

# The Observer

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WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 13, 1993

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## First U.S. soldier killed in Somalia

MOGADISHU, Somalia (AP) — A U.S. Marine died Tuesday in a firefight with Somali gunmen, the first American soldier killed during the American-led effort to help feed the starving in war-torn Somalia.

The country's warring factions remained deadlocked for a ninth straight day in negotiations in Ethiopia on a cease-fire. Negotiations were set to continue Wednesday.

In Washington, a Pentagon official said the soldier's death occurred when a Marine unit was on patrol and "took some fire. They returned fire and pulled their people back."

When the unit regrouped, one Marine was missing. The Marines returned to the scene of the clash and found the Marine's body, said the official, speaking on condition of anonymity.

He said the Marine's identity was not immediately available.

The death was the first of a soldier since U.S. forces arrived in Somalia on Dec. 9. A civilian Army employee was killed Dec. 23 near the city of Bardera when the vehicle he was riding in hit a land mine.

Earlier, Marines concentrated on rounding up weapons in Mogadishu.

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The Observer/Pat McHugh

### Be thankful for all that you have

A homeless man walks on the streets of Atlanta. The photo was captured by an ND student participating in Urban Plunge, which is a two day program sponsored by the CSC where students work and live with the poor in cities across the nation during their vacations.

## U.S. threatens strikes against Iraq

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bush administration declared Iraq's fresh incursions into disputed territory "a matter of extreme concern" on Tuesday and said there would be no further warnings before possible military retaliation for threatening moves by Saddam Hussein.

Presidential spokesman Marlin Fitzwater denounced Baghdad's actions after Iraqi work crews — for the third time in as many days — entered contested territory along the Kuwaiti border to remove equipment from a naval base.

In addition, U.S. officials said Iraq was shifting anti-aircraft missile batteries around in both its southern and northern "no-fly zones" — areas in which the United States and its allies have banned military flights — in an apparent effort to confuse and provoke the allied jets flying patrols there.

In Little Rock, Ark, a spokesman for President-elect Clinton said Saddam could be setting up a quick test for Bush's successor.

"It would be unwise of him to underestimate President-elect Clinton," said communications director George Stephanopoulos.

In the waning days of the Bush administration, officials at the White House and Pentagon

were showing little patience.

"The warning that we gave still stands," said Pentagon spokesman Bob Hall. "We won't tolerate any interference with our ability to enforce the no-fly zone. And if we make a judgment that some Iraqi action interferes with that ability, we'll take the appropriate action."

Hall called the missiles "a potential threat to our aircraft."

Some military experts suggested Saddam had opened the door for Bush to strike one more blow at the Iraqi ruler.

"I sense that he (Bush) is looking for some excuse to do something pretty dramatic to Saddam Hussein," said retired Vice Adm. Henry Mustin, former deputy chief of Naval Operations.

"I can't imagine Saddam Hussein would be stupid enough to push him at this particular time," said Col. Harry Summers Jr., an analyst at the Army War College. "Bush has everything to gain and nothing to lose."

At the White House, Fitzwater told reporters, "There is a clear pattern of violation, whether it's missiles or these raids into warehouses or other actions they've taken."

"It remains to be seen exactly what may come of that, but as we said, there will be no

see IRAQ / page 4

## Clinton is ready to deal with Iraq, other international policy challenges

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) — Iraq's renewed belligerence may be an early test of President-elect Clinton's resolve, Clinton's chief spokesman suggested Tuesday.

Communications director George Stephanopoulos said Clinton is ready to deal with Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein as firmly as Bush has done. "It would be unwise of him to underestimate Clinton's resolve to stand with Bush," he said.

The president-elect also was giving attention to the situation in Haiti in the hope of arriving at a diplomatic solu-

### ■ Bentsen hearings/page 5

tion to avert a new exodus of Haitian refugees, the spokesman said.

Clinton continued to prepare for assuming office, working on drafts of his Jan. 20 inaugural address. Stephanopoulos said Clinton was largely writing it himself.

With the situation heating up in Iraq, Bosnia and Haiti at the same time, Clinton will have a full plate of international policy matters to deal with when he becomes president.



President-elect Clinton

Asked if the recent Iraqi maneuvering signified an attempt by Saddam to taunt Clinton or to be deliberately provocative,

Stephanopoulos said: "Well, clearly."

Iraq has been moving anti-aircraft missile batteries around in both the southern and northern no-fly zones in what U.S. officials said was an apparent effort to confuse and provoke U.S. allies. For the third day in a row, Iraq has also sent work crews into disputed border territory to remove equipment from a naval base.

"We will not tolerate any violations," of the U.N. cease-fire resolutions, Stephanopoulos

said.

"We've had close communications" with the Bush White House on the deteriorating situation in Iraq, Stephanopoulos said. "We expect that to continue."

Aides to Clinton were working to avert an exodus from Haiti. "What we would like most of all is to come up with an acceptable policy that moves toward a diplomatic solution in Haiti and that makes Haiti a place where Haitians like to stay," Stephanopoulos said.

## ND phone system replaced over break

By PAUL PEARSON  
Associate News Editor

All Notre Dame students, administrators, faculty and staff members received a new telephone number over Christmas break.

The University's phone system was replaced over the break with a new system that allows students and administrators to use a five-digit system to talk to each other, according to Steven Ellis, manager of University Telecommunications.

Prefixes for students' numbers were changed from 283- to 634-, and prefixes for administrators' numbers were changed from 239- to 631-, Ellis said. Most of the previous four-digit extensions remain the same, he said.

Students and administrators

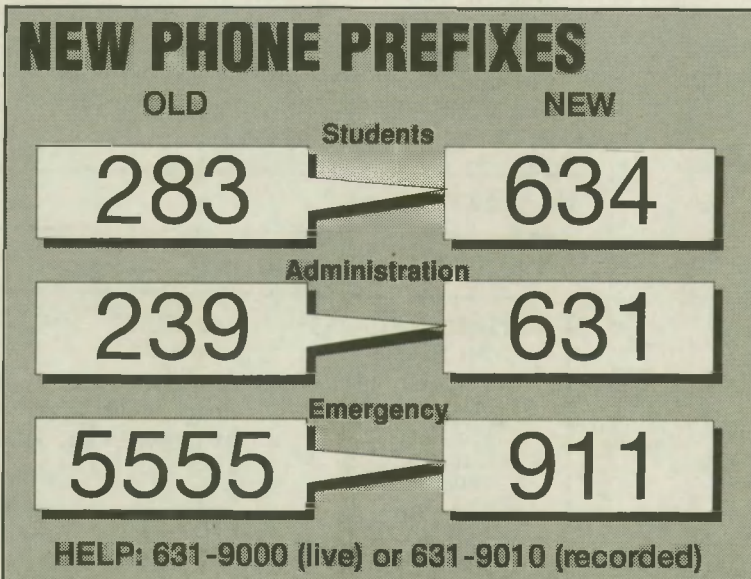
must now dial 4 plus the extension to call students, and 1 plus the extension to reach administrators, according to Ellis.

In addition, Campus Security's new emergency number is 911, Ellis said.

This new system was installed because the previous system was "not large enough for the call volume to be processing," Ellis said. The old system had been installed more than ten years ago and was "fairly old for a phone system," Ellis said.

Other than the new prefixes, students' phones have no feature changes, although University Telecommunications plans to install new machines that will allow students to receive voice mail next summer, Ellis

see PHONES / page 4



## Junior dies in automobile accident

By BEVIN KOVALIK  
News Writer

John Charles Coryn, an off-campus junior in the Notre Dame College of Business Administration died in an automobile accident on the morning of Jan. 2.

Transferring to Notre Dame last semester from the University of Illinois, Coryn loved Notre Dame, and dreamed of attending the University ever since he was a young boy, according to Carol Coryn, his mother.

see CORYN / page 4



INSIDE COLUMN

# With new year comes helpful changes

On ringing telephones and other subjects:

Like all changes, the new phone system will take some getting used to. While students may balk at the slight inconvenience, the system will make new options like call waiting and voice mail a welcome reality in the coming years. And the nifty ND-1 (631) and ND-4 (634) interchanges make remembering most numbers a snap.



**Monica Yant**  
Editor-in-Chief

But while the new system promises to be a plus for a community long tired of getting busy signals when trying to call out on Sunday nights, the University might have done the students the courtesy of a little warning. (Because, of course, there is now no excuse not to call home each Sunday. Sorry.)

It would seem only logical that an institution so fond of bulk mailing would send all the necessary information to students and their families over vacation. At the least, they could have left a note under dorm room doors before students came back to campus.

Although the changes were few, and the average Neanderthal should be able to figure the system out, some students were caught off guard by the new system.

But as with most bureaucracies, logic is never simple. Newspaper stories and ads didn't reach everyone. So now students are have to call everyone and her brother to inform them of the changes, or let loved ones get the nice recording telling them the same. Go figure.

On a personal note, some offices, like The Observer, got more than a new exchange. Our office picked up a slew of new phone lines to better serve our readers. The main lines are 631-7471 and 631-5303. Some new numbers include: News/Photography: 631-5323; Sports: 631-4543; Advertising: 631-6900; Editor-in-Chief: 631-4542; Managing Editor/Viewpoint: 631-4541; Accent/Saint Mary's desk: 631-4540. All Observer departments have voice mail, so reaching us will be a cinch. Don't hesitate to let us know about news items, questions or complaints. We're just a phone call away.

Finally, users of The Observer's classified advertising section should take note at an updated policy in today's paper. Increasing our record-keeping of the names and phone numbers of individuals placing classified advertising will help us to better serve the community. Anyone with questions about the policy or about classified advertising in general can contact Managing Editor John Rock.

Notre Dame's self-coronation as an "in loco parentis" institution has gotten way out of hand. Maybe it's just me, but I'm not so sure that the woman who left a message on my answering machine Monday telling me to move my car from behind my dorm was really from Notre Dame Security and not just my mom faking it. It seems even parking violations have taken a personal twist at ND. She had a good point, and I did need to move the car. But I didn't need her reminding me to do it. What will they think of next?

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

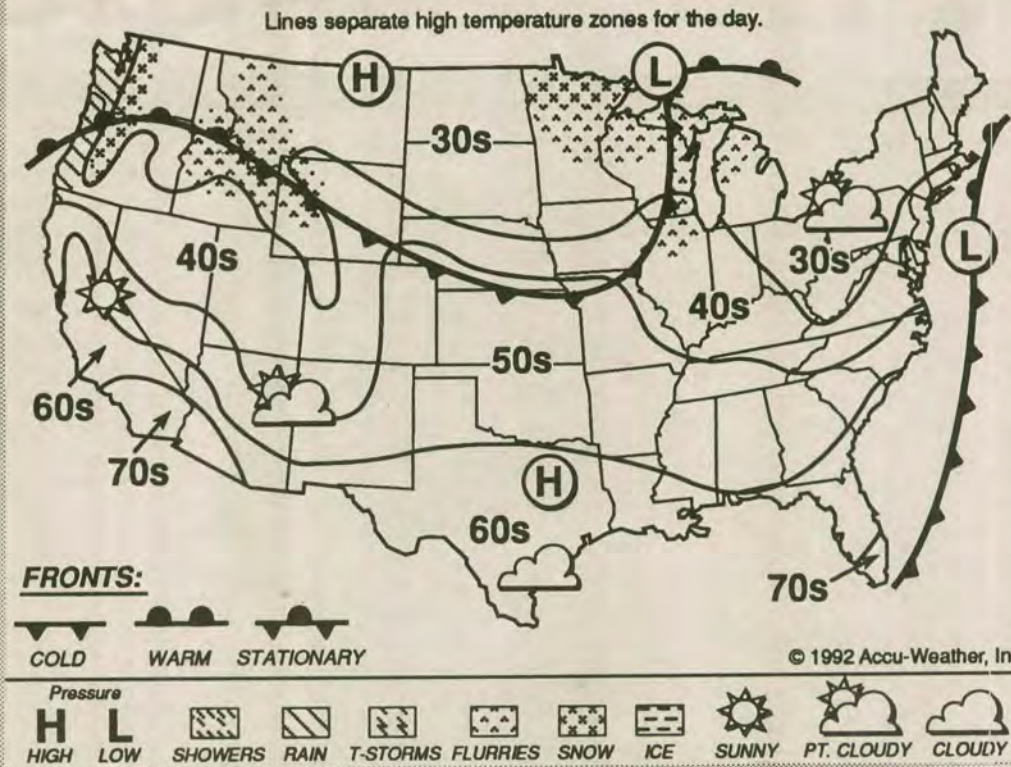
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## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, January 13



**FORECAST**

Cloudy and cold with temperatures in the 30's today, but falling into the 20's Wednesday. Light snow is expected today.

**TEMPERATURES**

City	H	L
Anchorage	19	15
Atlanta	50	43
Bogota	66	51
Cairo	61	45
Chicago	35	25
Cleveland	38	31
Dallas	61	43
Detroit	31	27
Indianapolis	37	30
Jerusalem	48	32
London	45	39
Los Angeles	53	45
Madrid	50	34
Minneapolis	28	20
Moscow	34	33
Nashville	57	45
New York	37	33
Paris	52	46
Philadelphia	39	33
Rome	55	43
Seattle	41	33
South Bend	34	25
Tokyo	52	41
Washington, D.C.	45	35

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

**CAMPUS**

**Former physical plant director dies**

■ **NOTRE DAME-** Edwin Lyon, former director of the physical plant at Notre Dame, died Jan. 2 in his home in Indianapolis after an illness. Lyon worked at Notre Dame for 20 years before moving to Indianapolis, where he became director of physical plant operations at Butler University. He retired from that position in 1988. A funeral Mass for Lyon was celebrated Jan. 5 at Saint Monica's Catholic Church in Indianapolis, and he was buried in Calvary Cemetery there. Memorial contributions may be made to Saint Monica's Church, 6131 North Michigan Road, Indianapolis, Ind., 46208, or to the American Heart Association.

**NATION**

**Letterman's fate to be decided Friday**

■ **NEW YORK** — "Late Night" host David Letterman gets his chance to switch networks this week: NBC has until Friday to match or better CBS' multimillion-dollar offer, or the gap-toothed comic goes against the "Tonight" show on CBS. "The cards are in NBC's hands and NBC, as far as I know, has not made a decision," Howard Stringer, CBS Broadcast Group president, said Tuesday. CBS's deal for a reported \$14 million to \$16 million salary may be an offer Letterman cannot refuse. "Late Night with David Letterman" has occupied NBC's 12:30 a.m. slot for nearly 11 years. Letterman, who's paid \$7 million a year and has relentlessly lampooned NBC's tight-fisted parent company, General Electric, is said to want an 11:30 show above all else. A Las Vegas oddsmaker called Letterman a 3-1 favorite to leave NBC for CBS, citing financial incentives and "emotional reasons."

**Woman receives artificial heart implant**

■ **TUCSON, Ariz.** — The nation's first artificial-heart implant in nearly two years renews the promise the device showed before it was banned, heart experts said Tuesday. The gravely ill woman who received the heart Monday night showed signs of slowly awakening, a hospital spokeswoman said. Sharoyne Loughran, 46, of Scottsdale, remained in critical but stable condition at the University of Arizona's University Medical Center. Mrs. Loughran received a CardioWest pump, an air-driven plastic-and-metal device the size of two fists that replaces her entire heart. The device is intended to keep her alive and stabilize her medical condition while she waits for a human heart to become available for transplant.

**Thurmond awarded Medal of Freedom**

■ **WASHINGTON** — President Bush bestowed the Presidential Medal of Freedom on a surprised Sen. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina on Tuesday. Bush summoned the 90-year-old dean of the Senate to the Oval Office on another pretext and gave him the nation's highest civilian honor. Bush choked up as he presented the award to Thurmond, the ranking Republican member of the Senate Judiciary Committee who has served in the Senate since 1954. The citation read in part: "Few Americans have given as much to their country as has Strom Thurmond. He has spent a lifetime supporting America's farmers and workers, a strong national defense, spending restraint, and lower taxes." Thurmond became the 301st recipient of the honor. Bush had presented it previously to 36 other notables, from Margaret Thatcher to Johnny Carson. Bush will present his 38th Medal of Freedom on Wednesday to his predecessor, Ronald Reagan, in a ceremony in the East Room.

