

# THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## RHA members resign, cite lack of respect

By PATTI CARSON  
Saint Mary's Editor

Much to the astonishment of its audience, each executive board member of the Residence Hall Association (RHA) read her resignation letter at last night's meeting, and the resignations went into effect as of 8:00 a.m. today.

Though the meeting ran as regularly scheduled, the executive board members stood near the close of the meeting to discuss with those present their executive board concerns. All letters were addressed to Dr. Linda Timm, Vice President of Student Affairs. And each board member proceeded to read her letter.

"My resignation stems from my concern for the unmitigated lack of understanding, respect and support from the Residence Life Staff both in the manner in which I've attempted to redefine the RHA presidential position and the carefully and definitively planned goals and ideas I've communicated to the Association," read Tara Hooper, RHA President.

Her letter continued: "In my attempts to facilitate a forum for discussion of issues and policies that concern and affect residents and to challenge my peers, advisors, and administrators to rise to a new level of commitment and responsibility

to SMC Student Government, I have been received with open hostility. Such was determinedly communicated to me during a meeting with Suzie Orr, Director of Residence Life and Housing, on Monday November 6, 1995 at 6 p.m. in her private office."

The letters of the vice president, the secretary, and the treasurer read to the same effect. Barbara VanDersarl, RHA Vice President and All School Dance Chairman, stated, "Last spring this executive board was elected to office. Since that election a majority of the Residence Life staff has consistently shown a lack of support for our agenda and a lack of respect for us as leaders."

She read on: "I have regularly been dismissed, cut-off, and patronized in advisor meetings. Students are expected to carry out their duties with a degree of professionalism and objectivity which is not reciprocated by those in charge. Such a double standard is unacceptable to me and to this executive board."

Laura Richter, RHA secretary and Board of Governance RHA Representative read, "It is both with pride in the group I represent and distress in the administrative officials who serve as my role models that I believe that I can no longer serve RHA

see RHA / page 4



The Observer/David Murphy

### Crunch Time!

As the semester winds down and finals quickly approach, students experience the difficulties of working in computer labs and finding quiet places to study.

## Rubin takes steps to avoid default

### Clinton vetoes GOP stopgap spending bill

By JAMES RUBIN  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The administration moved swiftly today to avoid defaulting on the federal debt after President Clinton vetoed a bill raising the government's borrowing authority.

Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin announced a series of

■ see BUDGET, page 6

moves, including plans for juggling the government's books, aimed at assuring the government will make good on \$102 billion in principal and interest payments due Wednesday and Thursday.

The Treasury scheduled securities auctions to raise the money and broadly hinted Rubin would effectively expand the government's borrowing authority temporarily by drawing on two huge government-run retirement funds.

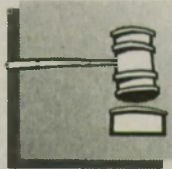
The department said the use of the two funds probably would occur "if an acceptable increase in the debt limit is not enacted by the end of the

## Avoiding default

What Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin might do to make sure the government can pay \$102 billion in principal and interest payments currently due:



Expand the government's borrowing authority temporarily by drawing on two huge government-run retirement funds.



The Treasury Department could raise the cash through auctions of three-month and six-month bills, cash management bills, 52-week bills and 10-year notes.

AP/Wm. J. Castello

day" on Tuesday.

The moves were welcomed on Wall Street. Bond prices rose and stocks trimmed earlier losses. The Dow Jones industrial average was down about 5 points by midday.

Rubin's actions amount to an accounting ploy that takes the two funds off the government's books and, in effect, puts IOUs in their place.

Any interest lost by the funds

would have to be replaced after the current budget crisis is resolved.

Tapping the funds has the effect of creating more room under the \$4.9 trillion debt ceiling. The ceiling itself is not raised.

While Rubin has warned for weeks that the government was about to exhaust its borrowing authority, many private economists have said the Treasury secretary has power to forestall a default for months and perhaps years.

Meanwhile, the Treasury Department said it will raise the cash to pay off interest and principal and keep the government going through a series of auctions.

The Treasury will sell three-month and six-month bills today, cash management bills on Tuesday and 52-week bills Wednesday. Also, auctions of three-year and 10-year notes that were postponed last week will be held next week.

"These auctions will raise sufficient cash to enable Treasury to pay the approximately \$102 billion of principal and interest on outstanding debt coming due on Nov. 15 and 16 and to discharge other governmental obligations," the department said.

The bill Clinton vetoed today would have raised the debt ceiling temporarily, but at the same time would have stripped Rubin of the authority to tap government trust funds to permit future borrowing.

## Debate examines women's position in Catholic Church

By MEGAN McGRATH  
News Writer

The role of women in the Catholic church was the subject of a debate held in Siegfried Hall Monday night. Frances Bernard O'Connor, CSC and Becky Drury of the Kellogg Institute re-enacted a debate they had at last week's Call to Action conference in Chicago.

O'Connor and Drury have spent the past six years studying women in the Catholic Church all over the world for their work, "The Face of Patriarchy." For the debate, hosted by the women's Mod Quad dorms, they discussed the role of women in their oppression within the church and whether or not women have reason to be hopeful for change.

Drury started the debate by arguing that women themselves are responsible for their own oppression.

"Although the patriarchal model of the church was created by and for men, women accepted, embraced and embellished this system to the detriment of other women," Drury alleged.

Because women in the Catholic church have embraced the patriarchy, they are perpetrators, not victims. According to Drury, women have accepted the status quo because of the rewards they receive and the feeling that to question doctrine would exert too great a price.

"The patriarchy can function only with the cooperation and collaboration of women," Drury said. In many ways, this cooperation has come from women religious.

"There has been a hierarchy of power among women in the church, pitting sisters against the laity," Drury said. "Sisters are put on a pedestal. They are made to be an elite group and any woman who is not is less in the church."

see DEBATE/ page 4



■ INSIDE COLUMN

# With fans like these...

It happened in an instant: a split-second impact, commotion, and turmoil. Within that slice

of time, an ordinary Notre Dame football Saturday took on a very unsettling twist: quarterback Ron Powlus was down on the field, distraught...and very much in pain.

The crowd stood looking uncertainly at the scene, expressions ranged from confusion to dismay to intoxicated obliviousness. I was among the throng in the student section peering down and attempting to figure out exactly what was going on, when I began to decipher the mumblings behind me.

"He'd better get up. We'd better not lose this game because of him," declared one extraordinarily sympathetic soul.

"Yeah...if we miss out on a Bowl because of this, it's really gonna hurt," echoed a self-impressed guy, the epitome of class.

I couldn't believe my ears. How could Notre Dame students—people glorified as being intelligent and compassionate through their membership in the "ND Family," people who insist that they are far more concerned with making the world a better place than with winning football games—be so blatantly unfeeling? How could it be so pitifully obvious that a sizable segment of the very same blue-and-gold-draped population, who were moved to tears by the strains of the Alma Mater, were far more troubled by the prospect of (gasp) falling in the AP Poll than by the sight of their supposedly adored quarterback in agony?

Maybe it's because, as convincingly offended as they would surely appear were they faced with the accusation, many ND football followers view the players as machinery...not human beings. Play calls and downs...not feelings.

These so-called "fans" will cheer and rave at the pep rallies—they'll be the first to puff out their chests and proclaim "WE ARE ND." They'll embrace the player in the end zone. Sidle up appreciatively at parties. Maybe even ask for an autograph. But only as long as the players remain useful. If they can convert on third down, run, block, win...they are revered. The moment they don't—the second they can't—they cease to matter.

No matter how impressive its academic stature and historical prestige may be, there is no question that much of the aura of Notre Dame does shine around football. Somewhere along the line, this came to mean that an undefeated season and a National Championship were not merely to be hoped for, but to be expected...every year. And so a considerable percentage of the ND community came to what they determined was an entirely reasonable expectation for the Irish players: perfection.

Surely, since they are all gifted athletes, they feel no pain! Definitely, since they are all widely recognized across campus, they should be immune to vulnerability! Of course, since their pictures are splashed across magazines and television sets nationwide, their sole purposes in life are to ensure that Irish fans have a warm destination come New Year's Day!

I wonder how all of those excruciatingly empathetic fans would have reacted had they been in Powlus' place last Saturday...had it been one of them on the ground with an arm broken and a season ended.

I'm sure they wouldn't have felt a thing.

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

Catherine Deely  
Accent Copy Editor

■ WORLD AT A GLANCE

## Poll: Clinton looks better as anxiety replaces anger

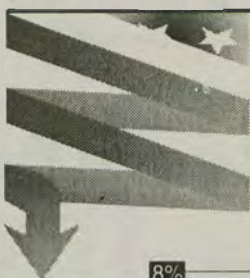
WASHINGTON

The voter anger that spurred the Republican revolution is turning to anxiety, splitting the new GOP coalition and energizing Democrats, according to a broad new study of American opinion.

Discontented Americans pin much of the blame for their worries on Congress and little on President Clinton, the Times Mirror Center for The People & The Press found in a survey released Monday.

"Congress has become the focal point of people's complaints, even among Republicans," said poll director Andrew Kohut. "As for Bill Clinton, the buck isn't stopping there."

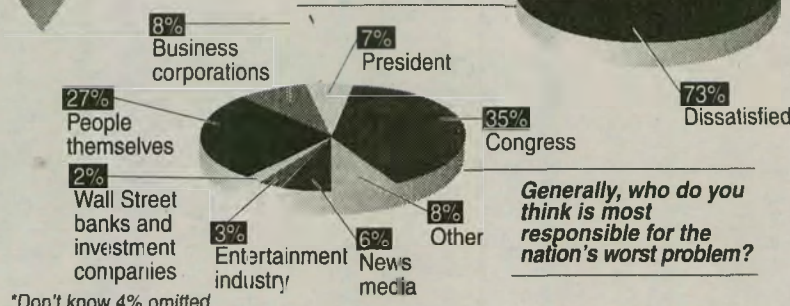
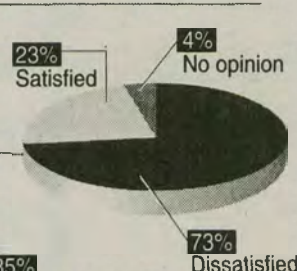
Fears about major expenses including health care, college tuition, housing and retirement have risen significantly across the political spectrum in the past 18



### The American mood

Discontented Americans dole out the blame:

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?



Generally, who do you think is most responsible for the nation's worst problem?

\*Don't know 4% omitted

months, according to the telephone survey of 2,000 adults nationwide conducted Oct. 25-30.

And those concerns appear to be costing Republicans support among independents, a swing voting bloc that helped vault the GOP to control of Congress in 1994.

Clinton, meanwhile, gets stronger support in the new poll from all kinds of Democrats than GOP congressional leaders do from all

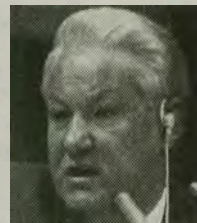
but the most fiscally conservative Republicans.

Other recent national polls also have found public sentiment shifting away from the Republican Congress and rising approval ratings for Clinton amid sharp debate over Medicare and other elements of the GOP's balanced-budget proposals.

## Yeltsin vows elections will take place

MOSCOW

President Boris Yeltsin increased his workload in the hospital Monday, and tried to counter the latest political rumors by vowing that elections will go ahead as scheduled. Yeltsin held several official meetings and phone conversations from the hospital room where he is recuperating from a heart ailment, officials said. The president's work schedule now "practically corresponds" to his daily routine in the Kremlin, said presidential spokesman Sergei Medvedev. Yeltsin, 64, is not expected back at work in the Kremlin before December. His aides have released few details of his illness. In addition to close aide Viktor Ilyushin, who has been a regular visitor, the president met Monday with three top assistants he hadn't seen since he was hospitalized Oct. 26 with his second bout of heart trouble in four months, the Interfax news agency reported. On Monday, Yeltsin discussed the election campaign and other issues with chief of staff Sergei Filatov, political adviser Georgy Satarov and Vladimir Shevchenko, his chief of protocol.



## Scientist grows 1,288 year-old seed

LOS ANGELES

Scientists grew a tiny green shoot from a 1,288 year-old lotus seed from China. It is believed to be the oldest seed ever germinated, and it may yield clues to how to slow aging. "This sleeping beauty, which was already there when Marco Polo came to China in the 13th century, must have a powerful genetic system to delay its aging," said Jane Shen-Miller, a plant physiologist at the University of California at Los Angeles. "It's unbelievable it could sleep for thousands of years and in four days a little green shoot emerged." The research, reported in the November issue of the American Journal of Botany, began in 1982, when Shen-Miller obtained seven brown, oval-shaped lotus seeds, each about the size of a large marble, from the Beijing Institute of Botany. The seeds came from a dry lake bed that had once been the site of a lotus lake cultivated by Buddhists who consider the flowering plant a sacred symbol of purity. In 1983, Shen-Miller filed through the hard shells of four of the seeds and watched three of them sprout. She then dried and burned the seedlings so she could use radiocarbon dating to establish the ages, the oldest of which was 1,288 years old.

## New candy bar to lower cholesterol

ANAHEIM, Calif.

Here's some health news you may find a little hard to swallow: a cholesterol-lowering candy bar. The Cardio-bar, as it's called, is not on the market yet, but its inventors at the University of Massachusetts say it — or something like it — could have a powerful effect on people's cholesterol. The recipe doesn't sound like anything Grandma might have thought of. Each bar contained gum from the guar plant, soy protein and a variety of rice bran oil — ingredients thought to have a good effect on cholesterol. Dr. Robert Nicolosi and colleagues worked out the ingredients and had the bars made by Ross-Abbott Labs in Columbus, Ohio, which helped pay to test them. The bars were fed to 35 men and women whose cholesterol levels averaged a moderately elevated 263. Volunteers who ate two a day lowered their cholesterol an impressive 33 points on average. When the bars will hit the market, and how much they will cost, are still unclear.

## Sony to enter PC business

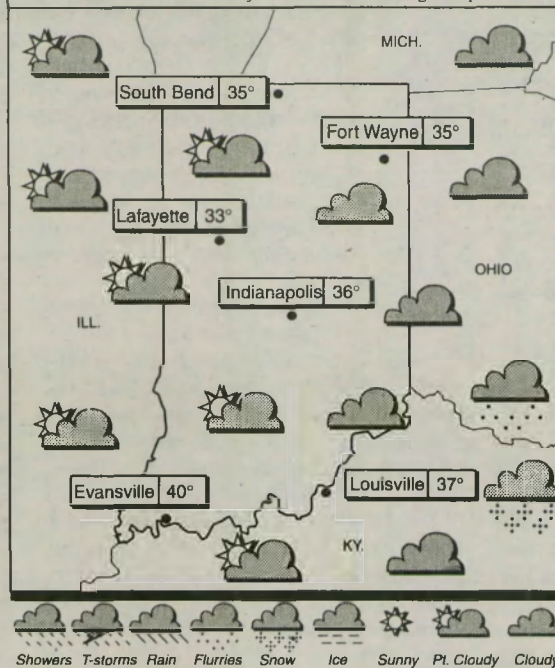
NEW YORK

Sony Corp. said Monday it would begin selling its own personal computers next fall, a decision that may erase the difference many consumers still perceive between home electronics and high technology. The company will join its Japanese rivals Matsushita Electric, NEC Corp., Sharp Corp. and Toshiba Corp. as a maker of personal computers as well as stereos, phones and TVs. Sony's decision has broader impact, though, because it plans a full range of models while most others concentrate on laptop PCs. In addition, Sony's brand name is highly regarded, with a reputation for quality, sleek designs and skillful marketing. Some of its brand names are synonymous with entire product categories. The Japanese company is known for making home electronic items such as televisions. Its entry into the computer business may make consumers link high technology and home electronics, breaking down a perceived barrier between the two.

■ INDIANA WEATHER

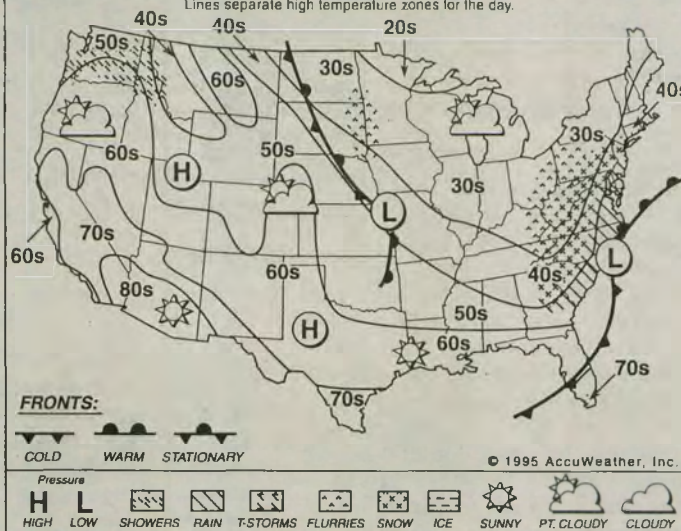
Tuesday, Nov. 14

AccuWeather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



■ NATIONAL WEATHER

The AccuWeather® forecast for noon, Tuesday, Nov. 14. Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



Atlanta	33	Dallas	72	New Orleans	70
Baltimore	42	Denver	41	New York	41
Boston	40	Los Angeles	80	Philadelphia	43
Chicago	31	Miami	78	Phoenix	81
Columbus	37	Minneapolis	32	St. Louis	41

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■ SAINT MARY'S STUDENT GOVERNMENT

# BOG, SAB face future plans

By EMILY RUFFNER  
and CLAIRE HALBRITTER  
News Writers

Hoping to better gender relations on the campuses, the board of governance (BOG) confirmed last night at its meeting that the first ND/SMC forum of the semester will be held tonight at 7:30 p.m. in 126 DeBartolo. Emphasis will be placed on last week's Observer Accent article "Switching Places." The writers of the article, Ashleigh Thompson and Angie Kelter, will be present at the panel discussion, according to Leslie Field, ND/SMC representative.

