Chapel. Admission to the performance is free.

"It (the dramatization) brings the old medieval tradition of drama performed in the Church together," said Egan. "Saint Mary's has always had a fondness for the medieval tradition."

"Gift of Peace" is being sponsored by Campus Ministry, the department of Communication, Dance and Theatre, Student Government, and the department of Justice Education.



Leonardo Defilippis, a well-known Biblical performer, will bring his act to Saint Mary's today.

ND Health and Safety Week to focus on Campus Safety issues

By JOHN FISCHER
Accent Writer

When Health and Safety Awareness Week kicked off yesterday, senior Melissa Lucke stepped into the unknown. Lucke, Women's Concerns Commissioner of the Student Life Department of Student Government, is co-creator of the week with senior Ellen Hujarski.

The concept for such a week originated in Lucke's membership in Students With AIDS Training, or SWAT. In an attempt to increase publicity and attendance at SWAT activities, Lucke hit upon the idea of consolidating several existing programs into a weeklong health and safety extravaganza.

"Notre Dame does not know the risk by and large," said Lucke of AIDS. "SWAT examines the health dangers that are present everywhere" as a result of AIDS, she added.

Lucke was able to work through Student Government, in conjunction with the off-campus presidents and Safewalk, to bring together other programs under the auspices of health and safety. The off-campus presidents were instrumental in the scheduling of an Off-Campus Crime Forum.

"This forum has occurred in the past, but we wanted to include it this year in our program because many students, both hosts and guests, are unaware about ordinances and rights pertaining to off-campus parties. Besides that, no one's ignorant that there's lots of off-

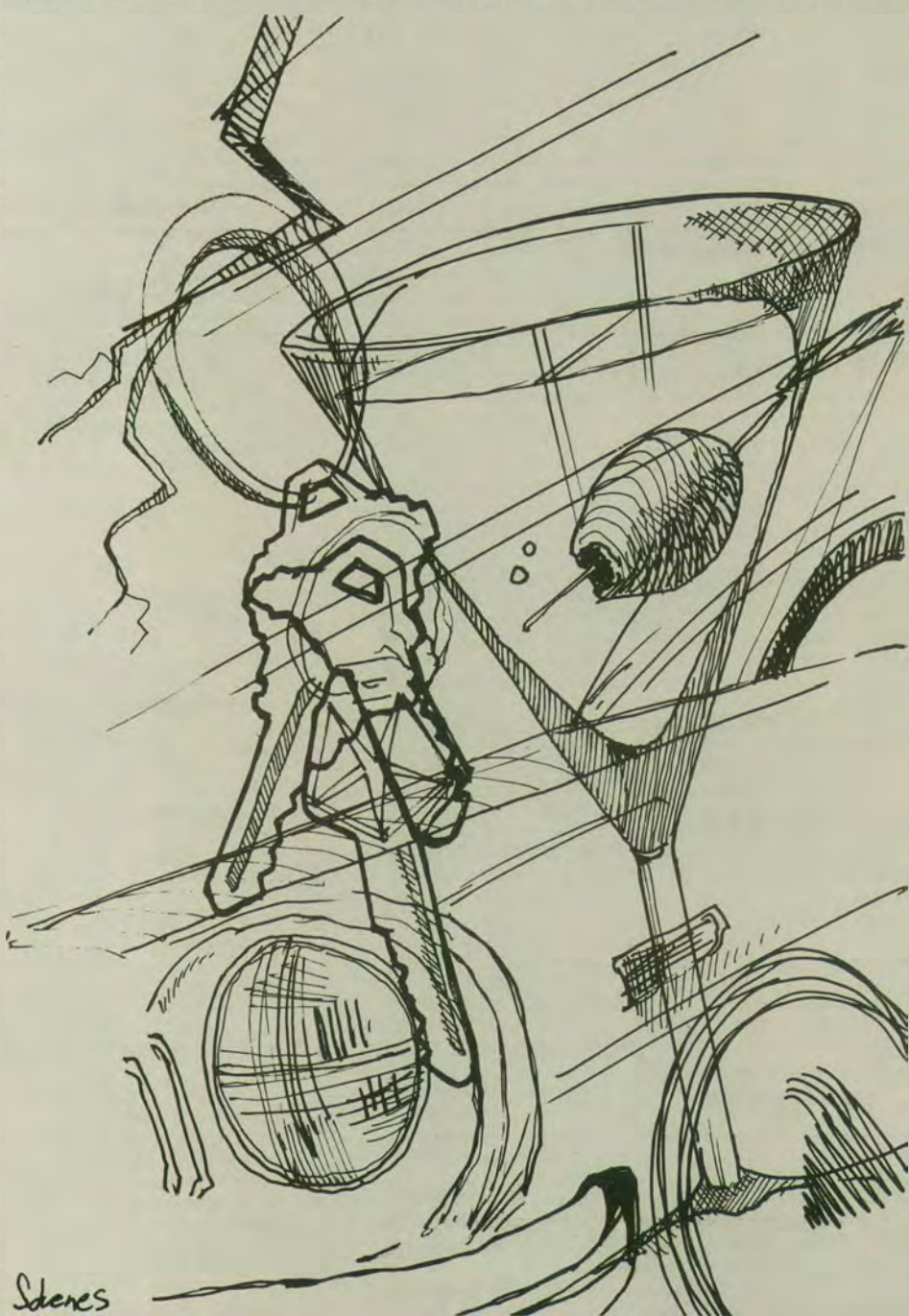
campus crime, and this forum will attempt to deal with that," Lucke said.

To deal with some of the most frequent off-campus crime problems, Lucke says the Student Life Department was able to convince most student-frequented bars, except for Bridget's, to begin offering free soft drinks to designated drivers. The bars will introduce this service this week, and, according to Lucke, will make it permanent.

The Off-Campus Forum and an on-campus counterpart will be presented by the South Bend police.

Lucke has some ideas for the future of the program. In addition to an attempt to bring in speakers of a national reputation, she would like to see more tie-ins with the South Bend community. "We are already working with the Police Department and groups such as CARE, but we'd like to see even more cooperation with the South Bend community in the future, to ease some of the fear and misunderstanding," she said.

The week gets underway at 7:30 pm tonight with the On-Campus Crime Forum at the CSC, followed by a CARE presentation on rape at 10:00 in Siegfried Hall. Wednesday, the Off-Campus Crime Forum will take place in the Hayes-Healy Auditorium at 7:30 pm, followed by a SWAT presentation on AIDS in Stanford Hall at 10:00. Finally, there will be an encore presentation of the CARE program in Fisher Hall at 7:30 pm on Thursday.



