The Observer

VOL. XXV. NO. 102 MONDAY, MARCH 1, 1993

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

FBI confirms that bomb shook World Trade Center

NEW YORK (AP) — The FBI confirmed Sunday that a bomb caused the explosion at the World Trade Center, and speculation on possible suspects ranged from militants from the former Yugoslavia to foreign drug dealers.

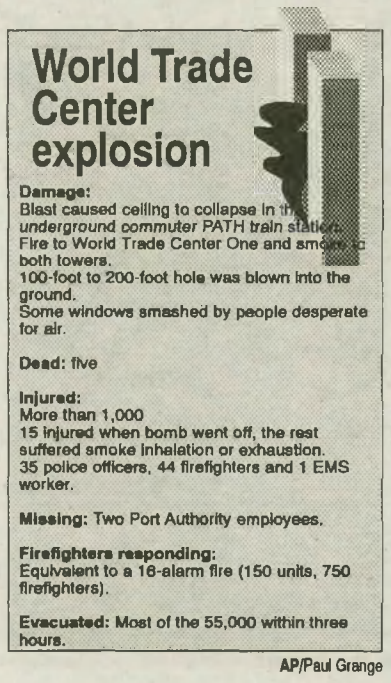
■ Investigation / page 6

Also Sunday, a Port Authority worker who had been reported missing since Friday's explosion was accounted for when he was found safe outside the blast area. He was unaware anyone had been looking for him.

One other Port Authority worker remained missing in the wake of the explosion that killed five people and injured more than 1,000.

Meanwhile, a shaken city beefed up security at airports and public buildings.

"Every airport, every public building has now heightened security," Gov. Mario Cuomo said. "If, God forbid, it is terrorist-related, then it is not a terrorist attack on New York and New Jersey but on the whole United States."



AP/Paul Grange

Officials could only speculate about who caused the blast, which rocked the 110-story twin towers with earthquake-like force. Officials said the complex would be closed for more than a week until it can be deemed safe.

"We don't know if this was one insane individual ... someone with a trunkload of plastique, or a well-thought out, sophisticated attack," Cuomo said.

"A lot of people have been laid off recently," said James Fox, head of the FBI's New York office. "You've got some drug dealers upset with the U.S. government, it could be terrorists upset for other causes. There are just so many possibilities."

But Fox said agency experts had determined that a bomb was definitely the cause.

"We are prepared to say at this time that it definitely was a bomb, in the opinion of the FBI," he said.

Chemists found traces of explosive residue in the rubble on the perimeter of the blast site, Fox said. The composition of the explosive was not identified.

ND student just misses explosion

By MEREDITH McCULLOUGH
Associate News Editor

The lights flashed. The air rumbled. But Notre Dame senior Ted Stinson did not know what hit him.

Stinson, an economics and Japanese major, had gone to New York for a couple of job interviews. By noon on Friday, Feb. 26, he was ready to go home.

He was in the process of checking out of the Marriott Financial Center when an explosion in the parking garage beneath the World Trade Center rocked Lower Manhattan. But in the hotel, close to 40 feet from the site of the explosion, the blast was hardly felt.

"I didn't realize a bomb went off," said Stinson. "There was a big boom that sounded like thunder. All of the power went out for about one second. Everything shook, but I thought it was a crash or something."

When the power was restored, Stinson quickly collected himself and rushed outside to hail a taxi. He was more concerned with the fact that he was late for his flight back to school than with the brief power failure, he said.

The taxi took Stinson about 20 to 30 feet from the World Trade Center.

"People were running around. They were running out of the (Holland) Tunnel and congregating," he said. "It looked like there had been an accident, but I thought a semi (truck) crashed or something. I didn't know what was going on."

see **STIMSON** / page 6

SMC Church of Loretto unveiled and rededicated in ceremony

Ceremony unites torn community

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Assistant News Editor

After an outpouring of emotions over the proposed renovation of the Church of Loretto last year, a torn community came together Saturday to rededicate the new Church.

Sisters of the Holy Cross, students, alumnae and members of the South Bend community once again worshipped in the Church that has been closed since the summer.

The words "rejoice, unite and strengthen" were used throughout the ceremony as the community now attempts to come together peacefully after more than a year of conflict between those who felt outraged by the project and earnest supporters.

Older sisters who were unable to walk in the procession waited outside the door in Saint Mary's Convent. Students from the Adopt-a-Nun program waited with many of the sisters holding their hands in moral support as they awaited the unveiling of a "new" Loretto.

There was an anticipation in the air as those who gathered for the ceremony waited for the keys to be handed over and the doors to open.

Many of the Sisters are just happy that the ordeal is over, and they are ready to unite together once again, they said.

"The people are the ones that are important," said one Holy Cross sister who does not like the renovated Church. "It's important that we come together and bridge the gap and worship together."

She said that the Church renovation addressed architectural concerns, but

see **REACTION** / page 4

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Assistant News Editor

After over a year of controversy concerning the renovation of the Church of Loretto, the newly renovated Church was unveiled and rededicated in a Saturday morning ceremony.

The two and a half hour Dedication of a Church Ritual began with a procession from the Augusta Chapel to the side Church door. It was at this entrance that the keys were symbolically handed over from those involved in the renovation to Sister Catherine O'Brien. The Church was then opened to the community to enter the "new" church.

The ceremony also included an anointing of the altar and the new columns of the church with oil, an incensation of the church and a lighting of the altar and the church.

Sister Corona Cassiday said in her homily that the dedication was a time of celebration. "It is time to celebrate the birth of a church ... a Church is born, rejoice." She continued by saying that the Church is not the building, but it the people within it. "We are the Church. We are the one bond of unity that reaches outward."

The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

Community members celebrate the rededication of the Church of Loretto. The renovation of the Church ignited controversy at Saint Mary's and within the Sisters of the Holy Cross.

The Church was filled to capacity for the long awaited ceremony that ended the controversy that began in July of 1991 when the original plan was unveiled to the Sisters of the Holy Cross at their Sesquicentennial.

The Holy Cross order decided to renovate the Church to conform to the 1978 U.S. Bishops' Committee on Liturgy report entitled "Environment and Art in Catholic Worship." Churches built before the report were not required to conform to the new standards.

After alterations to the original plan and the unanticipated controversy it stirred, the renovation, slated to begin in November 1991, began this past August.

The completed renovation included the addition of a baptismal font, a new lighting and sound system, and a tabernacle and Blessed Sacrament Chapel.

Other changes included the removal of pews which were

see **CHURCH** / page 4

O'Meara: Schools should match volunteers with needy

By MARA DIVIS
News Writer

Because of President Clinton's National Service Trust proposal, universities need to find realistic ways of matching student volunteers with needy communities, according to University Provost Timothy O'Meara.

O'Meara recently joined other university presidents and provosts, as well as congressional representatives and members of Clinton's transition team, to discuss how service can become a part of an undergraduate education, and especially how it can be required as a method of paying off student government loans.

He said the discussions served as a way for Clinton to learn about the positions the universities are in and how students volunteer now.

Clinton's proposed fund would allow college students to pay for part of their educations by participating in community service programs.

"They (the transition team) were sounding off," he said. "It was for us to respond, and we were willing and eager to respond. Nothing specific was decided on at all, nor should it have been."

The forum considered the idea of requiring all students to volunteer or perform community service, regardless of financial aid status. However, service stems from the idea of volunteering, and to require students to volunteer is in turn negating their volunteerism, O'Meara said.

"Different people have to develop in different ways," he said. "Students should be encouraged to volunteer. If you require it, it's not volunteering."

Examining how universities can apply volunteerism to their programs could be helped by an infrastructure of service within the universities, O'Meara said. Programs such as the Notre Dame's Center for Social Concerns and the Alumni Association devote themselves to service and volunteerism, allowing students an organized approach to service.

But not all schools have such structured programs, and the difficulty lies in providing a standard program in which students can work.

There is difficulty in Notre Dame students working through unstructured service in the South Bend community schools, for example, O'Meara said. When students serve as tutors, an organized system must be

see **O'MEARA** / page 4

Vote today

Elections for Sophomore, Junior, and Senior Class officers are today. Students can vote in their dorms from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 5 to 7 p.m. Off campus students can vote at the LaFortune Information Desk during the same hours.

INSIDE COLUMN

Seems like it's all downhill after twenty-one

Anna Marie Tabor
Saint Mary's Editor

My 23 year-old cousin Marilyn visited me when I was only 12 years old. We went to the pool one afternoon where she fed me the deep insights into aging and life.

Marilyn had the art of aging down to a science.

"Anna, you have a lot to look forward to," Marilyn promised.

She recited benefits of milestone birthdays: 13, 16, 18, and 21. "21 is the absolute last birthday you'll ever look forward to," she said. "Everything just seems to go downhill from there."

Now I know what she meant. I'm 21 and can enter bars without all the sneaky tactics of delinquency. But the funny thing is, going to the bars is probably my last concern.

In little over a year, the health care insurance is going to have to come from somewhere else than Dad's wallet. Apartment rent, food, bigger Visa bills, car payments, insurance, and emergencies are going to eat me alive.

Suddenly, I feel old.

While going to the mall was the major event of the week at one time, my friends and I now visit UP in the middle of the week as well as on weekends. Instead of dressing in SYR quality clothes and showing off mannequin faces, we now throw on sweats and pull our hair back.

We must regularly run "errands" to pay off our Dayton's bills and pick up soap at Target. We've said bye-bye to Hello Kitty and My Melody trinkets and stickers, as well as Pez.

There was a time when I skipped over the home decor sections of catalogues with eye-rolls to show my distaste. I whined whenever Mom would drag me through the upstairs of Dillard's to examine bedspreads, pots and pans, picture frames, and other mundane objects.

Those departments are usually incorporated into our shopping agendas now. "What a nifty Ronco blender," you may find yourself saying. In the next breath, you're asking yourself if you sound like the mother you never expected to be.

At this age, some of your friends are probably engaged. Until Maria across the hall showed me her sparkling solitaire, I had thought marriage was still something way off in the future.

The teeny-boppers of today are grooving to tunes I've never heard of, wearing clothes I wouldn't put on a doorknob, and possess worldly savvy that was unheard of in the early 80s. I watch pre-teens on Oprah who move out of their homes and party with the party freaks all night in cities like New York, LA, and New Orleans. Am I a has-been already?

This weekend I squealed all the way to Linebacker starting at midnight. Kathy and I left before two and collapsed in our rooms from exhaustion. We're not freshmen anymore, you know. But before gravity grabs what remains of youth—bottoms up before the bottom starts falling.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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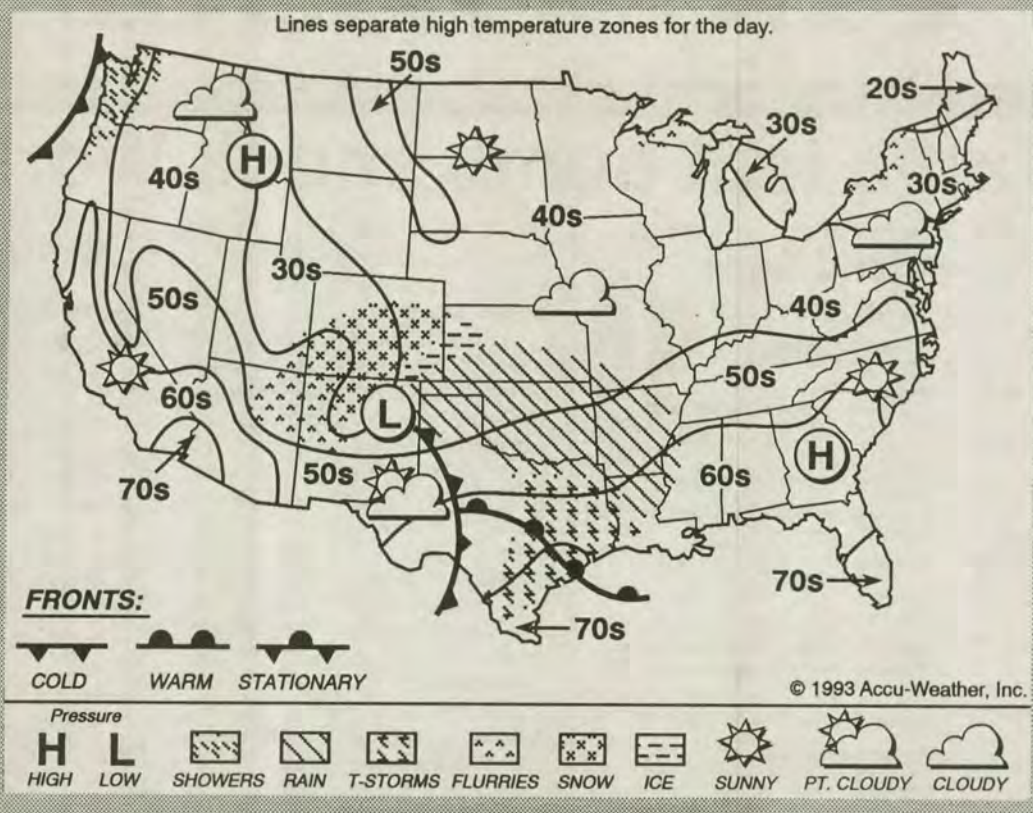
WEATHER REPORT Forecast for noon, Monday, March 1



FORECAST

Patchy early morning fog, then partly sunny. High in upper 30s to near 40. Clouds increasing at night with lows in 20s.

TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	37	24
Atlanta	61	39
Bogota	65	38
Cairo	72	48
Chicago	43	30
Cleveland	42	30
Dallas	54	44
Detroit	43	30
Indianapolis	49	31
Jerusalem	61	45
London	37	28
Los Angeles	63	47
Madrid	50	34
Minneapolis	45	26
Moscow	27	17
Nashville	60	38
New York	42	28
Paris	36	28
Philadelphia	48	28
Rome	55	39
Seattle	52	34
South Bend	**39**	**31**
Tokyo	55	41
Washington, D.C.	50	32

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Clinton plan would start as pilot

■ **WASHINGTON** — The national service program President Clinton plans to unveil today is a pilot for his ambitious college aid initiative, designed to offer a modest 1,000 slots this summer but expanding to as many as 150,000 by 1997. Under the program, students could perform national service right after high school and then borrow for college, or borrow first and pay the loans off with one year of service for every two years of assistance. Initially, the program would offer an alternative to only a small portion of the 5 million students getting some form of college aid annually. As it expands, the program would allow students who choose not to enter national service to borrow from a government trust fund and pay the loan back through payroll deductions taken at tax time. Although the concept of national service is widely praised, some critics do not believe the government should try to force service on youth in return for college aid. Some labor unions also are wary of the idea because they fear the service jobs will take away public employee positions.

INDIANA

Teen Kills Parents, Police Say

■ **PIERCETON, Ind.** — A 14-year-old boy confessed Sunday to killing his parents with a 12-gauge shotgun, Kosciusko County Sheriff Alan Rovenstine said. It was not immediately clear why the boy, whose name was withheld because of his age, shot Joby Ousley, 43, and Bonnie Ousley, 43, in their home south of Pierceton, Rovenstine said. They had been shot several times, including to the head, Rovenstine said. The teen, an eighth-grader at Whitco Community School, was held overnight at a juvenile facility. The prosecutor would decide Monday morning what charges to file and where to proceed with the case, the sheriff said. It appeared there was no single incident that provoked the attack and that the boy had not been getting along with his parents for several months, Rovenstine said.

Vandals cause power outage

■ **SANDBORN, Ind.** — Vandalism at a PSI Energy substation in northeast Knox County left more than 450 customers without power or heat for more than 18 hours Sunday, a spokesman for the utility said. Somebody apparently broke onto the grounds of the substation, located on state road 159 near the Knox-Greene county line, early last week and drained oil from the transformers, PSI spokesman Robert Miller said. "The fence was cut and a vandal entered, evidently sometime before last Thursday and opened the valves," he said. The leak was slow, and didn't cause any problems until about 1:15 a.m. EST Sunday when 451 homes in Sandborn and Westphalia in Knox County and Marco in Greene County lost power, Miller said. Power wasn't restored until about 7:15 p.m., he said.

OF INTEREST

■ **Holy Cross Associates program** will hold an informational session for HCA domestic program this evening at 7 p.m. at the CSC. Information will be given out about the program, applications, and placements available. Former associates will be on hand to share their experiences in HCA. All are welcome to attend.

■ **Circus Lunch,** the greatest lunch on earth, will be presented tomorrow by the ND food services in North and South dining halls. Don't miss the corn puppies, curly fries, Italian sausage, hot pretzels, taffy apples, elephant ears and much, much more!

■ **Freshmen! Sophomore Literary Festival** needs enthusiastic people for next year's committee. Applications are available in the SUB office (2nd floor LaFortune Student Center) and are due this Friday.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING February 26

VOLUME IN SHARES
290,586,450

NYSE INDEX
+0.70 to 244.08

S&P COMPOSITE
+1.04 to 443.38

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS
+5.67 to 3,370.81

GOLD
- $2.90 to $331.10 /oz

SILVER
- $0.057 to $3.582 /oz

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1781:** The Articles of Confederation were adopted by the Continental Congress.

■ **In 1932:** The infant son of Charles Lindbergh was kidnapped from the family's home near Hopewell, N.J.

■ **In 1956:** The University of Alabama ousted Autherine Lucy, a Black, saying she made libelous accusations.

■ **In 1961:** The Peace Corps was established.

■ **In 1981:** Irish Republican Army member Bobby Sands began a hunger strike at the Maze Prison in Northern Ireland; he died 65 days later.

■ **In 1992:** Sen. Brock Adams abandoned his re-election bid after eight women accused him of sexual abuse and harassment.

Morrissey men brave cold in polar run

By MICHAEL O'HARA
News Writer

Braving freezing temperatures and sub-freezing wind chill, the residents of Morrissey Manor ran their second annual Polar Run on Saturday.

Begun last year as a response to the swim team bus accident, the annual event raises money for financial aid, in particular for funds established in memory of the two swimmers who died in the accident, Meghan Beeler and Colleen Hipp.

"It is important to stress the financial aid," said Father Joe Ross, rector of Morrissey, "and that students are trying to do something about that."

Junior Bill Merritt, one of the race organizers, also considers the raising of financial aid important.

"It continues this year as a fun way to raise money for financial aid that is much needed, especially on this campus. Every year this University is unable to attract or continue to keep students who would love to live and learn under the golden dome, but cannot because of the high cost of tuition," Merritt said. "We hope that by donating to this fund, others will be able to enjoy what we live every day."

Photo Courtesy of Tyler Farmer

Fingerpainted residents of Morrissey Manor participate in their second annual Polar Run. The event raises money for financial aid, in memory of Meghan Beeler and Colleen Hipp.

According to Ross, this year's event appears to be a greater success than last year, although little has changed.

"The run has pretty much remained the same as last year," Ross said. "We expanded our collecting efforts."

This year, instead of simply collecting within Morrissey, some residents went to each dorm asking for donations.

"We went to door-to-door at every dorm on campus," Merritt said.

This year's totals appear to be much greater than last year's. Merritt estimated the total at around $3000.

"We realize something needs to be done," he said. "In a way we are helping ourselves."

Ross said there were two main items that make this event important.

"It helps raise money for financial aid, it helps us all be more generous," he said. "Also it is a fun opportunity which helps people come together and build friendships and memories."

Run participant Larry Patron, agreed. "The Polar Run is something I can tell my grandkids about," he said.

Merritt also noted the benefits of the Polar Run. "It gives people a chance to think of others," he said. "It takes some effort, but since it is a fun event, it is easier."

"We appreciate everyone who gave money and those who came out to support us," Merritt said. "We felt we should do something for them [Beeler and Hipp]. It's good to do something for a good cause."

Devins: Bush failed on rights issues

By NANCY DUNN
News Writer

The Bush administration was characterized by a series of flip flops on civil rights issues, said Neal Devins, a professor of Law from the College of William and Mary.

Devins spoke on "The Bush Administration and the 1991 Civil Rights Act: An Irresistible Force Meets an Unmovable Object."

"Bush clearly failed at leadership," said Devins.

Bush did not appear to the public to have strong beliefs about any issue and refused to take a stand on anything, according to Devins. His agenda was one of "issue avoidance," he said.

Along with his failure to exercise presidential power, Bush concentrated only upon the failures of civil rights programs during the Reagan years and "overemphasized the costs of having a real civil rights agenda," said Devins. He failed to realize that inconsistencies in the area of civil rights are to be expected, according to Devins.

Devins cited the success of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission's individual focused approach to civil rights as a positive development in the advancement of civil rights, stating that the key to the EEOC's success was their use of resource prioritization. Instead of trying to directly repeal legislation, the EEOC instead chose to devote their resources to programs that it felt could be enforced.

The signing of the 1991 Civil Rights Act was one time when Bush actually stood firm on an issue, Devins said. Bush supported the bill because he did not want to veto any civil rights legislation so close to the controversies surrounding Anita Hill and David Duke, said Devins.

Devins said that when Bush signed the bill, he took a "calculated gamble" that he would be re-elected in 1992, and, therefore, would be able to manipulate the legislation to be more to his liking through his court appointments.

Club Column

FEBRUARY 22, 1993

1) **All clubs,** budgeting and registration packets are available and are due March 3. They've been put into your mailboxes on the 2nd floor of Lafortune. Social service groups now have mailboxes outside the CCC Office (206 LaFortune). If you did not receive a packet, stop by the CCC office during the posted office hours. Questions, call the Club Coordination Council @ 631-4078 or Jennifer Blanchet @ 634-4975. Remember to check your mailboxes.

2) **Last day to access all club funds** is April 15, plan accordingly See the Student Treasurer's Office with any problems.

3)**Student Alumni Relations Group (SARG)** will hold elections for officers on Tuesday, March 2 in Lafortune's Montgomery Theater at 7 p.m. Be there and voice your opinion.

4) The **Northern Ireland Awareness** presents Mairead Keane, a Sein Fein representative. She will speak on "Prospects for Peace in Northern Ireland," Please plan to come hear her Tuesday, March 2, 1993 at 7:45 p.m. in room 114 O'Shaughnessy Hall.

All registered clubs may place short announcements of meetings and activities in the CLUB COLUMN. Entries are due in the Club Coordination Council Office by 6 p.m. on Wednesdav.

Haney: Civil Rights Act will lead to increased litigation

By AMY MARK
News Writer

More sexual harassment litigation will occur because of the Civil Rights Act of 1991, said Marian Haney, speaking on "Litigation of a Sexual Harassment Case: Post Civil Rights Act of 1991" on Friday.

Since the 1980s, sexual harassment cases have jumped significantly. Title VII of the act clearly defines sexual harassment as a form of sexual discrimination, Haney said.

Sexual harassment is defined in two ways: quid pro quo, in which an offender extorts sexual consideration from the claimant to secure a job or position; or hostile environment, where conditions of the environment cause emotional distress or harm to the claimant.

If a person seeks damages after sexual harassment occurs, typically there is a move for summary judgment. If no summary judgment is made, Haney suggested that the purported offender try to settle out of court.

With the acceptance of hostile environment as a form of harassment, compensation and damages can reach enormous sums, even if no physical damage or economic loss to the claimant occurs, Haney said.

In addition, because most cases will be a question of which party has a more credible story, "cases will be brought by persons who have been and not been sexually harassed...persons who want to find out how much money they can collect," she said.

Most courts view sexual harassment from the perspective of a "reasonable woman," Haney said. Studies show that 50-80 percent of women have experienced some form in the workplace.

However, sexual harassment is not limited to women, Haney said. It often occurs in gender hierarchies within a company, with men or women being in superior positions over the employee.

Haney recommended prevention for avoiding sexual harassment cases to avoid legal fees, drawn-out court cases, and costly damages. Companies should have a clearly defined sexual harassment policy and should educate employees on sexual discrimination issues, Haney said.

"Obviously, sexual harassment should be eliminated," Haney said. "It is far easier and less costly to prevent it than to litigate it."

Haney's presentation was part of the Notre Dame Law Review's 1993 Symposium.

The Observer

is now accepting applications for the following paid position:

Assistant Systems Manager

Applicants should have Apple Macintosh and computer networking experience. Please submit a one-page personal statement and résumé to *Patrick Barth* by 5 p.m. Wednesday, March 3. Contact Patrick at 1-7471 for more information.

THE ALUMNI SENIOR CLUB

Juniors!

Apply today for bartender positions!

Applications can be picked up in the Student Activities Office, 3rd floor LaFortune

Deadline: March 19, 1993

ATTENTION: CINCINNATI AREA STUDENTS

The 1993 Xavier Summer Sessions Bulletin of Classes & Workshops is now available. Undergraduate & graduate level courses offered in the areas of Arts & Sciences, Business, Education, Professional Studies & Social Sciences.
Session dates: May 17 - June 24 & July 6 - August 12
Call or write:

XAVIER UNIVERSITY
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Xavier University is an academic community committed to equal opportunity for all persons regardless of age, sex, race, religion, handicap, or national origin.

Church

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replaced with chairs, a rotating of the axis of the Church to include both the Saint Mary's convent and outside entrance, new glass front doors, a new altar, the elimination of the the niches and the mosaics 15 feet up. Most of the stained glass windows were also removed and clear glass windows added. The stained glass window of the Annunciation theme was moved over the outside entrance of the Church.

Father Hank Mascotte, chairman of the Environment and Art Committee for the Fort Wayne/South Bend Diocese, said that the change was successful.

"There was some success in the sound, the transition between the mosaic and the colonnade works well, and the lighting enhanced the mosaics," he said. "A blessing is the flexibility now with the chairs and the liturgical space."

Reaction

continued from page 1

not the concerns of those sisters who worship daily in the Church.

"The glare is awful now, but it can't be perfect," she said.

The sister added that the addition of the tabernacle and chapel is something that she likes very much. "It will be a place that the sisters will spend many hours worshiping in."

While many praised some of the new attributes of the Church, such as the addition of the Baptismal font and increased wheelchair accessibility, many still feel that the expenditure of $1.5 million from the Holy Cross Common fund was unfounded.