**OF INTEREST**

■ **Auditions for "The Heidi Chronicles"** will be held Jan. 13 and 14 at 7 p.m. in the laboratory theatre of Washington Hall. The play is by Wendy Wasserstein and will be presented by ND Communication and Theatre. Sign up for an audition time at the department office, 320 O'Shaughnessy Hall.

■ **An open Alcoholics Anonymous meeting** will be held today and every Wednesday during the semester at 6 p.m. in the Office of Drug and Alcohol Education, LaFortune Mezzanine.

**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING January 12**

VOLUME IN SHARES 301,523,350	NYSE INDEX -0.46 to 236.74
S&P COMPOSITE -0.86 to 504.59	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS +1.89 to 3264.64
GOLD +\$1.00 to \$328.80	SILVER -\$0.03 to \$3.697

UP 859  
UNCHANGED 596  
DOWN 947

**ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY**

- **In 1910:** The U.S. annual defense budget was reported to be at a record high of \$2 billion.
- **In 1916:** Mexican soldiers of Pancho Villa's army killed 18 American citizens bound for work in mines near Chihuahua City. The soldiers responsible were condemned to death.
- **In 1939:** President Franklin D. Roosevelt asked for an extension of the Social Security Act to more women and children.
- **In 1946:** Joining a growing dissatisfaction of workers nationwide, over 200,000 went on strike Chicago's meat-packing plants, causing the nation's meat output to fall by 75 percent.
- **In 1959:** Cuban revolutionaries supplanted the government of Fulgencia Batista, replacing him with rebel leader Fidel Castro's choice of Manuel Urrutia as provisional President.





The Observer/Julie Kozdras

**So what time can we meet for lunch?**

Farley Hall freshmen Barb Wilson, Rachal Robertson, and Megan Derbes discuss their schedules yesterday at the JACC.

**Students help South Bend residents earn degrees**

By **KENYA JOHNSON**  
News Writer

Members from the South Bend community who cannot read or who dropped out of high school have the chance to earn their GEDs with the help of a tutoring program set up by Notre Dame students, according to junior Jim Sullivan.

"Our goal is simply to help those who need help, when they need help," said Sullivan. "There's no set schedule, no strignet time table. The participants can take as long as they want before they feel comfortable enough to take the tests."

Sullivan said the best aspect of the program is the one on one tutoring.

"There's no classrooms, no groups, just student-to-student teaching. It's personal, and the best way to get anything done," said Sullivan.

One of the hardest aspects of the tutoring is remebering how fundamental the teaching must be, according to Sullivan.

"It's harder than one can ever imagine to teach why three times three is nine. I think we, as college students, take for granted how fortunate we are to know basic elements such as our times tables, or how to read," he said.

The service has been active for about 20 years, but has been strongest in the last cou-

ple of years, according to Sullivan. There is never a lack of tutors or students.

The students who receive aid tend to stay dedicated throughout the teachings.

"Participants attend the lessons faithfully. Most show up for help about three or four times a week. They really work hard," Sullivan said.

Notre Dame students alternate days in such a way that five to ten tutors are always available Monday through Thursday from 9:30 a.m. to 11:30 a.m. The lessons are conducted at a convent in the southwest area of South Bend. Transportation is available for students if needed.

"We really need all the help we can get," said Sullivan. "But we need very dedicated people. There definitely needs to be consistency, people we can trust. But it is only two hours a week, how hard can that be?"

Sullivan said that the experience, like most service opportunities, is rewarding. He explained that unlike the other tutoring programs, this one is fairly unstructured in the manners in which the students must teach.

"We have no rules or limits. Whatever way we can get through to the person is the best way," said Sullivan. "In turn, everyone has more fun while getting their goals accomplished."

**Court upholds CIA's firing of gay as a 'security threat'**

WASHINGTON (AP) — The CIA's firing of a gay spy on grounds that he posed a threat to national security was upheld Tuesday by a federal appellate court.

A three-judge panel of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia said the Central Intelligence Agency had a legitimate concern about the spy's "trustworthiness in light of the fact that he hid information about his involvement in homosexual activity despite suspecting or knowing that the agency considered such involvement to be a matter of security significance."

The appeals court overturned a federal judge's ruling that the

spy, identified in court papers only by the fictitious name John Doe, was denied due process when then CIA Director William Casey fired him 1982.

Doe had joined the CIA in 1973 as a clerk-typist and had worked his way up to a covert job as an electronics technician, in which he was rated as an excellent agent.

Fearing that he might be fired, he told a CIA security official in January 1982 that he was gay, that his family, neighbors and friends knew he was homosexual, but that he had never revealed any classified information to an unauthorized person.

He was placed on paid leave pending an investigation and was told in May he was being fired "in the interests of the United States." After the CIA rejected his appeal, Doe sued the agency in federal court.

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# Miami braces for Haitian immigrants

MIAMI (AP) — The U.S. military is prepared to disperse up to 100,000 Haitian refugees across the United States to ease the burden on Florida if there's a massive exodus from Haiti, Gov. Lawton Chiles said Tuesday.

But a Haitian community leader here said that if U.S. officials were to succeed in returning ousted Haitian President Jean-Bertrand Aristide to office, "the problem won't be there."

President-elect Clinton's campaign criticism of President Bush's policy of forcibly returning Haitian refugees without asylum hearings has raised hopes in Haiti of more lenient treatment under Clinton. Hundreds of wooden boats are be-

ing built along Haiti's coast, prompting officials here to fear an influx of boat people after Inauguration Day.

The governor met on Monday in Washington with Assistant Defense Secretary David Berteau and other Pentagon officials to discuss U.S. plans to handle any immigration emergency affecting Florida.

"They did not talk specific details, but they did tell us they had worked on their plan, they felt they could handle an emergency," Chiles said in an interview Tuesday.

Chiles said Pentagon officials indicated they could handle up to 100,000 refugees.

"And we were talking about people being processed outside of Florida, in other states, at

federal facilities," he said, without elaborating.

U.S. Rep. Clay Shaw, R-Fla., said he doubted the military could control the situation.

"Not even the U.S. Navy can stop all these boats, and it's absolute foolishness to think these Haitians are going to patiently wait on the beach for a military bus to come pick them up so they can be shipped to an Army base somewhere," he said.

South Florida is still recovering from the \$20 billion of destruction wrought by Hurricane Andrew, so federal help would be essential.

Florida, financially drained by the 1980 arrival of 125,000 Cubans during the Mariel boatlift, has since established its own plan to deal with

refugees, including processing and detention sites.

"It's a plan we hope we'll never have to activate," said Joe Pena, director of the governor's South Florida office. "This plan will kick in if we get the indication that the Immigration and Naturalization Service is just completely overwhelmed."

Clinton has said he opposes mass migration and has been searching for ways to avoid that possibility without violating his campaign pledge not to summarily return all Haitians. His aides have said his foreign policy team is working with the Bush administration and with Aristide on a policy statement that they expect to release late this week.

# NASA crew rescues Cuban men

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — The crew of a NASA booster-recovery ship awaiting the launch of space shuttle Endeavour rescued three Cuban refugees from inner tubes in the Atlantic Ocean on Tuesday, the Coast Guard said.

The Cuban men were found about 37 miles offshore, NASA spokeswoman Lisa Malone said. They were floating on two large inner tubes held together with rope and boards.

# Somalia

continued from page 1

In the last two days, the Marines reported carrying away 16 truckloads of weapons and ammunition from gun markets and caches, including 265 rifles and assault guns and 55 machine guns.

A spokesman for Marine commander Maj. Gen. Charles Wilhelm quoted the general as saying he hoped he would have a safer Mogadishu by Feb. 1, with more arms off the streets so that relief workers could move around without armed guards.

"But it was not a hard fast

rule that we were going to have a secure Mogadishu, in other words that there would be no arms here," said the spokesman, Lt. Col. Ron Stokes. Stokes made the statement to clarify earlier remarks attributed to Wilhelm by a United Nations spokesman, suggesting there would be no weapons in the streets.

After dictator Mohammed Siad Barre was overthrown two years ago, governmental authority and public services vanished across Somalia. Clans, bandit gangs and regional war lords fought with tanks and heavy guns. About 350,000 people died from famine, disease and violence the past year.

Attention Tuesday was also focused on the diplomatic front in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Negotiators from 14 factions have been unable to agree on the number of representatives from each side and the agenda for a broader conference on reuniting the country.

At Tuesday's session, Ethiopian President Meles Zenawi called the groups to his palace but was unsuccessful in his mediation bid.

The conference, scheduled for March 15 in Addis Ababa, hinges on whether the warring sides can sign the draft cease-fire and disarmament agreement now before them. The proposal calls for the factions to

turn in their weapons by March 1.

There is skepticism that such an agreement could be enforced. Asked about this, the U.N. spokesman in Mogadishu, Farouk Mawlawi, said he had faith in the provisions of the text, which call for establishing a U.N.-sponsored task force to supervise the cease-fire.

American troops would be part of the U.N. force, operating in supply and support roles. Such a commitment could leave some American troops in Somalia for an extended time.

Lt. Gen. Robert Johnston has said some American troops could begin going home by the end of this month.

# Coryn

continued from page 1

Coryn's life centered around Notre Dame and he enjoyed his work in pursuing a major in finance. An excellent and industrious student, Coryn made the Dean's List for the 1992 Fall Semester, Mrs. Coryn added.

His dream to attend Notre Dame stemmed from his family's own Notre Dame traditions and ties to the University. His grandfather graduated from Notre Dame, and his father also received both his undergraduate and law degree from Notre Dame.

Funeral services for Coryn took place Jan. 5 at Sacred Heart Church in Moline, Illinois.

# Iraq

continued from page 1

warnings," he said, speaking of any potential U.S. military retaliation.

The U.N. Security Council on Monday night condemned the border raids.

In an interview with "Fox Morning News," Fitzwater said the U.N. action "really put the world community on record in saying this is not acceptable. We are now in a position of watching to see how he may proceed from here. But it is a

matter of extreme concern."

At the State Department, spokesman Joseph Snyder said the U.N. resolution "lays the foundation for action by the council or member states" in response to Iraqi violations of the cease-fire resolutions, which were put in place after the end of the Gulf War.

"The possible use of force is not excluded," he added, saying this was how the United States interpreted the resolution. "We got a statement last night that we're very happy with."

NATO's top military commander, U.S. Gen. John Shalikashvili, said the Iraqi missiles in the northern no-fly zone "were brought up to an operational status in the last few days."

In an interview with defense writers, Shalikashvili said that last April the Iraqis were told to halt the practice of electronically locking onto U.S. planes. The action is interpreted as a preparation for firing the missile.

# Phones

continued from page 1

said. People with modems will have to reprogram them for the new numbers, but students' answering machines should not be affected, he said.

Ellis said that the University went through "an exceptionally

smooth transition." Although a few people had reported not receiving a dial tone, "the volume of repairs have been remarkably low," he said.

Ellis' office has increased his staff to handle any problems that develop promptly. Anyone who has problems with or questions about the new phone system can contact University Telecommunications at 631-9000.

## The Observer Phone Lines:

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	631-8840
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## Bentsen says tax hikes, spending cuts necessary

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sen. Lloyd Bentsen, President-elect Clinton's choice for Treasury secretary, said Tuesday that tax increases and reductions in popular benefit programs must be considered as part of a "tough package" to cut the federal deficit.

He underscored many of the same somber points that budget director-designate Leon Panetta had made in his confirmation hearing a day earlier, trying to lower any expectations that the new administration could bring the deficit under control quickly and painlessly.

Bentsen pointedly refused to rule out such politically explosive measures as increasing the Social Security retirement age, reducing Medicare and Social Security benefits for the upper-income elderly and raising taxes.

"There's no question but that the president-elect has a commitment to cut that deficit and do it in a major way," said Bentsen, D-Texas. "Time is running out. We don't have a lot

of wiggle room left before these things have to be faced up to."

"You're going to see a tough package," he predicted.

Twenty minutes into the two-hour hearing of the Senate Finance Committee, which the 71-year-old Bentsen has headed for six years, the panel took the unusual step of voting unanimously to recommend his confirmation by the full Senate. That was before Bentsen had been asked a single question and more than a week before Clinton will have the authority to nominate him.

Like Panetta a day earlier, Bentsen said the deficit has clouded chances for a middle-class tax cut and he appeared to be trying to dampen public anticipation of an economic stimulus package.

He said Clinton has not decided whether to offer a stimulus plan at all and predicted that if one is proposed it would be around \$20 billion, toward the lower end of what has been discussed.



The Observer/Julie Kozdras

### The environmentally concerned consumer

Walsh freshman Lisa Dunn takes advantage of the new recycling center at LaFortune where students can now dispose of plastic, glass, aluminum and many other types of materials.

## Report: No evidence of 'Oct. surprise'

WASHINGTON (AP) — A \$1.3 million congressional investigation has found no credible evidence that Republicans conspired with Iran in 1980 to delay the release of American hostages until after the U.S. election, according to a summary of the report obtained Tuesday.

The full document, to be released by the bipartisan congressional task force on Wednesday, seeks to lay to rest allegations that have haunted the Reagan and Bush administrations for years.

"There is wholly insufficient credible evidence of any communications by, or on behalf of, the 1980 Reagan presidential campaign with any persons representing or connected with the Iranian government, or with those holding Americans as hostages during the 1979-1981 period," said the summary.

"There is no credible evidence supporting any attempt or proposal to attempt, by the Reagan presidential campaign ... to delay the release of the American hostages in Iran," the task force concluded after an 11-month investigation.

The report itself, which runs several hundred pages, contains detailed information rebutting allegations that senior Reagan aides — among them the late William Casey who served as his campaign manager and then headed the CIA — took part in meetings in Europe with Iranian representatives.

The report also discusses in detail attempts by the Carter administration to achieve freedom for the 52 Americans. The Reagan campaign feared those efforts would bear fruit at the 11th hour — in what they termed an October Surprise — and result in victory for the Democratic incumbent.

The hostages were in fact freed hours after Reagan's Jan. 20, 1981, inauguration. Subsequently, allegations appeared that Reagan's campaign cut a deal with Iran to delay the release in return for U.S. weapons. This purported deal also eventually came to be called an October Surprise.

But the task force reported that, in fact, the Reagan administration in its first term "upheld the arms embargo with Iran and encouraged its allies to do the same." In its second term, the Reagan administration did sell Iran weapons.

## Grand jury won't indict Robb

NORFOLK, Va. (AP) — A federal grand jury Tuesday refused to indict Sen. Charles Robb in a political eavesdropping scheme targeted at Democratic rival Gov. Douglas Wilder.

But a Robb acquaintance, Bruce Thompson, was indicted on three counts related to the case, and that indictment alleged Robb's staff kept Robb informed about efforts to discredit people considered unfriendly to him.

Thompson's indictment also alleged that Robb ordered an aide to lie to the media about

how his office obtained the Wilder tape.

The outcome of the panel's 18-month investigation was announced by the Justice Department in Washington.

Robb had denied any wrongdoing connected to the illegal taping of a car-phone conversation between Wilder and a political supporter.

In a news conference in Washington, Robb thanked the grand jurors.

"Ultimately, the system worked and the grand jury fulfilled its historical role to serve not only as a sword, but also as a shield, to protect citizens from unjust prosecution," he said. "It never entered my mind that this matter could get this far or that the system could be so abused."

Thompson, a Virginia beach businessman, has been identified in news reports as the man who gave Robb aides the tape of an illegally recorded telephone conversation of Wilder.

Thompson was accused in the indictment of violating federal communications law and trying to get the man who recorded Wilder's call to lie about his knowledge of the matter.

During the 1988 conversation, Wilder — then the state's lieutenant governor — said published reports that Robb had attended cocaine parties while he was governor from 1982 to 1986 had ruined Robb's political career.



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## Palatine pair mourned in memorial

CHICAGO (AP) — They were partners at work and at home, husband and wife devoting 14-hour days to their new business venture. It seemed to be a promising beginning. Instead, it led to a tragic end.

Richard and Lynn Ehlenfeldt, married for more than 25 years, bought a fast-food restaurant last summer, eager to learn a new trade, willing to work a grueling schedule and determined, as always, to succeed.

Their dream ended in horror. Last weekend, the Ehlenfeldts, along with five employees, were murdered, their bodies found in two walk-in coolers in their Brown's Chicken & Pasta restaurant in suburban Palatine. No arrests have been made.

As friends and family mourned them Tuesday at a memorial service, the Ehlenfeldts were remembered as a couple committed to each other and their three grown daughters — but also to community and causes.