SCOREBOARD

NFL STANDINGS

AMERICAN CONFERENCE

Table with columns: East, W, L, T, Pct, PF, PA, Home, Away, AFC, NFC, Div. Rows include Buffalo, Miami, Indianapolis, NY Jets, New England.

Table with columns: Central, West. Rows include Pittsburgh, Houston, Cleveland, Cincinnati.

Table with columns: East, West. Rows include Kansas City, Denver, San Diego, LA Raiders, Seattle.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE

Table with columns: East, West. Rows include Dallas, Washington, Philadelphia, NY Giants, Phoenix.

Table with columns: Central, West. Rows include Minnesota, Green Bay, Chicago, Tampa Bay, Detroit.

Table with columns: Thursday's Games, Sunday's Games, Monday's Game. Lists specific game results and times.

RESULTS

Heisman Hopefuls Game-by-Game

Table with columns: No, Yds, TD, Avg. Lists statistics for Heisman hopefuls like Reggle Brooks and Marshall Faulk.

Marshall Faulk, RB, San Diego St.

Table with columns: No, Yds, TD, Avg. Lists statistics for Marshall Faulk in various games.

Garrison Hearst, RB, Georgia

Table with columns: No, Yds, TD, Avg. Lists statistics for Garrison Hearst in various games.

Table with columns: Att, Cp, Yds, Td, Int. Lists statistics for Gino Toretta, QB, Miami.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL: Cincinnati Reds agreed to terms with John Smiley... NBA: Phoenix Suns placed Kevin Johnson... HOCKEY: San Jose Sharks waived Petri Skriko...

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Table with columns: Atlantic Division, W, L, Pct, GB. Rows include Orlando, New York, New Jersey, Boston, Miami.

Table with columns: Central Division, West Division. Rows include Chicago, Milwaukee, Charlotte, Atlanta, Indiana.

Table with columns: Western Conference, Midwest Division. Rows include Houston, Utah, San Antonio, Denver, Minnesota, Dallas.

Canadiens, Roy shut out Sabres, 3-0

MONTREAL (AP) — Patrick Roy made 23 saves Monday night for his 19th career shutout as the Montreal Canadiens beat the Buffalo Sabres 3-0.

Vincent Damphousse, Stephan Lebeau and Denis Savard scored for Montreal, which moved back into a tie with Pittsburgh for first overall in the 24-team NHL at 17-6-3.

The victory avenged an 8-2 defeat in Buffalo on Oct. 11 — when the Canadiens were playing their third game in four nights. Buffalo dropped to 10-11-4, fourth in the Adams Division. The Sabres are 2-9-3 on the road, with the only two victories against Ottawa and Hartford.

North Stars 4, Rangers 2

Stu Gavin's tie-breaker triggered a three-goal burst in 92 seconds of the third period as the North Stars beat New York, breaking a nine-game winless streak against the Rangers.

Rice's 100th TD catch matches Largent's record

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Jerry Rice is in a league of his own as a wide receiver. His next touchdown catch will prove it. Rice had his 100th career scoring reception Sunday during the San Francisco 49ers' 20-14 win over the Philadelphia Eagles, matching Steve Largent's all-time record. "I wanted to surpass Steve Largent, but I think everything happens for a reason and there's always next week," said Rice, who entered the game tied

Ulf Dahlen, a former Ranger, and Mike Craig also scored as the North Stars broke open a 1-1 game and handed goaltender John Vanbiesbrouck his first loss in 20 games at Madison Square Garden. Vanbiesbrouck had been 15-0-4 at the Garden since losing to Washington on Nov. 13, 1991.

The Rangers lost their fourth straight home game, something that hadn't happened since January 1983. The North Stars had been 0-6-3 against the Rangers.

Capitals 4, Red Wings 1

Defenseman Al Iafrate had his fifth goal in four games as Washington beat the undermanned Red Wings.

Detroit, playing its fifth game in eight days as part of a stretch in which it plays 11 times in 18 days, was without injured forwards Sergei Fedorov and Dallas Drake and rested defenseman Mark Howe.

The Red Wings are winless in three games (0-2-1), after a streak of six wins in seven

games. Washington is 4-1-1 in its last six. The win also gave Capital coach Terry Murray a 4-4 career record against his older brother Bryan. Bruins 4, Nordiques 3 Steve Leach scored his second goal of the game with 2:26 to play in the third period, lifting Boston over Quebec and handing the Nordiques their third straight loss. Joe Juneau drew his third assist of the game on the goal, a wrist shot by Leach from just inside the right circle past Ron Hextall. The Nordiques, who trailed 2-0 and 3-2, tied the game on Bill Lindsay's fluke goal at 8:06 of the third period. Lindsay, attempting to feed Claude Lapointe on a 2-on-1 break, had his pass deflect off falling defenseman Glen Featherstone and behind Moog. Sundin and Scott Young had the other goals for Quebec while David Shaw and Steve Heinze connected for the Bruins.

for second with Don Hutson (99). Rice, the 49ers' top draft choice in 1985 from tiny Mississippi Valley State, will get a shot at breaking the record next Sunday when the 49ers play host to the Miami Dolphins. Should it happen, it would be the third of Largent's records to fall this season. Earlier this year, Buffalo's James Lofton eclipsed Largent's record for receiving yardage and Washington's Art Monk surpassed Largent's mark for receptions in a career. Rice was playing in his 120th game when he caught Largent, who took 196 games to get his 100th. None of that takes away from the accomplishments of Largent during a 14-year career with the Seattle Seahawks, said Rice. "I have a lot of respect for Steve Largent, and the things I really like about him was that he ran precise routes, he played hard and he had a big heart," Rice said.

OT field goal lifts Seahawks to win

SEATTLE (AP) — John Kasay, whose extra point tied the game after regulation time expired, kicked a 33-yard field goal with 3:56 left in overtime to give the Seattle Seahawks an improbable 16-13 victory over the Denver Broncos on Monday night.

Seattle (2-10) trailed 10-0 after one quarter and 13-3 well into the final quarter, but tied it after Kasay kicked a 33-yard field goal with 5:20 left and Stan Gelbaugh hit Brian Blades on the final play of regulation. Kasay's kick sent the game into overtime. Kasay missed a 33-yard field goal 4:47 into the extra period, hooking the kick wide to the right, but got a second chance after Gelbaugh drove the Seahawks from Denver's 38 to the 14, helped by a pair of penalties against the Broncos, including an illegal contact call that negated an interception.

Seattle got a last chance in regulation when Chris Warren returned a punt to the Denver 45 and Victor Jones drew a 15-yard penalty for grabbing his facemask, putting the ball at the 30 with 1:02 remaining. With second-and-goal at the 10, the Seahawks were called for holding, but Gelbaugh hit tight end James Jones for 17 yards on third down, then found Blades for only the eighth touchdown the Seahawks have scored all season.

