

THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, April 3, 1996 • Vol. XXVII No. 118

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

O'Hara responds to Ad Hoc in open letter

GLND/SMC denied, 'University group' established

By GWENDOLYN NORGLÉ
Associate News Editor

Establishing "Notre Dame Gay and Lesbian Students" as a University-sponsored organization, distinct from a recognized "student group," Vice President of Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara responded to the 12 recommendations made by the Ad Hoc Committee on Gay and Lesbian Student Needs in her Open Letter printed in yesterday's issue of The Observer.

Her responses were made in reaction to the committee's final report which was the

culmination of a process that began on March 6, 1995, when O'Hara wrote an open letter to the University community explaining the rationale behind the decision of Student Affairs to deny official University recognition of Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's College.

Student Affairs denied recognition of GLND/SMC because it found "the group's discussion in its application materials regarding the range of ways in which gays and lesbians might live out their orientation to be inconsistent with the Church teaching, as were expressions of dissent from Church teaching made by some of GLND/SMC's leadership in conversations and correspondence with our office over the years," she wrote.

In the same letter, O'Hara established the Ad Hoc Committee to advise her on how Student Affairs would do a better job of meeting the needs of the University's gay and lesbian students.

■ see REACTION page 3

In yesterday's open letter, O'Hara prefaced her responses by naming the "dual goals" of the Office of Student Affairs: "building an inclusive community in which our gay and lesbian students feel prized" and "remaining faithful to the teachings of the Catholic Church."

By placing Notre Dame Gay and Lesbian Students under the direct sponsorship of the University, O'Hara classified the group as a University

group. In doing so, she distinguished it from a student club or organization, whose purpose, in order to be recognized, must be "consistent with the mission of the University and the moral teachings of the Catholic Church," according to her open letter released in March 1995.

O'Hara accompanied an explanation with each of her acceptances of the committee's 12 recommendations. And in responding to Recommendation 5, O'Hara listed the characteristics of the new University group:

- the group is facilitated by one or two members of the faculty or administration
- the group stands in special relationship to the Office of Student Affairs
- the group shall assist gay

and lesbian students in coming together to find mutual support and to explore common issues within the context of this community and the teachings of the Catholic Church

•the group's right to receive University funds, publicize its meetings and use University facilities for its meetings comes through its advisor(s)

•the vice president for Student Affairs plays a role in the selection of the advisor(s)

O'Hara also addressed the Campus Life Council's concern that O'Hara solicit input from GLND/SMC in order to assure the creation of "the best option" for Notre Dame's gay and lesbian students. In reference to the CLC's encourage-

see LETTER/ page 4

■ HALL PRESIDENTS' COUNCIL

Hellmuth, Tobin take HPC helm

By DEBORAH SCHULTZ
Assistant News Editor

Deborah Hellmuth and Mike Tobin, the new Hall Presidents Council co-chairs, ran their first meeting last night, and outlined the duties and positions available for the new dorm presidents.

The meeting, held at Pangborn Hall, was a transitional meeting between the hall presidents of this year and the newly elected presidents for the 1996-97 school year.

"Our job as co-chairs is to organize the meetings, get speakers and help you out. But we do need some help from you," said Hellmuth, requesting applicants for the positions of treasurer and executive assistant.

"We would like these positions to be filled by the outgoing presidents, but if someone has a lot of experience and interest, we will be willing to let them run."

Hellmuth and Tobin passed out applications for these positions to be turned in next week, at which meeting they



The Observer/Katie Kroener

Mike Tobin and Deborah Hellmuth, Hall Presidents' Council chairs, presided over yesterday's meeting.

will also be having elections for three members to represent HPC at Student Senate.

HPC will also decide what committees they would like to form for the upcoming year at next week's meeting.

"At HPC, we form our own committees. This year we had a budget committee and a campus improvement committee, but we are looking for new ideas this year. The budget committee is the only one

that we have to have, so it is up to you as to how many we have," said Tobin.

In other HPC news, Simone Barber, president of AIDS Awareness, spoke to the council about the upcoming AIDS Awareness Benefit Bash April 17.

The benefit will raise money to donate to AIDS Ministry's AIDS Assist in downtown

see HPC/ page 6

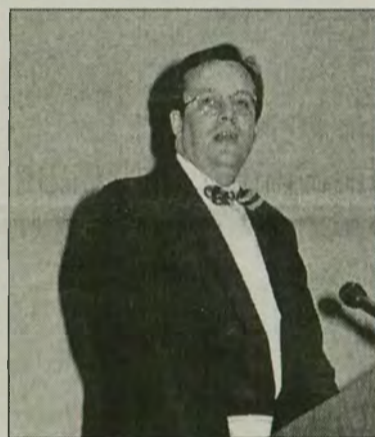
Ambassador: Estonia's future remains unstable

By ERIN LUM
News Writer

Estonia, a country which regained its independence in December 1991 after more than fifty years of forced annexation to the Soviet Union, now looks to its future with a justified sense of uneasiness and uncertainty, according to Estonia's ambassador to the United States, Toomas Hendrik Ilves. Estonia is independent and has undergone extreme economic development although it faces threats from Russia of being re-occupied, he said.

In a lecture at the Hesburgh Center for International Studies yesterday, Ilves expressed some of the security concerns Estonia now faces. According to Ilves, in the past few years, Estonia has undergone rapid economic growth because of a series of reforms introduced by its new government.

"Estonia is in the process of a rapid transformation from being a poor part of the world to one that stands a very good chance of being unrecognizable



The Observer/Katie Kroener

Estonia's Ambassador to the United States, Toomas Hendrik Ilves, spoke at Hesburgh Center for International Studies yesterday.

from the rest of Europe in twenty years," he said.

This economic development, though, has caused strains in the relations between Estonia and its neighbor, Russia. "What could be more distressing to Russia than a country which started in the same economic situation as them, but

see ESTONIA/ page 4

Senior Comprehensive distinguishes SMC grads

By LAURA SMITH
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

Many things set Saint Mary's College graduates apart from graduates of other institutions. One important distinction of Saint Mary's graduates is that each one has successfully completed a Senior Comprehensive within her major discipline.

The Senior Comprehensive requirement varies from one discipline to another. But whether it consists of a test, a study, or a paper and presentation, all Senior Comprehensives are both difficult and rewarding, according to students and faculty members.

According to Ted Billy, chair of the English Department at Saint Mary's, the Senior Comprehensive in most majors consisted of an exam when the Comprehensive was first instituted. But now the exam is the exception, rather than the rule.

"In the English Department, we found that the exam was not very effective,"

said Billy. "Students were cramming and there was very little lasting value."

Now, English majors take a Senior Seminar course. English Literature majors develop a reading list and each student teaches a book she selects. English Writing majors work all semester on an extended piece of writing, a series of short stories or poems, a play, or a novel.

"This system is much more effective," said Billy. "The Comprehensive requirement allows students to display their full capabilities. The semester-long experience is well-rounded and lasting."

While most majors have changed their Senior Comprehensive requirement, some still consist of exams. The business department's Senior Comprehensive consists of a two-part, five hour exam. Part one tests general business knowledge. Part two covers the student's specific concentration.

"The test is very stressful," said Kelly Kilmer, a senior marketing major. "You

have to pass both parts or you have to repeat the parts until you pass. We took the exam the first week of Spring semester, so I spent my Christmas Break studying."

In spite of the stress, Kilmer believes her Senior Comprehensive was valuable. "I learned a lot. I'm glad I had to do it. Everything I've learned in four years culminates in the Comprehensive."

Nursing majors also take an exam for their Senior Comprehensive. The 375 question exam is a simulated Nursing Boards exam. Senior Karien Cook took her exam last weekend. "It's very stressful taking my Senior Comprehensive so close to graduation. I won't find out if I passed or not for three weeks. I know that I might have to take it again to graduate."

"I think it's a good thing to prepare for the Boards, but I don't think graduation should depend on this one test. I would

see SENIORS/ page 6



The Observer/Rachael Sederberg

Allison Casciari's exhibit, "External Reactions," marks the culmination of her Senior Comprehensive.

INSIDE COLUMN

Baseball: A family tradition

There's probably no need for another column heralding the start of the baseball season, but for me it means more than the thrill of the grass and the annual lamentations about the Cubs' pitching staff (wait 'till next year).



Megan McGrath
Sports Writer

Baseball season is a special time for me and one of the most important people in my life, my dad.

My father knows a lot about sports. Try playing sports Trivial Pursuit with him - miss one and you don't get your turn back. But baseball has always been special.

Don't get me wrong, my father and I don't have one of those relationships where all we talk about is sports, and if I didn't follow baseball we'd have nothing in common.

My dad and I can talk about anything, and usually do. He laughs at my dumb jokes and I laugh at his. He thinks I can do anything except drive, and he hopes I don't date before I'm forty (sadly, I'm on my way).

But my dad felt it was important enough to share baseball, one of his great loves, with me. Baseball is where we really connect, and I feel blessed that we have this link.

Thanks to my dad, I can keep score as well as any one. During the season, he quizzes me on batting leaders and random trivia.

We love nicknames and obscure players. We chuckle about the Big Cat, the Big Hurt and of course, the Big Unit. We love Lloyd McClendon because he hit a pinch-hit home run in his first Cubs at-bat in 1989, and we remember when Atlee Hammaker was the ace of the Giants' staff.

I know every possible baseball cliché, except for the ones Keith Olbermann makes up as he goes along. Why be boring and say homer, when you can go yard, dail eight, hit a four-ply swat, or get curcuit clout, to name but a few.

When a guy hits a shot, its a "frozen rope." Pitchers have "good gas," "yakkers," and when they're going for a "K," they throw "high cheese." Mike Piazza is a sturdy backstop, Kenny Lofton has a good hose, and Matt Williams is the best in the business at minding the hot corner.

I have seen more games in person than I could possibly count. I've been to All-Star games and to the World Series. But the best memories come from the days when dad would just decide, hey, let's go to the old ball game.

Sometimes we were lucky and it was warm at Candlestick, but more often than not we froze in the wind and fog. But we never left. You never leave a ball-game early. You never know what might happen.

I'm not going to draw some cheesy parallels and say that through teaching me about baseball, my dad taught me about life. My dad did both, independently of each other.

Sports were important, but not as important as school (well, unless it was opening day), values and family. I always knew my dad loved me and was proud of me.

The support I've always received from my father is so much more important than the tickets he got for me. I'd still love him even if he didn't think Albert "Joey" Belle is the best hitter in the American League.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

News
Maureen Hurley
Jillian Pagliocca

Production
John Hutchinson
Jackie Moser

Sports
Mike Day

Lab Tech
Michael Hungeling

Graphics
Brian Blank

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

WORLD AT A GLANCE

Freemen religious beliefs may raise risk of violent end

JORDAN, Mont.

The Freemen's religious beliefs, even more than their anti-government political views, may frustrate federal efforts to get them to leave their barricaded ranch.

The Freemen's rejection of government and its monetary system ultimately led to the charges on which two of their leaders were arrested March 25, leading to the standoff in the group's 960-acre ranch.

Among other things, the two were charged with bad check schemes, and conspiring to kidnap and murder a federal judge involved in the foreclosure against the ranch.

But after a week of being confined to the snow-covered ranch, watched by federal agents who have a direct telephone line to the ranch compound, the Freemen are showing signs of leaning more heavily on the racist Christian Identity teachings that form the basis of their politics.

"It's very frightening," said Eric Ward, associate director of the Northwest Coalition Against Malicious Harassment. The Seattle-based human rights group is well-known in the region for keeping track of neo-Nazis, white supremacists and other fringe groups.



"The believe there's a world conspiracy that has singled them out and that satanic powers will be turned against them," Ward said. "It creates the idea of being crusaders or even martyrs for the cause."

The Christian Identity movement holds that white people from northern Europe are God's chosen, while Jews are the offspring of Satan and blacks are subhuman "mud people."

This theology may be backbone of the Freemen's efforts to set up their own government and claim America for "true citizens."

Being cooped up on the ranch reinforces the Freemen's us-against-them world view, Ward said.

"It's like a cult," Ward said. "These are people who have isolated themselves from the rest of society. There's no moderating influence. They're feeding on one another's fears and paranoia. That becomes an explosive situation for those who have to deal with this group."

One of the men arrested by federal agents was LeRoy Schweitzer, alleged to be behind the group's bad-check schemes.

Clinton throws fast one

BALTIMORE

Pat Buchanan and more than a few lusty boo-birds were in the stands Tuesday as President Clinton threw a soft, slow pitch to open the Baltimore Orioles' 1996 baseball season a day late. Clinton, wearing khakis, an orange-and-black Orioles jacket and matching cap, took the mound at Camden Yards after being introduced to a roughly even number of boos and cheers. The boos resounded louder. Smiling, the president tossed a harmless, high lob to catcher Chris Hoiles and, still smiling, strode from the mound to greet Peter Angelos, the Orioles' general manager, and Maryland Gov. Parris Glendening. The governor also was booed. Presidential spokesman Mike McCurry chalked up the boos to "a longstanding tradition" at Camden Yards, downtown Baltimore's 3-year-old ballpark. About the only person to receive universal cheers prior to the game with Kansas City was Orioles star Cal Ripken.



Teacher fired after showing Italian film

GOLDEN, Colo.

A school board has fired a high school teacher for showing an R-rated movie about Italian fascism, rejecting a hearing officer's recommendation and testimony by director Bernardo Bertolucci. Teacher Alfred Wilder didn't apply "good professional judgment" in showing the Bertolucci film "1900" in his logic and debate class, the Jefferson County panel said Monday as it voted unanimously to dismiss him. Officials objected to nudity, drug use and violence portrayed in the movie, which starred Donald Sutherland and Robert De Niro. Bertolucci testified by telephone in support of Wilder in February. He defended his portrayal of Italian fascism as an accurate depiction of the atrocities of the time. The case also attracted the attention of the National Coalition Against Censorship. As the board's decision was read Monday, Wilder and his lawyers stormed out of the meeting. "We'll see you in court," attorney Walter Gerash said as he walked past school board lawyers. "It's fascist, it's fascist," Gerash said later. "They ignored all the constitutional protections that the fact-finder found."