"There's a cliché about people giving you the shirt off their back. They would give you a shirt, a meal, a place to sleep — and love and compassion," said Douglas La Follette, a family friend and Wisconsin's secretary of state.

"He was the fairest person I have ever known," said Gordon Werner, a friend who asked Ehlenfeldt to be best man at his wedding. "Both he and Lynn were very gentle ... very much family people."

They were activists, too, involved in everything from local homeowners groups and the PTA to the high-stakes, fast-paced world of national politics. In the 1960s and 1970s, Ehlenfeldt worked for former Sen. George McGovern and other Democrats. He also served in Wisconsin state government.

Friends say that no matter what they did, the Ehlenfeldts were generous and diligent. At Brown's, they often gave employees rides home, donated unsold food to a convalescent home and were the first to enter and last to leave their restaurant.



The Observer/Julie Kozdras

### Back to work

Pangborn Hall freshman Lisa Yerian looks over her work schedule at the Huddle for the spring semester.

## Balloon crashes, stalling attempt to circle the world

RENO, Nev. (AP) — A troubled effort to launch the first nonstop around-the-world balloon flight lumbered off the ground Tuesday, but the craft brushed a mountain and crashed in a remote valley moments later. The three crew members weren't injured.

"They couldn't lose enough ballast and clipped the ridge. The balloon landed safely," said Neil Cohen, vice president of public relations for Hilton Hotels Corp.

Earthwinds Hilton, a unique hourglass-shaped craft, rose slowly into leaden skies above the Reno Stead Airport at mid-morning and drifted northwest toward the California-Nevada border.

It went down 30 minutes later and a dozen miles away just inside California in a snow-clogged valley between two mountain ranges off U.S. 395, Cohen said.

Pilot Larry Newman was taken back to the launch site by helicopter. Crew members Don Moses and Vladimir Dzhaniybekov were to be returned to Reno after securing

the double-balloon craft and its football-shaped compartment. All three were uninjured.

The balloon came down in rugged terrain, accessible only by helicopter or snow cat because of heavy snow over the past several weeks, authorities said.

It was the latest setback in the star-crossed bid for the record books, which has been delayed for nearly a year by weather and other problems.

Problems inflating the craft's two balloons delayed the planned pre-dawn launch for several hours on Tuesday. Organizers and a crowd of about 500 turned out in subzero temperatures.

## Oil tanker in pieces as winds hit 100 mph

SUMBURGH, Shetland Islands (AP) — The fury of wind and waves that shattered the tanker Braer now is the best hope for cleaning up one of the world's largest oil spills, conservationists and pollution experts said Tuesday.

In darkness, the 790-foot vessel broke into at least three pieces after being grounded against the rugged edge of the Bay of Quendale for a week. Waves have risen to 30 feet and winds have hit 100 mph.

The tanker was carrying 24.6 million gallons of Norwegian light crude to Canada when it went aground in a hurricane-force storm Jan. 5. The cargo was more than twice the amount spilled by the Exxon Valdez in Alaska in 1989.

"It is obvious most of the oil has now gone. There is a possibility there will be some still on board but we are no longer talking about thousands of tons — just hundreds," Geert Koffeman of the Dutch salvage

firm Smit Tak told reporters. This was the world's 12th largest oil tanker spill, according to Golob's Oil Pollution Bulletin of Cambridge, Mass. The worst was 79 million gallons lost by the Castillo de Bellver off South Africa in 1983.

Asked to assess the impact of the Shetland spill, David Bedborough, of the government's marine pollution control unit, said: "On crude tonnage terms, quite high. In terms of immediate, gross, fouling dirty effects, very low. In terms of more subtle effects, unknown."

Local council member Magnus Flaws said the spill was "nowhere near as bad as when I saw the vessel hitting the rocks."

"I thought the end of the world was nigh," Flaws said. "But when I look at it today I still feel bad about it, and sad about it, but not half as sad as I thought I was going to be."

It was a disaster in slow motion.



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# Brothers: Russians and Serbs

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia (AP) — Television images of former Soviet Army generals and furrhatted Cossacks celebrating Serb victories in Bosnia are sending a message to Serbs that they are not alone in the world.

One report says 900 Russians may be fighting with the Serbs in the bloody Bosnian war, either for money or out of brotherly sentiment for fellow Orthodox Slavs.

Reporters have seen some of the Russians in person. But they mostly appear in the media as part of Serbian President Slobodan Milosevic's propaganda machine.

Their appearance, aimed at boosting the morale of Serbs, also shows the face of a reborn Russian nationalism that would radically raise the stakes of the Balkan crisis if it ever came to power in Moscow.

Russia has hesitantly stood with the West in imposing economic sanctions to stop the Serb military campaign in Bosnia, where fighting has claimed at least 17,000 lives and created more than 1 million refugees.

## Mediators barter amid violence

GENEVA (AP) — The leader of Bosnian Serbs said Tuesday he accepted mediators' peace proposals, apparently dropping demands for a separate state within the war-ravaged nation.

But a leader of the self-styled Bosnian Serb Republic predicted lawmakers would not back the deal by Radovan Karadzic.

The disagreement illustrates the fragile state of efforts by mediators Cyrus Vance and Lord Owen to end the ethnic fighting in Bosnia-Herzegovina, where Serbs led by Karadzic control about 70 percent of the territory.

Combat continues sporadically in Sarajevo and along a Serb-held land corridor in northern Bosnia.

Increasingly, Western leaders are speaking of some form of military intervention to stop the Serbs. Were ultranationalists to control Russia's policy, linking it

with the Serbs, the West would again be pitted against Russia.

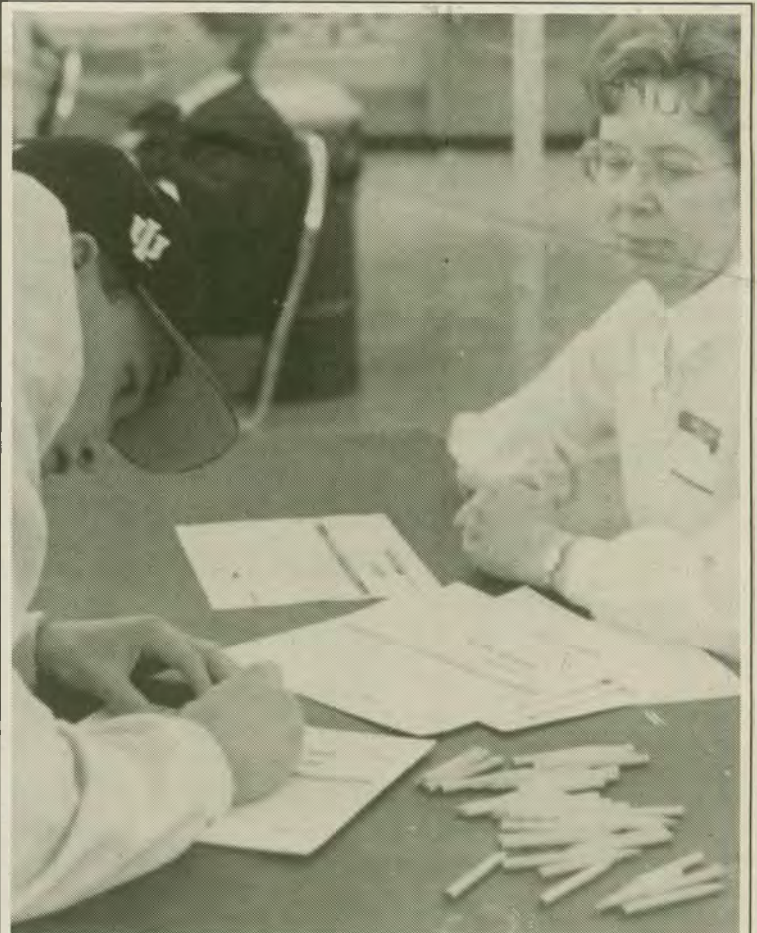
In World War I, Russia fought with Serbia against the Austrians, who declared war on Belgrade in retaliation for the murder of their archduke in Sarajevo. Croats, then part of the Austro-Hungarian empire, fought with the Austrian army.

Russians and Serbs are mainly Orthodox Christians. In Bosnia, Serbs are battling Roman Catholic Croats and Slavic Muslims.

Over the last six months, Serbia's state-run TV has featured interviews and footage of pro-Serbia, Russian nationalists in Bosnia ranging from fierce-looking Cossack fighters to be-medaled former Red Army generals to cosmonauts.

All strongly criticize Yeltsin, who has gone along with sanctions against Serbia.

On the domestic front, Yeltsin has permitted the former Soviet republics to secede without making claims on their territory. Russian troops have intervened to protect ethnic Russians from fighting in places like Georgia and Tajikistan.



The Observer/Julie Kozdras

## Getting ready for a new semester

Keenan Hall freshman Jay Matushak fills out his enrollment form yesterday during enrollment at the JACC.

## First Soviet N-bomb copied U.S. weapon, designers say

MOSCOW (AP) — The designers of the first Soviet atomic bomb admitted Tuesday it was an exact copy of a U.S. weapon, and that they had hundreds of pages of spy information at their disposal.

At the time, Soviet scientists were convinced they could be subjected to U.S. nuclear bombardment and feared dictator Josef Stalin's wrath if they failed to develop the bomb, physicists Yuli Khariton and Yuri Smirnov said.

Khariton, the bomb's chief constructor, cautioned that "we must not exaggerate the role of intelligence" in developing the Soviet bomb.

"Previous work by Soviet scientists had provided strong starting positions when they began to solve the atomic problem," he said in a joint paper with Smirnov.

The two spoke at Moscow's leading nuclear research center, the Kurchatov Institute, on the 90th anniversary of the birth of its founder, Igor Kurchatov. He supervised the Soviet nuclear program from 1943 until his death in 1960.

The gathering revealed the extent to which the Soviet Union depended on espionage early in the atomic age.

"Intelligence brought extensive information from the United States. Kurchatov was

given special rooms at the 'Big House' on Lubyanka Square (secret police headquarters) and in the Kremlin, where he spent many hours reading these materials," said Igor Golovin, Kurchatov's colleague and biographer.

Khariton and Smirnov said that when Kurchatov was appointed head of the nuclear weapons program in March 1943, he wrote two memorandums "comparing the results achieved by the Soviet scientists with intelligence information."

In the memos, recently declassified, Kurchatov said "it was very important for us to learn" that Western scientists had confirmed Soviet findings on spontaneous fission of uranium — a key finding in atomic bomb design.

But Kurchatov also doubted some Western results, fearing they might be "an invention meant to disorient our science."

Intelligence information also yielded the notion of using plutonium to build a nuclear bomb, the documents showed.

In September 1944, Kurchatov wrote to Lavrenti Beria, Stalin's secret police chief, to complain about the slow pace of Soviet work compared with the vast scope of the Western project — on which he had read "new and quite extensive, 300-page materials," Golovin said.

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# Police jail suspect in Pa. campus rapes

BLOOMSBURG, Pa. (AP) — The husband of the Bloomsburg University police chief was in jail Tuesday on charges he raped a college employee and is being investigated in a series of rapes that have terrorized the campus.

William Kreisher, Columbia County district attorney, wouldn't call Michael Reece Boykin a suspect in the four other rapes but confirmed that state and Bloomsburg police were investigating the possibility.

Boykin, who works in the university maintenance department, was accused of the Dec. 18 rape of a woman employee of the department in a university-owned truck.

He was suspended from his job without pay.

Boykin's wife, Margaret Boykin, became the university police department's chief in October. She took a temporary leave from her job following her husband's arrest, school officials said Tuesday.

Boykin, 41, was arraigned Monday on charges of rape, attempted rape, aggravated indecent assault, indecent assault and simple assault. He was in the county prison Tuesday in lieu of \$75,000 bail. A preliminary hearing was set for Jan. 20.

"I have no doubts in my mind that I am innocent of

all these charges," Boykin said during the arraignment.

Besides the Dec. 18 case, four rapes were reported at the 6,378-student university in the past 14 months: one in December 1991, the other three since Oct. 31.

The rapes prompted complaints from students about security. The university offered on-campus housing for women living off campus and set up a service to escort women across campus.

Boykin sent a letter to university officials saying his arrest was racially motivated. Both Boykin and his accuser are black.

"I was told on arrival that Bloomsburg University is famous for shafting men of color. I did not relocate to this unfriendly, forbidden town to have my good name sullied," he wrote. He also contends that the university violated its own procedures when it suspended him.

University President Harry Ausprich said no procedures were circumvented and no racial bias was involved.

One trustee, Howard Johnson, disagreed.

"Does this have overtones of being racially motivated? I think it does," Johnson said.

Johnston called for an independent investigation, saying that it cannot be assumed that the state police are above racial discrimination.

# Racial peace is crucial, students say

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Promoting racial harmony is important to college freshmen, according to a survey.

Forty-two percent of college freshmen surveyed by the University of California, Los Angeles, said that "helping to promote racial understanding" was an essential or very important goal, an increase of 8 percentage points over a 1991 survey.

"Given the events in Los Angeles, we wondered if we would see polarization, see people pessimistic about the future of race relations. In fact, we were heartened that it went the other

way," said Eric Day of the UCLA Graduate School of Education.

The survey is conducted annually by UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute and the American Council on Education. More than 300,000 students at 606 schools were asked to fill out questionnaires involving their lifestyles, attitudes and backgrounds.

This year, a record 66 percent said they had performed volunteer work in the past year.

"Taken as a whole, these findings suggest that students today are substantially more committed to serving their communities and to working for

social and political change than were students who entered college just a few years ago," said Alexander Astin, a UCLA professor of higher education and the survey's founding director.

Black students in particular cited the importance of promoting racial harmony. Nearly three-quarters of students attending all-black institutions, 73 percent, said they considered the promotion of racial understanding an essential or important goal.

A quarter of the respondents said they frequently discuss politics.

# Utah faces worst January snows in history

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — Elderly people were trapped in their homes and roofing companies were swamped with calls after Utah's worst January storm piled snow so high it blocked walkways and threatened to collapse roofs.

Nearly 41 inches of snow fell at Salt Lake International Airport between Jan. 1 and Monday afternoon, triple the average for the entire month.

The skies finally cleared

Tuesday, but that only led to some fears that melting snow would turn Salt Lake City's streets into free-flowing rivers like it did after a particularly heavy storm in 1983.

But some people said the storm brought local residents together, and that things would have been far worse if it hadn't been for neighborly cooperation.

On the city's west side, Bob

Crosley helped neighbor Florence Davis extricate her car for the second time in as many days.

"I'm 73, and it's kind of hard," Davis said. "I fell the other day when I was shoveling. I fell so hard backwards my hat flew off."

"I remember back in '48, I used to stand on top of the house and step into a snow-drift," Crosley said. "Of course, I was only 8."



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# Viewpoint

Wednesday, January 13, 1993

page 9

## The Observer

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### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Declaration seeks changes to further 'equality'

Dear Editor:

In this time of increased opportunities for women in politics and the working world, Americans should be aware of the long struggle that made these opportunities possible. Thanks to the diligent efforts of a small group of dedicated men and women, we have come a long way on the road to equality; however, there still remains a great deal that needs to change.

In 1848, several men and women gathered in Seneca Falls, N.Y. to demand equality between the sexes. Imitating the style of the Declaration of Independence, the convention members wrote the Declaration of Sentiments and Resolutions which included what "they believed" to be the rights of women.

We have put this Declaration to further revision to reflect our beliefs about what needs to change in the modern world and, more particularly, on this campus:

#### WE BELIEVE

We believe that Mary on the dome should not be the only woman in a prominent, public position.

We believe that women's athletics should have an equal number of scholarships to men's sports.

We believe that all residence halls should have security guards.

We believe that the University should have more female professors with tenure.

We believe that the University must establish a gender resource center to adequately address issues surrounding gender on this campus.

We believe that bills sent home should be addressed to both parents, not just the father.

We believe that any class that calls itself "Modern Drama" but only studies 27 white males isn't very modern.

We believe that the Catholic church should reassess the Pope's doctrines on the ordination of women.

We believe that Notre Dame does not care about women's total health, mental and physical, recognizable in their denial of a women's center.

We believe that being invested with the same moral consciousness, administrative, and intellectual capabilities women have an equal right to be president of the University.

We believe that the women's flag football deserves as much press space in The Observer as men's interhall.