The board also announced the success of Spes Unica Resource and Volunteer Center (SURV) in its fasting project. The drive collected a total of \$300 from student donation, according to SURV coordinator Nicole Hoevet.

•Student Affairs is preparing for World AIDS Awareness Day with showings of the movie "The Johnsons." The movie will be shown throughout the day to attract as many viewers as possible.

•Jack Gordan, expert on JFK, will speak in Carroll Auditorium of Madeleva Hall on Mon, Nov 20 at 7:30 p.m. Jim Wand, hypnotist, will appear Nov. 30 at 7:00 p.m.

In Student Activities Board (SAB) news, the group met last evening where fast approaching events were discussed. One such event, Happy Hour, will be this Thursday, Nov. 16. From 4:30-6:00 p.m. in Haggart Parlor acoustic guitarist Roger Day will be playing accompanied by mocktails and free food! Admission is free to all students, faculty, and administrators.

Coming up next Monday, Nov. 20, at 7:30 p.m., in Carroll

Auditorium, Jack Gordan will be speaking on new developments in the assassination of President John F. Kennedy. Gordan is returning to Saint Mary's for the second year and is expected to have a large turnout. After Thanksgiving on Nov. 30, Dr. Jim Wand, a hypnotist, will be presenting a lecture. Students are encouraged to participate.

As the Christmas season is quickly approaching so is the SAB Giving Tree. A list of 90 children's names from Madison Day Treatment Center is being sent to SAB.

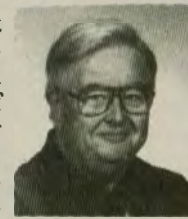
The names will be on ornaments placed on Christmas trees in Haggart near the cash machine. Saint Mary's students buy and/or donate gifts to the children on the ornaments. More information will be released in the near future.

This week's movie is "Pocahontas" and will be showing Friday and Sunday. Future movies include "A Walk in the Clouds", scheduled for March 29, "Little Women" on Feb. 9, and "Indian in the Cupboard" for Little Sibs Weekend. SAB is also planning a Christmas charity event beginning after Thanksgiving break.

## Craig wins gold medal for career achievement

Special to The Observer

George Craig Jr., Clark professor of biology at the University of Notre Dame, has been awarded the Gold medal for Career Achievement by the International Society of Vector Ecology.



Craig

The 700-member society represents the intellectual component of vector-borne disease control and prevention, says Craig.

Craig is an internationally known medical entomologist with a primary interest in Aedes mosquitoes, a genus with more than 800 species that can carry yellow and dengue fever, encephalitis, and other diseases.

A past president of the American Mosquito Control Association, he is also a member of the National Academy of Sciences and a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the American Association for the Advancement of

Science and the Indiana Academy of Science.

Craig currently is directing research investigating the dengue hemorrhagic fever epidemic that began in Mexico in August and has been growing since.

According to Craig, more than 2,500 cases are confirmed, some spilling into the United States, first among travelers to Mexico and now among people living close to the Mexican border but with no recent travel to Mexico.

Dengue hemorrhagic fever is a viral disease transmitted by mosquitoes. Particularly dangerous to young people, it can produce internal bleeding, coma, shock, and for 10-15 percent of its victims, death.

Craig's research team in Mexico is collecting Aedes aegypti mosquitoes, a known dengue virus carrier in North America, as well as Aedes albopictus, a species new to the Americas but known to carry the virus in Asia.

He is concerned that albopictus mosquitoes, commonly called the Asian tiger mosquito, has started transmitting the disease in North America.

**Summer Engineering Program  
in London**

Applications are due Wednesday, November 22  
364 Fitzpatrick Hall

### ■ SECURITY BEAT

FRI., NOV. 10

9:25 a.m. Security arrested a South Bend resident in the Hesburgh Library for trespassing.

3:03 p.m. A Farley Hall resident reported the theft of her bike from the Farley Hall bike rack.

11:42 p.m. A Flanner Hall resident was transported by Security to the University Health Center for treatment of a sports injury.

11:54 p.m. Security apprehended a

suspicious person by the South Dining Hall. He was identified and issued a trespass warning letter.

SAT., NOV. 11

12:30 a.m. Security responded to a two car accident on Juniper Rd. There were no injuries reported.

9:14 a.m. Security responded to a hit and run accident on Douglas Rd. There were minor injuries reported.

2:40 p.m. A Carroll Hall resident reported the theft of his CD player from his vehicle while parked in the D6 parking lot.

5:02 p.m. A Sorin Hall resident reported the theft of his bike from the Sorin hall bike rack.

SUN., NOV. 12

12:42 a.m. Security responded to a two car accident on Juniper Rd. There were no injuries reported.

4:40 p.m. An off-campus student reported the theft of her bike from the DeBartolo bike rack.

10:23 p.m. A Morrissey Hall resident was transported to Saint Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.

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## RHA

continued from page 1

without lowering my standards as a human being and as a Christian."

RHA Treasurer Cynthia Exconde stated, "I am extremely proud of the entire organization...I value the position I have served, but I do not value the hardships and frustrations we have experienced as a group or individually. My fellow executive board members and I have been criticized, disrespected and misquoted by those who, by our understanding, were supposed to support us the most, the residence life staff."

She continued, "Due to this experience, I have also realized that I can not trust nor approach these same individuals with personal problems I may have as a student. I fear that my concerns will not be heard and examined objectively and confidentially."

Students reacted after hearing these letters read.

"It came as a shock, but I understand their reasoning fully,

" said Annunciada Hall Executive Officer Heather Durie.

"Whoever fills the shoes of the RHA executive board officers has a tough job. And if the administration doesn't change its attitude toward students, nothing will improve," added Annunciada Hall Executive Officer Paulette Raczkowski.

"Even when students supposedly have power, that power is continually questioned," Raczkowski added.

Hooper questions how students are expected to exercise their power.

"The Sesquicentennial year was a motivational year and for that reason, the executive board members of RHA decided to run on a platform 'Pioneering Change.' We question the manner in which we were expected to fulfill that promise," Hooper said.

"I speak on behalf of BOG, SAB, SAC when I say that we have not encountered the same lack of professionalism or unresponsiveness to students wanting to pioneer change," said Saint Mary's Student Body President Sarah Sullivan.

## Debate

continued from page 1

According to Drury, too often women religious who have positions of power do not use them to further the cause of women within the church. Rather, they are too concerned with maintaining the status quo and their own position. But all Catholic women are bear some responsibility for the secondary role of women.

"All of us who have been witness to uninclusive language, irrelevant homilies and other instances of the patriarchy," Drury said. "That makes us collaborators. By taking part in the system, women are not only victims but perpetrators as well."

O'Connor took a different tack in her half of the debate, arguing that the patriarchal church is primarily responsible for the oppression of women. Relating a story originally told by Elizabeth Cady Stanton, O'Connor argued that the basis for all oppression in society is religion.

"Stanton was looking for the basis of power in society, what gave people the power to make rules," O'Connor said. "She found it was religion. As long as man can say he is doing something in God's name, how are we to break the chains?"

The patriarchal view of the church has affected the way women view themselves as their role within the church.

"Women are taught that they are good if they accept the dominating male view," O'Connor argued. "Their self image is warped, twisted by the patriarchy."

It is here that a link is formed between the two arguments.

Because the overriding male doctrine dominates the way women think of themselves, many do not even realize they are being oppressed and marginalized. According to O'Connor, women are "brain-washed," making it harder for them to realize when they are contributing to the oppression of others.

But Drury is quick to point out that they are not blaming women for their subordinate situation within the church. "Our intent is not to blame, but to raise consciousness," Drury said. "Women need to be active in the process of their own liberation."

Whether or not women in the Catholic church have reason to be hopeful about the future was the next subject debated. This time, there was less agreement between the speakers.

"In spite of the crippling format, the domination and exclusivity of the church, the second-class status of women and their complicity in this role, there is reason to hope," O'Connor said. "There is a spirit blowing through the ranks of the church

since Vatican II."

This spirit of reform is evidenced by the increase of women in visible positions within the church, such as lecturers, eucharistic ministers and theologians.

O'Connor cited examples from around the world of Catholics joining together to work for gender equality, from priests in Pittsburgh supporting the ordination of women to religious in Ireland and England calling for a revision of the celibacy rules.

However, Drury responded that these actions are a drop in the bucket. "It's been almost 30 years since the reforms of Vatican II," Drury said. "But today, we have a church that is moving more toward black and white in its policies. Rome is angry and uncompromising. There is a perception that the church is always right, will always be right and has already been right."

Drury does not believe we are likely to see any fundamental changes with this papacy. "Tradition holds like a long, bitter winter," Drury said.

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# The Notre Dame FRESHMAN RETREAT

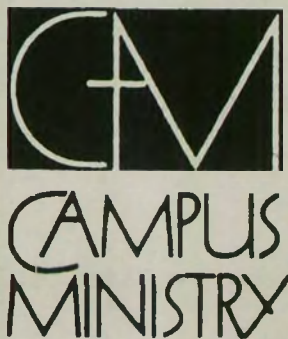
**When?** Friday, November 17 (4:00 pm) - Saturday, November 18 (6:00 pm)

**Who?** 40 WOMEN + 40 MEN FROM

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# Bomb kills five Americans SMC fosters leadership through 'Think Tank'

By ADNAN MALIK  
Associated Press

RIYADH

A bomb ripped through a building filled with American and Saudi military personnel on Monday, tearing off the facade and engulfing the wreckage in flames. Six people were killed, including five Americans.

At least 60 people were wounded, including more than 30 Americans. It was not clear whether the attack was aimed at the Saudis, the Americans, or both.

Two groups claimed responsibility for the attack, but neither could be verified, said Raymond Mabus, U.S. ambassador to Saudi Arabia.

One group was the little-known Islamic Change Movement, which demanded last spring that Western forces leave Saudi Arabia or it would "exert all available means to evict these forces." The second group was the previously unknown Tigers of the Gulf.

Saudi Arabia, the world's biggest oil exporter, has been a close ally of the United States for decades and the two countries have extensive military

ties. Some Muslim fundamentalists oppose the presence of the U.S. military and other Western forces in Saudi Arabia, home to Islam's holiest shrines.

While open opposition to the ruling al-Saud family is not permitted, some underground groups have threatened to strike against the deeply conservative Saudi leadership and the Western forces.

The U.S. Embassy spokesman, Jeff Thomas, said late Monday the death toll among Americans had risen to five after one of the critically injured victims died in the hospital. He said a number of Americans were listed in critical condition, but gave no specific figures.

Earlier, a Pentagon official in Washington, speaking on condition of anonymity, said 34 Americans were injured and some were taken to hospitals.

The Pentagon identified one of the dead Americans as Wayne Wiley, 55, a retired U.S. Army major who was now a Department of the Army civilian employee. No hometown was given for him.

Another Pentagon official said two of the dead Americans were non-commissioned offi-



cers in the U.S. Army.

King Fahd convened his Cabinet, which "expressed its condemnation of this criminal act, which is foreign to our society, beliefs and religion," the Saudi Press Agency reported.

President Clinton pledged to "devote an enormous effort" to bring those responsible to justice, calling it "a hideous act" of terrorism. A dozen FBI agents and evidence specialists were being sent to Saudi Arabia to help with the investigation.

Mabus said the blast was caused by "an explosive device."

By MAUREEN HURLEY  
Saint Mary's News Editor

This Saturday, while most individuals were suffering from withdrawal symptoms from Notre Dame Football, faculty and student development officials from Saint Mary's gathered to discuss their roles on campus, and brainstorm ideas to foster leadership opportunities on campus at the first Leadership Think Tank.

The Center for Academic Innovation acquired a \$214,000 grant earlier this year from the Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education (FIPSE).

The grant, entitled "The Collaborative Challenge: Forging a Community Commitment to Leadership Development," is targeted towards "establishing interaction between faculty, administrators and students that will foster leadership throughout the campus," according to the grant proposal, written by Project Directors Patrick White, Associate Dean of Faculty and Georgeanna

Rosenbush, Director of Student Activities.

The Think Tank was the first project funded by the FIPSE grant. Through brainstorming and small group discussion, faculty members and student development officials had the opportunity to "think of our individual roles in working to guide and improve Saint Mary's, and foster leadership in students," according to White.

"People had a lot of things to say, and a lot of ideas regarding issues and concerns on campus, as well as thinking of our connections to one another," White said.

The Think Tank provided a sounding board for issues and ideas regarding leadership roles.

"The entire FIPSE grant centers around all three sections—faculty, student development officers and students—working together," said Deborah McCarthy, Assistant Professor of Chemistry and Physics.

"We hope in the long run, we can all work in new ways for the same goal—to give students the best possible education at Saint Mary's."

The next stage of the FIPSE grant brings faculty, students and staff together at the Play of the Mind Conference, to take place Jan. 26-28.

This year, the conference strays from the norm, as it closes it off to other campuses and focuses on "The Quality of Life at Saint Mary's College: Encompassing Leadership."

"In the context of the FIPSE grant, we're taking time this year to focus on Saint Mary's, and talk about issues pertinent here," said student planner and participant Teresa Radostits.

According to Radostits, the issue is explored through role-playing, skits, discussions, and panels. "It's not like your traditional conference," she said.

Any students interested in participating in the Play of the Mind Conference should contact the Center for Academic Innovation, according to White.

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# Clinton wages budget war with Congress

By ALAN FRAM  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON  
With the clock ticking toward a midnight shutdown, President Clinton vetoed a temporary borrowing bill today, pledged to veto a second and prepared to close most government operations in a jolting political fight with Congress.

Lawmakers passed a stopgap spending measure in late afternoon that would avert a shutdown. But it also provides for a rise in Medicare premiums, and thus seemed certain to draw Clinton's second veto of the day.

Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole said the House and Senate would remain in session until midnight, in case a last-gasp compromise could be reached to keep the government running smoothly on Tuesday. "There still might be time" to avert a shutdown, he said.

That seemed unlikely, though, barring a last-minute concession by either the White House or the Republican congressional majorities in their test of wills.

House Speaker Newt Gingrich, meantime, called once more for Clinton to sit down with Republican congressional leaders to find an agreement.

"We hope at some point the president will decide to talk with us and have a discussion about how to get this solved," Gingrich told reporters. "I think it's very unfortunate that he is hiding and refusing to dis-

cuss with us what would keep the government open."

Speaking from his Oval Office desk, Clinton accused Republicans of engineering a budget crisis to further their spending priorities. "This is not the time or the place for them to backdoor their budget proposals," he said.

The bill Clinton vetoed would have extended the government's ability to borrow money beyond the current debt limit, which will be reached sometime this week.

Clinton noted Republican amendments would strip the Treasury Department of its ability to dip into federal trust funds to avoid a borrowing crisis.

"They've voted to put the United States on the path to default," Clinton said. Republican amendments also would limit appeals by death row inmates, make it harder to issue health, safety and environmental regulations and commit the president to a seven-year balanced budget.

He also reiterated his pledge to veto a second bill, which would allow the government to keep operating beyond midnight, when most spending authority expires. A GOP amendment opposed by Clinton would increase Medicare Part B premiums, canceling a scheduled reduction.

In the rare early-morning veto ceremony, Clinton offered his own bills to extend spending and borrowing authority — but without the GOP amendments.

# Nigerian crash leaves 77 dead

Associated Press

LAGOS, Nigeria

A Nigeria Airways plane carrying at least 129 people crashed upon landing Monday in northern Nigeria, and news reports said 77 people were feared dead.

It was one of the worst airline crashes in the history of the West African nation, which already has a poor aviation record.

Tina Abia, a spokeswoman for Nigeria Airways, confirmed the Boeing 737 crashed at Kaduna airport about 7 a.m., but refused to give further details.

The plane was flying from the central Nigerian city of Jos to Kaduna, 400 miles northeast of Lagos.

Reporters in Kaduna said authorities told them the jet skidded onto the runway and then tried to make a sharp right onto the taxiway. But the turn was

too sudden and the plane's right wing hit the ground and burst into flames.

At least 52 survivors jumped out before the plane exploded, including the pilot and co-pilot. It was not known exactly how many people were on the plane.

Air traffic controllers told reporters no distress call had been received prior to the crash. They said dusty winds that blow south from North Africa to the Atlantic may have caused poor visibility.

The plane was the fourth Nigerian airliner to crash since June, a record that has renewed concerns about the condition of Nigeria's aging aircraft. Many of the country's airport facilities and runways do not meet international safety standards.

Nigeria Airways pilots went on strike in 1993, saying the planes weren't serviced regularly and were not safe to fly.

In August, the government



ordered a major reorganization of the national airline, firing its entire management. Directors of airport and civil aviation authorities were also sacked.

A month later, more than 600 airport employees were fired for disciplinary problems or because they were deemed too old to work.



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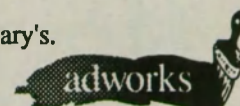
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# Powell wary of endorsement

By MICHAEL GRACZYK  
Associated Press

HOUSTON  
Retired Gen. Colin Powell said Monday he's going to "watch the political landscape unfold," before making any presidential endorsements.

"I'm just going to stay in private life," Powell told reporters after accepting an award for public service at a Rice University foreign policy conference.