"It's (the Church) history for us, it tells much about our community," said a Sister of the Holy Cross who opposed the renovation. She said that the renovation committee spent a lot of money on renovating a Church that did not need to be changed.

The rededication ceremony was an attempt to heal the wounds the community has suffered. After over two hours of music, song, liturgical dance and symbolic rituals members of the community left the ceremony with comments that described it as "nice, majestic, beautiful, very lovely, marvelous."

Some of the Sisters were happy because they heard everything that was said or the outcome of the renovation was more beautiful than they expected, but many of them still conveyed the sentiment that this "new" Church of Loretto was not the same one that was rich in the history of the Sisters.

The reaction of the students was mixed as that of the Sisters was.

Senior Amy Schlotterer said that she was against the renovation of the Church from the beginning and it will take time for her to completely accept the new Church.

"It's going to have to grow on me," she said. "Their was a spirit that seemed to be there especially during the mass of making peace. It's over and done with and it's better to go on now."

"I think the nuns are just glad to have their Church back," she added.

Melissa Whelan, junior, said that those coordinating the ceremony "wanted those opposed to the renovation to grow to like it and to understand it."

"They want them to come to love the Church and it is really what their aiming for," she continued.

Now that the renovation is complete and the rededication festivities are over, the community is working to reunite and begin to worship as a community again.

Gunfire with cult kills 4, injures 14

WACO, Texas (AP) — A fierce gun battle erupted Sunday as more than 100 law officers tried to arrest the leader of a heavily armed religious cult. At least four federal agents were killed and 14 others injured.

At least one member of the Branch Davidians' sect was also believed killed in the gun battle that broke out when authorities arrived with warrants to search the sect's compound for guns and explosives and to arrest its leader, Vernon Howell, said Les Stanford of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms in Washington, D.C.

"They came right in, parked right by the front door and made a frontal assault on the building," said John McLemore, a KWTX-TV reporter who witnessed the shootout.

One compound member was believed killed and some were believed wounded, the ATF said in a statement. Further information on the cult members' fates weren't immediately available, however, and none could be located at area hospitals Sunday afternoon.

The ATF estimated that 75 people were in the group, about a third of them children. Howell, who claims to be Jesus Christ, has led the nearly 60-year-old cult since the mid-1980s.

Cult members and law officers negotiated a cease-fire about 45 minutes after the shooting began. For the next several hours, ambulances and helicopters removed the wounded as local, state and federal law enforcement officers remained encamped at the scene.

Two agents were pronounced dead upon arrival at Hillcrest Baptist Medical Center in Waco, while another died at the hospital and a fourth died at Providence Hospital, officials at the two hospitals said.

Ten injured officers were hospitalized at Hillcrest Baptist and one at Providence. Three others were treated and released.

Most of the people were hospitalized for gunshot wounds and their conditions ranged from stable to critical, said Marsha Jepson, a spokeswoman for Hillcrest Baptist. "We have one that has a couple of broken limbs," she said.

McLemore said a couple of agents were shot inside the compound, whose walls were riddled with bullet holes.

O'Meara

continued from page 1

worked out.

"There is great difficulty in getting local schools to accept that, (student tutoring)" he said. "There's a danger of resentment toward students coming in to tutor. Students need more specific training prior to tutoring."

The roundtable forum also discussed how the new administration needs to remedy the state of undergraduate educational funding, O'Meara said.

"In the US, the education is second to none," he said. "But our teaching facilities are obsolete. The resources required are large. We'll need more federal support, or the education of the young will suffer.

"We want to bring to Clinton's attention the concern students have about financial aid — we wanted to show them areas to consider."

Your last chance to sign up for the

MULTICULTURAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

is coming!

Pick up applications in the Student Activities Office, 315 Lafortune.

The deadline is **March 3rd** at **5:00 P.M.**!

adworks

Adios, Amigos!

Panama City	$239*
Belize	$249*
Caracas	$259*
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Pearson: Global arms sales increase

By BRIAN SEILER
News Writer

New resurgence in the global arms market exists, said Professor Fred Pearson of Wayne State University Friday.

At the end of the cold war, the global market "looked like it was winding down," said Pearson. But new developments have prompted a "binge of arm-selling throughout the world," especially in third-world countries, he said.

The new emphasis on technologically advanced weapons comes because of a new realization that, "he who controls the battlefield electronically, controls the war," Pearson said.

The new arms market is centered on "capital-intensive weapons," he said, which are highly technical and require few personnel to produce and operate. The Gulf War has shown that, given the proper technology, "it is possible to win a war with extremely low casualties on your side," he added.

The main factor which has prompted the resurgence of the arms market is the insecurity caused in third-world countries by the Persian Gulf War, Pearson said. Another factor is the increasing reluctance of the third-world nations to rely on the West, particularly the United States, to defend them against aggressors like Saddam Hussein.

Arms have become political symbols, which allows the superpowers to play power politics while the third-world nations struggle to arm themselves for defense, sovereign control of their borders, and prestige, he said.

In order to prevent the new arms market from getting out of hand, several measures need to be taken, Pearson said. First, the major powers need to show evidence of major reductions in their arsenals. Additionally, manufacturers need to "keep the technology within certain limits," he said, in order to prevent the premature obsolescence of arms.

Finally, Pearson concluded

Liberal arts aids communication skills

BY GWEN DUFFIELD
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

For students preparing for an executive career, a liberal arts education is valuable in fostering good communication skills and a strong sense of ethics and values, according to 1975 Saint Mary's College graduate Kathryn Collett.

Collett, deputy chair and senior vice president of Montgomery Elevator Co. in Moline, IL, spoke last Friday on the importance of developing good people skills and offered suggestions regarding successful interviews.

"Companies are looking for 'people' people who are able to discuss what their company's services are and build a good rapport with customers," said Collett.

Through a liberal arts education, students not only create rules and standards they want to live by, but also learn how to work with people from different ethnic and cultural backgrounds, she said. This experience allows students to recognize other people's talents and base their professional relationships on them.

"Some companies have made diversity the goal within their business structure instead of looking for more quality people to manage the business," said Collett.

Among the advice given to the prospective employees, Collett stressed the importance of having successful interviews as a means of relaying information from both the employee and employer.

"I have found interviews to be a two-way communication process where both the people who apply reveal who they are and the company reveals who it is and what it does," said Collett.

"People owe it to themselves to learn as much as they can about the company they are interested in working for and from the question they ask they can whether they want to have a career under that type of structure," she added.

Collett emphasized that interviews are conducted for companies to find out who the applicants are and what they feel is important to them in their lives and careers. She also noted that companies are looking for the kind of employees who ask themselves what can they do for the company instead of what the company can do for them.

"People should not compromise themselves when they are trying to look for a job by saying they will do anything to get the position or the salary they want," said Collett.

As part of the lecture for Celebrating Liberal Arts Week, Collett distributed packets which described interviewing tips such as preparing a good presentation, and delivering one's qualifications and personality with good communication skills.

"Don't be afraid to look your interviewer in the eye and smile. Companies are looking for people who are confident as well as forward thinkers," said Collett.

Collett also advised students looking for jobs in non-traditional industries to research the company's backgrounds in the library and write to it saying they are interested in what services they perform and would like to receive more information about them.

"Even if you do not get a job with that company, they will be impressed by your initiative and you do not have anything to lose by trying," said Collett.

Collett has worked for Montgomery Elevator Company for five years after previously spending twelve years with Old Kent Bank, a subsidiary of Old Kent Financial Corp., in Traverse City, Michigan where she managed oil and gas properties and estate planning while she was vice president.

Don't forget:
March is energy conservation month.

Tierney donates $1 million to fund CSC

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame has received a $1 million gift from Paul Tierney Jr., a partner in Gollust, Tierney and Oliver Inc., to support programs in the Center for Social Concerns.

Earnings from this endowment will permit expansion of the center's experiential learning and service programs and provide partial support for a variety of other center programs.

"The Center for Social Concerns is a crucial component of Notre Dame's effort to serve the church and the world," said University President Father Edward Malloy. "We are grateful to Paul Tierney for his generous assistance in these efforts and proud that a distinguished alumnus so visibly shares our deepest institutional commitments."

"Notre Dame has been a leader in encouraging its students to enter voluntary service to the poor and the disadvantaged at home and in the Third World," said Tierney.

"Our family's involvement in the Peace Corps, World Teach, and various domestic outreach programs began at Notre Dame. They have profoundly influenced our lives, and we are happy to make this gift to the Center for Social Concerns so that others may benefit from its encouragement. This gift will allow the expansion of Notre Dame's student volunteer programs to its international study locations as well as strengthen the domestic activities."

A Brooklyn native and a 1964 Notre Dame graduate, Tierney spent two years in Chile with the Peace Corps before receiving a master's degree in business administration from Harvard in 1968. Having held a variety of financial investment positions, he formed his own firm for management of investment funds in 1978.

Among other business activities, he chairs the board of Technoserve, an economic development organization specializing in strategic investment and business planning services in the Third World. He is also a member of the advisory council for Notre Dame's College of Arts and Letters. Tierney and his wife, Susan, have three children, one of whom, Patricia, graduated from Notre Dame last year.

The Center for Social Concerns was established at Notre Dame ten years ago under the direction of Father Don McNeill. Offering a variety of social service programs and academic courses to Notre Dame's students, alumni, faculty, and staff, the center describes its mission as "the integration of justice and peace concerns into everyday life through formative educational experiences."

Kelly Watson is 20!

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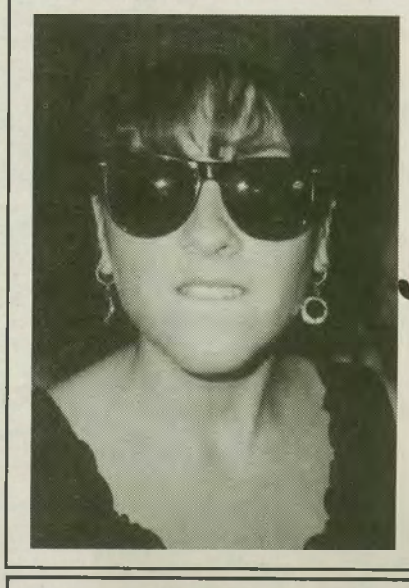

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World Trade Center Explosion

Engineer claws way to freedom

NEW YORK (AP) — An engineer who helped build the World Trade Center scratched his way out of a dead elevator with a car key in the hours after an explosion knocked out power to the 110-story twin towers.

Eugene Fasullo, chief engineer of the Port Authority, which owns and operates the Trade Center, was headed to lunch with four fellow engineers Friday when the elevator got stuck somewhere near floor 44.

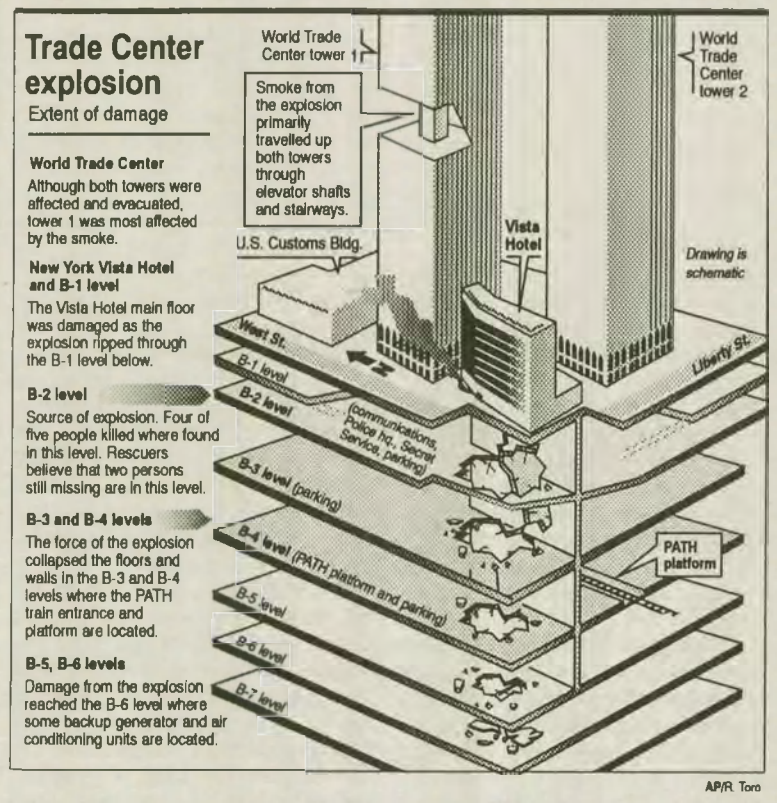
Soon they noticed smoke billowing through the cracks in the car. Within an hour, the elevator's emergency power had run out, casting them into darkness.

The engineers pulled panel walls off the elevator, only to find themselves surrounded by steel. So they forced open the elevator doors, only to encounter a wall.

But because Fasullo, 62, had helped build the World Trade Center, he knew that the wall consisted of only two 1-inch-thick plaster boards.

So Fasullo pulled out a car key, a woman pulled out a nail file, and others grabbed for any makeshift tool they could find in their pockets. Everyone began to scratch away with only the dim light of three beepers to guide them.