Denver (7-5), playing without starting quarterback John Elway for the second straight week, fell into a tie for second place in the AFC West with San Diego, one game behind

Kansas City. Before the late surge, it appeared the Broncos would coast to victory behind rookie Tommy Maddox's first NFL touchdown pass and two field goals by David Treadwell. Maddox, a first-round draft choice from UCLA who passed up his final two years of college eligibility, subbed for Elway for the second straight game. He gave the Broncos a quick lead with a 6-yard scoring pass to Mark Jackson 4:19 into the game and Treadwell added a 28-yard field goal just over five minutes later.

Elway was made inactive just before the game because of a sore right shoulder. Maddox quarterbacked Denver in a 24-0 loss to the Raiders in Los Angeles last week in his first pro start. Denver made it 13-3 with 5:26 left in the third quarter on Treadwell's second field goal, a 36-yarder that was set up by Wymon Henderson's interception and 33-yard runback to the Seattle 20.

Seattle's starting quarterback Kelly Stouffer threw two interceptions and lost a fumble, giving him eight turnovers in his past two games. The Seahawks replaced Stouffer with Gelbaugh with 9:27 left, and he gave the offense a spark.

Gelbaugh got the Seahawks inside the 20, but Doug Thomas dropped an 18-yard pass in the end zone with 6:09 left, forcing Seattle to settle for Kasay's 33-yard field goal that cut the deficit to seven points.





The Observer / Marguerite Schropp

An unidentified USC ballcarrier breaks the tackles of Bobby Taylor (21) and another Notre Dame defender.



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp

Quarterback Rick Mirer looks to hand off in Saturday's victory.

GAME 11 November 28, 1992	
	
Notre Dame 31	USC 23



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp

Reggie Brooks cuts behind his blockers on the way to one of his three touchdowns against USC. In a Heisman-like performance, the Irish tailback amassed 227 yards on only 19 carries despite a bout with the flu that hit many players on the Notre Dame team.



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp

Fullback Jerome Bettis walks into the endzone for Notre Dame's final touchdown. Bettis had 89 yards in the game.



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp

The Notre Dame defense converges on an unidentified Trojan ball carrier. Although effective at stopping the run, the USC passing game gave the Irish fits most of the night.



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp

USC speedster Curtis Conway drops a sure touchdown in the first half. The wide open Conway and his fellow receivers still managed over 300 yards in receptions of Trojan quarterback Rob Johnson's passes.

Williams' speed, Taylor's talent lead Irish past Aussies

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

It was a classic clash between a flash of quickness and speed, and a decidedly more laid-back and less-talented group of athletes.

As the game started it looked as if the JACC would be treated to a second showing of the Monty Williams show, and they were. The 6-8 Williams was all over the court, scoring the Irish's first seven points on one foul shot and three flashy drives to the basket.

As the Aussies scored eight straight points to close to within eight at 20-12, the only returning starter from last year's NIT finalists, sophomore forward Billy Taylor, took control.

Taylor finished the half with a team-high 16 points, but his play was actually not the real surprise of the game. It came from the lone healthy freshman on the Irish roster, a 6-2 guard from Roscoe, Illinois, Ryan Hoover.

The calm and collected Hoover simply took over the point guard position for Lamarr

Justice in just his second college game and hit a bank-shot, slipped a back-door pass to Carl Cozen for a score.

Hoover was so impressive that he started the second-half for Justice. In fact, Hoover's 13-point performance, highlighted by three treys, earned a loud roar from the sparse JACC crowd when he left the game for good.

"I thought I'd get a chance to play more," explained Hoover, who averaged over 27 points a game last season at Rockton Hononegah High. "So I just did what coach asked me to. I was a little more relaxed tonight and I went out there with nothing to prove."

Meanwhile, Williams was capping off the Irish rout with an outstanding 20-point, 15-rebound performance, featuring a couple more effortless no-look passes and driving lay-ups.

"The big difference tonight was conditioning, I'm getting up and down the court better," noted Williams. "I'm not where I want to be, but it's starting to come along."

Williams, who has made a dramatic return since being di-

agnosed with a heart ailment, said he has been nervous playing his first games since an outstanding freshman campaign, even if it doesn't show on the court.

"Because of pressure I have put on myself," remarked Williams, "Sometimes I try to make big plays instead of just doing the little things. But you can never push yourself too much."

And all this time, the trusty Taylor was swishing jumpers and tearing down rebounds in the best game of his young career, surpassing his previous 22-point game against Loyola last year with a 24-point effort.

"Being the only player with a

lot of experience, I've been trying to do as much as possible," said Taylor, who hails from Chicagoland's West Aurora High. "I've just been concentrating more on my shots and also getting open easier."

"My personality is such that I let my actions speak louder than my words, and I think that if my teammates see me working hard, they will work hard as well."

Hopefully, this apparent clash of styles between tonight's starring cast of the restrained pair of Taylor and Hoover and the magical flash of Williams and Russell will be the perfect formula for many more Irish blowouts.



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp
Monty Williams out leaps an unidentified opponent for a rebound in last night's exhibition game.

B-ball

continued from page 20

coach John MacLeod said. "But we were standing around too much offensively in the first half. I thought we moved the ball with better rhythm in the second half."

In the second half, the Irish were as sharp as the Australians were sluggish.

Freshman Ryan Hoover started the half at point guard and made a quick impact, contributing in all aspects of the game, including initiating a mini-run with a spectacular driving layup midway through the half.

In the 11-2 spurt that followed, Hoover, Williams and sophomore Malik Russell showed their versatile skills with some tough inside moves and some slick assists that put away the Australians for good.

"(Hoover) responded very well with the first unit," MacLeod said. "He plays under control and he is a good shooter. He has a lot of offensive skills."

Rebounding was a main area of concern for MacLeod in Monday's game and he saw some encouraging signs. Williams pulled down a game-high 15 boards and Russell was next with 13.

"We have to be active on the boards," MacLeod explained. "We are not a particularly big club so we have to concentrate on blocking out and getting the big rebounds."

Poor field goal shooting hurt the Australians and helped Notre Dame's defensive cause. Pat Reidy collected 19 points for the All-Stars, but he hit only 8 of 24 shots from the field. Former Connecticut star John Gwynn was next with 17.

Taylor's 24 points led the Irish, and Williams finished with 20.

Although they are pleased with the outcome, the Irish realize that it was merely an exhibition, and the regular season will bring much tougher competition.

"It was a building game, a learning game," MacLeod commented. "We are making strides, and we have to continue to improve as the season goes along."