"I think I made my position

clear last Wednesday," Powell said following his first public appearance since announcing he would not seek the Republican nomination for president. "I'm not starting any new campaign."

Powell rejected any talk about a vice presidential nod and also refused to speculate on whom he might endorse for president, saying it was far too early in the campaign.

"I think it's premature to talk about endorsements," he said. "I'm going to watch the political landscape unfold in the months ahead."

The former Joint Chiefs of Staff chairman received a standing ovation from more

than 800 people attending the conference on foreign policy challenges at the end of the 20th century.

The two-day conference was sponsored by the James Baker III Institute of Public Policy at Rice University, named for the former secretary of state.

After receiving the award, Powell referred to his announcement last week as one of the most difficult decisions of his life.

"I also said at that time I wanted to continue to speak out on the issues of the day. I wanted to be part of the public debate," he said.

"This is a good place to start."



Powell

# Republicans press Clinton to cancel trip

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The White House is rejecting a Republican call for President Clinton to cancel his trip to an Asian economic summit in Japan this week if the fiscal standoff with Congress has not been resolved.

But the trip, which had been scheduled for six days, has been winnowed to just one weekend. Spokesman Mike McCurry said today Clinton will leave late Friday night and return early Tuesday morning, after meeting with leaders of Asian Pacific countries and participating in a state visit.

White House Chief of Staff Leon Panetta said that Clinton's foreign policy would not be "held hostage" to Republican intransigence on budget matters, but that the trip schedule might have to be adjusted in light of a domestic crisis.

The government will be partially shut down beginning Tuesday if there is no agreement between the White House and congressional Republicans on a temporary spending measure. The Treasury also faces default on interest payments if the president rejects, as expected, a Republican plan for extending the debt ceiling.

The responsibility for closing the government if no com-

promise is reached will be on Clinton's shoulders, House Speaker Newt Gingrich said Sunday on NBC's "Meet the Press." "I don't see how he can go to Japan because frankly the government will be closed."

Gingrich's words were echoed by Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole, who appeared on ABC's "This Week With David Brinkley." Dole said it was an important trip and "I don't want the president to cancel it, but I don't think he has any choice if we haven't come to some agreement."

Panetta, appearing on CBS' "Face the Nation" said Gingrich's comments were "unfortunate," adding, "The president ought not to be held hostage with his foreign policy."

He said it was the current plan to proceed to the trip to Osaka, where the leaders of Asian and Pacific countries are meeting to discuss ways to liberalize trade in the region.

But he suggested that the schedule might have been shortened or otherwise changed because of budget problems at home. "If we are in the middle of a crisis here in this country, then obviously we would have to adjust," he said.

Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin also stressed on ABC the importance of Clinton going to Japan because of the great economic significance of the region, but agreed there would have to be a "balance" between the desirability of attending and the need to solve the budget issues.



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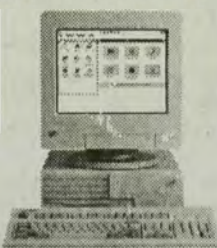
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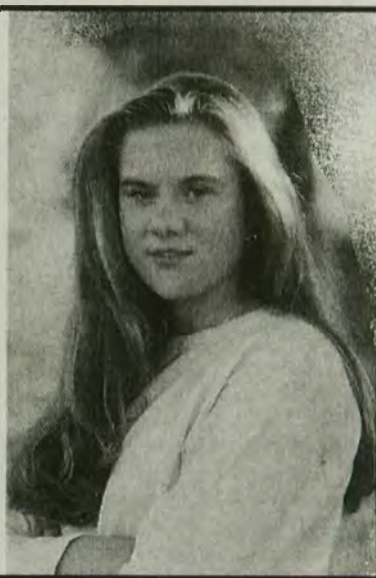
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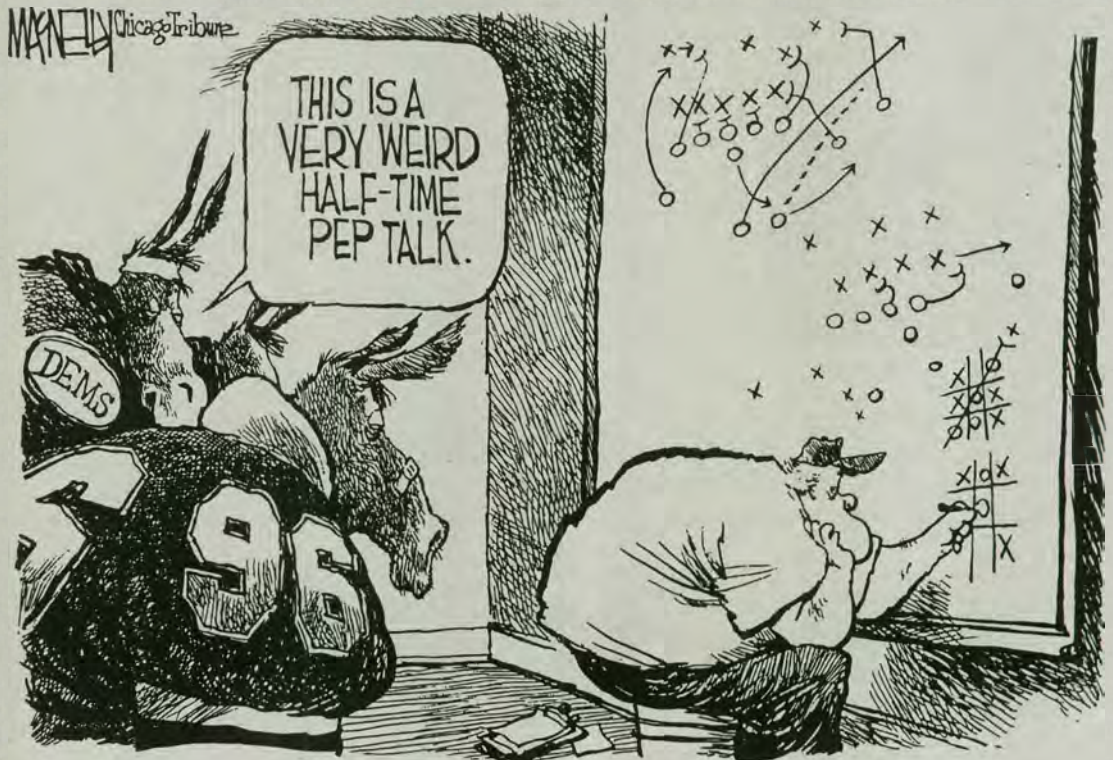
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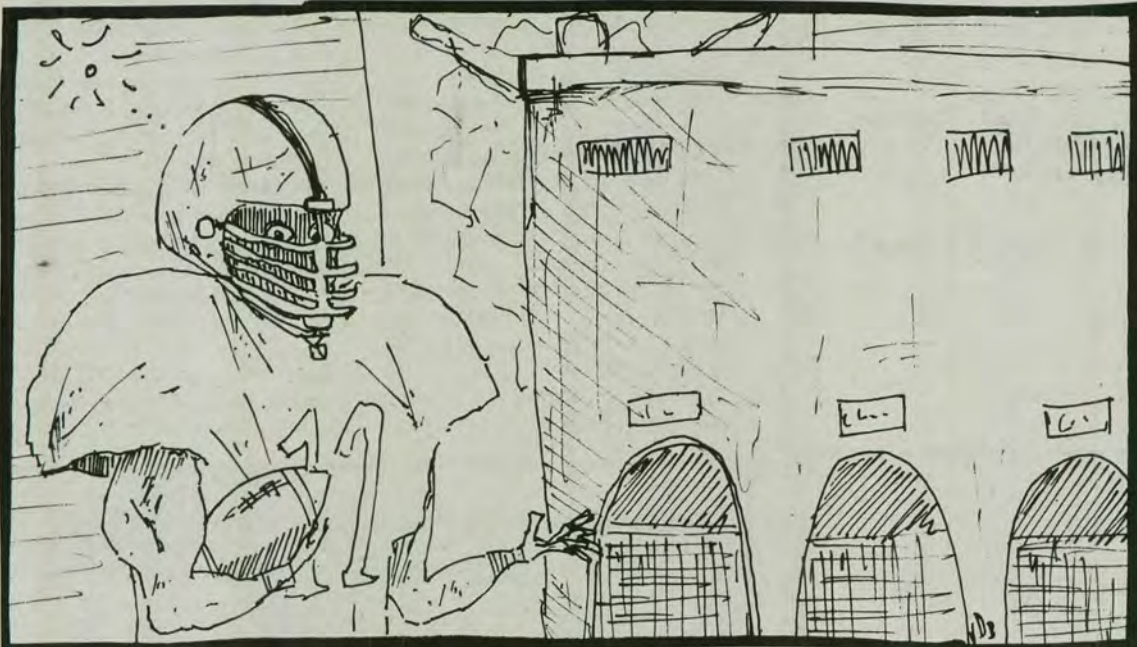
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### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR



## Bringing down 'the House'

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the article in the Nov. 9 issue of the Observer titled "Men denied chance at stadium." In that article Todd Fitzpatrick interviewed members on the Fisher and Flanner interhall football teams, who expressed disappointment and anger at the location of the men's interhall championship game.

As a member of the Pasquerilla East football team that played in the championship game in the stadium last weekend, I was completely offended and appalled at some of the opinions expressed by members of the men's football teams.

While the men have every right to express disappointment or even anger at the scheduling conflicts which prevented them from playing their champi-

onship game in the stadium, I find one senior's opinion completely sexist and offensive. Mark Troske made the following comment about the championship locations: "It seems ridiculous that the last game in the 'House that Rockne built' is P.E. versus Lyons. We usually play the championship game on the same day." Apparently Mr. Troske feels that women's interhall is ridiculous and has no right to play in the stadium. Or perhaps he feels that only men should play in Rockne's house. Maybe he was upset that a team composed of women was the last to play on the historic field. Whatever his reasons, Mark Troske needs to redirect his anger. Maybe he should complain to RecSports, who made the decision regarding the men's championship, or maybe he should get mad at

the University for not making their schedules fit his life.

I am sure that other men on the championship teams agree with Mark, but I am also sure that there are at least a few good guys who recognize this unfortunate situation as a scheduling mishap, and that is all. Just in case there is any confusion, the women's teams put in the same dedication as the men's teams do. We practice every day and feel the same camaraderie with our teammates that the boys do. I am sure I speak for the women of Lyons Hall as well as P.E. when I say that we are proud to have been the last athletes to have played in the original stadium, and if Mark Troske, or anyone else, has a problem with that, too bad.

SUE O'KAIN

Pasquerilla East Football Team

## Louis Farrakhan promotes hate, divisiveness

Dear Editor:

Robert Lane's recent letter praising Nation of Islam Minister Louis Farrakhan demands a response.

For more than a decade, Louis Farrakhan has been a figure of hatred and divisiveness. In speeches and media forums across the country, he has promoted an agenda of racial separatism and bigotry.

Lane claims that Farrakhan works in the black community to "destroy the 'slave mentality' [and] replaces it with the truths of history...He is first and foremost a man of fact." Louis Farrakhan has similarly tried to shield himself from the effects of his outrageous statements by portraying them as "truths" uttered by a prophet of God.

But among the assertions Farrakhan has characterized as historical "truths" are his false and offensive claims that Jews dominated the slave trade and that Jewish bankers financed Hitler during the Holocaust. Farrakhan has supported the charge that Jewish doctors deliberately infect black babies with the AIDS virus, and insists that various government agencies are in a conspiracy to oppress the black community. In light of Farrakhan's record, Lane's invitation to readers to "find a lack of truth in any of the words in his [Farrakhan's] speech," is laughable. Lane seems incapable of distinguishing fact from fiction.

Lane's words also betray a frightening insensitivity to the dangers of scapegoating. He writes: "Other than the claim that Asians and Jews are 'bloodsuckers' of the black community what else has the 'man' done?" Surely we would not exonerate a white supremacist if "all he had done" was verbally attack members of the black community.

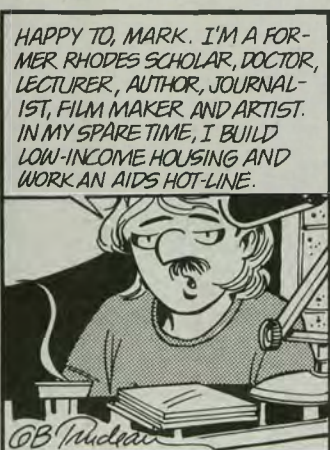
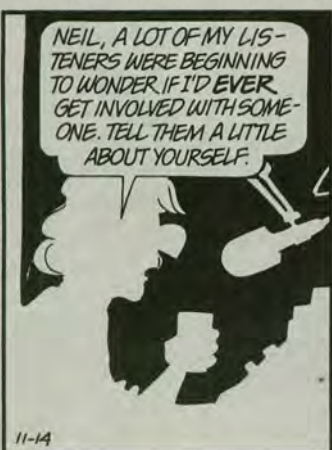
Moreover, Lane's dismissive tone suggests that Farrakhan has made a mere few passing remarks against "Asians and Jews." But Farrakhan's legacy of hatred includes repeated attacks on whites, Catholics, Jews, Asians, Arabs, gays and women.

Readers should not be fooled by Robert Lane's claims to tell "the truth about Louis Farrakhan." As they now know, "truth" is a loaded word in the Farrakhan lexicon.

JEFFERY ROSS

Director of Campus Affairs/Higher Education  
Anti-Defamation League

### DOONESBURY



GARY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

"If I have to, I can do anything. I am strong, I am invincible, I am woman."

—Helen Reddy



## ■ AND IN THIS CORNER...

## Columbus and his Supporters — the Eurocentric Savages

Once more into the breach, dear friends...

I should never respond to particular columns or letters in the *Observer* — but this week, I'll make an exception. Of course, it may be libelous to mention the names of the writers in question, so I'll just say that their initials are Charles Rice and Fred Kelly.

I am not affiliated (yet) with the Native American Student Association of Notre Dame, or with any other Native American rights activist group. Still, I find myself agreeing with, if not outright approving of, their recent actions regarding the Columbus murals inside the Main Building. Apparently, my Catholic upbringing didn't properly train me to follow my innate natural law.

This is what the concept of "natural law" appears to be: you always know what good and evil are, even if you think there

is no such thing, because the Catholic Church, which is Truth embodied, will tell you what is right and wrong. At least, this appears to be what Professor Rice says about natural law, basing his absolute moral dictum upon the teachings of a monk who's been dead for almost 600 years.

(Philosophically speaking, Thomas Aquinas' teachings, particularly the spectacularly pathetic "argument from design," were subsumed by Immanuel Kant's *Critique of Judgement*. Then again, I don't suppose the Catholic Church could possibly read the works of a Protestant.)

Or as the allegedly infallible pope says, "The Catholic Church is, by the will of Christ, the teacher of Truth." A rather expedient system of ethics, wouldn't you say? Of course, it makes utter sense that you have to be Catholic to understand what good and evil are. Or at the very least be from a Western culture.

Next, we find Mr. Kelly referring to this definition of Truth to support his demotion of Native Americans to the status of second-class citizens. According to the moral law of Aquinas, he says, Native Americans should have realized that torturing people and forcing them to eat their own flesh was immoral. Therefore they were "savages," and it was a good thing for Columbus to have "saved their mortal souls" by introducing Christianity to the Americas. After all, he was only doing the Work of God, and who can argue with God?



What we have here is a clear example of two individuals who desperately need the benefits of multiculturalism. Mr. Kelly shows an impressive knowledge of some practices of various Native American tribes, selectively detailing the more vicious aspects, of course, and never really explaining the reasons for these practices.

Just as it is improper to refer to Europeans or Asians collectively, it is narrow-minded to refer to Native Americans as if the hundreds of tribes had the same exact culture. And just as it is improper to label Australian aborigines "savages," it is pure Western arrogance to claim Native Americans were "uncivilized." This is a display of a lack of cultural awareness and sensitivity on the part of the supposedly compassionate "Christian" author.

Since I am from New York State, which requires high schools to teach junior high students the history of the Iroquois and Algonkian, most of my knowledge of Native American culture is of those two groups of tribes. Although I by no means claim expertise of Huron culture, I can say with certainty that the Seneca tribe, one of the five Iroquois nations, did not "exterminate" their relatives the Huron. Disbelievers can ask the descendants of the Huron who live in small pockets in Quebec City, the area surrounding Detroit, and on the Wyandotte Reservation in Oklahoma if their ancestors were utterly annihilated.

To understand the significance of the sensationally quoted torturing incident of the Jesuit by an Iroquois tribe, one must first understand the Iroquois culture. Since both previously mentioned writers took the liberty to quote at length from various sources, I choose to quote from a slim anthropological volume entitled *The Huron*, by Bruce Trigger of McGill University:

"Three principles motivated traditional warfare among all the Iroquoian-speaking peoples... First, it was the principal means by which young men acquired personal prestige and won a respected place for themselves as adult members of society.

"Second, warfare was the way in which injuries inflicted by members of one people or confederacy upon members of another were avenged.

"Third, Iroquoian warfare was inspired by religious ideals. It was the means by which prisoners were obtained who were sacrificed by ritually torturing them to death. Among the Huron the spirit in whose honor this ritual was performed was louskeha, who also made the crops to grow and fish and game to thrive...

"The method of sacrifice, in turn, provided the Huron with an opportunity to vent their hatred of the enemy on a particular victim, and gave the victim, as warrior, a final, spectacular opportunity to display his courage."