"My fingers were all bleeding," Fasullo said, displaying his swollen fingers during an interview Saturday.



AP/R Toro

Trade Center will close for a week

NEW YORK (AP) — The World Trade Center bomb blast will shut it down for at least a week, officials said Sunday as foreign banks, shippers, law firms and other tenants scrambled to set up shop elsewhere.

New York's neighboring commodity exchanges planned to reopen Monday, however, under a special exemption from safety officials. But all other businesses in the landmark 110-story twin towers needed to relocate under desperately short notice.

Fifty-thousand people work at the complex which gets an average of 80,000 daily visitors. Like a vertical city at Manhattan's southern tip, it's become critical to the region's economy, with commercial tentacles that extend around the globe.

The cost of the damage, relocation, and lost business was impossible to ascertain Sunday. Many businesses spent the weekend trying to grapple with the damage caused by Friday's noontime explosion in an underground parking garage. The FBI said Sunday a bomb caused the blast, but would not speculate on who detonated the bomb, or why.

The blast killed five people, injured more than 1,000, knocked out the center's emergency command center and spewed thick black smoke into the two towers and adjacent buildings, including one housing five commodity exchanges.

Investigators will piece together bomb fragments

NEW YORK (AP) — Investigators will try to piece together fragments of the bomb that exploded at the World Trade Center and draw a detailed grid-map showing where every shard landed in the underground garage.

If they determine the bomb went off inside a car, they will try to reconstruct the vehicle itself.

This process will give them a picture that can be compared to other incidents. From there they can see if there are patterns that match terrorist attacks or whether the device seems to be the work of someone skilled in the use of explosives but not necessarily politically motivated.

Speculation as to who is responsible has ranged from someone upset about the war in former Yugoslavia to drug dealers to a disgruntled employee.

The method is similar to the reconstruction of an airliner when a bomb is suspected of having caused a crash. Experts sometimes have been able to pinpoint the site of an explosion right down to where a suitcase was placed in a cargo bay.

The FBI's skill in forensics — using laboratory techniques and other science to recreate the crime and develop a profile of the perpetrator — is its strongest weapon in the investigation.

Police Commissioner Raymond Kelly said Sunday that some samples already had been collected for laboratory analysis, but he would not comment further.

Knowing how the bomb was triggered is important in guiding investigators to the special expertise of the unknown bomber.

Car bombs in Britain, the Middle East and elsewhere have been triggered by a variety of means, including timers, remote electrical connections, radio signals and even suicide. A classic instance of the latter was the driver of the explosives-laden truck that destroyed a U.S. Marine barracks in Beirut in October 1983.

Lt. Walter Boser, commander of the police department's bomb squad, said Saturday that the type of material used in the explosive has not been established.

"It was something very large — a sizable quantity of explosives," Boser said. "We want to find out what kind was used, and what caused it to detonate."

Boser said there was no evidence that the World Trade Center's bomber died in the blast. "We're not talking about a kamikaze here," he said.

Because the blast disabled all communications, alarms, backup generators and other equipment designed for emergencies, investigators will be interested in individuals who are familiar with the underground layout and mechanical systems of the compound.

Stinson

continued from page 1

But once again, the fear of missing his flight overpowered his curiosity, and Stinson pressed the taxi driver to hurry to the airport, he said.

"I made the flight with about one minute to spare," Stinson added.

It was not until he returned to Notre Dame that he learned of the explosion.

"I got back to Notre Dame about 6 p.m. and turned on the news," he said. "That was the first I heard about what happened. Until that moment I had no idea a bomb went off."

"When I was in New York, I wasn't really scared, but I might have been, had I known what was going on," Stinson said.

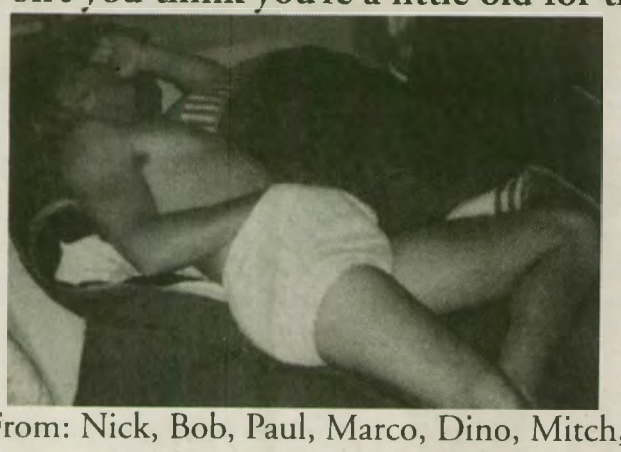
The explosion that tore through the World Trade Center brought chaos to the streets of New York, and yet the taxi that Stinson hailed just narrowly missed the traffic and confusion resulting from the blast.

Later Stinson discovered that the street that led him from the Marriott was eventually closed off, he said. "Had I been much later, I would still be sitting in New York right now."

Stinson added that on Thursday at noon, he had been in the parking garage beneath the World Trade Center near the very place that the bomb would explode just 24 hours later.

"This was definitely one of those things that make you think a little," he said.

Hey Greg Layson– You're 21 now...
...Don't you think you're a little old for this!



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Leaflets dropped on Bosnia

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — The U.S. military launched a major relief effort in besieged eastern Bosnia, dropping a million leaflets saying airdrops of badly needed humanitarian aid were on the way. But Bosnian officials said Sunday that some of the messages missed the mark.

Local officials said residents feared the bundles of food and medicine also might not land in the intended villages.

Ham radio operators in the beleaguered eastern town of Cerska were issuing urgent reports that rebel Serbs had overrun seven surrounding villages.

In another development, the Observer newspaper reported in London that Russia has agreed to supply $360 million worth of arms, including sophisticated missiles, to Serbia and Serb-controlled areas of Bosnia and Croatia. Such an agreement would violate a U.N. arms embargo.

The airdrop aims mostly to help Muslims suffering from cold and hunger in enclaves almost entirely cut off from relief for months, but they will also provide aid for Serbs and Croats.

The aerial aid mission signals greater U.S. involvement in the war-torn Balkans. A 19-member U.S. government team arrived in Zagreb, Croatia on Sunday. It will spread out across Bosnia to identify shortfalls in aid deliveries, a U.S. Embassy statement said.

U.S. officials, who said last week that the drops could begin as soon as Sunday, would say only that they would probably begin in the next day or two. They refused to be specific for fear that the planes might be fired on.

Two giant C-130 Hercules planes returned early Sunday to Rhein-Main Air Base in Germany after releasing the leaflets at four points over Bosnia. They flew more than 10,000 feet above the Bosnian countryside under cover of darkness to minimize the risk posed by Serb anti-aircraft guns and shoulder-fired missiles.

However, officials in some of the villages said Sunday that no leaflets had been found. If the leaflets missed their targets, that would illustrate the difficulty of making accurate drops from high altitudes.

Fadil Heljic, a ham radio operator in the eastern enclave of Zepa, said "not one" leaflet landed on the town of 34,000 and people were "slowly losing hope."

"They're afraid that the airdrop bundles will end the same as the leaflets," he said by ham radio in an interview conducted from Zagreb, Croatia.

Hadzo Efendic, mayor of Gorazde, told ham radio operator Nenad Unukic that no leaflets landed in either his eastern town or the enclave of Srebrenica.

The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

Marking the route

Saturday's Polar Run participants braved snow and cold to raise money for scholarships. Markings in the snow such as these were made to show spirit and to show the path of the Run.

A tale of one family's struggle in Somalia

MOGADISHU, Somalia (AP) — Once there were six children, a wife, some land with camels and goats. Now Muhumed Abukar Adan, his only living child clutching his sarong, needs money to buy medicine for his failing eyes.

His story has occurred countless times in this merciless country, and is only written now because a boxing champion from across the ocean gave Adan's dying daughter a hat.

Small and thin with a greying scraggly beard, Adan, 62, lives in a shanty of metal sheeting. His sister's husband, paralyzed and mute, lies on the floor beneath a shawl. Flies cluster on any open sores.

Food comes from centers run by foreign relief agencies. There is no money.

Down the road, two fresh mounds of dirt with pieces of wood sticking out show where he buried two of his daughters Saturday.

"They are far better than we are today," he said in Somali. "They are in heaven. That's our faith."

One of them, Abdia Muhumed Abikar Adan, lay in a feeding center last Monday when heavyweight champion Riddick Bowe visited. Nurse Valerie Place of the Irish relief agency Concern led Bowe to the 13-year-old girl, whose arms were barely thicker than the boxer's thumb.

Bowe took off his sports cap and gave it Abdia, who smiled. Afterward, she said the boxer looked like "he's really interested to see us."

Place was killed later that day when gunmen ambushed her vehicle outside Mogadishu.

On Thursday, Adan took Abdia from the center to his hut, where he repeated 88 Koranic verses for two hours and burned incense so she would get better.

"As a father, I didn't want her to die there," he said of the feeding center. "I have seen many children who were very sick that became well. I believe it can happen."

But outside on the dusty road, more tragedy waited.

"I had an older daughter than Abdia," he said "That daughter was knocked down by a car that day. So I went to her. She was taken to a hospital where she died."

Abdia passed away on Saturday, and the sisters rest side-by-side in a scrub field of brown mounds marked by small pieces of corrugated metal or anything else at hand.

Adan has buried most of his family. They once lived near Baidoa, 300 miles northwest of Mogadishu, on fertile land where he kept camels and goats. Then Somalia crumbled into a lawless land of clan warfare and famine.

"Looters took my camels," he said, rubbing his sunken eyes above deep lines creasing his face. "We slaughtered the goats and ate them. When food ran out, we went to the feeding center but they were bad. They gave us little and kept the rest for themselves."

So like thousands of others, they began walking last year toward Mogadishu, where they heard there was food and hope. And like thousands of others, they began falling from disease and starvation.

"When I came, three children died. My wife passed away," Adan said.

Now he and his five-year old son Ibrahim, live with his sister and her dying husband, amid rusted metal debris and torn mattresses that litter the dirt floor. He complained he couldn't afford medicine for his failing eyesight.

As the sun kissed the western horizon Sunday, Adan knelt to pat down the dirt on one of his daughters' graves.

"We are surviving," he said, still crouched. "We are far better than we were on the road. We have food now."

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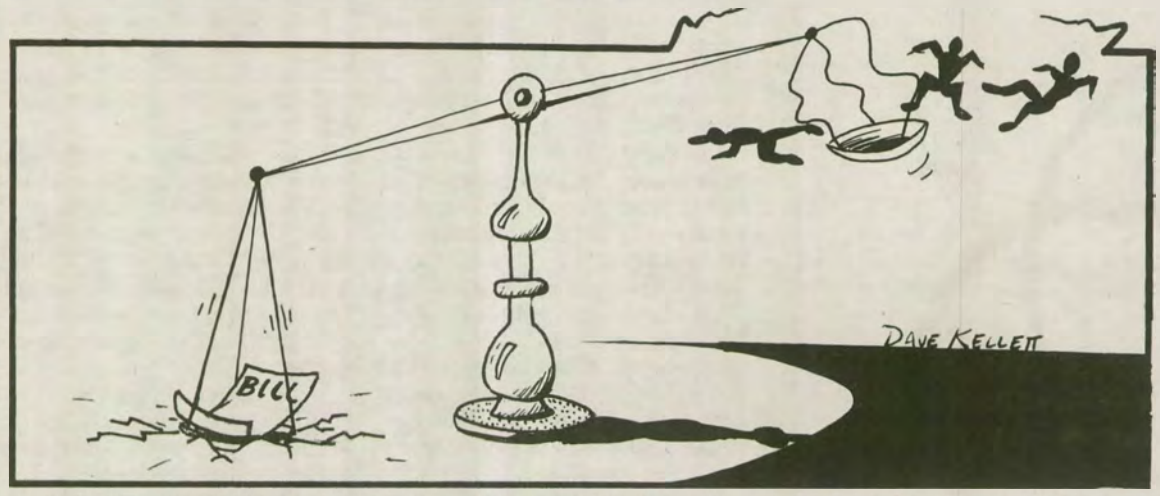
Research and aid policies should be reconsidered



Charles E. Rice
Right or Wrong

The Report of the Committee on Academic Life to the Colloquy for the Year 2000 calls to mind the unfairness of life: the Sears Catalog disappears and the documents of Colloquy 2000 proliferate.

However, the Report also reminds us of two disturbing aspects of Notre Dame's pursuit of research greatness: First, the escalation of tuition beyond the inflation rate has apparently become a permanent University policy. Second, the cadging of research grants is now a very major responsibility of the faculty.

The Report urges increased financial aid to achieve "a high quality and appropriately diverse student body." One statistic the Report omits, however, is the escalation of tuition.

In his 1992 financial report the Provost stated that "the [Notre Dame] budget is tuition driven." In 1979-80 undergraduate tuition, room and board totaled $5,630. In 1992-93 the figure was $18,440.

The University projects increases of 7.9% in tuition and 6.0% in room and board for each year through 1995-96. The Notre Dame Research publication estimated that graduate tuition for 1996-97 would be $20,662, apart from room and board.

Presumably, the undergraduate rate would be comparable. Inflation currently is about 3.5%. It is interesting to speculate as to what will occur if double-digit inflation resumes.