IRISH ITEMS: Junior Jon Ross spent the game on the bench with a case of Achilles tendonitis. He is expected to be back at practice on Wednesday. . . The Irish open the regular season Friday in Chicago against Loyola. The home opener is set for Sunday against Evansville. . . The Australian team will visit Louisiana Tech tomorrow for the final game of their trip before looking for more girls and more beers on a side trip to New Orleans.

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Game Notes



By **GEORGE DOHRMANN & RICH KURZ**
Sports Writers

For Reggie Brooks, 11.9 yards a carry just wasn't quite enough. Brooks fell just short of breaking George Gipp's season record for yards per carry. Gipp averaged 8.1 yds/attempt, while Brooks ended up with 8.04 yds/attempt. But Brooks doesn't have much to be ashamed of. His 124 yds/game average ranks third all-time for a season for the Irish, and his two 200-yard games ties him for first place in that stat with Jim Stone and Vegas Ferguson. If Brooks had been able to play much of the fourth quarter, Ferguson's single-game record of 255 yards would have been in jeopardy.

Brooks wasn't the only player struck by the flu bug on the trip. Kicker/punter Craig Hentrich also spent much of the day vomiting from the flu, and at least six other players were also affected. The team flew back to South Bend earlier in the day than they had planned on the advice of the team doctor. That, however, meant the players weren't able to spend the day at Disneyland, a trip that has become something of a tradition following trips to play Southern Cal.

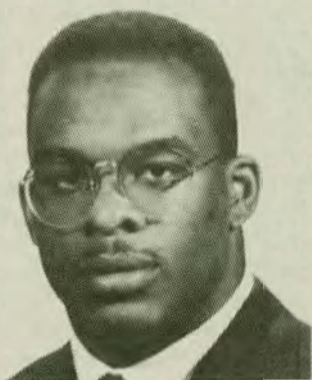
USC wore 1960's style uniforms to celebrate the 100th year of Trojan football. "We were trying to bring back some of the old tradition," said Smith. "It was a neat jersey anyway."

For the first time this season Deon Strother got the starting nod at tailback for the Trojans. Regular starter Estrus Crayton was late for a mandatory team meeting earlier in the week and was dropped to second string.

USC is headed to the Freedom Bowl on December 29 against Fresno State. Bowl representatives from the Blockbuster Bowl were on hand, but the Notre Dame win and the Trojans loss to UCLA the week before appear to have dropped USC from consideration. Representatives from the Sugar and Cotton Bowls witnessed Notre Dame's win.

USC

continued from page 20



Reggie Brooks

The three-point USC lead could have been, and should have been seven, but Conway dropped a sure touchdown at the goaline two plays earlier. "Curtis is going to catch that ball nine times out of 10, but it just happened that he dropped that one," said Johnson.

"It was a lack of concentration," Conway said. "Rob threw a perfect pass, but I took my eye off the ball. He had some pressure, but he put the ball right where we wanted it."

Starting at their own 20, the Irish went 80-yards on only five plays in their final possession of the half. Brooks capped the drive with his second touchdown, outrunning the USC secondary for a 55-yard score and a 17-13 lead.

USC couldn't answer on its next possession, but Notre Dame's Charles Stafford and Mike Miller collided on the punt return, causing a fumble which Jeff Kopp recovered for the Trojans at the 28-yard line. Three plays later Ford kicked a 32-yarder to pull USC within one at the half, 17-16.

The second half proved more of the same. Brooks running, Johnson throwing, and two overmatched defenses.

Notre Dame and Brooks struck first on a 65-yard, eight play march capped by the senior running back's third score of the day. Brooks took the ball

from Mirer, and following a key block from fullback Jerome Bettis, scampered 44-yards down the sideline untouched.

The Trojans answered with a 67-yard, five play drive of their own, which included three pass completions for 10 or more yards, the longest coming on the 18-yards scoring pass to tailback Estrus Crayton.

The score remained 24-23 until midway through the fourth period when Bettis barreled through the Trojan defense from eight yards out, set up by a 42-yard run from Brooks.

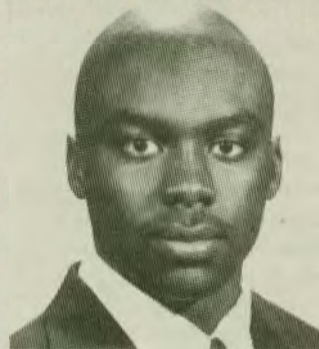
It appeared time had run out on the Trojans when on their next possession the Notre Dame defense stiffened, stopping USC on downs. But after holding Brooks and Bettis from the first down and forcing a Hentrich punt, USC got one last chance with the ball at their own 20 and 2:29 remaining.

Johnson picked away at the soft Notre Dame zone. Four completions and a run by Strother put USC in Irish territory at the 46. On the next play, Johnson hit Hannah 41 yards down the left sideline despite blanket coverage by Carter and what appeared to be an interception.

"I had the ball first and then he made a better play on the ball than I did," said the junior cornerback. "Never, at Notre Dame or in high school has that ever happened to me."

After a USC time-out, Irish defensive end Devon McDonald sacked Johnson for a seven yard loss. After using its final time-out, Johnson brought the Trojans to the line with only 19 seconds remaining.

Standing in the shotgun, he dropped two steps back and looked to the left corner of the endzone to Morton who was being covered by Irish cornerback Greg Lane. In front of Morton and Lane was Carter, covering his man in the right flat. As



Tom Carter

Johnson threw the ball Carter broke from his man and faded back into the flight of the ball for the game-saving interception.

"My man did a hitch and I tried to stay with him so that the quarterback would think that the receiver behind me was open," said Carter. "But you could read where he was going and I drifted back when he threw. I knew I was going to make the interception."

"It was a bad decision. I should have thrown it away."

said Johnson. "But I wanted to give Johnnie (Morton) a chance one-on-one."

It was the only mistake made by the USC quarterback in a career day. He finished with 302 yards passing, completing 27 of 41 attempts, all career marks.

Notre Dame hammered the USC defense on the ground. Ranked sixth nationally in rush defense, allowing under a hundred yards rushing per game the Trojan defense allowed 330 yards on only 45 carries.

"They line up and ran right at us," said Smith. "It was difficult for us to match up with them and that took its toll."

"Notre Dame has an excellent football team, and I think we just got beat by a little better team today. It has nothing to do with preparation or anything like that. It was a hard-fought game and they found a way to win, and we didn't."

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Brooks finishes off Irish 'Decade of Dominance'

By RICH KURZ
Associate Sports Editor

LOS ANGELES—Irish coach Lou Holtz called USC versus Notre Dame "THE game," and before the game told his assistants he had the feeling this year's contest would be a classic game.