Trigger then describes the method of torture and eventual death, a ritual very similar to the one this Jesuit supposedly underwent. This torture was not specifically designed for the priest, and was definitely not meant to be a "parody" of any Christian ritual. The Jesuit, who undoubtedly lived with his intended converts, would have been considered a member of the enemy's tribe by the raiding Iroquois and subsequently treated as such. The Jesuit should have realized the personal risk involved the moment he set foot within the Huron village.

Since all Iroquoian tribal societies were based upon the same societal structure and language, it is safe to assume that these tribes had no vested interest in totally eradicating each other. As Trigger points out, before the arrival of the French, indications are that the warfare between the various tribes was equal. Only after the Iroquois Five Nations obtained guns from the Dutch settlers did the tribal warfare

begin to become one-sided, as the Dutch pushed the Iroquois into western New York and the Iroquois pushed the Huron further North and Southwest.

In addition to aspects of Iroquois warfare, Trigger details the intricate societal makeup of the Huron, which may be compared in part to that of most Northeastern Native American tribes. For example:

- the chieftains were chosen by elder women of each tribal clan, and the chieftain's reputation as a leader was determined by how many gifts he gave to those families in his village.

- unmarried young men and women were not required by religious law to be chaste, as the Huron considered premarital relations to be healthy, yet if an unmarried woman became pregnant, it was customary for all the unmarried men to claim the child as his own, and the woman would select one to be her husband.

- no one in Iroquoian society was allowed to coerce another into doing things opposite to his or her expressed wishes.

- no family was allowed to have substantially more material possessions than another.

Seems to me Western "civilized" society could learn a few things from these "savages."

If any Native American tribes were completely eradicated, it was the numerous tribes who once occupied what is now Long Island and Connecticut. The plight of the Mohegan is vaguely familiar to anyone who read James Fenimore Cooper or watched the movie *Deerslayer* (not counting the recent farce of a movie, which was only a vehicle for Daniel "Look At My Chest Hair" Day-Lewis). In these instances, it was the white settlers who literally wiped out the local tribes, despite overtures of peace from the Native Americans. Through America's history, the Native Americans have only wanted to live in harmony with the white man, while the white man sought any excuse possible to antagonize and slaughter the Native Americans.

Despite the stories of gruesome warfare, it is a misapprehension to call pre-Columbian Native Americans "savages." Any half-decent historian will tell you that every culture in every corner of the globe throughout the history of mankind has been obsessed with killing each other. Medieval historians in particular should be able to recite an appalling compilation of the rape, the pillaging, the attempted cultural genocides, and the cannibalism perpetuated by Crusading Christians upon Muslims and Christians alike. Closer to our time, one has only to glance across the fields of rape and genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina for an example of "modern civilization." And the Bosnian-Serbs aren't pagan, they're Christian.

As Thomas Hobbes put it, life is "nasty, brutish, and short." He wasn't referring to Native Americans.

And I hope I don't have to mention the numerous atrocities and betrayals committed by Uncle Sam against Native Americans during the late 1800s. The U.S. government looks for a battleground every twenty years or so to keep their brainless, hormonally rabid youths occupied. Count the number of years between the end of the Civil War and the "Indian Wars." Dee Brown's book *Bury My Heart At Wounded Knee* should provide enlightenment to all the General Custer admirers out there.

To wrap up, it is the differences between the religions of Native American tribes and Christianity which are responsible for the refusal of the white man to accept a different culture's right to exist. Whereas Native



Americans always sought to live in harmony with nature, to maintain the balance of power between man and woman, tribe and tribe, white man has always sought "progress," which he sometimes calls "civilization," to prove himself master of all he sees by enslaving it to his desire. Christianity has always sought to prove the superiority of one system of morality and one man's opinion; white man has always used his beliefs to justify the conquering of technologically weaker cultures and the raping of their lands.

For Native Americans, as for nearly all indigenous peoples, the opposite is true: they believe that the land does not belong to them, they belong to the land. Native Americans do not set themselves above animals in some sort of perverted patriarchal hierarchy; they recognize

that humans are merely another form of animal, which, like all other animals, is dependent upon the cycles of nature for survival as a race. I cannot speak for NASA-ND, but I doubt that they desire a radical change in the (hopefully) compassionate religious nature of Notre Dame. What they seek is cultural awareness and respect, like any other culture or historically disenfranchised people, a sentiment that anyone familiar with the history of the Emerald Isle should share.

Rudyard Kipling would probably agree with the statement that Columbus ought to be praised for "bringing the Indians back to the natural law." I have to wonder if Notre Dame, as an institution, is proud to shoulder the white man's burden. The murals in the Main Building puzzle me. Why anyone should consider them works of art, and why in the world they are in northern Indiana, which last I knew was at least two thousand miles from the Caribbean, remains a mystery to me.

Still, I suppose it must be true that God blesses Columbus; after all, God helps those who help themselves, and, thanks to Columbus, the Europeans helped themselves to whatever they could get.

Matthew Apple is a Creative Writing graduate student at Notre Dame. Additional excerpts from *Native American lore and culture* are available at [matthew.t.apple.1@nd.edu](mailto:matthew.t.apple.1@nd.edu).

**‘Whereas Native Americans**  
always sought to live in harmony with nature, to maintain the balance of power between man and woman, tribe and tribe, white man has always sought "progress," which he sometimes calls "civilization."



# Accent Entertainment Poll

Since we at Accent are always sharing how we feel about particular issues, now you finally have your chance. PLEASE send these back before Thanksgiving Break, and we'll publish the results. So fill it out, send it in and voice your opinions through your friends at The Observer. (Maybe you'll even get a free gift!)

(Circle one)

**Sex:**                      MALE                      FEMALE

**Year:**                      FRESHMAN                      SOPHOMORE                      JUNIOR                      SENIOR

**Favorite Type of Music:**

R & B      COUNTRY      ROCK      TOP 40      ALTERNATIVE

CLASSICAL      LATIN      RAP      JAZZ      INDIE

**Favorite News Anchor:**                      BROKAW                      JENNINGS                      RATHER

(Write In)

**Best Newspaper (Besides The Observer):**

**Favorite Cartoon from your Childhood:**

**Favorite Cartoon now:**

**Best Album of the Year:**

**Worst Album of the Year:**

**Best Concert Tour of the past year:**

**Best New Band:**

**Worst New Band:**

**Best Female Artist:**

**Worst Female Artist:**

**Best Male Artist:**

**Worst Male Artist:**

**Best Video:**

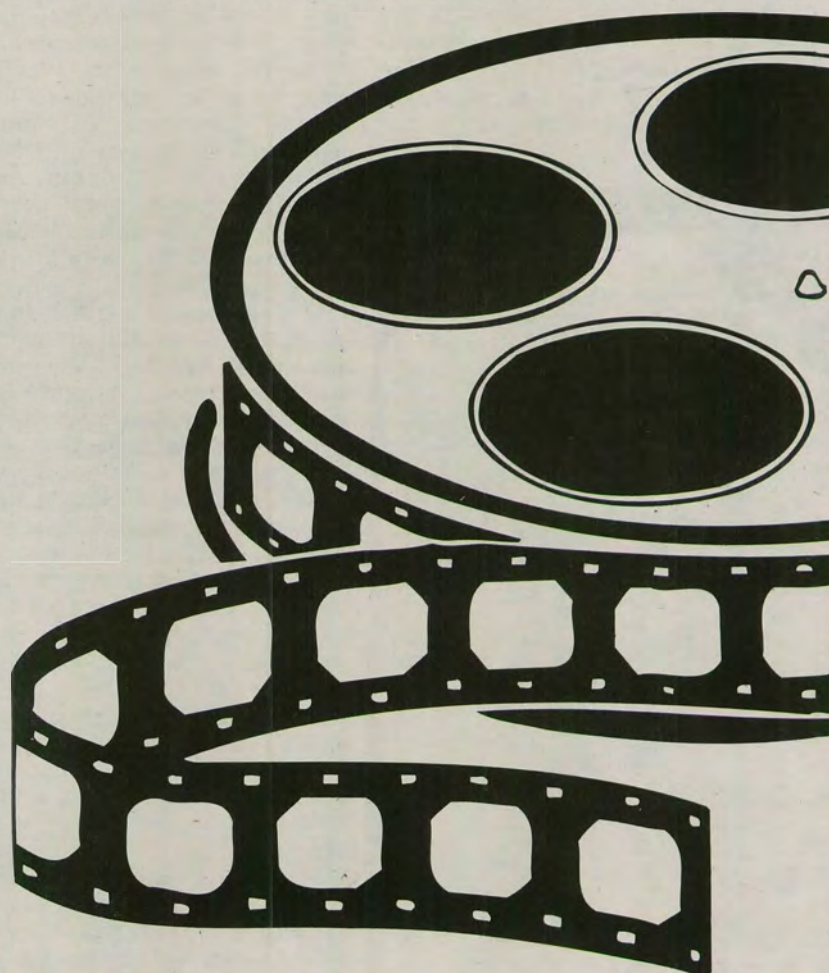
**Favorite TV show:**

**Favorite Movie this Year:**

**Favorite Food Delivery:**

**Favorite Off-Campus Restaurant:**

**Favorite Campus Band:**

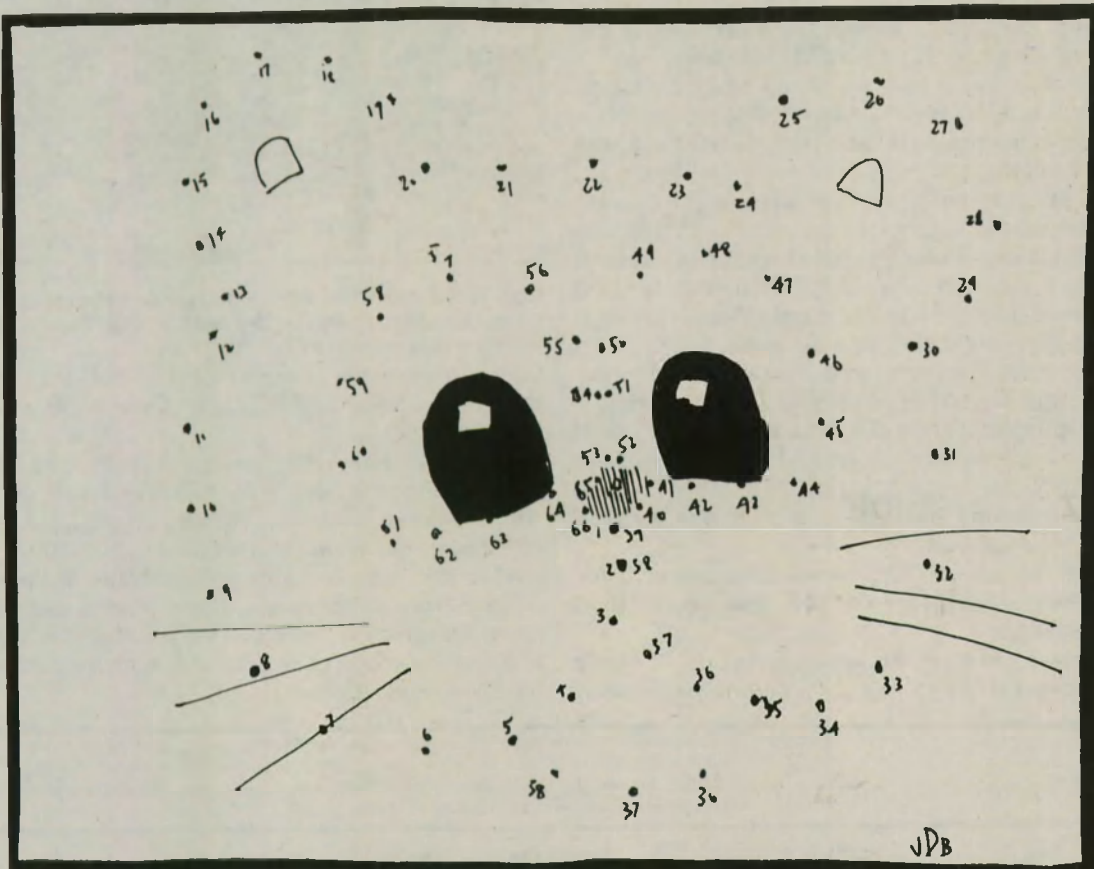


Please return surveys to the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune or return through campus mail at : Accent Entertainment Poll  
c/o The Observer  
314 LaFortune--Campus Mail

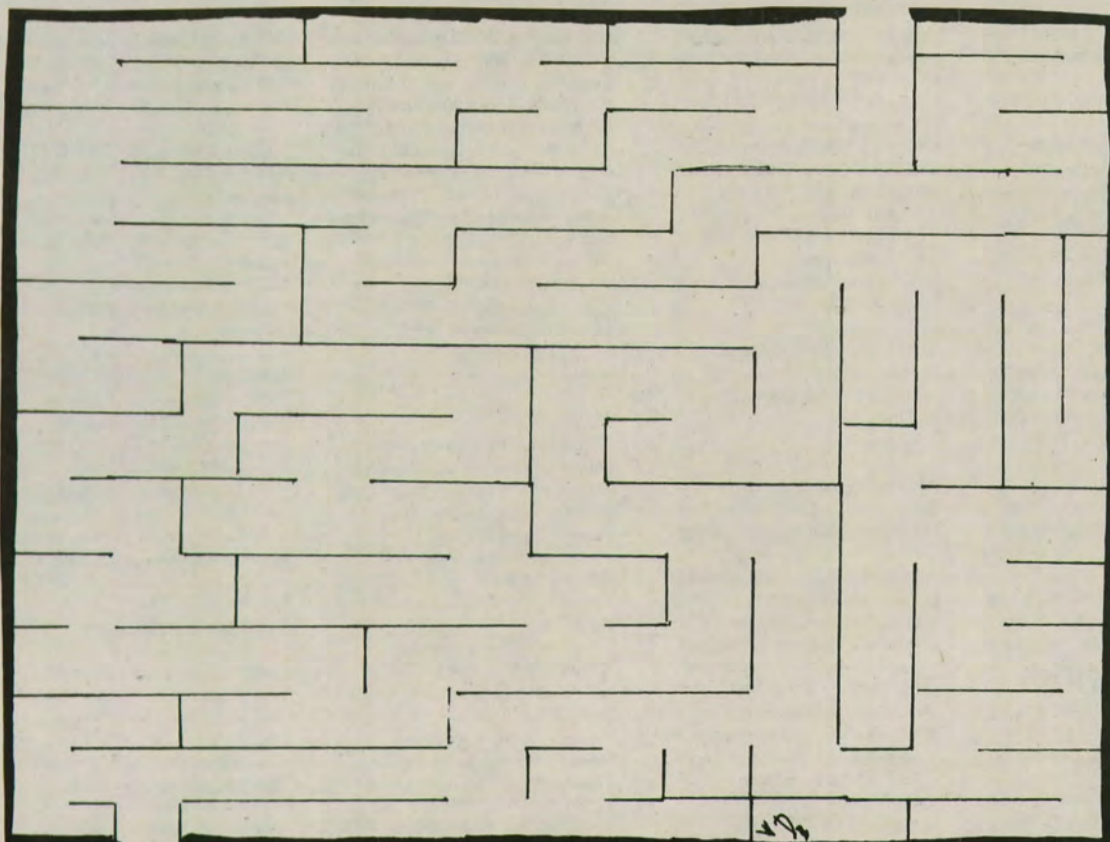
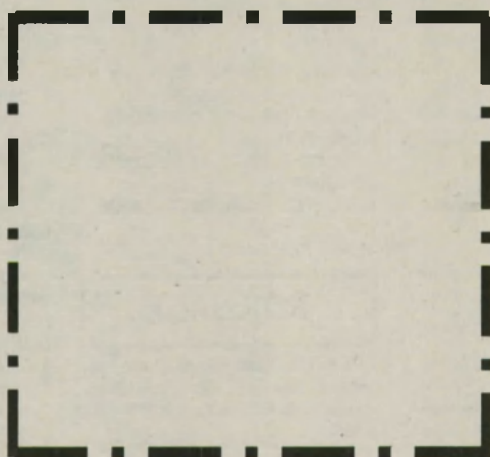
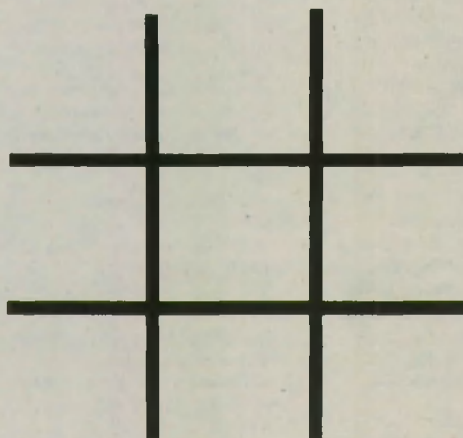


# Recess!

You're tired of reading. Your brain cannot handle any more information as you restlessly count down the days until Thanksgiving Break. We at Accent understand your frustration and invite you to release some excess anxiety. Play with your friends, play by yourself, but at least have fun. You can thank us later.



## M.A.S.H.



### ■ MEDICAL MINUTE

## Sweet Dreams

By JOHN GALVIN  
Accent Medical Correspondent

Sleep is a precious commodity at college, and is invariably in short supply. With too many activities and too few hours, sleep usually comes out on the short end of students' time allotments. Sleep is both necessary and flexible (which tempts us to abuse it). While our bodies remain immobile, nearly every organ and system is undergoing measurable changes, some of them drastic, during sleep. And while the brain seems nonreactive to outside stimuli, it is still processing and filtering sensory information from the outside and is as active (albeit in different ways) as the awake brain.