A graph in the Report shows that applications for undergraduate admission peaked at 9,931 in 1989 and were 7,686 in 1992. It is fair to surmise that the escalation of tuition is a factor in the decline of applications for admission.

Notre Dame makes a commendable effort to provide financial aid to students. However, the University's financial aid is generally available only if the student has first taken all the student loans for which he is eligible.

The underlying problem is a tuition perennially escalating well beyond the inflation rate. As tuition increases, so does the number of families from the traditional Notre Dame constituency who are not able to demonstrate financial need sufficiently to qualify for enough aid to bridge the gap between the tuition and their own resources.

The rising tuition figure presumably deters some such families from even considering enrollment at Notre Dame. The trend is toward a Notre Dame where the only students from less than wealthy families will be ROTC students; ethnic minorities, scholarship athletes, and faculty and staff children.

Undergraduates who are not from wealthy families or on special financial aid increasingly emerge from Notre Dame with a loan commitment so heavy that it impedes a free choice of graduate study, career, and marriage and family options.

It is deeply immoral for Notre Dame to use federal loan guarantees as a lever to force undergraduate students and their parents to borrow money to finance its pursuit of a research prestige that bears only a marginal relation, if any, to the education of those students.

And even if the federal government steps in to absolve parents and students, in whole or in part, from their loan obligations, the result will be to transfer the burden of Notre Dame's pursuit of greatness to the taxpayers generally. Either way, it is a shabby game in which Notre Dame ought not to be involved.

Notre Dame relies heavily, in its pursuit of greatness, on faculty foraging for federal research grants. The Report laments the fact that "Notre Dame ranks about 130th [among universities] in terms of federal support."

In 1989-90 Notre Dame received $12,302,000, in federal research money, or $21,000 for each member of its total faculty. Vanderbilt received $70,585,000, or $118,000 per capita and Duke $116,109,000 or $190,000 per capita.

The Report states that "The federal government... provides about three quarters of the University's sponsored-program support." The Report urges "a comprehensive strategic plan for enhancing research and scholarship," one objective of which would be to increase "the level of federal funding of research at Notre Dame."

At the recent winter meeting of the Notre Dame trustees at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel in Manalapan, Florida, the University president, Fr. Malloy, urged greater involvement by Notre Dame in graduate education.

"If Notre Dame can become more of an actor in graduate education," he said, "I think we might have more of a role in influencing government and other national organizations." Fr. Malloy was reported as saying that Notre Dame's faculty members are being encouraged to apply for more research grants. "We think we're capable of operating in the same world as the Ivys, Stanford, Vanderbilt, Duke, Southern Cal and Northwestern," Fr. Malloy said (Observer, Feb. 15).

Research is only marginally related to education. An apocryphal statistic puts the average readership of a "scholarly" article at one and one-half persons.

Professor Ralph McInerny writes in Fellowship of Catholic Scholars Newsletter that "Research is what professors do on their own, it enhances their own reputation, it is addressed to a dozen or so others interested in the same things. The results might trickle down into classroom teaching, but this becomes increasingly doubtful."

As David W. Lutz stated (Observer, Feb. 17), "emphasizing research causes Catholicism [as well as teaching] to be de-emphasized. This is true, not because there is any problem with doing excellent Catholic research, but because it is more difficult to publish such research in prestigious journals and with elite university presses than to publish the kind of scholarship respected by secular universities."

The architects of these policies act in what they regard as the best interests of Notre Dame. My criticism is of policies, not persons. However, in its pursuit of money and illusory prestige, Notre Dame has turned itself into a vassal of the government and a freeloader on its own undergraduates, their parents, and the taxpayers. These policies ought to be reconsidered.

Professor Rice is a member of the Law School Faculty. His column appears every other Monday.

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'If people behaved in the way nations do they would be put in strait jackets.'

Tennessee Williams

Behave yourself!! Submit:

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN

A colorful change

Indiana license plates take a new design

By SARAH DORAN
Assistant Accent Editor

Amber Waves of Grain.

You've seen this catchy phrase at stop lights, in parking lots and while going through drive thrus all over the Notre Dame area.

It's all part of the new licence plate that will be displayed on all Indiana vehicles by the end of this year.

Indiana residents licence plates will now come complete not only with the phrase borrowed from our National Anthem, but a background farm scene featuring a silo, sunset and–of course–farmhouse, all of which are showcased in radiant colors.

The new licence plate was created by Rosedale, Indiana resident Kevin Hoggatt, who submitted his plan to the Indiana Department of Motor Vehicles as part of a 1991 contest.

The department issues a new licence to residents every three years, and the new designs are generated by a contest held two years before the plate will be distributed, according to Calvin Huston, who works in the public affairs department of the Department of Motor Vehicles.

The 1991 contest, which was open to all residents of Indiana, received over 1,600 entries.

'Overall, I think that it is just ugly and a dumb idea for a plate. I prefer the older design.'

--Jason Kelly

And who determined that Hoggatt's design would be showcased on vehicles throughout the state–well, many constituencies had a say in the decision as several judging panels took part in the process, according to Huston.

But, the final word was that of the Commissioner of the Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Gilbert Holmes.

Reaction to the new design has been extremely favorable, according to Huston who said that residents seem to prefer the 1993 licence plate to that of 1990.

But not everyone feels that way. South Bend native and Dillon Hall sophomore Jason Kelly preferred the old design.

"Overall, I think that it is just ugly and a dumb idea for a plate. I preferred the older design," said Kelly who will receive his new plates in June.

'I don't think the prairie scene depicts the Indiana environment. It makes it look like all we do in this state is farm.'

--Bridget Graham

Pasquerilla West Junior Bridget Graham, who is a Washington, Indiana resident, shares Kelly's opinion of the new design.

"They have had better ones in the past.I don't think the prairie scene depicts the Indiana environment. It makes it look like all we do in this state is farm. I don't care for it," she said.

For his design efforts, Hoggatt was introduced to Indiana Governor Evan Bayh–and had his picture taken with him–and received a personalized licence plate.

The Observer/Sean Farnan

The 1993 Indiana license plate became available in January.

The Observer/Sean Farnan

The 1990 Indiana license plate was replaced by a new version.

ND College Bowl team participates in regional tournament

By PAUL PEARSON
Accent Writer

And you thought YOU had a busy weekend? You think YOU'RE sick of studying?

The Notre Dame College Bowl team won four out of its six matches this weekend in the regional tournament held at Earlham College in southern Indiana.

Notre Dame's resident trivia and general knowledge experts beat Indiana University Northwest, Western Illinois University, Knox College and the College of St. Francis. They lost to the University of Illinois and Southern Illinois University at Carbondale.

'College bowl participants answer questions in subjects ranging from science to literature.'

Unfortunately, that means that those two schools advanced to the next round of the tournament. The National Championship tournament will be held April 23-25.

The ND team consisted of seniors Jim Shiely, Nate Citino and Rob Horton as well as fifth-year architecture student Brendan Meyer, who was a substitute for senior Mike Moreland.

College Bowl participants answer questions in subjects ranging from science to literature.

'We were hoping for more, but we are happy with our performance.'

--Rob Horton

The first part of a match has individuals buzzing in on electronic buzzers to answer "toss-up" questions, while teams answer bonus questions, where team members can confer among themselves before answering, in the second half.

It sounds exactly like what ND students don't need around mid-terms—another reason to study. However, Horton, the team's captain, said his team performed very well. "We were hoping for more, but we're happy with our performance."

Horton said the team was not surprised that the schools with the larger student populations (Illinois and Southern Illinois-Carbondale) were tougher than the others, but he still thought that his own team put up a "respectable" showing.

But, for now, there's still mid-terms.

The Observer/Sean Farnan

The Notre Dame College Bowl team consists of Jim Shiely, Nate Citino, Rob Horton, and Brendan Meyer.

Alex Wilson Invite highlighted by individual efforts

Harris captures shot for women

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

Women's track teams from across the United States travelled to the Loftus Sports Center on Saturday to compete in the sixth-annual Alex Wilson Invitational, hosted by the University of Notre Dame. The Irish fared well in the meet against some fierce competition, including Arizona, Georgia Tech, and Ohio State.

"Overall, I think we had a pretty good day," said Karen Harris, who won the shotput competition with a throw of 48'1". "We had some really good individual performances."

Teammate Rachel Kavanaugh edged out Purdue putter Charity Smead to take second behind Harris. In other field events, Susan Maher took second in the high jump behind Michigan State's Jana Giesler, while Tricia Joseph finished fourth in the triple jump.

Stefanie Jensen

Notre Dame sprinters were stifled by overpowering competition. Illinois runner Tonya Williams set an Invitational record while winning the 55 meter dash, while Kelli Robinson of Georgia Tech and Dawn Riley of Illinois provisionally qualified for the NCAA Indoor Championships, to be held March 12-13 in Indianapolis, in the 55 meter hurdles.

Another Georgia Tech sprinter, Nelrae Pasha, set both Invitational and Meyo Track records while winning the 400 meter dash. Both Pasha and Ohio State runner Tanis Foster qualified for the NCAA Championships.

Notre Dame placed well in the distance events. Sarah Riley and Emily Husted finished third and fourth, respectively, behind Loyola runner Julie Keller, while Arizona runner Katie Williams edged out Stefanie Jensen and Eva Flood for first place in the 5000 meter run.

Looking ahead, the Irish will be travelling to Ames, IA next week to compete in the Iowa State Invitational.

Herman jumps 7'3"

By SEAN SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

For the final home meet and the final regular season meet of the year, Notre Dame turned in some of its greatest performances of the indoor track season this Saturday at the Alex Wilson Invitational.

Dan Grenough

Topping the list was the performance of junior co-captain Todd Herman, who leapt 7' 3" in the high jump. With this jump Herman is now ranked sixth in the nation. Another outstanding performance was by Dan Grenough, who pole vaulted 15' 7" and qualified for the IC4A's.

Great Irish performances that resulted in IC4A qualification included Nick Radkewich who ran 14:33.84 in the 5000 meter, John Coyle who ran 8:16.96 in the 3000 meters, and Jim Trautman in the 3000 meters.

Among the sprinters, Joe Curren ran 1:04.86 in the 500 and qualified and Dean Lytle qualified for the IC4A's by running 21.99 in the 200 meter dash.

Other fantastic performances were by two Georgia Tech runners. Derek Mills ran 45.75 in the 400 meters and Conrad Nichols automatically qualified for the NCAA's by running 1:47.15 in the 800 meters.

"To watch someone go 45.75 indoors is unbelievable," said Notre Dame Head Track Coach Joe Piane. "What can I say? This was a marvelous track meet."

McGraw leads Irish vs. Dukes

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

It could be a historic night for Notre Dame women's basketball coach Muffet McGraw, as a win tonight against Duquesne would provide yet another stepping stone for McGraw on her path to immortality at Notre Dame.

With a win tonight, McGraw will tie Mary DiStanislao, head coach from 1980-87, as the winningest women's basketball coach in Notre Dame history with 115 wins.

But records are not foremost on the mind of the Irish as they prepare for the rugged final stretch of the season.

Three games in six days will close out the regular season this week, and the Midwestern Collegiate Conference tournament comes to the Joyce ACC beginning Monday.

"I'm happy with the way we're playing right now," McGraw said. "But the number of games we have concerns me. To win the (MCC) tournament we'll have to play six games in nine days."

Muffet McGraw

That's a daunting task for any team, but the Irish start fresh, coming off an eight day layoff following a 68-55 win over Detroit Mercy on February 20.

But finishing fresh is more important than starting fresh. The MCC tournament champion earns an automatic bid to the NCAA tournament and Notre Dame will have to play its best basketball of the season to earn a repeat championship.

There is some good news for the Irish—the home court advantage in the MCC tournament.

"We're confident about playing at home, but we have to be on top of our game to win it," McGraw said.

Despite being focused on the tournament, the Irish know that there are still regular season games to be played.

Duquesne is the first team that has to be reckoned with.

In the first meeting of the season on February 6th, Notre Dame shelled the Dukes with their highest offensive output of the season, 95-67.

But Duquesne is not without talent.

With 5-9 guard/forward Kris Sebastian on the court, the Dukes boast a player who is comfortable playing inside or outside.

Last season, Sebastian led Duquesne in scoring with 13.3 points per game and pulled down 4.4 rebounds, just one below the team lead.

Notre Dame returns home Thursday night against Butler.

The Observer/Scott Mendenhall
Freshman guard Stacy Fields, shown here against Dayton, will lead the Irish as they meet the Duquesne Dukes in Pittsburgh tonight.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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x2894,x4864,x3057,x4364,x3311,x1185

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The Observer/Jake Peters

Junior attackman Randy Colley, shown here against Mount St. Mary's last season, collected four goals and three assists against Canisius.

ND lacrosse crushes Canisius

By KEVIN MCGUIRE
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team opened their 1993 season on a positive note Saturday night by thumping Canisius 21-5.

The Irish thoroughly dominated the undermanned Canisius squad with their speed, size, and ability.

"It was our first game and it was important for us to see where we are before going on a three game road trip over Spring Break," said sophomore midfielder Kevin Lynnyk, who scored the game's second goal.