Report: Teen pregnancy on rise in 80's

CHICAGO

A new study confirms previous findings that teen-age pregnancy and abortion rates rose markedly in the 1980s. Later statistics from 40 states suggest that those rates declined slightly during the early 1990s, but figures through 1990 are the only definitive national data. The pregnancy rate among the under-15 group was 6.3 pregnancies per thousand girls in 1980, rising slightly to 6.9 by 1985 and to 7.1 by 1990, said the federal report published in Wednesday's issue of the Journal of the American Medical Association. "Our rates continue to be higher than many other developed countries, and 95 percent of teen pregnancies are unintended, so we have a long way to go," said the author, epidemiologist Alison M. Spitz of the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Among girls ages 15 to 19, it was 88.8 per thousand in 1980, dipping to 87.7 in 1985 and zooming to 95.9 in 1990, the report said. "In the '80s, there continued to be more than 800,000 teens who became pregnant each year," Spitz said.

European Pepsi cans get new look

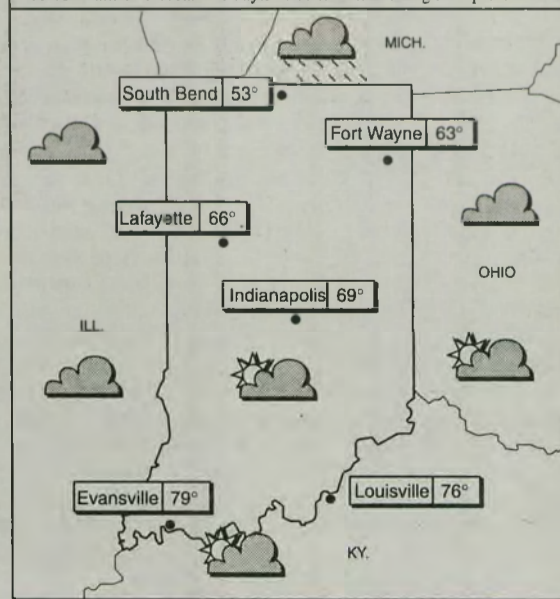
LONDON

Next to those bright red cans, Pepsi just wasn't getting the attention it wanted. The company is introducing a vivid blue can in Europe and other parts of the world that scraps the familiar red, white and blue logo. Instead, Pepsi cans will adopt a color the company thinks will attract more cola-swilling teen-agers. Pepsi, perhaps preparing for another promotional blitz, pointedly did not release any plans for the can in the United States or Canada. But the company did say it would eventually use the new look worldwide. The \$500 million campaign that started on Tuesday is part of Pepsi's plan to close the gap with Coca-Cola, the dominant cola outside the United States. With little more growth to be squeezed out of North America — the two cola giants are looking at the rest of the world to increase sales. The campaign flaunts flashy models including Cindy Crawford and Claudia Schiffer and tennis star Andre Agassi. Even Air France's top-speed Concorde supersonic jet has been painted in the new Pepsi color.

INDIANA WEATHER

Wednesday, April 3

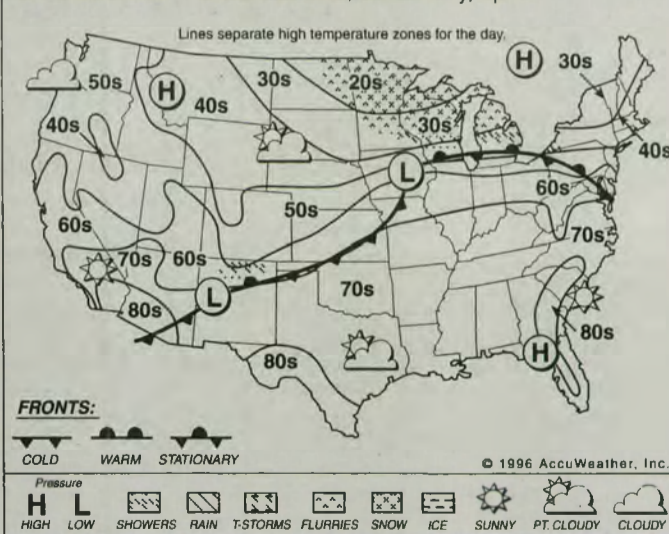
AccuWeather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures:



Shows T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet © 1996 AccuWeather, Inc.

NATIONAL WEATHER

The AccuWeather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, April 3.



| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-------------|----|----|--------------|----|----|
| Atlanta | 73 | 52 | Dallas | 70 | 58 | New York | 56 | 41 |
| Baltimore | 67 | 50 | Los Angeles | 72 | 54 | Philadelphia | 53 | 40 |
| Boston | 50 | 32 | Miami | 80 | 66 | Phoenix | 81 | 58 |
| Chicago | 43 | 37 | Minneapolis | 37 | 22 | South Bend | 43 | 38 |
| Columbus | 55 | 50 | New Orleans | 75 | 57 | Waco | 75 | 64 |

■ GLND/SMC

Blandford: O'Hara gives inadequate solutions

By JAMIE HEISLER
Associate News Editor

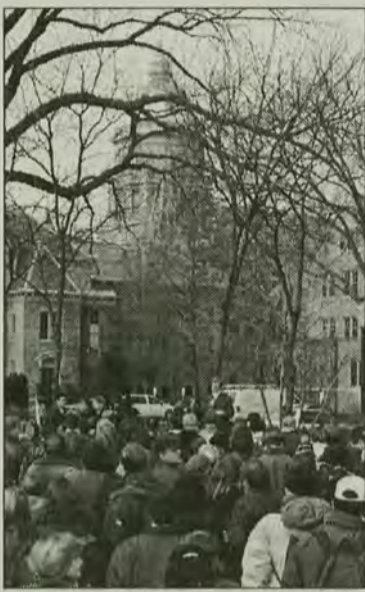
The decade-long struggle for University recognition of GLND/SMC was prolonged yesterday when Professor Patricia O'Hara, vice president for student affairs, issued a response rejecting GLND/SMC's request to be formally constituted as the University group contemplated in Recommendation 5 of the Ad Hoc Committee's Final Report.

Citing the report, O'Hara calls for a new University group to be established which follows the guidelines suggested by the ad hoc committee. While the provisions of the new group follow the outline of the ad hoc report, the intent of the committee is completely overlooked, according to John Blandford, president of GLND/SMC.

"I found the letter to be exceedingly cynical in its response to the spirit of the ad hoc report. At best the response stuck to the letter [of the report] but even at that, the point and what the committee intended were completely ignored," said Blandford.

In addition, the University group which O'Hara calls for in place of a student group is inadequate in its goal of meeting the true needs of the gay and lesbian population of the Notre Dame campus, according to Blandford.

"Not only does this [new group] not incorporate all of the necessary components of a student group, it's also inadequate as a support group," he said. "How can you have a support group you can trust without even allowing those



The Observer/Mike Ruma

Last spring, a rally in support of GLND/SMC was held with the approval of the Office of Student Affairs.

people the choice of an advisor?"

The selection of an advisor by Student Affairs, with limited input by gay and lesbian students, was one of the restrictions placed on the new University group by O'Hara in her letter of response. This clause is one which has drawn much reaction from members of the gay and lesbian community who have noted that the restriction not only denies the group self-determination but also requires students to "out" themselves to Student Affairs if they wish to have any input in the selection of an advisor.

A student group such as GLND/SMC, Blandford argues, would offer more to gay and lesbian students than the support available in the University

see GLND/SMC/ page 6

■ FOR THE RECORD...



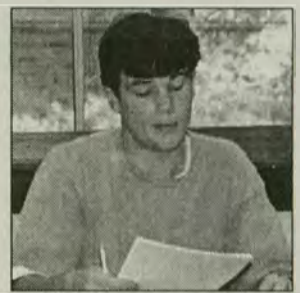
"I do not accept GLND/SMC's call to be formally constituted as the University group..."

-Patricia O'Hara



"The response treats gay and lesbian students as suspect, persons to be watched at every turn and never trusted."

-John Blandford



"Students at our school who feel this is an acceptable response should know that it really isn't."

-Jonathan Patrick

■ Ad Hoc Committee

Ad Hoc holds mixed reactions

By HEATHER COCKS
Assistant News Editor

One month ago, the Ad Hoc Committee on Gay and Lesbian Student Needs submitted their report to Vice-President of Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara, marking the culmination of a year of careful deliberation and discussion.



Firth

O'Hara's response to their suggestions, published in yesterday's Observer, received mixed reviews from the committee.

"I think she did a nice job with the majority of the recommendations," said Anthony Silva, an undergraduate student who served on the committee. "Her response to Recommendation 5, however, I find

problematic."

The focus of most member dissent, Recommendation 5 calls for the creation of a group affiliated with the University, and including "one or two members of the faculty or administration."

O'Hara accepted the recommendation on several conditions, one of which was that the group, to be called Notre Dame Gay and Lesbian Students, would elect no officers or leaders, nor would they sponsor any events beyond their regular group meetings.

"This group's primary emphasis should be to educate," stated Silva. "As I interpret it, the group can't bring in anything as far as lecturers or films... basically, all it feels like they can do is sit in a room together periodically and drink Diet Coke."

Graduate student and committee member Sharon Miller voiced her disappointment in

what she deemed a "narrow" interpretation of the recommendation. "This was her opportunity to reach out to gay and lesbian students, respecting them as adults on this campus."

According to Ann Firth, assistant to the vice-president of Student Affairs, her fellow committee members should instead feel optimistic about O'Hara's letter. "[O'Hara] has laid out something that is very workable," she said, adding that she was pleased with it in its entirety.

In her letter, O'Hara appointed Firth the liaison between the group and the Office of Student Affairs. The job entails frequent contact with the appointed faculty advisers, as well as being a strong figure in what O'Hara termed the "ongoing review and evaluation of the group as the process unfolds." Firth expressed her willingness to remain close to the situation

see AD HOC/ page 4

■ STUDENT GOVERNING BODIES

Campus leaders split in opinion of response

Patrick sees restrictions as denial of rights

By JAMIE HEISLER
Associate News Editor

Reaction from members of the Campus Life Council has been mixed concerning the denied recognition of GLND/SMC as stated in Vice-President of Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara's response to the Final Report of the Ad Hoc Committee on Gay and Lesbian Student Needs.



Preacher

A recent letter, submitted by the CLC, requested that GLND/SMC be recognized as the University group to be constituted as outlined in Recommendation 5 of the ad hoc report. In her response, O'Hara stated that GLND/SMC would not be the group constituted.

Jonathan Patrick, as the 1995-96 student body president, was in charge of conducting the CLC meetings

throughout the past year and served on the ad hoc committee appointed by O'Hara, as well.

"The response was a major disappointment," he said. "Every single representative body on campus as well as the ad hoc committee gave her a more thoughtful decision and compromised position. I hope Professor O'Hara is thinking about how this will affect the gay and lesbian students on campus. This has the potential to divide the community and deny them basic human rights."

Ava Preacher, assistant dean of the Arts and Letters department and member of the CLC, was similarly disappointed with O'Hara's rejection of GLND/SMC as the University group.

"The response doesn't allow any self-determination," she said. "The administration is basically saying 'We'll tell you where to meet, when to meet, and how to meet. I have a little trouble with the totally controlled atmosphere.'"

While current Student Body President Seth Miller was not available for interview, he said in a written statement, "We applaud the work of the ad hoc committee, and we are

see CLC/ page 6

*A service in memory of
Meghan Conley*

*A junior at Saint Mary's College
Will be offered at
Regina Chapel*

on

Wednesday, April 3 at 5:15 p.m.

*A reception for the family and
friends will follow the mass.*

Estonia

continued from page 1

which has turned their situation around?" Ilves said. "The lesson from Estonia is that good policies, even if they are unpopular, will be effective in improving a society," he added.

The tension between the two countries, according to Ilves, is a result of these improvements, because "it is threatening to Russia to see that they are following a course of political reform which is not working."

With increasing tension and threats of re-occupation from Russia, security is a prime concern for Estonia, Ilves said. One possible path to security may come if NATO expands into the Baltic states. This possibility, however, seems unlikely due to Russia's violent opposition to it and its threats of occupying any of the Baltic states included in the expansion, he said.

Another alternative is Estonia's inclusion in expansion by the European Union. If Estonia were to participate in this expansion, though, it would have to accept some of the European Union's policies and regulations which it does not agree with. According to Ilves, though, this compromise will be "the lesser of two evils and is better than putting ourselves at risk to Russian threat."

Currently, the Estonian government is involved with organizing and participating in peacekeeping organizations and other security structures, according to Ilves. However, the political future for Estonia relies on the help from internationally powerful organizations such as NATO and the European Union in order to remain independent, he said.

"We in Estonia, while enjoying our economic success and the fact that we are moving toward a middle-class existence in Europe, are still very concerned with and nervous about what may happen with Russia," Ilves said.

Ad Hoc

continued from page 3

by saying, "I am excited to be a part of what comes next. In being true to my job I believe I can be true to the intentions of the Ad Hoc report."

Silva noted with concern the heavy responsibility placed upon the shoulders of the faculty advisors. "No one with classes to teach and papers to grade could possibly attend each and every meeting, in addition to the numerous consultations with Ann Firth that will be required," he said.

Added Miller, "I despair at the thought of designating only two people for the job."

In the March 1 edition of The Observer, GLND/SMC co-chair John Blandford was quoted as saying that "in the [Ad Hoc committee] letter, there are plenty of loopholes to be found." Silva and Miller were in concurrence with the idea that in

some areas, the wording may have led to an interpretation inconsistent with the committee's intentions. Such a problem could be found in their attempt to differentiate their proposed group from the previously rejected, entirely student-run GLND/SMC. Silva noted, "If there were any loopholes, it seems they were found and turned into restrictions. Student Affairs ends up with almost total control."