Why do some people need to sleep longer than others? Perhaps for the same reason that some people are taller than others, or run faster: a mixture of genetic and lifestyle factors. Some studies have shown that short sleepers tend to be characterized as action-oriented on personality tests, while long sleepers tend to appear more introspective. In any case, you need to use your own body, not someone else's behavior, as a guide for your sleep needs. What you need for sleep may vary greatly from your friends and roommates.

Insomnia is one of the emotional and behavioral responses to stress. Stress is the sum of your reactions to any stimulus that tends to disturb your natural balance. I can give you some quick tips for how to fall asleep, but in the long run, you might also want to look for outlets to the stress and tension that build up during the day.

For those All-Nighter Addicts, here are a few things you can do to help use your time more effectively:

1. Reduce caffeine and sugar intake at night. Both act as stimulants, and the sugar can also make it difficult to get up in the morning.
2. Listen to classical music.
3. Avoid procrastination. Whatever you want to do tomorrow, try to do it today; whatever you want to do today, do it now.
4. Procrastinate. Skip all of your classes, play Sega, watch TV and go out every night.
5. Allow extra time for everything you have to do. If you think an assignment will take one hour, make sure you leave 1.5 to 2 hours to complete it. That way, you'll have extra time instead of being time-pressured.
6. Say NO! to extra projects. If you don't volunteer, someone else will!
7. Make friends with non-stressed people. Nothing can promote anxiety faster than associating with other anal people.
8. Do homework in bed.
9. Do anything in bed.
10. Check your breathing. Deep breathing helps to relax your entire body and reduce muscle tension.
11. Become more flexible. Some things are worth NOT doing perfectly and some issues are well to compromise upon, whereas others are clearly priorities.
12. A couple beers.
13. Count sheep.
14. If an especially "unpleasant" task faces you, get it over with early in the day. The rest of your day can then be less anxious. Do your most laborious homework assignment FIRST.
15. Take a warm bath.
16. Try using an alarm clock to remind you to GO to sleep. It is very important that you get enough sleep at night to get you through the next day.
17. Watch TV.
18. Progressive relaxation of each part of your body: Start with your toes, and inch by inch, consciously relax each body part up to your head.
19. A chicken and pickle sandwich on stonewheat crackers.
20. Read this article again.

In the long run, try integrating more exercise into your life. It's a great, healthy way to release built-up tension. Try to eat a nutritious, sensible diet, reducing caffeine, chocolate and sugar intake. Start taking stress-relieving vitamin B. And most importantly, calm down and relax!! Get a good laugh in, detach yourself a bit, and don't be a slave to life's dramas.

If these techniques don't work and your sleeping problems persist... take a nap.

John Galvin's "Medical Minute" is a Pulitzer Prize-winning, nationally syndicated weekly article. Questions and compliments can be sent to: John.P.Galvin.3@nd.edu



## ■ COLLEGE FOOTBALL

# NU's dream season almost complete

By MIKE NADEL  
Associated Press

EVANSTON, Ill.

Even back in August, the coaches and players knew this week would be one of the biggest in Northwestern football history.

"We felt it might decide our sixth win in a season where we were trying to get over the hump," coach Gary Barnett said Monday as the Wildcats began preparing for the final week of their dream season.

"But it's become more significant than that. I don't think any of us would have guessed that we would be in this situation."

A victory Saturday at Purdue would give Northwestern its first 10-win season and its first unbeaten Big Ten campaign since 1936. The Wildcats also would stay in the running for their first Rose Bowl appearance in five decades.

"I knew we were going to have a turnaround season, a breakthrough year for this program," said center Rob Johnson, a fifth-year senior. "But I'm not going to kid you and say I thought we were going to be 9-1 and challenging for the Big Ten title."

The Wildcats, ranked fifth in

the nation, can go to the Rose Bowl only if they beat Purdue and if No. 2 Ohio State loses either to Indiana this Saturday or to Michigan the following week. Ohio State is a heavy home favorite to beat weak Indiana, but winning at Michigan is never easy.

"I'm going to become a Michigan fan for the first and last time in my life," defensive tackle Matt Rice said.

If the teams finished with identical 8-0 conference records, Ohio State would go to the Rose Bowl because of its overall unbeaten mark.

"Somebody asked me, 'Are you guys mad you don't play OSU?' And I said, 'No, because they are awesome,'" Johnson said, laughing. "It's one of those things you can't control. They're not on our schedule."

Said Rice: "Seeing as how we don't play them, I'm going to say, 'Yeah, we'd beat them.' Quote me on that. What are they going to do? Get mad at me?"

The Wildcats actually would have a better shot at the national title if Ohio State goes to the Rose Bowl. Northwestern would get to play in a different bowl against a higher-ranked opponent.

## ■ NBA

# Little Jazz man Stockton pours in 29 for Utah

Associated Press

TORONTO

John Stockton gave the Toronto Raptors a lesson in more than just basketball Monday night.

While a lack of composure cost the Raptors three technical fouls in the last two minutes, Stockton was a study in skill and steadiness in leading the Utah Jazz to a 103-100 victory.

"The guy who killed us was John Stockton," Raptors coach Brendan Malone said. "He took us to school tonight."

"But I'm tired of having technical fouls at the end of the game. It's a lack of discipline."

Stockton, who had 29 points and 12 assists, including a key feed to Adam Keefe with five seconds remaining, said he'll take the win any way he can get it.

"This was an important win on the road," Stockton said.

"But it was a dogfight out there. (The Raptors) showed me a lot," he said. "We had a big third quarter, but they never gave up and brought themselves right back into the game."

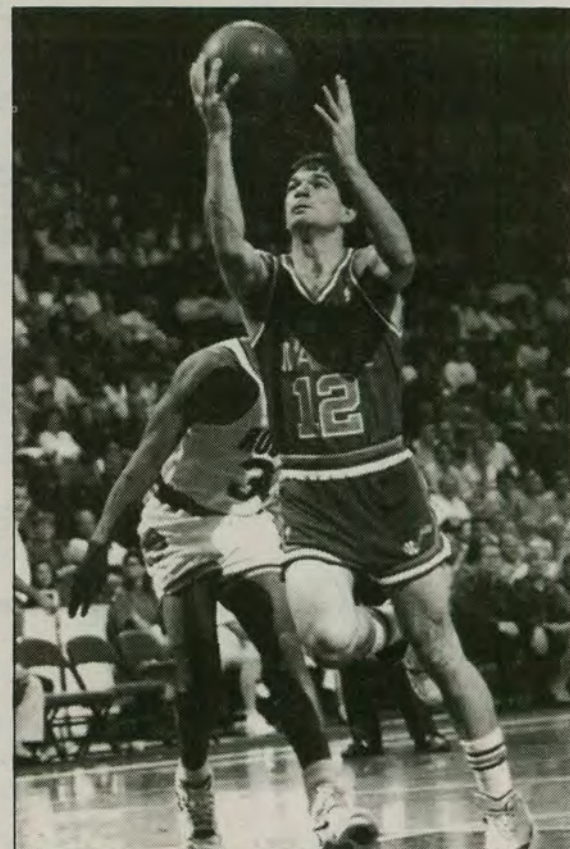
The Jazz, who outscored Toronto 37-22 in the third quarter, barely escaped in the final period.

Despite outscoring the Jazz 29-22 in the final quarter, the Raptors again had trouble down the stretch.

"The second half was a trench war and we lost," Malone said.

Karl Malone had 22 points and 11 rebounds for the Jazz, winners for the first time on the road this season.

"These guys are an expansion team, if that's what you want to call it," Malone said. "But



AP file photo

Utah guard John Stockton demonstrated composure down the stretch, leading the Jazz to their first road victory of the season in Toronto.

they're expansion in name only. A lot of their guys have played in this league for a while and they showed it."

Malone fouled Alvin Robertson, who had 22 points for the Raptors, with 45 seconds left, but with a chance to tie, the Toronto guard hit only one free throw to cut the Jazz lead to 101-100.

After the Jazz drove down court and Malone missed from short range, Chris Morris pulled down an offensive rebound before Stockton fed to Keefe for a basket as time was running out on the 24-second shot clock.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

### NOTICES

!@#%\$%^&\*('(&(\$%@  
AAA Meeting  
This WEDNESDAY 11/15  
9:30 pm  
Library Auditorium  
AGENDA:

1. MAASU -this Weekend!!
2. AAA House Party
3. Asian Studies Courses
4. Great Wall

AAA Meeting  
!@#%\$%^&\*('(&(\$%@

For more information and assistance regarding the investigation of financing, business opportunities and work-at-home opportunities, contact the Better Business Bureau of Michiana, 52303 Emmons Rd., Suite 9, South Bend, IN 46637-4200; or call the BBB at 219/277-9121 or 800/439-5313.

Spring Break Bahamas Party Cruise! Early Specials! 7 Days \$279! Includes 15 Meals & 6 Parties! Great Beaches/Nightlife! Prices Increase 11/21 & 12/15! Spring Break Travel 1-800-678-6386

Spring Break! Panama City! Early Specials! 8 Days Oceanview Room With Kitchen \$129! Walk To Best Bars! Key West \$259! Cocoa Beach Hilton \$169! Prices Increase 11/21 & 12/15! 1-800-678-6386

Cancun & Jamaica Spring Break Specials! 111% Lowest Price Guarantee! 7 Nights Air From South Bend & Hotel From \$419! Book Early! Save \$100 On Food/Drinks! Spring Break Travel 1-800-678-6386

### LOST & FOUND

\*LOST\*  
Black Pagemart Motorola Pager. Has been reported lost to the company and is now inactive. Its return would be appreciated. If found please call Nikole at 4-1265. Thankyou.

\*\*\*\*\* LOST \*\*\*\*\*  
SMALL GOLD HOOP  
EARRING  
CALL 3709

Lost- Unique 1967 HS Class Ring  
All Gold-No stones- Julie 4-2706

Found: Gold bracelet with one bent/broken link on path near North Dining Hall  
AND  
2 rings on counter by sinks in 1st floor women's bathroom in O'Shag. Yours? Call Nicki X4803

FOUND: port. CD player  
Call Peter @ 4-3671  
Please Describe

LOST: 1 keychain with 8 keys over Navy weekend. If found please call Ken @ x1216

LOST: my prize possession; fuzzy plaid J.Crew gloves in 101 DeBartolo on the day of the PHYSIO test. I flunked the test, at least let me have my gloves back. HUGH REWARD-it's going to get cold soon. Deborah X4320

Navy Alorna Coat  
and  
Navy J. Ashford Sweater  
taken from Senior Bar on Thurs., 11/9. PLEASE return—I'M FREEZING!!!!  
No questions asked. Maria X4034

### WANTED

TRAVEL ABROAD AND WORK -  
Make up to \$25-45/hr. teaching basic conversational English in Japan, Taiwan, or S. Korea. No teaching background or Asian languages required. For information call: (206)632-1146 ext. J55841

ALASKA EMPLOYMENT -  
Students Needed! Fishing Industry. Earn up to \$3,000-\$6,000+ per month. Room and Board! Transportation! Male or Female. No experience necessary. Call (206)545-4155 extA55842

NATIONAL PARKS HIRING -  
Seasonal & full-time employment available at National Parks, Forests & Wildlife Preserves. Benefits + bonuses! Call: 1-206-545-4804 ext. N55842

Heading East for Thanksgiving?  
Need \$\$? Need a ride for two, dropped off somewhere along 80/90 near Cleveland! Call 4-1319.

I need a ride to D.C. or Philly for Thanksgiving. Will help pay gas & drive. x4931

TUTOR FOR HIGH SCHOOL  
SPANISH. CALL HANH PHAM 277-5474. ALSO, TUTOR FOR SCHEME COMPUTER PROGRAM (MAC).

1 Time Cash Offer  
Transfer computer files from Mac to IBM. Set up PageMaker 5.0 in IBM. Great pay. 273-1952

Will Pay \$ For Used Mac  
Nonprofit needs used computers. Good price. 273-1952

Male or female: Want to earn some \$\$'s? Dispose of our leaves. 272-4404

PART-TIME BRANCH CLERK  
American General Finance, one of the leading consumer finance organizations, is seeking a responsible individual to fill a part-time Branch Clerk position in our South Bend office. The Branch Clerk provides routine office and clerical support to the branch. Flexible around school hours. For immediate consideration please call 291-1019. Equal Opportunity Employer.

### FOR RENT

HOMES FOR RENT NEAR ND  
232-2595

THAT PRETTY PLACE. Bed and Breakfast Inn has space available for football wknds. 5 rooms with private baths. Located in Middlebury, 30 miles from campus. 1-800-418-9487

Comfortable 2 Bdrm home. 1 mi. to campus. \$450/mo. Call Chuck Majcher at 273-0860.

ROOMMATE WANTED: To share 2-bdr. house w/ F Grad student and dog. near campus, wash/drier, quiet neighborhood. \$150/mo +. Call Jackie 232-7970

Need 1 roommate now & 1 more next sem. \$195 Turtle Creek 273-2366

6 BDRM HOME NEAR ND. NEXT FALL. 272-6306

READY NOW FOR SPRING SEMESTER  
3-4 Bedroom 2 blks from campus Newly remodeled with W/D DW Fridge Stove Huge Yard Full Basement and Monitored Security Sys Included \$240/person or \$900/mo Will help individuals needing a room. Call Mike @ 233-9609 for details

ROOMS FOR RENT IN PRIVATE HOME FOR ND-SMC EVENTS. VERY CLOSE TO CAMPUS. CALL 272-6194 AM OR 232-9620 PM & ASK FOR SANDY.

### FOR SALE

SPEAKER: Liner Phase Studio Monitor...like new Great for parties & bands. \$250 OBO. Jeff 233-2460.

Brand new gold pocket watch for sale. \$\$\$ less than jewelers!!! Great X-mas gift! Paulina x2985

### PERSONAL

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!@#%\$%^&\*('(&(\$%@  
AAA Meeting  
This WEDNESDAY 11/15  
9:30 pm  
Library Auditorium  
AGENDA:

1. MAASU -this Weekend!!
2. AAA House Party
3. Asian Studies Courses
4. Great Wall

AAA Meeting  
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I'm going to PA for Thanksgiving!! Do you need a ride????? Call ME—Susan 284-5060 000000000000000000000000

000 THE COPY SHOP 000  
LaFortune Student Center  
We're open for your convenience!!!  
Mon-Thur: 7:30am - Midnight  
Fri.: 7:30am - 7:00pm  
Sat.: Noon - 6:00pm  
Sun.: Noon - Midnight  
(closed home football Saturdays)

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\*\*\*\*\*  
ND/SMC BALLROOM DANCE  
This Week:  
TANGO/ ADV. HUSTLE  
\*6:30 tonight @ 301 Rockne  
\*Only \$3/ lesson or \$25/ sem.  
Come on out! You won't want to miss this one!  
\*\*\*\*\*

Calif. actress-writer wife & photographer husband wish to adopt newborn. Will provide love, nurturing environ., educ., financial security. Hollywood Hills home has large back yard and loving dog. Call 818/241-5535 collect. Legal & Confidential.

ADOPTION...INTERESTED IN HEARING MORE??  
Warm, professional Indiana couple, lots of experience with children, would love to talk to you about what we can offer your precious child. Stability, nurturing, love of learning, travel, lots of extended family, and full-time mom are just some of the things that your child would experience in our home. Interested in hearing more? CALL US (day or night). Expenses paid. Theresa & Lee 1-800-600-8428.

\$5.50 HAIRCUT  
VITO'S BARBER SHOP  
1525 LINCOLNWAY WEST  
233-4767

ADOPTION  
A wonderful home awaits your baby. Happily married, financially secure couple will give much love. Expenses paid. Call Margaret or Peter at 800-529-8386.

HEY PEE WEE!!!  
Turn off the stereo—it's three in the morning!

\*\*\*\*HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY\*\*\*\*  
Stephen Perry!!  
Love, Ann

Need FREE ride to Boston for Thanksgiving? ND Alum and family leaving for Peabody Wed. AM returning Sun. Share driving. 282-1961

Potter,  
DROP IT!

cora and ash—sorry about the wake up call. and i'll stop with the cereal. I'll be a better roommate. and you can get whatever you want at Macri's—legally this time. Kalby and peanut butter...always.

d o you realize what would have happened if i had hit the bullseye? That guy would have nailed me. Did you see how hard he hit the door?

Uda-  
No more sleeping over. Papa G would be upset.

Brian-  
I was talking to this guy at a party and he said you were a ...  
I was talking to this guy at a party and he said you were a ...  
-ULM

This week's roster may be the best yet. Nothing but pure class

Our dearest apologies are extended to Pete Kendall (yeah, whatever). The jughead was even benched this week. Next stop -Maryann's.

Just to remind you all, SPORTS STILL AND ALWAYS WILL ROCK

Jazzman's still looks like Greg Brady's room in the Johnny Bravo episode.

I heard soccer players make good punching bags.

Hey Smalls, Eye of the Tiger. There's no easy way out when you're livin' in America getting stronger

"Please DeAngelo. Come play for the Irish. Even though you're not from Florida I'll still perform sexual favors if you really run a 4.35."-JG

Two for two.  
The dress is getting burnt.

Swisher Sweets rock my world.  
What a great gift! Thanks Timbo!

Eric Montross - An Aryan who can play basketball. Dante's Inferno is about to heat up. Go Heels.

Synders' Pretzels 79 cents. What a bargain. That is a bargain for me. I would buy some if I had any balls.