On page 14 of the USC football yearbook, Coach Larry Smith has beating Notre Dame as one of his top five goals for the team. Of course, he still doesn't know what that feels like while coaching the Trojans.

T-shirts on sale around the Coliseum pronounced the Notre Dame string of victories over

the Trojans as "The Decade of Dominance." But in the previous three years each of the Notre Dame wins has been by four points. Not exactly total dominance.

This was supposed to be the year that the Trojans came together to beat the Irish. The game was in L.A. and the Southern Cal rush defense was ranked sixth in the nation in rush defense, surrendering less than 100 yards per game.

Reggie Brooks alone broke that barrier in the first half. The Irish were getting back to basics this season, which to Holtz means running the football.

Year	ND	USC
1983	27	6
1984	19	7
1985	37	3
1986	38	37
1987	26	15
1988	27	10
1989	28	10
1990	10	6
1991	24	26
1992	31	23

The Observer, Christopher Mullins

Meanwhile, USC, formerly known as Tailback U., passed the ball 41 times.

On their first possession, the Irish ran the ball seven straight times, covering 74 yards in 2:58, and scoring a touchdown.

The Notre Dame rushing attack left the Trojans in the dust. Reggie Brooks thrust himself back into the Heisman picture with a performance that Marshall Faulk or Garrison Hearst, the leading two running back candidates for the award, would have been proud of.

Brooks scored on runs of 12, 44, and 55 yards on his way to 227 yards on all of 19 carries, for an average of 11.9 yards a carry.

"Brooks has had a great year, he had great stats coming in,"

Citrus Bowl decides on Crimson Tide or Bulldogs

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP) — Georgia or Alabama will play in the Florida Citrus Bowl on New Year's day, depending on the outcome of Saturday's SEC championship game between the second-ranked Crimson Tide and Florida.

The decision today by Citrus Bowl officials knocked the 12th-ranked Gators (8-3) out of the Citrus picture.

With a victory over Alabama (11-0), the Gators would play in the Sugar Bowl, the Crimson

said Smith. "We knew he was a good player. He ran well and played a great football game."

But it wasn't an individual effort by any means. Bettis helped out with 89 yards on 18 carries, getting tough yards up the middle.

The offensive hero of the day was the offensive line, however. Time after time, they blasted holes so big that the backs weren't touched until they got five yards past the line of scrimmage.

"I thought our offensive line performed exceptionally well," said Holtz. "Reggie Brooks got some great blocking."

Bettis echoed his coach's sentiments.

"I have to give credit to the offensive line," said the junior fullback. "The holes were there and we ran through them."

It may have been a bit brash for the Irish to think they could run on a defense that good. But the Irish offense is that good.

"Our game plan was to run the football and try to control it," said Holtz.

It was pure power football. "We knew that they came up the field hard," said Bettis. "So we took the ball right up the middle at them."

The Irish are on a roll, having beaten three straight ranked teams, and for the seniors, there was no better way to finish up the regular season than with a win over the Trojans.

"I was talking to (former Notre Dame center) Gene McGuire the other day," said tackle Lindsay Knapp, a fifth-year senior, "and he told me that (beating USC) doesn't really sink in until you realize that you've beaten them five times."

When Tom Carter picked off a Rob Johnson pass in the corner of the end zone to seal the victory, Notre Dame linebacker Demetrius DuBose took his helmet off and kneeled on the field, as if to breath a sigh of relief.

"One, I was thanking God," he said, "and two, I was just exhausted."

"We're playing the best since I've been involved with the team," the senior said. "This team is a tribute to itself and to Notre Dame."

"I thought it was a great football game," Holtz said. "It was a game where nobody gave up. It was what Notre Dame-USC should be."

Tide would play in the Citrus and No. 8 Georgia (8-3) in the Gator. If Florida loses on Saturday, it goes to the Gator against No. 13 North Carolina State (9-2-1), while Alabama gets the Sugar and Georgia the Citrus against No. 15 Ohio State (8-2-

1).
If Alabama wins, it would play No. 1 Miami in the Sugar Bowl.
The Florida Citrus Sports Association has a contract with the Big Ten and the Southeastern conferences to accept their second-place teams.

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Irish hockey loses two over break, adds two for next season

By **BRYAN CONNOLLY**
Sports Writer

During a busy Thanksgiving break, the Notre Dame hockey team dropped two games and their record to 1-11-1 on the season, but picked up two recruits during the early signing period.

The Irish fell to Michigan State at home on Friday night by a score 8-4 before moving on to the Palace in Auburn Hills, Michigan, where they fell to the University of Michigan, 5-1. The two losses left the Irish with a 1-10-1 record in the CCHA.

Coming off a weekend which featured the first Irish win of the year, Notre Dame started out slowly in front of 2,807 fans in JACC on Friday night by allowing Michigan State to rattle off the first five goals of the game.

Senior center Curtis Janicke was the first to respond for the Irish by scoring on a power play with 6:23 remaining in the second period. He was assisted by freshman Brett Bruininks and junior captain Matt Osiecki.

After another MSU tally, freshman Jamie Matushak gave

the Irish their second goal of the night with assists going to fellow freshmen Jamie Ling and Jay Matushak. The Spartans scored one more time before the close of the period to leave the score at 7-2 entering the final stanza.

Senior Dave Bankoske made it a 7-3 game only one minute and thirty one seconds into the third period on an unassisted short handed goal. Eighteen seconds after MSU's last netting of the contest, Ling scored the game's final goal on a power play with Janicke assisting.

Junior goaltender Greg Louder, rebounding from a groin injury, allowed the first seven goals on seventeen shots through the first two periods. Senior Carl Picconatto replaced him in the third period and stopped nine of the ten shots he faced.

"At times we were playing fairly well," said Notre Dame head coach Ric Schafer, "but not as well as we are capable of. I have higher expectations."

Although the crowd was the second largest home attendance of the year for the Irish, as well as the second largest over the

past three seasons, it paled in comparison to the audience that arrived the following evening in Auburn Hills.

18,147 spectators showed up to watch the first ice hockey game ever played in the Palace, setting a new record as the largest crowd in a NCAA non-tournament contest.

Notre Dame's Ling scored the first goal ever in the Palace on a power play with Osiecki and Janicke assisting. However, the Wolverines responded by netting twice before the period ended to take a 2-1 lead which they would not relinquish.

Michigan held the Irish without a goal for the rest of the night and managed to score three more of their own in the third period to claim their 5-1 victory.

Picconatto played well in net for Notre Dame, making sixteen saves before being removed for the final half of the third period due to a ten minute misconduct penalty. Junior Brent Lothrop filled in and saved all three shots he faced.

The Irish out shot Michigan, 31-24.