He added that, although Notre Dame Gay and Lesbian Students will be sponsored by the University, the members themselves should be permitted a greater level of participation. "The group can't run itself without student officers or organization," he said. "We've really lost all control over group activity, which I think will be ultimately less beneficial to the students."

"No events and no officers. I really feel that this is all over," lamented Miller.

Firth disagreed. "I hope people will give it a chance. That's all anyone can ask, really."

Letter

continued from page 1

ment of GLND/SMC's "collective participation" as an organization in the University group. O'Hara denied GLND/SMC's request and repeated that Notre Dame Gay and Lesbian Students will be University-sponsored and "different in significant ways" from a student organization.

In the conclusion of her open letter, O'Hara stated, "Like the committee, I think that the dialogue surrounding these issues has moved the University be-

yond where we were as a community a year ago."

Director of Notre Dame Public Relations Dennis Moore commented on the "length, detail and care" O'Hara included in her letter, saying that she "wants the statement to speak for her." When asked if the University has ever had in its history an organization like that outlined in O'Hara's article, he responded, "I believe that it is the first of its kind."

Moore also provided a written response prepared by O'Hara, who was unable to be reached for comment: "Although not everyone in the campus community may agree

with all that I have written, I believe that the recommendations that I have accepted provide a foundation upon which we can build."

"I look forward to moving ahead and directing our own collective energies on the task of implementing the recommendations," she said.

University President Father Edward Malloy and Executive Vice President Father William Beauchamp were out of town and unable to be reached for comment. Counselor to the President and Director of Campus Ministry Father Richard Warner was also unavailable for comment.

Seniors' Free Food Night



This Wednesday,
April 3RD
7:00-9:00 PM

Papa John's

1997 Sophomore Literary Festival

APPLICATION DEADLINE EXTENDED TO NOON, THURSDAY, APRIL 4!

INTERESTED MEMBERS OF THE CLASS OF 1999 (NEXT YEAR'S SOPHOMORES) SHOULD PICK UP AND RETURN APPLICATIONS TO THE SUB OFFICE ON THE 2ND FLOOR LAFUN

Teaching and Research Abroad!

Announcing

The Fulbright Competition for 1997-98.

All freshmen, sophomores, and especially juniors interested in Graduate Study Abroad, don't miss the informational meeting with Professor A. James McAdams

Thursday evening,

April 11, 1996 at 7:00 PM in room 126 DeBartolo

• A Great Notre Dame Tradition of Winning Fulbrights •

NIAG presents:

Congressman

Pete King

(Rep.-NY)



"Louis Farrakhan:
A Threat to
America"

Hesburg Auditorium
Wednesday, April 3, 7:30 PM

??Questions: call Erin King at 272-2910.

AT&T breakup teaches corporate lesson

By SARAH CORKREAN
News Writer

The evolution of corporate businesses will continue to astound the business world in near future, according to Ron Huseman, who spoke Tuesday at the Saint Mary's Management Club.

A current branch manager at Lucent Technologies, a spin-off company of the former AT&T Corporation, Huseman, an employee at AT&T for 30 years, spoke to an audience of Saint Mary's business majors concerning the biggest corporate breakup of AT&T in history.

Covering the history of AT&T, beginning in 1876, Huseman discussed the corporation's practice of a complete government regulated monopoly in the telephone industry.

In 1978, the Carter Administration passed a communication bill deregulating monopolies in attempt to foster competition in the business world.

"The Carter deregulation," said Huseman, "was the be-

ginning of the spin-offs and mergers in the corporate world whose small company spin-offs we are familiar with today."

AT&T's breakup produced "seven sister" privately owned companies throughout the U.S. that specialize in serving different parts of the country's telephone services.

What is left of AT&T today specializes in various departments ranging from manufacturing communication software to cellular services, according to Huseman.

"Listening directly to an experienced professional in the business sector who has witnessed a large corporate breakup is the best teacher for students," said Kristen Buraczewski, a junior business major.

"A perfect example of the continuing evolution in today's world is just this week two spin-off "sister companies" of AT&T announced a \$30 billion merge," said Huseman. "Just an indication that the competition is still very alive in the business world for large corporations like AT&T."

GRADUATE STUDENT UNION

GSU honors Brumwell, Murphy

By MATTHEW LOUGHRAN
News Writer

The Graduate Student Council honored two students, established new committee chairpersons and passed a new budget in its first meeting under a new administration last night.

The awards for Outstanding Teaching by Graduate Students were given to Gordon Brumwell, a teaching assistant in biology, and Catherine Murphy, an independent instructor

in theology.

The awards are given annually to two graduate student-teachers who give outstanding teaching performance.

The GSC also appointed new committee chairpersons. Ed Wingenbach was nominated to take over the Travel Grant committee. Beth Caniglia, the outgoing Vice President, was appointed chair of the Intellectual Life Committee. Estelle McNair was appointed to Women's Resource, Suzanne Coshow to Quality of Life and

Daniel Montiel to the Orientation Committee.

The final item was the new administration's budget. After long debate, the council finally approved a preliminary budget on a vote of seven to six.

The primary points of controversy involved the distribution of funds to the Travel Grant and Intellectual Life Committees. While these items were not entirely resolved, the council fashioned a "working" budget which they plan to update at subsequent meetings.

Panel debates local, national welfare

By LESLIE FIELD
News Writer

Local and national welfare issues were under debate Monday night in a panel discussion that took place in the Center for Social Concerns.

Rob Ercoline, of Little Flower Catholic Church, Felicia Leon of the South Bend Center for the Homeless and Wayne Goodling, Assistant Director of St. Joe County's Division of Family and Human Services spoke with a group of students from the

Washington D.C. Welfare Seminar. The students extensively studied the topic, "Welfare: Public or Private Responsibility."

Each panelist addressed students' questions on local and national welfare programs. All on the panel felt that more needed to be done to improve the system.

It was agreed that reforms are not easy, as can be seen through the Welfare Reform Bill, HR4, under debate in Congress now. With the bill,

funding would be turned over to the states in the form of block grants. While Leon agrees with state-funded welfare, Ercoline felt that a balance between the federal and local governments was necessary.

"Local communities are where answers are found, however we must have some national visions," said Ercoline.

The efforts made by these groups and individuals show the enormous need for assistance and reform in many areas, panelists concluded.



CELEBRATE THE RESURRECTION at FIRST UNITED METHODIST CHURCH

333 N. Main St., Downtown South Bend (Corner of Main & Madison Sts.)

Easter Worship Services - Sunday, April 7

Easter Vigil Service
Saturday, April 6
8:00 p.m.

7:30 a.m. - Church Youth-led Drama and Special Music.
8:45 a.m. - Chapel Choir. Holy Communion.
11:00 a.m. - Brass and Percussion ensemble, Sanctuary and Covenant Choirs, and Celebration Ringers.

Easter Homily: "A Tale of Two Tombs" - Dr. Smith

Easter breakfast in the Social Hall 8:15 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.

Sponsored by the Senior High and Junior High Youth Groups of First Church

Nursery care throughout the morning. Parking behind the church, at Scottish Rite and Jr. Achievement. Dr. Ellwood (Woody) Smith, Senior Pastor, Tim Robinson, Director of Music/Organist, Cindy Solum, Director of Christian Education/Youth Ministries.

(219) 233-9463

CORRECTION

In Monday's Observer, a caption misidentified Mariachi ND. Mariachi ND performed at

Latin Expressions Friday night, showcasing Mariachi music, which originated in and represents Mexico. The Observer regrets the error.

NOTRE DAME GOLF COURSE AND PRO SHOP

TEE TIMES!
RESERVATIONS AVAILABLE
BEGINNING MONDAY, APRIL 1 FOR
SATURDAY, APRIL 6 AND BEYOND
SEVEN DAYS A WEEK
631-6425



GOOD FRIDAY
APRIL 5, 1996
IN OBSERVANCE OF GOOD FRIDAY, THE
NOTRE DAME GOLF COURSE AND PRO SHOP
WILL BE CLOSED UNTIL 3:00 PM.

3:00 PM SHOTGUN
ADVANCE RESERVATIONS AVAILABLE
CALL 631-6425

CAMPUS VIEW APARTMENTS

We are currently accepting applications for next year.

FURNISHED APARTMENTS

SWIMMING POOL & JACUZZI

TENNIS, VOLLEYBALL, & BASKETBALL
COURTS

24 HOUR LAUNDRY & SHUTTLE BUS

PROFESSIONAL MANAGEMENT

Limited Apartments available for your selection

For more information call 272-1441

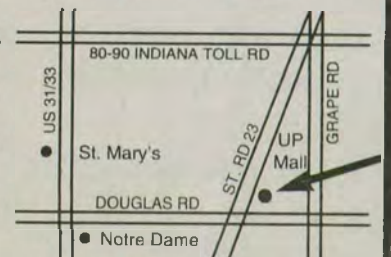
Attention: Student Summer Storage

Your Favorite and most secure storage facility has constructed a new building just for you. No hidden fees and ask anyone on campus about us.

AA MINI WAREHOUSE and STORAGE
(219)271-1105

- Resident Manager
- Security Entrance System
- Call Now for Reservations

Located on Douglas between St. Rd. 23 & Grape Rd.



CLC

continued from page 3

encouraged by Professor O'Hara's acceptance of the recommendations made in the report. We have been and continue to be advocates of a support group for gays and lesbians at Notre Dame.

"Although we are somewhat concerned about the actual mechanics of such a group, we are confident the new group outlined by Professor O'Hara and the Ad Hoc Committee will be successful through the mutual cooperation of the Office of Student Affairs and members of our Notre Dame Gay and Lesbian community," Miller continued. "Although there are some difficult times of transition ahead, Student Government is optimistic about the future of the gay and lesbian community at Notre Dame."

Seniors

continued from page 1

like to see the Nursing Senior Comprehensive changed."

Other students are grateful for their Senior Comprehensive experience. Stacey Reding, a senior communication major, analyzed President Clinton's memorial speech after the Oklahoma City bombing for her Senior Comprehensive. "I came away with an awareness of the media. I don't read the newspaper or watch TV news in the same way. I'm more critical. I analyze messages keeping in mind the author's bias and motivation," Reding said.

In December, Reding presented her paper on Clinton's speech to the faculty and students in the communications department. "When I was done I felt like I had a baby," she said. "I put so much into my paper and presentation. It was redone and criticized so many times. I was so proud of it.

Then I was done and I didn't know what to do with myself."

Biology major Katie Rose had an unusual Senior Comprehensive experience. She conducted her research at the Duke University Marine Lab. She lived on an island owned by Duke and studied glucose levels in crabs. After many revisions, Rose presented her scientific paper at Duke. She will present her paper again later this month at Saint Mary's.

"My Comprehensive was a lot of work, but it was worth it," said Rose. "I really enjoyed the hands-on experience. Now when I read scientific research, I can really understand it and relate to it," Rose said.

For some seniors, their Senior Comprehensive requirement directly enhances their job skills. Education majors' Comprehensive consists of student teaching and presenting a portfolio to the department.

"My Senior Comprehensive provided hands on experience in teaching. Preparing the portfolio is useful in job inter-

GLND/SMC

continued from page 3

group. "GLND/SMC is an essential piece in meeting the goals she [O'Hara] lays out in her response. I'm not saying we're the only piece, but we are essential to creating an environment in which gays and lesbians can thrive and merely survive at Notre Dame," he said. "We are not just a support group. We also hope to give something back, to help educate the campus, and to be a voice for change."

Blandford views the University group proposed by O'Hara as closely resembling one already provided by Campus Ministry in which gay and lesbian students can meet for support and counseling on the reconciliation of faith and

views because I can show prospective employers what I have done," said Bridgette Farrell, a senior elementary education major.

Other seniors receive job offers directly as a result of their Senior Comprehensive. "One of my former students got a job with J. Walter Thompson because they were so impressed with her Senior Comprehensive," said Carla Johnson, assistant professor of communication. "The Senior Comprehensive in Communication Research is so important because students really need research skills in the job market and in grad school."

If underclass students have questions about their individual Senior Comprehensives they should ask faculty and upper-class students in the department. Jennifer Dyjak, a senior political science major, advised, "Choose a topic you are really interested in for your Senior Comprehensive. If you enjoy your topic then the experience will be a positive one."

sexual orientation.

"She [O'Hara] is basically resurrecting a model already tried by Campus Ministry. She is attempting to repackage it and put it in Student Affairs. The ad hoc committee already rejected a model of that type because they saw a need for a student group," said Blandford.

While members of GLND/SMC believe O'Hara's response falls short of truly helping the gay and lesbian community, the outcome was not unexpected.

"We're always hopeful, but given the University administration's history, this was entirely expected," he said. "Recognition will come — I don't know when, but it's the right thing. In the meantime, all the committee report and Professor O'Hara's unresponsive response will do is to demonstrate to the community just how unreasonable the administration is being."

Have something
to say?
Use The Observer
classifieds.

HPC

continued from page 1

South Bend. Barber asked HPC to help raise funds.

"We are a Notre Dame/Saint Mary's organization and we work to promote AIDS awareness. We really hope to raise a lot of money, because this is a very important cause," said Barber.

Tanya Scapanski, co-chair of Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (CARE), also spoke to HPC about their goals and about sexual assault awareness week, which is April 14-18.

Scapanski said, "CARE is a group of men and women who try to educate and increase awareness about rape.

"Our goal is to give our presentation in every dorm. We put on a play, after which the audience may ask questions of the actors in the roles, or of the actors themselves," she added.

Observer

is now hiring for the following paid position:

Ad Design Staff

- More money than you could spend in a lifetime!
- Unparalleled excitement and experience!
- Flexible hours!
- Countless benefits!

And all you have to do, is have moderate working knowledge of Macintosh computers, and an unlimited capacity to learn.

Freshman encouraged to apply.

if interested contact Jed @ 4-1177 (just like Papa's)

Attention All Notre Dame Undergraduates!

Future Notre Dame Students want to meet you!