We believe that men's dorms should have laundry facilities of their own rather than relying on women's dorm facilities.

We believe that the Irish Guard should develop a new tradition that includes women in the squad.

We believe that the University should open a day care center for students and teachers with children.

We believe that single sex dorms impede relations between the sexes, restricting friendships and preventing true understanding.

We believe parietals are a patriarchal institution designed to protect students from their own sexual weakness. They suggest that men and women can not be friends between 2 a.m. and 11 a.m. thus emphasizing only the sexual relations between the sexes.

We believe that every person on campus should feel free to speak freely despite race, religion, gender, or sexual preference. A university should be an institution of freedom; maintaining a dominant ideology is a form of patriarchy.

We believe that women should be given the chance to prove that men are not their intellectual superiors.

We believe that society should allow men and women to concentrate on their similarities and common understanding rather than accentuate their differences.

We believe that women should not be expected to get married, raise a family, and have a demanding career.

We believe that a woman who decides to stay home and raise a family should be respected just as much as a man who works outside the home.

We believe that men should realize their important role in the feminist movement — it is



not just a women's movement.

We believe that people should be open-minded rather than simply liberal or conservative.

We believe there should be a maternity leave/child care policy and places of employment especially at institutions affiliated with the Christian faith.

We believe that feminine and masculine qualities are cultural constructions rather than scientific facts.

We believe that understanding history helps one to understand the present and one's role in the overarching societal framework.

We believe that Abortion/Women's ability to give birth is not her "trump card" over man as some editorialists would have you believe.

We believe that the adminis-

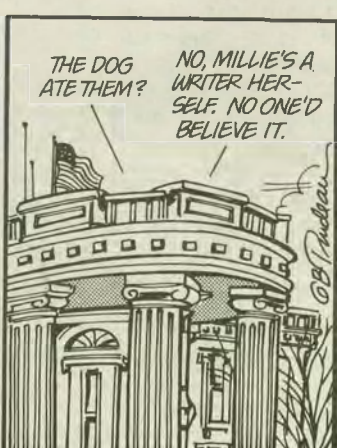
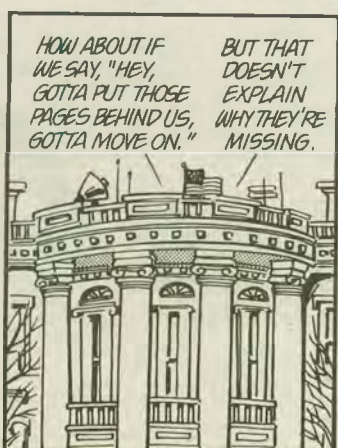
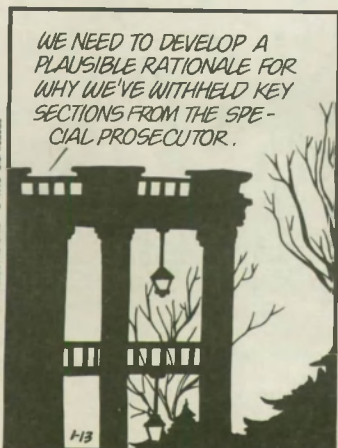
tration's attitude towards rape encourages it to be kept a secret issue on campus which furthers the problem.

We believe that a Catholic institution such as Notre Dame, which will ask a pregnant student to leave because the pregnancy itself is a violation of du-Lac, should ask the father, if also a student, to leave as well.

We believe that Notre Dame should establish Gender Studies as a major field of study, and not just a concentration.

Beth Lamont  
 Beth Ann Fennelly  
 Kathryn Albertini  
 Maura Fenningham  
 William Robinson  
 Cathleen Dick  
 Grace Donaire  
 Becky Barnes  
 Mary Murphy

### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'I was going to buy a copy of *The Power of Positive Thinking* and then I thought: What the hell good would that do?'

Ronnie Shakes

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



# Drugs and Notre Dame: Strange days indeed. . .

The first time I saw anything about bungee-jumping was about a dozen years ago, when some guys went out on the 1,053-foot-high Royal Gorge Bridge in Colorado and leapt into space. I thought it was pretty stupid at the time, but it did seem like, well, if it were safe, it would be a real rush.

This summer, all kinds of people jumped off cranes with rubber bands on their ankles, and some of them hit the ground pretty hard, because they didn't think what they were doing was stupid and they weren't very careful.

Drugs were pretty much like that, 25 years ago when I was an ND freshman. At first, most people were too aware of the obvious danger to try them, and then everyone seemed to lose their fear and their judgment.

Really, taking drugs is no more dangerous than jumping off a suspension bridge with rubber bands on your ankles. If you prepare carefully, if the people with you know what they are doing, and if the rubber bands are in good shape and right for the task, it's no problem. If not, Royal Gorge becomes a few millimeters deeper in one spot.

The Class of 1971 did not invent drugs, but we got to see some interesting changes in attitude at Notre Dame. In the fall, you'd barely know there were any drugs on campus, though it was fairly obvious that there were drugs off-campus. In fact, getting to live off-campus was such a bureaucratic hassle that only the real rebels went through the rigamarole.

The drug scene on campus was mostly limited to speed and grass. Acid was around, but most people went off-campus for the additional privacy need to trip.

People sped mostly to study,

but sometimes they would drop couple of dexies and sit up talking or writing. Then, too, they might drop in order to study, but end up talking all night instead. There was occasionally crystal available. There was one fellow who used to make "methadrine milkshakes," probably mostly to impress people. At any rate, in 1967, needles were extremely rare at ND, and those few who used them were surreptitious about it, even among their friends.

Grass was also handled with care. Not that it was dangerous: the marijuana we smoked was probably about a third the potency of modern grass. It was just gigggleweed, intended to mellow you out, give you the munchies and make the music more intense.

What made it dangerous was that you could go to jail for possessing it in any quantity, and this was a time when lots of people were eager to jail long-hairs and dissidents on any pretext. There were stories of people being busted for infinitesimally small amounts of the stuff, scraped out of pipebombs or vacuumed out of

**Pete Peterson**  
Beyond Freedom Rock

carpeting.

Consequently, the freaks would double-lock their doors, open their windows, tape around their transoms and lay a towel across their doorjams to keep the smoke from going into the hallway.

There were passwords and secret knocks, and newcomers were almost routinely asked point-blank if they were law enforcement officers, the theory being that, if a fed failed to identify himself when asked, the bust could be thrown out of court.

If that sounds silly today, it's probably because it was silly back then. Everybody in the hall knew what was going on in the rooms where people came up, knock then whispered something, whereupon locks were thrown open and the door quickly opened, letting out a few bars of Sgt. Pepper flash of black light and a hint of incense, and then shut and double-barred.

Anyway, somewhere around spring, the cat got out of the

Baggie and all the paranoia swept away. People weren't smoking dope openly, but they weren't smoking it so covertly either; they weren't putting the towel under the door, and it wasn't unusual to walk through a cloud as you went down a dormitory hallway.

What happened was that drugs quit being the exclusive province of the freaks. All sorts of people began to smoke dope from accountants to football players to student government types, and it was no longer necessary to be paranoid.

In fact, it was no longer even cool to be paranoid. By spring of '68, the dopesmokers began to come out of the closet. By fall of '68, being a head went from a guilty secret to a boast, and, for nominally straight people, that is, for people who kept their hair trimmed and their shoes shined, being able score a lid of grass for a party was as good as getting Southern Cal tickets at cost.

It made it very weird to be a freak. From being despised outcast, you suddenly were the center of attention. Cheerleaders started buddying up to you, because you could get them a

couple of joints. At my tenth reunion in 1981, there was a morose, laughing discussion of this at the Monogram Club banquet: Those poor bastards picked the wrong time to be at Notre Dame, because for one shining moment, guitar-slingers outranked linebackers.

Strange Days indeed. But let's be frank: The cheerleaders may have hustled us for dope, but don't kid yourself: Their hearts belonged to the guys on the field, as much as they belonged to anyone.

And there was a price to pay. Some of us took drugs as seriously as we would have taken bungee jumping, but most did not. One guy I knew stole a bread truck and raced down Portage Avenue through a hail of police bullets, then was found in an incoherent state and hospitalized. Another dropped out and became a Hare Krishna. Another blew off a Danforth Fellowship and went around the country selling fruit leather on the street. Of the guys I was close to freshman year, only one graduated in four years, and it wasn't me. A lot didn't graduate at all.

Was it worth it? Beats me. I kind of feel that those who gained insight would have found it anyway, and a lot of the freaks were only interested in being trendy and alienated, like today's black-clad poseurs. But you can't live your life twice and choose the one you like. We were who we were and we did what we did.

Flat out, 1000 feet in the air, over unforgiving granite. Don't try this at home, kids.

*Pete Peterson '71 is a business writer with the Press-Republican, a daily newspaper in Plattsburgh, New York.*



## Cultural diversity will enhance 'true' sense of community

Dear Editor:

From the moment I stepped on the Notre Dame campus, I knew I had become part of a new family. With Notre Dame's strong Catholic faith, high standards of education, and winning football program, how could anyone not want to join the Notre Dame family?

Despite these characteristics, however, the University lacked something I have always had around me — a variety of culture. Although the Hispanic, Asian and African organizations hold campus-wide activities, few people attend.

Many factors rather than a single person or group, deserve the blame for the lack of cultural diversity at Notre Dame. I believe, however, that a more culturally diverse student body would enhance the sense of community and add a new dimension to Notre Dame life.

As mentioned, there exist many reasons for the lack of cultural variation at Notre Dame. One of the main reasons includes Notre Dame's strong Catholic tradition. Most Anglo and European Americans, around the country and the world, are also of the Catholic faith and therefore comprise the majority of the Notre Dame student body. Many minority students are not Catholic and Notre Dame's Catholic tradition does not appeal to them, thus they do not apply. This leaves few numbers of minority

students, which limits the variety of culture.

Secondly, other schools offer more attractive financial aid packages. Since minorities make up a large number of the poor they are likely to attend the university that offers them the most financial aid. Universities that offer attractive financial aid packages probably enroll more minority students.

Thirdly, after you become a part of Notre Dame, the academic burden allows limited free time to participate in any activities. During the little free time available, most students simply want to relax. Expressing their own culture and learning about other cultures is the last thing on their minds.

Finally and most importantly, a conservative atmosphere pervades the Notre Dame campus. Nobody wants to be set apart and take part in activities seen as different or drifting from the norm. A powerful sense of community exists at Notre Dame because of the strong similarities in student's actions, style of clothing, and viewpoints on certain issues. This sense of community creates a student body which expresses little cultural diversity.

As a member of a minority, I personally believe life at Notre Dame needs to change. A student body with a variety of cultures will introduce change

and, in turn, benefit the University in many ways.

Having many students from different cultures would introduce different perspectives on debatable issues. The perspective of the first generation immigrant or the first generation, minority college student would broaden the average Notre Dame student's vision of the world he or she lives in.

Students who learn about each other's culture also feel more comfortable around each other. My dream is to one day enter the dining hall and not be able to see the separate Hispanic Asian and African groups.

In addition to easing social relationships, interacting with culturally diverse people can

extend a student's knowledge of the world. He or she can experience ethnic food, dance, and customs, and take part in a culture that books can only tell about.

When students leave their studies and enter their careers they will not only interact with a variety of personalities but a variety of cultures. Learning to interact with different cultures in college will help them look beyond the physical differences of another person and conduct themselves in the ways both productive and beneficial to everyone. A variety of culture would create a true sense of community

I believe the University could help initiate cultural diversity by expanding its curriculum to

include the study of many cultures. The DART book does list a few courses in different cultures, but only five, ten, and maybe twenty people are allowed into those classes. The classes could help cultural diversity by holding cultural festivals with ethnic food and dance from around the world.

However, regardless of how much cultural diversity the University offers, things will not change unless we, the students, want to change. As a student at Notre Dame, I believe cultural diversity will further enhance the sense of community on campus and make Notre Dame a more well-rounded University.

**Miguel Berastain**  
Keenan Hall  
Dec. 7, 1992





**Jeanne Blasi**  
From the Playpen



## Just say 'no' to the real world

**T**ired of interviewing? Sick of getting letters beginning with "Although you are a child prodigy brainchild, we don't want you"? Tired of looking like an overdressed yuppie wannabe wearing a navy blue suit to classes? Search no longer, interview no more—here are several "get rich quick" schemes:

### Manufacture fake resumes

You've watched your electrical engineering friend with a 2.3 GPA suffer through rejection after rejection as if she or he were in a torture chamber. Use your computer expertise to revitalize your friends' resumes. Change that 2.3 to a 3.9. Turn an American Studies major into a successful chemist with the click of a mouse.

Change run of the mill activities into dazzling, eye-catching hobbies. Soon your friend who was a member of the oh-so-important task force to "determine-whether-or-not-all-men-on-campus-own-windsor-striped-ties-and-duck-boots" and the Junior Selective Coverings Committee which determined whether having both blue and gold tablecloths clashed with the overall color scheme of a function will have vibrant, eye-catching activities such as president of the spear-fishing association and members of the Computer Guru and Bungee Jumping clubs.

Friends will see immediate results. They will get the interviews they dream of and you will GET RICH QUICK.

### Take up donations for faux petitions

Are you bitter about having to pay \$7 or \$8 for a meal at the dining hall when you only eat \$3.99 worth of food? Start a "I want to get what I pay for" petition. Solicit signatures and funds for your cause. Be diligent and persistent, solicit your cause well. At the end of the semester, *voilà*—you graduate, and your three month trip to Europe is fully financed.

### Become an in-dorm hairstylist

Have you ever seen anyone with a "Chia-cut"—complete with greenery? How about a "nest-do?" Or the "Golden dome do?" Use your creativity to make a mark in the hair fashion world. The more bizarre, the better. Send pictures of your newly discovered "styles" to top fashion magazines such as *Vogue* or *Cosmopolitan* and wait to be discovered. Soon you will be creatively styling the hair of the rich and famous.

### Manufacture Fightin' Irish Weather Vanes

A brilliant close-knit group of people discovered this yet-to-be-produced hot item while watching the Cotton Bowl on television.

A decorative Santa Claus weather vane on top of the television set during the game provided the inspiration, and the ND bookstore "on the campus" has yet to take advantage of this hot item.

This weather vane was a wooden carved Santa Claus standing on an arrow. It does not turn with the wind, but can be positioned manually to point in another direction. These loyal fans believe that positioning the weather vane on top of the television set to point in the appropriate direction brings luck and touchdowns for the Irish.

The minute the weathervane was turned to point in the direction of the Irish drive, the team scored. The key is to turn it at every quarter and to "rub Santa for luck" regularly.

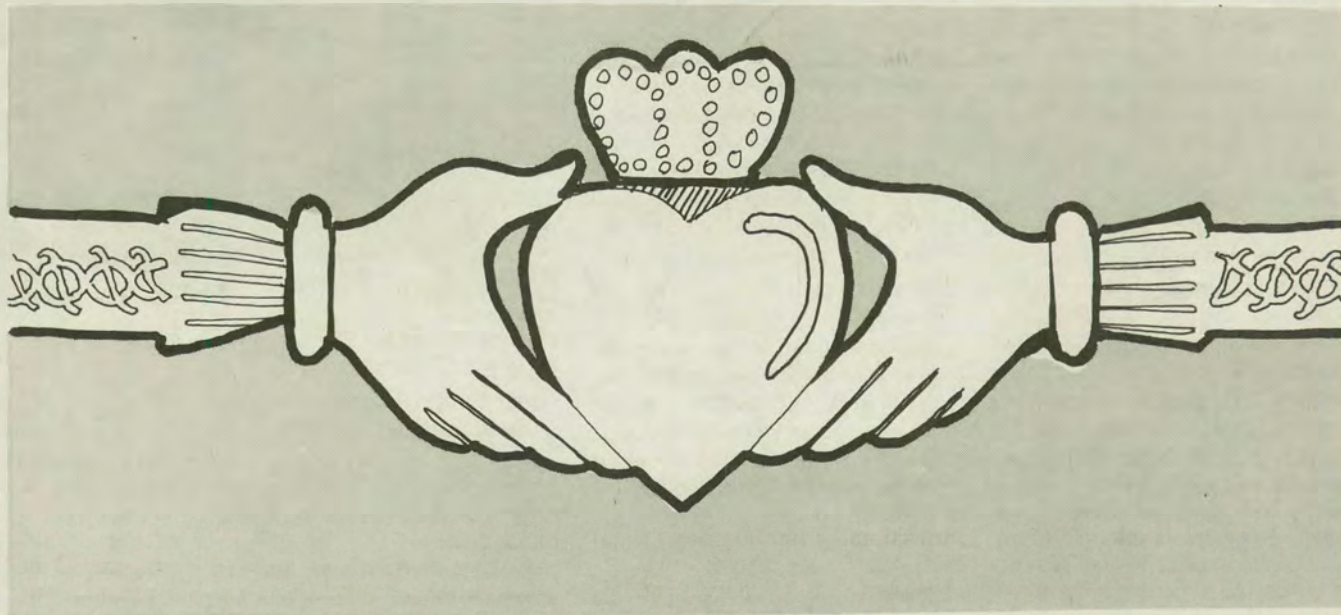
Just imagine the marketability of this hot item, if instead of Santa, a leprechaun was used. Selling this hot item, along with the story and purpose behind it would be a sure way to get rich quick. Just think about the thousands of alumni who would snatch this item up. Alumni would buy them in bulk quantities.