"They (the Wolverines) are a

very good hockey team," said Schafer, who predicted that Michigan will be one of the Final Four in this year's NCAA tournament.

"We've come a long way from our first loss against Michigan," Osiecki said. "It's just a matter of getting a few breaks and putting up a few wins instead of losses."

The squad's freshmen continue to play outstanding hockey, as they scored three of Notre Dame's five goals this weekend and earned three assists. Ling, who had two goals and an assist on the weekend, is currently on top of the CCHA scoring chart with eighteen points.

Although the Irish did drop both contests this weekend, they can find solace in the fact that they have already signed

two prospects during the early signing period.

Tim Harberts, a center from Wayzata, Minnesota, was one of the most highly recruited centers in the nation. On top of leaving Wayzata as the career scoring leader, he has also played for the United States Select-16 Team as its top forward. Minnesota, Harvard, and Wisconsin were the three other schools which he was most seriously considering.

Ben Nelsen, a defenseman from Plymouth, Minnesota, was considered one of the premier defensemen in Minnesota high school hockey as well as one of the top players in the USHL.

Also seriously recruited by Boston College, Brown, Minnesota and Vermont, he will add a potent offensive threat to the Notre Dame blue line.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Student bowl game tickets will be on sale December 9-11 from 9 a.m.- 5 p.m. at the JACC Gate 10 ticket windows. Notre Dame's opponent will be announced on December 6 and at that time the bowl and ticket prices will be announced.

All interhall football coaches should return their all-league ballots to Jenny Marten's box in the Observer office on the 3rd floor of LaFortune as soon as possible. If you did not receive a ballot please contact the Observer.

SportsTalk welcomes football players Derrick Mayes, Todd Norman and Aaron Taylor on WVFI 640 AM at 8 p.m. tonight. Call in with questions and comments at 239-6400.

Women's hoops set to open season at Marquette

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame women's basketball opens its season at Marquette tonight, after dropping its only preseason game to Slovan Bratislava.

The Warriors put on the court an experienced squad which finished 16-13 a season ago.

Four starters return for coach Jim Jabir, a group which includes guard Kris Maskala who averaged 21.9 points a game last season. Also returning is forward Christine Kennedy who led the team in rebounding (9.6 per game) a year ago.

The Warriors tied for first in the Great Midwest Conference, but fell to DePaul in the conference tournament final.

Last season, Notre Dame lost its first two games before rebounding to beat Marquette 83-68 at the JACC. The Irish were led by two graduate seniors, Margaret Nowlin and Comalita



Letitia Brown

Haysbert who scored 17 and 16 points respectively.

Notre Dame fell in its only exhibition game, a 83-68 loss to Slovan Bratislava.

Letitia Bowen looked impressive for Notre Dame, scoring 27 points off 11 of 18 shooting from the floor. The sophomore forward also nabbed 17 rebounds and bagged 7 steals leading the Irish in all three categories.

Senior guard Coquese Washington added eleven points, while juniors Sherri Orlosky and Tootie Jones each pitched in ten.

Along with these four, junior Kara Leary is expected to start in tonight's game against Marquette.

Notre Dame was picked to finish second in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference by the coaches at media day. Xavier, the 1991-92 regular season champion was picked to finish first.

At the same event, Washington was selected as a member of the preseason second team all-MCC team.

Following the game with the Warriors, Notre Dame will have its first of four games against ranked opponents. Ninth-ranked Purdue visits the JACC on Friday night.

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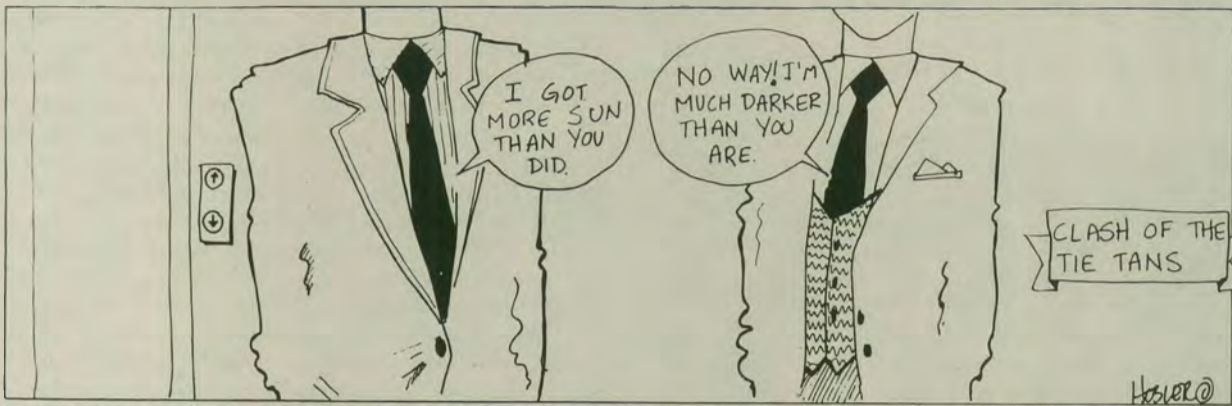
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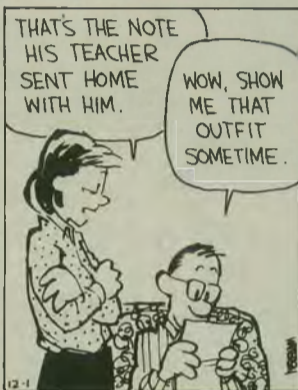


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BILL WATTERSON



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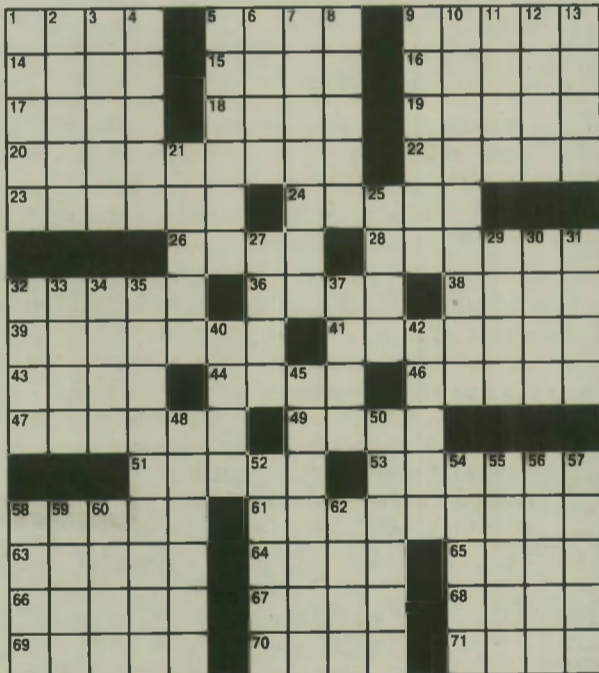
CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Guru
 - 5 Adequate
 - 9 Hedda Gabler's creator
 - 14 Occasional, in Edinburgh
 - 15 Baby seals
 - 16 Statement of faith
 - 17 Cordelia's father
 - 18 On the main
 - 19 Weird
 - 20 This may lead to a Ewing score
 - 22 Confusion of voices
 - 23 Starts for Athenians
 - 24 Life-jacket material
 - 26 Arid
 - 28 Makes an effort
 - 32 ———-ski
 - 36 "Cogito, ——— sum"
 - 38 Anatomical passages
 - 39 Furnish
 - 41 Messy; disheveled
 - 43 "——— Like It Hot"
 - 44 European vacationland
 - 46 Herb for liqueurs
 - 47 Unspoiled
 - 49 A.B.A. member
 - 51 Staff of life
 - 53 Baseballer Tim
 - 58 "It's a Wonderful Life" director