The Admissions Office has recently mailed decision letters to high school seniors. We expect many, many (at least 400 or so) of these admitted students will want to visit campus and learn about the Notre Dame Experience first-hand -- from current Notre Dame students. WE NEED YOUR HELP!

We are asking that each on-campus student help us by volunteering to host a student overnight for one or more of the following dates:

Wednesday, April 10 ___
Thursday, April 11 ___
Friday, April 12 ___
Saturday, April 13 ___
Sunday, April 14 ___
Monday, April 15 ___
Tuesday, April 16 ___
Wednesday, April 17 ___
Thursday, April 18 ___

Friday, April 19 ___
Saturday, April 20 ___
Sunday, April 21 ___
Monday, April 22 ___
Tuesday, April 23 ___
Wednesday, April 24 ___
Thursday, April 25 ___
Friday, April 26 ___
Saturday, April 27 ___

We ask that you complete this form today and drop it by the Admissions Office (113 Main Building). If you prefer, you can call Jennifer Carrier at 1-7505 and let her know which dates you would be willing to host. She also will take any questions you have about the program. (You can, if you like, drop this form in campus mail, but please do it now because time is running short.) A final option is to reply by e-mail to the following address:

Jennifer.M.Schlueter.1@nd.edu

The students in our next Freshman class are calling today to visit very shortly. Any assistance you can give them will be greatly appreciated. On behalf of next year's freshmen, we thank you for your generosity.

The Admissions Office
113 Main Building
631-7505

VIEWPOINT

Wednesday, April 3, 1996

page 7

THE OBSERVER

NOTRE DAME OFFICE: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471
SAINT MARY'S OFFICE: 309 Haggar, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 284-5365

1996-97 General Board

Editor-in-Chief
Elizabeth Foran

Managing Editors
Patricia Carson
Tom Roland

Business Manager
Matt Casey

News Editor.....Brad Prendergast
Viewpoint Editor.....Meaghan Smith
Sports Editor.....Timothy Sherman
Accent Editor.....Joey Crawford
Saint Mary's Editor.....Caroline Blum
Photo Editor.....Michael Ruma
Advertising Manager.....Ellen Ryan
Ad Design Manager.....Jed Peters
Production Manager.....Tara Grieshop
Systems Manager.....Sean Gallavan
Controller.....Tyler Weber

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

Observer Phone Lines

| | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Editor-in-Chief | 631-4542 | Business Office | 631-5313 |
| Managing Editor/Viewpoint | 631-4541 | Advertising | 631-6900/8840 |
| Sports | 631-4543 | Systems/Marketing Dept. | 631-8839 |
| News/Photo | 631-5323 | Office Manager | 631-7471 |
| Accent/Saint Mary's | 631-4540 | Fax | 631-6927 |
| Day Editor/Production | 631-5303 | Viewpoint | E-Mail Viewpoint.l@nd.edu |
| General Information | 631-7471 | Ad E-Mail | observer@darwin.cc.nd.edu |



LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Oppression characterizes agonizing service project

Upon graduation I decided to spend a year in a job where I could give back to my community before going to graduate school. In my idealism, I perceived it as my eighties version of a "Peace-Corp" type of service. Now I marvel about my naivete over the hellacious experiences that awaited me. Although I learned more in that one year, and I experienced tremendous reward from caring for children I grew to love deeply, I also admit that if given the choice again, foreknowledge of the consequences would probably not lead me to do it again.

The "orphanage," or children's home, cared for about fifty children. Most had been abused or neglected by their parents. I worked with twelve boys, ages three to ten. Sister Rosella, an older Irish nun, worked as my partner and she had a reputation for being quite intimidating. In my interview, the Director even told me that she "liked to do things her own way." My idealism soon took a disillusioning blow as I began my first day. A numb feeling filled me as I wondered what I had gotten myself into for an entire year.

Life at the home necessitated growing up in coldness, aloofness, confusion, and most of all, terror. At first I likened it to a military institution, but later more to a concentration camp. Besides living under the weight of an oppressive, Draconic mentality, the children performed all housework. Though a believer in hard work, I often felt sad watching children work from 5 to 6:30 AM. The vacuum cleaner virtually always outwitted the child. Rosella barked commands and screamed until she perceived the chores as perfectly completed (not when I did). I came to determine that three-year olds just physically cannot make a bed, and this led to their daily beratings. As each second of that year painstakingly ticked away, I realized I faced a very foreign mentality.

Behind this mentality did lie an explanation. Rosella had been orphaned at five and raised in an orphanage. She shared with me how physical abuse had been commonplace. I realized this had

been the only family life she had known, and she merely attempted to recreate that world. Lest the reader think she and I shared a hostile relationship, on the contrary, we had a very friendly one. She often brought me gifts and chatted a long time. Part of what made my life so difficult precisely involved the niceness she displayed after the children left for school. I also felt a great amount of compassion for the early life she had lived.

I can hardly express the agonizing I underwent in handling the situation. Social work classes (and common sense) taught me that "the best interests of the child" took precedent. When I confronted her, she usually expressed severe anger and did the same things moments later. Rosella supervised the houseparents, so her authority outweighed mine. I soon learned that they felt more intimidated by her than I did. I continued reporting the severe incidents, and they began sharing with me their frustration about Rosella. The Director even told me that sometimes she wondered if the children might not be better off in their own homes, because "it would be better to be abused by your own parents than a stranger." After agonizing about Rosella, I then agonized over the unresponsiveness of the administration. I felt a moral obligation to the children not to quit, as I desperately wanted to, because I saw myself as the only mediating protection. Not a single person had ever officially reported her actions.

One day another houseparent came to chat. He lent me his book entitled "Why We Can't Wait" by Martin Luther King. I had always admired King, and the Catholic tradition of saints who lived nonviolent lives and suffered redemptively for others. This desire for redemptive love inspired me to remain at the home, but King's book helped me to see the daily things I could do to fight the oppressive atmosphere. I grew up as an incredibly shy person so this seemed like an insurmountable task.

From King I learned that heroes do not necessarily monopolize moral

courage because it belongs more to average people who in the face of fear and oppression make little daily decisions to stand for the right thing. Courage is not necessarily an inherent characteristic. It results from the daily decisions to do what is right, even in the face of feelings of terror. King's fellow workers surely felt terror when facing snarling dogs and hostile firehoses. I have to admit that fear often filled me as I confronted Rosella. But when I did not confront her, my soul would be tortured over watching the most innocent ones of society be treated in inhumane ways.

My quandary asked what an incredibly shy person should do in the face of an unresponsive system and a situation of intolerable oppression. In the end, the children really answered the question for me through a song they sang. At breakfast, prayer, bedtime, on the bus, they sang, "Lamb of God, you take away the sins of the world. Have mercy on us." Their childlike tune often moved me, and Rosella often asked them to quit singing it. Eventually I began to realize that this embodied their cry to God to help them in their dark, cold world where others' sins weighed heavily upon their small backs.

When I realized this, I understood what King meant when he proclaimed the reasons for "why we can't wait." Telling people to exercise patience after one hundred years of emancipated oppression was "paternalistically believ[ing they] can set the timetable for another man's freedom." King proclaimed his disillusionment with "the white moderate, who is more devoted to 'order' than to justice, who prefers negative peace which is the absence of tension to a positive peace which is the presence of justice..." These complacent ministers could be likened to the unresponsive administration which preferred the absence of tension to the justice of living up to their own standards of childcare. I realized that those children should not have to wait any longer.

The ending of this story appears happy only in one respect. I detailed a

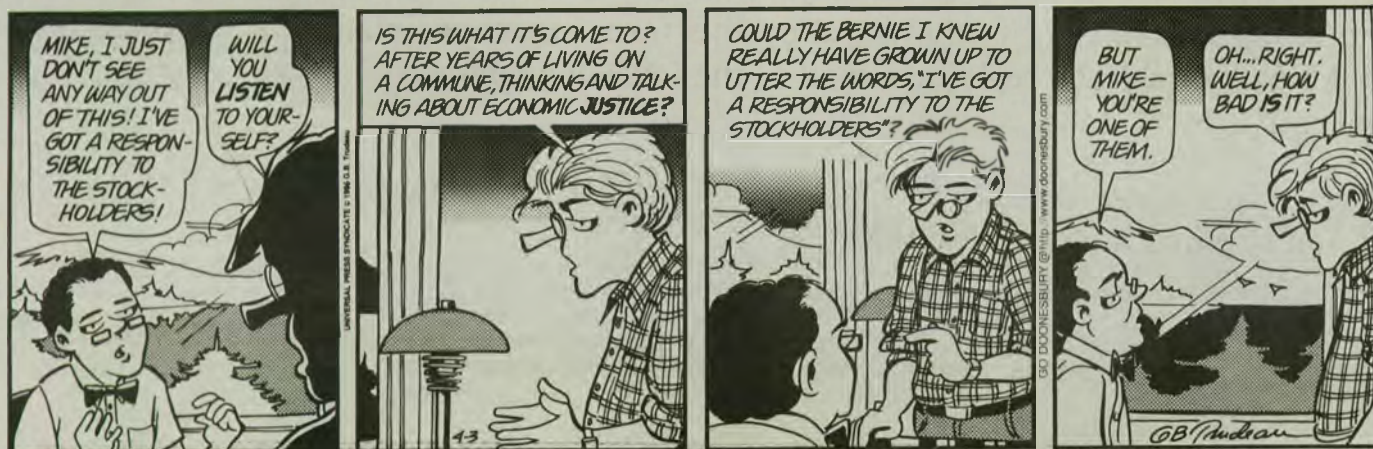
written list of examples of her abuse. The supervising priest accused me of making it up out of jealousy, so he required that I fulfill my worst nightmare. I had to take my list of abuses for Rosella to read in my presence. I believed I had agonized before, but that day encompassed the deepest agony I will probably ever face. The tension built all day, and her niceness only served to make it worse. That day something inside of me literally died. I felt that little girl deep inside me, otherwise known as my soul, actually go through an agonizing process of death. Rosella quietly read my list and did not respond. I later realized that what had actually died involved the foundation of terror and fear which had always been a defining part of my life. From that moment, I determined to never again allow intimidation, manipulation or fear tactics to influence my decisions! I knew I might still feel fear, but no longer would it determine my decisions.

I have thought much about the meaning of redemptive love which King taught. Psychiatrist M. Scott Peck teaches that human cruelty may only be eradicated by being absorbed and smothered within a living being, an act of sacrificial love. King always reminded people about the consequences of nonviolent action, and that one's response to humiliation and violence served the utmost function. These teachings have helped me to interpret my experiences at the "children's home from hell" with meaning. I came to appreciate the reality of painful consequences to redemptive love, but that there really is no higher love for others. Jesus himself left a powerful example by practicing the highest form of redemptive love in his death. Dr. King also exemplified the ultimate cost of working for change through his untimely assassination. His life and teachings are an important and challenging legacy which he has left for all Americans.

Graduate student Kristine Boeke is one of the winners of the recent Martin Luther King Essay Contest.

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

"I'm cured of my schizophrenia, but where am I now that I need me?"

—Graffito, NYC

■ ACCENT ASKS...

What do you want in your Easter basket?

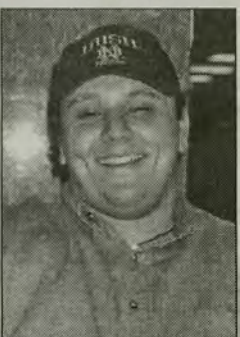


"An acceptance letter from USC's graduate school."

Andrea Borgatello
Senior, Oak Hill

"A big chocolate bunny."

Heather Gorman
Sophomore, Breen-Phillips

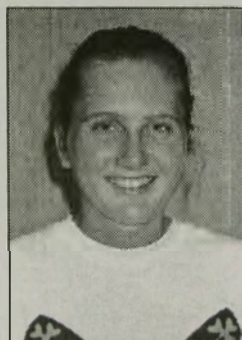


"The Easter Bunny would put me in jail if he knew what I wanted."

John Bellini
Freshman, Off Campus

"Rich Kizer, *King of the Beach*. He's my favorite beach bunny."

Paige Funk
Sophomore, Holy Cross



"A's on all my finals and a lifetime supply of Jelly Bellies. Thank you Easter Bunny."

Anne Vales
Sophomore, Lewis

"Plastic eggs with jelly beans in them."

Rick Rembusch
Junior, Stanford



The Easter Egg

The 9

By LESLIE FIELD
Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Nestled in the green grass of Easter Sunday are delicious chocolates. They range from miniatures to purple peeps.

They sneak them into Easter Sunday Brunch. They swap hiding place to the ceiling fan. They just hope that the bunny who thinks that the microwave is the best place to hide.

At least that's what children use to hunt on the internet and will write ("E" standing for Easter, of course).

There are no longer standard baskets, but a variety to choose from. There is the Tastes Great Basket which would give Jenny Craig a coronary. Clearly the choice for the more Easter enthusiast.

Listed here are the delicious facts about the Tastes Great Basket with suggested contents examples.

*One bag of Reese's peanut butter cups.

Serving size-five miniatures
Total fat-12 grams

*A quarter pound solid milk chocolate
Serving size-one third of a piece

Total fat-12 (36 g if you eat the rest)

*The Nestle Crunch Spring Series
Serving size-one bar

Total fat-9 grams

*Marshmallow Peeps (purple or pink)
Serving size-five peeps

Total fat-0 grams (The 36 grams are going, too!)

*Spree's Easter eggs
Serving size-10 pieces

Total fat-0 grams

*Hershey's Solid Milk Chocolate



Egg dyeing: a real craft

By STEPHANIE THOMAS and JULIANA VODICKA
Easter Correspondents

Like all college students the week before Easter, where were we? Meijer, shopping for the perfect Easter egg coloring kit. Bombarded with the arduous task of choosing the right kit, we did what any other intelligent students would do; buy them all and experiment.