There was never any doubt as to the outcome of the game after junior attacker Randy Colley scored the game's first goal. Colley turned in a strong performance, with 4 goals and 3 assists, picking up right where he left off last season.

"Things went according to plan, we played O.K., but we know we can play much better," Colley said.

Chip Lonsdale

Notre Dame jumped out to a quick 5-1 lead after the first quarter, and extended their advantage to 12-3 at halftime.

Besides Colley, the Irish were led by junior attackers Steve Manley (2 goals) and Robbie Snyder (2 goals, 1 assist), senior middie Chip Lonsdale (76% of faceoffs won), and freshman middie Rob Tobin (1 goal, 3 assists).

To keep the Canisius offense silent, the Irish used a swarming hard-hitting defense led sophomore defenseman Mike Iorio and sophomore goalie Ryan Jewell.

Coach Kevin Corrigan was not totally pleased despite the lopsided margin: "Frankly we were a little erratic out there. I was a little disappointed with our defense and we had some miscommunication on offense."

However it was not all bad news from a coach's perspective. "We definitely came out of the weekend a better team than we did going into it," Corrigan said.

All in all it was a solid first game performance by the Irish. It was encouraging to see such a large fan turnout at Loftus on a Saturday night, and hopefully the same sort of student support that was associated with last year's games will continue the rest of the season.

Saint Mary's ends successful season

By BETH REGAN
Sports Writer

The bright side is that the Belles ended their season with a winning record, even after falling to Wheaton College 67-53 on Saturday afternoon.

Both teams appeared equally matched offensively, however, Wheaton dominated on the defensive end of the court.

"Their defense would shut us off," said co-captain Kristin Crowley.

The Belles consistently trailed Wheaton by about seven points during the first half of the ball game, and Wheaton was on top at the half 35-30.

Making a run early in the second half, the Belles came close to catching Wheaton, however, they lost intensity after the first ten minutes and began to once again play in spurts.

"Wheaton played an excellent game," said Belles coach Marv Wood. "It's unusual to find so many well rounded players at a Division III school. "

Seniors Kristin Crowley, Kim Holmes, and Julie Snyder were honored by their teammates, coaches, and fans at Saturday's game.

"It's been a great experience. I am glad that I chose to play at Saint Mary's College, my teammates are my twelve closest friends and if I had the chance I'd do it all over again." said Holmes.

"It has been a very enjoyable experience, " said Crowley, "I have learned about friendship, dedication, and love for the sport."

"My best friends at Saint Mary's are the basketball players, it is like my second family," said Snyder.

"I give a lot of credit to the senior players," said Wood, "they have been great role models for the rest of the team. I am sad to see them go."

Saturday's game was also a memorable one for freshman Jennie Taubenheim, who broke the season scoring record for Saint Mary's after her second basket of the game.

"I had no idea I was even close to the school record," said Taubenheim. "It was a complete surprise."

"It has been an unanticipated great season," said Coach Wood. "Hard work pays off and we worked extremely hard at the beginning of the year. I wish that I could have a team like this every season."

Correction: The Observer printed in Friday's paper that the Hockey team had concluded its season when in actuality there are six games remaining. The Observer regrets the error.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Interhall floor hockey referees are needed. Anyone interested should call the RecSports office at 631-6100.

ND/SMC women's lacrosse club will have practice on Sundays from 8-9 p.m. at Loftus. If you want shorts, they are $9 with a check payable to ND/SMC women's lacrosse. If you want shorts and you can't make the meeting, call Christy at 634-2695 by Wednesday.

Cross country ski rental is available in the Rockne Golf Shop. Check out times are 4:30-5:30 p.m. on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday and 12-1 p.m. on Saturday. Check in times are 4:30-5:30 p.m. Friday, Saturday and Sunday and 12-1 on Saturday. Call the Golf Shop at 631-6425 with questions.

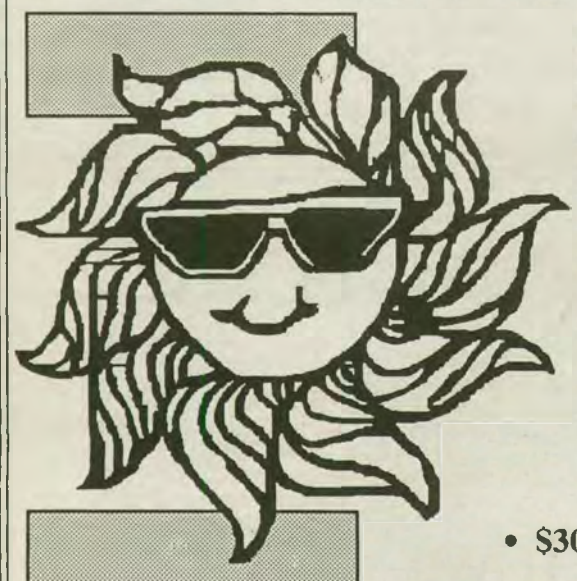
Sign-ups for interhall men's and women's soccer and men's and women's 12" softball, campus soccer and co-rec indoor soccer, and grad/fac/staff softball are due by March 3 in the RecSports office.

RecSports women's safety and self-defense classes are beginning March 16 from 5-6:10 p.m. at Rockne Memorial. Call 631-6100 for more information.

Bookstore Basketball sign-ups will be March 1 from 6-9 p.m. on the second floor of LaFortune. Two team captains bring two team names and $7. Late sign-ups will be March 2-3 from 6-9 p.m. and March 4 from 11 a.m.-1 p.m. in SUB office for a $10 fee.

Aikido Club will have practice from 6-8 p.m. on Monday and Wednesday from 2-4 p.m. on Friday in 219 Rockne. Beginners are welcome.

Crew Elections are tonight at 7:30, for location call Steve Murphy at X1102 and listen to message.



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1993 Bengal Bouts

Surprising Schmidt win an inspiring tale

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

Not even the winner could believe it.

As announcer Jack Lloyd awarded the 140-pound title to the blue corner, junior Dan Schmidt leaped in the air, thrusting his fists. It was a celebration of his upset over junior Colin Hanley, a fighter who very few thought he could beat.

Leaving the ring, Schmidt hugged his friend and corner man Jeff Gerber, who had won the 135-pound title a fight earlier. Because of interviews and undressing Gerber was only able to make it for the final round. But that was all that Schmidt needed.

The Chicago native exploded in the third round, and a tired Hanley could not stop the charges. Schmidt landed a series of rights and then a strong left which sent Hanley to the ropes, and prompted the referee to give Hanley a standing eight count. It was the surge which pushed the judges into awarding the split decision to the underdog.

"I was surprised when the referee announced the decision," said Schmidt. "I knew I had done well in the last round, but I wasn't sure if it was going to be enough."

It almost wasn't.

Schmidt had been beaten for the majority of the opening two rounds. Hanley's jab seemed to be too much. Schmidt stayed out of his reach, occasionally dipping in, but the jab pushed him quickly back out. His defense was solid, but his offense was non-exsistent.

"I knew I had to be patient," said Schmidt. "He was moving really well which made it hard to land any punches."

The ineffectiveness didn't bode well for Schmidt. Prior to the fight he worried about the additional thirty seconds added to each round. He had lost his legs in the third round of his semifinal bout, and he was sure it would happen even early against Hanley. But it didn't.

"I couldn't believe that I had that much energy. I was so worried about conserving my energy that I took it too easy in the first two rounds," he said. "The crowd also gave me a big boost, hearing them cheer really got me going."

But most of all, Gerber's words before the start of the third jump-started Schmidt.

"(Gerber) told me I had to go out there and do it," said Schmidt. "In practice we would go out on our own and he would beat the crap out of me, but he knows exactly what I am thinking and am capable of throwing."

Before the finals, Gerber and Schmidt went to get fitted for champions and runner-up jackets. "We were joking around, both of us were relaxed," said Schmidt. "We told the fitter to go ahead and put the champion patch on now, but we were only joking."

It's not a joke anymore.

Bengals

continued from page 16

the fight was securly in hand. Gerber smiled and waved to his fans in thanks for their support.

"The fan support was incredible," said Gerber. "It really gave me a boost."

140-pound

Junior Dan Schmidt came back in the fight's final minutes to upset senior Colin Hanley (see related story).

145-pound

This division mirrored the 135-pound class as the heavy favorite cruised to a unanimous decision. Lou Hall finally got the title he aspired to for the past three years by beating Kevin Mewborn.

Hall was accompanied by his father and brother, who barked our advice from his corner adorned in gold silk shirts, with a red trim and "Sacillian Pavillion" emblazoned across the back.

Mewborn was minus the hype and minus the defense, as Hall landed at will for the entire bout. Mewborn had moments of success when he caught Hall off-guard, but they were short lived.

150-pound

Favorite Joe Carrigan was upended by Morrissey Hall junior Steve Clar, joining the 140-pound class as the only divisions where the underdog was victorious.

Carrigan, a champion in 1991, was in control during the fights opening minutes but Clar came on strong during the second and third rounds to take the split decision.

155-pound

Freshman Tim Norton tried but did not succeed in out-slugging senior Brian Antonson, who earned his first Bengal's title by winning on all four judges' cards.

Norton appeared at times to be leading with his head, much to the pleasure of the hard-punching Antonson. Norton was battered to a standing-eight count in the first, and continued to take a beating for the remainder of the contest.

Although outclassed Norton never let up, he continued to pursue his opponent, taking stinging blows in the third, but also landing an occasional shot of his own.

160-pound

After losing badly in the finals a year ago, sophomore Jeff Goddard gained a year of experience and a devastating right to complement his lighting quick jab. The result was an easy win over Kevin Mullany.

Mullany seemed so concerned with Goddard's jab that he forgot to look out for other punches. In the first and in the third Goddard surprised the Grace Hall junior with right hooks.

"I was just keeping my hands up and landing jabs early which set up my other punches," said Goddard.

Goddard also reflected on winning a title after falling last year.

"I really can't explain it," he said, "but wearing the runner up jacket just reminded me that I lost."

165-pound

The most unpopular bout of the night featured a boxer versus a bowling ball.

Junior Brian Weiford had to contend with the ramming style of former wrestler Jamie Bailey. Weiford was pushed all over the ring, but was the only boxer which scored.

Bailey was the aggressor for most of the fight, but Weiford was the winner unanimously because he didn't get frustrated by Bailey's charges. He remained poised and scored with a stiff jab and an occasional right.

175-pound

In one of the more entertaining bouts of the night junior Kevin O'Rourke handled senior Brendan Nelligan.

Nelligan came alive early but gave way to O'Rourke to start the second. A strong right by Nelligan ended the round which surfaced questions concerning the winner of the round.

The third round brought out the best from O'Rourke. He was able to score points early and continued until the referee gave Nelligan a standing eight count at the midway point.

The judges' decision drew mixed reviews from the crowd, but O'Rourke's late spurt handed him the win.

185-pound

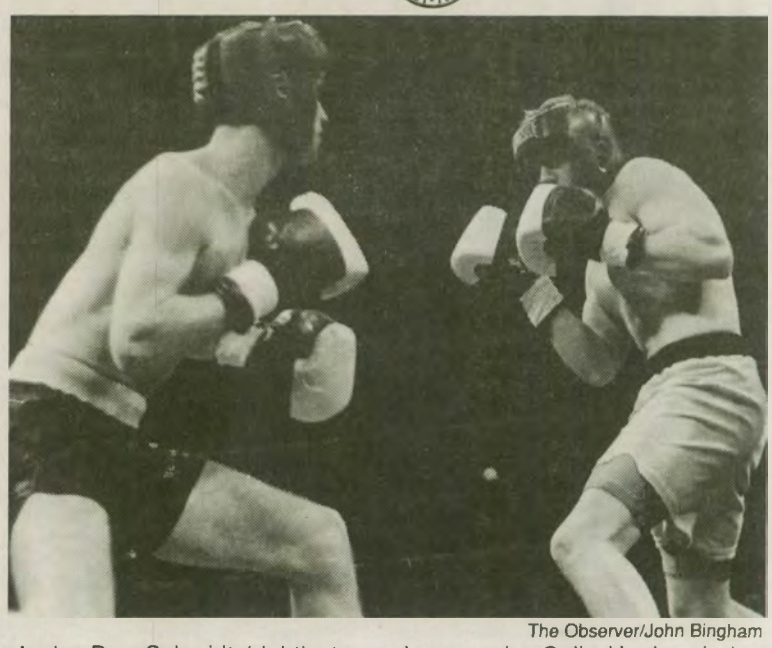
The quickest bout of the night, lasting only until a right by senior Eric Poley landed squarely on challenger Harry Zembillas, prompting the referee to stop the bout at 1:36 in the opening round.

195-pound

It took senior Jeff Lyman only seven seconds more than Poley to end the final between himself and Shawn Duffy. Lyman came out swinging and after a standing eight count and a trip to the canvas, Duffy was thinking about a runner-up jacket.

Heavyweight

Senior Matt Carr came up the winner on all four judges' cards over football player Huntley Bakich (see related story).



The Observer/John Bingham

Junior Dan Schmidt (right) stares down senior Colin Hanley during Schmidt's upset victory in the 140 lb. division (See story at left).

