It was erroneously announced Sunday that Henry Hickey has infantile paralysis... Mass Wed. S. Charles, 1040

## University of Notre Dame Religious Bulletin November 3, 1936

... He is ill, but the gature of his illness is not determined.

Current Cant About Spain. By Arnold Lunn.

## Cant No. 3. There are atrocities on both sides.

The Insurgents have admittedly executed many of the Reds taken in battle. We all know what happens in the Southern States when the crowd make up their minds that a white woman has been violated by a negro, and we all deplore lynch law. But need we be surprised that the Insurgents should sometimes see "red" when they enter a town where nuns have not only been murdered but outraged and, in many cases, tortured? No "atrocities" have been brought home to the Insurgents, whereas even the Reds in this country are beginning to feel that it is hopeless to deny Red atrocities.

I select from a big collection of newspaper clippings describing atrocities, (1) an account of an eye witness which appeared in The Tablet of L and (2) an account by an American eye witness in the New York Times. Tomorrow I shall add (3) an exposure of the Badajoz Massacre myth, quoted from Time (which is not a Catholic weekly, far from it) in the Michigan Catholic.

- (1) By Raymond Lacoste writing in The Tablet of Oct. 3, 1936. "... On the way we visited Arahal, one of the numerous places where Reds committed the most awful crimes. There, twenty-three people were burned alive. On July 23rd I visted the basement room where these unfortunate people were first drencyed mothodically with petrol, then burned. I saw, myself, the blood and greasy traces left on the pavement. I had a talk with the brother-in-law of one of the victims, Dona Teresa Arias de Reina, killed with all her children. He himself, the Alcade of the village, was able to escape through the terraced roofs. With us was another inhabitant, Senor Gamachio, dresped in black, still looking haggard and terrified. His two brothers -- one of them president of the local Catholic club of the Accion Popular -- were burned alive too. For the sceptic I will give the names of some of these martyrs: Teresa Arias de Reina, Javier, Jose, Antonio, Daniel, Alberto Arias de Reina, Jose Sanchez Brones, Francisco Humanes Vega, Juan Valverde Garcia, Juan Dano Ravo, Fernando Soriano Crespo, Jose and Manuel Camacho Garcia, etc., etc. The priest, Don Gaetano Parodi Mena, who escaped as by a miracle, showed us his destroyed church: wonderful statues savagely out in two with axes; old master's pictures burned. It was a hearthreaking spectacle. Everywhere on the road it was the same horrible tale : at Antequera and Lara del Rio a hundred people were killed. They were not shot straight out, but wounded at first in the legs or body, in order to procure them 'a nice, long agony.' At Baena, seventy young ladies of aristocratic or patriotic familias were obliged to serve, naked, at a big banquet in Santa Maria Church, after which they were raped on the alters and killed savagely with dynamite cartridges."
- (2) By Joseph Lee Mason writing in the New York Times of Sept. 13, 1936. we passed the parish church (at El Saucejo) we saw the body of the priest, Father Jose de la Cora, crucified, head down on the main door. The body was clad in ceremonial vestments. The body of his brother, Ramon do la Com, was lying in front of the church door. He had been shot dead by the Communists ...... While accompanying a patrol searching houses in Almorgen, we found three nuns of the Carmelite order in a house that had been ransacked by the Communists. Two of the nuns were dead. The third, Madre Rosa, was alive, but her face had been slushed with knives ... At Almorgen was also found an insurgent soldier who had been held a prisoner by the Communists. Both of his eyes had been gouged out, his face was slashed and his fingers had been cut off."

PRAYERS: (deceased) friend of student. Ill, uncle of J.A. Sobczak (StEds); John Eggeman, Fort Wayne; Jim Lahey (off-campus); John Ward (How.); Dick Swisher (How.); mother of Howard Kenna, C.S.C.; grandmother of John Wolf (O.C.); grandfather of Martin

C'Connell (Badin). Four special intentions.