After setting up our lab in Breen-Phillips' kitchen, we decided to start with the good 'ole American stand-by, "PAAS." We were amazed at how much egg technology had changed over the years. Good-bye little pellets of color; hello pre-packaged plastic dye containers. Just add water!

Picking up that magic clear crayon, we dove into memories of earlier years when PAAS was the only way to decorate eggs. With bright colors, we finished the task happily and energetically moved on to the next phase of our experiment.

Little did we know, we were entering uncharted waters-Easter egg hell. Aren't the finished products supposed to resemble the advertisements? Our next kit was "20 egg coloring bags." We assumed the simplicity of the name was an understatement. We were wrong.

The entire process of the kit involved dipping an egg in water then putting it in a bag of your color choice. Fun. Admittedly the final result was pretty neat, all the eggs looked tie-dyed. It is just too bad that we had such a hard time staying awake waiting for them to dry.

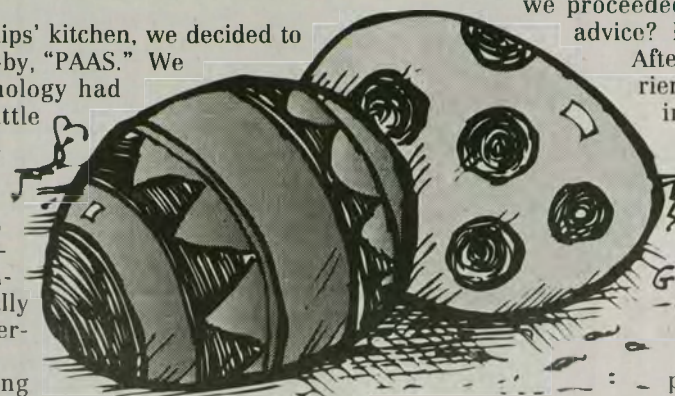
Moving on, we regained consciousness and began "Sparkle Magic." First, we had to dye the eggs, then we dipped them in 'sticky solution' and finally transferred them to the 'glitter bag.' After seconds of

shaking the egg in the bag, both mass quantities of colorful sparkling, our final products turned out exactly as we had hoped for.

Fortunately for us, we succeeded in our annoying egg decorating system. After this experience, we placed an egg in our watercolors while trying to figure out how to proceed to the next step.

After this experience, we placed an egg in our watercolors while trying to figure out how to proceed to the next step. The physics half of the experiment was the most frustrating. By the time we had finished, our clothes were covered in dye, frustrated, and unanimous decision that PAAS is the best. It's simple, fun, fast, and in your Easter basket.

So have fun this Easter, and Easter egg decorating supply stores go smoothly and starts your spring.



Eggs-travaganza 80's Easter Basket

Serving size-Hershey's says five, but everyone knows that your big chocolate Kiss is all yours...all 60 tantalizing fat grams.

Included in the Tastes Great Basket can be gourmet candies, also, which give the basket that extra kick.

Now, for the very '90's Less Filling basket. Its contents are good for the heart and waist line, but horrible for the taste buds. The Less Filling basket can encompass many different foods. There is the extreme Veggie Basket complete with sprouts, carrots (a favorite of Peter Cotton Tail's) and fresh green peppers. This is recommended for children who do not like candy and are interested in a career in gardening. Next, there is the Pseudo Basket. This contains all products made by Snackwell, fruit and the up and coming Easter classic, Basket Buddies fruit snacks made with real fruit and no preservatives. They come individually packaged. Also included in the Pseudo Basket are Peeps. They are shady little guys because they are so light and fluffy. The fat free label makes these sugar coated chicks an ambiguous basket treat.

Finally there is the "I don't know, I just want everyone to be happy and I miss the '80's" basket. This is a combination of the three baskets with an emphasis on fun and color. It just might be the ultimate basket accompanied by the least amount of complaining. Added to this basket are chocolate covered rabbits, Robin Eggs and maybe even some Whopper eggs. These are baskets containing the chocolate egg with your name on it from a gourmet candy store; or better yet hand made and signed by your mom. It is perfectly acceptable to toss in some low fat or high fiber treats into this basket.

No matter which one is your basket of choice, be it the Tastes Great, the Less Filling, the Pseudo Basket or the "I don't know, I just want everyone to be happy and I miss the '80's" basket, keep in mind that Easter is a celebration of life. Counting fat grams is fine and maybe even necessary. Over-indulgence rarely, if ever, leads to anything good. But understanding and experiencing a little bit of everything—a Hershey Kiss here and some Basket Buddies there is what life's all about. This just goes to show that a balance can even be found within an Easter basket. Best of luck in your basket hunts, egg coloring and candy eating rituals. And don't forget to leave your door unlocked tonight so the Big Bunny himself can drop off your basket...no matter which one it is.



C. Schultz



Easter Baskets all over the world are made from Bunny Munny to Reese's Children eat them by the handfuls, mass.

tries with their friends at Easter desk. In the grill. Hanging from the they are not the one with the boring ave is still the tricky hiding spot.

nd to do. Today they understand fat e long, they will have Easter egg te to the Easter Bunny via E-Mail.

Easter bas- om. First, t. Its contents try, but it is traditional

nd startling basket, along

er cups minia-

chocolate bunny.

whole bunny, which isn't unrealis-

bar

pink)

of sugar will really keep you

Egg

Back up

of us and the egg were covered with es. Although the fun factor was lack- ut tremendously well, and we were esting variable.

ded in discovering the world's most "Twist and Turn." This high tech scribed in words. Designed by Easter in the spring forceps and painted it rotate the egg. Disaster! One by one, uin every beautiful white egg. Our try this at home.

escapade, we believed that our expe- uld only improve. We had been sav- e neatest looking kit for last, "Egg prs with Glitter."

guess we should have known better sidering the first sentence of the ctions read "...this is a dye process l may stain." It sounded simple ough, place four to five drops of oil ring into the water, insert the egg, l remove carefully.

ere was one major problem, it was ally impossible to cover more than the egg with oil. It found its way to we finished, all the eggs were brown ke them presentable.

exhausted, the two of us came to the is the only way to decorate Easter enhances everything that you'd want

hippity hop today to your nearest ore. We hope that your decoration ing off without a scramble!

ACCENT SPEAKS...

The Easter Bunny syndrome

By CATHERINE DEELY
Assistant Accent Editor

Chocolate sated even the sweetest tooth. Jellybeans gathered in enough widely varying flavors to give a dentist nightmares. There was marshmallow and caramel and every conceivable shade of pastel...waiting prettily for childish consumption every Easter morning. I can envision it now...the race down the stairs, the satisfaction in claiming the "supreme" candy quarry and cruelly advertising it to my sister, deliberately oblivious to the fact that the two baskets perched on the kitchen table were absolutely identical. It was Easter, and it was almost perfect.

But only almost, because each picturesque Easter basket was sorely lacking my ultimate requirement: something cute, cuddly...and living.

I was by no means the only child to hopefully request a rabbit every Easter; the vast majority of you Domers might very well relate. I remain convinced, however, that I was the most die hard.

Carefully, I would research the price, location, and specifics of my desired long-eared gift, weeks before the holiday arrived. I read loudly and strategically from "Peter Rabbit" and clung showily to my own stuffed replicas, with shuddering sighs supposedly directed at them, but always, "coincidentally," within earshot of my parents: "Oh, I wish you were a REAL bunny."

They never listened to me. And yet, I refused to give up the fight. Every Cadbury egg commercial featuring that hopelessly adorable rabbit—the one which inspired my sister's confused conviction for years that rabbits really did cluck like chickens—only added more flame to my fire. Chocolate and brightly colored eggs were mere fleeting indulgences; bunnies were, I fervently believed, forever.

That we had, at that time, two perfectly respectable cats was irrelevant to me. Oh, they were endearing and amusing—a part of the family—but they could not replace the great and aching Easter vacancy left by being rabbit-less. I wanted something small and soft and timid, with an intriguingly ever-twitching nose...and I wanted it for Easter.

My parents turned deaf ears to my petulant choruses of "Why caaaan't I?" "Because," was their perennial, maddeningly parent-like retort. Determined to win my war, I resorted to seeking sympathy via fiction: I began telling everyone that I had a "brand new rabbit"—who lived, I added rather ingenuously, under my bed. Of course, the neighbors were most startled by this news, and reported suspiciously back to the home front.

The plot backfired: the Easter basket remained devoid of all things live and furry, and I was treated to a "discussion" about making up stories (though the impulse never did die—hence, my journalism career). Exasperated, my mother finally entreated me one day: "Why a RABBIT?"

Blame it on the commercial icon of Easter himself: the Easter Bunny. With the deluge of greeting cards, stuffed replicas, songs and TV specials featuring life-sized perky-eared bearers of goodies, what child could be blamed for wanting a miniature version of the magical messenger snuggled amongst the candy on Easter morning?

It was that confident innocence of youth—what made Easter so special: white gloves and church, sunshine and flowers, candy and family. And yet it was so brief. Maybe I merely wanted a piece of Easter—and what better piece than the popular symbol of the holiday itself?—to take care of...and keep...for as long as a child's sense of time could imagine.

Eventually, in a moment of fatherly pet-store weakness completely unrelated to Easter, my sister and I both did get our rabbits. They went on to live long and comfortable, if unremarkable, lives in a hutch in the backyard.

But you know...they never did come in baskets.



| | 20 egg coloring bags | Twist & Turn | PAAS | Egg Colors... with glitter | Sparklee Magic |
|--------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Time | Very Fast | Forever | PAAS- itively Perfect! | We never knew you could ruin an egg so quickly | Just Right |
| Messy Hands? | They were a rainbow of pastels | No | No permanent Damage | There was more dye on hands than eggs | Hands.. and hair and clothes |
| Fun Factor | We got a great nap; it was so boring | Yea, for the first 5 seconds | Great fun, you can't screw up PAAS | No | Just like PAAS but then you shake them in a bag |
| Cool Extra Stuff | No | No | Cute stickers | No | No |
| What kind of Mom would buy it? | "OK kids hurry up with those so I can get my hair done | "My child is an honor student at Genius Junior High | My Mom | A dumb one | Domestic Mom that does not mind vacuuming after this |
| How did it look? | Really nifty; tye-dyed | Just plain Ugly | Bright and colorful | Half looked good the rest looked dirty | Really pretty! |

MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

Cone flirts with no-hitter, lifts Yankees to win

By CHUCK MELVIN
Associated Press

CLEVELAND

David Cone never really felt he was flirting with a no-hitter.

"I was flirting with disaster," Cone said Tuesday after he limited Cleveland to two hits in seven scoreless innings as the New York Yankees beat the defending American League champions 7-1.

Cone held the Indians without a hit until Julio Franco led off the sixth with a single, but he fought with his control all afternoon. He walked six and frequently worked from behind in the count against the team that led the majors in runs, home runs and batting average a year ago.

"This is not a formula I want to use too often," said Cone, who was unable to hold an 8-0 lead against Cleveland last June when he was with Toronto. "This lineup really puts stress on a pitcher. I was a little wild, but no matter what I did, I didn't want to give in and put one down the middle."

"Julio's a good hitter. That hit

broke up the no-hitter, but that was not the most fashionable no-hitter to that point, with all those walks and everything."

Derek Jeter and Bernie Williams homered for the Yankees, winners of five straight season openers and 10 of their last 11. The game was delayed one day by snow.

The Indians finished with four hits. It was their second straight weak showing in games that counted: They were held to one hit by Atlanta's Tom Glavine in the decisive Game 6 of the World Series last October.

"I don't think Cone struggled," Omar Vizquel said. "He was being smart and careful. He'd get to 2-1, 3-1, and you'd wait for the fastball, and he might throw a slider to keep you off balance. I think you're going to see that a lot against us. Pitchers know with our lineup, we can get four or five runs right away."

Jeter, playing in his 16th big league game, hit his first career home run and also saved a run with an over-the-shoulder catch of Vizquel's pop fly behind

shortstop in the seventh.

Dennis Martinez took the loss in his ninth consecutive opening day start — six with Montreal, three with Cleveland. He allowed two runs and five hits in seven innings.

Cone's performance for a time mirrored what Seattle's Randy Johnson did to the Indians in the first game ever at Jacobs Field, two years ago. Johnson took a no-hitter into the eighth inning of that game before Sandy Alomar broke it up. Cleveland eventually won in extra innings.

Orioles 4 Royals 2

President Clinton and Mike Mussina took care of the pitching, and Cal Ripken did the majority of the hitting as the Baltimore Orioles opened the season by beating the Kansas City Royals 4-2 Tuesday.

Ripken drove in three runs, and Mussina allowed two runs and five hits over seven innings in beating Kevin Appier bedfore 46,818 at Oriole Park.

The game, delayed a day because of rain, got under way

shortly after Clinton tossed a soft strike from the mound to Baltimore catcher Chris Hoiles. Then Mussina and Ripken took over.

Mussina, who led the AL with 19 wins last season, struck out four and walked two. Jesse Orosco worked the eighth, and Randy Myers, signed as a free-agent during the offseason, pitched a perfect ninth for his first AL save.

Ripken took care of the Baltimore offense, hitting a two-run single in the first and driving in the go-ahead run in the third. An RBI double by B.J. Surhoff made it 4-2 in the eighth.

Appier, who pitched 6 2-3 no-hit innings against the Orioles on opening day last season, gave up a double to the second batter he faced, Roberto Alomar. Rafael Palmeiro then walked before Ripken blooped a two-out, two-run single that dropped in front of center fielder Johnny Damon.

A double-play grounder got Kansas City a run in the second, ending a string of 46 consecutive scoreless innings by

Baltimore pitchers, including 27 by Mussina.

The Royals pulled even in the third when Mike Macfarlane doubled and scored on a groundout by Bip Roberts. A double by Bobby Bonilla and a two-out single by Ripken put the Orioles ahead in the bottom of the inning.

Appier threw 107 pitches in five innings, allowing three runs and six hits. He walked one and struck out seven.

Reds 4 Expos 1

Chris Sabo had three RBIs in his Riverfront Stadium homecoming, leading the Cincinnati Reds to a 4-1 victory Tuesday over the Montreal Expos in a game postponed a day by the death of umpire John McSherry.