■ NFL

# Steelers suffocate sagging Browns

By ALAN ROBINSON  
Associated Press

PITTSBURGH  
Art Modell was wrong. The Cleveland Browns aren't going anywhere — at least not in the standings, and not with rookie Eric Zeier at quarterback.  
Modell was missing, and so was the Browns' offense in probably their last visit to Pittsburgh as the Steelers seized a two-game lead in the AFC Central Division with a 20-3

victory Monday night.  
The Steelers' revived Blitzburgh defense harassed Zeier into a succession of incompletions, fumbles and too-hurried throws, and their own rookie quarterback, Kordell Stewart, upstaged him by throwing for a touchdown on his first NFL pass.  
Stewart ran nearly the width of the field and back again to hit Ernie Mills on a disputed 2-yard go-ahead touchdown pass in the second quarter, finishing

off a 75-yard drive kept alive by Stewart's own 11-yard third-down catch on a third-and-11 play.  
The touchdown shouldn't have counted, as TV replays showed Mills going out of bounds in the right corner of the end zone before making the pivotal catch deep in the left corner.  
But the controversy — several Browns argued vehemently with referee Ron Blum without avail — didn't diminish the impact of Stewart, who became the fourth Steelers quarterback to throw a touchdown pass this

season, or the revived Pittsburgh running game.  
Lining up at quarterback or wide receiver only on third downs, Stewart, the former Colorado quarterback whose Hail Mail pass beat Michigan last season, threw for a touchdown, caught two passes and ran for a first down.  
Stewart was on the field for fewer than a dozen plays, yet clearly outplayed Zeier, whom Modell forecast only two weeks ago would excite Cleveland fans like no Browns' rookie ever.  
Erric Pegram ran for 112 yards on 26 carries, 76 of them

in the second half as the Steelers sat on leads of 7-3, 10-3, 13-3 and 20-3. It was their first 100-yard rushing game since the now-retired Barry Foster's 133 yards in the Steelers' 29-9 playoff victory over Cleveland last season.  
The defending division champion Steelers (6-4) won their third in a row since a stretch of four losses in five games, and now lead Cincinnati and Cleveland by two games. The Steelers can almost put the division away by beating Cincinnati and Cleveland on Nov. 26.

## 'Missile' Ismail finally setting fire in Minnesota offense

By RON LESKO  
Associated Press

EDEN PRAIRIE, Minn.  
There is one word Qadry Ismail almost cannot bring himself to say. His sentences break off when he comes to it, and a deep sigh usually precedes it.  
It isn't fumbles or drops, two words that have come up too often during his 2 1/2 NFL seasons. The word is patience, and it's something Ismail has struggled with throughout his undulating career.  
"As a third-year receiver you look at other guys who are really excelling in the league. You're just drooling and saying, 'I want to be those guys,'" Ismail said Monday, a day after his 50-yard catch in overtime gave the Minnesota Vikings a 30-24 victory over the Arizona Cardinals.  
"But I realize ... I have to be patient. I hate that word, but

I'm learning to understand the importance of being patient."  
True to his surname — "big plays and the name Ismail are synonymous," he said — the Missile wasn't just the Rocket's younger brother by the time the Vikings drafted him out of Syracuse with the second pick in 1993.  
Ismail caught 19 passes as a rookie, and became one of the most exciting Vikings in 1994. He tied team record with touchdown catches in four consecutive games, including an 11-yard catch to beat New Orleans with five seconds remaining and a diving 40-yarder against Tampa Bay that helped send that game to overtime.  
Of his 45 catches, 23 came on third down.  
"I really feel good about being able to make big plays, but obviously you don't want to just be known as the one-play wonder," he said. "I would love

to be more involved with the offense."  
That seemed a given until a fumbled kickoff set up a Detroit field goal in Week 2. That gaffe, one of several that have led to questions about Ismail's hands and his dedication, seriously hurt his playing time. His fumble three weeks ago against Chicago cost Minnesota a chance to send that game to overtime.  
All of a sudden, the inconsistency it seemed Ismail had licked in 1994 was back. "If you don't do what you're supposed to do, somebody else is always in line to do it," said coach Dennis Green.  
So David Palmer and Chris Walsh have gotten more time despite not playing much at receiver last year. On Sunday, Ismail got a chance to make the winning catch only because Jake Reed was out with a hip pointer.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME  
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA 46556

Lecture Event

FR. MISCAMBLE

"Hiroshima:  
A Necessary Evil?"

Tues. Nov. 14  
8:00 PM

Morrissey Lobby

Refreshments to be served

Breaking Away for Thanksgiving?

Ride


UNITED LIMO

Your convenient connection to the Chicago Airports

United Limo leaves campus ten times daily for O'Hare and Midway Airports.

Board at the Bus Shelter on Notre Dame Avenue next to the Morris Inn.

Leave Campus Notre Dame Bus Shelter	Arrive O'Hare Airport Upper Level All Airlines	Arrive O'Hare Airport International Terminal Terminal 5 Upper Level	Arrive Midway Airport All Airlines Via Connection to Tri State Coach
4:00 AM 6:00 AM	5:55 AM 7:55 AM	6:10 AM 8:10 AM	6:10 AM 8:10 AM
8:00 AM 9:00 AM 10:00 AM	9:55 AM 10:55 AM 11:55 AM	10:10 AM 11:10 AM 12:10 PM	10:10 AM 11:10 AM 12:10 PM
12:00 AM 1:00 PM 2:00 PM	1:55 PM 2:55 PM 3:55 PM	2:10 PM 3:10 PM 4:10 PM	2:10 PM 3:10 PM 4:10 PM
4:00 PM 6:00 PM	5:55 PM 7:55 PM	6:10 PM 8:10 PM	6:10 PM 8:10 PM



Fares to Midway or O'Hare from Notre Dame: \$28 One Way / \$52 Round Trip  
Tickets can be purchased from our driver or through your travel agent.  
For further information call 254-5000  
**Your Airport Connection • All Day, Every Day**



GREAT WALL

Chinese - American  
Restaurant &  
Cocktail Lounge  
Authentic Szechuan,  
Mandarin & Hunan Cuisine

Bar & Restaurant open 7 days a week

Lunches starting at ....\$4.25  
Dinners starting at ....\$5.95  
Banquet rooms available for up to 200

130 Dixie Way N., South Bend  
(next to Randall's Inn)

Voted Best  
Oriental Restaurant  
in Michiana by  
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The Notre Dame Finance Club Presents:

Mr. Tom Skelly

Managing Partner of Financial Services  
Andersen Consulting

Tuesday, November 14, 7:00  
p.m.

Room 158 College of Business Administration

All MBA's, Seniors, and Juniors interested  
are invited and encouraged to attend.



## ■ MLB

# Another trophy for Braves' Maddux

By RONALD BLUM  
Associated Press

## NEW YORK

For Greg Maddux, winning the Cy Young Award — even unanimously — is just another part of his routine.

"We might have a little party tomorrow night or something," he said Monday after capturing his fourth consecutive NL Cy Young, his second straight by a shutout vote. "After winning the World Series, we're pretty much partied out."

Maddux, at 29 perhaps not even halfway through his career, continued to put up numbers that can be compared only with baseball's greats.

Steve Carlton is the only other pitcher to win four Cy Youngs. He did it for Philadelphia in 1972, 1977, 1980 and 1982.

Sandy Koufax is the only other pitcher to win the award unanimously in consecutive years — in 1965-66 for the Dodgers.

"It's really hard for me to talk about the history of the game because my history goes back 10 years," Maddux said during a telephone news conference from his home in Las Vegas.

"When I heard comparisons about people who pitched in the '50s or '60s or '70s, I can't really relate to it. I didn't really watch baseball a whole lot back then. I really wasn't the fan then I am now. I just take it as a nice compliment on move on."

Maddux, who led the Atlanta Braves to their first World Series title, received 140 points in balloting announced by the Baseball Writers Association of America.

Maddux led the NL in wins with a 19-2 record, and was tops in the league in ERA (1.63) and complete games (10). He became the first major leaguer since Walter Johnson in 1918-19 to have an ERA under 1.80 in consecutive seasons.

Cincinnati's Pete Schourek was second in the voting with 55 points, followed by Braves teammate Tom Glavine with

30. Los Angeles rookie Hideo Nomo was fourth with 19 and Dodgers pitcher Ramon Martinez had eight.

Many say Maddux already is a lock to make the Hall of Fame. His career record is 150-93 with a 2.88 ERA.

"That's something you don't think about," he said. "If it happens, great. I'm going to do what I've always done. I'm going to go out there and makes as many good pitches as I can. That's good enough for me. Whether I'm 20-0 or 0-20, it doesn't much matter."

Maddux has won the Cy Young in each of his three seasons with the Braves. He says he's a much better pitcher than when he started with the Chicago Cubs.

"Back then, I was pretty much brain dead heaven," he said. "Now I'd like to think I know something about pitching that I can apply on the field."

# Biggio on the block

By MICHELLE KOIDIN  
Associated Press

## HOUSTON

All-Star second baseman Craig Biggio became available to negotiate with other teams Monday after declining a \$20 million, four-year offer from the Houston Astros.

"Craig has been an invaluable part of this organization and we're just very disappointed that we weren't able to get it done," Astros vice president Bob McClaren said.

McClaren said it's possible Biggio could get the offer back, "but we're going to have to start making plans ourselves to address other needs on the team."

"We can't wait until this whole matter is resolved to look to better our team for 1996."

McClaren said Astros officials wanted to sign Biggio on Friday, when the second baseman met with Astros owner Drayton McLane and president Tal Smith.

"We were hoping to try to wrap this matter up on Friday or this weekend in hopes of avoiding entering into this unrestricted free agency climate, and we weren't able to do that," McClaren said.

Smith added he's worried about the team's marketing efforts since McLane has said he may try to sell the club. The owner said next season's attendance must increase dramatically or the Astros could try to move as early as the 1997 season.

"It would have really helped

the momentum in the drive to sell tickets, which began Friday with the announcement that the club was staying," Smith said.

"The longer this goes, from a marketing standpoint we lose the added benefit."

The Houston Chronicle has reported that Biggio was seeking a new contract in the range of \$5 million a year. First baseman Jeff Bagwell, 1993's National League MVP, has asked to be traded if the Astros didn't re-sign Biggio, who made \$4.5 million last season.



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## Conversation on the Catholic Character of Notre Dame

# Notre Dame and Baylor: What We've Learned from Both

Prof. Michael Beaty and Prof. Larry Lyon  
Baylor University

Professors Michael Beaty (Philosophy) and Larry Lyon (Sociology), both of Baylor University distributed a questionnaire to Notre Dame faculty last spring as a part of a research project, "Religion and Higher Education: A Case Study of Baylor University," which is funded by the Lilly Endowment. Similar surveys were conducted at Baylor and Boston College. They will discuss some of their initial findings.

7:30 p.m. Wednesday, November 15<sup>th</sup>  
Hesburgh Center for International  
Studies Auditorium

Discussion period to follow.

## DART

CLOSED SECTIONS AS  
OF 7:00 P.M. 11/13/95

AFAM	454	01	3028
ARCH	562	01	0529
ARCH	566	01	2274
ARCH	585	01	1058
ARST	297S	01	1069
ENGL	491	01	0509
GOVT	301	01	3811
HIST	454A	01	3027
HIST	473A	01	3918
IIPS	412	01	4424
LAW	695	01	0121
LAW	695	02	2315
LAW	695	03	1411
LAW	695	04	2464
LAW	695	05	1876
LAW	695	06	1087
MUS	226	01	2513
PHIL	246	01	2342
PHIL	247	01	3383
PHIL	261	01	0310
SOC	346	01	3034
SOC	422	01	4174
THEO	290C	01	4210
THTR	230	58	9758
THTR	272	60	9760
THTR	276	62	9762



# Bowl

continued from page 20

the tied teams they want.

Miami playing Notre Dame in the Orange Bowl would clearly be a marquee match-up that wouldn't be passed on.

This all changes though if Bobby Bowden can continue his mastery over Steve Spurrier and UF.

A Florida State victory would probably send the Seminoles back to Tempe, the site of their national championship-clinch-

ing victory in 1993.

In turn, a once-defeated Gator squad (again assuming they can handle the upstart Arkansas Razorbacks in the SEC title game on December 2nd), would likely be pegged by the Orange Bowl to face Miami.

That would leave Notre Dame with a Sugar Bowl date with the SWC pick. The victor of the Lone Star showdown between Texas and Texas A&M would be tabbed. A rematch with the Longhorns is not the most appealing scenario that could take place, nor is another Aggie game.

If the Seminoles win, it would take a Miami loss to prevent another SWC hoe-down. In that case Virginia Tech would be the winner and the Orange Bowl would prefer either the 'Horns or Aggies to face Florida. That would leave the Irish to take on the Hokies.

Even if the Irish stumble against Air Force, odds are, the Orange or Sugar Bowl is still most likely.

If Notre Dame is 8-3, they would almost definitely be ranked ahead of the Big East champion, thus ensuring their spot as the at-large bid.

## Asian Courses for Spring 1996

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COAT 368-01 (ENGL 315A, GSC 368)	*Self and Society in Modern Japanese Literature
COAT 380-01 (ENGL 315B)	*Traditional Chinese Fiction
COAT 450-01 (COTH 439)	*Japanese Classical Theatre

Please consult Dept. course description booklet for details @304 O'Shaughnessy.

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PHIL 220-01 (GSC 220)	*Asian Philosophy
THEO 290-01	*Christianity & World Religions
MARK 487-01	*Pacific Asian Business Environment

### Saint Mary's College

ART 293	*Asian Art
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\* These courses fulfil requirements for the Asian Area Studies certificate program.

## ■ NFL

# Woodson attempts the impossible

By ALAN ROBINSON  
Associated Press

### PITTSBURGH

Cornerbacks as good as Rod Woodson — and there haven't been many in the NFL's 76 seasons — are accustomed to life on the edge, in the fast lane, on the precipice of potential disaster on every pass play.

Not this season, at least not for Rod Woodson. Every boring day in Woodson's life is a ritual in routine — swim, stretch, stair-climbing machine, ride the stationary bicycle, rehabilitate. Sit, sit, sit and wait. No games. No practice. No nothing.

No fear? Now that's different. The Pittsburgh Steelers' six-time Pro Bowl cornerback labors away daily in part because, like any good athlete, there is a nagging fear he won't be the same when he returns. Not as fast, not as strong, not as fluid, not as good as the player who was voted to the NFL's all-time team only last season.

So, for now, Woodson attempts the seemingly impossible: to return from a torn anterior cruciate ligament injury in the same season in which he was injured. It is believed that no NFL player has accomplished the comeback in so little time.

"Everybody tells me I'm crazy," Woodson said during one of his almost daily visits to the Steelers' weight room. "The doctors tell me I'm crazy. (The players) tell me I'm crazy. Everybody tells me I'm crazy, so I'm crazy. But I know I'd be going crazy if I didn't have this."

What keeps Woodson going, and what has kept him on the Steelers' active roster, is hope — specifically, that he could play again in January during the playoffs.

Regardless, an injury so serious — a patella tendon was transplanted to replace his torn ACL, and he also tore cartilage — typically requires six to 12 months to heal. The injury sometimes can cost an athlete not one, but two seasons of competition.

But the day after he was injured while awkwardly tried to tackle the Lions' Barry Sanders in the Steelers' opener, Woodson asked his doctors to estimate the least amount of time it would take to recover.

Told four months, Woodson said, "Let's do it."

"The chance of him coming back is slim, but the only reason there is a chance is it's Rod Woodson," Steelers coach Bill Cowher said. "He's already weeks ahead of the doctors."



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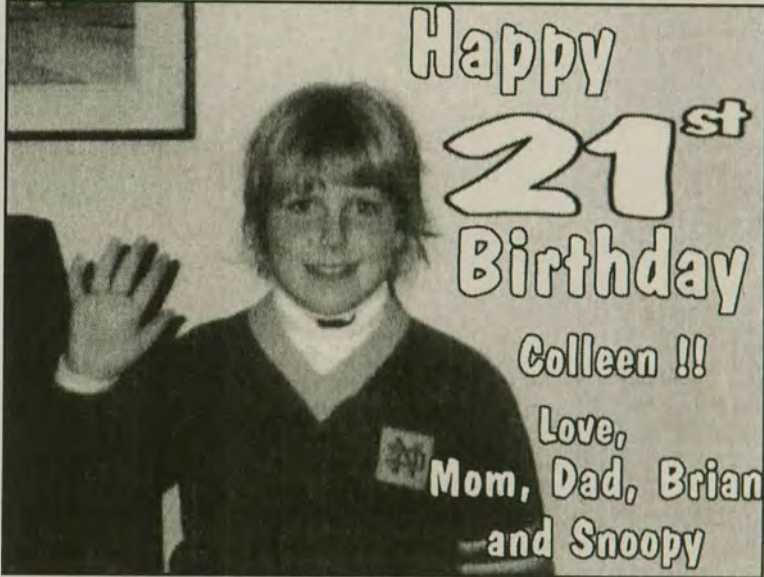
**When:** Wednesday, November 15, 1995 • 7:00 - 8:30 p.m.

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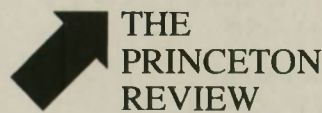
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# BOXING

## Bruno brandishes belt as bout with Tyson finalized

By STEPHEN WADE  
Associated Press

LONDON

Frank Bruno lasted only five rounds the last time he fought Mike Tyson, but that was six years ago when nothing seemed to go right for the British WBC champion.

"This time I've got the belt and I'm the champion," Bruno said Monday, confirming his March 16 title fight in Las Vegas with Tyson. "When I fought the last time, I wasn't right mentally, but now it's a whole new kettle of fish."