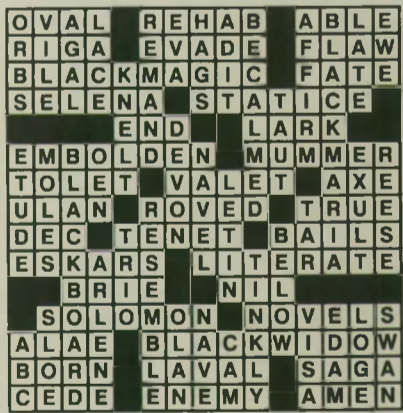
- 61 A.M. repast
- 63 Foreign
- 64 "Casino Royale" role: 1967
- 65 Olfactory organ
- 66 Hawaiian porch
- 67 "——— I built a railroad..."
- 68 It may be good or bad
- 69 Plumbers' foes
- 70 ——— off (irate)
- 71 Containers in Cumbria

DOWN

- 1 Sing a scale
- 2 Pertaining to space
- 3 Comprehend
- 4 Blue planet
- 5 Few and far between
- 6 River in Yorkshire
- 7 Tom Foley, e.g.
- 8 Second city of Japan
- 9 Insulated chest
- 10 Show a zero balance
- 11 Croat's neighbor
- 12 Sedgwick or Adams
- 13 Season to be jolly
- 21 Siepi and Hines
- 25 Drudge
- 27 Stagger
- 29 Branches
- 30 Cooking amts.
- 31 Fill
- 32 Part of a basilica
- 33 Goad
- 34 The Eternal City
- 35 "Never give a sucker an ——"
- 37 Sudden burst of wind
- 40 A freshwater fish
- 42 Inuit canoe
- 45 Work-crew boss
- 48 Rafsanjani and Bani-Sadr
- 50 Swapped
- 52 Monastery's main man
- 54 "——— for You," Dylan song
- 55 Ruth's mother-in-law
- 56 German iron and steel city
- 57 British guns
- 58 Dial
- 59 Seed wings: Bot.
- 60 ——— colada
- 62 Suffix with infer



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MENU

Notre Dame Country Fried Steak Baked Pollack w/Herbs Cheese Enchiladas	Saint Mary's Deli Bar Pizza Bar Turkey Tetrazzini
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LECTURES

Tuesday

12:30 p.m. Lecture: "Transition to Democracy: Southern Europe vs. Eastern Europe," Valerie Bunce, Cornell University. Room C-103, Hesburgh Center for International Studies. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute.

3:30 p.m. Lecture: "Poland 1992: A Librarian's Perspective," Robert Miller. Faculty Lounge, Hesburgh Library. Sponsored by The Friends of the Library.

7:30 p.m. One Man Performance, "The Gift of Peace: The First Six Chapters of St. Luke's Gospel," Leonardo DeFilippis, actor. Regina Hall Chapel, Saint Mary's College.

CAMPUS

Tuesday

4:15 p.m. Colloquium in History and Philosophy of Science, "Romantic Oversight: Experimenting and Administering in Germany Around 1800," Michael Dettelbach, Stanford University. Room 131, Decio Hall. Sponsored by Reilly Center for Science, Technology and Values and Notre Dame Program in History and Philosophy of Science.

8:10 p.m. Viva 92/93 Series, "Mr. Pickwick's Stories for a Christmas Evening." Washington Hall. Sponsored by Student Union Board and Student Activities.

Wednesday

9 a.m. to 4 p.m. UNICEF Card Sale. Concourse, Hesburgh Library. Sponsored by Ladies of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

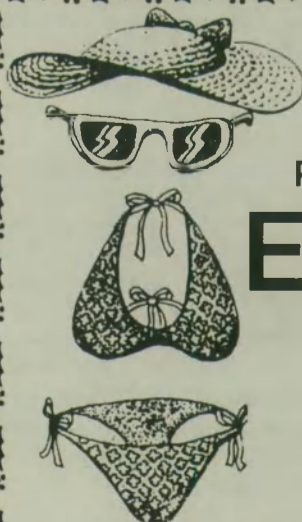
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Random Thoughts

Bowl picture waits for Seminole decision

Who are we playing in the bowl game?

That is the question on a lot of people's minds, as the semester and the college football season draw to a close.

The only thing that appears to be set in stone is that Miami and Alabama will play for the national championship in the Sugar Bowl if the Tide beat Florida on Saturday.

If this happens it appears that the Cotton Bowl, which has the next choice, will invite third-ranked Florida State to play Southwest Conference champion Texas A&M, which automatically plays in the Cotton.

"We have to do what is best for the Cotton Bowl, but keep in mind what is best for Texas A&M," Cotton Bowl selection chairman Jim Brock said.

Some people, however, are speculating that the Seminoles will pass on the trip to Dallas and play Nebraska in the Orange Bowl, instead. They are allowed to do this because the Coalition allows teams to pass for three reasons: a regular-season rematch, a third straight bowl appearance or economic reasons.

Florida State could pass due to the third condition. The Seminoles would make \$1.2 million more in the Orange. If they opt to do so, Notre Dame would go to Dallas to face the undefeated Aggies, while Syracuse and Colorado travel to Tempe for the Fiesta Bowl.

Now that you have that straight, let's discuss the possibilities if Florida upsets Alabama in the Southeastern Conference title game.

This would put the Gators in the Sugar Bowl and knock the Tide into the Citrus Bowl, where the SEC runner-up is locked into. In this scenario, the Seminoles would face Miami in the Fiesta Bowl. The Hurricanes cannot pass on such a game because it is a number-one versus number-two matchup. The fact that the teams have already played is meaningless.