The flag was at half-staff, and the umpiring crew got a standing ovation when it came onto the field.

Several banners honored McSherry, who collapsed in the first inning Monday and died at a hospital.

The crowd was about half the size of Monday's 53,136 for the makeup, played on what was supposed to be an off-day. Players were still grieving when they took the field for batting practice.

Fans went easy on the umpiring crew, which included Rich Reiker as McSherry's replacement. Several times the crowd started to boo calls, then hushed.


Winner Pete Schourek, who threw seven pitches in Monday's opener before McSherry collapsed, started the makeup and gave up one run over five innings. Tim Lincecum allowed one hit over three innings, and Marcus Moore pitched the ninth for his first major-league save.

JAZZMAN'S BAR & GRILL
525 N. Hill Street • 233-8505

presents:
A SPECIAL FUNKY THURSDAY COLLEGE NIGHT

- Open to all college students with college IDs
- Featuring Moe & Brendon
- Plus DJs Lady Melo-D and Tony-Tony playing your favorite Booty Call, Tootsie Roll, Hip-Hop & Old School disco music between band breaks
- Doors open 9:30 PM
- Upper level front entry 18 and over with college IDs (soft drinks only on upper level)
- Lower level rear entry restricted to 21 and over with proper IDs (cash bar)
- \$3 admission with student IDs • \$5 without student ID
- No one under 21 will be admitted after midnight
- Save \$2.00 with this ad before 11:00 pm
- Lower level only • Jazzman's provides uniform security officers both inside & outside with escort upon request
- Free admission & treat if it's your birthday.

Happy 21ST Birthday, Danny!



All my love, Jeannine

Follow the Fighting Irish to Ireland
Visit the Cork Jazz Festival



October 25 - November 3 October 30 - November 3

Join us for eight days in Ireland (two weekends and a week), featuring Irish entertainment, sightseeing, great jazz and Notre Dame football.

If you only have a weekend, you can still enjoy the beauty of Ireland and Notre Dame football — and of course plenty of Irish entertainment.

Only \$2150 from Chicago* Only \$1450 from Chicago*

CORK JAZZ FESTIVAL

*Other departure cities also available MATTERHORN TRAVEL
For complete brochure, phone 1-800-638-9150 or (410) 224-2230.

CLASS OF 1997
CLASS OF 1997*

Applications for 96-97 Senior Class Council will be available starting April 3, 1996 at the Student Government Office. Applications are due April 12, 1996.

Committee positions include:

- Alumni Senior Club
- Welcome Back Week / Senior Week
- Class Trips
- Publicity
- Fund Raising
- Social Concerns / Alumni Relations
- Around Campus Activities
- Service
- Graduation
- On and Off Campus Representatives are needed as well

Any questions? Call 1-5117

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Pitino takes Wildcats from probation to NCAA title

By MIKE EMBRY
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Rick Pitino stepped into a difficult situation when he became Kentucky's basketball coach in 1989.

The NCAA had just placed the school on a two-year probation from postseason play for recruiting and academic violations. Kentucky had finished with a 13-19 record, the first losing season in the school's storied history since 1927.



Pitino

If the future was bleak, he also had no way to go but up.

Pitino inherited only eight scholarship players and none taller than 6-foot-7. And blue-chip high school players weren't exactly knocking down the door to play for the Wildcats, as they had in the years leading to the probation.

Seven years later, Pitino returned Kentucky to the top of college basketball when it defeated Syracuse 76-67 for the national title Monday night at the Meadowlands in New

Jersey.

"It's been a tremendous marriage for seven years," Pitino said on the eve of the championship game. "It's been exciting for me being part of that. Sometimes I think it's not real, sometimes I think it's a make-believe world, but it's also very exciting."

Kentucky faced a similar situation in the 1950s after winning national titles in 1948, 1949 and 1951 under Adolph Rupp. The program was suspended for the 1952-53 season by the NCAA following the point-shaving scandals.

Five years later, Rupp and the Wildcats claimed another national title by defeating

Seattle. Kentucky didn't win another championship until beating Duke in 1978.

Pitino came to Kentucky with the reputation for rebuilding programs. He turned around Boston University in the late 1970s, took Providence to the Final Four in 1987 and guided the New York Knicks to a division title in 1989.

Kentucky was the ultimate challenge.

"I think you get back to the top 10 and hope for the best," he said about returning Kentucky to respectability. "I thought it would take five years, for the first recruiting class to get to the junior year."

Despite the depleted lineup,

Pitino's first Kentucky team finished a surprising 14-14 with an up-tempo style that led the nation in 3-point shooting.

Pitino then signed Jamal Mashburn, a remarkable 6-8 forward from New York, to his first recruiting class.

"We got Jamal Mashburn to come when we were on probation, and he cut that building process in half," Pitino said. "And then a lot of great players followed because of Jamal."

In Mashburn's freshman year, the Wildcats finished 22-6 and ranked ninth in the nation. Despite the probation, they had the best record in the Southeastern Conference (14-

4). Then Pitino's program really took off.

Kentucky went 29-7 in 1992, losing 104-103 to Duke, the eventual NCAA champion, in the East Regional final that some have labeled as "the greatest NCAA tournament game ever."

The following year, Kentucky reached the Final Four, losing 81-78 in overtime to Michigan in the semifinals while compiling a 30-4 record.

With Mashburn taking his game to the NBA, Kentucky slipped to 27-7 and lost to Marquette in the second round of the 1994 Southeast Regional.

IRISH COUNTRY BED & BREAKFAST REGISTRY
The Preferred Registry

Stay at the
Moose Krause House
or other approved homes
for Graduation, Football
Weekends, and Special
Events

To reserve:

Call (219)277-7003 • Fax (219)273-2455

Make Money Now

Rapidly growing telecommunications company seeks Reps & Trainers in this area. Positions transferable to other areas of the country. Great financial opportunity for full and part time positions. Call today!

Michael Summers
Regional Director
679-9257

EUROPE

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| LONDON | \$275 |
| FRANKFURT | \$349 |
| PARIS | \$309 |
| AMSTERDAM | \$375 |
| MILAN | \$389 |

Fares are from Indianapolis, each way based on a RT purchase. Fares do not include Federal taxes and passenger facilities charges, which can total between \$19.95 and \$31.95, depending on the destination, nor do they include departure charges paid directly to foreign governments, which can total between \$3.00 and \$60.00. Int'l Student ID may be required. Fares are subject to change. Restrictions apply. Valid for departures until 31 May 1996.

Europe pass from \$210

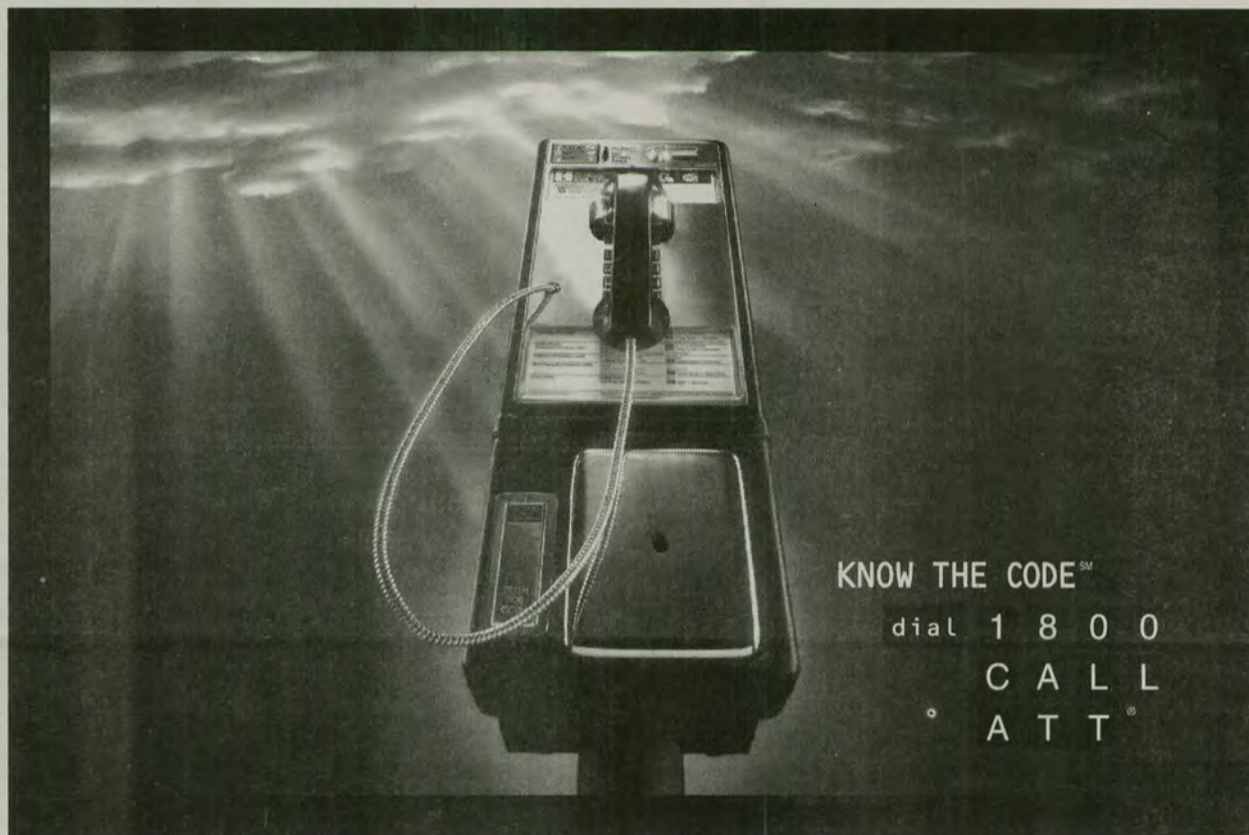
Council Travel

CIEE: Council on International Educational Exchange

On the Web: <http://www.ciee.org/cts/ctshome.htm>

1-800-2-COUNCIL

(1-800-226-8624)



Oh sure, it looks innocent. But it could be wired to a no-name company that has no qualms about overcharging broke college students.

So, calling card in hand, you dial **1 800 CALL ATT**

and save yourself some much-needed cash.

Live off campus?
Dial **1 800 CALL ATT** for AT&T Calling Card calls.
Always get AT&T. Never get overcharged.

Know the Code. 1 800 CALL ATT. That's Your True Choice.™



AT&T

Your True Choice



The Observer/Rob Finch

Third baseman Kara McMahon helped spark an Irish rally early in the second game of a two game sweep of Butler.

Softball

continued from page 16

earned. Kobata was replaced by Kelly Nichols in the sixth inning, who along with second-game pitchers Joy Battersby and Angela Bessolo, demonstrated a solid pitching performance against Butler.

"Our depth in our pitching is really helping us out this year," Miller said. "We can give every pitcher a few innings of play. Our pitchers have really come along and are getting stronger and stronger."

In both games the Irish took early leads with strong first

innings.

Kara McMahon began the Irish effort with a single in the first game's opening inning, followed by hits from Jennifer Giampaolo and Meghan Murray for a 2-0 lead. Two additional runs were added in the second, with an RBI single from Dawn Cunningham. Kelly Rowe led off the sixth with a double, and was later driven home off a single from Amy Laboe for a 5-0 victory.

"Our bats have been explicit lately," Murray explained. "We had a good weekend against Rutgers, which carried over to (Tuesday). We've been going out and having a lot of fun, which is different from when we first started the season."

Fencing

continued from page 16

placing as high as fourth. Brice Dille finished in 24th place, coming up with much needed wins for the Irish cause.

"It was a good team performance overall," raved Auriol. "They fenced well with a lot of heart. We were third last year, second this year, who knows maybe next year- first place."

A first place finish next year is not out of the question. Of the eight members that attended the NCAAs last weekend, only de Bruin, will not return. The expectations are starting already.

Baseball

continued from page 16

"That guy was baffling us out there," said Irish head coach Paul Mainieri of the crafty Holland, who entered the game with a swollen 10.80 ERA. "He was really keeping us off balance."

"He threw his pitches very well, mixed it up well-he was just pitching smart, plain and simple," said left fielder Rowan Richards, who put the Irish up for good with a double in the pivotal eighth inning. "We were really anxious, which helped keep him in the game, but you can't take too much away from him."

The Irish's anxiety began to pay off following Holland's departure. Third baseman J.J. Brock rallied the Irish with a run scoring single off freshman Jason Kelley in the bottom of the seventh, driving in George Restovich from second to tie the game at 2-2.

Then came a seemingly endless eighth inning which saw the Irish throw a man out at home to preserve the lead before launching an attack which would ultimately put the game out of reach.

The bottom half of the inning opened up with a leadoff walk to shortstop Paul Turco, prompting Schmitz to make his second pitching change in as many innings. But the move backfired on the Falcons once again, as Richards followed a Randall Brooks sacrifice with a double past third base to give the Irish their first lead of the game. Scott Sollmann, who was 2-3 with two runs, three

NCAA Fencing Championships

Women's Foil

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| Sara Walsh | 2nd |
| Myriah Brown | 6th |

Women's Epee

| | |
|--------------------|------|
| Claudette de Bruin | 3rd |
| Anne Hoos | 15th |

Men's Sabre

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| Luke LaValle | 4th |
| Bill Lester | 6th |

Men's Foil

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Jeremy Siek | 9th |
|-------------|-----|

Men's Epee

| | |
|-------------|------|
| Brice Dille | 24th |
|-------------|------|

stolen bases and all kinds of mental abuse on Falcon pitching on the afternoon, followed with a run scoring single up the middle, setting the stage for yet another futile pitching change.

This time it was Bob Reichow who bore the brunt of the damage, as the senior who entered the game with an unblemished ERA on the season would surrender a walk to Mike Amrhein, a stolen base to Sollmann and a two-run single to catcher Bob Lisanti before escaping the costly eighth inning.