So, to all the seniors who are panicking over the shortage of jobs, capitalize on one of these golden opportunities, and all of your anxieties will cease to exist. Act fast, before the novelty wears off and soon you will never have to venture into the vast abyss of Career and Placement. Be freed from navy blue suitdom forever!

Jeanne Blasi is production manager of *The Observer*. Her columns appear every third Wednesday in *Accent*.

# Irish tradition

*Irish Claddagh rings are a current craze with a rich history*



By **MONICA YANT**  
**AND JAHNELLE HARRIGAN**  
Accent Writers

They are everywhere. And some even estimate that one out of every three women students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's wear them.

In gold, in silver, with diamonds or gems, the sight of the ancient Irish Claddagh rings gives Notre Dame bragging rights of sorts among Irish circles consumed by tradition.

Junior Kathleen Aurigemma, who's half Irish, half Italian, sports one with a sparkling purple amethyst. Dennis Moore, director of Public Relations and Information, got his ring of thick gold and green marble while living in Ireland in the 1970s. And Notre Dame senior Amy Hardgrove has faithfully followed the tradition of turning her silver ring with a marble stone to correspond with her love life—many times.

"In a sense, [the Claddagh] has got a sort of universal appeal here," Moore said of the ring's intense popularity at Notre Dame since the late 1980s. And although greater cultural awareness among Irish Americans might be partially responsible, Moore acknowledged that jewellers' "shrewd marketing" of the rings certainly hasn't hurt sales any.

To understand the role of the Claddagh at a school like Notre Dame is to first know the ring's history. Irish legends, like most legends, are unprovable at best. But most sources trace the ring about 300 years back to the tiny fishing village Claddagh just outside Galway on Ireland's western coast.

One story centers on a wealthy Irish widow who gave her riches to charity and was rewarded with the first gold Claddagh from the mouth of an eagle. Another tale links the Claddaghs with other "fede," or faith rings of Medieval Irish history.

But the most often recited legend dates the rings to 1689 when a crew of Claddagh fishermen were captured and taken hostage by feuding neighbors. One of the young men was to have been married that week.

After eight years of slave apprenticeship to a Moorish goldsmith, the young man escaped. He returned to Claddagh and found his fiancée still waiting. Overjoyed, the Irishman crafted the special ring in her honor.

His legacy is a curious creation of two interlocking hands holding a crowned heart. The hands represent

friendship, the heart stands for love and the crown serves as the bond of loyalty that unites them, for the Claddaghs are said to bring to life the Irish motto, "Let love and friendship reign."

Although Claddaghs are given to children in Ireland at major stages of their lives — like first communion and confirmation — the rings were made famous as the unique wedding band of the Irish. Once worn by virtually all women on Ireland's western coast and islands, the ring historically represented the major investment of the fishing family and was handed down from mothers to daughters for generations.

Notre Dame senior Colleen Nevin knows the stories well. She should, since her father is an Irish immigrant. Nevin lives in a heavily Irish district in Boston and believes the rings, for many Irish Americans, are a way to show pride in their heritage. But she acknowledges that the rings have been tarnished by years of Americanization and Irish discrimination.

"A lot of Irish people . . . tried to shove the tradition away to hide their roots — in the South, the far West and during the 1920s, when 'No Irish need apply' signs were everywhere," she said.

The Claddagh's growing popularity may indicate that the times, and climate, have changed. They can now be spotted on blacks, Hispanics and Chinese in cities across the country. They've been dubbed by major newspapers "in" for fashion-conscious kids. And even the famous have endorsed them: Oscar-winner Angelica Huston is among many movie stars who flaunt the ring — only hers was a gift from model-friend Jerry Hall.

For Mike McKinnon, wearing a Claddagh ring seemed natural. The Notre Dame senior said the ring is common in his hometown of Boston, especially among men. "A lot of guys in Boston wear them—it's kind of a Boston thing," he said.

He received his gold Claddagh from his parents on his 17th birthday. And while many in his family wear the ring, McKinnon is in the minority at Notre Dame, where very few male students are seen sporting the Claddagh. "A lot of girls like it, and guys really don't say anything," he said.

McKinnon, who is half-Irish, knows the sacred Claddagh-wearing tradition well. He sports the ring on

his right hand with the crown facing his fingernail. But he didn't just decide how to wear it—he followed the rule of the Claddagh.

Centuries ago, Irish women—and some men—had only two choices of how to wear the ring: right ring finger, or left. If a woman was single, the ring on her right hand with the crown facing her wrist gave suitors notice of her availability. But if a woman received the Claddagh as an engagement ring, she wore it on her left hand with the crown facing her nail, to signal that she had given her "heart" away.

But with time and Americanization, the rules grew complicated. The rings are now seen on other fingers, even thumbs. And the legend now includes variations of "how taken" a woman is considered depending on who bought the ring and who does the turning.

The Claddagh is a family tradition for Notre Dame junior Liz Heinrich. Many of her family members wear a Claddagh, and Heinrich received her gold ring as a Confirmation gift from her grandmother, a native of Ireland.

She's known of the tradition since she was very young, and said she loves the symbolism of a friendship, love and loyalty. "It's a reminder of the fact that I *am* Irish," she said. "It always makes me think of my grandmother's family."

For others who want the golden reminder, Claddaghs can be purchased at virtually every major jewelry store and at Irish specialty shops. Most of the rings are still handmade in Galway, in a process that takes up to 12 hours. The rings range anywhere from \$20 for a sterling silver version to \$10,000 for an elaborate mix of gold, diamonds and emeralds.

At Notre Dame, the Hammes Bookstore is Claddagh central headquarters. Rings sell out quickly, especially during football season and the holidays. And to make matters easier for the Claddagh connoisseurs, the store includes instructions and the history of the ring with every purchase.

But for skeptics who see the Claddagh as a coming and going fancy, hold off on placing any bets. Bookstore officials, students and administrators believe the rings are here to stay. More than the look and more than the feel, fans of the Claddagh argue that the rings are a way for Notre Dame students to send the world a message.



# Mario Lemieux diagnosed with Hodgkin's disease

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Mario Lemieux has Hodgkin's disease, a cancer that attacks the lymph nodes, but his doctor insisted Tuesday the illness shouldn't threaten the life or career of the hockey star.

Lemieux, the NHL's leading scorer, was diagnosed in the early stages of the disease after a large lymph node was removed from neck, according to a statement issued by the Pittsburgh Penguins and approved by team physician Dr. Charles Burke.

The disease is confined to the abnormal lymph node, and subsequent tests have shown no evidence of any other problems. Lemieux is expected to undergo radiation treatment for the next month.

The Penguins said Lemieux could return to the lineup in 4-6 weeks, although that projection could be overly optimistic if he does undergo radiation treatment.

Hodgkin's disease, named for the English physician who discovered it, is a disease of unknown cause characterized by the progressive enlargement of the lymph nodes and inflammation of some body organs such as the spleen and liver.

Lemieux wasn't available for comment and no Penguins team officials would discuss the illness. General manager Craig Patrick was in California, reportedly meeting with team owner Howard Baldwin, but is to return for a news conference Friday that Lemieux will also attend.

Earlier Tuesday, Lemieux's

teammates made their annual visit to Children's Hospital, but Lemieux was not present. Lemieux reportedly underwent treatment Tuesday in Allegheny General Hospital, but the Penguins would not confirm that.

Hodgkin's disease is marked by a chronic enlargement of the lymph nodes, the small, compact structures that line the blood vessels and manufacture infection-fighting antibodies.

Among the side effects of the disease are anemia and continuous fever.

The fact that Lemieux is undergoing radiation therapy is an indication that doctors found the cancer in its early stages, said Dr. Dennis Meisner, an oncologist at Shadyside Hospital in Pittsburgh.

He said the Penguins' contention that the type of Hodgkin's diagnosed in Lemieux's case is the "most favorable" may be misleading.

"It is a cancer, and all types of cancer are very serious," Meisner said. "As a cancer, it can become life-threatening."

If the disease is limited to one lymph node that was removed, it is classified as Stage One Hodgkin's, which has a cure rate of 95 percent, he said.

Radiation therapy for Hodgkin's disease causes fatigue and weight loss, and could make someone too tired to play hockey, Meisner said. The cancer can spread to other parts of the body, including the bone marrow and lungs.

Hodgkin's disease typically affects people who are 30 or



AP File Photo

Hockey superstar Mario Lemieux (left) has been diagnosed with Hodgkin's disease. The disease is not expected to threaten his life or career.

younger and begins in a lymph node in the neck, he said.

For the last five years, Lemieux has been honorary chairman of the Pittsburgh Cancer Institute. In TV ads, Lemieux talks of losing several close family members to cancer, but does not specify who they were.

Lemieux and Wayne Gretzky have been the NHL's dominant stars for nearly a decade, but Lemieux's all-star career has been marked by medical problems.

Lemieux, 27, was already out of the Penguins' lineup with a

flareup of the chronic back problem that sidelined him for 103 games the last 3 1/2 seasons.

Until last week, Lemieux was enjoying his most injury-free season in four years and was threatening Gretzky's NHL scoring record of 216 points.

Lemieux had 39 goals and 65 assists for 104 points, 23 more than runnerup Pat Lafontaine of Buffalo, while playing in 40 of the Penguins' first 42 games. The Penguins' 29-11-4 record is the best in the NHL.

Lemieux won his third NHL scoring title in five years with 131 points last season, despite

missing 16 games with back-related problems. He was limited to 26 games in 1990-91, missing the Penguins' first 50 games after back surgery before returning to lead Pittsburgh to the first of its consecutive Stanley Cup championships.

Recently voted to play in his seventh NHL all-star game, Lemieux hasn't played close to a full season since 1988-89, when he was in 76 games.

He missed 22 of the Penguins' last 23 games the following season, when he first developed a back problem that later resulted in the surgical removal of a herniated disc.

## Chicago's woes vanish against the Magic

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP) — Don't tell the Orlando Magic about the tough week the Chicago Bulls had. They've had enough trouble of their own.

"Forget about them struggling," Magic guard Nick Anderson said Tuesday night after the two-time defending NBA champions pulled away to a 122-106 victory over the Magic.

"They're a championship team. They can turn it up and buckle it down. Believe me, there are no weak links in that chain."

Horace Grant scored 26 points

on 12-of-15 shooting and Scottie Pippen had his third triple-double of the season to pace Chicago, which lost three of four games before rebounding to hand Orlando its fifth loss in seven outings — all at home.

Michael Jordan had 23 points and Pippen finished with 13 points, 10 rebounds and 10 assists for the Bulls, who closed the third quarter with a 15-4 run that turned the game into a rout.

"I think they got discouraged," Chicago coach Phil Jackson said. "Our defense was

dictating things for long stretches."

Anderson led Orlando with 24 points and 10 rebounds, while Shaquille O'Neal had 19 points and 11 rebounds for the Magic, which played without Dennis Scott, who has a strained calf muscle in his right leg.

Chicago, which led 60-57 at halftime, pulled away in the last four minutes of the third quarter. Grant and Jordan each had 10 points in the period.

Pippen held Anderson to just two points after the Orlando

guard had 18 in the opening half.

The Bulls took a 91-75 lead into the fourth quarter and built the advantage to 23 points before Jackson emptied the bench. Pippen's triple double was the 10th of his career.

Meanwhile, O'Neal attempted only four shots in the second half and didn't score in the fourth quarter.

Jordan came from off the bench to block his first attempt of the game, Orlando's rookie center made 8 of 9 shots.

"A couple of times when I got the ball in the air and I was coming down, the ball was gone before I came down," said O'Neal, who was facing the Bulls for the first time.

"I turned around to see who it was, and it was Michael. He's quick. I mean you can watch him on TV, but he's quicker. He's the best."

The game concluded a tough homestand for the Magic, who fell below .500 (14-15) for only the second time this season.

## Classifieds

### OBSERVER CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING POLICY

- The Observer will provide daily classified advertising as a service to its readers in and outside the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community. Classified advertising will be available under the headings: Notices, Lost and Found, For Sale, For Rent, Wanted, Tickets, and Personal. Lost and Found advertising is free to the public.
- Individuals placing classified advertising can do so at the Observer offices at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's during regular business hours, or by sending the requested advertisement, intended days of publication and payment to the Observer office by mail. Individuals purchasing classified advertising must include their full name address and/or telephone number for Observer records, or the ad will not be published.
- The Observer Office Manager will oversee the classified advertising operation, but it is the Managing Editor's responsibility to review the advertisements each day. Any advertisement deemed obscene, libelous or otherwise unsuitable for publication will be deleted at the Managing Editor's discretion. In extreme cases, the Editor-in-Chief will make the final decision whether to publish the advertisement. No classified advertising will be published without an initial approval from the Managing Editor, the Editor-in-Chief or, in unavoidable circumstances, a specially appointed member of the Editorial Board. Individuals whose ads do not appear as intended should contact the Observer within 10 days of the intended publication for explanation. Questions and concerns involving classified advertising should be directed to the Managing Editor.
- The Observer will keep records of individuals placing classified advertisements for sixty (60) days. The Observer cannot be held responsible for questions involving advertisements more than 60 days old, nor can it be held accountable for individuals providing false information when purchasing classified advertisements. The names of individuals placing advertisement will not be released to the public as a rule. Exceptions may be made at the Managing Editor or Editor-in-Chief's discretion in extreme cases necessary to protect the rights of individuals.

### NOTICES

Used Texts Cheap Pandora's in the Bookmobile 12-4 daily 233-2342 ND Ave & Howard

### WANTED

GLACIER NATIONAL PARK, MONTANA  
Have the best summer of your life by joining the team rated tops in providing the best of Western hospitality to Glacier Park visitors! 1993 Summer applications now being accepted for the following positions: Bar, Restaurant, Kitchen staffs, Desk Clerks, Salespeople, Store Clerks, Office, Service Station, Housekeeping, and Maintenance Personnel. Interviews will be held on campus February 8 & 9. Write to: St. Mary Lodge & Resort, P.O. Box 1808, Sun Valley, ID 83353 for an application.

### FUNDRAISER

We're looking for a top fraternity, sorority or student organization that would like to make \$500-\$1,500 for one week marketing project right on campus. Must be organized and hard working. Call (800) 592-2121 ext. 308.

CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING- Earn \$2000+/month + world travel (Hawaii, Mexico, the Caribbean, etc.) Holiday, Summer and Career employment available. No experience necessary. For employment program call 1-206-634-0468 ext. C5584 Reserve '93-94 yr. 1628 Portage. 6 bedrm. Beach V-ball ct. 234-3831, 273-0482

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### PERSONAL

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SAVE BIG ON SPRING BREAK '93! JAMAICA, CANCUN FROM \$469 FLORIDA FROM \$149! ORGANIZE GROUP TRAVEL FREE! HURRAY. LIMITED SPACE. SUN SPLASH TOURS 1-800-426-7710.

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The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.



# SCOREBOARD

## TRANSACTIONS

**AUTO RACING**  
**National Hot Rod Association**  
 NHRA—Named Jim Teller general manager of Atlanta Dragway.

**BASEBALL**  
**Major League Baseball**  
 MLB—Announced that the major league owners unanimously approved the sale of the San Francisco Giants to a group of investors led by Peter Magowan.