"I feel confident and the time is right for me," he added. "Tyson's been in prison for three years and out of the ring for four. If people think he's unbeatable, they need their heads examined. If they think that, they'll think I'm unbelievable when I beat him."

"I'm not trying to fight Tom, Dick or Harry, I'm trying to fight the creme de la creme and

Mike Tyson is No. 1. He's still up there. He's out of prison. He's the boxer to beat, to wipe him off the map and go down in history."

Bruno, 33, made history when he defeated American Oliver McCall in September to become the first British heavy-weight in 98 years to win the title in the ring.

The British bookmakers William Hill remained unconvinced, listing Tyson as a 1-to-7 favorite Monday to take back the title.

The WBC sanctioned the Bruno-Tyson fight last week in Thailand after British courts

threw out a suit by Lennox Lewis contending he deserved the first shot at a mega-rich Tyson bout.

Lewis has filed a similar suit in New Jersey trying to bar the Bruno-Tyson fight. Bruno's promoter Frank Warren said the suit was to be ruled on Nov. 28 and predicted it would fail, too. He also threatened a counter-suit against Lewis.

"The WBC has sanctioned this fight," Warren said. "If Lewis continues with this he will find himself on the other side of a lawsuit." Warren said a contract for the bout was signed last summer.

Tyson, who was to fight Buster Mathis Jr. last weekend, has postponed that fight until January because of a broken thumb.

"I don't think anybody is in position to say exactly what Tyson will be like," Warren said. "He still appeared to have great hand speed in the (89-second) fight over Peter McNeeley in August. What I'm hoping is that the stamina isn't there and at the end this guy (Bruno) knocks him over."

"We all know Mike Tyson can be knocked down," Warren added. "One thing for sure is that Frank Bruno is probably

the hardest puncher of all of them."

Bruno called the year-long leadup to the 1989 Tyson fight "the worst training period of my life." The fight was postponed several times. His trainer George Francis said he was over-trained and tired by the time he fought.

"The last time it was called off several times and Frank got down to his lightest weight he's ever been, 20 pounds below what he is now," Francis said. "We'll probably go back to the States again to train — maybe in a high altitude site. Frank's in the best shape of his life."

### SPORTS BRIEFS

**Basketball Officials** - Needed for Interhall and Grad/Fac/Staff Games. Pays \$8.50 a game. If you are currently a Co-Rec official and would like to do other Basketball leagues, call 631-6100 and ask for Mark.

**Women's Lacrosse** - Practice will be in Loftus on Nov. 13 and 15 from 9-10 p.m. These will be our last practices for the semester. Any questions? Call Allison at 239-7924.

**SMC Track and Field** - Will have a meeting Tuesday, November 14 at 6:30 in the Angela Athletic Facility.

**Drop-in Volleyball** - Will take place on Tuesday, November 14, 21, 28 and December 5 at the Joyce Center from 8-11. No advance sign-ups or established teams are necessary.

**Late Night Olympics Steering Committee** - RecSports is looking for some enthusiastic students who would be interested in helping to plan this all-night extravaganza. As in the past, all funds raised from LNO will go to benefit Special Olympics. Any student interested should call 1-8237.

**Rockne Memorial Thanksgiving 1995** - Wed. Nov. 22 Building 7 a.m. - 7 p.m.; Pool 7-9 a.m. noon - 6 p.m.; wt. room 3 - 6 p.m. Thur. Nov. 23 Closed Fri. Nov. 24 Building 7 a.m. - 7 p.m.; pool 7-9 a.m. noon - 2 p.m.; wt. room closed Sat. Nov. 25 Building 10 a.m. - 8:30 p.m.; pool 1-6 p.m.; wt. room closed Sun. Nov. 26 Building 10 a.m. - 11 p.m.; pool 7 - 11 p.m.; wt. room noon - 6 p.m.; family hours 2-5


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■ NHL

# Kings rally behind Gretzky, Storr

Associated Press

ANAHEIM, Calif. Wayne Gretzky and Kevin Todd scored less than two minutes apart late in the second period and the Los Angeles Kings beat the Mighty Ducks of Anaheim 4-2 in the only NHL game Monday night.

Gretzky and rookie defenseman Aki Berg each two assists for the Kings, who won for only the second time in the last eight meetings with their freeway rivals. Tony Granato and Rick Tocchet also scored for the Kings.

Jamie Storr, the seventh overall pick in the 1994 draft and the highest picked goalie in Kings history, made his first start in two weeks and stopped 32 shots. He also ended Mike Sillinger's five-game goal-scoring streak.

Kings coach Larry Robinson rested red-hot Byron Dafeo, who had faced an average of 45.6 shots in his previous six games with Kelly Hrudey recovering from a sprained left ankle.

Patrik Carnback scored his fourth goal and set up Paul Kariya's 13th, as Anaheim absorbed its first loss following a

club-record five-game home winning streak.

Gretzky put the Kings ahead 2-1 with 4:07 left in the second period, taking a pass in the neutral zone from Granato and beating Guy Hebert to the stick with a slap shot from the top of the right circle.

Robert Lang's hard work behind the Anaheim net resulted in Todd's second goal moments later. Lang worked the puck away from David Karp and backhanded a pass to Todd, who found daylight between Hebert's arm and the left post.

Kariya scored with 11:43 to play, but the Kings responded with only their second power-play goal in 21 attempts. Tocchet got his eighth goal on a backhand from low in the slot during a goalmouth scramble with 4:35 left and Bobby Dollas sitting out an interference penalty.

Anaheim scored on its third shot of the game, as Kariya took a pass from Shaun Van Allen and found Carnback the left of the net at 6:40 of the first period for his fourth goal. The assist extended Kariya's point-scoring streak to eight games.

■ NFL

# Bears consider move to Indiana

Associated Press

GARY, Ind. A report that a Chicago Bears stadium in northwest Indiana would be part of a \$500 million entertainment complex is partly correct, the head of a group trying to lure the team here said Monday.

NIPSCO Industries Chairman Gary Neale would not comment on specifics in the Crain's Chicago Business article. The group will unveil its proposal Wednesday, he said.

"It has some of the facts," Neale said. "I don't know where Crain's got all their data. Some of it is reasonable facts, some of it isn't."

Crain's reported Monday that Neale and his group want to

build a 74,000 seat, open-air stadium near the Gary Regional Airport. The complex also would have a Bears Hall of Fame, restaurants, an outdoor music theatre, an 80-acre lake and a shopping mall.

Other components of the project reportedly would include a ferry service from Chicago and a light-rail line linking the ferry terminal to the stadium.

Lake County, Ind., taxpayers would be asked to help fund the stadium through a county income tax or a 1 percent tax on food and beverages consumed outside the home, according to Crain's.

Neale would not comment on this, saying only that the proposal will come from a "public-private partnership."

The project would put Gary in competition with Chicago's proposal to remodel the Bears' current home, Soldier Field, for \$156 million. That project would add 4,000 seats and 64 skyboxes, generating about \$20 million in new revenue, according to the Crain's report.

"We're confident in our plan," said Jim Williams, a spokesman for Mayor Richard M. Daley.

The Bears expect to pick a site by December.

Daley believes the Bears will opt to stay in Chicago because it would maintain the team's long ties to the city and a new lease arrangement would let the team make at least \$5 million a year more in concession deals, Williams said.

# Young undergoes surgery

By DENNIS GEORGATOS

Associated Press

SANTA CLARA, Calif. Steve Young, still troubled by his ailing left shoulder, underwent arthroscopic surgery this morning and will be lost to the San Francisco 49ers for another three to four weeks.

Young, who won MVP honors during the 1994 season and in the Super Bowl, has been sidelined since an Oct. 15 loss at Indianapolis in which he suffered a sprain and bone bruise in his passing shoulder.

Team physician Michael Dillingham forecast a four-week rehabilitation and Young, trying to return in time for Sunday's game at Dallas, tried to accelerate his recovery.

But lingering soreness forced him to back off workouts in the past two weeks, and coach

George Seifert said today that team officials, Dillingham, and Young all decided he should undergo exploratory arthroscopic surgery to better determine the nature of the injury.

The decision to perform the procedure was made during the plane ride home from the 49ers' 38-20 victory Sunday at Dallas. Elvis Grbac, who has started the past four games in place of Young and threw for 305 yards and two scores in the win at Dallas, will remain San Francisco's starter until Young can return.

"It was like Steve was getting better but never quite went over the top," Seifert said.

Seifert said Young would need three to four weeks to recover from the arthroscopic procedure alone. However, if the procedure finds additional damage, Young could miss even more time.

## Recycle The Observer

Spring 1996

Center for Social Concerns

## Mexico Seminar

The Mexico Seminar is a one-credit service-learning opportunity in Oaxaca, Mexico. During two weeks in late spring/early summer, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students provide service to a variety of people while experiencing the realities of Latin America directly. Cosponsored by Maryknoll, the program seeks to provide intercultural exchange through shared work experience in the context of a faith community. Students participate in fundraising efforts to lower costs.

- Two weeks in Oaxaca, Mexico: May 13 to May 30th, 1996 (leaving time for summer work)
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- Spanish helpful but not required
- Information Meeting:

Tuesday, Nov. 14, 7:00 PM at the Center (optional)

- Applications are available at the Center
- Applications due Nov. 27 th by 1:00PM with deposit

For more information: Kristin Figge, 634-1093  
Kelly Walsh, 634-4055  
Dr. Jay Brandenberger, 631-5293



Center for Social Concerns Spring 96

## EL SALVADOR Seminar

The El Salvador Seminar is a new experiential learning initiative for 1996. This one credit course will center around two weeks of study and observation in and around the nation's capital, San Salvador. Participants will witness and explore the reality of reconstruction of this Central American country that has had various contacts with the University of Notre Dame during its history.

- Course meetings: Tuesdays at 4:15 PM during spring semester
- Two weeks in El Salvador: May 16 to May 31st, 1996
- One credit Theology or Peace Studies
- Spanish helpful
- Information Meeting: Wednesday, Nov. 15, 7:00 PM at the Center (optional)
- Applications are available at the Center
- Applications due Nov. 27th by 1:00 PM with deposit

For more information: Peggy Desmond 634-2291 or 631-5319  
Jay Brandenberger 631-5293



## ■ NBA

# Magic prove they're bigger than Shaq

By FRED GOODALL  
Associated Press

ORLANDO, Fla.

Sooner or later, Dennis Scott figures, the rest of the NBA will recognize the Orlando Magic is a team with more than one, or even two, dimensions.

The defending Eastern Conference champions not only are coping with the loss of the injured Shaquille O'Neal, but they've quietly gotten off to the quickest start in the team's seven-year history.

The Magic were 4-2 through six games each of the last three seasons with O'Neal, the defending league scoring champion who will be sidelined until late December with a broken right thumb.

While no one predicted the team would fall apart without its All-Star center, the 5-1 record Orlando will carry into Tuesday night's early-season showdown with Chicago is better than even coach Brian Hill expected at this point.

The Magic opened with six games in just nine days, but benefited from playing four of those games at home — three against teams that were either overmatched, despite O'Neal's absence, or also were missing key players because of injuries.

Saturday's night 94-93 come-from-behind victory over Miami was the team's first against an opponent with a winning record. But Scott said that shouldn't detract from what the Magic has accomplished.

Despite the absence of a consistent low-post game with O'Neal sidelined, the Magic has rallied from double-digit deficits in three of its victories. Anfernee Hardaway's layup with 1.2 seconds left gave the Magic its only lead against Miami.

"Of course no one believes

what we're doing," Scott said. "But the way we look at it is we don't want any credit. Don't give us any credit. Just let us keep playing our game, playing hard, making scrappy plays going down the stretch to win ball games."

Hardaway, a first-team all-NBA selection last season, has adjusted to the role as the first option on offense. He scored a career-high 42 points in a triple-overtime victory over New Jersey and is averaging 27 per game — nine above his career average.

The Magic are 8-3 in games O'Neal has missed because of injury or suspension in four seasons. Hardaway has played in 10 of those games, helping the team to an 8-2 record and posting the two highest scoring games of his career.

But there's more to the club's success than Hardaway, who's also averaging 6.2 rebounds and 7.3 assists.

Scott is producing 22 points per game, while Nick Anderson is averaging 15 even though the Magic's shooting percentage is down (43 percent) from last season when Orlando was one of only two NBA teams that shot better than 50 percent.

"We've got so many weapons on this team — guys who can just flat-out play the game — but people talk about Penny and Shaq so much," Scott said.

"But we're glad they do that because (opponents) forget about me and I can get out there and do my thing a little bit. They forget about Nick and leave him open, too."

Another key has been free-throw shooting.

The Magic have outscored the opposition 159-122 from the foul line, converting 73 percent of their attempts after finishing last in the NBA a year ago.

## Harriers

continued from page 20

was to beat Michigan and we did that. But (the runners) will tell you they can run better."

On his own performance, Rexing added, "I've been racing mediocre—I'm not sure what it could be attributed to...I ran a little better yesterday."

Senior Derek Seiling led the second place effort, with a ninth place finish overall in a time of 31:31. Rexing was next with a time of 31:36 and a thirteenth place finish.

"I was happy and a little disappointed at the same time," Rexing recalled. "There were two groups of ten runners at the front, and I got caught in the slower group." Rexing continued, "If I could have been in the front group, I think I could have finished in the top ten."

Junior Matt Althoff was the third Notre Dame finisher with a time of 31:41 to earn a fif-

teenth place finish. Senior captain Joe Dunlop was next in 31:54 for a twenty-third place finish, and freshmen Antonio Arce finished thirty-third in 32:18.

Rexing said his goal for the team next week at the NCAA championships is to finish as high as possible.

Piane talked about the NCAA championships. "Our goal is to run better. We wanted to make it (to the championships), now we want to finish in the top ten or even top four. It's a little more lofty, but it's not unattainable."

"We'll definitely do a lot better than our second place finish at districts shows," Rexing said.

The Notre Dame women's cross country team was not able to advance, finishing sixth out of thirty-one teams. Notre Dame finished behind Michigan, Wisconsin Madison, Bowling Green, Purdue, and two points behind fifth place Marquette.

Senior captain Maureen Kelly finished in 18:22 to finish sixteenth and lead the Notre Dame women. Kelly has a chance to be one of the six at-large runners at the championships. Last season, Kelly earned an at-large berth at the championships en route to finishing fifty-third overall.


Fellow seniors Amy Siegel and Kristen Dudas ran times of 18:28 and 18:33 to finish twenty-second and twenty-sixth overall.

"Maureen Kelly, Amy Siegel, and Kristen Dudas ran extremely well," Piane said. "They ran very aggressively...I was proud of them."

Freshmen Mary Volland finished fourth for Notre Dame, with a time of 19:05. Junior Michelle Lavigne rounded out the scoring for the Irish in 19:17.

"Unquestionably the best race all year," Piane said of the women's performance.

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**8:00-11:00 PM**

**Come by Yourself or Bring Your Friends!**  
**No Advance Sign-Ups or Established Teams Necessary**  
**631-6100**

Join other students in the ND/SMC  
community and see Gershwin's



November 17th at the Morris Civic Auditorium  
Tickets: \$15 members  
\$17 non-members

Tickets can be purchased at LaFortune Information Desk  
until noon on Friday

Departure from the Library Circle at 7:15 PM

Sponsored by FLIPSIDE, the group that provides  
something other than the usual social scene.

Questions? Call Mary at X4908

The Great American Smoke-Out Is Coming

Quit for the Day!

Quit for the Year!

Quit for Life!

Smoking Cessation Workshop

Thursday November 16

Student Health Center

Room 300: 4:00-5:00p.m.

Call 631-7336 to register

Contact Len Hickman, Ph.D.