"It's phenomenal what he does out there," said Mainieri of Sollmann, who, in addition to swiping three bases for a personal best 28 on the season, caused a balk and at least one walk. "It's unbelievable the way he gets in a pitcher's head and changes the whole complexion of the game."

Shilliday closed out the top of the ninth to earn his third win, which came in relief of starter Gregg Henebry, who pitched a solid 5 1/3 innings of four-hit ball.

The win was due in large part to the suddenly solid Irish pitching, which for the second straight day allowed just six hits to their opponents. The duo of Henebry and Shilliday also allowed just two runs to a club that came into the game hitting at a .329 clip while averaging 6.6 runs per game.

"The story for our team right now has been our starting pitching," commented Mainieri. "It's been outstanding. We're not getting a lot of hitting right now, so if our pitchers don't shut them down like they've been shutting them down, we could be in a lot more trouble. Pitching is the name of the game; there's no question about it."

Have something to say?
Use Observer Classifieds.

The Observer

is now accepting applications for:

Circulation Drivers

If you have 11:00AM-2:00PM open for the rest of the year and possibly next year, please call Matt Casey at the Observer Office, 1-5313.



She's cute as a Bunny and worth all that money

HAPPY 19TH BIRTHDAY,
CATHERINE

Love
your family
and the entire
STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

It's not too Late...

Work Catering for Graduation

\$6.50 per hour
Free Room/Board
May 11-19

Housing Deadline: 4/4/96

Sign up: Monday-Thursday 9:30-5:30

Catering Office
Lower Level South Dining Hall

Call 631-5449

■ SAINT MARY'S TRACK

Belles jump out to a successful start

By DESIREE LEAK
Sports Writer

At Manchester College in North Manchester, IN, the sun was not the only thing shining last weekend.

The Saint Mary's track team displayed an awesome effort as they collected six first place, four second place, and four third place finishes at their second outdoor meet of the season.

"It was good for us to find that we were very competitive against the teams that were there," Belles head coach Larry Szczechowski said. "The competition inspired us to step up a notch and compete at a higher level. It was exciting to see us excel in our events."

NCAA indoor qualifier, freshman Stacy Davis, earned first place in both the 100M and 200M races. Davis, along with freshman Sarah Gallagher, senior Jill Jusick, and sophomore Kristin Donahue, ran the 4x100M relay.

The 4x100 relay brought the rest of the team to its feet, cheering the neck and neck anchor race that resulted in a first place as Donahue edged past her competitor at the finish line.

"I kept thinking about the three other runners on my relay, so I gave it my best shot," Donahue said.

Her best shot proved her medal-worthy. Donahue also placed third in the 100M dash.

Freshman Holly Platt received first place honors in the 400M hurdles. Platt placed third in the 100M hurdles and also ran the 4x400M relay.

The 4x400M relay, including Platt, senior Michelle Wenner, sophomore Alisha Barbee and freshman Carrie Briscol, finished second.

"This meet is a great start for the rest of the season,"

Platt said.

Briscol placed third in the 400M dash, while Barbee took fourth in the long jump.

Wenner blazed past the competition with a first place finish in the 1500M and a second place finish in the 800M. Fellow distance runner Keary Sullivan displayed her best race of the season with a third place finish in the 3000M.

In the first 10K of her life, freshman Carrie Ferkenhoff ran 39:20:00. Ferkenhoff's time was not only good enough to secure a first place among the women runners, but she finished before all but two men running the race.

"My first 10K was really enjoyable. I hope to run it at the next meet," Ferkenhoff said.

SMC also fared well in field events. Junior Paula Kivinen secured second place in the high jump by tying her personal best height of 5'2". Senior Julie Govorko placed third in the shot put and fifth in the discus.

While both campuses look forward to traveling home to Easter mass and chocolate bunnies, the Belles look to continue their winning ways next week as they visit DePaul Saturday.

Please Recycle
the Observer

■ BASEBALL

Baseball mourns loss of ump

By JOE KAY
Associated Press

CINCINNATI

No one paid attention to the rock music in the clubhouse. There was no kidding around during batting practice. Cameras were trained on the grim-faced umpires.

A day after umpire John McSherry collapsed and died, everyone still had a hard time thinking about baseball.

The Montreal Expos and Cincinnati Reds played a makeup game Tuesday for the season opener that was called off a day earlier. McSherry collapsed behind home plate in the first inning Monday and later died of heart failure at a hospital.

The Hamilton County coroner's office ruled Tuesday that McSherry, 51, died of severe heart disease, including an irregular heartbeat. He also had an enlarged heart and a blocked right coronary artery.

He will be buried following a funeral Mass on Friday at St. Nicholas of Tolentine Church in the Bronx, N.Y.

Players, managers and fans were still grieving when the makeup game began Tuesday.

An unknown person left a display of tulips on a table outside an entrance to Riverfront Stadium. Flowers arrived at the umpires' dressing room. A chaplain gave tribute on the field, and there was a moment of silence before the national anthem.

The umpiring crew got a standing ovation when it took the field.

Shaken players who had urged the postponement

Monday were still subdued when they took the field.

"Walking through the tunnel and past the spot where they were working on him felt funny," Reds reliever Chuck McElroy said.

"That was a scary sight yesterday," said Cincinnati's Pete Schourek, who started both games. "It's going to be in everyone's minds for a while. Hopefully, just the playing of the game down on the field will keep everyone's minds occupied."

They were clearly were on something else before the first pitch. The mood was reminiscent of the Cleveland Indians' first spring training games after pitchers Steve Olin and Tim Crews died in a boating accident in 1993.

"It's still just a real somber feeling," manager Ray Knight said, in a voice barely above a whisper.

Rock music blared in the clubhouse, but no one joked around.

"We're not discussing it as a whole," Reds outfielder Eric Davis said. "You see people

reading the newspapers, whispering stuff."

The four-man umpiring crew — including Rich Reiker, who took McSherry's place — arrived at the stadium an hour and 10 minutes before the game. They walked past reporters without comment.

"Maybe after, not right now," Jerry Crawford said without slowing.

Owner Marge Schott, who wanted to continue the game Monday after McSherry collapsed, was not at the stadium for the makeup game. Her office said she was out of town and unavailable for comment.

She declined to talk to reporters as she left the umpires' dressing room Monday. Later, she told The Cincinnati Enquirer how disappointed she was that the game was called off.

"I feel cheated," she said. "This isn't supposed to happen to us, not in Cincinnati. This is our history, our tradition, our team. Nobody feels worse than me."

The 53,000 fans at Monday's game received rain checks.

HEY NOTRE DAME, WHAT ARE YOU GONNA PICK?



HOT POCKETS 2 PEPPERONI PIZZA
LEAN POCKETS 2 TURKEY, BROCCOLI & CHEESE


Pick The Taste America Loves!
Hot Pockets® And Lean Pockets® Are Stuffed Full Of Good Stuff!

- Pepperoni Pizza • Ham 'N Cheese • Sausage & Pepperoni Pizza Deluxe
- Turkey & Ham with Cheese • Turkey, Broccoli & Cheese
- Beef & Cheddar • Chicken Fajita

Available at **Martin's, Kroger** and other fine stores in your area (in the freezer section)

MFG. COUPON EXPIRES JULY 31, 1996

Save \$1.00 ON TWO when you buy any 2 packages of **Hot Pockets® or Lean Pockets®** (any combination)



This coupon good only on purchase of product indicated. Any other use constitutes fraud. COUPON NOT TRANSFERABLE. LIMIT: ONE COUPON PER PURCHASE. To the retailer, Chef America will reimburse you for the face value of this coupon plus 8¢ if submitted in compliance with the terms of this offer. Valid only if redeemed by distributors of our merchandise or anyone specifically authorized by Chef America. Cash value 1/20¢. Mail to Chef America, CMS Department 43695, One Fawcett Drive, Del Rio, TX 78840.

1161
43695 30033 3

Pregnant? We Care.

Women's Care Center

Free Pregnancy Test
Referrals to Support Agencies
Confidential Counseling

SOUTH BEND - EAST Ironwood Circle
2004 Ironwood Circle, Suite 1
273-8986

DOWNTOWN SOUTH BEND 417 N. St. Louis Blvd.
Call 234-0363
(24 hours)

BOTH LOCATIONS CONVENIENT TO CAMPUS

Want a Job?
Go where the gold is!
HOT JOB MARKETS USA
Free info. (800) 722-0845

HOUSE FOR RENT '96-'97

- 5 Bedrooms
- Furnished
- Washer/Dryer
- Security System

Call Pat McKelvey at 258-9996

Run in for yours tonight.