**MLB EXECUTIVE COUNCIL**—Announced Jackie Aury of California; Bill Bartholomay of Atlanta; Paul Beeson of Toronto; Doug Danforth of Pittsburgh; Fred Kuhlman of St. Louis; Carl Pohlad of Minnesota; Hayward Sullivan of Boston; and Fred Wilpon of the New York Mets, have been named to the search committee for a commissioner.

**American League**  
 BALTIMORE ORIOLES—Agreed to terms with Mark Williamson, pitcher, on a one-year contract.

**NEW YORK YANKEES**—Named Rick Cerone advance scout; Jake Gibbs bullpen coach; and Glenn Sherlock manager of Tampa of the Gulf Coast League and minor league catching instructor.

**National League**  
 LOS ANGELES DODGERS—Agreed to terms with Kevin Elster, shortstop, on a minor league contract.

**MONTREAL EXPOS**—Named Joe Ferrone midwest scout and John Hughes scout for northern California.

**PHILADELPHIA PHILLIES**—Signed Scott Terry and Drew Hall, pitchers, to minor league contracts.

**International League**  
 SYRACUSE CHIEFS—Signed Stu Pederson, outfielder, to a one-year contract.

**Carolina League**  
 PRINCE WILLIAM CANNONS—Named Thomas Hillman manager; Mark Shifflet pitching coach; and Brian Milner coach.

**BASKETBALL**  
**National Basketball Association**  
 ATLANTA HAWKS—Activated Dominique Wilkins, forward, from the injured list. Placed Blair Rasmussen, center, on the injured list.

**CHICAGO BULLS**—Signed Joe Courtney, forward, to a 10-day contract.

**PHILADELPHIA 76ERS**—Activated Andrew Lang, center, from the injured list.

**FOOTBALL**  
**National Football League**  
 CHICAGO BEARS—Named Rod Graves director of college scouting and Bobby Riggle regional scout.

**Canadian Football League**  
 CFL—Awarded franchises to San Antonio and Sacramento for the 1993 season.

**OTTAWA ROUGH RIDERS**—Signed Jock Climie, wide receiver.

**HOCKEY**  
**National Hockey League**  
 NEW YORK ISLANDERS—Recalled Rich Kromm, left wing, from Capital District of American Hockey League.

**American Hockey League**  
 FREDERICTON CANADIENS—Recalled Craig Ferguson, right wing, from Wheeling of the East Coast Hockey League.

**International Hockey League**  
 CLEVELAND LUMBERJACKS—Sent Robert Melanson, defenseman, to Muskegon of the Colonial Hockey League.

## NHL STANDINGS

### WALES CONFERENCE

Patrick Division										
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div	
Pittsburgh	29	11	4	62	196	149	17-3-3	12-8-1	13-4-1	
Washington	22	17	4	48	172	154	11-6-3	11-11-1	8-9-1	
New Jersey	22	17	3	47	144	140	12-8-1	10-9-2	9-10-1	
NY Rangers	20	18	6	46	181	175	13-7-3	7-11-3	8-11-1	
NY Islanders	18	21	4	40	172	164	10-9-0	8-12-4	8-9-0	
Philadelphia	16	19	6	38	160	162	12-6-2	4-13-4	7-10-2	
Adams Division										
Montreal	25	15	5	55	185	152	14-6-2	11-9-3	10-6-0	
Quebec	24	14	6	54	187	161	12-8-1	12-6-5	11-4-2	
Boston	23	17	2	48	165	154	14-5-2	9-12-0	11-7-0	
Buffalo	21	16	6	48	194	155	16-4-2	5-12-4	12-5-3	
Hartford	12	26	4	28	133	189	7-13-4	5-13-0	7-13-2	
Ottawa	4	38	3	11	100	210	4-17-3	0-21-0	1-17-1	

### CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division										
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div	
Chicago	23	16	6	52	149	122	13-6-4	10-10-2	11-7-2	
Detroit	23	19	3	49	184	157	13-11-1	10-8-2	8-9-3	
Minnesota	21	15	6	48	150	143	10-6-5	11-9-1	9-4-2	
Toronto	19	17	7	45	141	141	11-7-4	8-10-3	8-7-4	
St. Louis	17	20	6	40	149	156	12-8-3	5-12-3	5-9-4	
Tampa Bay	15	27	2	32	142	168	8-10-0	7-17-2	5-10-1	
Smythe Division										
Vancouver	26	12	5	57	196	129	17-2-2	9-10-3	16-5-2	
Calgary	25	15	4	54	171	142	14-7-1	11-8-3	12-5-2	
Los Angeles	22	16	5	49	180	173	13-6-2	9-10-3	8-9-2	
Edmonton	18	20	4	40	147	160	12-6-2	6-14-2	7-8-2	
San Jose	14	24	7	35	121	176	9-8-4	5-16-3	7-13-1	
San Jose	6	35	2	14	123	210	4-18-1	2-17-1	4-14-1	

### Monday's Games

Vancouver 3, New York Rangers 3, tie  
 Toronto 4, Tampa Bay 2  
 St. Louis 1, Detroit 0

### Tuesday's Games

Late Games Not Included  
 Boston 5, Buffalo 2  
 Los Angeles 3, Ottawa 2  
 New York Islanders 8, Calgary 2  
 New Jersey 3, Vancouver 2  
 Chicago at Minnesota, (n)  
 San Jose at Winnipeg, (n)

### Wednesday's Games

Hartford at Montreal, 7:40 p.m.  
 Washington at New York Rangers, 7:40 p.m.  
 St. Louis at Toronto, 7:40 p.m.  
 Tampa Bay at Detroit, 7:40 p.m.  
 Winnipeg at Edmonton, 9:40 p.m.

### Thursday's Games

Pittsburgh at Boston, 7:40 p.m.  
 St. Louis at Ottawa, 7:40 p.m.  
 Montreal at Quebec, 7:40 p.m.  
 Washington at New York Islanders, 7:40 p.m.  
 Los Angeles at New Jersey, 7:40 p.m.  
 Calgary at Philadelphia, 7:40 p.m.  
 Minnesota at Chicago, 8:40 p.m.

### How the top 25 teams in The Associated Press college basketball poll fared Tuesday:

- Kentucky (11-0) did not play. Next: at Vanderbilt, Wednesday.
- Michigan (12-2) lost to No. 6 Indiana 76-75. Next: vs. Notre Dame, Saturday.
- Duke (10-1) did not play. Next: at Wake Forest, Wednesday.
- Kansas (12-1) did not play. Next: vs. Oral Roberts, Thursday.
- North Carolina (12-1) did not play. Next: vs. No. 8 Georgia Tech, Wednesday.
- Indiana (14-2) beat No. 2 Michigan 76-75. Next: at Illinois, Saturday.
- Seton Hall (14-1) did not play. Next: at Pittsburgh, Saturday.
- Georgia Tech (9-1) did not play. Next: at No. 5 North Carolina, Wednesday.
- Arkansas (11-1) vs. Alabama, Tuesday. Next: at Vanderbilt, Wednesday, Jan. 20.
- Oklahoma (11-3) did not play. Next: vs. Nebraska, Thursday.
- Cincinnati (9-1) did not play. Next: at Cleveland State, Wednesday.
- Arizona (7-2) did not play. Next: vs. Washington, Thursday.
- Iowa (11-2) did not play. Next: vs. No. 19 Minnesota, Wednesday.
- Virginia (9-0) did not play. Next: vs. Clemson, Wednesday.
- Connecticut (7-3) lost to Pittsburgh 80-78. Next: at No. 22 Boston College, Saturday.
- UCLA (10-3) did not play. Next: at Oregon, Thursday.

## NBA STANDINGS

### EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division												
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf			
New York	19	12	.613	—	5-5	Lost 2	14-3	5-9				
New Jersey	18	15	.545	2	6-4	Won 1	8-7	10-8	11-10			
Boston	18	17	.514	3	6-4	Won 6	10-5	8-12				
Orlando	14	15	.483	4	4-6	Lost 2	10-8	4-7	10-10			
Philadelphia	11	19	.367	7 1/2	6-4	Lost 1	5-10	6-9	9-13			
Washington	11	22	.333	9	4-6	Won 1	8-9	3-13	7-17			
Miami	10	21	.323	9	4-6	Won 1	7-8	3-13	6-15			
Central Division												
Chicago	24	10	.706	—	7-3	Won 1	13-4	11-6	18-7			
Cleveland	20	14	.588	4	7-3	Lost 1	15-5	5-9	12-8			
Charlotte	17	14	.548	5 1/2	6-4	Won 2	8-7	9-7	10-10			
Detroit	16	16	.500	7	4-6	Lost 3	10-6	6-10	14-9			
Indiana	16	17	.485	7 1/2	3-7	Won 2	9-6	7-11	11-14			
Atlanta	15	17	.469	8	4-6	Won 3	7-10	8-7	10-15			
Milwaukee	14	19	.424	9 1/2	4-6	Lost 1	9-7	5-12	10-10			

### WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division												
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf			
Utah	21	10	.677	—	7-3	Lost 1	10-4	11-6	11-6			
San Antonio	18	13	.581	3	8-2	Won 3	11-4	7-9	13-9			
Houston	15	16	.484	6	2-8	Won 1	10-6	5-10	11-11			
Denver	8	22	.267	12 1/2	21-9	Lost 1	7-7	1-15	6-15			
Minnesota	6	23	.207	14	1-9	Lost 4	3-12	3-11	3-13			
Dallas	2	27	.069	18	0-10	Lost 12	2-14	0-13	1-22			
Pacific Division												
Phoenix	23	5	.821	—	9-1	Won 2	12-1	11-4	16-4			
Seattle	22	8	.733	2	9-1	Won 5	15-1	7-7	15-4			
Portland	20	10	.667	4	6-4	Lost 1	13-4	7-6	12-7			
LA Lakers	18	14	.563	7	4-6	Lost 1	9-7	9-7	13-9			
Golden State	18	15	.545	7 1/2	8-2	Lost 1	8-6	10-9	12-7			
LA Clippers	17	16	.515	8 1/2	4-6	Won 1	10-5	7-11	7-10			
Sacramento	13	17	.433	11	7-3	Won 1	10-6	3-11	8-9			

### Monday's Games

San Antonio 109, Detroit 91  
 Charlotte 132, Dallas 113

### Tuesday's Games

Late Games Not Included  
 Washington 121, Milwaukee 98  
 Chicago 122, Orlando 106  
 Atlanta 126, Golden State 118  
 Boston 121, Cleveland 115  
 Indiana 112, Philadelphia 93  
 Miami at Utah, (n)  
 Phoenix at Seattle, (n)  
 Houston at LA Clippers, (n)  
 New York at Sacramento, (n)  
 Denver at Portland, (n)

### Wednesday's Games

17. Purdue (9-2) did not play. Next: Wisconsin, Wednesday.

18. UNLV (7-1) did not play. Next: vs. University of the Pacific, Thursday.

19. Minnesota (10-1) did not play. Next: at No. 13 Iowa, Wednesday.

20. Georgetown (8-2) did not play. Next: vs. DePaul, Wednesday.

21. Ohio State (9-2) did not play. Next: vs. No. 23 Michigan State, Wednesday.

22. Boston College (9-3) lost to Providence 73-65. Next: vs. No. 15 Connecticut, Saturday.

23. Michigan State (8-3) did not play. Next: at No. 21 Ohio State, Wednesday.

24. Syracuse (9-4) did not play. Next: at Providence, Saturday.

25. Utah (10-2) did not play. Next: at Air Force, Thursday.

### Wednesday's Games

Washington at Boston, 7:30 p.m.

Cleveland at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.

Golden State at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.

Dallas at Detroit, 7:30 p.m.

San Antonio at Minnesota, 8 p.m.

New York at Denver, 9 p.m.

### Thursday's Games

Detroit at Atlanta, 7:30 p.m.

San Antonio at Milwaukee, 8:30 p.m.

Charlotte at Houston, 8:30 p.m.

Seattle at Utah, 9 p.m.

LA Lakers at LA Clippers, 10:30 p.m.

Phoenix at Sacramento, 10:30 p.m.

Miami at Portland, 10:30 p.m.

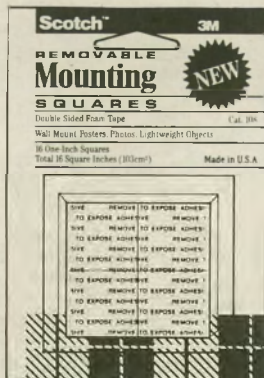
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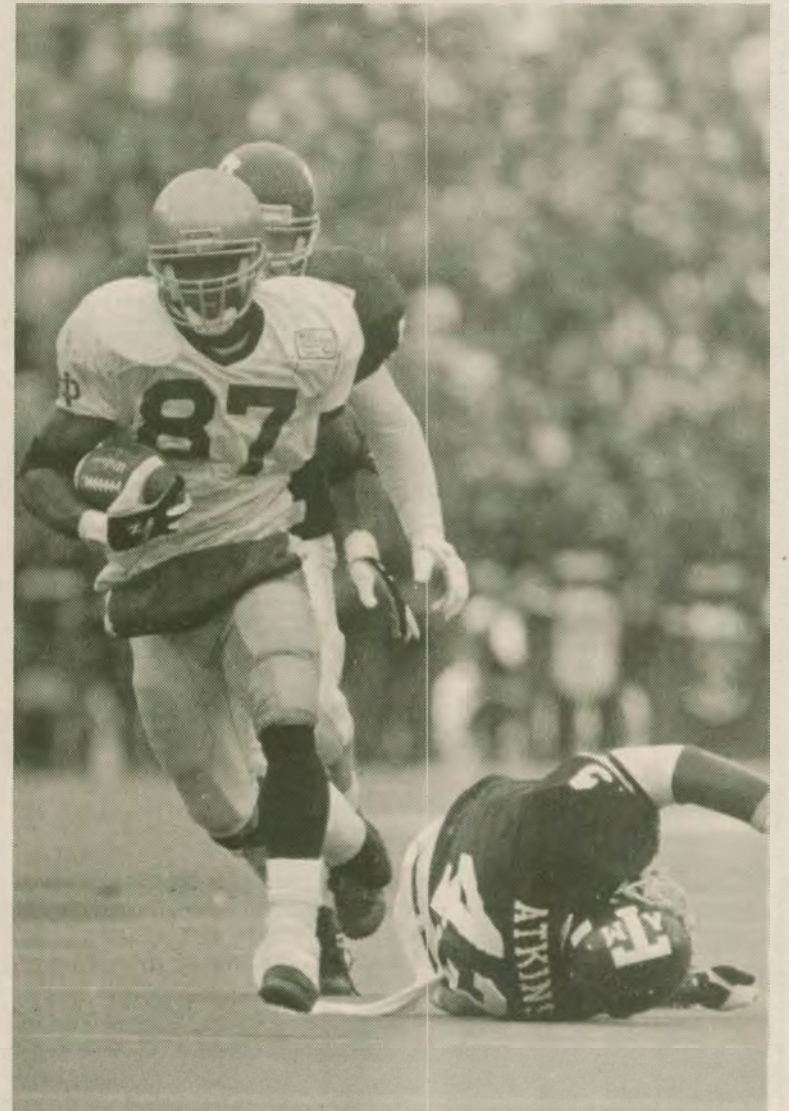
The Observer/Marguerite Schropp  
Devon McDonald wraps up Corey Pullig for one of his 10 tackles.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp  
Reggie Brooks finds a hole in the A&M defense. The senior rushed for 115 yards in his final collegiate game.





The Observer/Pat McHugh  
Brian Ratigan jumps over a Texas A&M's Doug Carter in an attempt to block Corey Pullig's pass.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp  
Lake Dawson sprints away from the defense on his way to Notre Dame's first score in the second quarter of the Cotton Bowl.

**Mobile Cotton Bowl January 1, 1993**

	<b>Notre Dame 28</b>	
	<b>Texas A&amp;M 3</b>	



The Observer/Pat McHugh  
Senior Craig Hentrich prepares to boot an extra point through the uprights.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp  
Notre Dame quarterback Rick Mirer eludes the grasp of linebacker Jason Atkinson.



# Cotton

continued from page 20

The teams traded punts four times before Notre Dame got the ball back at its own 36-yard line with 1:32 left in the first half.

Two passes and a Reggie Brooks run gave the Irish a first down at the A&M 40-yard line with 57 seconds remaining. But two incompletions later, the Irish faced third and ten. Holtz then turned to an old standby from the Irish playbook.