University Counseling Center

(for information about the workshop or smoke cessation groups)



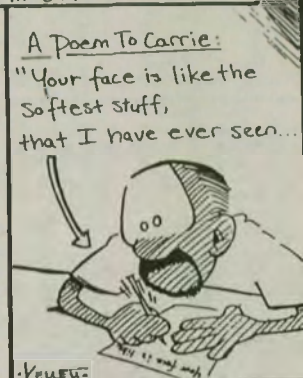
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

DAVE KELLETT

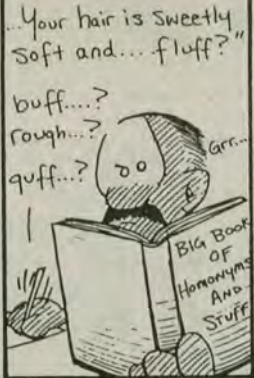
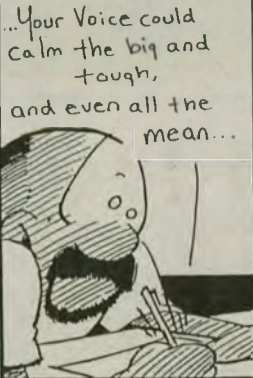
YOUR HOROSCOPE

JEANE DIXON

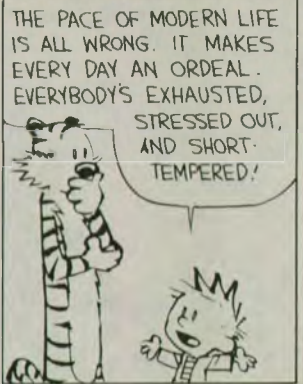
THE COMPETITION CONTINUES



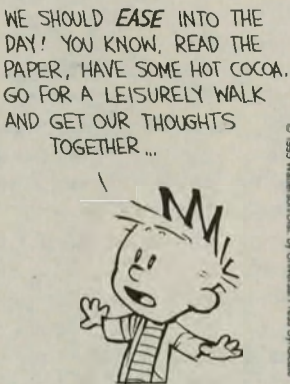
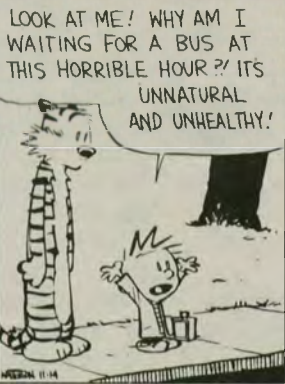
CALVIN AND HOBBS



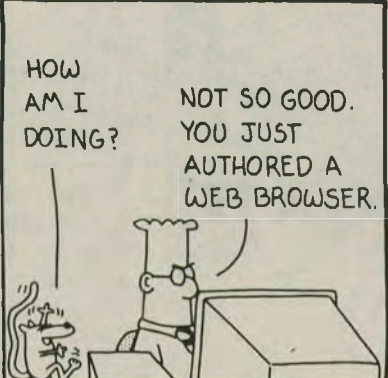
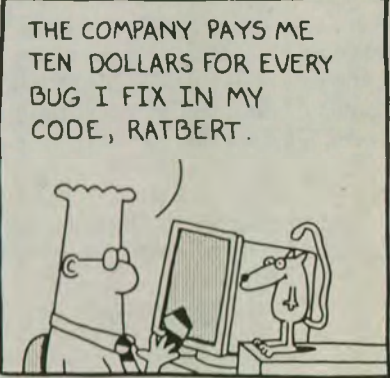
BILL WATTERSON



DILBERT



SCOTT ADAMS

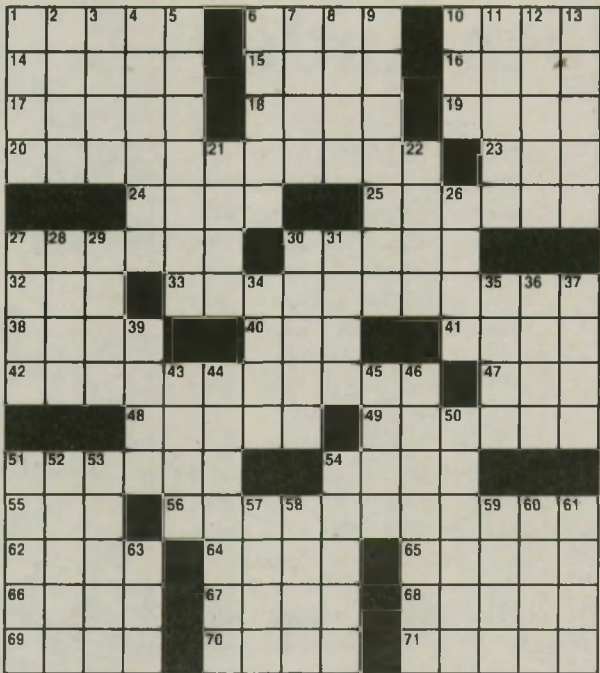


CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Compassion
  - 6 Mideast "strip"
  - 10 Cord fiber
  - 14 "Without —" (1988 film)
  - 15 Word of agreement
  - 16 Pablo's here
  - 17 Treat, as a wound
  - 18 Tubular pasta
  - 19 Feather cluster
  - 20 Anyway
  - 23 Lance a lot in the news
  - 24 Told a whopper
  - 25 One degree of neatness
  - 27 Tranquil
- DOWN**
- 30 Bachelor's last stand?
  - 32 "That's a laugh!"
  - 33 Parting words from a host
  - 38 Pitcher Hersher
  - 40 — es Salaam
  - 41 "Amores" poet
  - 42 Go along (with)
  - 47 It's south of Scot.
  - 48 Lobster locale
  - 49 Appetizer follower
  - 51 Ailing
  - 54 "Citizen —"
  - 55 Teachers' org.
  - 56 Specialty
  - 62 Words
  - 64 Sandwich filler

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ALEC ALBUM HEAL  
RASH CARLO ARNE  
TOPOFTHEMORNING  
REARS AGNES  
SITED STAMP  
UNHOOK MASTERS  
ETE REPEAT ALIA  
DOGDAYAFTERNOON  
ETUI SATIRE ITE  
SONGEUR STASES  
APSES AVERT  
ADLER SOFIA  
QUEENOFTHENIGHT  
USSR AHOOT LARA  
ATTY TASSE SPEW



Puzzle by Alan Arbesfeld

- 28 James — Carter
- 29 Perlman of "Cheers"
- 30 Proverb
- 31 Vega's constellation
- 34 Arabia's Gulf of —
- 35 Assert
- 36 Not yours
- 37 Sharp part
- 39 — disease (tick affliction)
- 43 Soft mineral
- 44 Shouting spot
- 45 Venison or veal
- 46 Dignify
- 50 Nonstick surface
- 51 To the point that
- 52 Impecunious
- 53 Pallid
- 54 Sears rival
- 57 Its logo is four linked rings
- 58 Privy to
- 59 " — Lang Syne"
- 60 Thaw
- 61 Sinclair alternative
- 63 Price add-on

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

**HAPPY BIRTHDAY! IN THE NEXT YEAR OF YOUR LIFE:** Be more discriminating in choosing your companions. Friends you make at Christmastime could open your eyes to a whole new world. Ration private and jointly owned resources. Stick to conventional business methods. Money-making opportunities will abound next spring. May of '96 brings happy romance. Be true to your high ideals; avoid all forms of deception. Estranged siblings decide to bury the hatchet once and for all.

**CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY:** actress Laura San Giacomo, composer Aaron Copland, author William Steig, painter Claude Monet.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): Rely on your first impressions regarding people and events. A legal obstacle can be overcome if you show perseverance. Romance with a younger partner could be terrific.

**TAURUS** (April 20-May 20): You enjoy a new feeling of freedom now. Follow your heart. You will soon be a position to obtain the things you want and need. Refuse to get entangled in other people's domestic squabbles.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 20): Avoid subjects that could ignite a hostile dialogue. Delve into a business, financial or real estate matter. Aiming for the stars is great if you do not trample on others' rights.

**CANCER** (June 21-July 22): A secret assignment or business merger could bring new financial gains. Take steps to provide for your future by accumulating savings. Follow both intuitive promptings and friends' suggestions when seeking a solution to domestic worries.

**LEO** (July 23-Aug. 22): Go slow on expressing an opinion until certain facts and figures have been verified. The future holds wonderful

surprises. Your chances for gaining public recognition, while boosting profits, increase.

**VIRGO** (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): Make the best possible use of your resourcefulness and creativity. It is much too soon to make a financial commitment. Seek additional data. You need to be selective when joining social clubs and making friends.

**LIBRA** (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Do not give in to a dissatisfied mood if duty keeps you pinned to your desk. Afternoon hours bring unexpected perks. Send out resumes if seeking a new job.

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): A confusing situation requires further investigation. Your work will be rewarded in tangible ways. Sharing your private thoughts will help you build stronger rapport with mate or offspring.

**SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): Excellent organizational skills are your strongest asset. Take decisive action to advance progress. Others will follow your lead. Sitting on the fence is for the birds.

**CAPRICORN** (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): A good day to take direct action in career and business matters. Learn how silence can help you serve people who are in need. Be a good listener. Something you hear turns a situation around.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): Get your relations with co-workers back on track. A family talk or private business discussion helps you launch a pet project. ESP or a period of reflection will guide you to a wise decision.

**PISCES** (Feb. 19-March 20): Use common sense and good humor to neutralize conflicts. Investment proposals merit careful scrutiny. Postpone making a firm commitment. A candid chat helps banish secret worries.

■ MENU

**Notre Dame NORTH**  
Turkey Grill Sandwich  
Irish Brown Potatoes  
Cheeseburger Pie

**SOUTH**  
Shrimp Spaghetti  
Chicken Fajita Salad  
Broccoli Spears

**Saint Mary's**  
Chicken Chow Mein  
Sole Primavera  
Oven Roasted Herb Potatoes

■ OF INTEREST

**Post-Graduate Service Opportunities:** Colorado Vincentian Volunteers is recruiting for volunteers in schools, social services, health care, youth, literacy, women's programs and more. At the Center for Social concerns today from 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. Maryknoll Affiliates representatives will be at the Center today from 6 - 8 p.m. to explain programs and answer questions about opportunities in the U.S. and overseas.

**The Center for Bioengineering and Pollution Control** is hosting an open house today in 152A Fitzpatrick hall. Tours will be given at 10 a.m., 11 a.m., 2 p.m., and 3 p.m.

**"Humanitarian Relief Landscapes"** will be the topic of a lecture given by Professor Stanley D. Brunn from the Department of Geography of the University of Kentucky in Lexington. It will be held this afternoon at 4:15 p.m. in the Hesburgh Center Auditorium. **The Economics Honor Society (ODE)** will be hosting a Peer Advising Night tonight from 7-9 P.M. in 116 O'Shaughnessy. This session is open to any student with questions about spring semester courses and professors, as well as questions about opportunities available to Economic majors after graduation. Questions? Please contact John Compton (634-1771) or Sheila Zachman (634-4902).

**"Terminator 2: Judgment Day"** is playing tonight at 7 p.m. in the Snite Theatre. "Stagecoach" will follow at 9 p.m. The cost is two dollars.

**BOOKFAIR-** will be held from today until Friday at Little Professor Book Center at Ironwood Plaza (Rt. 23 and Ironwood). Deposit your sales receipt in designated box at cash register and a percentage of total sales will go to the Ladies of Notre Dame and St. Mary's Scholarship Fund for students of these institutions. Sponsored by Ladies of Notre Dame/St. Mary's.

RecSports

Student  
Tennis Clinic

Wednesday, November 15  
6:30-8:30  
Eck Tennis Pavilion

No Advance Registration Necessary - Free of Charge - Open to all Notre Dame Students

Men's & Women's  
Varsity Tennis

Stroke Analysis  
&  
Playing Situations

631-6100



# Match-up with Miami among many possibilities

By TIM SHERMAN  
Associate Sports Editor

It's that time of year again. With just one game remaining in the regular season and snow already on the ground, it could mean just one thing to Notre Dame. It's time to start thinking of the bowl game.

Unlike last season's aberration, the Irish have been a virtual lock for a

major bowl since the victory over Southern Cal on October 23.

With three more weekends of college football still on tap, no destination is set in stone. However, the once monumental task of determining where the Irish will be spending their New Year's Day is now a bit more manageable.

Barring a highly unlikely chain of events and assuming Notre Dame is able to tame Air Force's potent option attack

and return from Colorado Springs 9-2, the Irish will be playing in either the Sugar Bowl on December 31st or the Orange Bowl on January 1st.

"I'd like to go the Sugar Bowl personally," freshman rush end Kory Minor said. "I've heard so much about that bowl."

As things stand right now, the Florida State/Florida showdown on November 25 is the major determinant on whether or not the Irish will be strolling down Bourbon Street on New Year's Eve.

Should the 3rd ranked Gators prevail in the hostile environment that is "the Swamp", it is likely the Irish would be off to Miami.

As a result of the rather complicated set-up of the Bowl Alliance, the Gators would probably face the undefeated Cornhuskers of Nebraska in the Fiesta Bowl.

The Fiesta Bowl, designated in theory to be this season's national championship, has the right to choose the first two teams from a group of six.

The group of teams is comprised of the winners of the ACC, Big Eight, Big East, Southeastern Conference (SEC), Southwestern Conference (SWC), as well as one at-large team that is guaranteed to be Notre Dame should the Irish finish in the Top Ten or go at least 8-3 and finish the season ranked ahead of any of

the other five conference winners.

A match-up of two undefeated teams would be the dream of Fiesta Bowl officials, as that contest would likely be deemed the national championship game, albeit with apologies to Ohio State.

That would leave the Orange Bowl with the next pick, as well as the fifth selection.

A 9-2 Irish squad would be the most attractive in terms of quality of the team, prestige, fan support, and, most importantly, the bottom-line of how much income they can rake in.

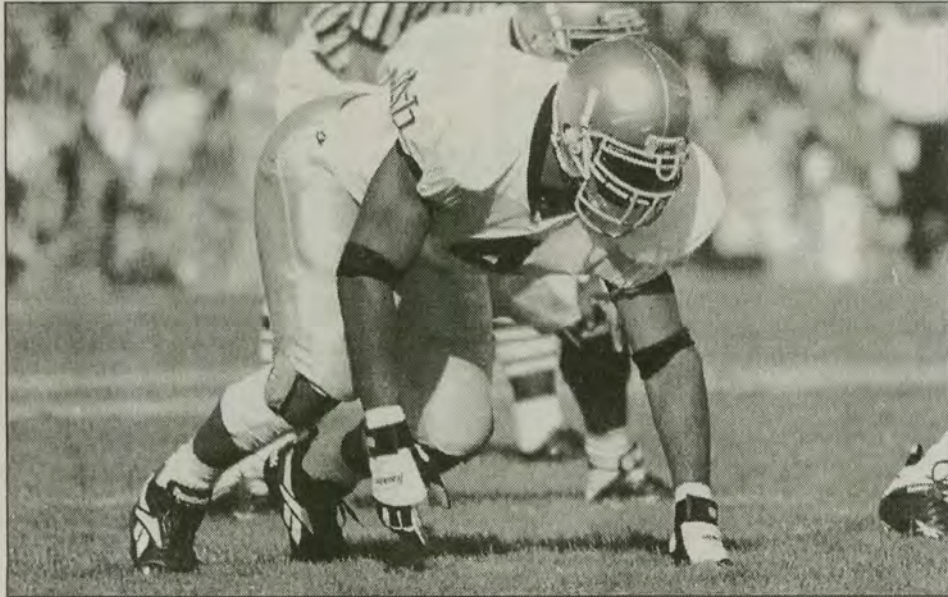
If things break right for the Orange Bowl, their modest gathering could emerge into the bowl season's most intriguing match-up and rekindle one of the sports world's best rivalries.

There is a definite possibility that the Irish could renew their dormant rivalry with the hated Hurricanes of Miami, who have made a mini-resurgence.

Should Miami win their final two contests (home games against West Virginia and Syracuse), they would tie Virginia Tech for the Big East championship.

Oddly enough, the Big East has no tie-breaker (if they did the Hokies would win no matter what the format) so the bowls are free to choose whichever of

see BOWL/ page 15



Freshman Kory Minor and the Irish have several possible bowl scenarios in front of them with three weeks left in the regular season.

The Observer/Kevin Klau

## CROSS COUNTRY

## Men look to NCAA's, women to next year

By B. J. HOOD  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's cross country team landed a spot in the NCAA Championships next weekend despite the cold weather by placing second in the District meet at West Lafayette.

The Irish finished ahead of Michigan State and Michigan among others of the thirty-one team field. Wisconsin won the meet, finishing forty-one points ahead of Notre Dame.

You would expect the Irish to be satisfied with securing the automatic bid to the NCAA championships, but sophomore Jason Rexing thinks the runners can do better.

"I didn't think it was one of our better efforts," Rexing commented. "We can definitely improve."

Head coach Joe Piane agrees with Rexing. "We expected to qualify, and our goal all year

see HARRIERS / page 18

## SAINT MARY'S SWIMMING

## Calvin goes under Belles set records, edge close meet

By LAURIE KELLEHER  
Sports Writer

After a tough loss to DePauw University two weeks ago, the Saint Mary's swimming and diving team defeated rival Calvin College in a close and exciting meet.

The Belles had not defeated Calvin in years and it was a pleasant surprise to the coaches and team members.

"It was an awesome meet," said senior captain Natalie Cheeseman. "Calvin College has always been tough. We didn't expect to win but the whole team swam strong. It feels good to win a close meet."

While Calvin won all events except for the 200 fly, 1000 free, and diving, the Belles managed to outweigh Calvin with their depth. Many races for second and third place were decided by less than one

second. The Belles pulled ahead in 12 of the 14.

Saint Mary's kicked off the meet with an exciting 400 medley relay. The two teams were neck and neck, with each swimmer trying to out touch the other. Cheeseman got her personal best in her 100 breast leg of the relay with a time of 1:18.0.

"I didn't think I was going to do my best time," said Cheeseman. "I was trying to beat the other girl, so I guess that pushed me to go faster."

Sophomore Allison Smith broke the team record in the 200 fly with a time of 2:18.90 and won the event and the 1000 freestyle. Shannon Kelleher took second in both events.

Diver Meghan McHugh took first in the one meter and the three meter diving events. The divers also did well as a team.

"I did better than I thought I would do," said Freshman Katie Ryan. "We've been improving so much as the season goes on."

The Belles next meet is the Wabash Invitational this weekend. They look to build on the success and experience earned this weekend to compete against the multi-team field.



The Observer/Cynthia Exconde

Freshman Katie Ryan and her fellow divers won one of the Belles' three events en route to a narrow victory over Calvin College. Saint Mary's will compete at the Wabash Invitational this weekend.

**SPORTS**  
**at a**  
**GLANCE**

### Football

at Air Force, November 18, 8:30 p.m.

### Volleyball

Big East Championships  
November 18 & 19  
Joyce Center

### Women's Basketball

vs. Akron, November 25, 2:00 p.m.

### Hockey

vs. Lake Superior, November 24 & 25,  
7:00 p.m. EST

### SMC Sports

Basketball at Kalamazoo College,  
November 17  
Swimming at Wabash College  
Invitational, November 18, 10:30 a.m.

**Inside**

### Monday Night Football results

see page 13

### Bears relocation a possibility

see page 17

### Bruno-Tyson fight finalized

see page 16