Bengal Bouts
Winners by Dorm

Dormitory	Winners
Dillon	4
Off-Campus	3
Grace	1
Flanner	1
Morrissey	1
Stanford	1
Sorin	1

The Observer/Chris Mullins

ATTENTION
ALL PRE-LAW SOCIETY MEMBERS!

Positions for all Pre-Law Society Officers must be filled for the 1993-94 school year. Any interested member should pick up an application in the Pre-Law office at 104 O'Shaughnessy. All applications should be submitted by March 2.

BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL
XXII

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2 Captains and 2 Team Names

1993 Bengal Bouts

Carr-Bakich showdown turns into a barroom brawl

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

The final contest of the 1993 Bengal Bouts looked more like a barroom brawl than a boxing match.

If heavyweights Matt Carr and Huntley Bakich had empty beer bottles, they would have used them.

It had all the makings of a Rocky movie. Carr was the battle-tested defending champion and Bakich was the cocky newcomer.The only difference is that, in Rocky, the underdog always wins. Bakich couldn't pull the upset, but he went down swinging.

Carr was patient in the early going. Bakich was vulnerable as he tried to connect with wild punches and Carr took advantage, landing some solid jabs to establish himself as the leader.

Bakich connected with some hard shots in the first round and had Carr on the run, but it wasn't enough to win the round.

"(Bakich) came at me strong and caught me with some flurries," Carr said. "I just tried to throw straight punches and stay out of his way."

Carr came out swinging in the second round, pushing Bakich to the ropes with a hard right jab.

That seemed to anger Bakich, who dropped his gloves and eyed Carr as if he was issuing a challenge from across the ring.

Carr answered the challenge with a flurry on the ropes and jarring right hand that nearly knocked Bakich down.

Carr was clearly leading after two rounds, but Bakich isn't the type to give up.

Walking battered into the third round, he initiated a wild swinging brawl. At times, it looked like Bakich may knock down his more experienced opponent, but Carr's boxing savvy showed in the end.

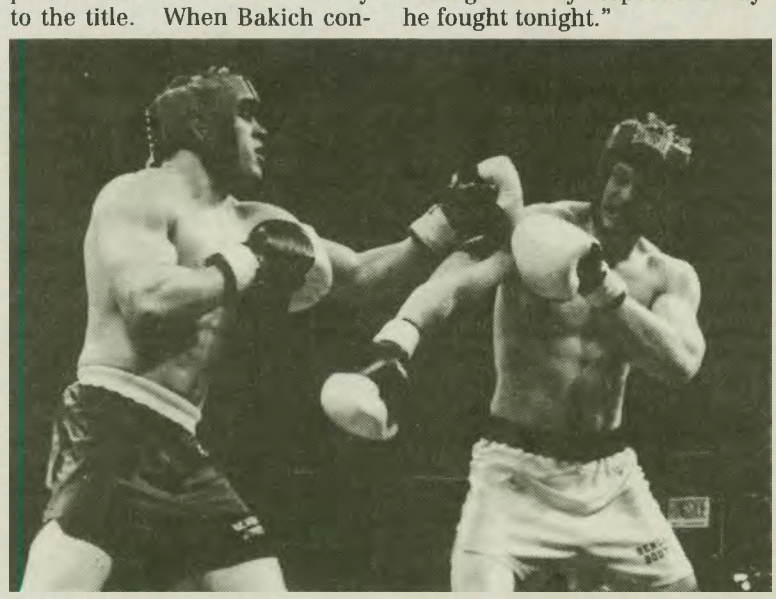
The brawl may have won Bakich some points, but it drained him of his remaining stamina. Carr took advantage.

Both Carr and Bakich agreed that endurance was the difference in the end.

"I was just a little better trained," Carr said, noting that Bakich had to split time between training for the bouts and football's winter conditioning. "If he trained everyday he would be a very good fighter."

But Friday he was just a brawler. Carr was lured into a couple of wild flurries, but for the most part he kept his composure and tried to box his way to the title. When Bakich connected, he connected hard, but they came few and far between, while Carr maneuvered around his flailing arms.

"He's a very hard puncher," Carr admitted. "It must have been tough on him to split his training between football and boxing. I really respect the way he fought tonight."



The Observer/Sean Farnan

Senior Matt Carr (left) sizes up sophomore Huntley Bakich during their heavyweight brawl. Carr won a unanimous decision to take the crown.

Bengal fighters deserve awards

By GEORGE DOHRMANN & JASON KELLY
Sports Writers

Some individual winners from the 63rd annual Bengal Bouts.

Best Bout: Semifinal contest between Chris Irwin and Bob Payne. It lacked the late comeback drama of Dan Schmidt's win over Colin Hanley in the finals, but it contained the excitement of three full rounds of boxing.

Both fighters laid in on the line for the entire bout, never relenting. When the final spell sounded the color of their trunks was the only distinguishing feature. Their faces and bodies were covered in blood.

Best Division: 140-pound division didn't boast the Bouts best boxers, but from top to bottom contained the greatest quantity of solid boxers

Biggest Upset: Schmidt's win over Hanley was one of only two upsets in the finals, and it came when few thought the underdog possessed the skills.

Biggest Disappointment: Fred Sharkey, the second seed in the 145-pound division, couldn't get past Kevin Mewborn in the semifinals, after making the finals a year ago.

Best Boxer: Jeff Gerber. Lou Hall showed signs of greatness, but looked vulnerable at times. No one dominated a division as did Gerber and his quick left jab.

If he didn't beat you with his quick hands, he used textbook fundamentals to ware down his opponents.

Best Slugger: Two runners-up get the call. Huntley Bakich and Jamie Bailey showed little in the way of boxing skills, but the could end a fight with one wild swing.

Best Punch: Gerber's one punch third round which ended the Bouts for Chris Johnson in the semifinals.

Worst Punch: Any one of Bailey's claws in the back of Brian Weiford in the 165-pound final. Runner-up: an assortment of Bakich's misses.

Biggest Bleeder: Freshmen Tim Norton and Irwin. Even the strongest of bleaches won't remove the stains from the trunks of these two.

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Hockey drops two in Michigan

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team fell to 7-23-2 (5-21-2 in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association) after dropping games to Western Michigan University and the University of Michigan this weekend.

The Irish opened up the weekend against WMU at the Lawson Ice Arena in Kalamazoo, Michigan, and lost 5-3 in a competitive contest.

Alternate captain Curtis Janicke, who had missed seven of the team's last eight games due to a shoulder injury, opened the scoring with 4:48 remaining in the first period to give the Irish a 1-0 lead. Although the Irish were out shot 16-8 in the period, they managed to hold their lead until well into the second stanza.

The Broncos tied the game 6:54 into the second period on a power play goal and took a 2-1 lead two minutes and seventeen seconds later.

Freshman defenseman Davide Dalgrande, who also missed much of the season with a shoulder injury, evened the score at 10:06 of the second with the first goal of his career. Sophomore Brent Lamppa assisted Dalgrande's goal and freshman Matt Bieck assisted Janicke's.

Western Michigan regained its lead six minutes later with a shorthanded goal. It didn't last long, though, as the Irish tied it at 3-3 two and a half minutes later while on the power play. Captain Matt Osiecki scored the goal, his fifth, with freshman Brett Bruiniks and Janicke assisting.

The score was locked at three heading into the third period and it stayed there until the Broncos took the lead with 6:12 remaining in the game. Notre Dame defenseman Dan Sawyer took a slap shot on WMU goalie Brian Renfrew that ricocheted off his pads and gave the Broncos a two on one. Jamal Mayers scored for the Broncos on a nearly perfect shot.

Dave Bankoske

Western Michigan held its lead through a strong Irish attack and added one more with 1:17 left to take a 5-3 victory.

Greg Louder started in net for the Irish and made 33 saves.

"We could have won that hockey game," said Notre Dame head coach Ric Schafer. "We played very well."

"We worked hard but the bounces went their way in the end," said Janicke. "They capitalized on their chances and we didn't."

The Irish were unable to turn their loss around the following night against Michigan at the Yost Ice Arena in Ann Arbor, Michigan.

The Wolverines scored only forty three seconds into the game to take a 1-0 lead and scored another before the Irish got on the board. Lamppa scored the first Notre Dame goal of the evening with 55 seconds remaining in the period. The goal, which was assisted by freshman Garry Gruber and sophomore Troy Cusey, put the score at 2-1.

After the first period, the Irish lost what luck they had, as the Wolverines went on to score the next five goals, four of which came in the second period.

Louder, who started in net again for the Irish, was pulled after Michigan took a 6-1 lead. Brent Lothrop replaced him with 9:13 remaining in the second period.

The Irish played well in the final period, outshooting the Wolverines 9-4. Osiecki scored the final goal of the game with 2:55 left to round off the score at 7-2. The power play goal was assisted by alternate captain Dave Bankoske and Irish leading scorer Jamie Ling.

"Our team played pretty well and we worked really hard," said Janicke. "I think Michigan is just too good right now."

"They're excellent at taking advantage of any mistakes at all," Schafer said. "We fought hard and I'm not disappointed."

"It showed that they are one of the best teams in the nation," said Bankoske. "We were pretty banged up and hopefully we can recover for the playoffs."

As the league standings are set now, the Irish will most likely face Michigan again in the first round of the CCHA playoffs. The Wolverines have defeated the Irish four times this season.

Notre Dame will play next against Bowling Green at the Joyce Fieldhouse on Thursday night. It will be the last home game of the season.

The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Setting Up

Junior Won Suh sets senior Pat Madden during the Irish's 15-13, 13-15, 12-15, 15-9, 9-15 loss to Eastern Michigan on Saturday.

Curry

continued from page 16

Curry, "If you felt the way I do about the people I work for and the kids I coach, then you'd understand. I told this to Coach Holtz and he understood completely, because he has the same feeling about Notre Dame.

"It's one of the most important things that's ever happened to me. I thanked Holtz, and told him how honored I was to be considered by one of the greatest coaches in America. I have the utmost respect for Notre Dame, and I told Coach Holtz that we will continue to work with Notre Dame. There's no reason why we can't continue to be two of the best programs in the nation, and work together from our separate stations to help kids."

According to Zimmerman, other considerations included the fact that Curry loves the community, and just would not be all the comfortable picking up his things and moving to South Bend.

Also, an assistant job for a 48-year-old coach just was not that attractive to Curry, as he enjoyed the responsibility in heading up a program.

"He's simply an outstanding coach, any staff would be lucky to have George Curry," said Holtz, "I respected his answer."

As far as Curry's offer having anything to do with the recruitment of Powlus, who has since decided to come to Notre Dame, that seems like a dead issue.

"Frankly, it had nothing to do with recruiting," said Holtz.

The Observer was unable to contact Powlus at his home in Berwick, and although his mother did confirm that Powlus has had a number of calls on the issue, she also stated that he felt the issue did not pertain to him and has declined comment.

The Observer
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Please submit a one-page statement of intent, résumé, and a writing sample (does not have to be published) to *Kenya Johnson* by 9 p.m., Thursday, March 4, 1993. For more information about any of the positions call Kenya at 631- 4540.