SUBWAY

NOTRE DAME TRACK & FIELD

THIS SATURDAY!
11:30 - Field Events
12:30 - Track Events

NOTRE DAME Fighting Irish
vs.
WESTERN MICHIGAN Broncos

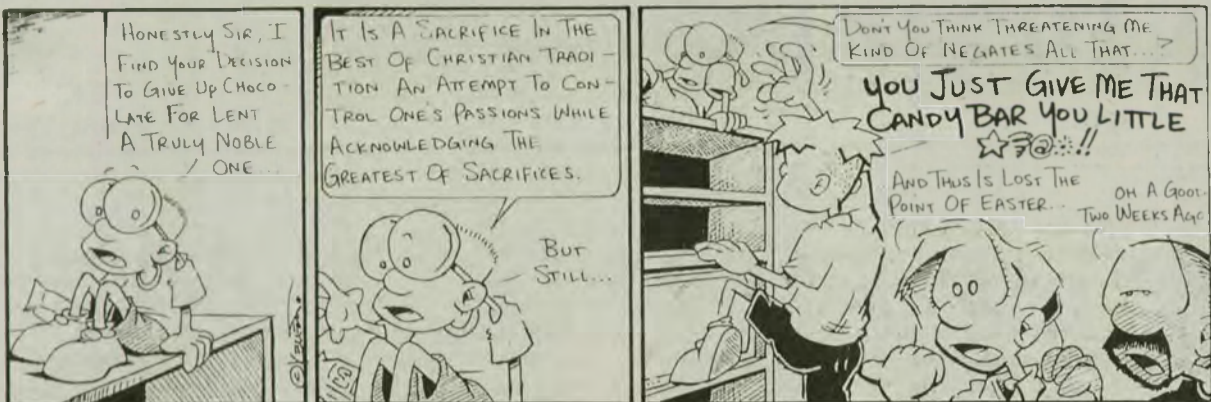
FREE 100

FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

DAVE KELLETT

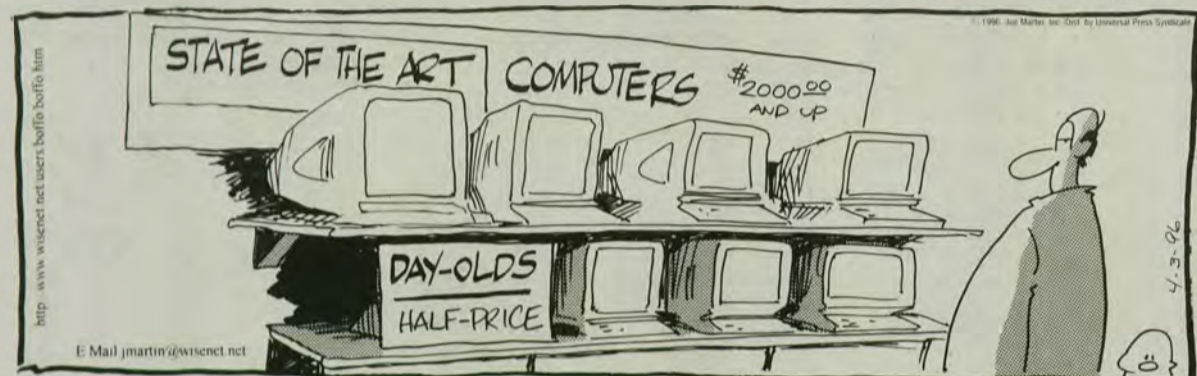
YOUR HOROSCOPE

JEANE DIXON



MISTER BOFFO

JOE MARTIN



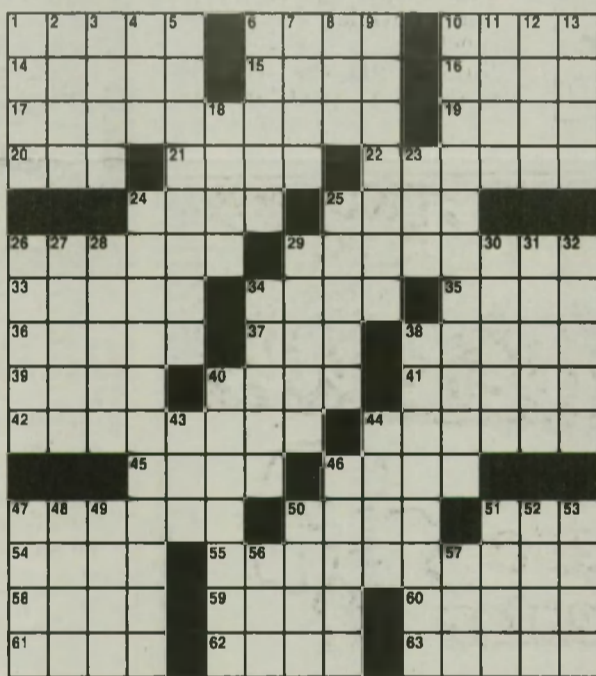
DILBERT

SCOTT ADAMS



CROSSWORD

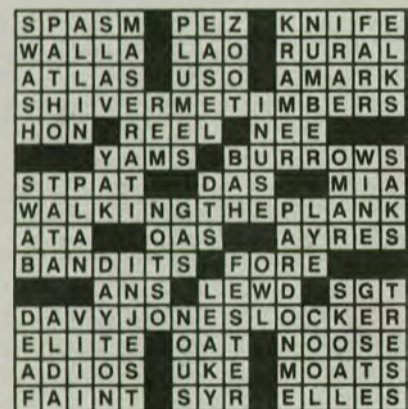
- ACROSS**
- 1 Blasé
 - 6 Horse show command
 - 10 Panasonic products
 - 14 Pianist Claudio
 - 15 Diamond Head site
 - 16 Cooper's cleaving tool
 - 17 Geese may be found in it
 - 19 Mrs. Chaplin
 - 20 Cleo's biter
 - 21 Word with floor or peace
 - 22 Arctic whale: Var.
 - 24 Ampule
 - 25 Griffin of "Jeopardy!"
 - 26 Quick breads
 - 29 Persuade to accept
 - 33 Radio station supplies
 - 34 Reasons against
 - 35 Group enterprise
 - 36 Set up
 - 37 Kind of deg.
 - 38 Botanical opening
 - 39 Make 1-Down, e.g.
 - 40 "Later"
 - 41 Cartridge content
 - 42 Deck hands
 - 44 One way to put things
 - 45 Pond sight
 - 46 City desk shout
 - 47 Temple
 - 50 Matador's foe
 - 51 Burns film role
 - 54 Moises, for one
 - 55 Abecedary phrase
 - 58 Night sightings
 - 59 Russian soldier
 - 60 Lawn tool
 - 61 Summer camp site
 - 62 — libre
 - 63 Henhouse
- DOWN**
- 1 Joe
 - 2 Barks
 - 3 Downslide
 - 4 Musical gift
 - 5 Least kept up
 - 6 All-Bran rival
 - 7 Drizzle
 - 8 "What's this?"
 - 9 Secret passages, maybe
 - 10 Church sign
 - 11 Eschew humility
 - 12 First name in gossip
 - 13 Harbor —
 - 18 "Tis a pity"
 - 23 Couples-only craft
 - 24 Middy
 - 25 Heaven-sent help
 - 26 Basketball infraction
 - 27 Seven-time A.L. batting champ
 - 28 "Le Coq d'Or," e.g.
 - 29 Sugar pie
 - 30 1963 Ray Charles song
 - 31 Volumes
 - 32 It's eye-catching
 - 34 Cautious
 - 38 Visit briefly
 - 40 Shalom Tower site
 - 43 Two hearts, e.g.
 - 44 Of two minds
 - 46 Creates
 - 47 Newsman Harvey
 - 48 A, in code
 - 49 Makeup, informally
 - 50 Romanov leader
 - 51 Full of energy
 - 52 Barcelona boosters
 - 53 Tapered seam
 - 56 Forum farewell
 - 57 "'Deed —'" (Jazz Age tune)



Puzzle by Fran and Lou Sabin

- 27 Seven-time A.L. batting champ
- 28 "Le Coq d'Or," e.g.
- 29 Sugar pie
- 30 1963 Ray Charles song
- 31 Volumes
- 32 It's eye-catching
- 34 Cautious
- 38 Visit briefly
- 40 Shalom Tower site
- 43 Two hearts, e.g.
- 44 Of two minds
- 46 Creates
- 47 Newsman Harvey
- 48 A, in code
- 49 Makeup, informally
- 50 Romanov leader
- 51 Full of energy
- 52 Barcelona boosters
- 53 Tapered seam
- 56 Forum farewell
- 57 "'Deed —'" (Jazz Age tune)

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



HAPPY BIRTHDAY! IN THE NEXT YEAR OF YOUR LIFE: Spruce up your surroundings but keep in mind that too many comforts could undermine your motivation to achieve great things. Stay on your toes! If you stick to the rule book, competitors will not stand a chance. An economic upswing favors small businesses and limited partnerships. Tear down the barriers that separate you from a sibling or child. Higher-ups are most likely to grant favors early in 1997. Decide what you want most. A March '97 wedding sounds marvelous!

CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY: actress Doris Day, actor Alec Baldwin, comedian Eddie Murphy, actress Jennie Garth.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Curb a tendency to impose your tastes on those closest to you; they have their own preferences. Be willing to make a journey alone if you cannot find congenial companions.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Adopting a generous attitude toward someone will pay rich rewards. Try to eliminate jealousy or envy. A patient, communicative approach will win over close ties.

GEMINI (May 21-June 20): A day when temptations must be overcome. Those who waste time on frivolous pursuits or gossip will experience regrets. Get better organized at work and home.

CANCER (June 21-July 22): Something that seems like an advantage could be anything but. A new proposal is a reshuffle of a previous proposal. You benefit from sticking to what you know best.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Impulse-buying could be a big temptation. Your sense of humor is your greatest asset. You have a prophetic insight into business trends. Keep your overhead as low as possible.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): Throw out your usual plans for something more exciting. A romantic affair could take off like a rocket. Someone offers a possible solution to a problem.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Certain worries subside in the light of day. It is time to let go of an old heartache. Take a chance on the first really good idea that comes your way.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): A new friendship opens your eyes to a special opportunity. Movies about travel or adventure hold powerful appeal. Relatives are eager to know how you are.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): Your finances get a welcome boost. Thank your lucky stars! If you are in a leadership position, do not be shy about pointing subordinates in the right direction.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): Your personal finances are highlighted in a positive way. An upbeat attitude is infectious; other people respond with enthusiasm. Maintain your optimism about the future. Stay in touch with your own emotional needs. Relax.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): Make the most of the next few days; you will shine like a morning star! Positive developments are featured where your love life is concerned. Someone is willing to meet you more than halfway.

PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): Your imagination may be working overtime in romance. Do what you can to spend more time with children. If consider adding to your family, discuss the ramifications with your mate. Avoid neglecting a parent's needs.

■ MENU

Notre Dame

- North
- Roast Top Sirloin
- Grilled Sole
- Stuffed Shells
- South
- Meatball Grinder
- Chicken Jambalaya
- Potato Pancakes

Saint Mary's

- Grilled Pork Chops
- Chicken Primavera
- Louisiana Red Beans and Rice

**Wanted:
Reporters,
photographers
and editors.
Join The
Observer staff.**

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

**If you insist on drinking like a fish.....
.....may we suggest drinking what fish drink.**

Sponsored by the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education

■ FENCING

Notre Dame captures second at NCAA's

Irish finish strong despite only eight competitors

By WILLY BAUER
Sports Writer

Tuesday morning when coach Yves Auriol was asked how his team did at the NAAs, he answered, "Second place." The most common response was, "Oh." As in, "That's all?"

The expectations of Notre Dame fencing.

"It was very good considering we only had eight competing," said Auriol. "We did what we had to do. We needed everyone's contribution and got it. It is still a team competition. As a coach you look at the team points. With the guys, they want the individual medals."

Both women's teams played huge roles in the Irish's second place finish.

After the men's competition was over, Notre Dame was in 12th place. With high individual placing in both weapons, the Irish pulled up ten spots and finished 60 points ahead of St. John's, who qualified nine fencers. Penn State dominated the tournament and won the national title with 1500 points.

"Penn State was too good," praised Auriol. "Even with two other fencers we couldn't have caught them. We have to be solid in every weapon to be where they are."

Sara Walsh finished in second place in women's foil. Walsh was defeated in the championship match by Olga Kalinovskaya, the defending champion. It was the third meeting between the women, with the previous two matches going in Walsh's favor.

The third time was the charm for Kalinovskaya, whose experience came through against the freshman. Walsh almost did not reach the final match. She was down at one

point 12-6 and then 14-11, only to come back and beat Patricia Szelle from Ohio State, 15-14.

Classmate Myriah Brown ended the tournament in sixth place. Both women received All-American accolades for their season and NCAA performances in their first seasons at Notre Dame.

Senior Claudette de Bruin finished in third place in women's epee for the second consecutive year. de Bruin had a dominating match for the bronze medal, winning 15-6 over Spela Pirc of Ohio State to conclude her fencing career at Notre Dame. Sophomore Anne Hoos finished in 15th place in her first NCAA tournament. Hoos finished the season one victory shy of All-American honors.

"It was a strong finish for the women," said Auriol about the women's team performance. "We were very close with St. John's, and Claudette, Anne, Myriah and Sara did the job."

The sabre team was again a strength for the Irish. Freshman Luke LaValle ended his first season with a respectable fourth place finish. Sabre captain Bill Lester trailed his younger counterpart in sixth place. LaValle was the victim of some questionable calls in his match for third place.

"Everyone agreed that there were some questionable calls (against LaValle)," commented Auriol. "He should have got the bronze medal."

Men's epee and foil faced tougher times against their competition. Jeremy Siek "struggled" through the tournament and ended up in ninth place. Siek beat two of the top foilists at the tournament but lost two matches afterwards to less heralded opponents, which cost him a



Hoos



Fencer Sara Walsh, who placed second in the women's foil, helped lead the Irish to a second place finish at the NCAA Championships.

see FENCING / page 13

■ BASEBALL

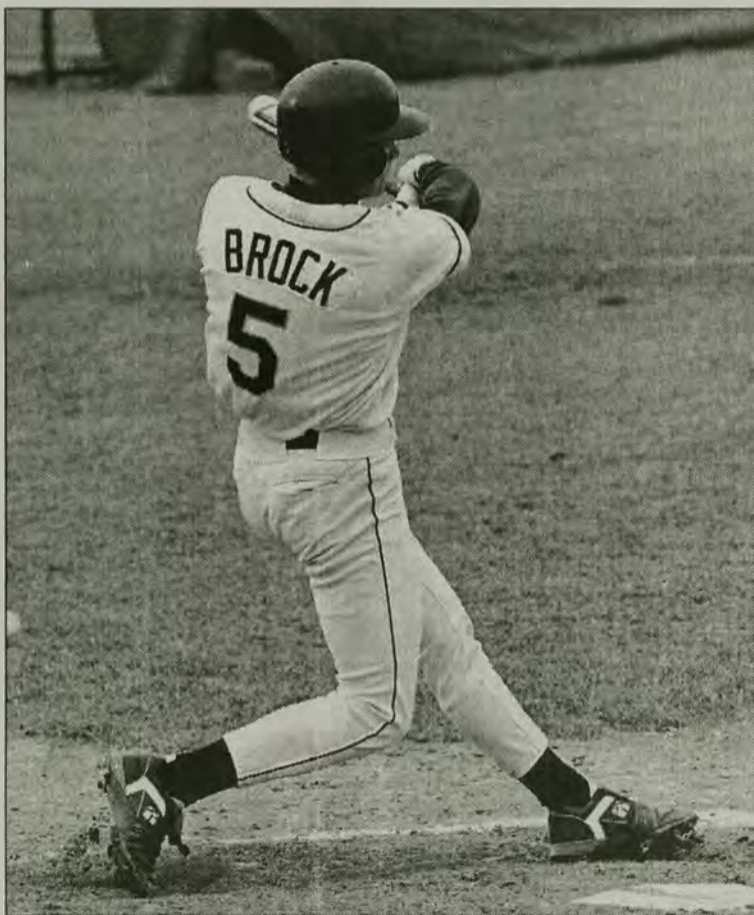
Irish stretch streak to seven

By DYLAN BARMMER
Assistant Sports Editor

For awhile yesterday, it looked as if the Notre Dame baseball team's six game winning streak would come to an end at the hands of a determined Bowling Green squad. Trailing 2-1 going into the bottom of the seventh inning, the Irish had looked rather ineffective at the plate, mainly due to a brilliant effort on the part of Bowling Green sophomore southpaw Joe Holland. Their flawless home mark and pride on the line, it was unclear whether the Irish could fight off the dangerous Falcons, who came into the game sporting a 12-3 mark.

The seventh and eighth innings helped clear up that muddy picture quickly, though, as the Irish knotted the score at 2-2 in the seventh before exploding for five runs in the eighth to secure a 7-2 win over the plucky Falcons.

Fittingly enough, it was only when Bowling Green head coach Danny Schmitz decided to pull Holland that the Irish caught fire.



The Observer/Rob Finch

Third baseman J.J. Brock recorded three hits in four trips to the plate and drove in a run as Notre Dame cruised to their seventh straight win.

see BASEBALL / page 13

■ SOFTBALL

Notre Dame posts pair of shutout wins

By CAROLINE BLUM
Sports Writer

When Notre Dame softball coach Liz Miller opted for lights to be installed at Ivy Field, she had the better of her team in mind.

"The main reason we wanted to get lights (at Ivy Field) is so the team wouldn't have to rush from class to get to the game," Miller explained. "The lights will help us to be mentally prepared for the game. I felt that in the past we were at a disadvantage because we never had more than eight players here for warm-ups. We never had the whole team there to focus and concentrate to get ready for a home game."

So Tuesday, when the lights at Ivy lit up the field for the first time, the Irish proved to benefit from the addition, trampling over Butler in two games, 5-0, 8-0.

Senior pitcher Terri Kobata continued to play a crucial

force in the Irish victory, striking out 10 of the 17 Bulldogs she faced. Kobata is now 12-1 for the season, with an ERA of .49.

"I haven't been throwing (the way I did Tuesday) until last weekend," Kobata said. "My rhythm was a little off until about a week ago, so it feels good to finally do it. I'm gaining confidence and feeling like everything's coming together."

Kobata pitched a perfect game in her first four innings, before allowing a walk and a hit in the fifth.

"What can we say? Terri Kobata's just a tough pitcher," Butler coach Jeryl Neff said about their 5-0 loss. "For the first time in four years, we got a hit off her (Tuesday). She's tough, and she's tough against anybody."

This season, Kobata has allowed only eight runners to cross the plate while she was pitching, only six of which are



Nichols

see SOFTBALL / page 13

**SPORTS
at a
GLANCE**

Baseball
vs. Eastern Illinois, April 3, 5:00 p.m.

Softball
at Providence, April 4, 12:00 a.m.

Track
vs. Western Michigan, April 6

Lacrosse
at Harvard, April 6

Women's Tennis
at Texas, April 4

SMC Sports
Tennis vs. U. of Chicago Wednesday,
April 3 p.m.

Inside

■ Baseball mourns loss of McSherry
see page 14

■ Cone flirts with no-hitter in return
see page 11

■ Rodman returns to spark Bulls
see page 10