Receiver Lake Dawson took a Mirer pass across the middle and high-stepped his way into the A&M end zone, escorted by the entire Irish offensive line.

"A&M had blitzed us all day long, so we called a middle screen, which is a delay, and executed it into the end zone," said Dawson. "Rocket used to run that play and did it a lot better than I did, but I'm just happy it could work for us today."

The score to end the half seemed to electrify the Irish on both sides of the ball, as a new

Notre Dame team took the field in the second half.

After holding the Aggies to seven yards on their opening second-half drive, Notre Dame took possession at their 35, and put together a 65-yard, five-minute drive. Bettis hauled in a 26-yard rainbow from Mirer and rumbled into the end zone to make the score 14-0.

Unable to create any holes against the formidable Irish defensive line, the Aggie offense struggled to earn any first downs, and failed to surprise the Irish defense.

"They didn't surprise us at all with their game plan and did exactly what we thought they would," said senior linebacker Demetrius DuBose.

Fellow senior Devon McDonald turned in what was perhaps his finest performance at Notre Dame. His ten tackles, including four for losses, continually frustrated the Aggie offense.

When the Irish offense had the ball, they rolled up the A&M defense in the Cotton Bowl's AstroTurf rug. Short Bettis runs capped two long second-half drives, the first of which seemed stalled when Brooks fumbled at the A&M 4 after an

87-yard drive.

But two plays later, Aggie quarterback Corey Pullig fumbled after a short gain. DuBose recovered. Two plays later, Bettis cashed in, scoring his second touchdown on the day.

Last week, Bettis cashed in with the NFL, relinquishing his final year of football eligibility and declaring himself eligible for the June draft. His loss further depletes the store of talent in the Irish backfield, setting Holtz up for tough recruiting and coaching chores in 1993.

But immediately after the Cotton Bowl, Holtz was relishing his success in 1992.

The Cotton Bowl win moved the Irish up one spot in the final AP and CNN/USA Today polls, placing the team in the number four position. But Irish coach Lou Holtz thinks that the 1992 squad, which began the season roughly, finished it as the strongest team he has coached.

"At the end of the year, we were playing better than any team I've been around, and that includes the 1988 and 1989 teams," said Holtz. "I would hope that we would finish second."



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp  
Texas A&M quarterback Corey Pullig can't escape the grasp of Notre Dame's Devon McDonald. McDonald had 10 tackles in the game.

## Salomon Brothers

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## Irish

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accustomed to being beaten like that."

Though the Aggies were surprised with Notre Dame's dominance, Holtz expected it.

"We sort of expect to be able to run the ball, at least this year," Holtz said. "I don't know what we're going to do next year. Let's give coach (Joe) Moore some credit. The guy is an incredible offensive line coach."

The Irish offense line allowed Notre Dame to move the ball effectively throughout the game. The same cannot be said for their Lone Star counterparts.

The Aggie line could not handle the aggressive Irish defense, and freshman signal-caller Corey Pullig was harassed all day.

"We weren't confused by their defense, they just put a lot of pressure on me," Pullig explained. "The offensive line couldn't protect me. They (Notre Dame) brought too many guys."

Getting pressure on Pullig was vital to Notre Dame's defensive performance.

"We knew he was a running quarterback. We wanted to keep him contained, and we knew if we did that we'd be successful," Most Outstanding Defensive Player Devon McDonald said.

This game plan was a result of the Irish scouting report of the Aggies offense.

"They didn't surprise us at all with their game plan. They did exactly what we thought they would," linebacker Demetrius DuBose said. "They kept it basic throughout the game and it's a credit to our scouting to show how prepared we were for the game."



# Surprises, disappointments for men's basketball

By JASON KELLY  
Sports Writer

Some unlikely heroes helped the Notre Dame men's basketball team win four games during the holidays. And some unsightly shooting helped them lose three.

Brooks Boyer, Jason Williams and Ryan Hoover emerged from the shadows with clutch performances to lead the Irish to the championship in the Sugar Bowl Tournament in New Orleans and wins over Boston College and Dayton.

Boyer's last second heroics in the 45-43 win over New Orleans thrust the Irish into the championship game of the Sugar Bowl tournament, where they defeated St. Joseph's (PA), 67-64, for Notre Dame's first tournament championship in nearly 40 years.

But severe offensive problems sent the Irish into a three-game nose dive. Against Southern Cal, they fell behind by 25 points in the first half, and trailed 40-19 at halftime after connecting on only nine of 30 field goal attempts.

The second half was a different story. Notre Dame scored 55 points in the half, led by senior Monty Williams, who finished with 27, and junior Jon Ross, who scored a career-high 12.

But the Trojans were too tough down the stretch, holding on for a thrilling 77-74 win.

"We were back on our heels in the first half, our players weren't ever perspiring," Irish coach John MacLeod said. "We

## Irish rally to knock off Stanford

**PALO ALTO, Calif.** - The Notre Dame men's basketball team improved to 7-5 Tuesday night with a 67-61 win over Stanford.

Notre Dame broke out of a long shooting slump with a 57 percent clip from the field, led by senior Monty Williams' 9 for 14 performance. Williams finished with 23 points and 10 rebounds. Sophomore Malik Russell added 13.

Despite Notre Dame's outstanding shooting performance, the Cardinal led for much of the game. Todd Manly's layin with 3:45 remaining put Stanford ahead 51-48.

Their lead would soon disappear.

Williams led the Irish on a 12-2 run and they were able to hold on for a six-point win.

The win was an important one for Notre Dame. It was their second straight win after losing three in a row to Southern Cal, Xavier and Detroit Mercy.

The Irish face an even tougher test this weekend when they travel to Ann Arbor, Michigan to battle the No. 2 Wolverines.

Michigan was a 76-75 loser to sixth-ranked Indiana Tuesday night.

were a great deal more active in the second half and showed a lot of character in coming back."

But character can't make up for missed opportunities and

the Irish missed just about every opportunity they had in games against Xavier and Detroit Mercy.

Notre Dame never really threatened in either game, losing 75-60 to Xavier and 83-59 to Detroit Mercy.

Dayton visited the Joyce Center on January 9, providing a golden opportunity for the Irish to break out of their slump. The Flyers taxied to a 1-10 record, but once again, poor shooting plagued the Irish attack.

Enter sophomore Jason Williams and freshman Ryan Hoover. Williams and his deft shooting touch have been hidden at the end of the bench for most of his college career, while Hoover is just getting his feet wet in college basketball.

Both looked like battle-tested veterans against the Flyers. Hoover blistered the nets, connecting on a school-record 7 of 13 three-point attempts, on his way to a career-high 28 points.

"(Hoover) is not reluctant to shoot the ball," MacLeod said. "He is gaining experience every game, and he played very, very well today."

Williams also came through in the clutch. It was his first action in a crucial situation in his career and with less than 30 seconds remaining and the shot clock about to expire, he hit a three-pointer that kept the Irish on top. He finished with 10 points in the 71-66 Irish win.

"I couldn't be happier for J Williams," MacLeod said. "This



The Observer/John Rock

Monty Williams prepares to slam dunk two of his 15 points in Notre Dame's 71-66 win over Dayton.

is an example of a young man working hard to get an opportunity and making the most of it."

Notre Dame will have to make

the most of their opportunities. Road games against number-two Michigan and Butler before they return home on January 23 to face LaSalle.

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# Bettis, Carter enter NFL draft

## Each cites financial concerns

By JENNY MARTEN  
Associate Sports Editor

The Cotton Bowl marked the last time fans expected to see the seniors on the team competing in Notre Dame uniforms, but many did not anticipate the early departures of juniors Jerome Bettis and Tom Carter.

Both Bettis and Carter officially declared their availability for the NFL draft and their intentions to forego their final year of eligibility at Notre Dame in the days following the Cotton Bowl along with fellow underclassmen Garrison Hearst, Marvin Jones, Drew Bledsoe, Olanda Truitt, Andre Hastings and Patrick Bates.

Bettis' decision was publicized during the season, but it was made official at a press conference on January 5.

"It's been a difficult decision for me and my family, and we've given it a great deal of thought and discussion. I sought the advice of my family, but the decision was mine and they left it up to me to make," said Bettis.

"Notre Dame has been a great experience for me, but I feel that it's time for me to move on in my career. I feel the best way to do it for now is to forego my senior year of eligibility. I would like to thank Notre Dame for everything that they have done for me and all the exposure they have given me. I'm not giving up on Notre Dame, I'm just giving up my last opportunity to play

football there. I still want to be a part of the Notre Dame family."

The fullback solicited the advice of Raghib "Rocket" Ismail, Rick Mirer and Demetrius DuBose in making his decision which was based on several factors including financial reasons, maturity and the possibility of a senior year injury.

The publicity about Bettis leaving early during the season took the spotlight and some of the pressure off Carter whose announcement was surprising to some students and fans.

"I let Jerome take all the heat," admitted Carter, "which left me to make up my own mind."

The cornerback's decision was motivated by a desire to aid his family financially despite the encouragement of DuBose to stay.

"I've had a decent college career. I've started for three years during which I did a lot of things," said Carter. "He said it would be financially better to stay, but right now I'm more concerned about my family."

Carter acknowledges that he regrets leaving the guys on the team and has been calling friends since he returned from break to let everyone know that he is back for the semester.

"I'm happy to be back at school. I love the school. I've had a great time playing for Notre Dame and I will always represent Notre Dame," said Carter.

# Moose

continued from page 20

Looking back at his life, one can see how truthfully Krause's son spoke.

Although he never played for Rockne, Krause still played as an offensive lineman for the Irish. In the winter, he took his size indoors to play center on the basketball team.

Krause left Notre Dame after his graduation in 1934 and eventually found himself coaching at St. Mary's (Minn.) College and Holy Cross and occasionally

even playing professional basketball. He returned to the university in 1942 as an assistant basketball and football coach and Notre Dame became his home.

One year later, Krause became head basketball coach when previous coach, George Keogan, died. After compiling a 98-48 record, he stepped down as head coach in 1951, two years after he became athletic director.

"Best move I ever made," Krause would explain. "It was time for a change." But there was no need for a change at the

athletic director position, and Krause maintained himself there for 32 years until his retirement in 1980.

During Krause's reign, Frank Leahy, Ara Parseghian, and Dan Devine won national football titles for the Irish. Even after his retirement, Krause had a lot of influence on another national championship coach, Lou Holtz.

"He said to me, he always felt like I would end up here," Holtz said. "He would come by my office every single day when he thought I was down. Just talking to him made you feel better."

Among the national championships Krause had a part in, he also earned many individual honors. These include an induction into the National Basketball Hall of Fame in 1976, the NFL's "Most Outstanding Contributions to Amateur Football" award received in 1981, and being named Distinguished American by the National Football Foundation in 1989.

Notre Dame also honored the man by naming its 5000-seat multi-purpose outdoor stadium after Krause. And the football team paid its respects in the Cotton Bowl, wearing the word "Moose" across the front of their helmets.

Even greater, however, are the honors and praises given Krause by those who knew him.

"I'm not sure that Notre Dame ever has had anyone who has been the kind of goodwill ambassador that Moose was. Everyone knew Moose," said director of sports information, John Heisler.

Fencing coach Mike DeCicco tells of an NCAA convention which he attended with such coaching legends as Bear Bryant and Bud Wilkinson. "I remember thinking, 'What am I doing here?' Then Moose walked in and I've never been more impressed with someone's charisma. He drew people like a magnet. Then he saw me, the fencing coach he had hired, and he introduced me to all those guys. He showed me then what Notre Dame meant to him."

The Rev. William Beauchamp, executive vice-president, was more direct. "He was a legend, that's probably the best way to put it. He was a very special person."

His pallbearers included current athletic director Dick Rosenthal, Holtz, Parseghian, and basketball coach John MacLeod.

It is in all these people and others that Edward "Moose" Krause touched during his lifetime that his own legacy will live on. In the words of his son, "He fought to the finish line. That's a Notre Dame trait if there ever was one."

The South Bend Tribune contributed to this report.



Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information  
"Moose" Krause (right) is inducted into the Naismith Memorial Basketball Hall of Fame in 1976. At left is former NBA commissioner J. Walter Kennedy.

### SPORTS BRIEFS

**Cross Country ski equipment** may be rented from RecSports at the Rock Thursday through Sunday. For more information about times and costs call RecSports at 631-6100.

**RecSports is offering courses** and classes in scuba diving, water aerobics, and cross country skiing. The classes start January 20 so stop by the RecSports office in the JACC to sign up.

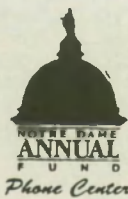
**Entries are being taken** for campus racquetball doubles for men and women and co-rec volleyball, interhall team racquetball, and grad/faculty/staff volleyball. The entry deadline is January 20. Entries for campus indoor soccer for men and women, badminton doubles for men and women, and co-rec water volleyball and the interhall swim relays are due January 27.



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Dad, Mom, Patrick, Michael and Grandma

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## No. 2 Michigan falters late against No. 6 Indiana

ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP) — It was exactly the kind of game you'd expect from two Final Four teams.

Indiana's Alan Henderson made what proved to be the winning basket and then blocked Michigan's final shot as the sixth-ranked Hoosiers snapped the second-ranked Wolverines 11-game winning streak with a 76-75 victory Tuesday night.

Henderson, who made the game's final basket on a jumper from the right side with 1:36 remaining, had 22 points for Indiana (14-2 overall, 3-0 Big Ten). Calbert Cheaney added 20 for the Hoosiers.

Jalen Rose, who had 19 points for Michigan (12-2, 2-1), put the Wolverines ahead 75-74 with 2:30 to play. But the Wolverines never scored again, although they had plenty of chances.

— James Voskuil, who had eight points for Michigan, drove across the lane for a layup that was blocked by Henderson with 1:13 left.

— Rose had a steal and raced the length of the court for another layup, but missed it with 43 seconds left.

— Michigan was forced to foul Todd Leary with 14 seconds left. But before Leary, a 90 percent free throw shooter, could

take the foul shot, Cheaney left his spot in the lane and the Wolverines were given the ball out of bounds.

— Rose brought the ball up-court and flipped it to Voskuil who missed a 3-point try from the left corner. The rebound was tipped by Rose to Chris Webber, who got the ball for one last shot, which was blocked by Henderson just before the horn sounded.

Webber finished with 18 points.

The Hoosiers shot 55 percent, holding Michigan to 47 percent, and outrebounded the Wolverines 33-31.

With Juwan Howard scoring six of his 17 points, Michigan had an early 13-4 run for an 18-12 lead with 13:11 left in the first half. But for the next 8:40, the Wolverines made only two field goals.

Shot selection seemed to be a problem for the Wolverines who shot only 38 percent in the first half. Twelve of Michigan's 34 first-half shots were 3-point attempts, but only three went in.

Henderson had six points and Cheaney scored three straight baskets in the Hoosiers' 24-8 spurt to a 34-26 lead with 3:06 left and Indiana, shooting 53 percent, led 37-31 at halftime.

## Texas A&M acknowledges NCAA rule violations

COLLEGE STATION, Texas (AP) — Texas A&M acknowledged Tuesday that four football players were paid for work they didn't perform last summer at a low-income Dallas housing project.

"Specifically, we found that two athletes accepted salary payments from Gilbert Properties of Dallas during a period of time in 1992 when they actually were attending summer school," said Robert Smith, vice president for finance and administration.

"The other two athletes have acknowledged accepting payments from Gilbert Properties for work performed at the Wheatland Terrace Apartment complex in Dallas when in fact they were employed by and working for Priester Supply Company in Arlington."

Smith is the Texas A&M official responsible for overseeing athletes' compliance with NCAA regulations.

A&M suspended the four players on Dec. 26, declaring them ineligible to play in the 1993 Cotton Bowl on Jan. 1 against Notre Dame.

The suspensions and investigation were triggered by a Dec. 19 story in The Dallas Morning News that alleged the four received money from prominent A&M booster Warren Gilbert for maintenance work at apartment sites he owned, but didn't actually do the work.

Last weekend, the Morning News followed with another story alleging that two of the players, sophomore running back Greg Hill and freshman offensive lineman James Brooks, were on the payroll of two companies simultaneously during the summer of 1992 and the between-semester break around Christmas 1991.

During the same Christmas break, the Aggies were involved in drills leading up to a Cotton Bowl game against Florida State.