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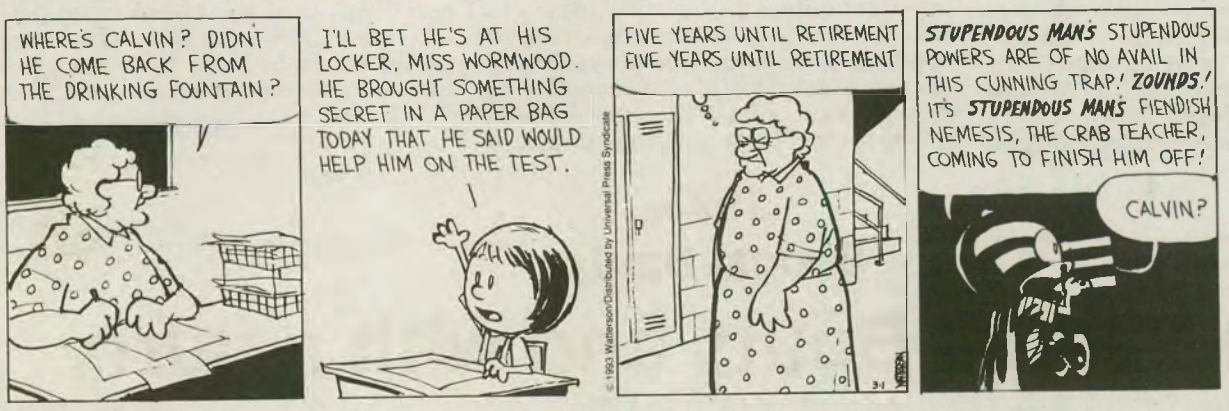
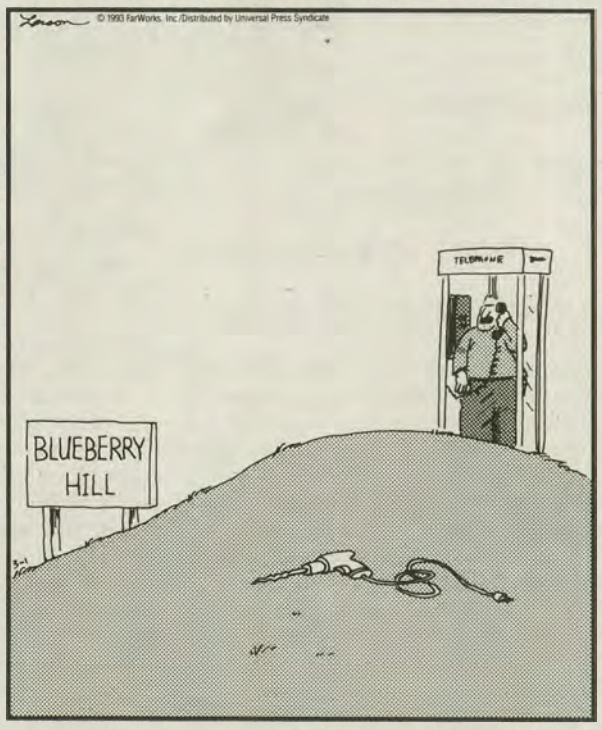
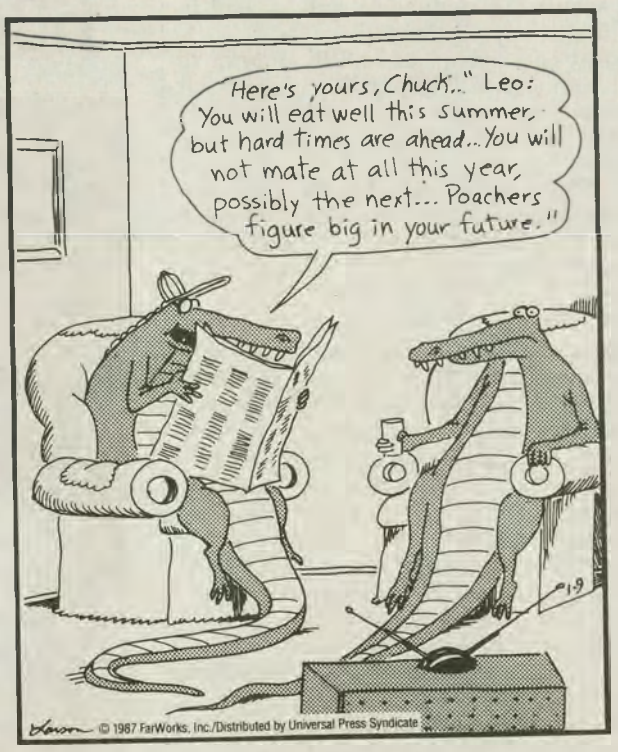


THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON

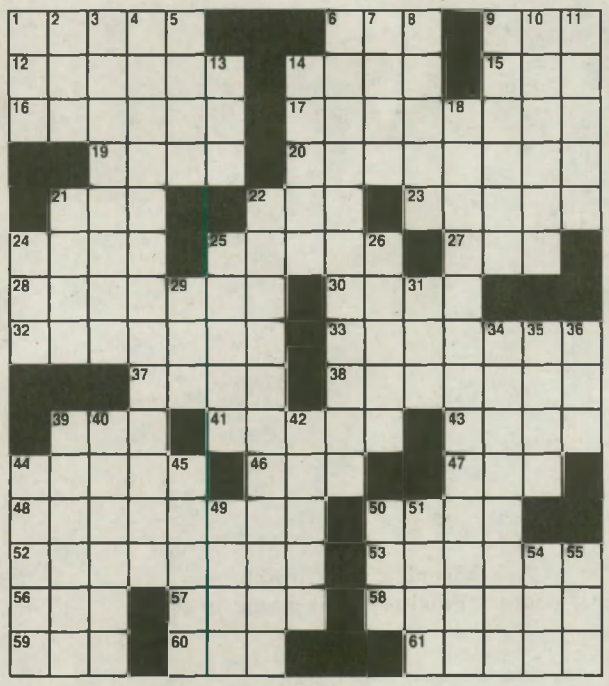


"Norm? This is Mitch. ...
You were right — I found my drill."



Animal horoscopes

CROSSWORD



ACROSS

1 Rosary or wampum
6 Possessive pronoun
9 Frequently, poetically
12 Damaged paper
14 "Cat on —— Tin Roof"
15 For: Sp.
16 "... —— are created equal ..."
17 Practices of the rich
19 Rhine feeder
20 Twilights
21 Kind of cit.
22 Zee preceder
23 Welcome
24 Paving block
25 Butter trees
27 Miniver or Grundy
28 Apprentice
30 Food shop
32 Basket
33 Wed again
37 Pathway
38 Quip
39 Fla. tower
41 Skinks
43 What Ga. was to 4 Down
44 Molding edge
46 —— Paul Kruger
47 One, to a Scot
48 Boston, colloquially
50 Big truck
52 Cowboys
53 Went over carefully
56 Suffix with Nobel
57 Book unit
58 Remove cargo
59 Aves.' next of kin
60 Smash sign
61 Arty party

DOWN

1 Bikini part
2 Moray
3 What 4 Down was by birth
4 Memorable civil-rights leader
5 Prophet
6 March on Washington words: 1963
7 Hamlet's infinitive
8 "State Fair" author
9 Corkscrew, e.g.
10 Smithies
11 Date
13 Chemical ending
14 Keep —— on (watch)
18 City in which 4 Down was jailed: 1963
21 Antitoxins
22 "—— From Here ...," by 4 Down
24 Post-off. item
25 "You have not —— hulk ...": Shak.
26 Oozes
29 Actress Peeples
31 He, to Henri
34 Sarcastic
35 Mild
36 Uncle, in Ayr
39 Chicken portion
40 Praying figures
42 Metaphysical poet
44 Dugouts
45 Walks
49 Gen. Bradley
50 Actor Erwin
51 Sea eagles
54 Tokyo, once
55 Fox's retreat

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S	A	G	A	■	■	D	A	L	I	■	S	C	O	W
E	G	I	S	■	R	E	D	A	N	■	H	O	L	E
M	E	D	I	A	E	V	E	N	T	■	A	L	I	A
I	D	E	A	T	I	O	N	■	H	I	M	O	O	N
■	■	■	T	I	N	T	■	S	E	V	E	R	■	■
■	A	N	I	L	■	E	X	T	R	A	D	I	T	E
T	R	A	C	T	■	■	E	Y	E	R	■	Z	E	D
A	O	R	S	■	H	O	N	E	D	■	W	I	N	G
M	A	R	■	P	A	L	O	■	■	C	E	N	S	E
P	R	O	M	I	N	E	N	T	■	R	A	G	E	■
■	■	W	E	E	D	Y	■	A	R	I	L	■	■	■
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G	U	S	T	■	E	B	E	R	T	■	I	D	L	E
O	T	T	O	■	R	O	N	S	■	■	S	O	A	P

LECTURES

Tuesday

12:30 p.m. Lecture. "Economic Transformation and State Reform in Argentina: Dualistic Modernization?" by Ruben Lo Vuolo, Hewlett faculty fellow at the Kellogg Institute. C-103 Hesburgh Center.

MENU

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JASON KELLY

Match Point

MacLeod's frustrating season luckily almost over

It was uncharacteristic John MacLeod.

He is a quiet leader on the bench, rarely expressing his frustration at the nightmarish 1992-93 season in the glare of the public.

But last week's triple overtime loss to Duquesne, a team made up of future YMCA superstars, was the boiling point in a season full of disappointments.

He was unusually animated on the sidelines, letting his players know in no uncertain terms that he was unhappy with their play.

It motivated the team into a second half comeback that ended in a morale-shattering 80-76 loss.

The game summed up Notre Dame's fortunes this season. Full of hope after a surprising comeback, only to end in bitter disappointment.

But the season is finally coming to merciful close. Valparaiso at home on Wednesday and on the road Sunday at Louisville. There will be no looking back.

Before the season began, even the most optimistic fans questioned whether the Notre Dame men's basketball team could win as many games as the football team.

But after winning their first two games and looking like a top ten team in a loss to Indiana, the phrase "post-season play" was used in the same breath as "Notre Dame basketball."

Not for long.

The litany of Notre Dame's problems is longer than Lent, but without as much hope of resurrection.

•Lack of experience: Juniors Carl Cozen, Brooks Boyer, Jon Ross and Joe Ross are the team's veterans. Cozen broke his foot, Boyer has been a factor in exactly three games and the Ross' play has been spotty at best.

•Injuries/lack of depth: First freshman Keith Kurowski, then Cozen went down with season-ending foot injuries. Nathion Gilmore transferred at the beginning of the season and Malik Russell left with academic difficulties.

There's nobody left. A book about the season should be called "When Walk-Ons Letter: The Sad Story of the 1992-93 Notre Dame basketball team."

•Poor shooting: Shooting percentages should never equal the outside temperature.

•Rugged schedule: Actually, that ceases to be a problem when St. Bonaventure and Duquesne win on your home floor.

•Lack of talent: Effort is not enough to win games. Football used to have Allen Pinkett, basketball now has Monty Williams. Stop Williams and you stop the Irish.

Problems aside, MacLeod summed up the season in one word.

He was asked how frustrated he felt after the Duquesne loss. He pondered the question for a few seconds, possibly thinking of all the cliches he has spit out in his coaching career. His response?

"Very."

There is nothing more to say.

INSIDE SPORTS

■**Hockey loses two CCHA games**
see page 14

■**Lacrosse pulverizes Canisius**
see page 11

■**Track teams compete in Invite**
see page 10

Curry was asked to be considered for assistant position

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

It was a strange and puzzling turn of events, that is for sure, as reporters all over the country scrambled to find the truth of the matter.

Did Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz officially tender a job offer to highly successful Berwick High School (Pa.) coach George Curry?

And if not, just how did all this confusion arise?

Well, the truth has finally come out.

On December 20, the day after Berwick and their All-American quarterback Ron Powlus wrapped up the Pennsylvania state championship, Curry did receive a call from Holtz enquiring about his interest in the assistant position that was vacated by defensive backs coach Ron Cooper, according to Don Zimmerman, who covered the story for the Wilkes-Barre (Pa.) Sunday Independent.

Notre Dame sports information director John Heisler was quoted as saying, "He (Holtz) did call him, but I believe it was more of a philosophical idea, asking whether he had ever considered coaching at the collegiate level. Maybe he took that to mean this was a firm job offer, that's what I just don't understand. I think George Curry's understanding wasn't quite the same as Lou's."

Lou Holtz

Not so, says Zimmerman, while Holtz was not officially offering Curry the job, he was going through the channels that one goes through in offering a candidate a job. You see, first Holtz must compile a list of candidates to submit to the athletic department for its approval, then he may go about picking the man for the job. According to Zimmerman, what Holtz was doing is asking Curry if he would like to be placed on the list of candidates.

Zimmerman quoted Holtz as saying, "I have watched his team, they're very well-coached and his system is close to mine at Notre Dame. I told George I was strongly considering him for the job, and what I needed to know and what he needed to tell me was whether or not he was in a position to leave Berwick and have the desire to become an assistant in college.

"Curry fit well, and I was trying to compile a (candidate) list with the best chemistry."

Then it seems that the only question left unanswered is why Curry decided not to be considered for the position.

"Maybe some day I'll regret not taking advantage of this opportunity, but right now I don't think so. I just love my job, I love Berwick, what can I say? We get packed stands for every home game, and we have 200 kids in the program," said

see **CURRY**/page 14

1993
Bengal Bouts

63rd Bengal Bouts end with a flurry

The Observer/John Bingham

In the 135 lb. division final, Jeff Gerber (left) battles Pat Owens. Gerber won a unanimous decision to capture his third-straight crown.

The Observer/Sean Farnan

Senior Lou Hall is crowned champion in the 145 lb. division after his unanimous decision victory over Kevin Mewborn.

Each class boasts true champion

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

The 63rd annual Bengal Bouts concluded Friday night with twelve champions crowned under the lights of the Joyce ACC.

It was a stirring ending to one of the finest bouts ever produced by director Terry Johnson and staff. The crowd over over 2,000 assured another productive year for the Bouts, equaling more funds for the Bengal Missions in Bangladesh.

130-pound

The rowdy crowd was treated to competitive fights from the start, as 130-pound finalists Eric Garcia and fellow Stanford Hall resident Chris Irwin battled the entire bout, before the judges awarded Garcia a split-decision win.

Irwin controlled the opening round by pushing a stiff left jab in the face of his opponent. Midway through the round Garcia was pushed into the corner, where Irwin landed a series of combinations aiding his scoring in the round.

Round two saw Irwin score early, but Garcia returned to land two strong jabs which hurt Irwin midway through. With seconds left before the bell Garcia sent Irwin reeling with a right hook, which probably won him the round.

Garcia landed early to open the third, and the sophomore was able to tie up Irwin when he began to retaliate. As the final bell sounded, both boxers landed jabs, very emblematic of the tone of the bout.

135-pound

As expected two-time champion Jeff Gerber made it three in a row by jabbing Pat Owens for three rounds.

The Dillon Hall junior controlled from the start, and except an occasional right from Owens, finished the fight unscathed. Aiding Gerber was a large cheering section. When

see **BENGALS**/page 12