This would leave the Aggies and Irish to play for second place in the Cotton Bowl, and Nebraska would most likely face Syracuse in the Orange.

The bottom line of this mess is that Miami will be playing either Alabama or Florida State for the national championship, unless Texas A&M somehow jumps to second in the polls.

Notre Dame will most likely be playing the Aggies in the Cotton Bowl, unless Florida State accepts the Cotton's invitation. If that happens, the Irish will probably face Nebraska in the Orange Bowl.

The Cotton Bowl is the best place for the Irish to go. It gives them an opportunity to face an undefeated team which is ranked ahead of them, and a win there could give the Irish the second spot in the polls.

Irish run streak to ten in a row



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp

Reggie Brooks (40) runs around the block of Lake Dawson during Saturday night's 31-23 victory over USC. Brooks had 227 yards in the game.

By **GEORGE DOHRMANN**
Sports Writer

LOS ANGELES - The foreshadowed "Decade of Dominance" became a reality Saturday as a late vindication by Tom Carter and a Heisman-like performance by Reggie Brooks led Notre Dame to a 31-23 win over USC at the Los Angeles Coliseum.

"I thought it was a great football game," said Irish coach Lou Holtz.

Girls and beer help Irish defeat Aussies

By **JASON KELLY**
Sports Writer

Girls and beer helped lift the Notre Dame men's basketball team to a decisive 101-68 exhibition win over the Victorian All-Stars from Australia Monday at the Joyce Center.

On their exhausting tour of the United States, some of the Australian players have been more concerned with scouting the local bars than the opposing teams, and it showed against the Irish.

"Some of our guys are interested in working hard and improving," Victorian coach Ian Stacker said. "But some of them are more interested in looking for girls and drinking a few Budweisers. I am very embarrassed with the way we played."

From the opening tip the Irish dominated the game, jumping out to a 12-0 lead behind seven quick points from senior Monty Williams.

Despite the great start, Notre Dame's half-court offense was stagnant for much of the first half, but their improved conditioning was too much for the All-Stars. Sophomore Billy Taylor provided much of the Notre Dame offense in the opening half, scoring 16 of his game high 24 points, while Williams added nine points and 10 rebounds.

"We've had some good, hard (practice) sessions and we've made some improvements in our conditioning," Irish coach Stacker said. **see B-BALL/page 15**

"There were a lot of critical plays. It was a game where nobody gave up. It was what Notre Dame-USC should be."

Brooks rushed for 227 yards on 19 carries and scored on touchdown runs of 12, 55, and 49 yards despite suffering from the flu, which forced him to remove himself from a number of plays.

But Brooks effort may not have been enough if Carter hadn't intercepted Trojan QB Rob Johnson's pass in the endzone, two plays after he allowed a

41-yard reception to Travis Hannah to put USC within scoring distance.

Both teams revealed their strategies early. Johnson attempted four passes in the game's opening five plays, while Notre Dame's first drive consisted of seven straight run plays.

The two teams quickly found success. USC went 60-yards in 12 plays, highlighted by Johnson's three completions to split end Johnnie Morton. The offense stalled in Irish territory and settled for a 35-yard Cole Ford field goal.

Notre Dame countered with a seven play, 74-yard drive in which Brooks ran three times for 36-yards including the 12-yard scoring pitch giving the Irish a 7-3 lead.

"Our game plan was to run the football and control it," said Holtz. "I thought our offensive line performed exceptionally well, and it was a tremendous job of running by our backs."

Johnson picked up where he left off in the Trojan's second possession. Completions of 17 and 19-yards to flanker Curtis Conway and a 23-yard strike to Morton set up a one-yard touchdown leap by tailback Deon Strother, returning the lead to USC, 10-7.

The two teams exchanged turnovers on their next possessions. An interception of a Rick Mirer pass by Trojan safety Stephon Pace at the Notre Dame 31 set up a golden scoring opportunity. But after gaining only nine yards on its first three plays, USC coach Larry Smith decided to go for it on fourth down, using a play which victimized his own defense in an early season win over Washington State.

Johnson faked a fumbled snap, then took three steps back before lofting a pass over the middle intended for tight end Yonnie Jackson. Irish safety Jeff Burris was not fooled on the play, staying with Jackson and batting away the pass.

Craig Hentrich kicked a 37-yard field goal to tie the score, and Ford converted his second attempt of the day, this one from 38-yards out, bringing the score to 13-10.

see USC/page 16

Lions await Irish volleyball in NCAA

By **DAN PIER**
Sports Writer

The Thanksgiving holiday weekend turned out to be a good news-bad news affair for the Notre Dame women's volleyball team.

The good news included the completion of a regular season among the best in program history, a berth in the NCAA Volleyball Championship, and Regional Coach of the Year honors for head coach Debbie Brown.

The bad news consisted of a season-ending loss to USC and the announcement of Notre Dame's NCAA first-round opponent, powerful Penn State, and location, Penn State's Rec Hall.

Notre Dame tried to view the tidbits of bad news as a series of challenges rather than disappointments, beginning with the USC match. The 22nd-ranked Irish fell to number 11 Southern Cal on Friday, 15-5, 15-12, 15-10.

"It could potentially be a setback, but we don't look at it that way," said Brown of the defeat. "Teams like to go into the tournament playing their best volleyball, which is not what we did Friday. But I have a lot of confidence in this team, because we've bounced back from losses before. It's a whole new season once you start the NCAA."

Southern Cal (20-8) played a steady match, committing just 13 hitting errors against 54 kills. The only Notre

Dame threat came in game two, when the Irish led late but faltered. Katie Haller powered the USC attack with 16 kills and 16 digs, while Christy Peters chipped in 15 kills and Jessica Fiebelkorn garnered 13 digs in a losing cause.

Despite ending on a negative note, the Notre Dame squad has every reason to be proud of its regular season accomplishments. The Irish went 30-7 for only the third 30-win season in program history, and are ranked 22nd in the nation by the coaches' poll. The year also included Midwest Collegiate Conference regular season and tournament championships, a plethora of conference awards including Player of the Year for Jessica Fiebelkorn and Coach of the Year for Debbie Brown, and victories over three nationally ranked squads.

All that success has earned Notre Dame its spot in the upcoming tournament, but that spot is not an easy one to be in. Penn State (27-3) is ranked ninth in the nation and is 183-8 in Rec Hall since 1980, including 69 wins in its last 70 matches there. Once again, Brown is upbeat in facing a difficult situation.

"A lot of people have talked about it being a tough draw," said Notre Dame's second-year coach. "But that's okay. Now we don't have anything to lose, and we won't make any excuses. We'll just have to go and play."

INSIDE SPORTS

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- **Women's hoops opens season** see page 18
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