The two other A&M players suspended were freshman offensive lineman Darius Smith and freshman receiver Percy Singleton.

Both companies involved are headed by prominent Texas A&M alumni.

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## Hockey basks in success

By BRYAN CONNOLLY  
Sports Writer

Although most Notre Dame students returned from their winter breaks to find themselves lost in South Bend's grey sky, the Irish hockey team found itself in an unprecedented shiny setting with its recent winning trend.

The Irish, owners of a 6-13-1 record, have gone 6-5-1 since losing their first seven games of the season. They are 5-2 since the month of December began, 4-1 over their last five games, and 3-0 in the new year.

They capped their recent winning ways last weekend with a sweep of Ohio State. The 3-1 and 4-0 victories displayed outstanding Notre Dame defense and goaltending and also led to Irish goalie Greg Louder being named CCHA/Michigan

Hockey Magazine Defensive Player of the Week.

"We're playing better hockey," said Notre Dame head coach Ric Schafer. "We played some teams we're evenly matched with and fortunately we came out on top."

Having already beaten the Buckeyes once earlier in the season, the weekend sweep marked the first time since the 1982-83 season that the Irish beat a CCHA opponent three times.

The victories also thrust the Irish out of the CCHA cellar for the first time this season and moved them into a three-way tie for eighth place with Kent and Illinois-Chicago. Notre Dame currently possesses a 4-11-1 league record.

Saturday's 4-0 shutout of OSU was the first Irish shutout since Nov. 22, 1991, when the squad defeated Lake Forest 7-

0. It was also Louder's second career shutout.

On receiving the award, Louder was both proud and humble. "It was nice to get it," he said, "but I don't think it was just me. I think it was a reflection of how well the team played as a whole."

"It's really nice to see Greg coming on again," said Schafer. "He's staying focused throughout the game. This is how we thought Greg Louder could play."

Indeed, the Irish defense held the Buckeyes to under 30 shots in both games while keeping them scoreless in eight power play opportunities.

It seems that the Irish have overcome their nagging penalty killing weakness since they have negated 30 of their opponents last 31 power play chances.

## Buzzer beater lifts Pittsburgh

HARTFORD, Conn. (AP) — Antoine Jones put back a rebound at the buzzer Tuesday night and Pittsburgh won on the road for the first time this season, 80-78 over No. 15 Connecticut.

With Pittsburgh playing for the last shot, Chris McNeal took a pass from Jerry McCullough and tried to switch hands and put up a left-handed hook but missed. Jones caught it in the air and put it up without coming down.

Pittsburgh (10-2, 3-2 Big East), which lost at Georgetown and St. John's, beat Connecticut (7-3, 2-2) for only the second time in their last meetings.

McNeal and McCullough each

scored 19 points for Pitt, while Eric Mobley had 14 points and 11 rebounds and Ahmad Sha-reef had 10 points.

Brian Fair led Connecticut with 19 points, Donny Marshall had 15 points and 11 rebounds, Scott Burrell scored 13 points and Covington Cormier had 10.

Burrell and Donyell Marshall, the Huskies top two scorers, struggled throughout. Burrell was only 4 for 13 from the field while Marshall was 3 for 10 for 8 points, tying a season-low.

Pittsburgh opened the second half with a 6-0 run to take a 44-39 lead. Burrell, who had only three points in the first half, hit a 3-pointer and dunked during an 8-2 run as the Huskies took

a 49-48 lead.

The teams then traded the lead eight times in nine minutes with Burrell tying the score at 73-73 on two free throws with 3:58 left.

The Panthers took a five-point lead as McCullough stripped Kevin Ollie at midcourt and then led a 3-on-1 break, feeding Garrick Thomas, who made the layup on a three-point play.

McNeal then took a pass from Mobley under the basket and made the layup to give the Panthers a 78-73 lead with 2:31 left.

Donny Marshall made two free throws and Fair hit a 3-pointer with 44 seconds left to tie the score.

# The Observer

is now accepting applications for

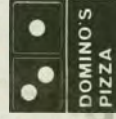
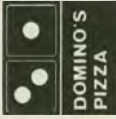
## 1993-94

# EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Any full-time undergraduate at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's College is encouraged to apply. Applicants should have a strong interest in journalism and should possess solid communications and public relations skills. A background in writing, editing and/or management is helpful. Previous newspaper experience is also helpful, but not required.

Applicants should submit a résumé and a five-page personal statement of intent to Monica Yant by 5 p.m., Friday, Jan. 22, 1993. For additional information, contact Monica Yant at The Observer, 631-4542.



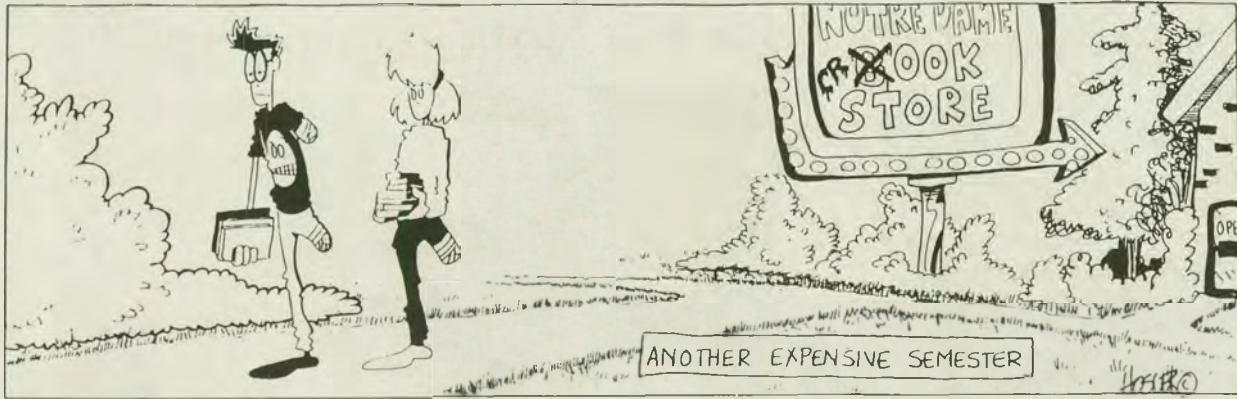


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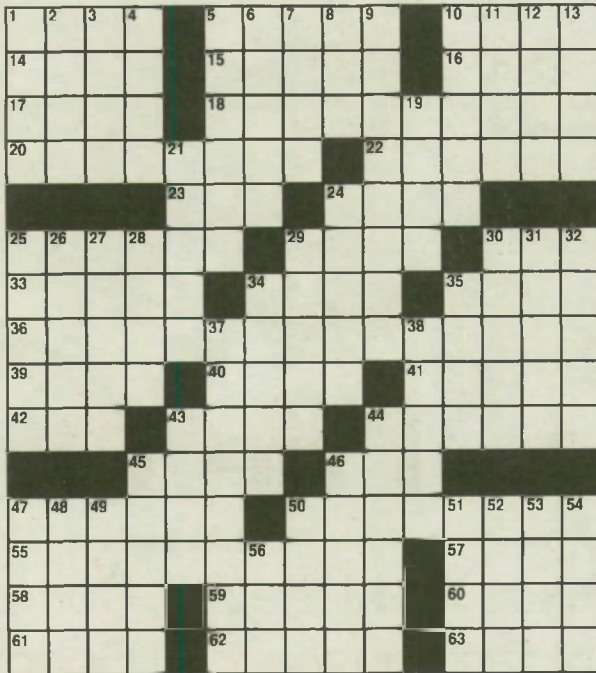
### CROSSWORD

#### ACROSS

- 1 Cuts off, as branches
- 5 Palmer of "Twin Peaks"
- 10 Leg part
- 14 Toward the sheltered side
- 15 March follower
- 16 Hawaiian feast
- 17 No more than
- 18 Bad thing to open
- 20 Women's bedrooms
- 22 Sums up
- 23 Play the ponies
- 24 Earth inheritors
- 25 Chest for valuables
- 29 Hornet
- 30 Porky, for one
- 33 Peace Nobelist: 1987
- 34 Secular
- 35 Scotch partner
- 36 Loads of fun
- 39 News tidbit
- 40 Vittles
- 41 Church section
- 42 Actor Beatty from Louisville
- 43 Avec's opposite
- 44 Certain plastics
- 45 G-men
- 46 ——— canto
- 47 Artemis's brother
- 50 Muscovites
- 55 Band with three original Yardbirds in it
- 57 Annoy

#### DOWN

- 1 Mary's little pet
- 2 Butter substitute
- 3 Ecuadorean neighbor
- 4 Beginning
- 5 More meshy
- 6 Take ——— (disassemble)
- 7 Decorative vases
- 8 "Blame It on ———," 1984 film
- 9 Out-of-doors
- 10 TV's "Beat the ———"
- 11 Distinctive quality
- 12 Night-table item
- 13 Ado
- 19 Cry
- 21 Unpleasantly plump
- 24 Injures
- 25 Stateroom
- 26 Emulate Mario Cuomo
- 27 Canned
- 28 Silo site
- 29 Floats through the air
- 30 Suckling's forte
- 31 Narrative in verse
- 32 ——— up (fills the tank)
- 34 Bank offerings
- 35 Scrape, as a knee
- 37 Beginnings
- 38 Nabs a crook
- 43 "... to thine own ——— be true": Shak.
- 44 Ship
- 45 Dentist's advice
- 46 Reveille instrument
- 47 Touch, as tangential circles
- 48 Sit for a photo
- 49 The yoke's on them
- 50 Peignoir
- 51 Persia, today
- 52 Excellent
- 53 "The ——— Tailors," Sayers mystery
- 54 Coaster
- 56 Turn informer



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### MENU

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### LECTURES

**Wednesday**

**4:20 p.m. Colloquium.** "Search for the Termination Point of the rp-Process," Jeff Winger, Michigan State University. Room 118, Nieuwland Science Hall. Admission Free. Sponsored by the Physics Department.

# The Observer...

...would like to welcome everyone back to campus.  
 We wish all the best of luck  
 in the coming semester.



MIKE  
SCRUDATO



Random Thoughts

## Aggies' demise proves SWC's weakness

DALLAS — Notre Dame's trouncing of Texas A&M proved what a lot of people believed all season—that the Aggies were not worthy of national championship consideration.

Though the Aggies got through the regular season unscathed, they did it against in what is arguably the weakest major conference in college football. Just look at the stats. In the last three Cotton Bowls the Southwest Conference champion has averaged 2.67 points per game. The last SWC team that is still in the conference that scored a touchdown in the game was Texas A&M, which beat Notre Dame in the 1988 Classic. Arkansas did score four touchdowns in the 1989 game, but has since come to its senses and joined the Southeastern Conference.

The SWC, once the mightiest of them all, has become a joke. Outside of A&M, the Baylor Bears were the only other SWC team to get a bowl invitation. Though they gained some respect for the only one-state conference in Division I college football by defeating Arizona in the John Hancock Bowl, A&M lost it the following day.

If not for three Irish fumbles the final score could have been 49-3. Aggie coach R.C. Slocum said his team was not accustomed to getting beaten like that. The only reason for this is that the Aggies rarely leave the Lone Star State. This season they only had three games out of state, and have only two non-Texans on their roster.

If the Aggies want people to take them seriously, they have to start playing a tougher non-conference schedule and recruiting outside of Texas. This season they played only one ranked opponent—Stanford. This was in the preseason Disneyland Pigskin Classic.

Slocum and the A&M hierarchy must put their Lone Star pride aside to do more than get embarrassed in the Cotton Bowl every year. If the Aggies want to beat teams like Notre Dame they must recruit nationally. I don't care how big or how great Texans think Texas is, a school cannot win a national title with players from only one state.

\*\*\*  
To honor the late "Moose" Krause, Notre Dame wore "Moose" on their helmets instead of the "Irish" which normally appears above the team's face masks.

\*\*\*  
The Cotton Bowl halftime festivities featured a lot of Texas stuff, such as, cowboys, cowgirls, oil derricks, Miss Texas and Molly O'Neill.

No don't do a double take, student-body vice-president Molly O'Neill was a part of the pageantry. She was there as the Notre Dame Cotton Bowl Queen.

This amazed me because I don't ever remember electing her. But, then again queens aren't elected they are supposedly given their authority by God.

So, I guess the Lady on the Dome told O'Neill to go to Texas and be Notre Dame's queen.

### INSIDE SPORTS

- **Bettis, Carter enter NFL draft**  
see page 17
- **Hockey finding success**  
see page 18
- **Indiana escapes with one point win**  
see page 18

# Notre Dame family loses legend

## "Moose" Krause embodied the Notre Dame spirit

By **BRIAN KUBICKI**  
Sports Writer

Amidst the bustle and intensity of exam week, Notre Dame paused to say goodbye to one of her favorite sons. Edward "Moose" Krause, longtime athletic director died in his sleep during the morning of December 11 at the age of 79.

Krause's relationship with Notre Dame began when he was recruited by Knute Rockne and came from Chicago to the campus in 1930. It did not end until his death. Krause kept a working office as a goodwill ambassador for the university in the JACC even after his 1980 retirement.

"He never stopped playing with all his heart and all his bulk," said the Rev. Edward C. Krause, Jr. who celebrated the funeral mass with other priests.

see **MOOSE**/page 17



Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information  
Notre Dame lost a legend when long-time athletic director Edward W. "Moose" Krause passed away in December. He was 79.

# Notre Dame hammers Texas A&M, 28-3



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Jerome Bettis breaks through Texas A&M's defensive line in Notre Dame's 28-3 Cotton Bowl victory.

## Irish hand Texas A&M their only defeat of the season

By **ROLANDO DE AGUIAR**  
Associate Sports Editor

DALLAS — Proving that an undefeated record is worth as much as the conference it's earned in, Notre Dame throttled previously undefeated Texas A&M 28-3 in the Mobil Cotton Bowl.

The Irish dominated the Southwest Conference champion Aggies on both sides of the ball, punishing the vaunted A&M defense on the ground, and stopping the Aggie running game cold.

Texas A&M crossed midfield only three times, and got on the scoreboard only when coach R.C. Slocum, his team trailing 21-0, chose to avoid a shutout with a 41-yard field goal to open the fourth quarter.

"Obviously, at that point, we had a long haul to get ourselves back into a position to win the ballgame," said Slocum. "It was not a real tough decision, we simply wanted to get some points on the board for the offense."

The Irish offense, however, had little trouble putting points on the board.

Playing their last game in Notre Dame uniforms, the Irish backfield shared a glorious statistical day in Dallas. Earning offensive MVP honors, quarterback Rick Mirer threw for 119 yards and two touchdowns, while rushing for 55 yards on 13 carries. Junior fullback Jerome Bettis scored three touchdowns, while tailback Reggie Brooks, after a sloppy start, ran for 115 yards.

Indeed, the entire Irish offense looked sloppy for much of the first half.

On its game-opening drive, Notre Dame drove 62 yards over six minutes, only to fumble the ball away at the A&M 18-yard line.

see **COTTON**/page 15

## Complete domination marks Cotton Bowl triumph

By **MIKE SCRUDATO**  
Sports Editor

DALLAS — Texas A&M entered the Cotton Bowl with what was considered one of the country's best defenses, but the Irish showed that the Aggies were not even the best defense in the stadium.

Notre Dame amassed 439 yards of total offense, while the Irish defense shut down the Aggie attack all afternoon.

"I can't say enough about the offense," Irish coach Lou Holtz said after the game. "This is the most prolific offense I've ever been around."

The Irish used the ball-control style they have shown throughout their season-ending seven-game winning streak. Reggie Brooks and Jerome Bettis spearheaded the ground game, and the offensive line dominated the trenches.

Running through big holes for most of the afternoon, the "Thunder and Lightning" backfield combined for 190 yards rushing.

But the Most Outstanding Offensive Player honors went the Rick Mirer. The senior quarterback threw for 119 yards and two touchdowns and rushed for 55 yards on 13 carries.

"He deserved it," commented Bettis, who scored three touchdowns. "He really led us through. I don't think we could have been stopped on offense today."

"We weren't going to change our game plan one bit to suit A&M. We had a great offensive line that did the job," he added.

The Aggies were overwhelmed with the speed and strength of the Irish offensive line.

"Their line was fast. It is the best I've seen," A&M linebacker Jason Atkinson said.

"They dominated our defensive line and continually knocked us off the ball," Aggie coach R.C. Slocum noted. "We're not

see **IRISH**/page 15